KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS, MALAYSIA, 2023-2025

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES, MALAYSIA, 2023-2025

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan *Open Data Inventory* (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch* (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema *'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'*.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal https://open.dosm.gov.my.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through https://open.dosm.gov.my.

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Tel. : 03-8885 7000
Faks : 03-8888 9248
Portal : https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube : StatsMalaysia
E-mel / *E-mail* : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)
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KATA PENGANTAR

Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025 mengandungi jadual hayat ringkas mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri. Buat julung kalinya penerbitan ini membentangkan jadual hayat ringkas mengikut daerah pentadbiran meliputi kumpulan umur dan jantina. Jadual hayat ringkas ini dijana menggunakan statistik kematian pertengahan tahun dan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun. Statistik berkaitan jadual hayat ringkas yang diterbitkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada *Model Life Tables for Developing Countries*, yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations* (1982) dan *Modified Logit Life Table System: Principles, Empirical Validation and Application* yang diterbitkan oleh *World Health Organization* (2003).

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir digunakan secara meluas untuk mengukur paras keseluruhan mortaliti penduduk manakala nisbah ketakatan diperlukan sebagai input utama dalam penyediaan unjuran penduduk. Statistik ini turut digunakan sebagai input dalam pembentukan, pelaksanaan dan pemantauan dasar di peringkat nasional dan antarabangsa terutamanya dalam bidang kependudukan, kesihatan dan ekonomi.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi lima bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini membentangkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan, manakala bahagian kedua memuatkan jadual ringkasan peringkat Malaysia. Bahagian ketiga dan keempat pula memuatkan jadual terperinci peringkat Malaysia, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran bagi membantu pengguna membuat analisis. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal yang menerangkan konsep, definisi dan metodologi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada semua pihak untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

September 2025

PREFACE

Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025 contains abridged life tables by age group, ethnic group and sex at Malaysia and state levels. For the first time this publication presents abridged life tables by administrative districts which cover age group and sex. The abridged life tables are generated based on the mid-year deaths and mid-year population estimates. The statistics on abridged life tables published in this report adopted the concepts and guidelines from Model Life Tables for Developing Countries, published by United Nations (1982) and Modified Logit Life Table System: Principles, Empirical Validation and Application published by World Health Organization (2003).

Life expectancy at birth is widely used to measure the level of mortality of the population while the survival ratio is required as a key input in the preparation of population projections. These statistics are also used as inputs in the formulation, implementation and monitoring of policy at the national and international levels in the field of population, health and economy.

This publication consists of five main parts. The first part of this publication presents the infographic and summary of findings, while the second part presents a summary table at Malaysia level. The third and fourth parts include a detailed table at Malaysia, state and administrative districts levels to facilitate users in conducting analysis. The last part contains technical notes consisting of the concepts, definitions and methodology is also incorporated in this publication to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by all parties who have contributed in preparing this publication. Every feedback and suggestion from all parties towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

September 2025

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PENEMUAN UTAMA
MAIN FINDINGS

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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

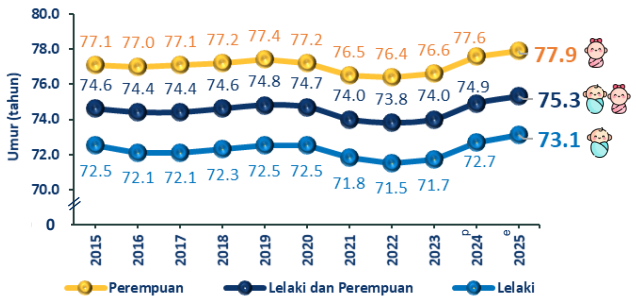
STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT, MALAYSIA, 2025e

2023	2024p	2025e
74.0 tahun	74.9 tahun	75.3 tahun

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir **meningkat 1.3 tahun** bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025



01 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, 2015-2025e



Perempuan yang dilahirkan pada tahun **2025** dijangka hidup **4.8 tahun** lebih lama berbanding lelaki

02 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KEWARGANEGARAAN

WARGANEGARA

	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
	74.9 tahun	72.3 tahun	77.7 tahun
2024p	74.5 tahun	72.0 tahun	77.3 tahun

BUKAN WARGANEGARA

	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
	82.1 tahun	81.8 tahun	82.6 tahun
2024p	81.9 tahun	81.6 tahun	82.4 tahun

03 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK



Etnik Cina mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir **tertinggi** pada 2025 berbanding etnik lain iaitu **74.6 tahun** (lelaki) dan **80.6 tahun** (perempuan)

04 JANGKAAN HAYAT PADA UMUR TERTENTU

	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan	
15 TAHUN	61.1 tahun	58.8 tahun	63.6 tahun	**Lelaki** yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **58.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.6 tahun** lagi
2024p	60.7 tahun	58.5 tahun	63.3 tahun	
60 TAHUN	20.1 tahun	18.8 tahun	21.6 tahun	**Lelaki** yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **18.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.6 tahun** lagi
2024p	19.8 tahun	18.5 tahun	21.2 tahun	
65 TAHUN	16.4 tahun	15.3 tahun	17.6 tahun	**Lelaki** yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **15.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.6 tahun** lagi
2024p	16.1 tahun	15.0 tahun	17.3 tahun	

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

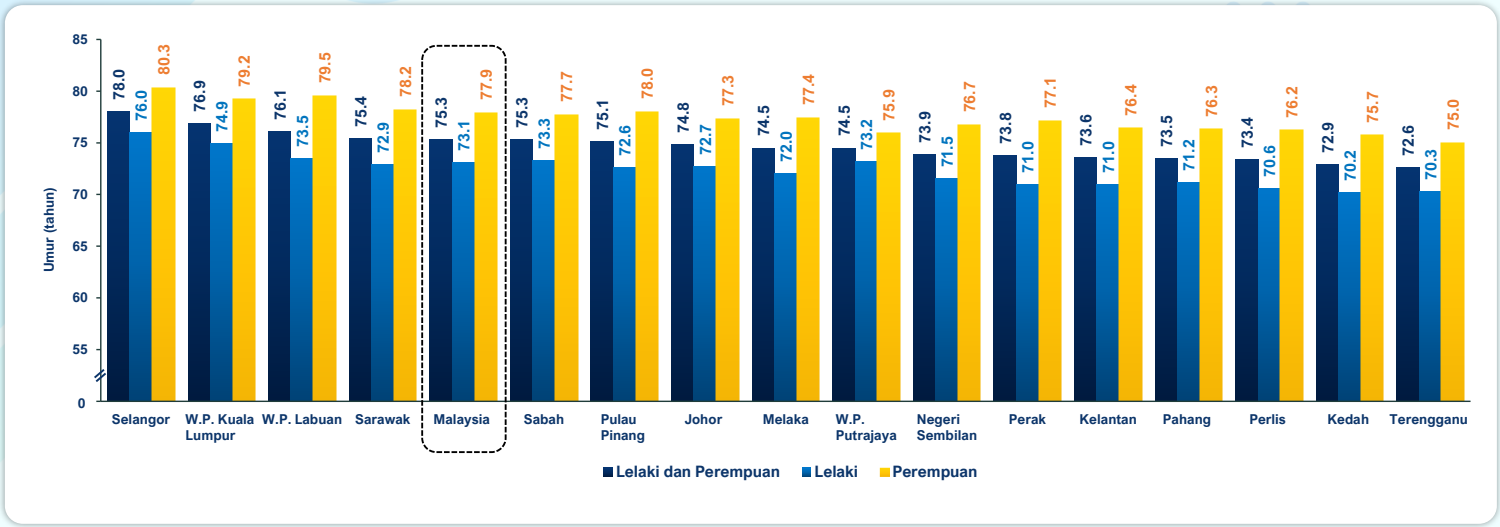
Nota: p Permulaan
e Anggaran

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MALAYSIA MADANI kesejahteraan
ODIN 2024-2025 OPEN DATA INVENTORY MALAYSIA TEMPAT PERTAMA DI DUNIA
20 Oktober
2016 - 2030

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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

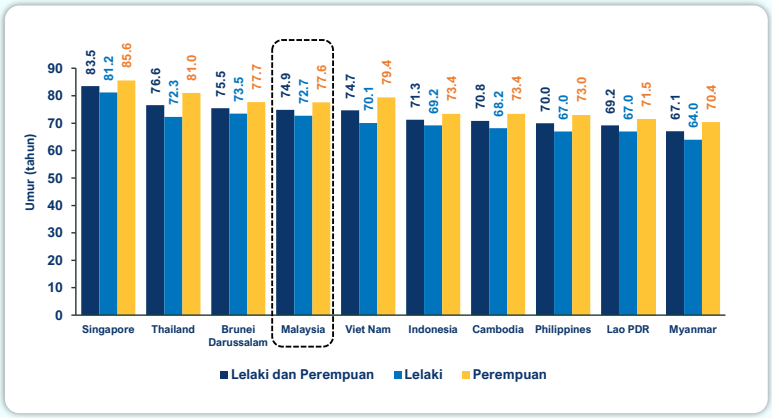
05 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT NEGERI

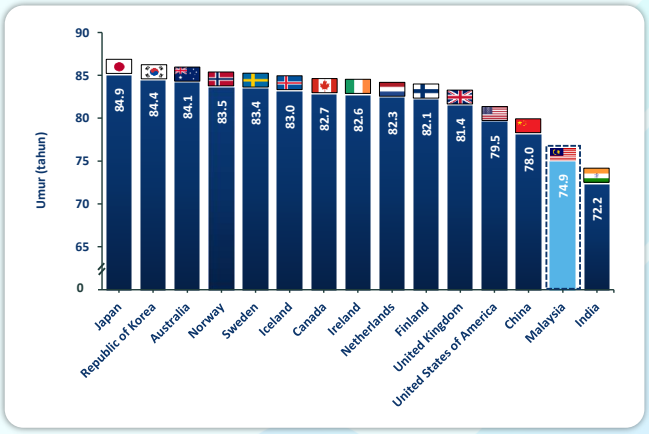
Empat negeri mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi jangkaan hayat **paras nasional** (75.3 tahun) iaitu **Selangor** (78.0 tahun), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (76.9 tahun), **W.P. Labuan** (76.1 tahun) dan **Sarawak** (75.4 tahun)

06 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGARA ASEAN, 2024[a]



Tiga negara ASEAN mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi jangkaan hayat paras **Malaysia** (74.9 tahun) pada tahun **2024** iaitu **Singapore** (83.5 tahun), **Thailand** (76.6 tahun) dan **Brunei Darussalam** (75.5 tahun)

07 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGARA TERPILIH, 2024[a]



Nota:
i. [e] Anggaran
ii. [a] Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tahun 2024 bagi negara ASEAN dan negara terpilih diperoleh melalui *World Population Prospects 2024* kecuali Malaysia dan Singapore (keluaran terkini)

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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ASEAN MALAYSIA 2025 KETERANGKUMAN DAN KEMAMPANAN
MALAYSIA MADANI kesejahteraan
ODIN 2024-2025 OPEN DATA INVENTORY MALAYSIA TEMPAT PERTAMA DI DUNIA
20 Oktober
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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

08 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA, JANTINA DAN NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]

(tahun)

NEGERI	MELAYU			BUMIPUTERA LAIN			CINA			INDIA		
Malaysia	**74.4**	**72.1**	**77.0**	**74.4**	**72.1**	**76.9**	**77.3**	**74.6**	**80.6**	**71.8**	**68.3**	**75.8**
Johor	73.5	71.3	76.0	74.4	72.7	75.6	76.1	73.4	79.4	70.5	67.0	74.5
Kedah	72.4	69.8	75.1	72.2	64.7	77.4	75.2	71.7	79.3	70.0	65.6	74.5
Kelantan	73.4	70.7	76.2	70.7	70.7	70.8	75.7	72.9	79.2	70.8	66.8	76.7
Melaka	73.5	70.8	76.3	79.0	76.1	81.8	77.3	74.8	80.2	70.6	66.6	75.0
Negeri Sembilan	73.2	70.9	75.8	70.5	71.1	69.6	77.2	74.2	80.8	70.7	67.0	74.9
Pahang	73.4	70.9	76.3	70.7	68.9	72.7	74.5	71.2	78.7	70.7	67.6	74.4
Perak	72.4	69.5	75.4	71.3	68.0	75.2	76.9	73.6	80.8	71.1	66.8	75.8
Perlis	72.8	70.0	75.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	75.0	72.0	78.6	73.4	70.5	76.5
Pulau Pinang	72.8	70.6	75.2	80.3	78.0	84.1	77.4	74.6	80.7	69.8	66.4	73.4
Sabah	68.2	65.9	70.7	75.0	72.9	77.2	72.8	70.1	76.4	66.7	60.3	79.7
Sarawak	75.0	72.9	77.4	73.7	70.9	76.8	77.8	74.9	81.2	73.0	71.9	76.6
Selangor	78.3	76.5	80.4	72.8	68.3	76.3	78.9	76.3	81.7	73.0	69.5	76.9
Terengganu	72.3	69.9	74.9	74.6	72.5	77.4	76.4	74.2	79.2	69.4	70.5	67.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	77.2	75.3	79.2	74.7	71.8	78.0	76.9	74.6	79.6	73.8	71.3	76.6
W.P. Labuan	69.0	66.2	73.5	79.9	77.5	82.5	73.5	74.7	72.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
W.P. Putrajaya	74.2	72.8	75.6	76.3	68.5	84.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	74.5	76.0	73.7

Nota:
i. [e] Anggaran
ii. N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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09 TIGA DAERAH PENTADBIRAN DENGAN JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR TERTINGGI MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2025e

JOHOR

1	Kulai	77.2
2	Johor Bahru	76.6
3	Batu Pahat	74.8

KEDAH

1	Kulim	74.8
2	Kuala Muda	74.5
3	Yan	73.7

KELANTAN[1]

1	Tanah Merah	74.4
2	Kota Bharu	74.3
3	Bachok	74.0

MELAKA

1	Melaka Tengah	74.7
2	Alor Gajah	74.3
3	Jasin	73.9

NEGERI SEMBILAN

1	Seremban	75.2
2	Tampin	72.8
3	Port Dickson	72.8

PAHANG

1	Cameron Highlands	76.3
2	Kuantan	76.0
3	Lipis	74.5

PERAK

1	Kinta	76.2
2	Kampar	74.7
3	Muallim	74.4

PERLIS

1	Perlis	73.4

PULAU PINANG

1	Timur Laut	76.7
2	Barat Daya	75.2
3	Seberang Perai Tengah	74.9

SABAH

1	Kinabatangan	80.2
2	Telupid	79.7
3	Penampang	79.2

SARAWAK

1	Samarahan	80.9
2	Bintulu	77.8
3	Kuching	77.5

SELANGOR

1	Petaling	80.1
2	Sepang	79.1
3	Ulu Langat	78.1

TERENGGANU

1	Kuala Nerus	73.3
2	Marang	72.8
3	Hulu Terengganu	72.8

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

1	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.9

W.P. LABUAN

1	W.P. Labuan	76.1

W.P. PUTRAJAYA

1	W.P. Putrajaya	74.5

Nota: e Anggaran
[1] Jajahan

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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ASEAN MALAYSIA 2025 KETERANGKUMAN DAN KEMAMPANAN
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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

10 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2015-2025[e]

LELAKI DAN PEREMPUAN

Negeri	Tahun										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Malaysia	**74.6**	**74.4**	**74.4**	**74.6**	**74.8**	**74.7**	**74.0**	**73.8**	**74.0**	**74.9**	**75.3**
Johor	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	74.5	74.8
Kedah	73.1	72.9	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.1	72.2	71.7	71.7	72.7	72.9
Kelantan	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.2	71.6	71.4	71.8	72.9	73.6
Melaka	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.7	74.9	74.0	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.9	74.5
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.6	73.9
Pahang	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.9	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.9	73.5
Perak	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.2	73.7	73.3	73.0	72.9	73.5	73.8
Perlis	73.0	72.4	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.8	72.4	72.3	72.4	73.1	73.4
Pulau Pinang	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.2	75.5	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.7	74.6	75.1
Sabah	73.8	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.3	73.4	73.1	73.7	74.8	75.3
Sarawak	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	75.1	74.5	74.3	74.5	75.1	75.4
Selangor	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.7	77.4	76.4	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.0
Terengganu	71.4	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.3	71.0	71.1	72.0	72.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.2	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.4	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.7	76.9
W.P. Labuan	76.3	77.4	77.3	77.6	77.6	75.4	74.5	74.4	75.7	76.2	76.1
W.P. Putrajaya	72.1	72.3	72.2	73.3	73.8	74.5	74.6	74.2	73.8	74.1	74.5

LELAKI

Negeri	Tahun										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Malaysia	**72.5**	**72.1**	**72.1**	**72.3**	**72.5**	**72.5**	**71.8**	**71.5**	**71.7**	**72.7**	**73.1**
Johor	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.6	72.4	72.7
Kedah	70.4	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.7	70.4	69.6	69.0	69.1	70.0	70.2
Kelantan	69.0	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.0	68.9	69.3	70.3	71.0
Melaka	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.8	70.8	70.5	70.6	71.4	72.0
Negeri Sembilan	71.0	70.6	70.5	70.6	70.9	70.4	70.7	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.5
Pahang	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.4	70.0	69.9	70.5	71.2
Perak	71.3	71.1	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.1	70.6	70.2	70.1	70.7	71.0
Perlis	70.3	70.0	69.4	69.2	69.3	70.2	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.4	70.6
Pulau Pinang	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.9	72.0	71.3	71.1	71.3	72.1	72.6
Sabah	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.6	71.7	71.3	71.9	72.9	73.3
Sarawak	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.6	74.5	72.9	72.1	71.9	72.1	72.7	72.9
Selangor	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	75.5	74.4	74.2	74.4	75.7	76.0
Terengganu	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.1	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.7	70.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.3	74.6	74.4	74.5	74.6	74.1	72.8	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.9
W.P. Labuan	74.7	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.3	73.6	72.9	72.7	73.9	74.1	73.5
W.P. Putrajaya	72.5	72.6	71.7	72.8	72.5	72.2	71.6	71.7	71.4	72.6	73.2

PEREMPUAN

Negeri	Tahun										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Malaysia	**77.1**	**77.0**	**77.1**	**77.2**	**77.4**	**77.2**	**76.5**	**76.4**	**76.6**	**77.6**	**77.9**
Johor	77.0	76.9	76.9	77.1	77.3	76.9	76.2	76.0	76.2	77.0	77.3
Kedah	76.1	75.9	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	75.7	75.7
Kelantan	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.5	75.8	75.1	74.3	74.1	74.6	75.8	76.4
Melaka	77.4	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.8	76.4	75.6	75.6	75.9	76.7	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	76.6	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.5	76.7
Pahang	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.6	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.1	75.7	76.3
Perak	77.1	77.3	77.2	77.3	77.4	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.8	77.1
Perlis	75.9	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.9	76.2
Pulau Pinang	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.0	78.2	76.7	76.3	76.2	76.5	77.4	78.0
Sabah	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.4	75.5	75.2	75.9	77.1	77.7
Sarawak	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.4	78.4	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.8	78.2
Selangor	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.7	78.0	79.6	78.7	78.6	78.8	80.1	80.3
Terengganu	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.2	75.2	74.6	73.9	73.7	73.6	74.7	75.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	78.3	79.0	79.0	79.3	79.5	79.1	77.8	77.8	77.9	79.0	79.2
W.P. Labuan	78.1	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.0	77.3	76.2	76.4	77.8	78.8	79.5
W.P. Putrajaya	71.8	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.5	76.7	77.6	76.7	76.1	75.5	75.9

Nota: [e] Anggaran
[p] Permulaan

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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11a PENDUDUK DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA

Negeri	Penduduk (juta)										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025[p]
Malaysia	**31.2**	**31.6**	**32.0**	**32.4**	**32.5**	**32.4**	**32.6**	**32.7**	**33.4**	**34.1**	**34.2**
Johor	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Kedah	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kelantan	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Melaka	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Negeri Sembilan	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pahang	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Perak	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Perlis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pulau Pinang	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sabah	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Sarawak	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Selangor	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.4
Terengganu	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
W.P. Labuan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Negeri	Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**12.0**	**12.3**	**11.7**	**10.9**	**10.6**	**10.2**	**9.7**	**9.4**	**6.6**	**6.6**	**7.7**
Johor	11.4	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.0	5.7	5.7	7.7
Kedah	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	6.8	6.1	7.8
Kelantan	15.7	16.6	16.1	15.4	15.3	14.5	13.5	14.1	11.5	11.1	12.8
Melaka	10.4	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.4	6.1	6.4	7.2
Negeri Sembilan	10.5	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.4	6.3	6.1	6.8
Pahang	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	8.8	7.8	8.3
Perak	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.9
Perlis	9.5	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.6	6.4	4.6	5.8
Pulau Pinang	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	2.6	2.8	4.1
Sabah	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.7	7.7	8.3
Sarawak	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.7	5.5	5.8	7.1
Selangor	13.8	14.3	13.6	12.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	9.7	6.8	7.2	8.0
Terengganu	17.1	18.0	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.2	15.9	17.8	15.3	14.0	15.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	7.5	3.9	5.0	5.9
W.P. Labuan	16.4	17.0	17.9	15.2	14.7	14.2	13.9	14.7	10.5	10.1	10.9
W.P. Putrajaya	35.3	35.5	32.2	28.5	26.1	22.5	20.3	17.7	16.0	13.6	12.0

Negeri	Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**16.7**	**17.2**	**16.7**	**16.1**	**15.9**	**15.5**	**15.1**	**14.5**	**13.5**	**12.9**	**13.6**
Johor	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	14.2	12.4	12.0	13.7
Kedah	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.9	15.4	14.2	15.4
Kelantan	21.6	22.8	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.5	19.2
Melaka	16.0	16.7	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.2	13.9	13.1	13.0	13.2
Negeri Sembilan	16.3	17.3	16.9	16.4	16.2	16.2	15.5	14.3	13.9	13.2	13.5
Pahang	17.2	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.3	14.6	14.7
Perak	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.1
Perlis	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.0	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.2
Pulau Pinang	12.9	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.2	11.0
Sabah	15.7	15.6	14.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.5	12.2	12.8	12.9
Sarawak	15.3	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.1	14.4	12.7	12.5	13.6
Selangor	17.5	18.0	17.5	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.2	13.4	12.8	11.9	12.6
Terengganu	22.9	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.1	23.0	21.8	23.6	22.5	21.3	21.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14.7	15.6	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	10.7	10.1	10.7
W.P. Labuan	19.1	19.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	17.1	16.9	18.0	15.9	14.2	14.2
W.P. Putrajaya	37.3	37.9	34.6	30.4	28.8	24.7	22.3	19.6	18.3	15.7	14.4

Nota:
i. [p] Permulaan
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza disebabkan oleh pembundaran
iii. Statistik penduduk bagi tahun 2020-2025 telah disemak semula berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020) manakala statistik bagi tahun 2013-2019 adalah berasaskan Banci 2010 dan akan disemak semula

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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11b PENDUDUK DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA

Negeri	Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah (bagi setiap perempuan berumur 15-49 tahun)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**2.0**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**
Johor	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Kedah	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
Kelantan	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Melaka	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Negeri Sembilan	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Pahang	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Perak	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Perlis	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
Pulau Pinang	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Sabah	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Sarawak	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Selangor	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Terengganu	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
W.P. Labuan	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8

Negeri	Kadar Kematian Kasar (bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**4.7**	**4.9**	**5.0**	**5.1**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**5.4**	**5.2**	**6.9**	**6.3**	**5.9**
Johor	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.3	6.0
Kedah	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	8.6	8.2	7.6
Kelantan	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.3	6.4
Melaka	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.6	6.0
Negeri Sembilan	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.6	7.2	6.7
Pahang	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.4
Perak	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.5	8.9	8.2
Perlis	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.8	8.4	7.4
Pulau Pinang	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.1	7.4	6.9
Sabah	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.6
Sarawak	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.5
Selangor	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	4.5
Terengganu	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.3	6.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	6.8	5.1	4.8
W.P. Labuan	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4

Negeri	Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal (bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**4.0**	**4.2**	**4.3**	**4.2**	**4.4**	**4.6**	**4.1**	**3.9**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**4.3**
Johor	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7
Kedah	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.6
Kelantan	4.8	5.5	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.8
Melaka	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.5
Pahang	6.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.2
Perak	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6
Perlis	7.7	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.5	6.4	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.4	5.2
Pulau Pinang	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Sabah	2.0	5.4	7.1	3.3	6.1	6.3	4.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.8
Sarawak	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.9
Selangor	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.8
Terengganu	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
W.P. Labuan	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.2	7.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	7.3	5.7
W.P. Putrajaya	6.1	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	9.3

Nota:
Statistik penduduk bagi tahun 2020-2025 telah disemak semula berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020) manakala statistik bagi tahun 2013-2019 adalah berasaskan Banci 2010 dan akan disemak semula

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

11c PENDUDUK DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA

Negeri	Kadar Mortaliti Kurang Daripada 5 tahun (bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**7.9**	**8.3**	**8.4**	**8.1**	**8.4**	**8.8**	**8.1**	**7.3**	**7.4**	**8.6**	**8.3**
Johor	7.7	7.4	8.5	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.3
Kedah	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.4
Kelantan	9.3	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.1	7.3	8.2	9.4	8.6
Melaka	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.1
Negeri Sembilan	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.5	9.9	10.4	9.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.9
Pahang	11.5	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	7.1	7.1	9.6	9.6
Perak	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.1	9.0	8.5
Perlis	10.1	8.0	8.8	6.8	6.7	10.3	7.4	10.5	9.6	11.7	7.2
Pulau Pinang	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8
Sabah	4.7	12.9	14.0	7.2	12.4	12.7	9.7	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.6
Sarawak	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.2	7.2	6.2	7.9	7.9
Selangor	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	5.5	7.3	7.5
Terengganu	11.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	7.5	7.3	8.2	6.9	7.6	8.6	9.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.0	7.1	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	6.8
W.P. Labuan	9.2	9.1	9.7	9.7	7.1	10.1	10.7	9.3	9.9	11.6	9.2
W.P. Putrajaya	11.1	12.7	9.4	10.9	9.1	11.3	9.5	7.5	6.2	9.2	15.8

Negeri	Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin (bagi setiap 100,000 kelahiran hidup)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**21.4**	**22.3**	**23.8**	**29.1**	**25.0**	**23.5**	**21.0**	**24.8**	**68.2**	**26.0**	**25.7**
Johor	20.9	26.5	23.1	26.9	24.6	27.8	19.9	19.3	64.0	22.8	35.6
Kedah	11.4	27.4	35.3	13.9	27.3	25.3	17.4	3.0	81.7	35.7	38.4
Kelantan	33.0	28.0	20.5	26.0	25.6	18.2	24.4	35.8	74.8	44.4	30.8
Melaka	14.6	34.3	41.2	27.8	27.8	27.8	-	21.7	75.8	15.3	29.4
Negeri Sembilan	34.3	37.5	21.7	5.5	22.1	33.0	51.5	40.9	83.4	6.3	18.1
Pahang	18.5	24.4	10.7	36.2	29.0	33.3	19.3	23.7	20.4	21.2	16.6
Perak	22.6	13.7	33.1	28.0	20.1	23.6	21.2	19.0	64.9	20.3	19.5
Perlis	-	44.4	69.5	-	22.5	-	49.3	24.4	-	26.7	-
Pulau Pinang	14.0	17.5	27.0	50.5	41.9	19.3	29.7	35.6	107.7	22.6	20.4
Sabah	28.2	17.4	34.7	57.6	26.7	18.9	26.4	36.3	67.3	29.8	36.6
Sarawak	7.4	14.6	17.6	15.8	21.2	30.0	16.4	19.7	38.4	19.4	17.7
Selangor	26.2	17.4	19.4	29.6	24.0	19.6	17.2	24.6	88.8	22.7	16.6
Terengganu	27.5	33.3	18.1	21.8	21.5	10.6	18.5	22.1	30.4	39.5	11.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11.8	18.5	3.9	27.2	24.3	41.3	20.9	30.2	57.0	15.1	37.3
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	58.3	328.5	145.6	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	65.3	69.7	-	-	-	-	-	47.5	54.4	175.1

Nota:
- Tiada kes



Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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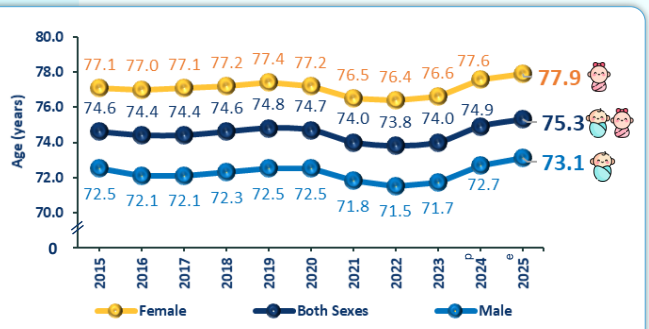
STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY, MALAYSIA, 2025e

2023	2024p	2025e
74.0 years	74.9 years	75.3 years

Life expectancy at birth **increased by 1.3 years** for the period of 2023 to 2025



01 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2015-2025e



Females born in **2025** are expected to live **4.8 years** longer than males

02 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP

CITIZENS

		2024p
Both Sexes	74.9 years	74.5 years
Male	72.3 years	72.0 years
Female	77.7 years	77.3 years

NON-CITIZENS

		2024p
Both Sexes	82.1 years	81.9 years
Male	81.8 years	81.6 years
Female	82.6 years	82.4 years

03 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP



Chinese recorded the **highest** life expectancy at birth in 2025 as compared to other ethnic groups with **74.6 years** (male) and **80.6 years** (female)

04 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE

	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
15 YEARS	61.1 years (2024p: 60.7 years)	58.8 years (2024p: 58.5 years)	63.6 years (2024p: 63.3 years)	**Males** at the age of **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **58.8 years** and **females** another **63.6 years**
60 YEARS	20.1 years (2024p: 19.8 years)	18.8 years (2024p: 18.5 years)	21.6 years (2024p: 21.2 years)	**Males** at the age of **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **18.8 years** and **females** another **21.6 years**
65 YEARS	16.4 years (2024p: 16.1 years)	15.3 years (2024p: 15.0 years)	17.6 years (2024p: 17.3 years)	**Males** at the age of **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **15.3 years** and **females** another **17.6 years**

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

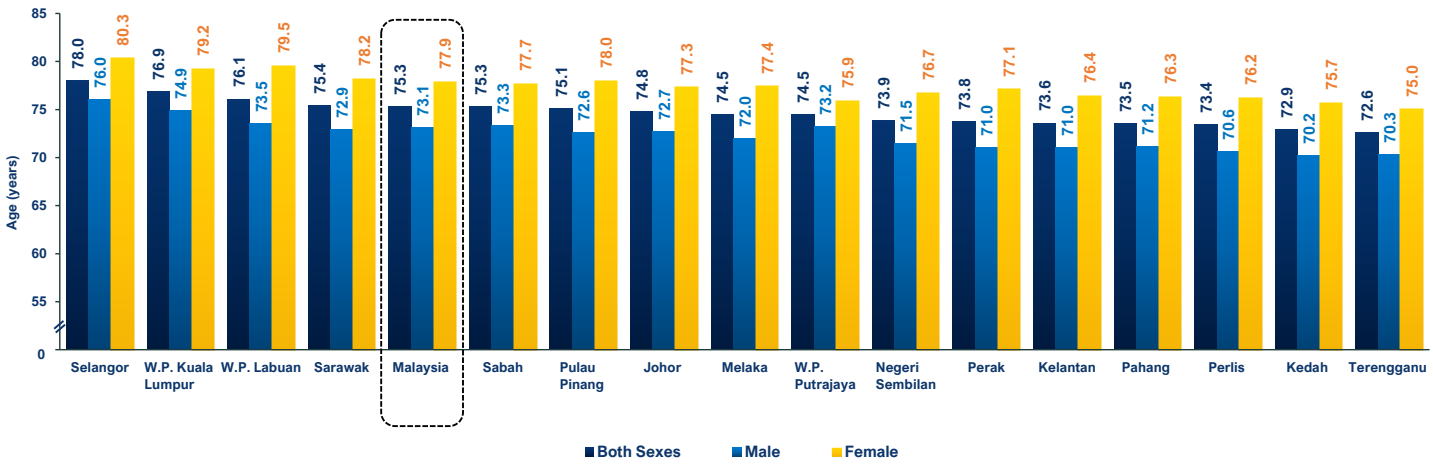
Notes: p Preliminary
e Estimates

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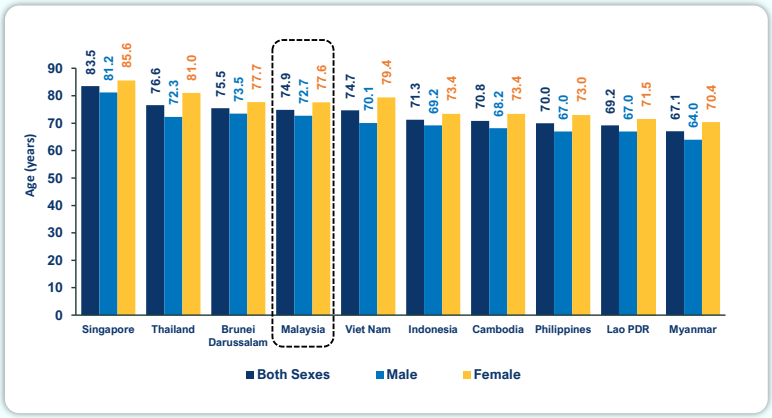
05 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY STATE

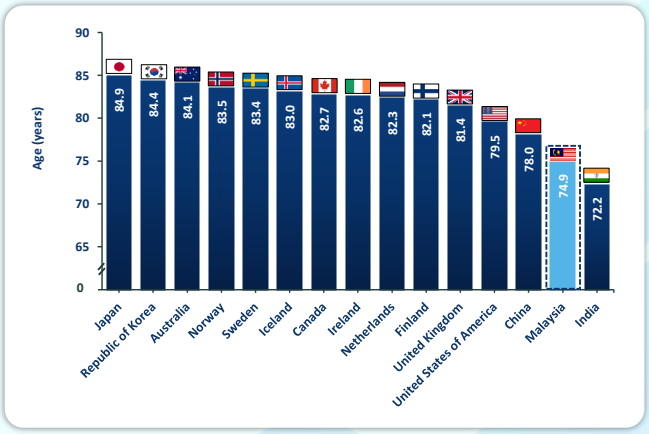
Four states recorded life expectancy above the **national level** (75.3 years) namely **Selangor** (78.0 years), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (76.9 years), **W.P. Labuan** (76.1 years) and **Sarawak** (75.4 years)

06 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY ASEAN COUNTRIES, 2024[a]



Three ASEAN countries recorded life expectancy above the **Malaysia level** (74.9 years) in year **2024** namely **Singapore** (83.5 years), **Thailand** (76.6 years) and **Brunei Darussalam** (75.5 years)

07 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024[a]



Notes:
i. [e] Estimates
ii. [a] Statistics of life expectancy at birth in 2024 for ASEAN and selected countries are obtained from the World Population Prospects 2024 except Malaysia and Singapore (latest release)

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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08 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY MAJOR ETHNIC GROUP, SEX AND STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]

(years)

STATE	MALAY			OTHER BUMIPUTERA			CHINESE			INDIANS		
Malaysia	**74.4**	**72.1**	**77.0**	**74.4**	**72.1**	**76.9**	**77.3**	**74.6**	**80.6**	**71.8**	**68.3**	**75.8**
Johor	73.5	71.3	76.0	74.4	72.7	75.6	76.1	73.4	79.4	70.5	67.0	74.5
Kedah	72.4	69.8	75.1	72.2	64.7	77.4	75.2	71.7	79.3	70.0	65.6	74.5
Kelantan	73.4	70.7	76.2	70.7	70.7	70.8	75.7	72.9	79.2	70.8	66.8	76.7
Melaka	73.5	70.8	76.3	79.0	76.1	81.8	77.3	74.8	80.2	70.6	66.6	75.0
Negeri Sembilan	73.2	70.9	75.8	70.5	71.1	69.6	77.2	74.2	80.8	70.7	67.0	74.9
Pahang	73.4	70.9	76.3	70.7	68.9	72.7	74.5	71.2	78.7	70.7	67.6	74.4
Perak	72.4	69.5	75.4	71.3	68.0	75.2	76.9	73.6	80.8	71.1	66.8	75.8
Perlis	72.8	70.0	75.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	75.0	72.0	78.6	73.4	70.5	76.5
Pulau Pinang	72.8	70.6	75.2	80.3	78.0	84.1	77.4	74.6	80.7	69.8	66.4	73.4
Sabah	68.2	65.9	70.7	75.0	72.9	77.2	72.8	70.1	76.4	66.7	60.3	79.7
Sarawak	75.0	72.9	77.4	73.7	70.9	76.8	77.8	74.9	81.2	73.0	71.9	76.6
Selangor	78.3	76.5	80.4	72.8	68.3	76.3	78.9	76.3	81.7	73.0	69.5	76.9
Terengganu	72.3	69.9	74.9	74.6	72.5	77.4	76.4	74.2	79.2	69.4	70.5	67.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	77.2	75.3	79.2	74.7	71.8	78.0	76.9	74.6	79.6	73.8	71.3	76.6
W.P. Labuan	69.0	66.2	73.5	79.9	77.5	82.5	73.5	74.7	72.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
W.P. Putrajaya	74.2	72.8	75.6	76.3	68.5	84.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	74.5	76.0	73.7

Notes:
i. [e] Estimates
ii. N/A - Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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09 THREE ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS WITH THE HIGHEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]

JOHOR

1	Kulai	77.2
2	Johor Bahru	76.6
3	Batu Pahat	74.8

KEDAH

1	Kulim	74.8
2	Kuala Muda	74.5
3	Yan	73.7

KELANTAN[1]

1	Tanah Merah	74.4
2	Kota Bharu	74.3
3	Bachok	74.0

MELAKA

1	Melaka Tengah	74.7
2	Alor Gajah	74.3
3	Jasin	73.9

NEGERI SEMBILAN

1	Seremban	75.2
2	Tampin	72.8
3	Port Dickson	72.8

PAHANG

1	Cameron Highlands	76.3
2	Kuantan	76.0
3	Lipis	74.5

PERAK

1	Kinta	76.2
2	Kampar	74.7
3	Muallim	74.4

PERLIS

1	Perlis	73.4

PULAU PINANG

1	Timur Laut	76.7
2	Barat Daya	75.2
3	Seberang Perai Tengah	74.9

SABAH

1	Kinabatangan	80.2
2	Telupid	79.7
3	Penampang	79.2

SARAWAK

1	Samarahan	80.9
2	Bintulu	77.8
3	Kuching	77.5

SELANGOR

1	Petaling	80.1
2	Sepang	79.1
3	Ulu Langat	78.1

TERENGGANU

1	Kuala Nerus	73.3
2	Marang	72.8
3	Hulu Terengganu	72.8

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

1	W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.9

W.P. LABUAN

1	W.P. Labuan	76.1

W.P. PUTRAJAYA

1	W.P. Putrajaya	74.5

Notes: [e] Estimates
[1] Jajahan

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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10 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2015-2025e

BOTH SEXES

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024p	2025e
Malaysia	**74.6**	**74.4**	**74.4**	**74.6**	**74.8**	**74.7**	**74.0**	**73.8**	**74.0**	**74.9**	**75.3**
Johor	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	74.5	74.8
Kedah	73.1	72.9	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.1	72.2	71.7	71.7	72.7	72.9
Kelantan	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.2	71.6	71.4	71.8	72.9	73.6
Melaka	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.7	74.9	74.0	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.9	74.5
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.6	73.9
Pahang	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.9	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.9	73.5
Perak	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.2	73.7	73.3	73.0	72.9	73.5	73.8
Perlis	73.0	72.4	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.8	72.4	72.3	72.4	73.1	73.4
Pulau Pinang	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.2	75.5	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.7	74.6	75.1
Sabah	73.8	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.3	73.4	73.1	73.7	74.8	75.3
Sarawak	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	75.1	74.5	74.3	74.5	75.1	75.4
Selangor	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.7	77.4	76.4	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.0
Terengganu	71.4	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.3	71.0	71.1	72.0	72.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.2	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.4	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.7	76.9
W.P. Labuan	76.3	77.4	77.3	77.6	77.6	75.4	74.5	74.4	75.7	76.2	76.1
W.P. Putrajaya	72.1	72.3	72.2	73.3	73.8	74.5	74.6	74.2	73.8	74.1	74.5

MALE

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024p	2025e
Malaysia	**72.5**	**72.1**	**72.1**	**72.3**	**72.5**	**72.5**	**71.8**	**71.5**	**71.7**	**72.7**	**73.1**
Johor	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.6	72.4	72.7
Kedah	70.4	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.7	70.4	69.6	69.0	69.1	70.0	70.2
Kelantan	69.0	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.0	68.9	69.3	70.3	71.0
Melaka	72.1	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.8	70.8	70.5	70.6	71.4	72.0
Negeri Sembilan	71.0	70.6	70.5	70.6	70.9	70.4	70.7	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.5
Pahang	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.4	70.0	69.9	70.5	71.2
Perak	71.3	71.1	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.1	70.6	70.2	70.1	70.7	71.0
Perlis	70.3	70.0	69.4	69.2	69.3	70.2	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.4	70.6
Pulau Pinang	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.9	72.0	71.3	71.1	71.3	72.1	72.6
Sabah	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.6	71.7	71.3	71.9	72.9	73.3
Sarawak	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.6	74.5	72.9	72.1	71.9	72.1	72.7	72.9
Selangor	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	75.5	74.4	74.2	74.4	75.7	76.0
Terengganu	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.1	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.7	70.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.3	74.6	74.4	74.5	74.6	74.1	72.8	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.9
W.P. Labuan	74.7	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.3	73.6	72.9	72.7	73.9	74.1	73.5
W.P. Putrajaya	72.5	72.6	71.7	72.8	72.5	72.2	71.6	71.7	71.4	72.6	73.2

FEMALE

State	Year										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024p	2025e
Malaysia	**77.1**	**77.0**	**77.1**	**77.2**	**77.4**	**77.2**	**76.5**	**76.4**	**76.6**	**77.6**	**77.9**
Johor	77.0	76.9	76.9	77.1	77.3	76.9	76.2	76.0	76.2	77.0	77.3
Kedah	76.1	75.9	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	75.7	75.7
Kelantan	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.5	75.8	75.1	74.3	74.1	74.6	75.8	76.4
Melaka	77.4	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.8	76.4	75.6	75.6	75.9	76.7	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	76.6	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.5	76.7
Pahang	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.6	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.1	75.7	76.3
Perak	77.1	77.3	77.2	77.3	77.4	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.8	77.1
Perlis	75.9	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.9	76.2
Pulau Pinang	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.0	78.2	76.7	76.3	76.2	76.5	77.4	78.0
Sabah	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.4	75.5	75.2	75.9	77.1	77.7
Sarawak	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.4	78.4	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.8	78.2
Selangor	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.7	78.0	79.6	78.7	78.6	78.8	80.1	80.3
Terengganu	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.2	75.2	74.6	73.9	73.7	73.6	74.7	75.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	78.3	79.0	79.0	79.3	79.5	79.1	77.8	77.8	77.9	79.0	79.2
W.P. Labuan	78.1	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.0	77.3	76.2	76.4	77.8	78.8	79.5
W.P. Putrajaya	71.8	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.5	76.7	77.6	76.7	76.1	75.5	75.9

Notes: e Estimates
p Preliminary

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

11a POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA

State	Population (million)										
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025[P]
Malaysia	**31.2**	**31.6**	**32.0**	**32.4**	**32.5**	**32.4**	**32.6**	**32.7**	**33.4**	**34.1**	**34.2**
Johor	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Kedah	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kelantan	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Melaka	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Negeri Sembilan	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pahang	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Perak	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Perlis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pulau Pinang	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sabah	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Sarawak	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Selangor	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.4
Terengganu	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
W.P. Labuan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

State	Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**12.0**	**12.3**	**11.7**	**10.9**	**10.6**	**10.2**	**9.7**	**9.4**	**6.6**	**6.6**	**7.7**
Johor	11.4	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.0	5.7	5.7	7.7
Kedah	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	6.8	6.1	7.8
Kelantan	15.7	16.6	16.1	15.4	15.3	14.5	13.5	14.1	11.5	11.1	12.8
Melaka	10.4	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	8.4	6.1	6.4	7.2
Negeri Sembilan	10.5	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.4	6.3	6.1	6.8
Pahang	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	8.8	7.8	8.3
Perak	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.9
Perlis	9.5	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.6	6.4	4.6	5.8
Pulau Pinang	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	2.6	2.8	4.1
Sabah	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.7	7.7	8.3
Sarawak	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.7	5.5	5.8	7.1
Selangor	13.8	14.3	13.6	12.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	9.7	6.8	7.2	8.0
Terengganu	17.1	18.0	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.2	15.9	17.8	15.3	14.0	15.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	7.5	3.9	5.0	5.9
W.P. Labuan	16.4	17.0	17.9	15.2	14.7	14.2	13.9	14.7	10.5	10.1	10.9
W.P. Putrajaya	35.3	35.5	32.2	28.5	26.1	22.5	20.3	17.7	16.0	13.6	12.0

State	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**16.7**	**17.2**	**16.7**	**16.1**	**15.9**	**15.5**	**15.1**	**14.5**	**13.5**	**12.9**	**13.6**
Johor	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	14.2	12.4	12.0	13.7
Kedah	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.0	17.1	16.5	15.9	15.9	15.4	14.2	15.4
Kelantan	21.6	22.8	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.2	19.2	18.5	19.2
Melaka	16.0	16.7	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.2	13.9	13.1	13.0	13.2
Negeri Sembilan	16.3	17.3	16.9	16.4	16.2	16.2	15.5	14.3	13.9	13.2	13.5
Pahang	17.2	18.1	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.3	14.6	14.7
Perak	14.5	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.1
Perlis	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.0	14.4	14.2	12.9	13.2
Pulau Pinang	12.9	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.2	11.0
Sabah	15.7	15.6	14.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	14.5	12.2	12.8	12.9
Sarawak	15.3	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.1	14.4	12.7	12.5	13.6
Selangor	17.5	18.0	17.5	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.2	13.4	12.8	11.9	12.6
Terengganu	22.9	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.1	23.0	21.8	23.6	22.5	21.3	21.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14.7	15.6	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	10.7	10.1	10.7
W.P. Labuan	19.1	19.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	17.1	16.9	18.0	15.9	14.2	14.2
W.P. Putrajaya	37.3	37.9	34.6	30.4	28.8	24.7	22.3	19.6	18.3	15.7	14.4

Notes:
i. [P] Preliminary
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding
iii. Population statistics for 2020-2025 have been revised based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020). Meanwhile, the indicators for 2013-2019 are based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and will be revised later.

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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11b POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA

State	Total Fertility Rate (per woman aged 15-49 years)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**2.0**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**
Johor	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8
Kedah	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
Kelantan	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Melaka	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Negeri Sembilan	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Pahang	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Perak	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Perlis	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
Pulau Pinang	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Sabah	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Sarawak	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Selangor	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Terengganu	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
W.P. Labuan	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8

State	Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**4.7**	**4.9**	**5.0**	**5.1**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**5.4**	**5.2**	**6.9**	**6.3**	**5.9**
Johor	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.3	6.0
Kedah	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	8.6	8.2	7.6
Kelantan	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.3	6.4
Melaka	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.6	6.0
Negeri Sembilan	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	7.6	7.2	6.7
Pahang	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.4
Perak	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.5	8.9	8.2
Perlis	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.8	8.4	7.4
Pulau Pinang	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.1	7.4	6.9
Sabah	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.6
Sarawak	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.5
Selangor	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.6	6.0	4.7	4.5
Terengganu	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.3	6.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	6.8	5.1	4.8
W.P. Labuan	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.1	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4

State	Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**4.0**	**4.2**	**4.3**	**4.2**	**4.4**	**4.6**	**4.1**	**3.9**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**4.3**
Johor	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7
Kedah	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.6
Kelantan	4.8	5.5	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.8
Melaka	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Negeri Sembilan	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.5
Pahang	6.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.2
Perak	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6
Perlis	7.7	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.5	6.4	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.4	5.2
Pulau Pinang	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Sabah	2.0	5.4	7.1	3.3	6.1	6.3	4.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.8
Sarawak	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.9
Selangor	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.8
Terengganu	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
W.P. Labuan	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.2	7.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	7.3	5.7
W.P. Putrajaya	6.1	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.4	9.3

Note:
Population statistics for 2020-2025 have been revised based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020).
Meanwhile, the indicators for 2013-2019 are based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 and will be revised later.

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

11c POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA

State	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**7.9**	**8.3**	**8.4**	**8.1**	**8.4**	**8.8**	**8.1**	**7.3**	**7.4**	**8.6**	**8.3**
Johor	7.7	7.4	8.5	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.3
Kedah	8.3	7.9	7.8	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.4
Kelantan	9.3	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.1	7.3	8.2	9.4	8.6
Melaka	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.1
Negeri Sembilan	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.5	9.9	10.4	9.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.9
Pahang	11.5	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	7.1	7.1	9.6	9.6
Perak	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.1	9.0	8.5
Perlis	10.1	8.0	8.8	6.8	6.7	10.3	7.4	10.5	9.6	11.7	7.2
Pulau Pinang	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8
Sabah	4.7	12.9	14.0	7.2	12.4	12.7	9.7	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.6
Sarawak	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.2	7.2	6.2	7.9	7.9
Selangor	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	5.5	7.3	7.5
Terengganu	11.0	9.6	9.6	8.6	7.5	7.3	8.2	6.9	7.6	8.6	9.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6.0	7.1	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.0	4.8	6.2	7.7	6.8
W.P. Labuan	9.2	9.1	9.7	9.7	7.1	10.1	10.7	9.3	9.9	11.6	9.2
W.P. Putrajaya	11.1	12.7	9.4	10.9	9.1	11.3	9.5	7.5	6.2	9.2	15.8

State	Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Malaysia	**21.4**	**22.3**	**23.8**	**29.1**	**25.0**	**23.5**	**21.0**	**24.8**	**68.2**	**26.0**	**25.7**
Johor	20.9	26.5	23.1	26.9	24.6	27.8	19.9	19.3	64.0	22.8	35.6
Kedah	11.4	27.4	35.3	13.9	27.3	25.3	17.4	3.0	81.7	35.7	38.4
Kelantan	33.0	28.0	20.5	26.0	25.6	18.2	24.4	35.8	74.8	44.4	30.8
Melaka	14.6	34.3	41.2	27.8	27.8	27.8	-	21.7	75.8	15.3	29.4
Negeri Sembilan	34.3	37.5	21.7	5.5	22.1	33.0	51.5	40.9	83.4	6.3	18.1
Pahang	18.5	24.4	10.7	36.2	29.0	33.3	19.3	23.7	20.4	21.2	16.6
Perak	22.6	13.7	33.1	28.0	20.1	23.6	21.2	19.0	64.9	20.3	19.5
Perlis	-	44.4	69.5	-	22.5	-	49.3	24.4	-	26.7	-
Pulau Pinang	14.0	17.5	27.0	50.5	41.9	19.3	29.7	35.6	107.7	22.6	20.4
Sabah	28.2	17.4	34.7	57.6	26.7	18.9	26.4	36.3	67.3	29.8	36.6
Sarawak	7.4	14.6	17.6	15.8	21.2	30.0	16.4	19.7	38.4	19.4	17.7
Selangor	26.2	17.4	19.4	29.6	24.0	19.6	17.2	24.6	88.8	22.7	16.6
Terengganu	27.5	33.3	18.1	21.8	21.5	10.6	18.5	22.1	30.4	39.5	11.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11.8	18.5	3.9	27.2	24.3	41.3	20.9	30.2	57.0	15.1	37.3
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	58.3	328.5	145.6	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	65.3	69.7	-	-	-	-	-	47.5	54.4	175.1

Note:
- No cases



Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT NEGERI

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SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

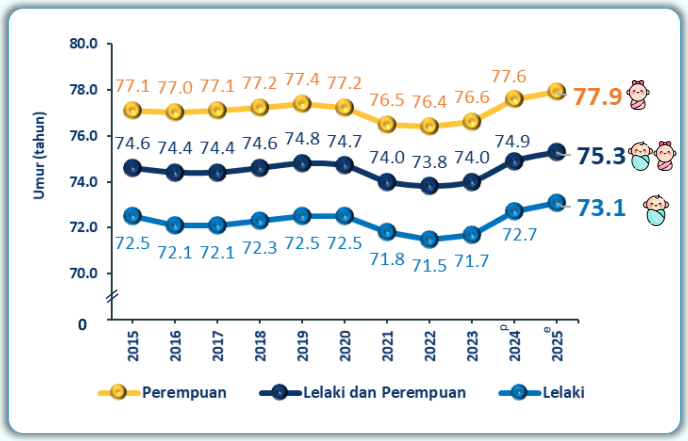
MALAYSIA, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 75.3 tahun (2024P : 74.9 tahun)

Lelaki: 73.1 tahun (2024P : 72.7 tahun)

Perempuan: 77.9 tahun (2024P : 77.6 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, MALAYSIA, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **77.9 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **73.1 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.3 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.4 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.3 tahun**.

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, MALAYSIA, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
75.3 tahun	73.1 tahun	77.9 tahun
2024P: 74.9 tahun	2024P: 72.7 tahun	2024P: 77.6 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **73.1 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **77.9 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
20.1 tahun	18.8 tahun	21.6 tahun
2024P: 19.8 tahun	2024P: 18.5 tahun	2024P: 21.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **18.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.6 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
61.1 tahun	58.8 tahun	63.6 tahun
2024P: 60.7 tahun	2024P: 58.5 tahun	2024P: 63.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **58.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.6 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.4 tahun	15.3 tahun	17.6 tahun
2024P: 16.1 tahun	2024P: 15.0 tahun	2024P: 17.3 tahun

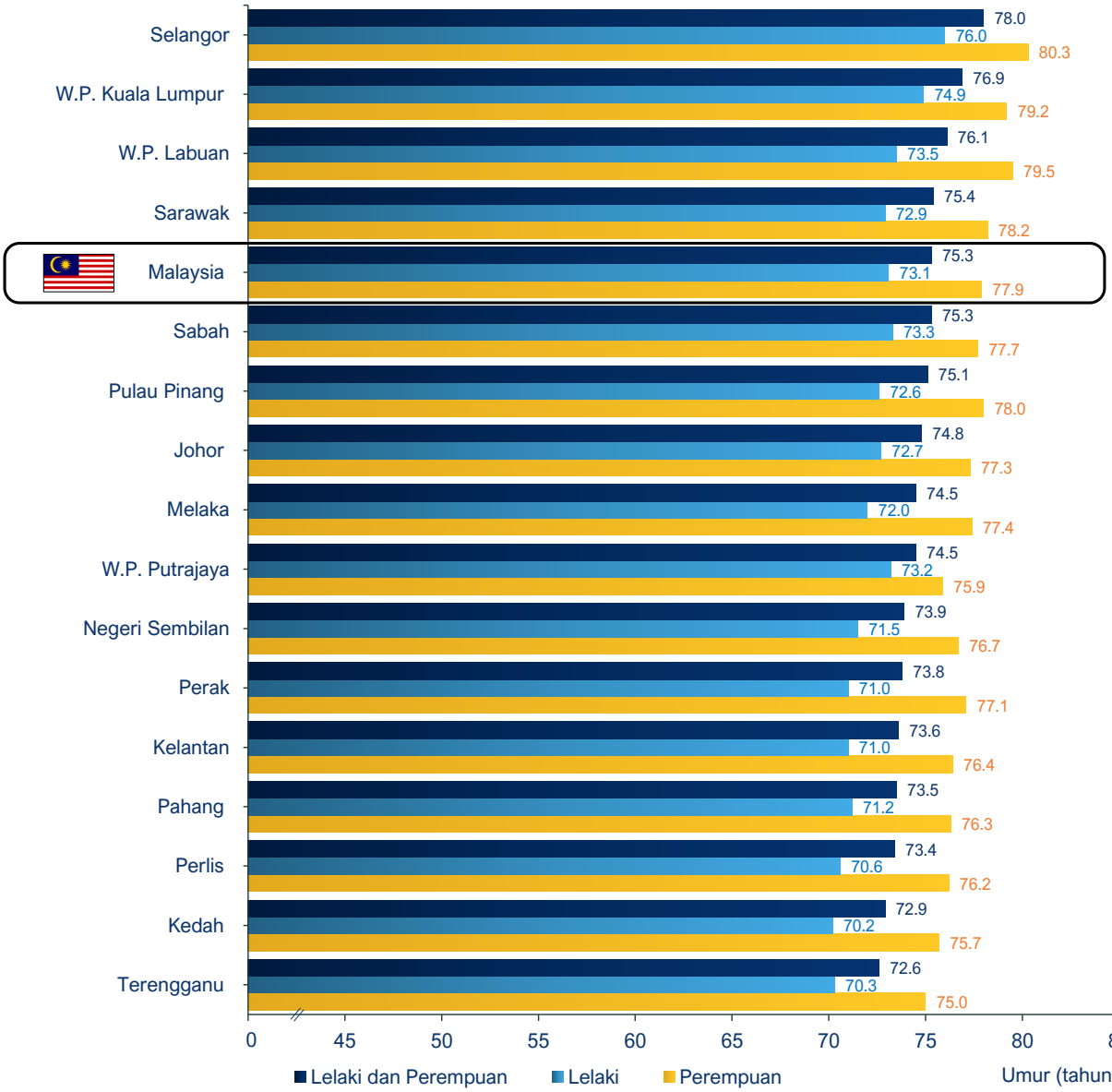
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **15.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.6 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT NEGERI

Empat negeri mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras nasional** (75.3 tahun) iaitu **Selangor** (78.0 tahun), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (76.9 tahun), **W.P. Labuan** (76.1 tahun) dan **Sarawak** (75.4 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA

Negeri	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Malaysia	**196,965**	**112,293**	**84,672**	**455,761**	**235,981**	**219,780**
Johor	24,705	14,200	10,505	56,156	29,075	27,081
Kedah	16,643	9,301	7,342	33,811	17,574	16,237
Kelantan	11,839	6,514	5,325	35,705	18,482	17,223
Melaka	6,190	3,456	2,734	13,583	6,971	6,612
Negeri Sembilan	8,232	4,724	3,508	16,570	8,564	8,006
Pahang	10,508	6,082	4,426	24,162	12,482	11,680
Perak	20,839	11,735	9,104	30,759	15,851	14,908
Perlis	2,171	1,179	992	3,878	2,032	1,846
Pulau Pinang	12,304	6,851	5,453	19,579	10,162	9,417
Sabah	16,610	9,680	6,930	46,412	24,206	22,206
Sarawak	16,158	9,211	6,947	33,920	17,797	16,123
Selangor	32,646	19,029	13,617	90,535	46,799	43,736
Terengganu	7,857	4,441	3,416	26,127	13,447	12,680
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,646	5,531	4,115	21,442	10,935	10,507
W.P. Labuan	333	194	139	1,409	710	699
W.P. Putrajaya	284	165	119	1,713	894	819

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

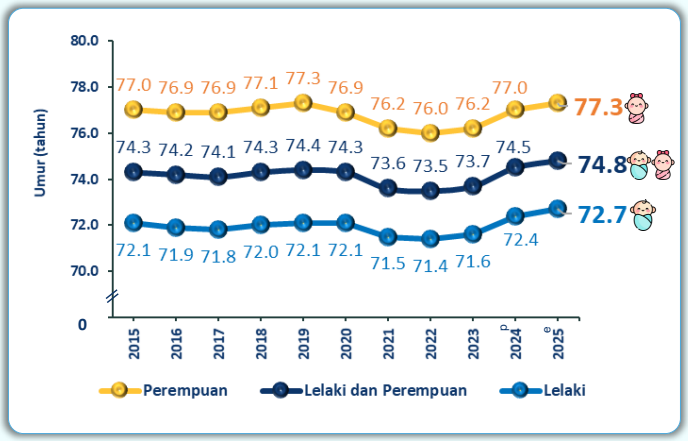
JOHOR, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
74.8 tahun
2024P: 74.5 tahun

Lelaki
72.7 tahun
2024P: 72.4 tahun

Perempuan
77.3 tahun
2024P: 77.0 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, JOHOR, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Johor** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **77.3 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **72.7 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.1 tahun** dengan **lelaki** dan **perempuan** juga masing-masing **meningkat 1.1 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, JOHOR, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
74.8 tahun	72.7 tahun	77.3 tahun
2024P: 74.5 tahun	2024P : 72.4 tahun	2024P : 77.0 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **72.7 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **77.3 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.4 tahun	18.2 tahun	20.9 tahun
2024P : 19.2 tahun	2024P : 17.9 tahun	2024P : 20.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **18.2 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **20.9 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
60.5 tahun	58.4 tahun	63.0 tahun
2024P : 60.2 tahun	2024P : 58.2 tahun	2024P : 62.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **58.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.0 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.7 tahun	14.6 tahun	16.9 tahun
2024P : 15.5 tahun	2024P : 14.4 tahun	2024P : 16.7 tahun

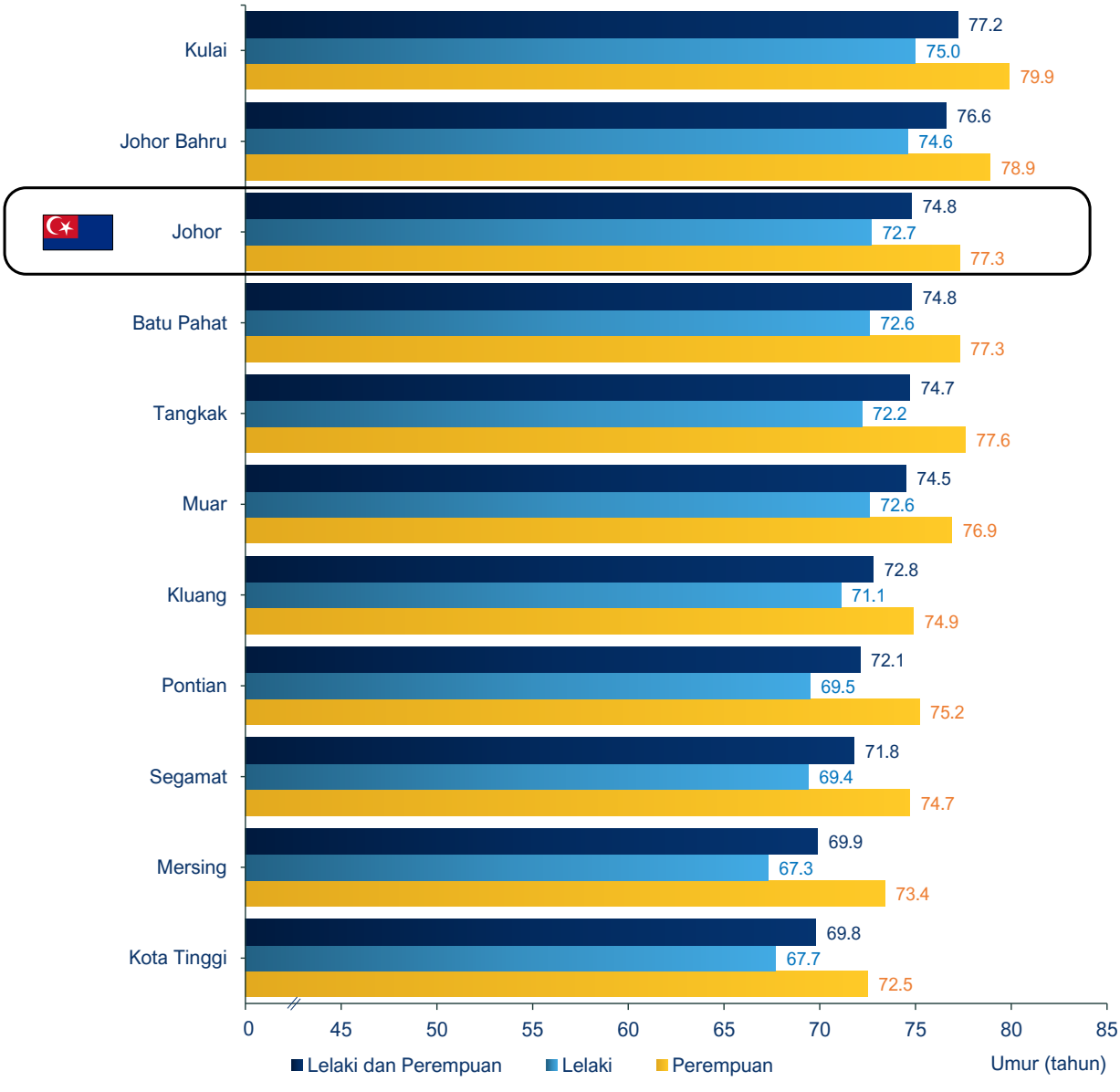
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.9 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, JOHOR, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Dua daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Johor** (74.8 tahun) iaitu **Kulai** (77.2 tahun) dan **Johor Bahru** (76.6 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, JOHOR

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Johor	**24,705**	**14,200**	**10,505**	**56,156**	**29,075**	**27,081**
Batu Pahat	3,413	1,878	1,535	6,376	3,376	3,000
Johor Bahru	8,363	4,898	3,465	25,017	12,963	12,054
Kluang	2,295	1,356	939	4,260	2,190	2,070
Kota Tinggi	1,749	1,026	723	3,987	2,091	1,896
Mersing	637	386	251	1,182	618	564
Muar	2,097	1,125	972	3,834	1,985	1,849
Pontian	1,522	880	642	2,719	1,406	1,313
Segamat	1,793	1,031	762	2,566	1,269	1,297
Kulai	1,691	989	702	4,156	2,130	2,026
Tangkak	1,145	631	514	2,059	1,047	1,012

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

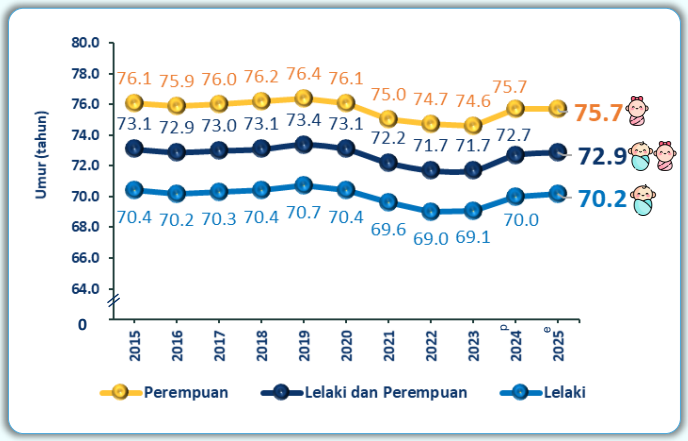
KEDAH, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 72.9 tahun (2024P: 72.7 tahun)

Lelaki: 70.2 tahun (2024P: 70.0 tahun)

Perempuan: 75.7 tahun (2024P: 75.7 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, KEDAH, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Kedah** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **75.7 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **70.2 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.2 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.1 tahun** dan **perempuan** juga **meningkat 1.1 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, KEDAH, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
72.9 tahun	70.2 tahun	75.7 tahun
2024P: 72.7 tahun	2024P: 70.0 tahun	2024P: 75.7 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **70.2 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **75.7 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.0 tahun	17.7 tahun	20.3 tahun
2024P: 18.8 tahun	2024P: 17.4 tahun	2024P: 20.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **20.3 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
58.6 tahun	56.0 tahun	61.4 tahun
2024P: 58.5 tahun	2024P: 55.8 tahun	2024P: 61.4 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.0 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **61.4 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.6 tahun	14.5 tahun	16.7 tahun
2024P: 15.4 tahun	2024P: 14.2 tahun	2024P: 16.6 tahun

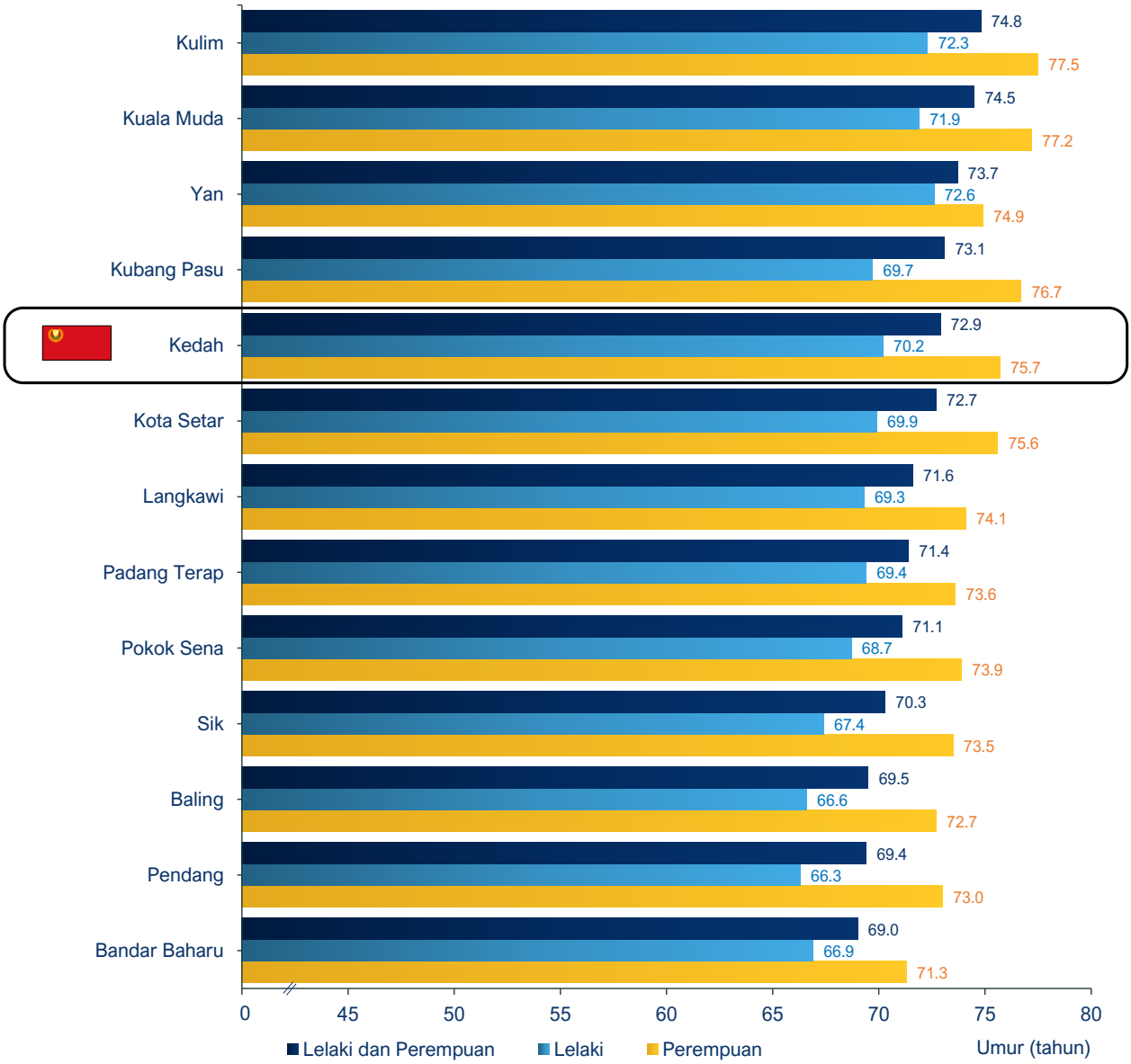
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.5 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.7 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, KEDAH, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Empat daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Kedah** (72.9 tahun) iaitu **Kulim** (74.8 tahun), **Kuala Muda** (74.5 tahun), **Yan** (73.7 tahun) dan **Kubang Pasu** (73.1 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, KEDAH

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Kedah	**16,643**	**9,301**	**7,342**	**33,811**	**17,574**	**16,237**
Baling	1,472	820	652	2,726	1,382	1,344
Bandar Baharu	402	235	167	744	390	354
Kota Setar	3,270	1,807	1,463	5,907	3,089	2,818
Kuala Muda	3,676	2,089	1,587	7,750	3,973	3,777
Kubang Pasu	1,873	1,052	821	3,840	1,987	1,853
Kulim	2,069	1,181	888	4,524	2,396	2,128
Langkawi	619	350	269	1,755	937	818
Padang Terap	595	325	270	1,214	661	553
Sik	599	331	268	1,369	686	683
Yan	538	285	253	1,037	554	483
Pendang	1,031	567	464	1,913	986	927
Pokok Sena	499	259	240	1,032	533	499

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

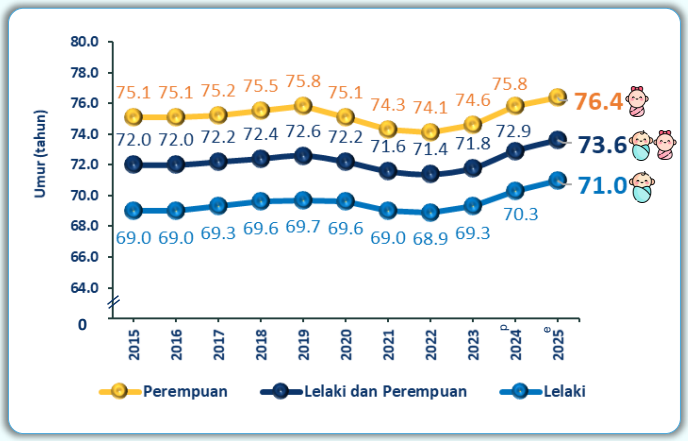
KELANTAN, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
73.6 tahun
2024P: 72.9 tahun

Lelaki
71.0 tahun
2024P : 70.3 tahun

Perempuan
76.4 tahun
2024P : 75.8 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, KELANTAN, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Kelantan** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **76.4 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **71.0 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.8 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.7 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.8 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, KELANTAN, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
73.6 tahun	71.0 tahun	76.4 tahun
2024P: 72.9 tahun	2024P: 70.3 tahun	2024P: 75.8 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **71.0 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **76.4 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.3 tahun	17.8 tahun	20.8 tahun
2024P: 18.7 tahun	2024P: 17.3 tahun	2024P: 20.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **20.8 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
59.3 tahun	56.8 tahun	62.0 tahun
2024P: 58.7 tahun	2024P: 56.2 tahun	2024P: 61.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **62.0 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.6 tahun	14.4 tahun	16.9 tahun
2024P: 15.0 tahun	2024P: 13.8 tahun	2024P: 16.3 tahun

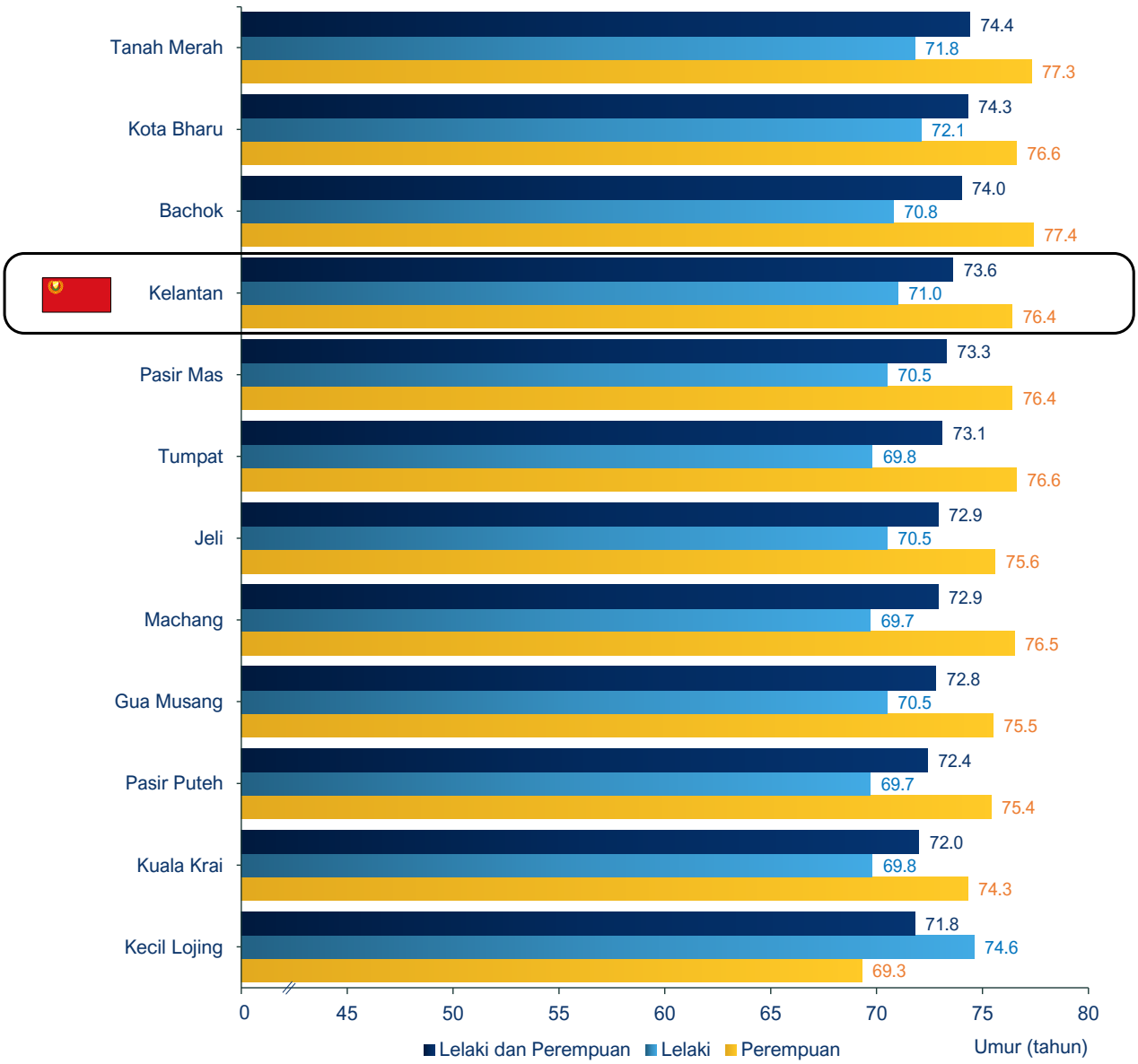
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.9 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN/ JAJAHAN, KELANTAN, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN/ JAJAHAN

Tiga daerah pentadbiran/ jajahan mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Kelantan** (73.6 tahun) iaitu **Tanah Merah** (74.4 tahun), **Kota Bharu** (74.3 tahun) dan **Bachok** (74.0 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN/ JAJAHAN, KELANTAN

Daerah Pentadbiran/ Jajahan	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Kelantan	**11,839**	**6,514**	**5,325**	**35,705**	**18,482**	**17,223**
Bachok	1,048	607	441	3,432	1,759	1,673
Kota Bharu	3,601	1,979	1,622	10,674	5,558	5,116
Machang	762	398	364	2,102	1,098	1,004
Pasir Mas	1,571	861	710	4,375	2,302	2,073
Pasir Puteh	1,061	561	500	3,128	1,596	1,532
Tanah Merah	962	553	409	2,852	1,494	1,358
Tumpat	1,240	665	575	3,764	1,915	1,849
Gua Musang	496	304	192	1,897	959	938
Kuala Krai	739	400	339	2,287	1,210	1,077
Jeli	289	150	139	955	476	479
Kecil Lojing	70	36	34	239	115	124

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

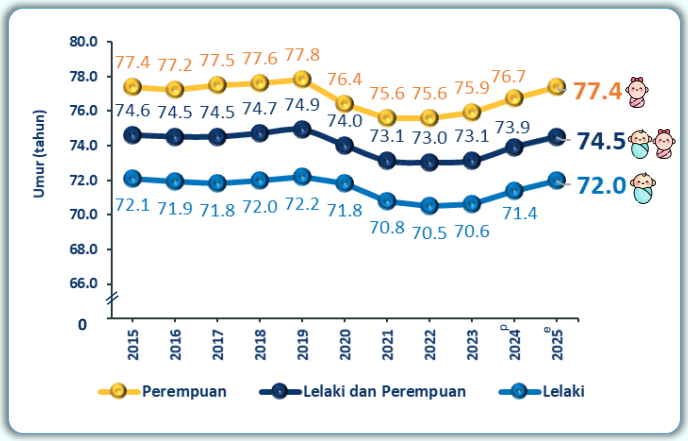
MELAKA, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.5 tahun (2024P : 73.9 tahun)

Lelaki: 72.0 tahun (2024P : 71.4 tahun)

Perempuan: 77.4 tahun (2024P : 76.7 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, MELAKA, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Melaka** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **77.4 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **72.0 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.4 tahun** dengan **lelaki** juga **meningkat 1.4 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.5 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, MELAKA, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
74.5 tahun	72.0 tahun	77.4 tahun
2024P: 73.9 tahun	2024P: 71.4 tahun	2024P: 76.7 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **72.0 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **77.4 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.3 tahun	17.6 tahun	21.1 tahun
2024P: 18.8 tahun	2024P: 17.3 tahun	2024P: 20.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.1 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
60.3 tahun	57.7 tahun	63.3 tahun
2024P: 59.7 tahun	2024P: 57.2 tahun	2024P: 62.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **57.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.3 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.6 tahun	14.3 tahun	17.1 tahun
2024P: 15.1 tahun	2024P: 13.8 tahun	202024P4p: 16.4 tahun

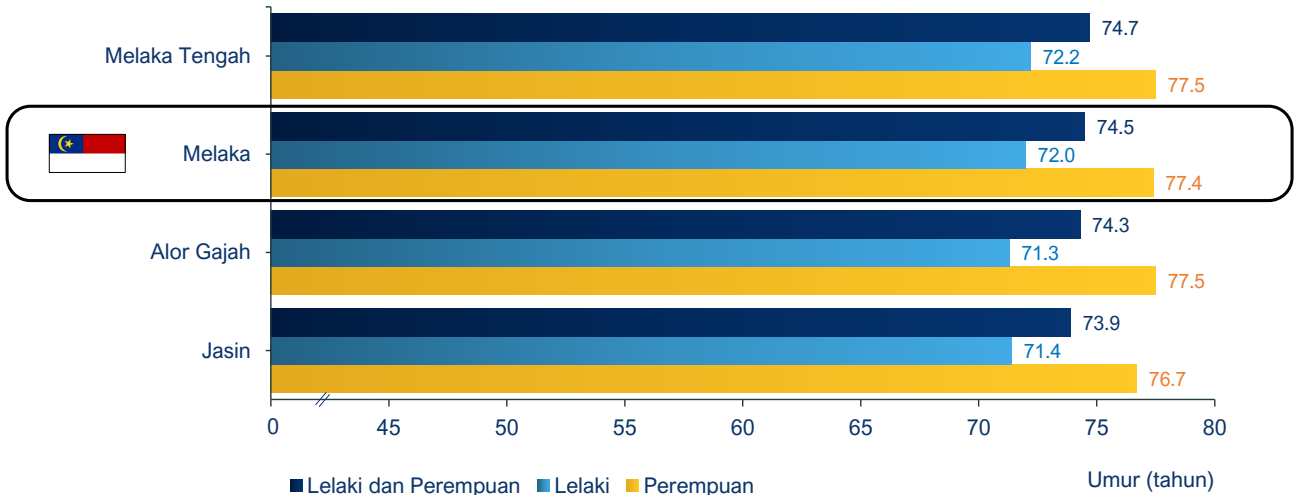
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.1 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, MELAKA, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Melaka Tengah (74.7 tahun) merupakan **satu-satunya daerah pentadbiran** yang mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Melaka** (74.5 tahun)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, MELAKA

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Melaka	**6,190**	**3,456**	**2,734**	**13,583**	**6,971**	**6,612**
Alor Gajah	1,571	861	710	3,221	1,633	1,588
Jasin	1,127	594	533	2,441	1,245	1,196
Melaka Tengah	3,492	2,001	1,491	7,921	4,093	3,828

Nota:
i. [e] Anggaran
ii. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
iii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

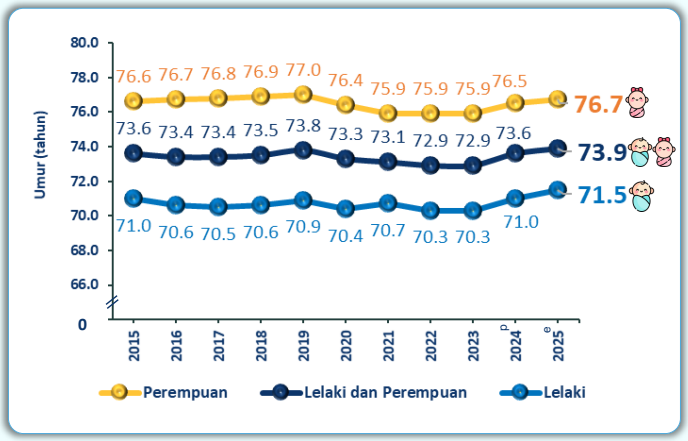
NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
73.9 tahun
2024P : 73.6 tahun

Lelaki
71.5 tahun
2024P : 71.0 tahun

Perempuan
76.7 tahun
2024P : 76.5 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Negeri Sembilan** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **76.7 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **71.5 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.0 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.2 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 0.8 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
73.9 tahun	71.5 tahun	76.7 tahun
2024P: 73.6 tahun	2024P: 71.0 tahun	2024P: 76.5 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **71.5 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **76.7 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.4 tahun	17.8 tahun	21.0 tahun
2024P: 19.0 tahun	2024P: 17.5 tahun	2024P: 20.6 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.0 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
59.9 tahun	57.3 tahun	62.7 tahun
2024P: 59.4 tahun	2024P: 56.9 tahun	2024P: 62.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **57.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **62.7 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.6 tahun	14.3 tahun	17.1 tahun
2024P: 15.2 tahun	2024P: 13.9 tahun	2024P: 16.7 tahun

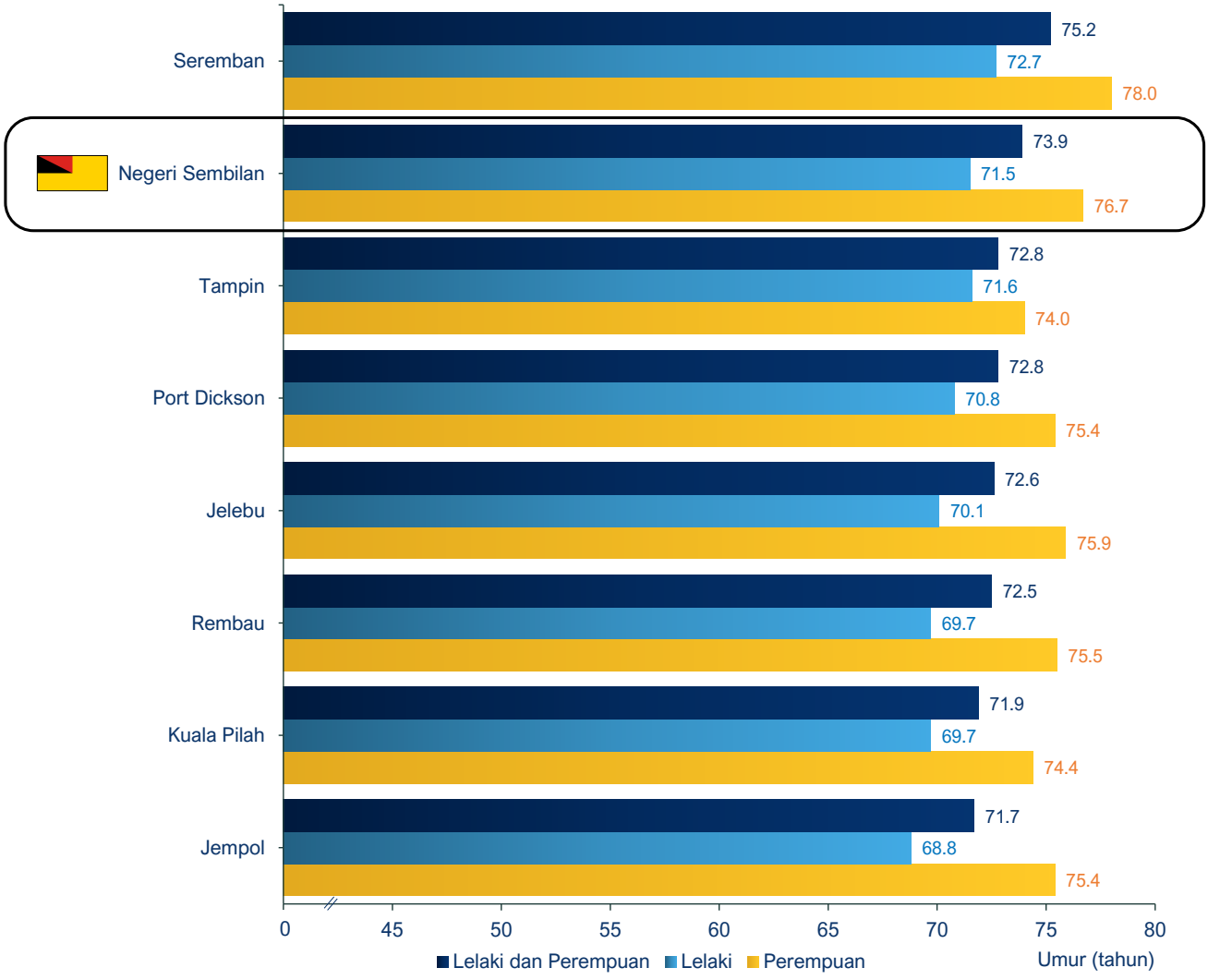
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.1 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Seremban (75.2 tahun) merupakan **satu-satunya daerah pentadbiran** yang mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras Negeri Sembilan** (73.9 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, NEGERI SEMBILAN

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Negeri Sembilan	**8,232**	**4,724**	**3,508**	**16,570**	**8,564**	**8,006**
Jelebu	380	235	145	538	270	268
Kuala Pilah	728	380	348	971	512	459
Port Dickson	892	520	372	1,872	949	923
Rembau	435	230	205	796	426	370
Seremban	3,913	2,235	1,678	9,338	4,806	4,532
Tampin	764	460	304	1,157	583	574
Jempol	1,120	664	456	1,898	1,018	880

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

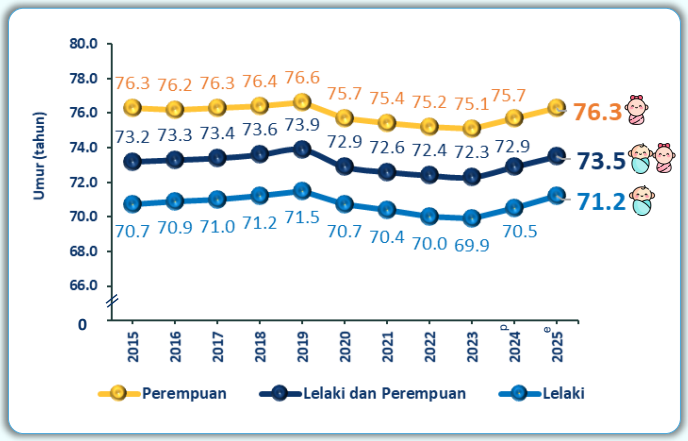
PAHANG, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
73.5 tahun
2024P : 72.9 tahun

Lelaki
71.2 tahun
2024P : 70.5 tahun

Perempuan
76.3 tahun
2024P : 75.7 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, PAHANG, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Pahang** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **76.3 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **71.2 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.2 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.3 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.2 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, PAHANG, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
73.5 tahun	71.2 tahun	76.3 tahun
2024P : 72.9 tahun	2024P : 70.5 tahun	2024P : 75.7 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **71.2 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **76.3 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
18.7 tahun	17.1 tahun	20.4 tahun
2024P : 18.3 tahun	2024P : 16.8 tahun	2024P : 20.0 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.1 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **20.4 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
59.2 tahun	56.9 tahun	62.1 tahun
2024P : 58.7 tahun	2024P : 56.4 tahun	2024P : 61.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.9 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **62.1 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.1 tahun	13.9 tahun	16.5 tahun
2024P : 14.7 tahun	2024P : 13.5 tahun	2024P : 16.2 tahun

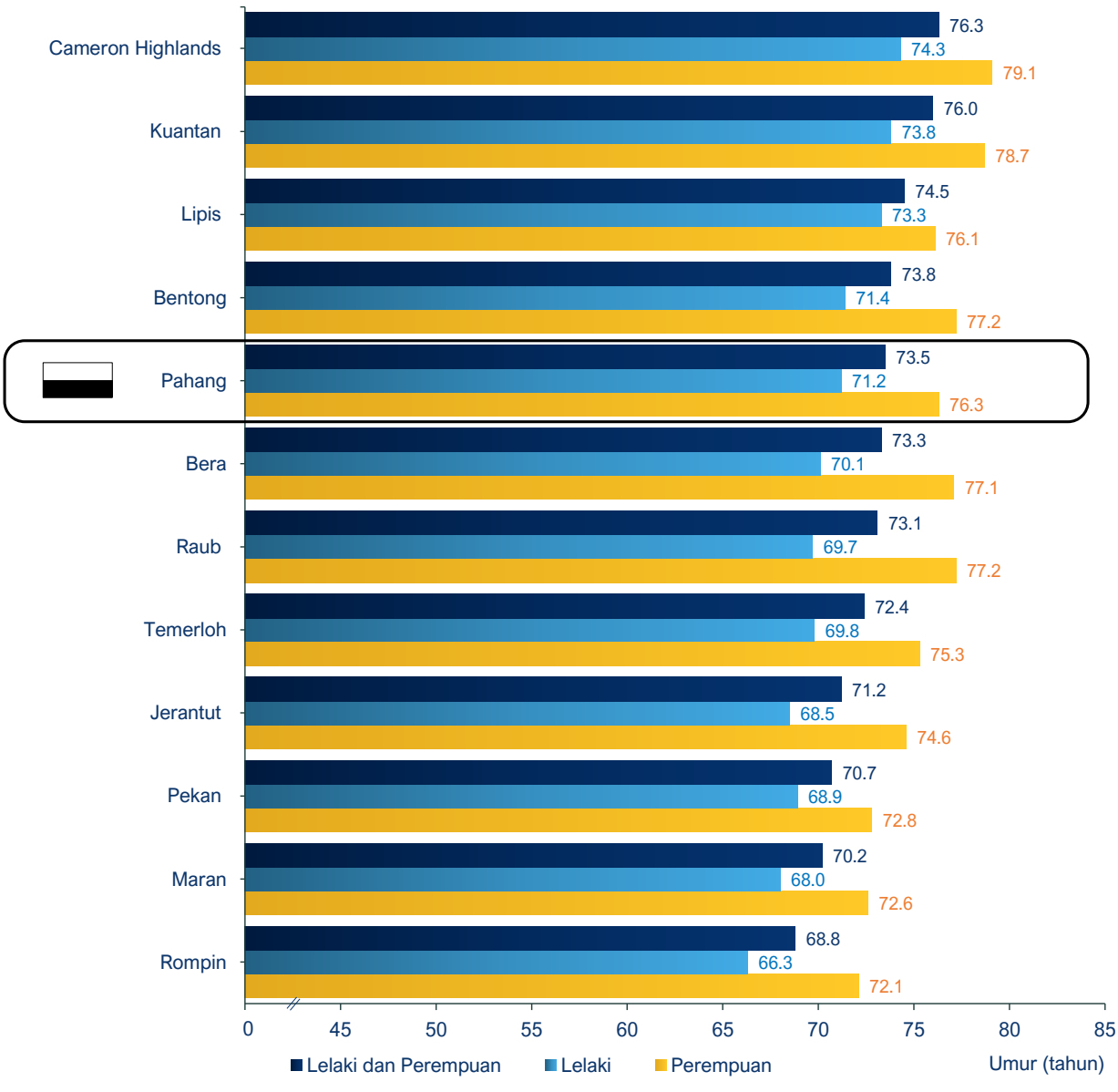
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **13.9 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.5 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PAHANG, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Empat daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Pahang** (73.5 tahun) iaitu **Cameron Highlands** (76.3 tahun), **Kuantan** (76.0 tahun), **Lipis** (74.5 tahun) dan **Bentong** (73.8 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PAHANG

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Pahang	**10,508**	**6,082**	**4,426**	**24,162**	**12,482**	**11,680**
Bentong	835	480	355	1,293	646	647
Cameron Highlands	184	106	78	508	256	252
Jerantut	726	420	306	1,459	743	716
Kuantan	2,716	1,628	1,088	8,185	4,288	3,897
Lipis	624	337	287	1,386	683	703
Pekan	882	487	395	2,460	1,236	1,224
Raub	773	452	321	1,159	579	580
Temerloh	1,271	708	563	2,708	1,428	1,280
Rompin	802	471	331	2,011	1,017	994
Maran	950	532	418	1,776	927	849
Bera	745	461	284	1,217	679	538

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

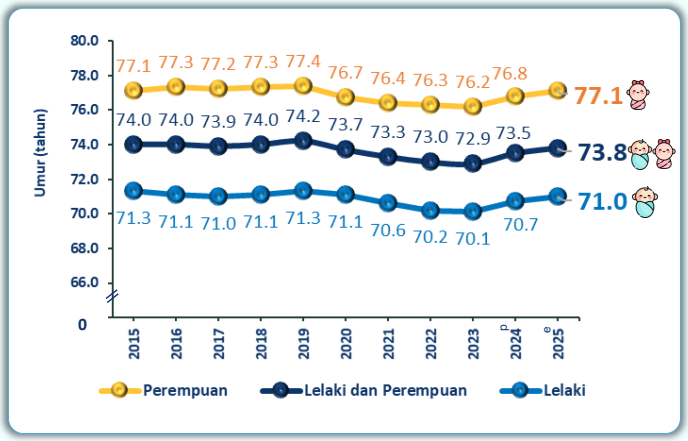
PERAK, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.8 tahun (2024P : 73.5 tahun)

Lelaki: 71.0 tahun (2024P : 70.7 tahun)

Perempuan: 77.1 tahun (2024P : 76.8 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, PERAK, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Perak** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **77.1 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **71.0 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 0.9 tahun** dengan **lelaki** dan **perempuan** juga masing masing **meningkat 0.9 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, PERAK, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
73.8 tahun	71.0 tahun	77.1 tahun
2024P: 73.5 tahun	2024P: 70.7 tahun	2024P: 76.8 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **71.0 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **77.1 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.6 tahun	17.9 tahun	21.4 tahun
2024P: 19.2 tahun	2024P: 17.6 tahun	2024P: 21.0 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.9 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.4 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
59.6 tahun	56.8 tahun	62.8 tahun
2024P: 59.3 tahun	2024P: 56.5 tahun	2024P: 62.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **62.8 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.0 tahun	14.6 tahun	17.4 tahun
2024P: 15.6 tahun	2024P: 14.2 tahun	2024P: 17.0 tahun

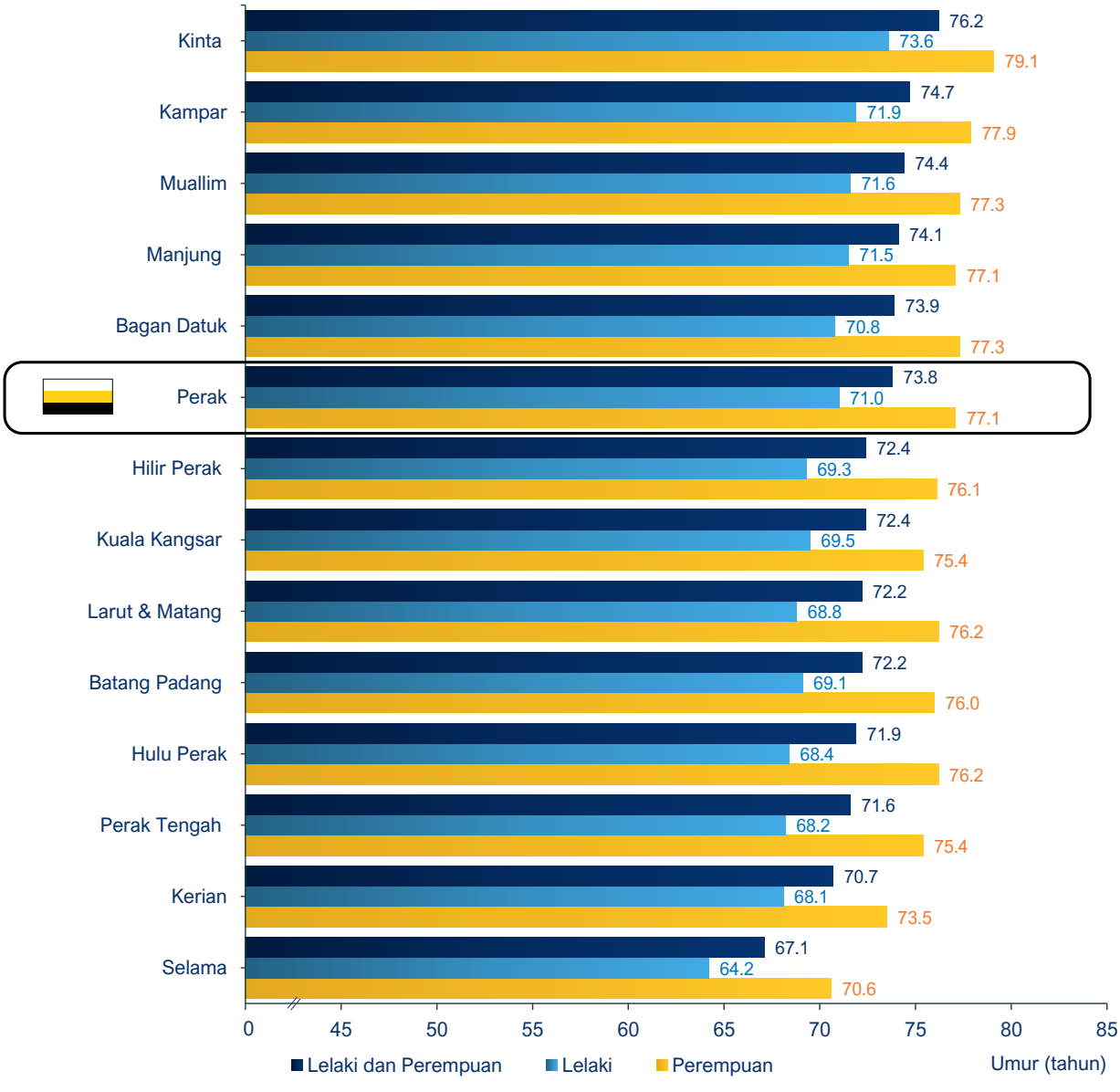
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.4 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PERAK, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Lima daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Perak** (73.8 tahun) iaitu **Kinta** (76.2 tahun), **Kampar** (74.7 tahun), **Muallim** (74.4 tahun), **Manjung** (74.1 tahun) dan **Bagan Datuk** (73.9 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PERAK

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Perak	**20,839**	**11,735**	**9,104**	**30,759**	**15,851**	**14,908**
Batang Padang	1,123	656	467	1,545	796	749
Manjung	1,763	992	771	3,218	1,613	1,605
Kinta	6,614	3,744	2,870	9,113	4,699	4,414
Kerian	1,619	878	741	2,535	1,330	1,205
Kuala Kangsar	1,656	905	751	2,254	1,124	1,130
Larut & Matang	2,747	1,553	1,194	3,740	1,952	1,788
Hilir Perak	1,389	793	596	1,939	991	948
Hulu Perak	812	463	349	1,505	794	711
Perak Tengah	869	475	394	1,591	831	760
Kampar	849	487	362	972	506	466
Muallim	407	247	160	960	489	471
Bagan Datuk	582	327	255	784	395	389
Selama	409	215	194	603	331	272

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

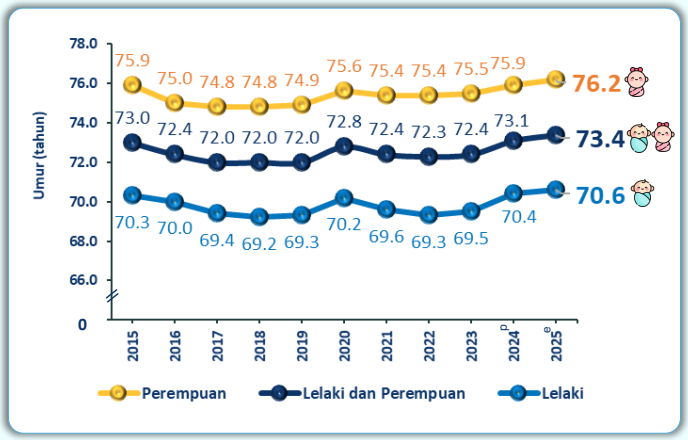
PERLIS, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 73.4 tahun (2024P: 73.1 tahun)

Lelaki: 70.6 tahun (2024P: 70.4 tahun)

Perempuan: 76.2 tahun (2024P: 75.9 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, PERLIS, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Perlis** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **76.2 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **70.6 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.0 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.1 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 0.7 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2021 dan 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, 2025e DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI TERPILIH, PERLIS

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
73.4 tahun	70.6 tahun	76.2 tahun
2024P: 73.1 tahun	2024P: 70.4 tahun	2024P: 75.9 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **70.6 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **76.2 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
18.7 tahun	17.1 tahun	20.3 tahun
2024P: 18.5 tahun	2024P: 16.8 tahun	2024P: 20.1 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.1 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **20.3 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
59.2 tahun	56.5 tahun	62.0 tahun
2024P: 58.9 tahun	2024P: 56.2 tahun	2024P: 61.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.5 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **62.0 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.2 tahun	13.9 tahun	16.5 tahun
2024P: 14.9 tahun	2024P: 13.5 tahun	2024P: 16.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **13.9 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.5 tahun** lagi

Negeri	Kematian (2023)			Kelahiran Hidup (2023)		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Perlis	2,171	1,179	992	3,878	2,032	1,846

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

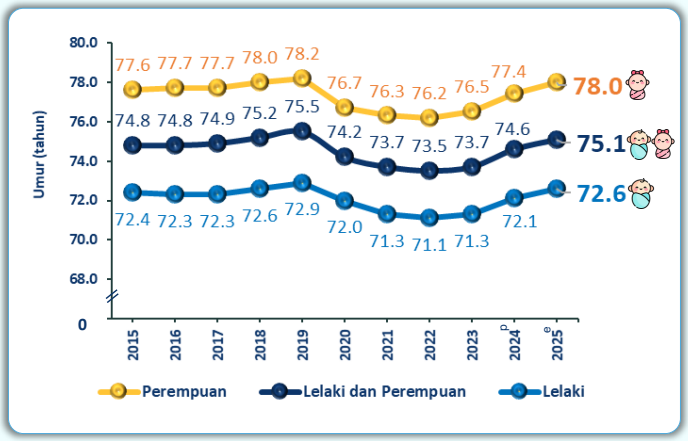
PULAU PINANG, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
75.1 tahun
2024P : 74.6 tahun

Lelaki
72.6 tahun
2024P : 72.1 tahun

Perempuan
78.0 tahun
2024P : 77.4 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, PULAU PINANG, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Pulau Pinang** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **78.0 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **72.6 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.4 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.3 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.5 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, PULAU PINANG, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
75.1 tahun	72.6 tahun	78.0 tahun
2024P: 74.6 tahun	2024P: 72.1 tahun	2024P: 77.4 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **72.6 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **78.0 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
19.3 tahun	17.8 tahun	21.0 tahun
2024P : 18.7 tahun	2024P : 17.3 tahun	2024P : 20.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.8 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.0 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
60.7 tahun	58.3 tahun	63.4 tahun
2024P: 60.2 tahun	2024P: 57.8 tahun	2024P: 62.9 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **58.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.4 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
15.5 tahun	14.2 tahun	16.9 tahun
2024P : 14.9 tahun	2024P : 13.6 tahun	2024P : 16.2 tahun

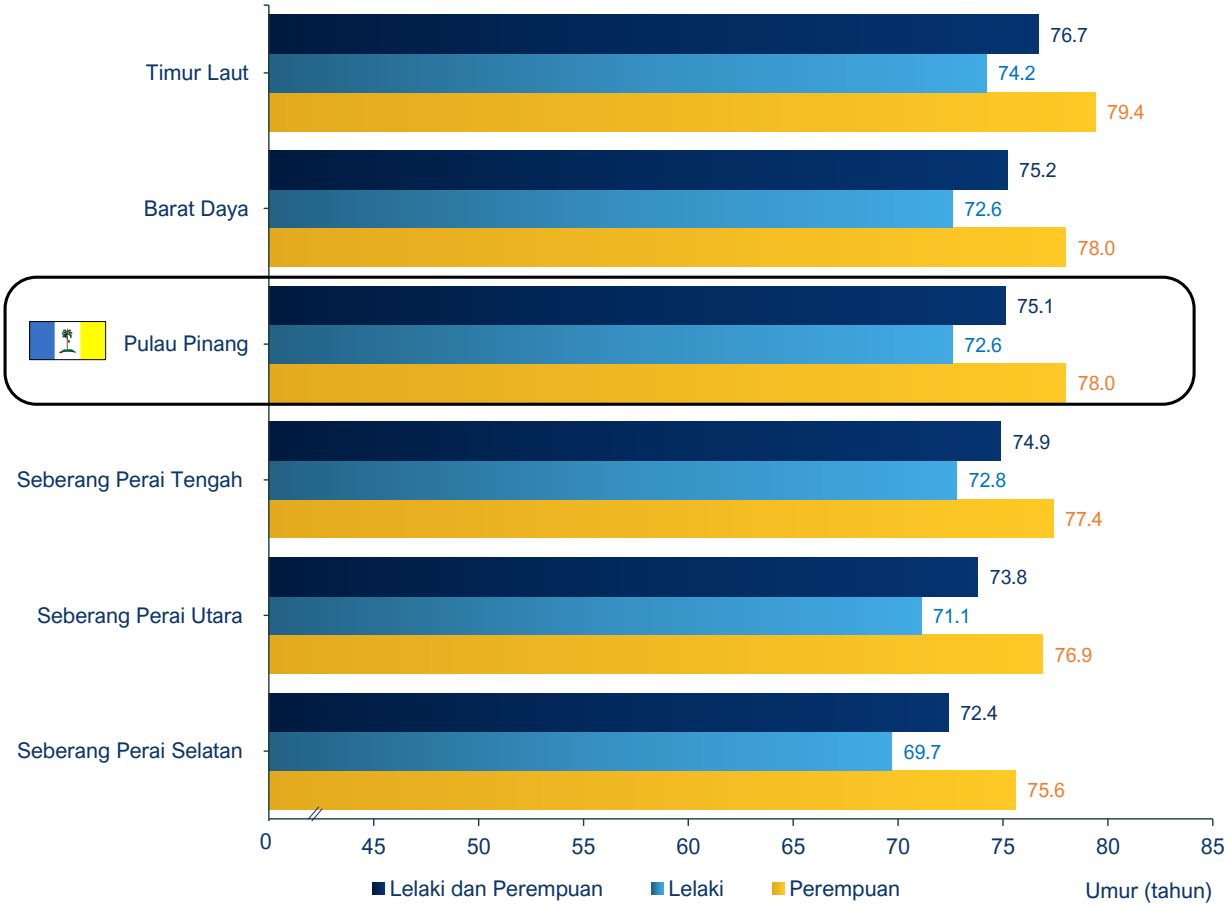
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.2 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **16.9 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PULAU PINANG, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Dua daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Pulau Pinang** (75.1 tahun) iaitu **Timur Laut** (76.7 tahun) dan **Barat Daya** (75.2 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, PULAU PINANG

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Pulau Pinang	**12,304**	**6,851**	**5,453**	**19,579**	**10,162**	**9,417**
Seberang Perai Tengah	2,740	1,580	1,160	5,099	2,636	2,463
Seberang Perai Utara	2,442	1,406	1,036	4,830	2,527	2,303
Seberang Perai Selatan	1,362	775	587	2,736	1,420	1,316
Timur Laut	4,293	2,282	2,011	3,739	1,910	1,829
Barat Daya	1,467	808	659	3,175	1,669	1,506

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

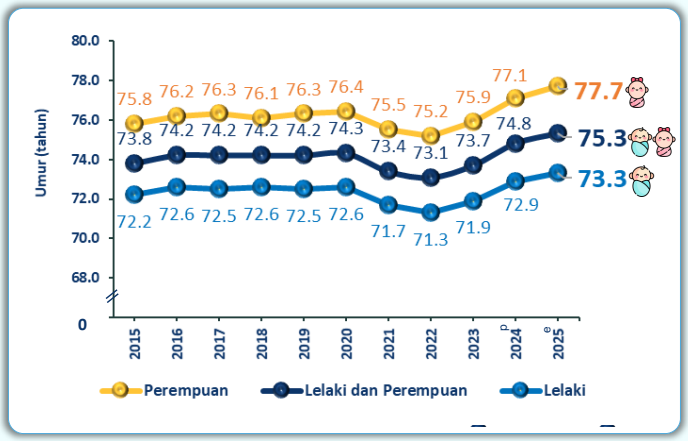
SABAH, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
75.3 tahun
2024P : 74.8 tahun

Lelaki
73.3 tahun
2024P : 72.9 tahun

Perempuan
77.7 tahun
2024P : 77.1 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, SABAH, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Sabah** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **77.7 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **73.3 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.6 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.4 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.8 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2021 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, SABAH, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
75.3 tahun	73.3 tahun	77.7 tahun
2024P: 74.8 tahun	2024P: 72.9 tahun	2024P: 77.1 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **73.3 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **77.7 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
20.3 tahun	19.1 tahun	21.7 tahun
2024P: 19.8 tahun	2024P: 18.7 tahun	2024P: 21.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **19.1 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **21.7 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
61.2 tahun	59.3 tahun	63.5 tahun
2024P: 60.7 tahun	2024P: 58.9 tahun	2024P: 62.9 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **59.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.5 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.9 tahun	16.0 tahun	17.9 tahun
2024P: 16.5 tahun	2024P: 15.7 tahun	2024P: 17.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **16.0 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.9 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SABAH, 2025[e]

Kedudukan	Daerah Pentadbiran	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
1	Kinabatangan	80.2	79.8	80.6
2	Telupid	79.7	77.4	82.8
3	Penampang	79.2	77.2	81.7
4	Tongod	78.9	77.2	80.9
5	Kalabakan	78.2	77.2	79.5
6	Sandakan	77.9	76.0	80.2
7	Nabawan	77.8	74.1	82.5
8	Lahad Datu	77.5	76.1	79.2
9	Kota Kinabalu	76.7	74.6	79.1
10	Tawau	76.4	74.1	79.2
11	Kunak	75.7	74.4	77.2
	Sabah	75.3	73.3	77.7
12	Sipitang	74.9	72.5	77.7
13	Beluran	74.8	75.3	74.3
14	Keningau	74.7	71.8	78.0
15	Putatan	74.4	72.6	76.5
16	Semporna	73.5	71.8	75.4
17	Kota Belud	73.1	71.0	75.2
18	Kudat	72.3	69.0	76.1
19	Tuaran	71.6	69.2	74.4
20	Papar	71.6	69.3	74.5
21	Tenom	71.6	69.5	73.9
22	Tambunan	71.5	67.8	75.7
23	Kota Marudu	71.4	68.1	75.1
24	Pitas	70.6	70.1	71.1
25	Kuala Penyu	70.5	68.1	73.4
26	Ranau	69.2	66.1	72.8
27	Beaufort	68.0	66.8	69.4

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

11 daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Sabah** (75.3 tahun) iaitu **Kinabatangan** (80.2 tahun), **Telupid** (79.7 tahun), **Penampang** (79.2 tahun), **Tongod** (78.9 tahun), **Kalabakan** (78.2 tahun), **Sandakan** (77.9 tahun), **Nabawan** (77.8 tahun), **Lahad Datu** (77.5 tahun), **Kota Kinabalu** (76.7 tahun), **Tawau** (76.4 tahun) dan **Kunak** (75.7 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SABAH

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Sabah	**16,610**	**9,680**	**6,930**	**46,412**	**24,206**	**22,206**
Tawau	1,494	881	613	4,490	2,371	2,119
Lahad Datu	770	451	319	3,041	1,594	1,447
Semporna	791	455	336	3,097	1,688	1,409
Sandakan	1,714	1,000	714	4,861	2,577	2,284
Kinabatangan	244	148	96	633	315	318
Beluran	350	203	147	872	461	411
Kota Kinabalu	1,831	1,094	737	5,928	3,027	2,901
Ranau	550	316	234	1,607	817	790
Kota Belud	768	410	358	1,665	876	789
Tuaran	999	595	404	2,271	1,129	1,142
Penampang	731	410	321	1,773	878	895
Papar	1,051	582	469	2,387	1,241	1,146
Kudat	583	356	227	1,479	786	693
Kota Marudu	525	301	224	1,526	800	726
Pitas	398	231	167	805	434	371
Beaufort	661	379	282	1,143	580	563
Kuala Penyu	302	174	128	353	179	174
Sipitang	250	126	124	547	290	257
Tenom	391	207	184	840	441	399
Nabawan	150	98	52	598	324	274
Keningau	817	497	320	2,752	1,419	1,333
Tambunan	271	159	112	642	314	328
Kunak	250	145	105	976	509	467
Tongod	146	95	51	414	208	206
Putatan	346	213	133	1,115	621	494
Telupid	98	77	21	288	155	133
Kalabakan	129	77	52	309	172	137

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

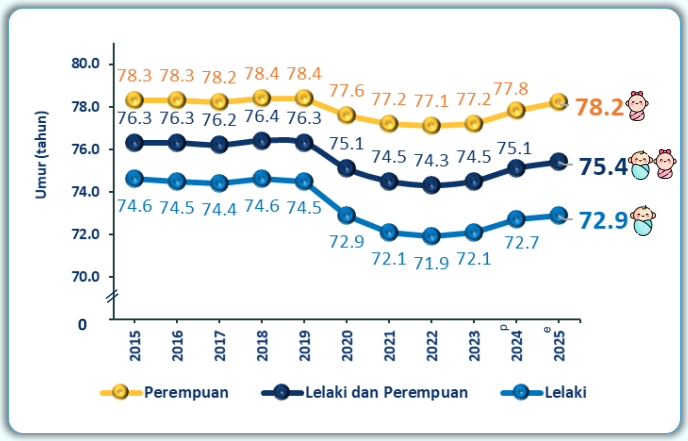
SARAWAK, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 75.4 tahun (2024P: 75.1 tahun)

Lelaki: 72.9 tahun (2024P: 72.7 tahun)

Perempuan: 78.2 tahun (2024P: 77.8 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, SARAWAK, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Sarawak** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **78.2 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **72.9 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 0.9 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 0.8 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.0 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, SARAWAK, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
75.4 tahun	72.9 tahun	78.2 tahun
2024P: 75.1 tahun	2024P: 72.7 tahun	2024P: 77.8 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **72.9 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **78.2 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
20.6 tahun	19.4 tahun	22.0 tahun
2024P: 20.3 tahun	2024P: 19.1 tahun	2024P: 21.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **19.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **22.0 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
61.1 tahun	58.7 tahun	63.9 tahun
2024P: 60.8 tahun	2024P: 58.5 tahun	2024P: 63.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **58.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **63.9 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.7 tahun	15.7 tahun	17.8 tahun
2024P: 16.4 tahun	2024P: 15.3 tahun	2024P: 17.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **15.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.8 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SARAWAK, 2025[e]

Kedudukan	Daerah Pentadbiran	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
1	Samarahan	**80.9**	79.7	82.2
2	Bintulu	**77.8**	75.7	80.5
3	Kuching	**77.5**	74.9	80.4
4	Sibu	**76.8**	74.0	80.0
5	Tebedu	**76.5**	72.2	81.8
6	Selangau	**75.8**	73.9	78.4
7	Miri	**75.6**	73.3	78.2
	Sarawak	**75.4**	**72.9**	**78.2**
8	Beluru	**74.9**	74.6	75.5
9	Limbang	**74.7**	71.0	79.3
10	Lundu	**74.5**	72.2	77.2
11	Sarikei	**74.2**	70.4	78.4
12	Sri Aman	**74.0**	70.2	78.7
13	Bau	**73.9**	71.1	77.3
14	Simunjan	**73.9**	72.9	75.0
15	Julau	**73.9**	69.9	78.4
16	Belaga	**73.9**	74.6	72.8
17	Pakan	**73.9**	71.3	76.6
18	Tatau	**73.7**	72.7	75.0
19	Asajaya	**73.7**	72.3	75.1
20	Lawas	**73.5**	70.3	77.4

Kedudukan	Daerah Pentadbiran	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
21	Serian	**73.2**	69.9	77.2
22	Saratok	**73.2**	70.4	76.3
23	Lubok Antu	**73.1**	69.4	77.3
24	Mukah	**73.0**	72.1	74.3
25	Dalat	**72.5**	69.2	76.3
26	Betong	**72.3**	70.9	73.8
27	Bukit Mabong	**72.2**	71.2	74.5
28	Kabong	**72.0**	67.1	77.8
29	Sebauh	**72.0**	69.9	74.6
30	Subis	**71.7**	69.7	74.3
31	Matu	**71.3**	70.8	71.9
32	Kapit	**71.0**	69.3	72.9
33	Daro	**70.6**	68.4	73.5
34	Marudi	**70.5**	67.8	74.1
35	Telang Usan	**70.2**	66.1	75.5
36	Maradong	**70.1**	67.1	73.6
37	Pusa	**70.0**	67.4	72.7
38	Song	**67.3**	65.2	69.5
39	Tanjung Manis	**67.3**	65.2	70.2
40	Kanowit	**66.5**	61.5	72.6

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Tujuh daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Sarawak** (75.4 tahun) iaitu **Samarahan** (80.9 tahun), **Bintulu** (77.8 tahun), **Kuching** (77.5 tahun), **Sibu** (76.8 tahun), **Tebedu** (76.5 tahun), **Selangau** (75.8 tahun) dan **Miri** (75.6 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SARAWAK

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Sarawak	**16,158**	**9,211**	**6,947**	**33,920**	**17,797**	**16,123**
Kuching	3,428	2,032	1,396	7,471	3,912	3,559
Bau	415	246	169	843	446	397
Lundu	243	130	113	572	305	267
Samarahan	356	187	169	1,506	765	741
Serian	839	479	360	1,441	753	688
Simunjan	341	185	156	650	345	305
Sri Aman	518	275	243	758	400	358
Lubok Antu	265	163	102	359	172	187
Betong	347	184	163	612	329	283
Saratok	204	105	99	402	207	195
Sarikei	372	199	173	674	345	329
Maradong	254	134	120	358	177	181
Daro	143	76	67	382	210	172
Julau	153	79	74	266	129	137
Sibu	1,624	938	686	2,930	1,538	1,392
Dalat	211	115	96	339	180	159
Mukah	319	188	131	600	318	282
Kanowit	307	166	141	488	258	230
Bintulu	529	322	207	2,095	1,107	988

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SARAWAK (samb.)

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Tatau	159	86	73	451	231	220
Kapit	274	152	122	675	362	313
Song	152	80	72	274	144	130
Belaga	135	73	62	262	120	142
Miri	1,363	795	568	3,597	1,938	1,659
Marudi	181	103	78	209	114	95
Limbang	324	172	152	671	359	312
Lawas	256	157	99	650	345	305
Matu	149	77	72	272	143	129
Asajaya	252	136	116	641	329	312
Pakan	119	66	53	208	118	90
Selangau	200	115	85	294	151	143
Tebedu	195	104	91	396	211	185
Pusa	151	90	61	365	187	178
Kabong	209	108	101	386	206	180
Tanjung Manis	72	43	29	147	73	74
Sebauh	185	103	82	347	176	171
Bukit Mabong	139	86	53	222	106	116
Subis	441	263	178	667	353	314
Beluru	196	110	86	258	138	120
Telang Usan	138	89	49	182	97	85

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

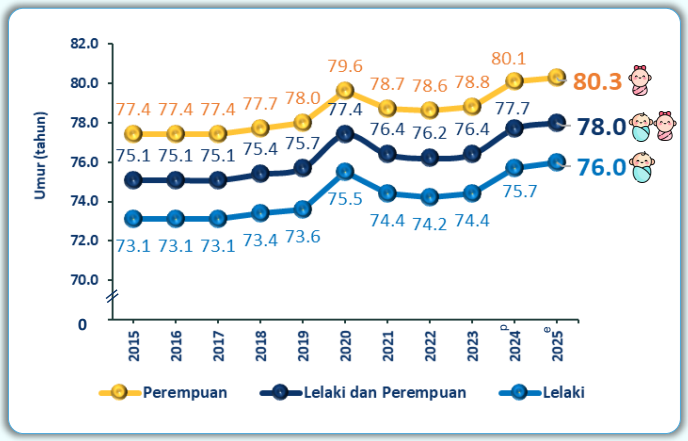
SELANGOR, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
78.0 tahun
2024P : 77.7 tahun

Lelaki
76.0 tahun
2024P : 75.7 tahun

Perempuan
80.3 tahun
2024P : 80.1 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, SELANGOR, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Selangor** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **80.3 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **76.0 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.6 tahun** dengan **lelaki** juga **meningkat 1.6 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.5 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2021 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, SELANGOR, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
78.0 tahun	76.0 tahun	80.3 tahun
2024P: 77.7 tahun	2024P: 75.7 tahun	2024P: 80.1 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **76.0 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **80.3 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
22.0 tahun	20.9 tahun	23.3 tahun
2024P: 21.8 tahun	2024P: 20.7 tahun	2024P: 23.0 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **20.9 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **23.3 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
63.7 tahun	61.7 tahun	65.9 tahun
2024P: 63.4 tahun	2024P: 61.4 tahun	2024P: 65.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **61.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **65.9 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
18.2 tahun	17.3 tahun	19.2 tahun
2024P: 18.0 tahun	2024P: 17.1 tahun	2024P: 19.0 tahun

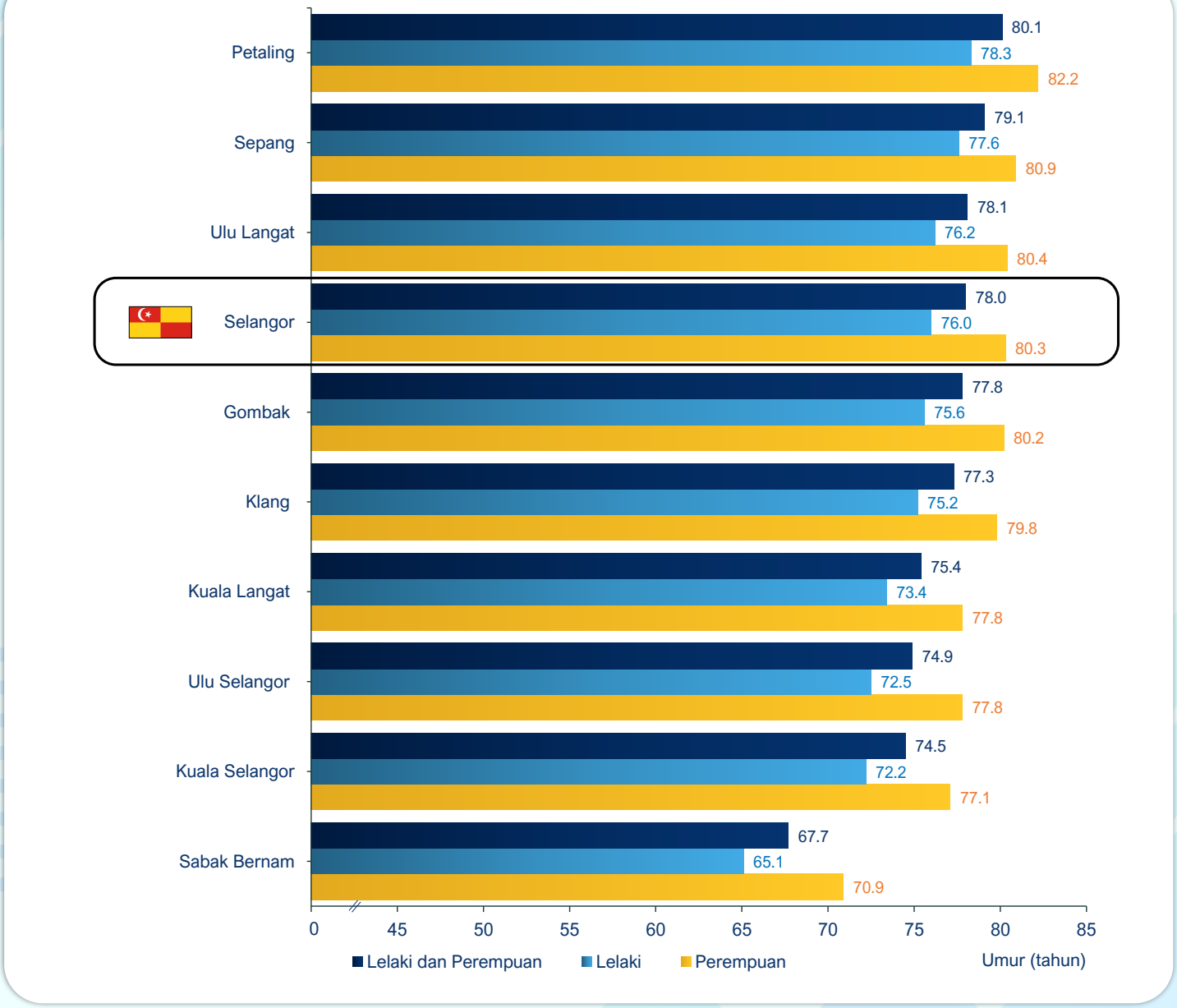
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.3 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **19.2 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SELANGOR, 2025[e]



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Tiga daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Selangor** (78.0 tahun) iaitu **Petaling** (80.1 tahun), **Sepang** (79.1 tahun) dan **Ulu Langat** (78.1 tahun)

Nota: [e] Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, SELANGOR

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Selangor	**32,646**	**19,029**	**13,617**	**90,535**	**46,799**	**43,736**
Gombak	4,209	2,454	1,755	11,429	5,816	5,613
Klang	5,616	3,319	2,297	15,254	7,825	7,429
Kuala Langat	1,726	1,009	717	5,790	3,022	2,768
Kuala Selangor	1,593	956	637	5,037	2,613	2,424
Petaling	8,961	5,099	3,862	22,969	12,011	10,958
Sabak Bernam	1,137	621	516	1,912	1,018	894
Sepang	1,295	752	543	6,097	3,119	2,978
Ulu Langat	6,599	3,894	2,705	18,268	9,385	8,883
Ulu Selangor	1,510	925	585	3,779	1,990	1,789

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

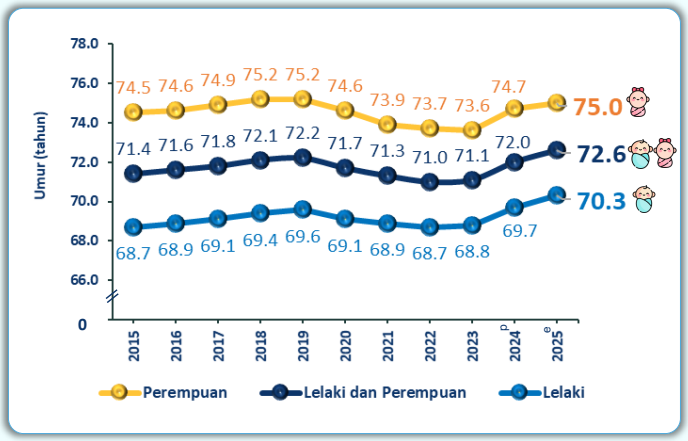
TERENGGANU, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan
72.6 tahun
2024P : 72.0 tahun

Lelaki
70.3 tahun
2024P : 69.7 tahun

Perempuan
75.0 tahun
2024P : 74.7 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, TERENGGANU, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **Terengganu** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **75.0 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **70.3 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.5 tahun** dengan **lelaki** juga **meningkat 1.5 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.4 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, TERENGGANU, 2025e

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
72.6 tahun	70.3 tahun	75.0 tahun
2024P: 72.0 tahun	2024P: 69.7 tahun	2024P: 74.7 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **70.3 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **75.0 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
18.2 tahun	17.0 tahun	19.6 tahun
2024P: 17.8 tahun	2024P: 16.4 tahun	2024P: 19.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **17.0 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **19.6 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
58.3 tahun	56.1 tahun	60.7 tahun
2024P: 57.8 tahun	2024P: 55.5 tahun	2024P: 60.4 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **56.1 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **60.7 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
14.7 tahun	13.6 tahun	15.8 tahun
2024P: 14.3 tahun	2024P: 13.1 tahun	2024P: 15.5 tahun

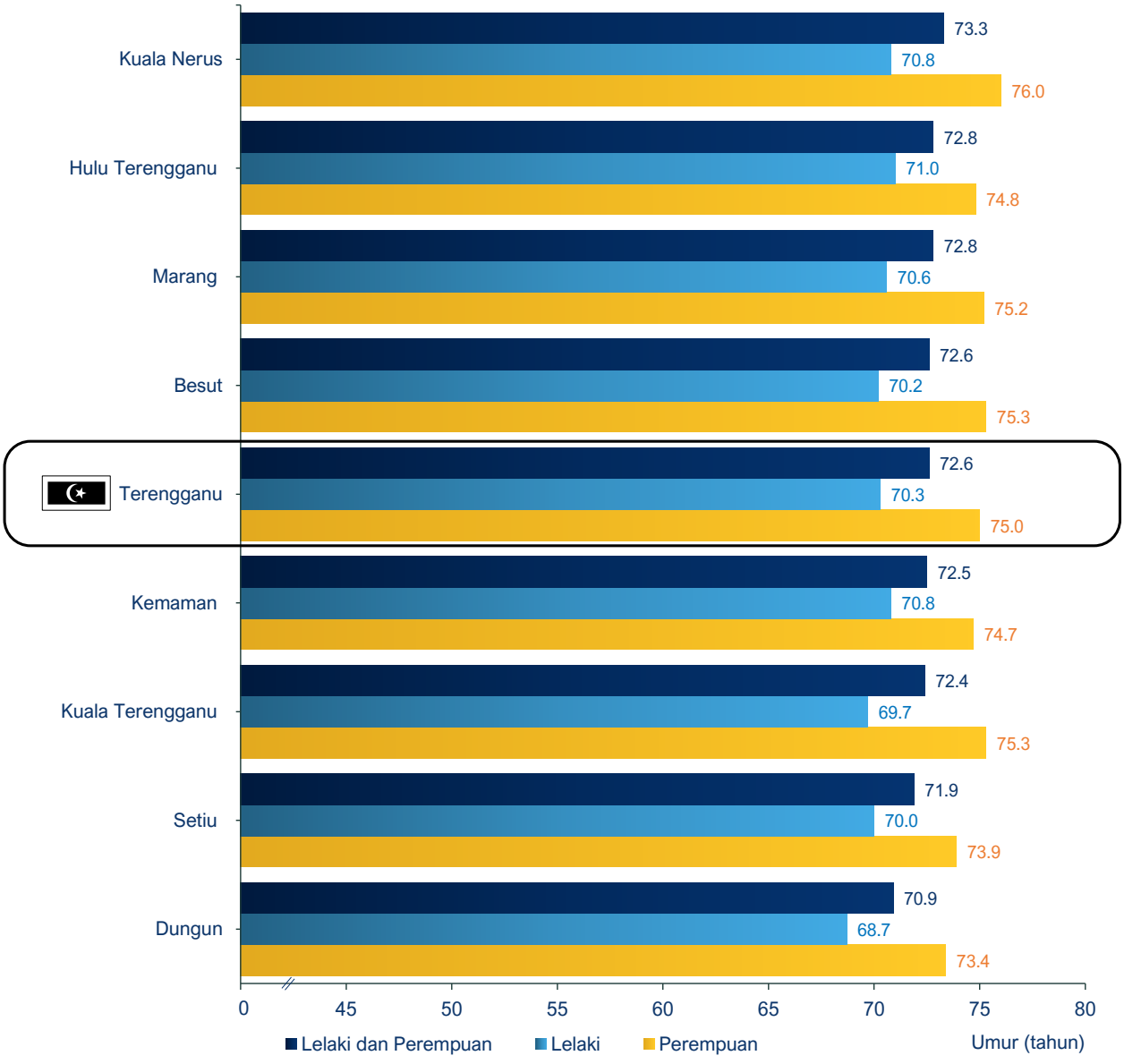
Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **13.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **15.8 tahun** lagi

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, TERENGGANU, 2025e



JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Empat daerah pentadbiran mencatatkan jangkaan hayat melebihi **paras negeri Terengganu** (72.6 tahun) iaitu **Kuala Nerus** (73.3 tahun), **Hulu Terengganu** (72.8 tahun), **Marang** (72.8 tahun) dan **Besut** (72.6 tahun)

Nota: e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN, TERENGGANU

Daerah Pentadbiran	Kematian			Kelahiran Hidup		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
Terengganu	**7,857**	**4,441**	**3,416**	**26,127**	**13,447**	**12,680**
Besut	1,165	669	496	3,746	1,930	1,816
Dungun	963	537	426	3,531	1,790	1,741
Kemaman	1,147	686	461	4,049	2,095	1,954
Kuala Terengganu	1,943	1,076	867	5,915	3,068	2,847
Marang	787	443	344	2,965	1,479	1,486
Hulu Terengganu	584	320	264	1,520	818	702
Setiu	447	253	194	1,499	771	728
Kuala Nerus	821	457	364	2,902	1,496	1,406

Nota:
i. Statistik kematian dan kelahiran hidup merujuk tahun 2023
ii. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

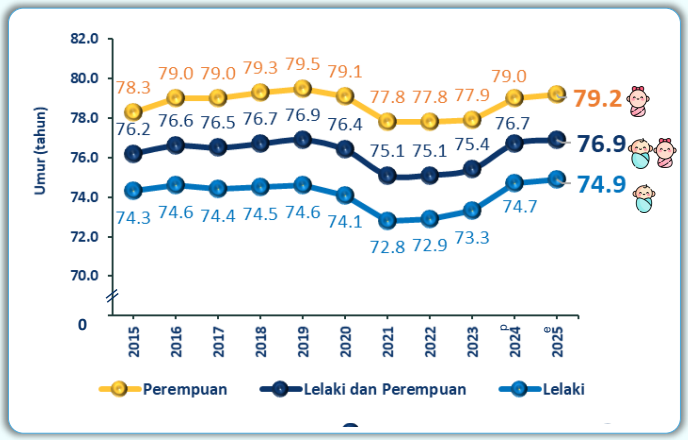
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 76.9 tahun (2024P : 76.7 tahun)

Lelaki: 74.9 tahun (2024P : 74.7 tahun)

Perempuan: 79.2 tahun (2024P : 79.0 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, W.P. KUALA LUMPUR, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **79.2 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **74.9 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 1.5 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.6 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.3 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 hingga 2025 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, 2025e DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI TERPILIH, W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
76.9 tahun	74.9 tahun	79.2 tahun
2024P : 76.7 tahun	2024P: 74.7 tahun	2024P: 79.0 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **74.9 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **79.2 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
20.5 tahun	19.1 tahun	22.0 tahun
2024P: 20.3 tahun	2024P: 18.9 tahun	2024P: 21.9 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **19.1 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **22.0 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
62.5 tahun	60.5 tahun	64.9 tahun
2024P: 62.3 tahun	2024P: 60.2 tahun	2024P: 64.7 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **60.5 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **64.9 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.7 tahun	15.6 tahun	17.9 tahun
2024P: 16.6 tahun	2024P: 15.4 tahun	2024P: 17.8 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **15.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **17.9 tahun** lagi

Negeri	Kematian (2023)			Kelahiran Hidup (2023)		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,646	5,531	4,115	21,442	10,935	10,507

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

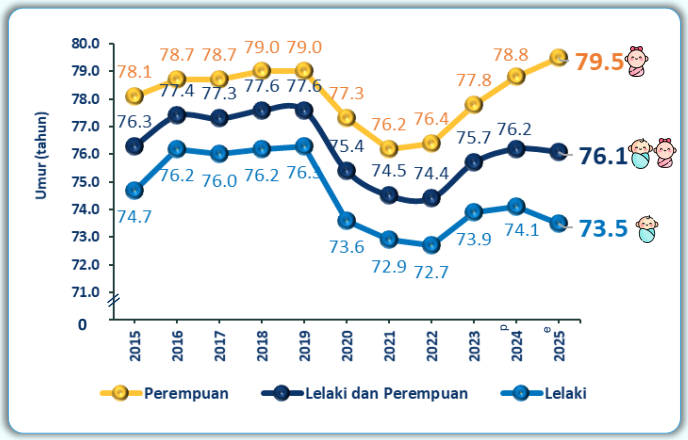
Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

W.P. LABUAN, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
76.1 tahun	73.5 tahun	79.5 tahun
2024P : 76.2 tahun	2024P : 74.1 tahun	2024P : 78.8 tahun

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, W.P. LABUAN, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **W.P. Labuan** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **79.5 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **73.5 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 0.4 tahun** dengan **lelaki menurun 0.4 tahun** dan **perempuan meningkat 1.7 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2023 dan 2024 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 dan 2024 telah berkurangan berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, 2025e DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI TERPILIH, W.P. LABUAN

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
76.1 tahun	73.5 tahun	79.5 tahun
2024P: 76.2 tahun	2024P: 74.1 tahun	2024P: 78.8 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **73.5 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **79.5 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
20.5 tahun	18.6 tahun	23.1 tahun
2024P: 20.6 tahun	2024P: 19.2 tahun	2024P: 22.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **18.6 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **23.1 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
62.3 tahun	59.7 tahun	65.6 tahun
2024P: 62.4 tahun	2024P: 60.3 tahun	2024P: 64.8 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **59.7 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **65.6 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
16.4 tahun	14.5 tahun	18.8 tahun
2024P: 16.6 tahun	2024P: 15.3 tahun	2024P: 18.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.5 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **18.8 tahun** lagi

Negeri	Kematian (2023)			Kelahiran Hidup (2023)		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
W.P. Labuan	333	194	139	1,409	710	699

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

SEPINTAS LALU STATISTIK JANGKAAN HAYAT

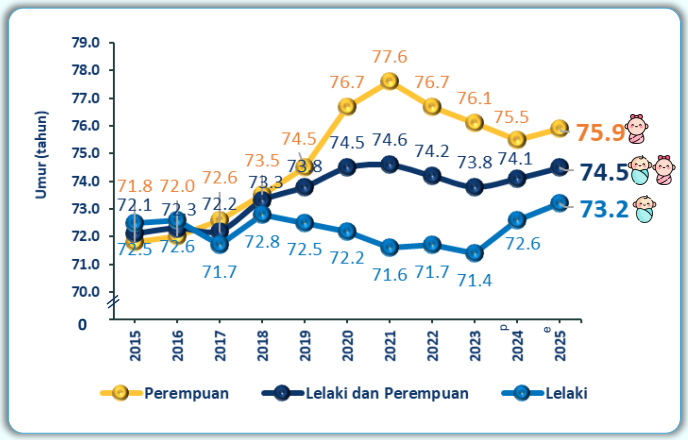
W.P. PUTRAJAYA, 2025e

Lelaki dan Perempuan: 74.5 tahun (2024P: 74.1 tahun)

Lelaki: 73.2 tahun (2024P : 72.6 tahun)

Perempuan: 75.9 tahun (2024P : 75.5 tahun)

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR, W.P. PUTRAJAYA, 2015-2025e



PENEMUAN UTAMA

Secara purata, seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir di **W.P. Putrajaya** pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **75.9 tahun** manakala seorang **bayi lelaki**, dijangka boleh hidup sehingga **73.2 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 0.7 tahun** dengan **lelaki meningkat 1.8 tahun** dan **perempuan menurun 0.2 tahun.**

Peningkatan jangkaan hayat pada tahun 2025 disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2025 berkurangan berbanding tahun 2024.

JANGKAAN HAYAT MENGIKUT UMUR TERTENTU, 2025e DAN INDIKATOR DEMOGRAFI TERPILIH, W.P. PUTRAJAYA

KETIKA LAHIR

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
74.5 tahun	73.2 tahun	75.9 tahun
2024P: 74.1 tahun	2024P : 72.6 tahun	2024P: 75.5 tahun

Bayi lelaki yang lahir pada **2025** dijangka hidup sehingga **73.2 tahun** dan **perempuan** sehingga **75.9 tahun**

60 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
18.2 tahun	18.4 tahun	18.1 tahun
2024P: 17.9 tahun	2024P: 17.4 tahun	2024P: 18.3 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **60 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **18.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **18.1 tahun** lagi

15 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
60.6 tahun	59.4 tahun	61.8 tahun
2024P: 60.2 tahun	2024P: 58.8 tahun	2024P: 61.5 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **15 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **59.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **61.8 tahun** lagi

65 TAHUN

Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
14.1 tahun	14.4 tahun	14.0 tahun
2024P: 13.9 tahun	2024P: 13.3 tahun	2024P: 14.2 tahun

Lelaki yang berumur **65 tahun** pada **2025** dijangka hidup selama **14.4 tahun** lagi dan **perempuan** selama **14.0 tahun** lagi

Negeri	Kematian (2023)			Kelahiran Hidup (2023)		
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
W.P. Putrajaya	284	165	119	1,713	894	819

Nota: P Permulaan
e Anggaran

Sumber: Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY BY STATE AT A GLANCE

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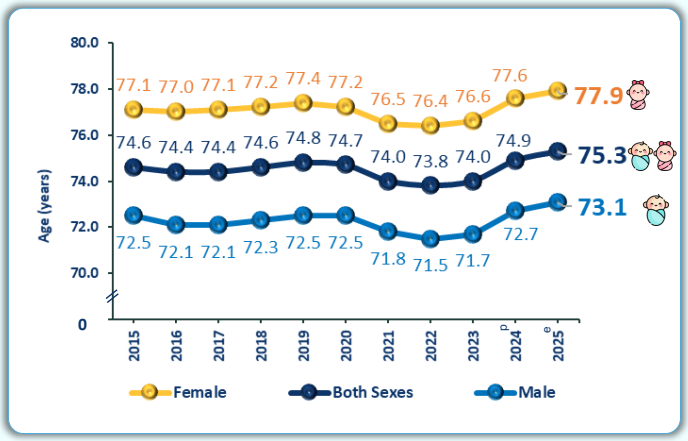
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STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

MALAYSIA, 2025e

Both Sexes	Male	Female
75.3 years	73.1 years	77.9 years
2024P: 74.9 years	2024P: 72.7 years	2024P: 77.6 years

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, MALAYSIA, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in **2025** is expected to live longer up to **77.9 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **73.1 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.3 years** with **males increased by 1.4 years** and **females increased by 1.3 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, MALAYSIA, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
75.3 years	73.1 years	77.9 years
2024P: 74.9 years	2024P: 72.7 years	2024P: 77.6 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **73.1 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **77.9 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
20.1 years	18.8 years	21.6 years
2024P: 19.8 years	2024P: 18.5 years	2024P: 21.2 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **18.8 years** and **females** another **21.6 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
61.1 years	58.8 years	63.6 years
2024P: 60.7 years	2024P: 58.5 years	2024P: 63.3 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **58.8 years** and **females** another **63.6 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.4 years	15.3 years	17.6 years
2024P: 16.1 years	2024P: 15.0 years	2024P: 17.3 years

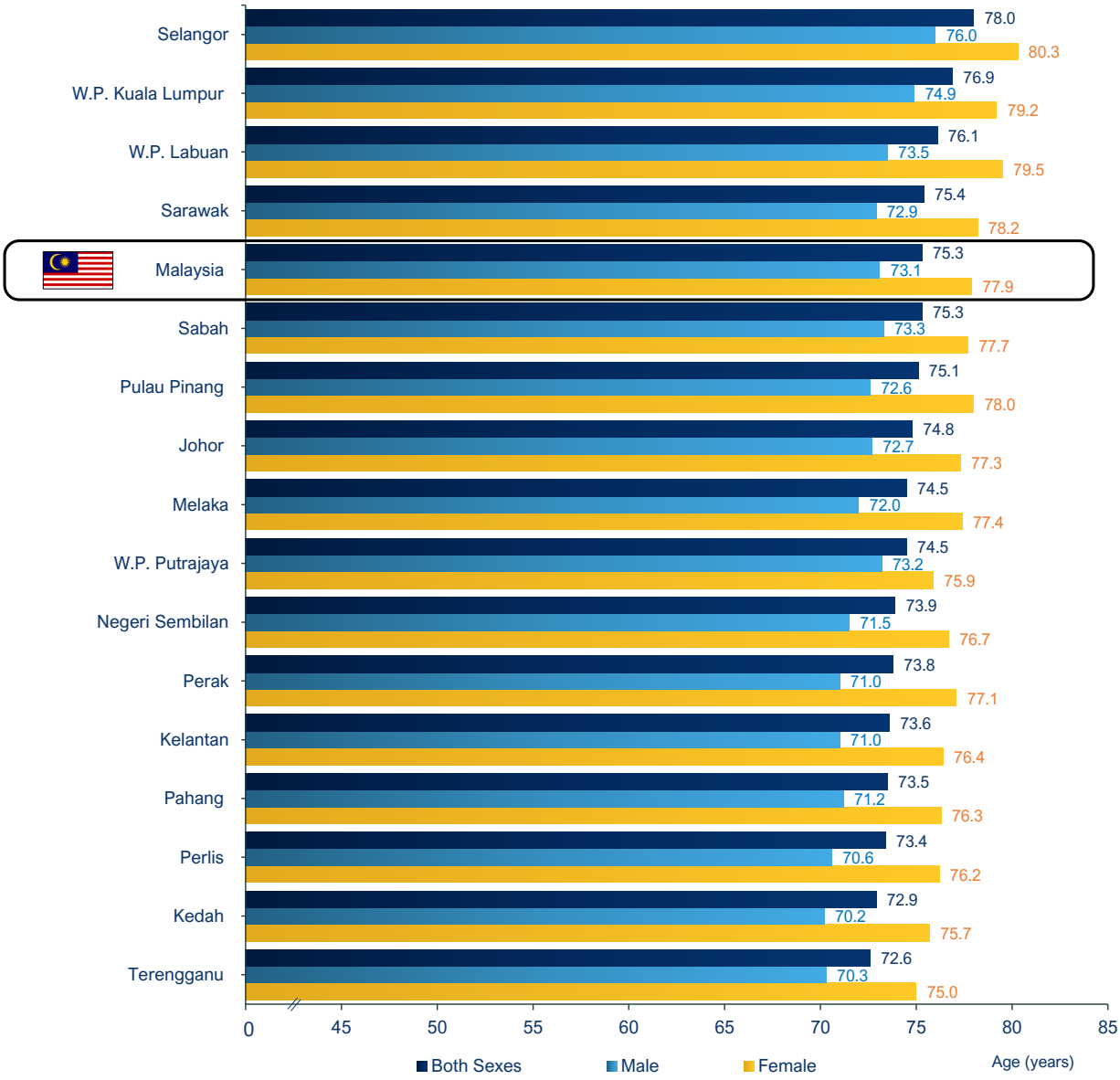
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **15.3 years** and **females** another **17.6 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY STATE

Four states recorded life expectancy above **national level** (75.3 years) namely **Selangor** (78.0 years), **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** (76.9 years), **W.P. Labuan** (76.1 years) and **Sarawak** (75.4 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY STATE, MALAYSIA

State	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	**196,965**	**112,293**	**84,672**	**455,761**	**235,981**	**219,780**
Johor	24,705	14,200	10,505	56,156	29,075	27,081
Kedah	16,643	9,301	7,342	33,811	17,574	16,237
Kelantan	11,839	6,514	5,325	35,705	18,482	17,223
Melaka	6,190	3,456	2,734	13,583	6,971	6,612
Negeri Sembilan	8,232	4,724	3,508	16,570	8,564	8,006
Pahang	10,508	6,082	4,426	24,162	12,482	11,680
Perak	20,839	11,735	9,104	30,759	15,851	14,908
Perlis	2,171	1,179	992	3,878	2,032	1,846
Pulau Pinang	12,304	6,851	5,453	19,579	10,162	9,417
Sabah	16,610	9,680	6,930	46,412	24,206	22,206
Sarawak	16,158	9,211	6,947	33,920	17,797	16,123
Selangor	32,646	19,029	13,617	90,535	46,799	43,736
Terengganu	7,857	4,441	3,416	26,127	13,447	12,680
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,646	5,531	4,115	21,442	10,935	10,507
W.P. Labuan	333	194	139	1,409	710	699
W.P. Putrajaya	284	165	119	1,713	894	819

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

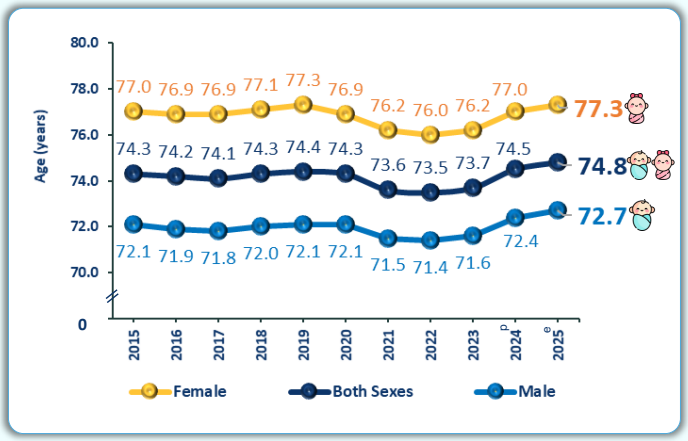
JOHOR, 2025e

Both Sexes: 74.8 years (2024P: 74.5 years)

Male: 72.7 years (2024P: 72.4 years)

Female: 77.3 years (2024P: 77.0 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, JOHOR, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Johor** is expected to live longer up to **77.3 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **72.7 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.1 years** with **males** and **females increased by 1.1 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, JOHOR, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
74.8 years	72.7 years	77.3 years
2024P: 74.5 years	2024P: 72.4 years	2024P: 77.0 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **72.7 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **77.3 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.4 years	18.2 years	20.9 years
2024P: 19.2 years	2024P: 17.9 years	2024P: 20.7 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **18.2 years** and **females** another **20.9 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
60.5 years	58.4 years	63.0 years
2024P: 60.2 years	2024P: 58.2 years	2024P: 62.7 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **58.4 years** and **females** another **63.0 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.7 years	14.6 years	16.9 years
2024P: 15.5 years	2024P: 14.4 years	2024P: 16.7 years

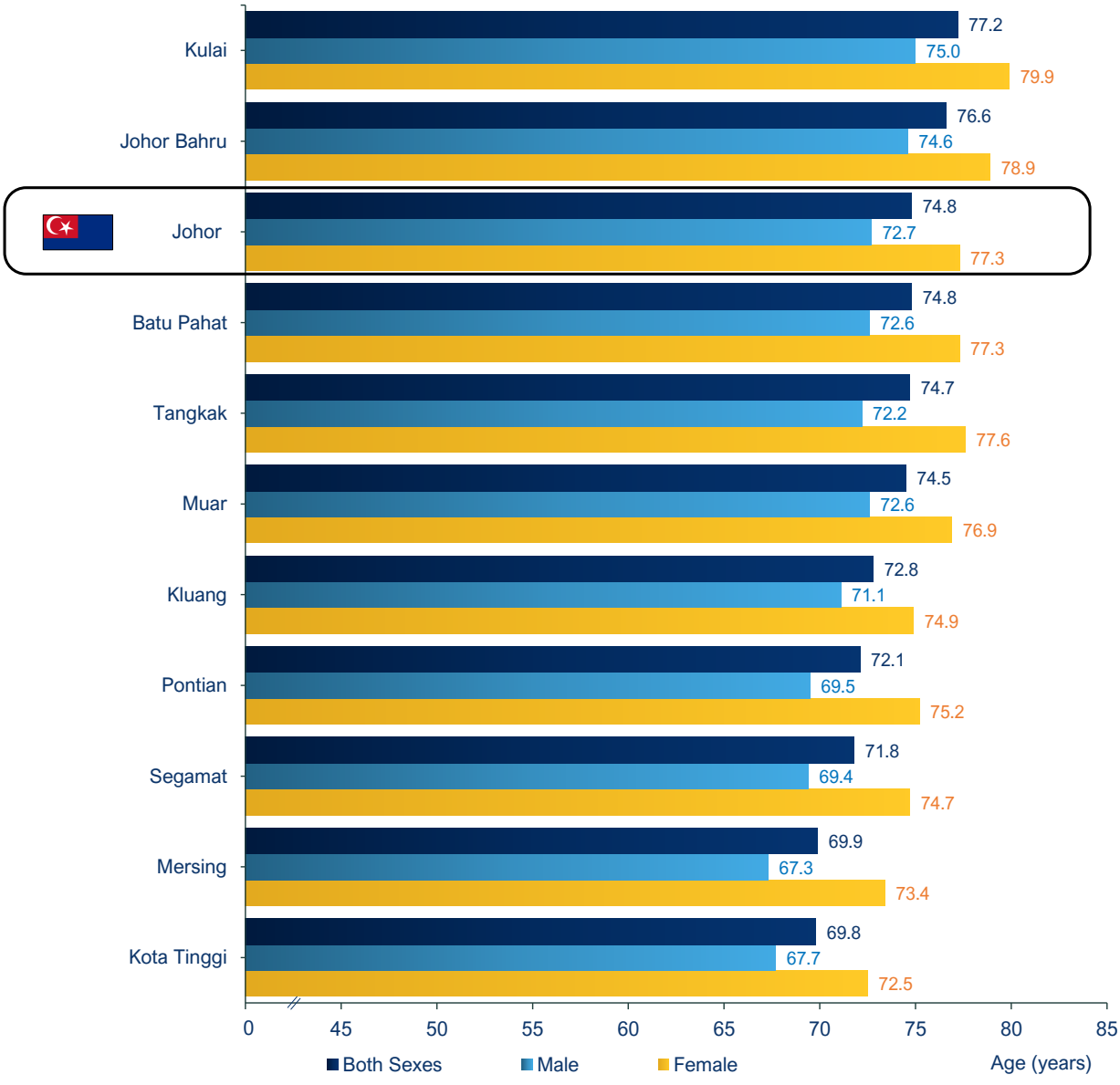
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.6 years** and **females** another **16.9 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, JOHOR, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Two administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Johor level** (74.8 years) namely **Kulai** (77.2 years) and **Johor Bahru** (76.6 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, JOHOR

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Johor	**24,705**	**14,200**	**10,505**	**56,156**	**29,075**	**27,081**
Batu Pahat	3,413	1,878	1,535	6,376	3,376	3,000
Johor Bahru	8,363	4,898	3,465	25,017	12,963	12,054
Kluang	2,295	1,356	939	4,260	2,190	2,070
Kota Tinggi	1,749	1,026	723	3,987	2,091	1,896
Mersing	637	386	251	1,182	618	564
Muar	2,097	1,125	972	3,834	1,985	1,849
Pontian	1,522	880	642	2,719	1,406	1,313
Segamat	1,793	1,031	762	2,566	1,269	1,297
Kulai	1,691	989	702	4,156	2,130	2,026
Tangkak	1,145	631	514	2,059	1,047	1,012

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

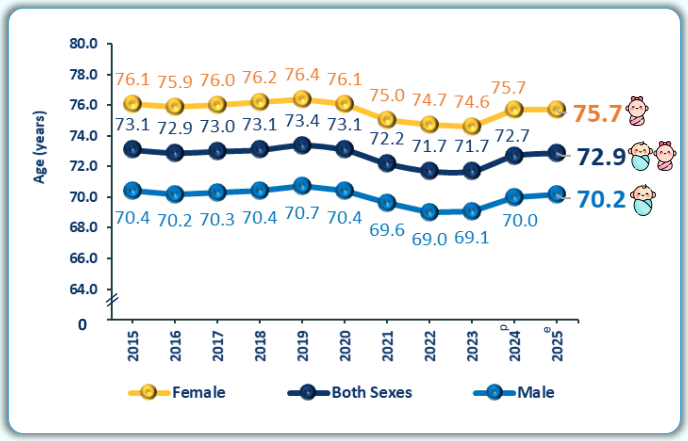
KEDAH, 2025e

Both Sexes: 72.9 years (2024P: 72.7 years)

Male: 70.2 years (2024P: 70.0 years)

Female: 75.7 years (2024P: 75.7 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, KEDAH, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Kedah** is expected to live longer up to **75.7 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **70.2 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.2 years** with **males increased by 1.1 years** and **females increased by 1.1 years.**

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, KEDAH, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
72.9 years	70.2 years	75.7 years
2024P: 72.7 years	2024P: 70.0 years	2024P: 75.7 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **70.2 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **75.7 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.0 years	17.7 years	20.3 years
2024P: 18.8 years	2024P: 17.4 years	2024P: 20.2 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.7 years** and **females** another **20.3 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
58.6 years	56.0 years	61.4 years
2024P: 58.5 years	2024P: 55.8 years	2024P: 61.4 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.0 years** and **females** another **61.4 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.6 years	14.5 years	16.7 years
2024P: 15.4 years	2024P: 14.2 years	2024P: 16.6 years

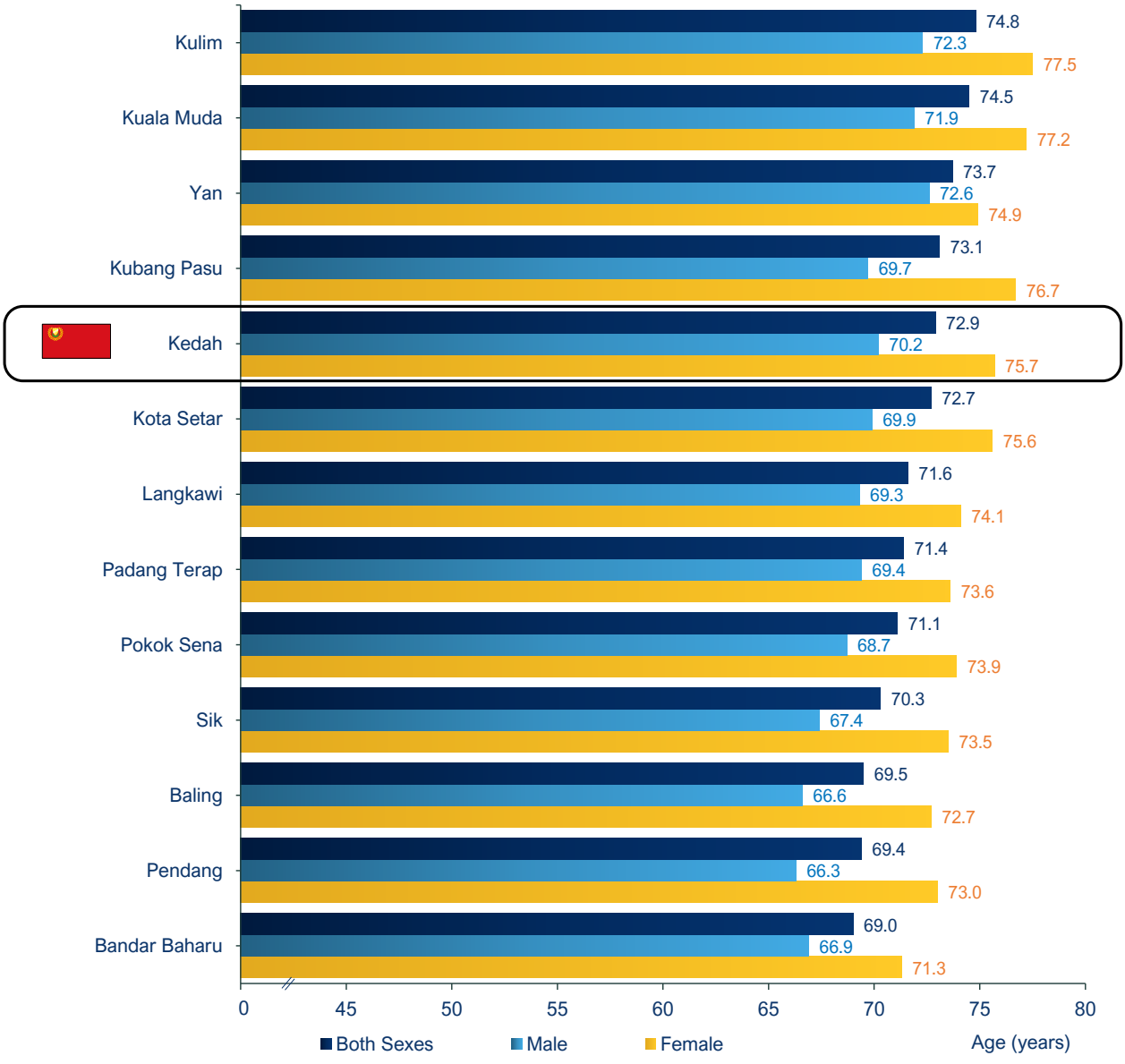
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.5 years** and **females** another **16.7 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, KEDAH, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Four administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Kedah level** (72.9 years) namely **Kulim** (74.8 years), **Kuala Muda** (74.5 years), **Yan** (73.7 years) and **Kubang Pasu** (73.1 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE



DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, KEDAH

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Kedah	**16,643**	**9,301**	**7,342**	**33,811**	**17,574**	**16,237**
Baling	1,472	820	652	2,726	1,382	1,344
Bandar Baharu	402	235	167	744	390	354
Kota Setar	3,270	1,807	1,463	5,907	3,089	2,818
Kuala Muda	3,676	2,089	1,587	7,750	3,973	3,777
Kubang Pasu	1,873	1,052	821	3,840	1,987	1,853
Kulim	2,069	1,181	888	4,524	2,396	2,128
Langkawi	619	350	269	1,755	937	818
Padang Terap	595	325	270	1,214	661	553
Sik	599	331	268	1,369	686	683
Yan	538	285	253	1,037	554	483
Pendang	1,031	567	464	1,913	986	927
Pokok Sena	499	259	240	1,032	533	499

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

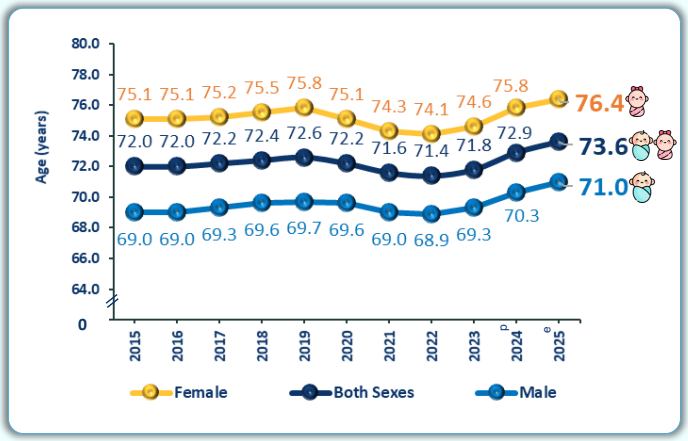
KELANTAN, 2025e

Both Sexes: 73.6 years (2024P: 72.9 years)

Male: 71.0 years (2024P: 70.3 years)

Female: 76.4 years (2024P: 75.8 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, KELANTAN, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Kelantan** is expected to live longer up to **76.4 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **71.0 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.8 years** with **males increased by 1.7 years** and **females increased by 1.8 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, KELANTAN, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.6 years	71.0 years	76.4 years
2024P: 72.9 years	2024P: 70.3 years	2024P: 75.8 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **71.0 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **76.4 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.3 years	17.8 years	20.8 years
2024P: 18.7 years	2024P: 17.3 years	2024P: 20.2 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.8 years** and **females** another **20.8 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
59.3 years	56.8 years	62.0 years
2024P: 58.7 years	2024P: 56.2 years	2024P: 61.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.8 years** and **females** another **62.0 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.6 years	14.4 years	16.9 years
2024P: 15.0 years	2024P: 13.8 years	2024P: 16.3 years

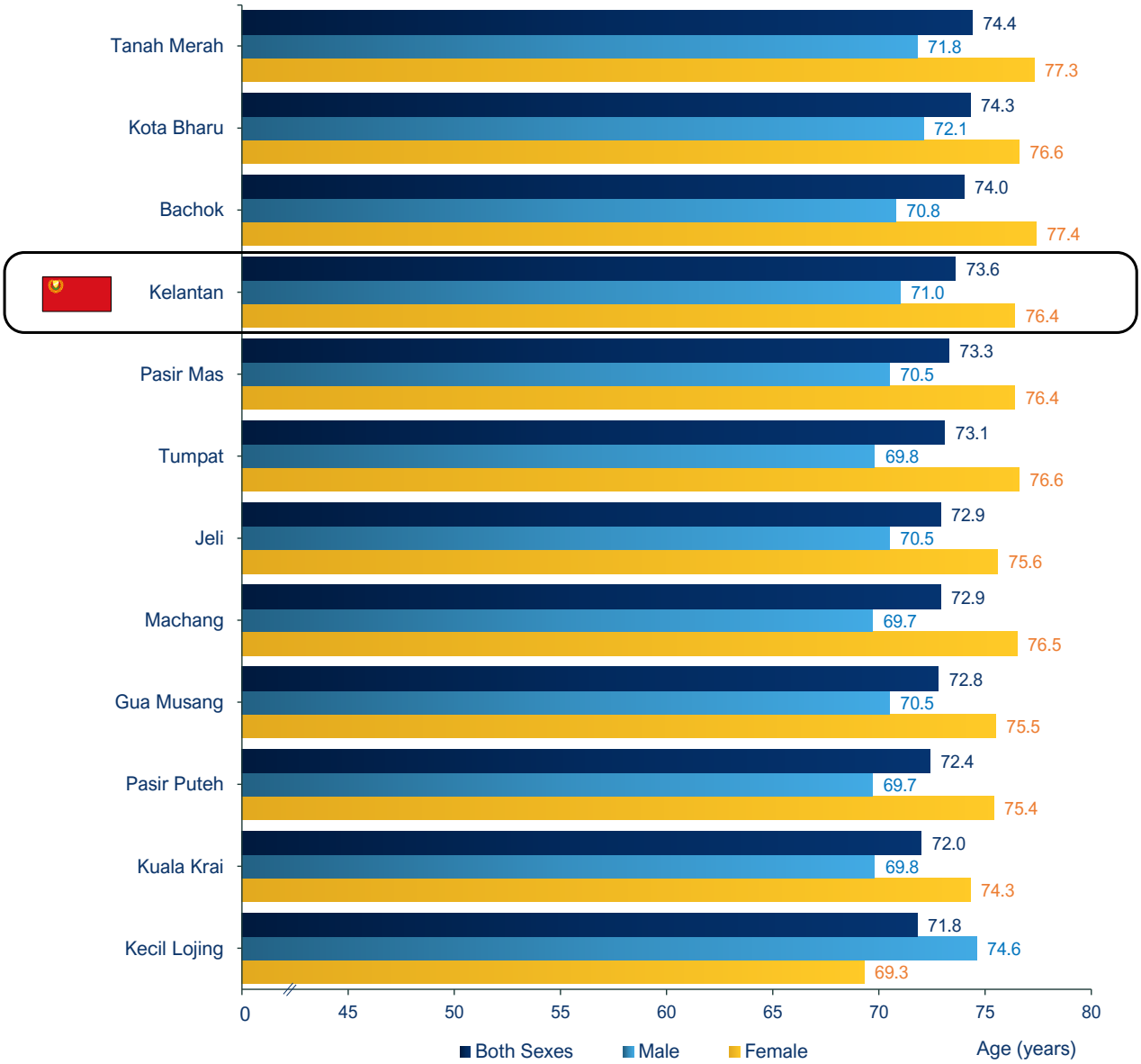
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.4 years** and **females** another **16.9 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT/ JAJAHAN, KELANTAN, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT/ JAJAHAN

Three administrative districts/ jajahan recorded life expectancy above **Kelantan level** (73.6 years) namely **Tanah Merah** (74.4 years), **Kota Bharu** (74.3 years) and **Bachok** (74.0 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT/ JAJAHAN, KELANTAN

Administrative District/ Jajahan	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Kelantan	**11,839**	**6,514**	**5,325**	**35,705**	**18,482**	**17,223**
Bachok	1,048	607	441	3,432	1,759	1,673
Kota Bharu	3,601	1,979	1,622	10,674	5,558	5,116
Machang	762	398	364	2,102	1,098	1,004
Pasir Mas	1,571	861	710	4,375	2,302	2,073
Pasir Puteh	1,061	561	500	3,128	1,596	1,532
Tanah Merah	962	553	409	2,852	1,494	1,358
Tumpat	1,240	665	575	3,764	1,915	1,849
Gua Musang	496	304	192	1,897	959	938
Kuala Krai	739	400	339	2,287	1,210	1,077
Jeli	289	150	139	955	476	479
Kecil Lojing	70	36	34	239	115	124

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

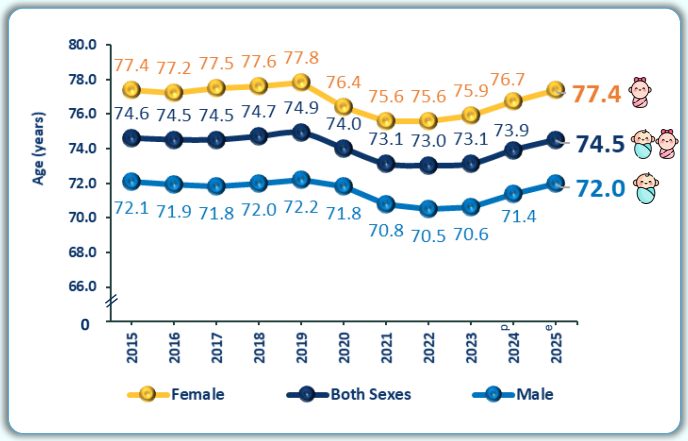
MELAKA, 2025e

Both Sexes: 74.5 years (2024P: 73.9 years)

Male: 72.0 years (2024P: 71.4 years)

Female: 77.4 years (2024P: 76.7 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, MELAKA, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Melaka** is expected to live longer up to **77.4 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **72.0 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.4 years** with **males increased by 1.4 years** and **females increased by 1.5 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, MELAKA, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
74.5 years	72.0 years	77.4 years
2024P: 73.9 years	2024P: 71.4 years	2024P: 76.7 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **72.0 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **77.4 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.3 years	17.6 years	21.1 years
2024P: 18.8 years	2024P: 17.3 years	2024P: 20.3 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.6 years** and **females** another **21.1 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
60.3 years	57.7 years	63.3 years
2024P: 59.7 years	2024P: 57.2 years	2024P: 62.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **57.7 years** and **females** another **63.3 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.6 years	14.3 years	17.1 years
2024P: 15.1 years	2024P: 13.8 years	2024P: 16.4 years

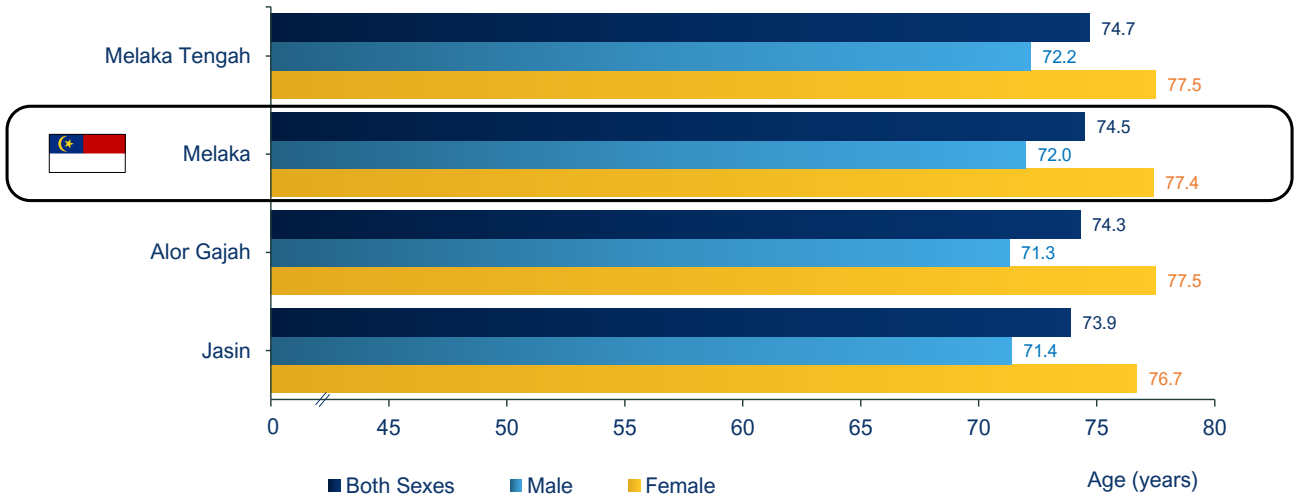
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.3 years** and **females** another **17.1 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, MELAKA, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Melaka Tengah (74.7 years) is **the only administrative district** recorded life expectancy above **Melaka level** (74.5 years)

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, MELAKA

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Melaka	**6,190**	**3,456**	**2,734**	**13,583**	**6,971**	**6,612**
Alor Gajah	1,571	861	710	3,221	1,633	1,588
Jasin	1,127	594	533	2,441	1,245	1,196
Melaka Tengah	3,492	2,001	1,491	7,921	4,093	3,828

Note:
i. [e] Estimates
ii. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
iii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

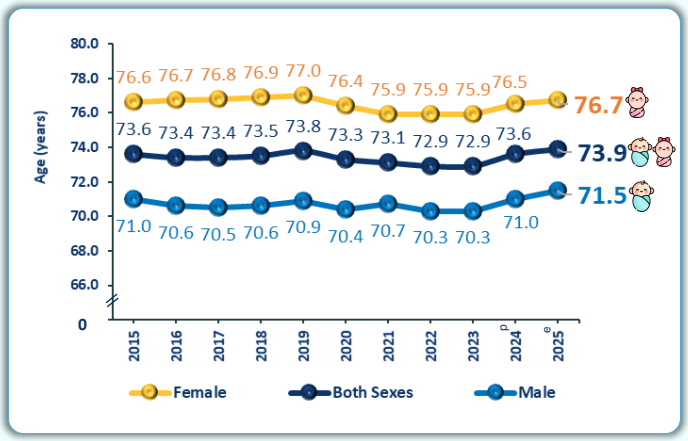
NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025e

Both Sexes: 73.9 years (2024P: 73.6 years)

Male: 71.5 years (2024P: 71.0 years)

Female: 76.7 years (2024P: 76.5 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Negeri Sembilan** is expected to live longer up to **76.7 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **71.5 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.0 years** with **males increased by 1.2 years** and **females increased by 0.8 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.9 years	71.5 years	76.7 years
2024P: 73.6 years	2024P: 71.0 years	2024P: 76.5 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **71.5 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **76.7 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.4 years	17.8 years	21.0 years
2024P: 19.0 years	2024P: 17.5 years	2024P: 20.6 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.8 years** and **females** another **21.0 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
59.9 years	57.3 years	62.7 years
2024P: 59.4 years	2024P: 56.9 years	2024P: 62.3 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **57.3 years** and **females** another **62.7 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.6 years	14.3 years	17.1 years
2024P: 15.2 years	2024P: 13.9 years	2024P: 16.7 years

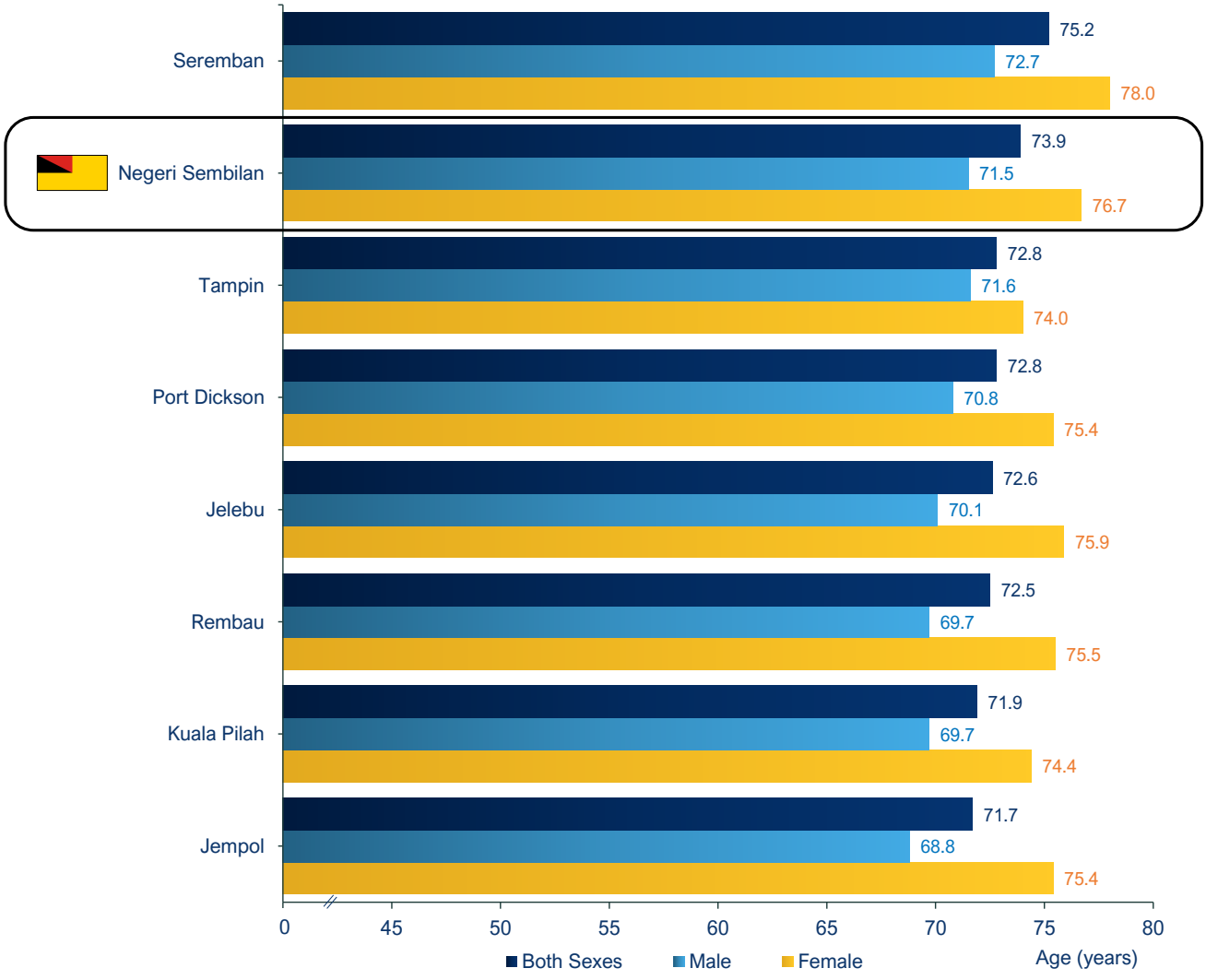
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.3 years** and **females** another **17.1 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, NEGERI SEMBILAN, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Seremban (75.2 years) is **the only administrative district** that recorded life expectancy above **Negeri Sembilan level** (73.9 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, NEGERI SEMBILAN

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Negeri Sembilan	**8,232**	**4,724**	**3,508**	**16,570**	**8,564**	**8,006**
Jelebu	380	235	145	538	270	268
Kuala Pilah	728	380	348	971	512	459
Port Dickson	892	520	372	1,872	949	923
Rembau	435	230	205	796	426	370
Seremban	3,913	2,235	1,678	9,338	4,806	4,532
Tampin	764	460	304	1,157	583	574
Jempol	1,120	664	456	1,898	1,018	880

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

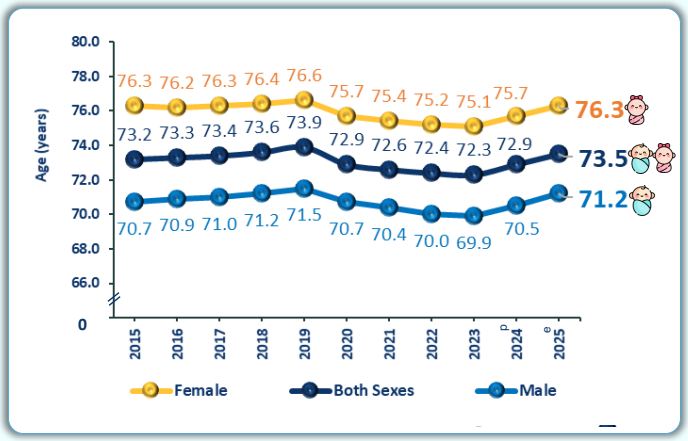
PAHANG, 2025e

Both Sexes: 73.5 years (2024P : 72.9 years)

Male: 71.2 years (2024P : 70.5 years)

Female: 76.3 years (2024P : 75.7 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, PAHANG, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Pahang** is expected to live longer up to **76.3 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **71.2 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.2 years** with **males increased by 1.3 years** and **females increased by 1.2 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, PAHANG, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.5 years	71.2 years	76.3 years
2024P : 72.9 years	2024P : 70.5 years	2024P : 75.7 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **71.2 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **76.3 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
18.7 years	17.1 years	20.4 years
2024P : 18.3 years	2024P : 16.8 years	2024P : 20.0 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.1 years** and **females** another **20.4 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
59.2 years	56.9 years	62.1 years
2024P : 58.7 years	2024P : 56.4 years	2024P : 61.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.9 years** and **females** another **62.1 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.1 years	13.9 years	16.5 years
2024P : 14.7 years	2024P : 13.5 years	2024P : 16.2 years

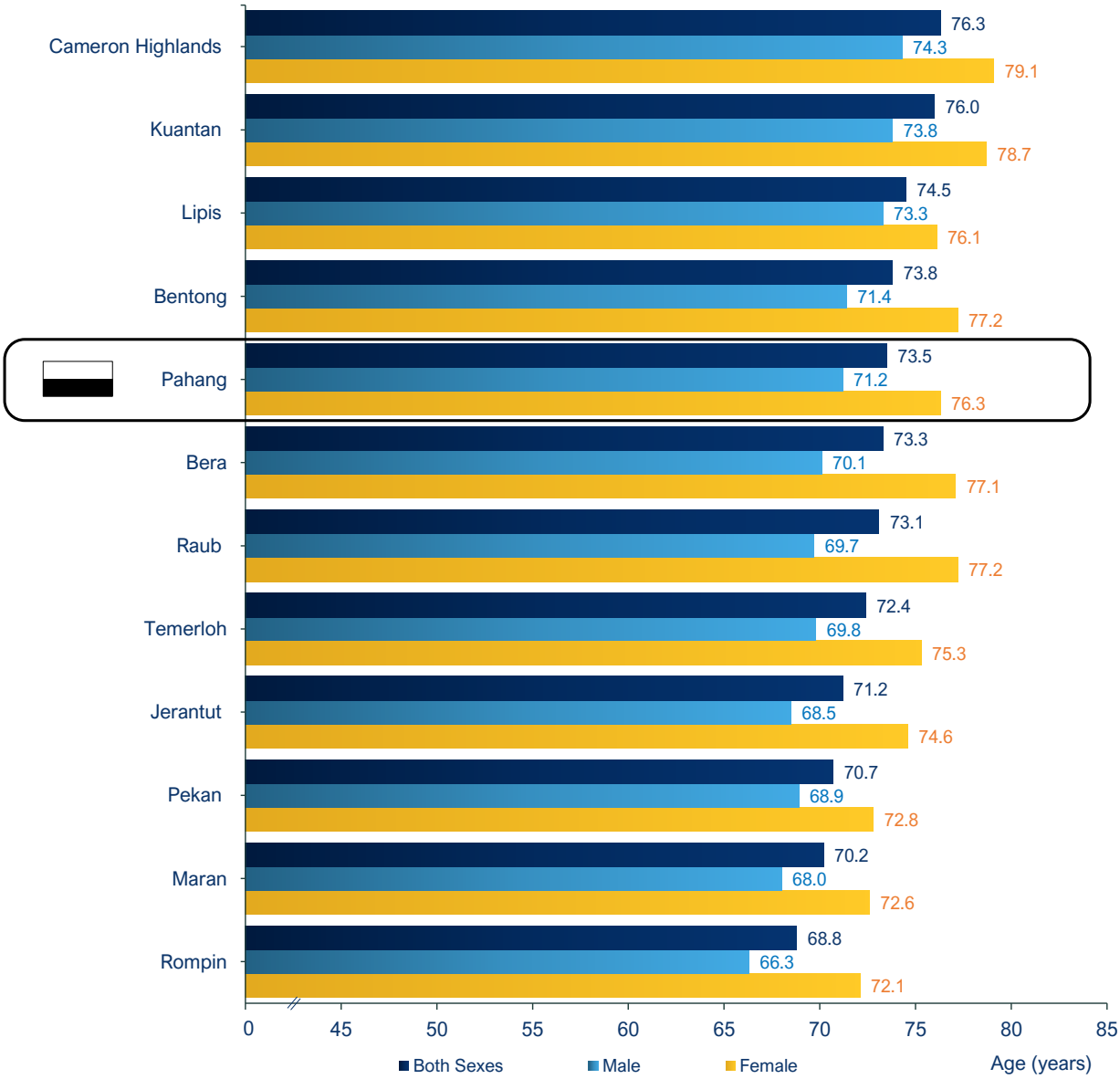
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **13.9 years** and **females** another **16.5 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PAHANG, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Four administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Pahang level** (73.5 years) namely **Cameron Highlands** (76.3 years), **Kuantan** (76.0 years), **Lipis** (74.5 years) and **Bentong** (73.8 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PAHANG

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pahang	**10,508**	**6,082**	**4,426**	**24,162**	**12,482**	**11,680**
Bentong	835	480	355	1,293	646	647
Cameron Highlands	184	106	78	508	256	252
Jerantut	726	420	306	1,459	743	716
Kuantan	2,716	1,628	1,088	8,185	4,288	3,897
Lipis	624	337	287	1,386	683	703
Pekan	882	487	395	2,460	1,236	1,224
Raub	773	452	321	1,159	579	580
Temerloh	1,271	708	563	2,708	1,428	1,280
Rompin	802	471	331	2,011	1,017	994
Maran	950	532	418	1,776	927	849
Bera	745	461	284	1,217	679	538

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

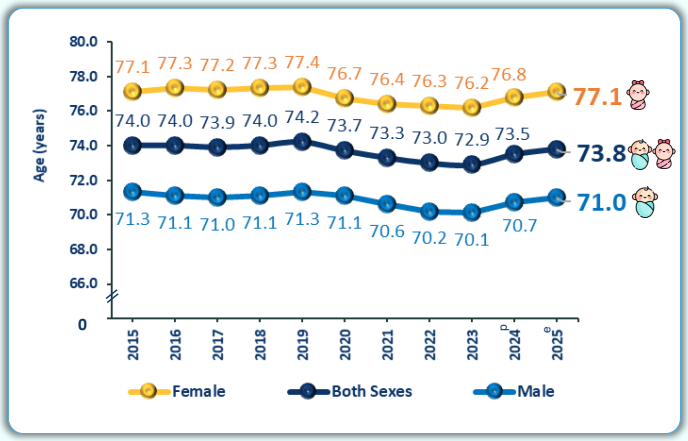
PERAK, 2025e

Both Sexes: 73.8 years (2024P: 73.5 years)

Male: 71.0 years (2024P: 70.7 years)

Female: 77.1 years (2024P: 76.8 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, PERAK, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Perak** is expected to live longer up to **77.1 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **71.0 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 0.9 years** with **males** and **females increased by 0.9 years.**

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, PERAK, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.8 years	71.0 years	77.1 years
2024P: 73.5 years	2024P: 70.7 years	2024P: 76.8 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **71.0 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **77.1 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.6 years	17.9 years	21.4 years
2024P: 19.2 years	2024P: 17.6 years	2024P: 21.0 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.9 years** and **females** another **21.4 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
59.6 years	56.8 years	62.8 years
2024P: 59.3 years	2024P: 56.5 years	2024P: 62.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.8 years** and **females** another **62.8 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.0 years	14.6 years	17.4 years
2024P: 15.6 years	2024P: 14.2 years	2024P: 17.0 years

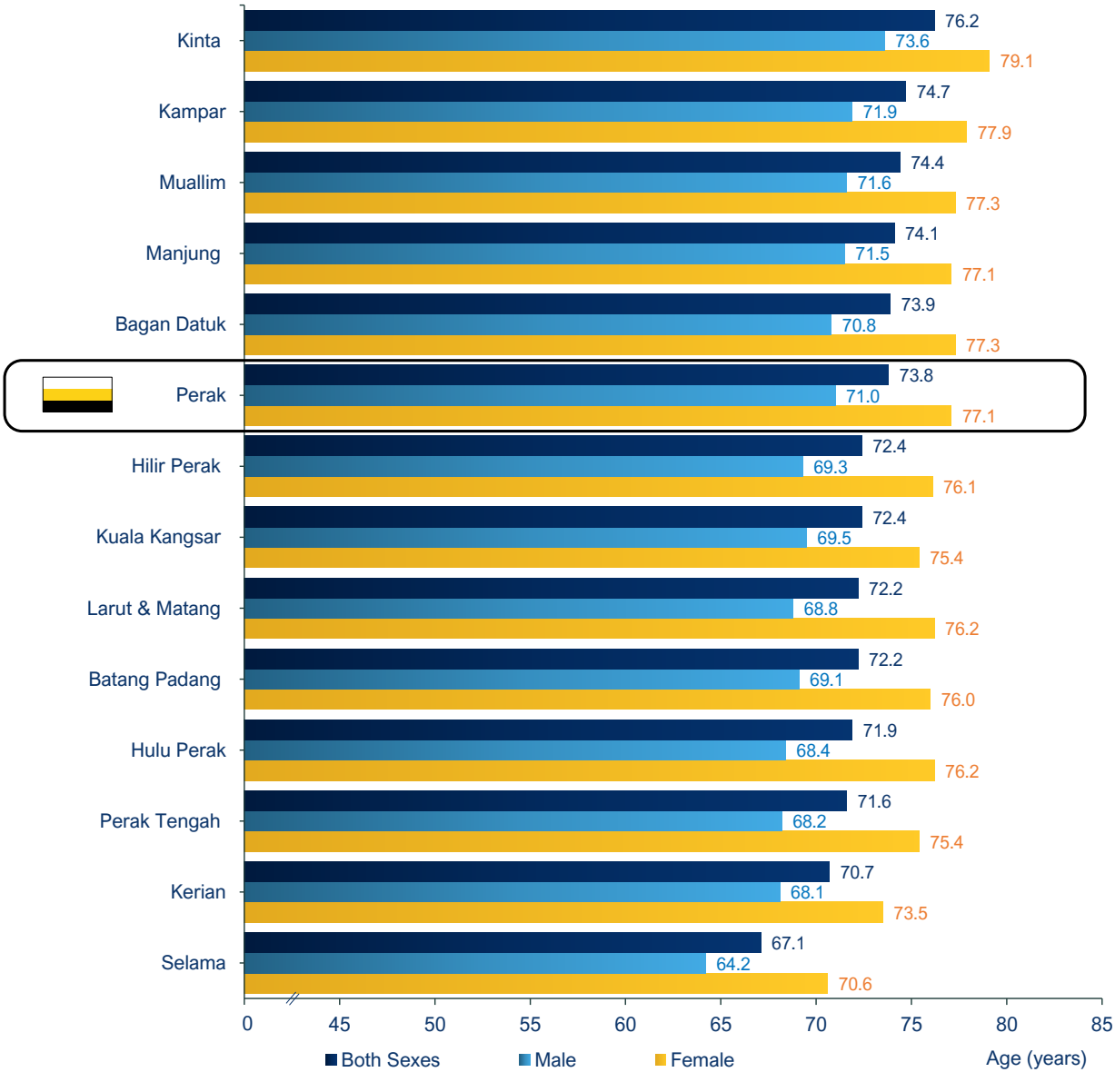
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.6 years** and **females** another **17.4 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PERAK, 2025e



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Five administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Perak level** (73.8 years) namely **Kinta** (76.2 years), **Kampar** (74.7 years), **Muallim** (74.4 years), **Manjung** (74.1 years) and **Bagan Datuk** (73.9 years)

Note: e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PERAK

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Perak	**20,839**	**11,735**	**9,104**	**30,759**	**15,851**	**14,908**
Batang Padang	1,123	656	467	1,545	796	749
Manjung	1,763	992	771	3,218	1,613	1,605
Kinta	6,614	3,744	2,870	9,113	4,699	4,414
Kerian	1,619	878	741	2,535	1,330	1,205
Kuala Kangsar	1,656	905	751	2,254	1,124	1,130
Larut & Matang	2,747	1,553	1,194	3,740	1,952	1,788
Hilir Perak	1,389	793	596	1,939	991	948
Hulu Perak	812	463	349	1,505	794	711
Perak Tengah	869	475	394	1,591	831	760
Kampar	849	487	362	972	506	466
Muallim	407	247	160	960	489	471
Bagan Datuk	582	327	255	784	395	389
Selama	409	215	194	603	331	272

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

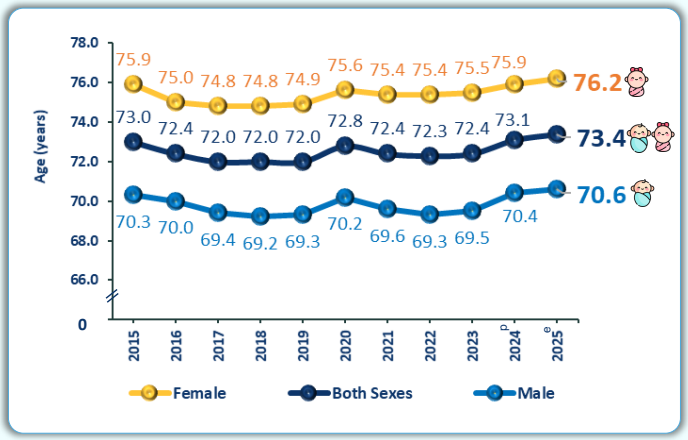
Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

PERLIS, 2025e

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.4 years	70.6 years	76.2 years
2024P: 73.1 years	2024P: 70.4 years	2024P: 75.9 years

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, PERLIS, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Perlis** is expected to live longer up to **76.2 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **70.6 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.0 years** with **males increased by 1.1 years** and **females increased by 0.7 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2021 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, 2025e AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS, PERLIS

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
73.4 years	70.6 years	76.2 years
2024P: 73.1 years	2024P: 70.4 years	2024P: 75.9 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **70.6 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **76.2 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
18.7 years	17.1 years	20.3 years
2024P: 18.5 years	2024P: 16.8 years	2024P: 20.1 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.1 years** and **females** another **20.3 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
59.2 years	56.5 years	62.0 years
2024P: 58.9 years	2024P: 56.2 years	2024P: 61.7 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.5 years** and **females** another **62.0 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.2 years	13.9 years	16.5 years
2024P: 14.9 years	2024P: 13.5 years	2024P: 16.3 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **13.9 years** and **females** another **16.5 years**

State	Deaths (2023)			Live Births (2023)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Perlis	**2,171**	**1,179**	**992**	**3,878**	**2,032**	**1,846**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

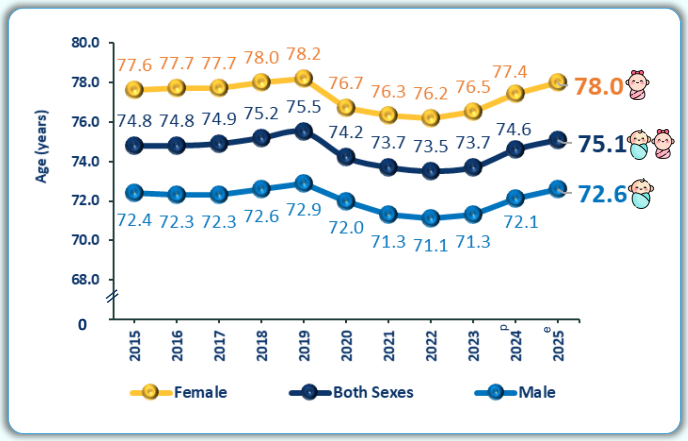
PULAU PINANG, 2025e

Both Sexes
75.1 years
2024P : 74.6 years

Male
72.6 years
2024P : 72.1 years

Female
78.0 years
2024P : 77.4 years

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, PULAU PINANG, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Pulau Pinang** is expected to live longer up to **78.0 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **72.6 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.4 years** with **males increased by 1.3 years** and **females increased by 1.5 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, PULAU PINANG, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
75.1 years	72.6 years	78.0 years
2024P: 74.6 years	2024P: 72.1 years	2024P: 77.4 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **72.6 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **78.0 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
19.3 years	17.8 years	21.0 years
2024P : 18.7 years	2024P : 17.3 years	2024P : 20.3 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.8 years** and **females** another **21.0 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
60.7 years	58.3 years	63.4 years
2024P: 60.2 years	2024P: 57.8 years	2024P: 62.9 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **58.3 years** and **females** another **63.4 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
15.5 years	14.2 years	16.9 years
2024P : 14.9 years	2024P : 13.6 years	2024P : 16.2 years

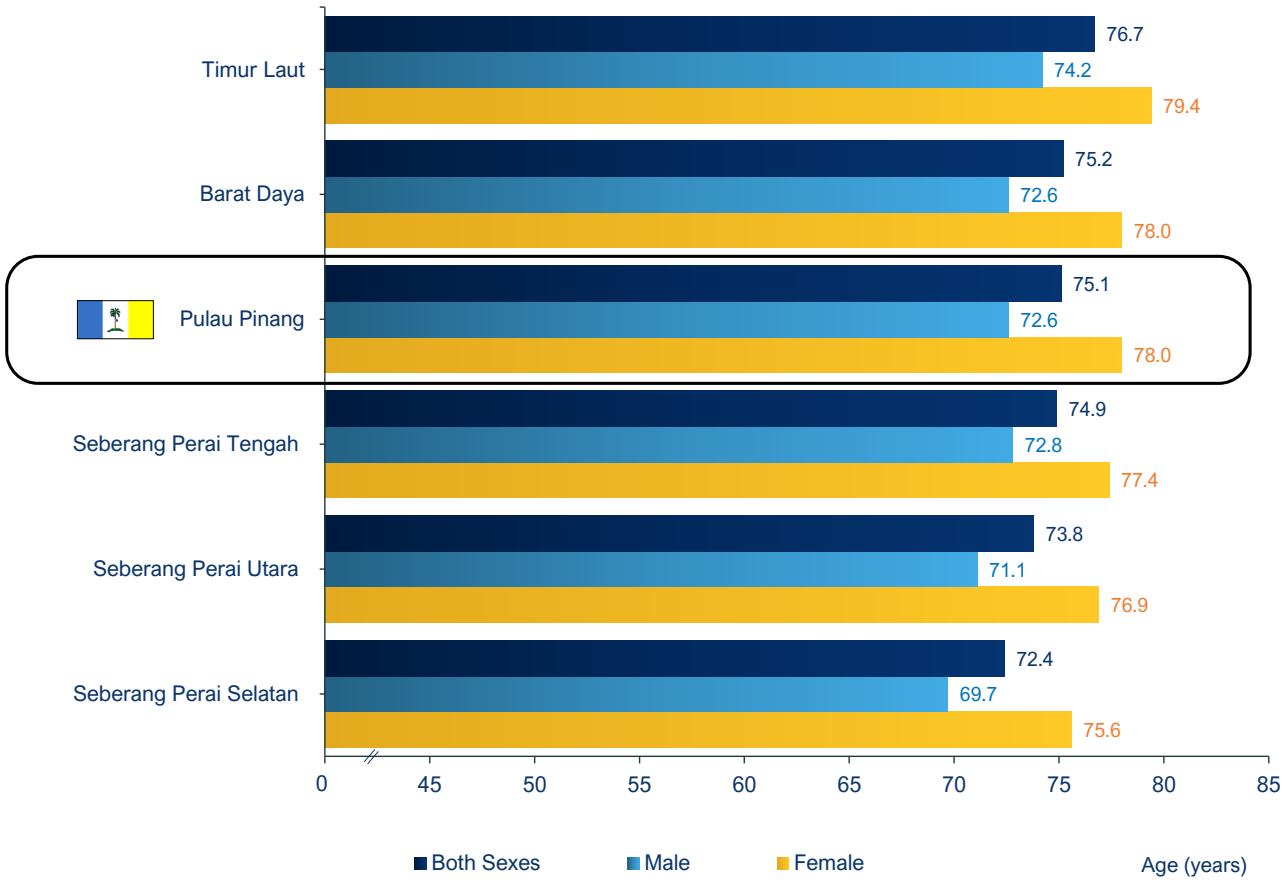
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.2 years** and **females** another **16.9 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PULAU PINANG, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Two administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Pulau Pinang level** (75.1 years) namely **Timur Laut** (76.7 years) and **Barat Daya** (75.2 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, PULAU PINANG

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Pulau Pinang	**12,304**	**6,851**	**5,453**	**19,579**	**10,162**	**9,417**
Seberang Perai Tengah	2,740	1,580	1,160	5,099	2,636	2,463
Seberang Perai Utara	2,442	1,406	1,036	4,830	2,527	2,303
Seberang Perai Selatan	1,362	775	587	2,736	1,420	1,316
Timur Laut	4,293	2,282	2,011	3,739	1,910	1,829
Barat Daya	1,467	808	659	3,175	1,669	1,506

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

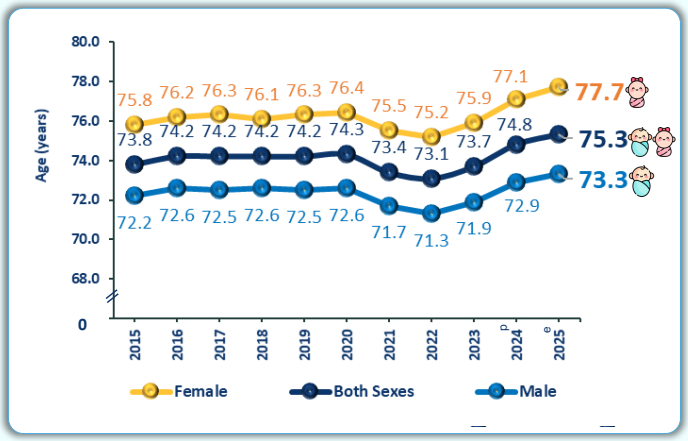
SABAH, 2025e

Both Sexes: 75.3 years (2024P: 74.8 years)

Male: 73.3 years (2024P: 72.9 years)

Female: 77.7 years (2024P: 77.1 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, SABAH, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Sabah** is expected to live longer up to **77.7 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **73.3 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.6 years** with **males increased by 1.4 years** and **females increased by 1.8 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2021 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, SABAH, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
75.3 years	73.3 years	77.7 years
2024P: 74.8 years	2024P: 72.9 years	2024P: 77.1 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **73.3 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **77.7 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
20.3 years	19.1 years	21.7 years
2024P: 19.8 years	2024P: 18.7 years	2024P: 21.2 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **19.1 years** and **females** another **21.7 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
61.2 years	59.3 years	63.5 years
2024P: 60.7 years	2024P: 58.9 years	2024P: 62.9 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **59.3 years** and **females** another **63.5 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.9 years	16.0 years	17.9 years
2024P: 16.5 years	2024P: 15.7 years	2024P: 17.5 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **16.0 years** and **females** another **17.9 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SABAH, 2025[e]

Rank	Administrative District	Both Sexes	Male	Female
1	Kinabatangan	80.2	79.8	80.6
2	Telupid	79.7	77.4	82.8
3	Penampang	79.2	77.2	81.7
4	Tongod	78.9	77.2	80.9
5	Kalabakan	78.2	77.2	79.5
6	Sandakan	77.9	76.0	80.2
7	Nabawan	77.8	74.1	82.5
8	Lahad Datu	77.5	76.1	79.2
9	Kota Kinabalu	76.7	74.6	79.1
10	Tawau	76.4	74.1	79.2
11	Kunak	75.7	74.4	77.2
	Sabah	75.3	73.3	77.7
12	Sipitang	74.9	72.5	77.7
13	Beluran	74.8	75.3	74.3
14	Keningau	74.7	71.8	78.0
15	Putatan	74.4	72.6	76.5
16	Semporna	73.5	71.8	75.4
17	Kota Belud	73.1	71.0	75.2
18	Kudat	72.3	69.0	76.1
19	Tuaran	71.6	69.2	74.4
20	Papar	71.6	69.3	74.5
21	Tenom	71.6	69.5	73.9
22	Tambunan	71.5	67.8	75.7
23	Kota Marudu	71.4	68.1	75.1
24	Pitas	70.6	70.1	71.1
25	Kuala Penyu	70.5	68.1	73.4
26	Ranau	69.2	66.1	72.8
27	Beaufort	68.0	66.8	69.4

LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

11 administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Sabah level** (75.3 years) namely **Kinabatangan** (80.2 years), **Telupid** (79.7 years), **Penampang** (79.2 years), **Tongod** (78.9 years), **Kalabakan** (78.2 years), **Sandakan** (77.9 years), **Nabawan** (77.8 years), **Lahad Datu** (77.5 years), **Kota Kinabalu** (76.7 years), **Tawau** (76.4 years) and **Kunak** (75.7 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SABAH

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Sabah	**16,610**	**9,680**	**6,930**	**46,412**	**24,206**	**22,206**
Tawau	1,494	881	613	4,490	2,371	2,119
Lahad Datu	770	451	319	3,041	1,594	1,447
Semporna	791	455	336	3,097	1,688	1,409
Sandakan	1,714	1,000	714	4,861	2,577	2,284
Kinabatangan	244	148	96	633	315	318
Beluran	350	203	147	872	461	411
Kota Kinabalu	1,831	1,094	737	5,928	3,027	2,901
Ranau	550	316	234	1,607	817	790
Kota Belud	768	410	358	1,665	876	789
Tuaran	999	595	404	2,271	1,129	1,142
Penampang	731	410	321	1,773	878	895
Papar	1,051	582	469	2,387	1,241	1,146
Kudat	583	356	227	1,479	786	693
Kota Marudu	525	301	224	1,526	800	726
Pitas	398	231	167	805	434	371
Beaufort	661	379	282	1,143	580	563
Kuala Penyu	302	174	128	353	179	174
Sipitang	250	126	124	547	290	257
Tenom	391	207	184	840	441	399
Nabawan	150	98	52	598	324	274
Keningau	817	497	320	2,752	1,419	1,333
Tambunan	271	159	112	642	314	328
Kunak	250	145	105	976	509	467
Tongod	146	95	51	414	208	206
Putatan	346	213	133	1,115	621	494
Telupid	98	77	21	288	155	133
Kalabakan	129	77	52	309	172	137

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

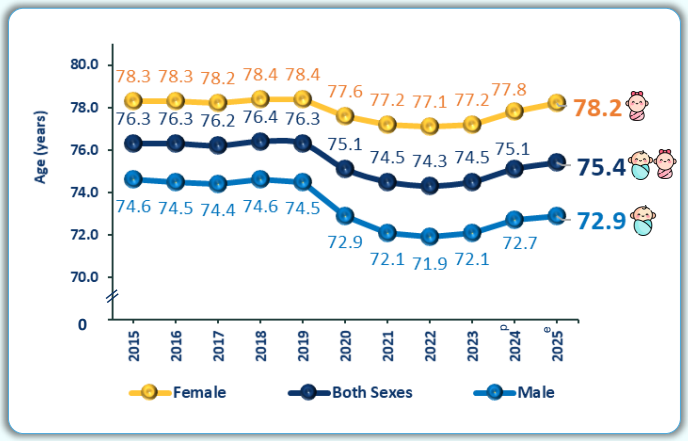
SARAWAK, 2025e

Both Sexes: 75.4 years (2024P: 75.1 years)

Male: 72.9 years (2024P: 72.7 years)

Female: 78.2 years (2024P: 77.8 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, SARAWAK, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Sarawak** is expected to live longer up to **78.2 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **72.9 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 0.9 years** with **males increased by 0.8 years** and **females increased by 1.0 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, SARAWAK, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
75.4 years	72.9 years	78.2 years
2024P: 75.1 years	2024P: 72.7 years	2024P: 77.8 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **72.9 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **78.2 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
20.6 years	19.4 years	22.0 years
2024P: 20.3 years	2024P: 19.1 years	2024P: 21.7 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **19.4 years** and **females** another **22.0 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
61.1 years	58.7 years	63.9 years
2024P: 60.8 years	2024P: 58.5 years	2024P: 63.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **58.7 years** and **females** another **63.9 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.7 years	15.7 years	17.8 years
2024P: 16.4 years	2024P: 15.3 years	2024P: 17.5 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **15.7 years** and **females** another **17.8 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE



LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SARAWAK, 2025[e]

Rank	Administrative District	Both Sexes	Male	Female
1	Samarahan	**80.9**	79.7	82.2
2	Bintulu	**77.8**	75.7	80.5
3	Kuching	**77.5**	74.9	80.4
4	Sibu	**76.8**	74.0	80.0
5	Tebedu	**76.5**	72.2	81.8
6	Selangau	**75.8**	73.9	78.4
7	Miri	**75.6**	73.3	78.2
	Sarawak	**75.4**	**72.9**	**78.2**
8	Beluru	**74.9**	74.6	75.5
9	Limbang	**74.7**	71.0	79.3
10	Lundu	**74.5**	72.2	77.2
11	Sarikei	**74.2**	70.4	78.4
12	Sri Aman	**74.0**	70.2	78.7
13	Bau	**73.9**	71.1	77.3
14	Simunjan	**73.9**	72.9	75.0
15	Julau	**73.9**	69.9	78.4
16	Belaga	**73.9**	74.6	72.8
17	Pakan	**73.9**	71.3	76.6
18	Tatau	**73.7**	72.7	75.0
19	Asajaya	**73.7**	72.3	75.1
20	Lawas	**73.5**	70.3	77.4

Rank	Administrative District	Both Sexes	Male	Female
21	Serian	**73.2**	69.9	77.2
22	Saratok	**73.2**	70.4	76.3
23	Lubok Antu	**73.1**	69.4	77.3
24	Mukah	**73.0**	72.1	74.3
25	Dalat	**72.5**	69.2	76.3
26	Betong	**72.3**	70.9	73.8
27	Bukit Mabong	**72.2**	71.2	74.5
28	Kabong	**72.0**	67.1	77.8
29	Sebauh	**72.0**	69.9	74.6
30	Subis	**71.7**	69.7	74.3
31	Matu	**71.3**	70.8	71.9
32	Kapit	**71.0**	69.3	72.9
33	Daro	**70.6**	68.4	73.5
34	Marudi	**70.5**	67.8	74.1
35	Telang Usan	**70.2**	66.1	75.5
36	Maradong	**70.1**	67.1	73.6
37	Pusa	**70.0**	67.4	72.7
38	Song	**67.3**	65.2	69.5
39	Tanjung Manis	**67.3**	65.2	70.2
40	Kanowit	**66.5**	61.5	72.6

LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Seven administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Sarawak level** (75.4 years) namely **Samarahan** (80.9 years), **Bintulu** (77.8 years), **Kuching** (77.5 years), **Sibu** (76.8 years), **Tebedu** (76.5 years), **Selangau** (75.8 years) and **Miri** (75.6 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SARAWAK

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Sarawak	**16,158**	**9,211**	**6,947**	**33,920**	**17,797**	**16,123**
Kuching	3,428	2,032	1,396	7,471	3,912	3,559
Bau	415	246	169	843	446	397
Lundu	243	130	113	572	305	267
Samarahan	356	187	169	1,506	765	741
Serian	839	479	360	1,441	753	688
Simunjan	341	185	156	650	345	305
Sri Aman	518	275	243	758	400	358
Lubok Antu	265	163	102	359	172	187
Betong	347	184	163	612	329	283
Saratok	204	105	99	402	207	195
Sarikei	372	199	173	674	345	329
Maradong	254	134	120	358	177	181
Daro	143	76	67	382	210	172
Julau	153	79	74	266	129	137
Sibu	1,624	938	686	2,930	1,538	1,392
Dalat	211	115	96	339	180	159
Mukah	319	188	131	600	318	282
Kanowit	307	166	141	488	258	230
Bintulu	529	322	207	2,095	1,107	988

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SARAWAK
(cont'd.)

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Tatau	159	86	73	451	231	220
Kapit	274	152	122	675	362	313
Song	152	80	72	274	144	130
Belaga	135	73	62	262	120	142
Miri	1,363	795	568	3,597	1,938	1,659
Marudi	181	103	78	209	114	95
Limbang	324	172	152	671	359	312
Lawas	256	157	99	650	345	305
Matu	149	77	72	272	143	129
Asajaya	252	136	116	641	329	312
Pakan	119	66	53	208	118	90
Selangau	200	115	85	294	151	143
Tebedu	195	104	91	396	211	185
Pusa	151	90	61	365	187	178
Kabong	209	108	101	386	206	180
Tanjung Manis	72	43	29	147	73	74
Sebauh	185	103	82	347	176	171
Bukit Mabong	139	86	53	222	106	116
Subis	441	263	178	667	353	314
Beluru	196	110	86	258	138	120
Telang Usan	138	89	49	182	97	85

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

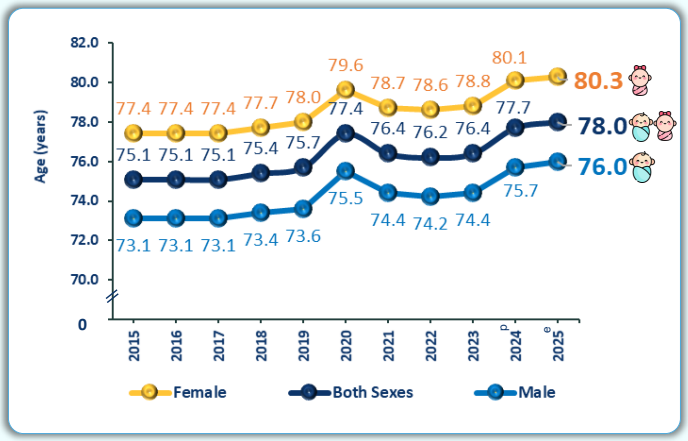
SELANGOR, 2025e

Both Sexes: 78.0 years (2024P: 77.7 years)

Male: 76.0 years (2024P: 75.7 years)

Female: 80.3 years (2024P: 80.1 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, SELANGOR, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Selangor** is expected to live longer up to **80.3 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **76.0 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.6 years** with **males increased by 1.6 years** and **females increased by 1.5 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2021 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, SELANGOR, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
78.0 years	76.0 years	80.3 years
2024P: 77.7 years	2024P: 75.7 years	2024P: 80.1 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **76.0 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **80.3 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
22.0 years	20.9 years	23.3 years
2024P: 21.8 years	2024P: 20.7 years	2024P: 23.0 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **20.9 years** and **females** another **23.3 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
63.7 years	61.7 years	65.9 years
2024P: 63.4 years	2024P: 61.4 years	2024P: 65.7 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **61.7 years** and **females** another **65.9 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
18.2 years	17.3 years	19.2 years
2024P: 18.0 years	2024P: 17.1 years	2024P: 19.0 years

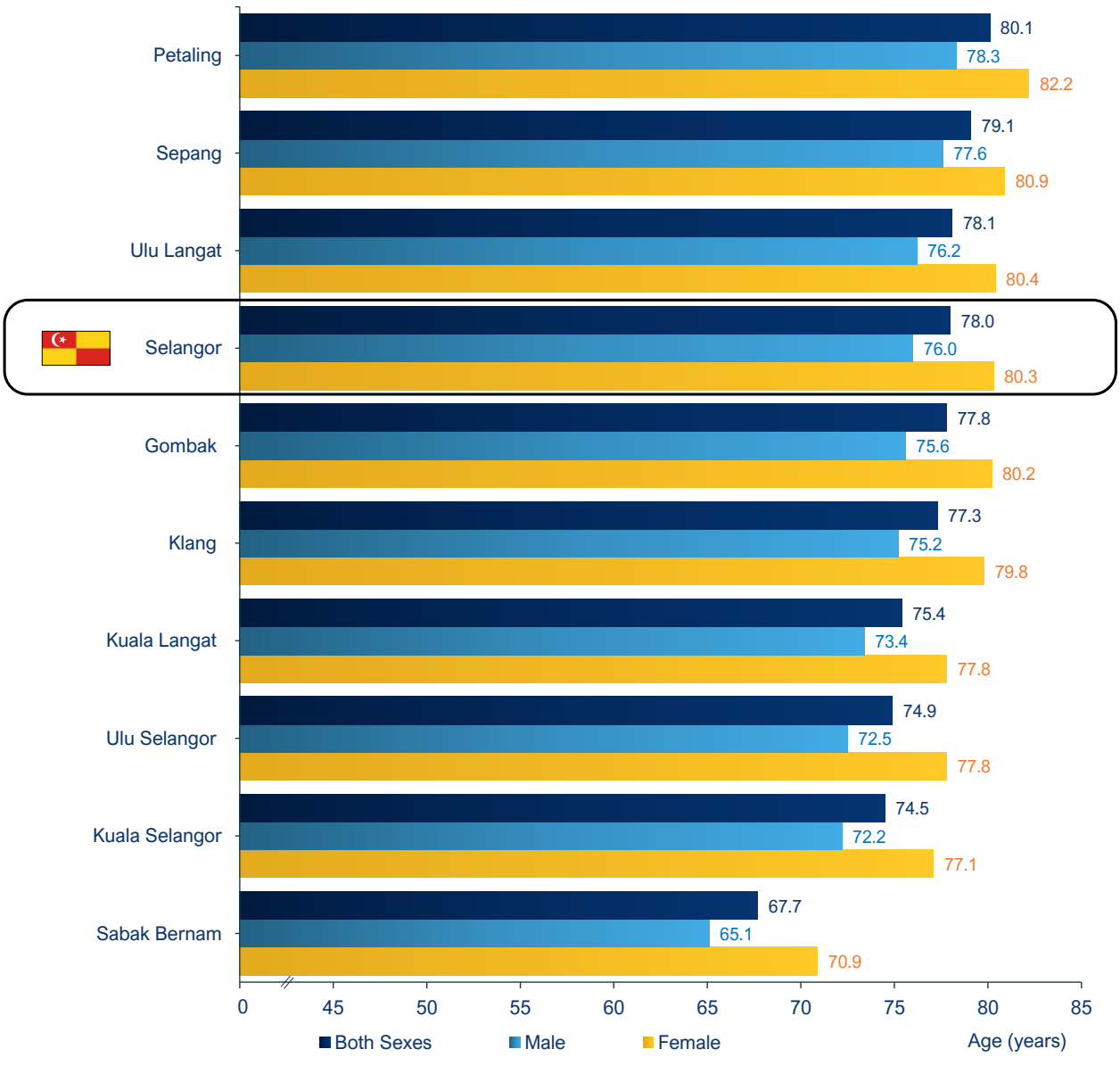
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.3 years** and **females** another **19.2 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SELANGOR, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Three administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Selangor level** (78.0 years) namely **Petaling** (80.1 years), **Sepang (**79.1 years) and **Ulu Langat** (78.1 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, SELANGOR

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Selangor	**32,646**	**19,029**	**13,617**	**90,535**	**46,799**	**43,736**
Gombak	4,209	2,454	1,755	11,429	5,816	5,613
Klang	5,616	3,319	2,297	15,254	7,825	7,429
Kuala Langat	1,726	1,009	717	5,790	3,022	2,768
Kuala Selangor	1,593	956	637	5,037	2,613	2,424
Petaling	8,961	5,099	3,862	22,969	12,011	10,958
Sabak Bernam	1,137	621	516	1,912	1,018	894
Sepang	1,295	752	543	6,097	3,119	2,978
Ulu Langat	6,599	3,894	2,705	18,268	9,385	8,883
Ulu Selangor	1,510	925	585	3,779	1,990	1,789

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

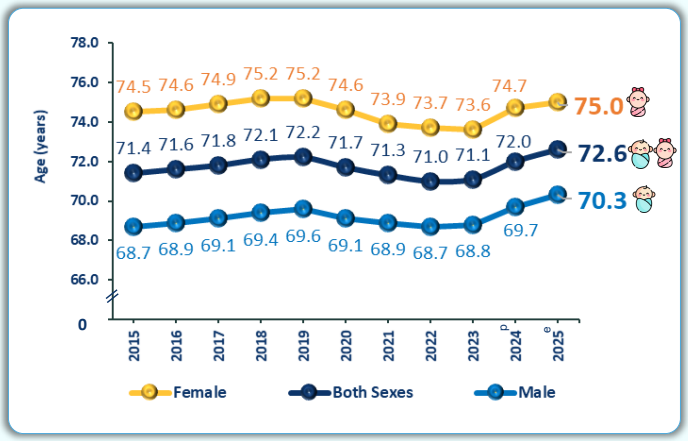
TERENGGANU, 2025e

Both Sexes: 72.6 years (2024P: 72.0 years)

Male: 70.3 years (2024P: 69.7 years)

Female: 75.0 years (2024P: 74.7 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TERENGGANU, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **Terengganu** is expected to live longer up to **75.0 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **70.3 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.5 years** with **males increased by 1.5 years** and **females increased by 1.4 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, TERENGGANU, 2025e

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
72.6 years	70.3 years	75.0 years
2024P: 72.0 years	2024P: 69.7 years	2024P: 74.7 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **70.3 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **75.0 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
18.2 years	17.0 years	19.6 years
2024P: 17.8 years	2024P: 16.4 years	2024P: 19.2 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **17.0 years** and **females** another **19.6 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
58.3 years	56.1 years	60.7 years
2024P: 57.8 years	2024P: 55.5 years	2024P: 60.4 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **56.1 years** and **females** another **60.7 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
14.7 years	13.6 years	15.8 years
2024P: 14.3 years	2024P: 13.1 years	2024P: 15.5 years

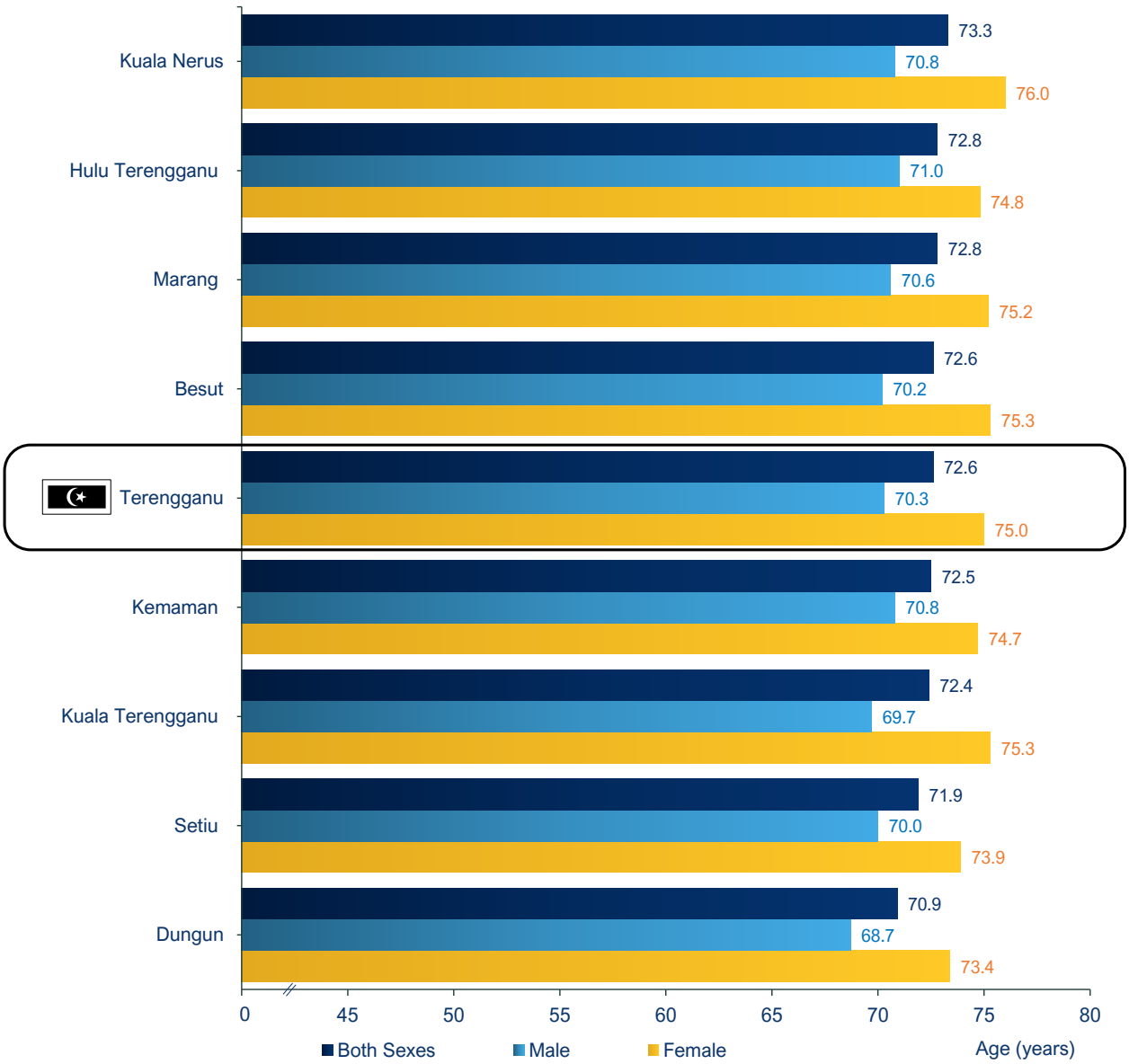
Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **13.6 years** and **females** another **15.8 years**

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, TERENGGANU, 2025[e]



LIFE EXPECTANCY BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Four administrative districts recorded life expectancy above **Terengganu level** (72.6 years) namely **Kuala Nerus** (73.3 years), **Hulu Terengganu** (72.8 years), **Marang** (72.8 years) and **Besut** (72.6 years)

Note: [e] Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, TERENGGANU

Administrative District	Deaths			Live Births		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Terengganu	**7,857**	**4,441**	**3,416**	**26,127**	**13,447**	**12,680**
Besut	1,165	669	496	3,746	1,930	1,816
Dungun	963	537	426	3,531	1,790	1,741
Kemaman	1,147	686	461	4,049	2,095	1,954
Kuala Terengganu	1,943	1,076	867	5,915	3,068	2,847
Marang	787	443	344	2,965	1,479	1,486
Hulu Terengganu	584	320	264	1,520	818	702
Setiu	447	253	194	1,499	771	728
Kuala Nerus	821	457	364	2,902	1,496	1,406

Notes:
i. Deaths and live births statistics refer to year 2023
ii. The added total may differ due to rounding

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

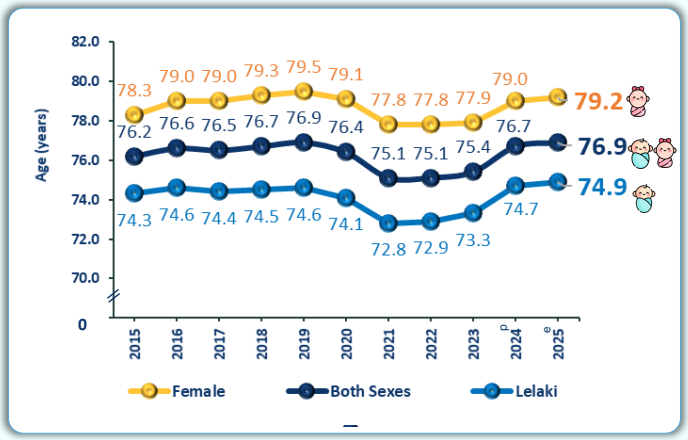
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR, 2025e

Both Sexes — **76.9 years** (2024P : 76.7 years)

Male — **74.9 years** (2024P : 74.7 years)

Female — **79.2 years** (2024P : 79.0 years)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, W.P. KUALA LUMPUR, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **W.P. Kuala Lumpur** is expected to live longer up to **79.2 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **74.9 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 1.5 years** with **males increased by 1.6 years** and **females increased by 1.3 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 until 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 until 2025 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, 2025e AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS, W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
76.9 years	74.9 years	79.2 years
2024P : 76.7 years	2024P: 74.7 years	2024P: 79.0 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **74.9 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **79.2 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
20.5 years	19.1 years	22.0 years
2024P: 20.3 years	2024P: 18.9 years	2024P: 21.9 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **19.1 years** and **females** another **22.0 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
62.5 years	60.5 years	64.9 years
2024P: 62.3 years	2024P: 60.2 years	2024P: 64.7 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **60.5 years** and **females** another **64.9 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.7 years	15.6 years	17.9 years
2024P: 16.6 years	2024P: 15.4 years	2024P: 17.8 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **15.6 years** and **females** another **17.9 years**

State	Deaths (2023)			Live Births (2023)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,646	5,531	4,115	21,442	10,935	10,507

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

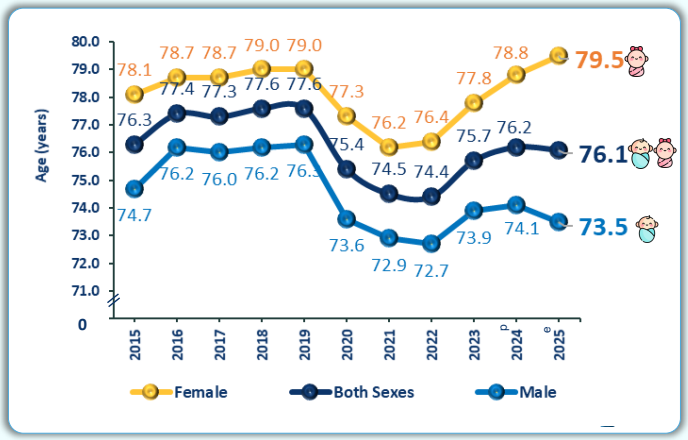
Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

W.P. LABUAN, 2025e

Both Sexes	Male	Female
76.1 years	73.5 years	79.5 years
2024P: 76.2 years	2024P: 74.1 years	2024P: 78.8 years

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, W.P. LABUAN, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **W.P. Labuan** is expected to live longer up to **79.5 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **73.5 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 0.4 years** with **males decreased by 0.4 years** and **females increased by 1.7 years**.

The increase in life expectancy in 2023 and 2024 is due to lower number of deaths in 2023 and 2024 as compared to 2020 until 2022 which attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, 2025e AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS, W.P. LABUAN

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
76.1 years	73.5 years	79.5 years
2024P: 76.2 years	2024P: 74.1 years	2024P: 78.8 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **73.5 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **79.5 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
20.5 years	18.6 years	23.1 years
2024P: 20.6 years	2024P: 19.2 years	2024P: 22.3 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **18.6 years** and **females** another **23.1 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
62.3 years	59.7 years	65.6 years
2024P: 62.4 years	2024P: 60.3 years	2024P: 64.8 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **59.7 years** and **females** another **65.6 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
16.4 years	14.5 years	18.8 years
2024P: 16.6 years	2024P: 15.3 years	2024P: 18.2 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.5 years** and **females** another **18.8 years**

State	Deaths (2023)			Live Births (2023)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
W.P. Labuan	333	194	139	1,409	710	699

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

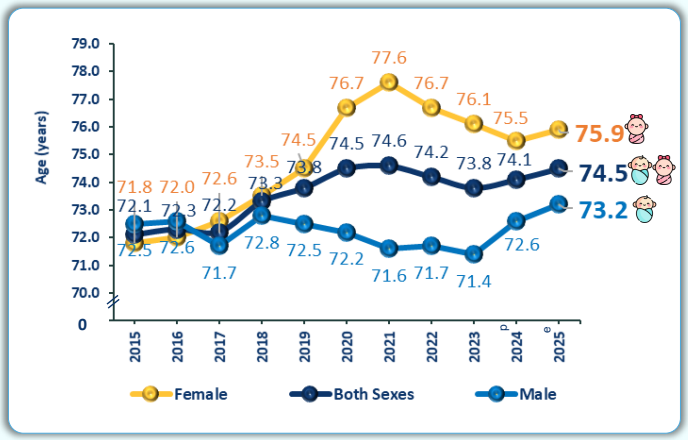
Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTICS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT A GLANCE

W.P. PUTRAJAYA, 2025e

Both Sexes	Male	Female
74.5 years	73.2 years	75.9 years
2024P: 74.1 years	2024P: 72.6 years	2024P: 75.5 years

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, W.P. PUTRAJAYA, 2015-2025e



MAIN FINDINGS

On average, a **baby girl** born in 2025 in **W.P Putrajaya** is expected to live longer up to **75.9 years** while a **baby boy**, is expected to live until **73.2 years**.

For the period of 2023 to 2025, **life expectancy at birth increased by 0.7 years** with **males increased by 1.8 years** and **females decreased by 0.2 years**.

The increase in life expectancy 2025 is due to lower number of deaths in 2025 as compared to 2024.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SPECIFIC AGE, 2025e AND DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS, W.P. PUTRAJAYA

AT BIRTH

Both Sexes	Male	Female
74.5 years	73.2 years	75.9 years
2024P: 74.1 years	2024P: 72.6 years	2024P: 75.5 years

A **baby boy** in **2025** is expected to live until **73.2 years** and a **baby girl** is expected to live until **75.9 years**

60 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
18.2 years	18.4 years	18.1 years
2024P: 17.9 years	2024P: 17.4 years	2024P: 18.3 years

Males at the age **60 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **18.4 years** and **females** another **18.1 years**

15 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
60.6 years	59.4 years	61.8 years
2024P: 60.2 years	2024P: 58.8 years	2024P: 61.5 years

Males at the age **15 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **59.4 years** and **females** another **61.8 years**

65 YEARS

Both Sexes	Male	Female
14.1 years	14.4 years	14.0 years
2024P: 13.9 years	2024P: 13.3 years	2024P: 14.2 years

Males at the age **65 years** in **2025** is expected to live another **14.4 years** and **females** another **14.0 years**

State	Deaths (2023)			Live Births (2023)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
W.P. Putrajaya	284	165	119	1,713	894	819

Notes: P Preliminary
e Estimates

Source: Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

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1. PENGENALAN

Jadual Hayat Ringkas, Malaysia, 2023-2025 membentangkan jadual hayat mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik dan jantina di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri. Jadual hayat ringkas di peringkat Malaysia disediakan mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik utama dan jantina manakala di peringkat negeri mengikut kumpulan umur, jantina dan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik utama sahaja. Penerbitan ini turut membentangkan jadual hayat mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina bagi 156 daerah pentadbiran. Jadual hayat ini dijana menggunakan model *Coale-Demeny (West)* yang berasaskan statistik kematian pertengahan tahun dan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun.

Jadual hayat ringkas menunjukkan **kebarangkalian seseorang pada umur tertentu (selang umur 5 tahun) akan mati sebelum mencapai ulang tahun kelahiran seterusnya**. Pengiraan jadual hayat disediakan menggunakan input kadar mortaliti umur tertentu atau kebarangkalian kematian (q_x) dan hasilnya akan digunakan untuk mengukur mortaliti, nisbah ketakatan dan jangkaan hayat.

Jangkaan hayat adalah **purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka akan hidup** pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar mortaliti umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.

2. PENEMUAN UTAMA JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS, 2023-2025

a. **Seorang bayi** yang lahir pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **74.0 tahun**.
   ii. **2024[p]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **74.9 tahun**.
   iii. **2025[e]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **75.3 tahun**.

b. Seorang **bayi lelaki** yang lahir pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **71.7 tahun**.
   ii. **2024[p]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **72.7 tahun**.
   iii. **2025[e]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **73.1 tahun**.

c. Seorang **bayi perempuan** yang lahir pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **76.6 tahun**.
   ii. **2024[p]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **77.6 tahun**.
   iii. **2025[e]** secara purata dijangka hidup sehingga **77.9 tahun**.

d. Seorang **lelaki** yang mencapai umur **15 tahun** pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** dijangka hidup selama **57.5 tahun lagi**.
   ii. **2024[p]** dijangka hidup selama **58.5 tahun lagi**.
   iii. **2025[e]** dijangka hidup selama **58.8 tahun lagi**.

e. Seorang **perempuan** yang mencapai umur **15 tahun** pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** dijangka hidup selama **62.3 tahun lagi**.
   ii. **2024[p]** dijangka hidup selama **63.3 tahun lagi**.
   iii. **2025[e]** dijangka hidup selama **63.6 tahun lagi**.

f. Seorang **lelaki** yang mencapai umur **60 tahun** pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** dijangka hidup selama **17.8 tahun lagi**.
   ii. **2024[p]** dijangka hidup selama **18.5 tahun lagi**.
   iii. **2025[e]** dijangka hidup selama **18.8 tahun lagi**.

g. Seorang **perempuan** yang mencapai umur **60 tahun** pada tahun ...
   i. **2023** dijangka hidup selama **20.6 tahun lagi**.
   ii. **2024[p]** dijangka hidup selama **21.2 tahun lagi**.
   iii. **2025[e]** dijangka hidup selama **21.6 tahun lagi**.

h. **Cina** kekal mencatatkan **jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi** bagi tahun 2023 hingga 2025.

Nota:

[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

i. **Selangor** mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir **tertinggi** bagi tahun **2023 hingga 2025** manakala **Terengganu** mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir **terendah** bagi **tempoh yang sama**.

j. **Samarahan, Sarawak** mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir **tertinggi** pada tahun **2023 (79.8 tahun), 2024 (80.4 tahun)** dan **2025 (80.9 tahun)**. Sementara itu, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah dicatatkan di **Kecil Lojing, Kelantan** pada **2023 (63.6 tahun), Kuala Penyu, Sabah** pada **2024 (66.5 tahun)** dan **Kanowit, Sarawak** pada **2025 (66.5 tahun)**.

3. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR

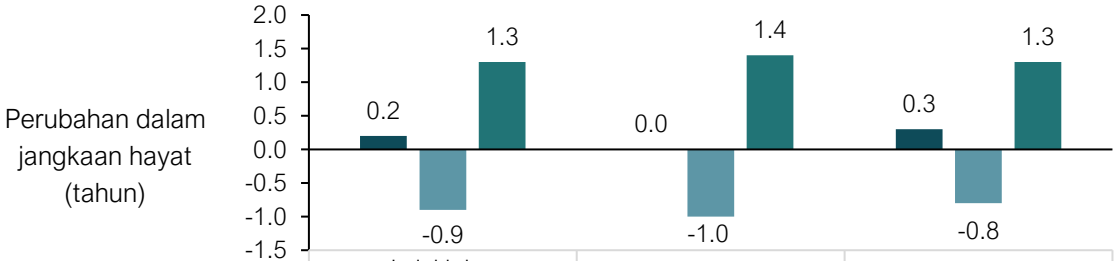
Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir Meningkat pada Tahun 2025

Seorang bayi yang lahir pada **2023**, **2024** dan **2025** secara purata masing-masing dijangka hidup sehingga **74.0 tahun**, **74.9 tahun** dan **75.3 tahun**.

Bagi tempoh 2015 hingga 2019, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir meningkat 0.2 tahun. Jangkaan hayat lelaki kekal tidak berubah 72.5 tahun manakala jangkaan hayat ketika lahir perempuan meningkat 0.3 tahun. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi tahun 2020 hingga 2022, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir menurun 0.9 tahun dengan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi lelaki menurun 1.0 tahun manakala perempuan menurun 0.8 tahun.

Bagi tahun 2023 hingga 2025, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.3 tahun. Peningkatan jangkaan hayat ini disebabkan jumlah kematian yang menurun bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025 berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19. [**Carta 1**]

Carta 1: Perubahan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 dan 2023-2025



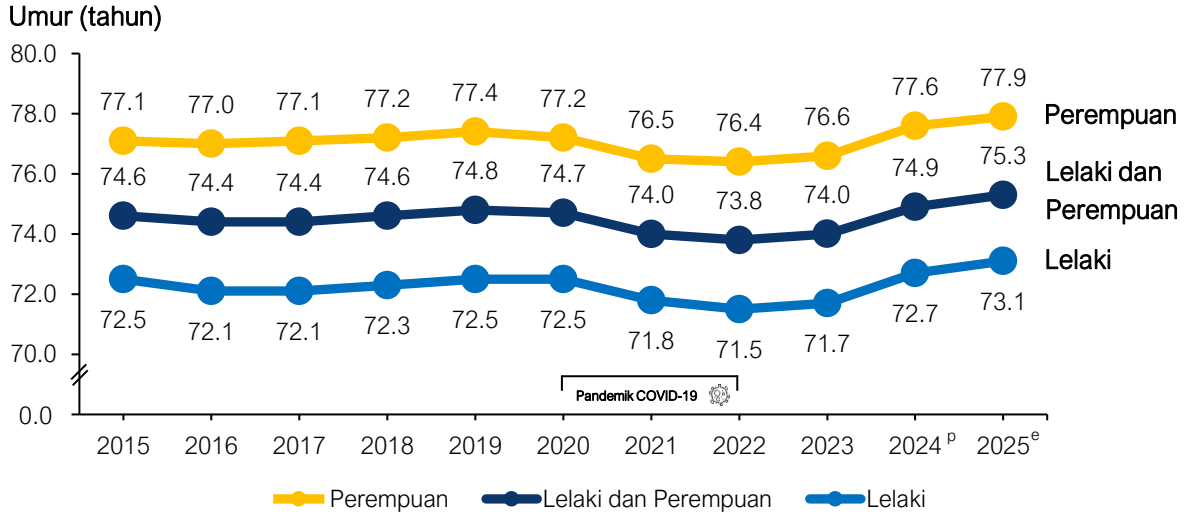
	Lelaki dan Perempuan	Lelaki	Perempuan
2015-2019	0.2	0.0	0.3
2020-2022	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
2023-2025	1.3	1.4	1.3

Nota:
2015-2019: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
2020-2025: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Seorang bayi lelaki yang lahir pada 2023 dan 2024 masing-masing dijangka boleh hidup sehingga 71.7 tahun dan 72.7 tahun, manakala bayi perempuan masing-masing dijangka boleh hidup sehingga 76.6 tahun dan 77.6 tahun bagi tempoh yang sama.

Secara purata, seorang bayi lelaki yang lahir pada 2025 dijangka boleh hidup sehingga 73.1 tahun manakala perempuan dijangka boleh hidup sehingga 77.9 tahun. [Carta 2]

Carta 2: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2025



Nota:
[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

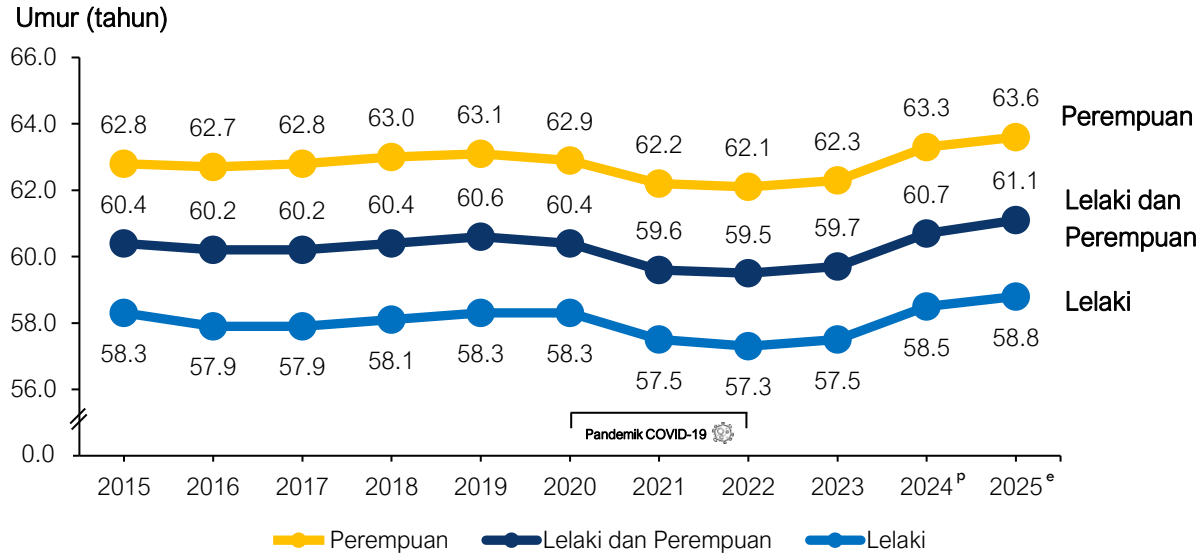
4. JANGKAAN HAYAT PADA UMUR 15 TAHUN

Perempuan pada Umur 15 Tahun Dijangka Hidup 4.8 Tahun Lebih Lama Berbanding Lelaki bagi Tempoh 2023 hingga 2025

Lelaki yang mencapai umur **15 tahun** pada **2023**, **2024** dan **2025** masing-masing dijangka hidup selama **57.5 tahun**, **58.5 tahun** dan **58.8 tahun lagi**. Ini menunjukkan lelaki yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2023 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 72.5 tahun; lelaki yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2024 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 73.5 tahun dan lelaki yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2025 dijangka hidup sehingga 73.8 tahun.

Perempuan yang mencapai umur **15 tahun** pada **2023**, **2024** dan **2025** masing-masing dijangka hidup selama **62.3 tahun**, **63.3 tahun** dan **63.6 tahun lagi**. Ini menunjukkan perempuan yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2023 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 77.3 tahun; perempuan yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2024 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 78.3 tahun dan perempuan yang berumur 15 tahun pada 2025 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 78.6 tahun. Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, jangkaan hayat perempuan secara konsisten melebihi lelaki sebanyak 4.8 tahun. [Carta 3]

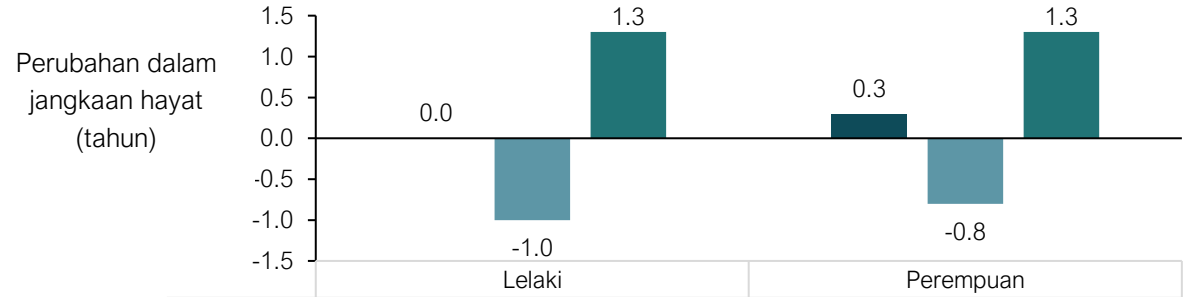
Carta 3: Jangkaan hayat pada umur 15 tahun mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2025



Nota:
[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

Bagi tempoh 2015 hingga 2019, jangkaan hayat pada umur 15 tahun bagi lelaki kekal tidak berubah pada 58.3 tahun manakala perempuan meningkat 0.3 tahun. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi tempoh 2020 hingga 2022, jangkaan hayat pada umur 15 tahun bagi lelaki dan perempuan mencatatkan penurunan masing-masing 1.0 tahun dan 0.8 tahun. Dalam tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, jangkaan hayat pada umur 15 tahun bagi lelaki dan perempuan kembali meningkat 1.3 tahun. Peningkatan jangkaan hayat ini disebabkan jumlah kematian yang menurun bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025 berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19. [Carta 4]

Carta 4: Perubahan jangkaan hayat pada umur 15 tahun mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 dan 2023-2025



	Lelaki	Perempuan
2015-2019	0.0	0.3
2020-2022	-1.0	-0.8
2023-2025	1.3	1.3

5. JANGKAAN HAYAT PADA UMUR 60 TAHUN

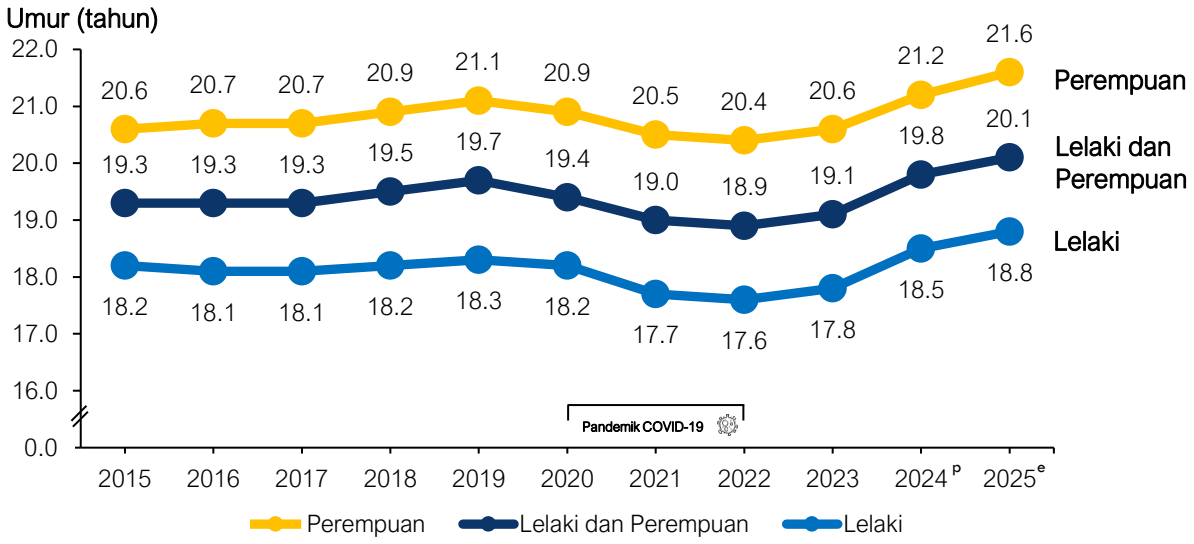
Perempuan pada Umur 60 Tahun Dijangka Hidup lebih 80 Tahun bagi Tempoh 2015 hingga 2025

Lelaki dan perempuan yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2023 masing-masing dijangka hidup selama 17.8 tahun dan 20.6 tahun lagi. Ini bermakna, lelaki yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2023 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 77.8 tahun dan perempuan sehingga umur 80.6 tahun.

Lelaki yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2024 dijangka hidup selama 18.5 tahun dan perempuan selama 21.2 tahun lagi. Ini menunjukkan, lelaki yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2024 dijangka hidup sehingga umur 78.5 tahun dan perempuan sehingga umur 81.2 tahun.

Lelaki dan perempuan yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2025 masing-masing dijangka hidup selama 18.8 tahun dan 21.6 tahun lagi. Ini menunjukkan, lelaki yang berumur 60 tahun pada 2025 dijangka hidup sehingga 78.8 tahun dan perempuan, 81.6 tahun.

Carta 5: Jangkaan hayat pada umur 60 tahun mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2025



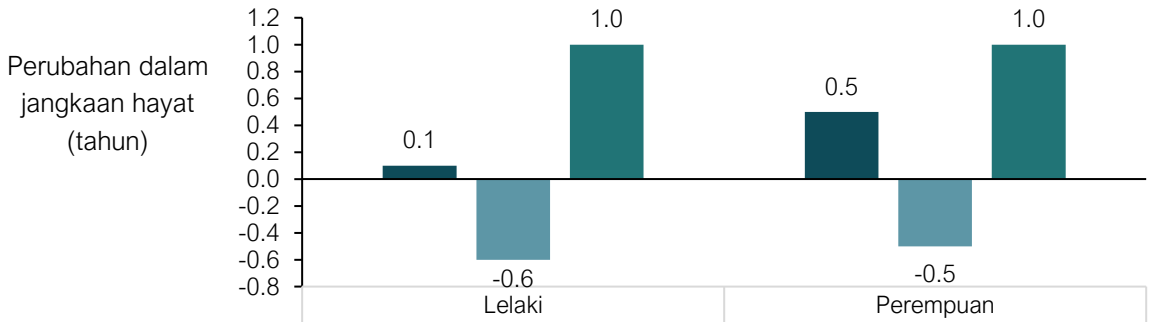
Nota:

[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

Bagi tempoh 2015 hingga 2019, jangkaan hayat pada umur 60 tahun bagi lelaki meningkat 0.1 tahun dan perempuan, 0.5 tahun. Sebaliknya, bagi tempoh 2020 hingga 2022, jangkaan hayat pada umur 60 tahun bagi lelaki dan perempuan mencatatkan penurunan masing-masing 0.6 tahun dan 0.5 tahun. Jangkaan hayat pada umur 60 tahun bagi lelaki dan perempuan masing-masing meningkat 1.0 tahun bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025. Peningkatan jangkaan hayat ini disebabkan jumlah kematian yang menurun

bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025 berbanding 2020 hingga 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebihan kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19. [**Carta 6**]

Carta 6: Perubahan jangkaan hayat pada umur 60 tahun mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 dan 2023-2025



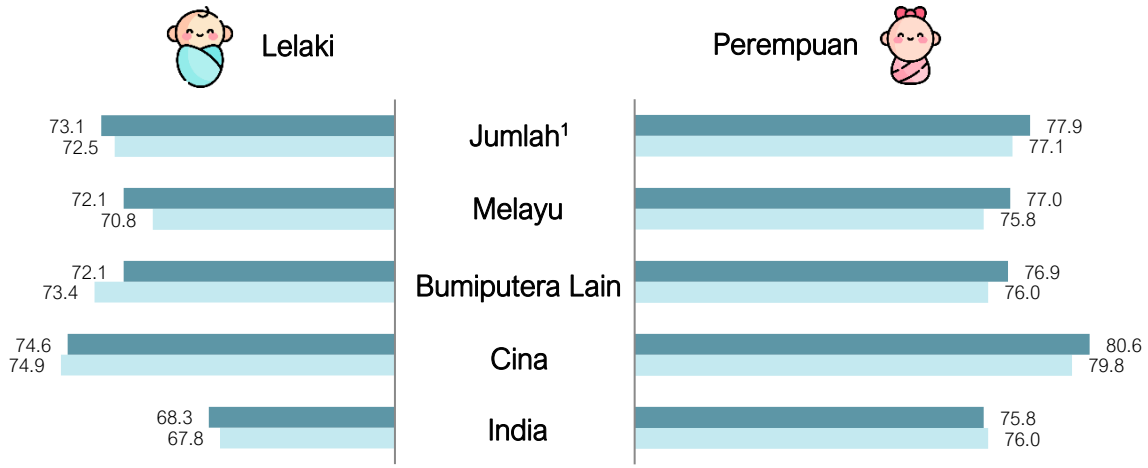
	Lelaki	Perempuan
2015-2019	0.1	0.5
2020-2022	-0.6	-0.5
2023-2025	1.0	1.0

6. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK

Etnik Cina Terus Mencatatkan Jangkaan Hayat Tertinggi

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dicatatkan oleh etnik Cina dengan 74.6 tahun (lelaki) dan 80.6 tahun (perempuan) pada 2025. Sebaliknya, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah bagi lelaki dan perempuan dicatatkan oleh etnik India masing-masing dengan 68.3 tahun dan 75.8 tahun bagi tahun yang sama. [**Paparan 1**]

Paparan 1: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2015 dan 2025



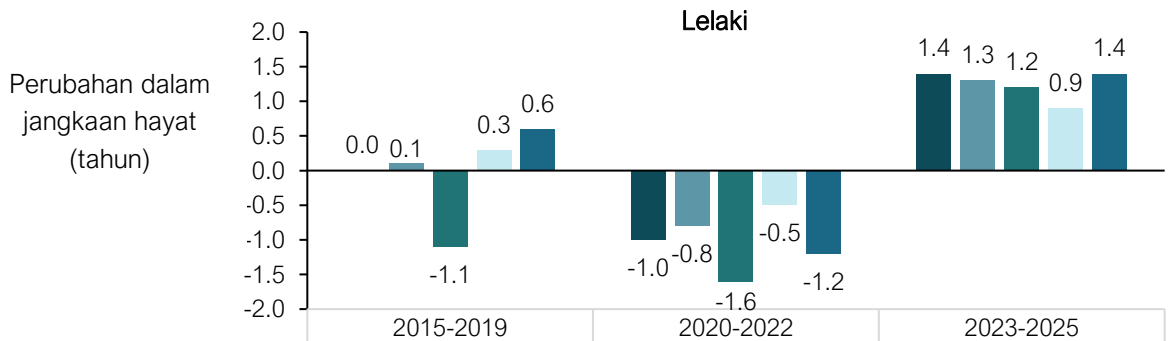
Nota:
[1] Termasuk Lain-lain (Warganegara) dan Bukan warganegara
[e] Anggaran

Bagi tempoh 2015 hingga 2019, kesemua kumpulan etnik mencatatkan peningkatan dalam jangkaan hayat kecuali Bumiputera Lain (lelaki).

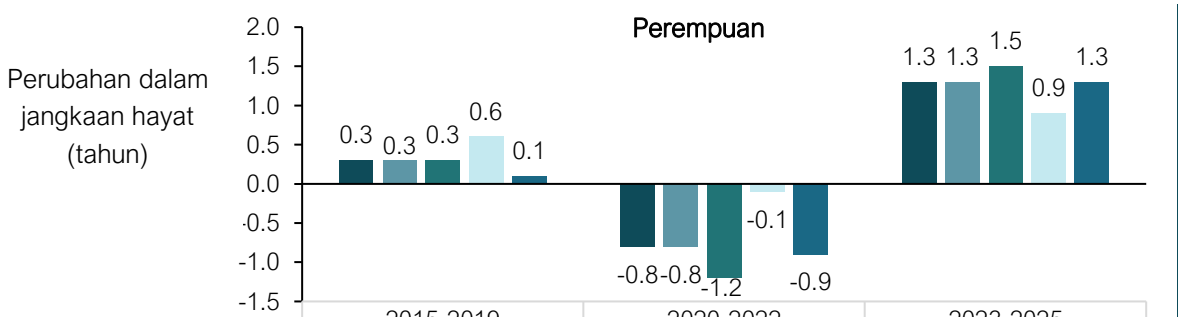
Bagi tempoh 2020 hingga 2022, penurunan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Bumiputera Lain dengan 1.6 tahun (lelaki) dan 1.2 tahun (perempuan). Manakala, penurunan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah iaitu kurang daripada satu tahun dicatatkan oleh Cina dengan 0.5 tahun (lelaki) dan 0.1 tahun (perempuan).

Kesemua kumpulan etnik mencatatkan peningkatan dalam jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025. Peningkatan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dicatatkan oleh India bagi lelaki, manakala Bumiputera Lain bagi perempuan. Sebaliknya, peningkatan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah dicatatkan oleh Cina dengan 0.9 tahun bagi lelaki dan perempuan dalam tempoh masa yang sama. [Carta 7]

Carta 7: Perubahan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik dan jantina, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 dan 2023-2025



	2015-2019	2020-2022	2023-2025
Jumlah[1]	0.0	-1.0	1.4
Melayu	0.1	-0.8	1.3
Bumiputera Lain	-1.1	-1.6	1.2
Cina	0.3	-0.5	0.9
India	0.6	-1.2	1.4



	2015-2019	2020-2022	2023-2025
Jumlah[1]	0.3	-0.8	1.3
Melayu	0.3	-0.8	1.3
Bumiputera Lain	0.3	-1.2	1.5
Cina	0.6	-0.1	0.9
India	0.1	-0.9	1.3

Nota:
[1] Termasuk Lain-lain (Warganegara) dan Bukan warganegara

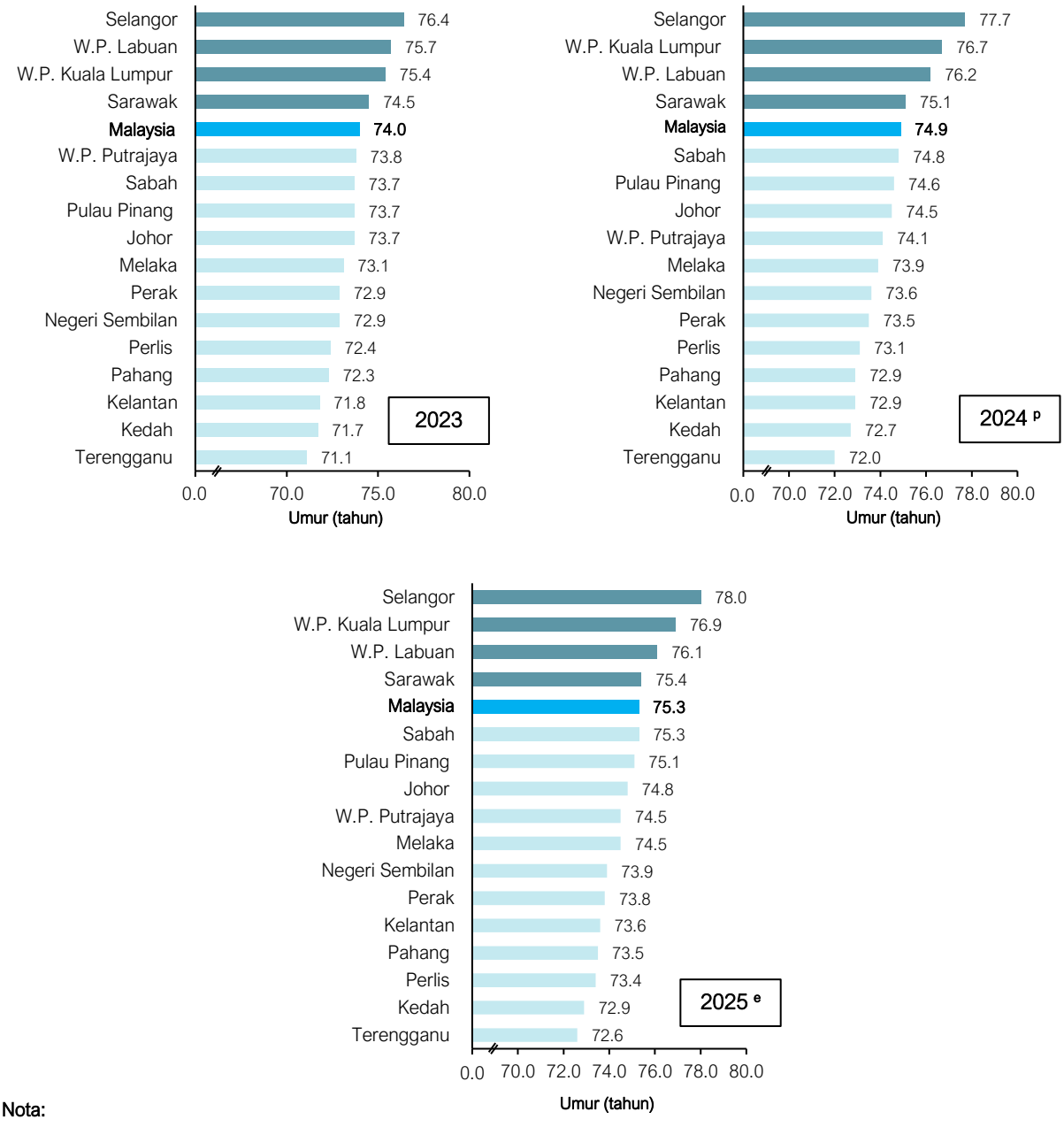
7. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT NEGERI

Selangor Mencatatkan Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir Tertinggi

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi bagi lelaki dan perempuan mengikut negeri bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025 dicatatkan di Selangor manakala Terengganu mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah pada tempoh yang sama.

Terdapat **empat** negeri yang mempunyai jangkaan hayat melebihi jangkaan hayat paras nasional (75.3 tahun) pada 2025 iaitu **Selangor (78.0 tahun), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (76.9 tahun), W.P. Labuan (76.1 tahun)** dan **Sarawak (75.4 tahun)**. [Carta 8]

Carta 8: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2023-2025



Nota:
[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

8. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK, NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2023-2025

Selangor Mencatatkan Jangkaan Hayat yang Lebih Baik bagi Kebanyakan Kumpulan Etnik Berbanding Negeri Lain pada Tahun 2025

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik di peringkat negeri menunjukkan kepelbagaian purata seseorang dijangka akan hidup pada ketika dilahirkan sehingga umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar mortaliti umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025. Secara keseluruhannya jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik di peringkat Malaysia, Cina mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dengan 77.3 tahun pada 2025. Sebaliknya, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah dicatatkan etnik India dengan 71.8 tahun bagi tahun yang sama.

Sementara di peringkat negeri, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi bagi etnik Melayu adalah di Selangor dengan 78.3 tahun diikuti dengan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (77.2 tahun) dan Sarawak (75.0 tahun), manakala yang terendah adalah di Sabah dengan 68.2 tahun diikuti dengan W.P. Labuan (69.0 tahun) dan Terengganu (72.3 tahun) pada tahun 2025.

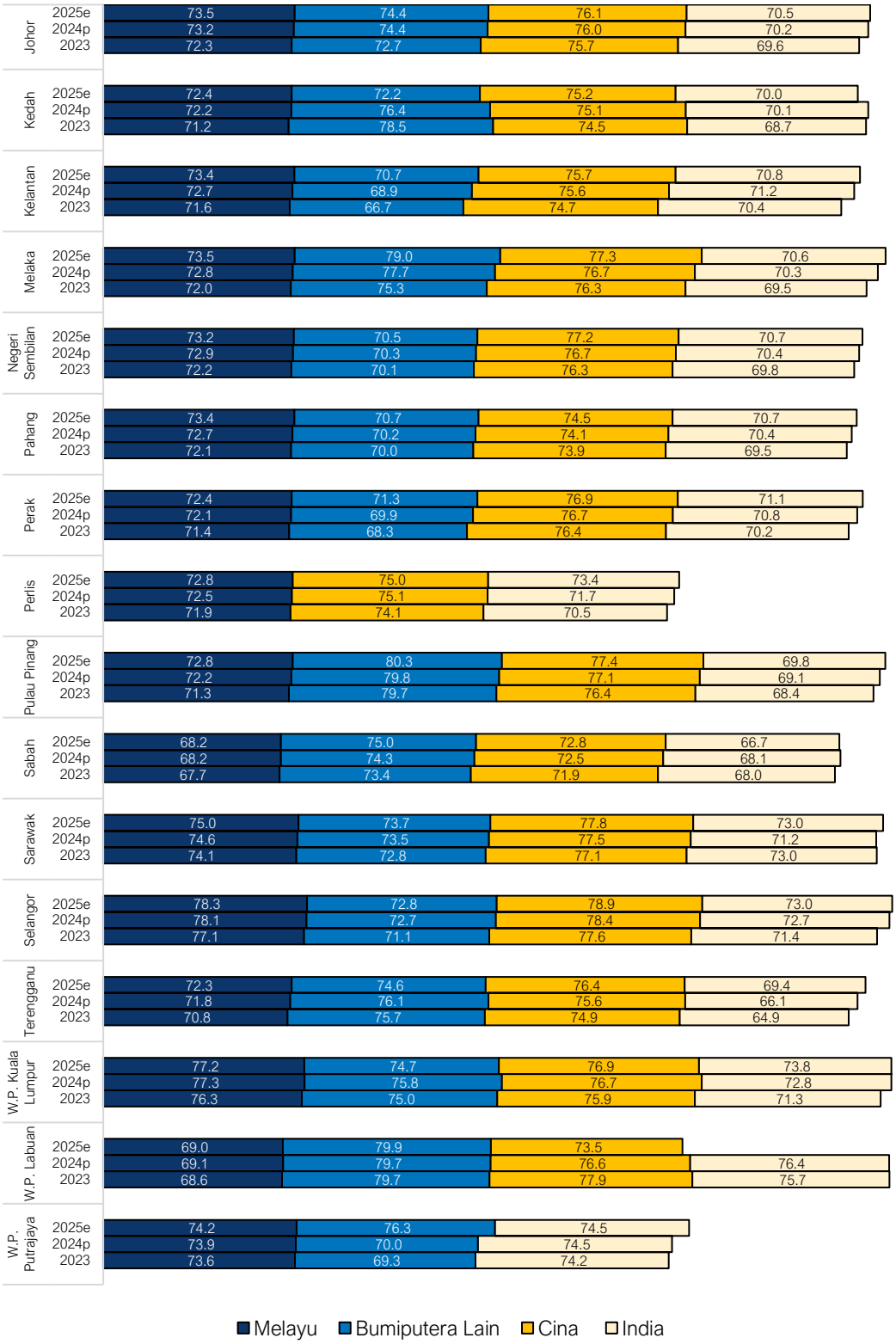
Untuk Bumiputera Lain, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dicatatkan di Pulau Pinang dengan 80.3 tahun, diikuti oleh W.P Labuan dengan 79.9 tahun dan Melaka dengan 79.0 tahun. Sebaliknya, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah bagi kumpulan etnik ini dicatatkan di Negeri Sembilan dengan 70.5 tahun, diikuti oleh Kelantan dan Pahang masing-masing mencatatkan 70.7 tahun pada tahun 2025.

Bagi etnik Cina, Selangor merekodkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dengan 78.9 tahun, diikuti oleh Sarawak 77.8 tahun dan Pulau Pinang 77.4 tahun. Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah bagi etnik Cina dicatatkan di Sabah dengan 72.8 tahun, diikuti oleh W.P Labuan (73.5 tahun) dan Pahang (74.5 tahun) pada tahun 2025.

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi India, W.P. Putrajaya menunjukkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi dengan 74.5 tahun diikuti dengan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (73.8 tahun) dan Perlis (73.4 tahun), manakala Sabah mencatatkan yang terendah dengan 66.7 tahun diikuti dengan Terengganu (69.4 tahun) dan Pulau Pinang (69.8 tahun) pada tahun 2025.

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi etnik Melayu dan Cina tertinggi di Selangor berbanding negeri lain pada tahun 2025. [Carta 9]

Carta 9: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik, negeri, Malaysia, 2023-2025



Nota:

[p] Permulaan

[e] Anggaran

Bagi tempoh 2023 hingga 2025, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi etnik Bumiputera Lain di Negeri Perlis dan etnik Cina di W.P. Putrajaya tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data. Manakala, jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi etnik India di W.P Labuan pada tahun 2025 tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data.

JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

Samarahan, Sarawak Mencatatkan Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir Tertinggi

Bagi tahun 2023 hingga 2025, Samarahan, Sarawak merekodkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi bagi **lelaki dan perempuan** mengikut daerah pentadbiran. [**Jadual 1**]

Jadual 1: Lima daerah pentadbiran dengan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Tahun	Lelaki dan Perempuan		Lelaki		Perempuan	
	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir
2025[e]	Samarahan, Sarawak	80.9	Kinabatangan, Sabah	79.8	Telupid, Sabah	82.8
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	80.2	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.7	Nabawan, Sabah	82.5
	Petaling, Selangor	80.1	Petaling, Selangor	78.3	Samarahan, Sarawak	82.2
	Telupid, Sabah	79.7	Sepang, Selangor	77.6	Petaling, Selangor	82.2
	Penampang, Sabah	79.2	Telupid, Sabah	77.4	Tebedu, Sarawak	81.8
2024[p]	Samarahan, Sarawak	80.4	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.4	Petaling, Selangor	82.2
	Petaling, Selangor	80.0	Petaling, Selangor	78.1	Samarahan, Sarawak	81.4
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	79.0	Kinabatangan, Sabah	78.0	Telupid, Sabah	81.2
	Sepang, Selangor	78.8	Sepang, Selangor	76.9	Sepang, Selangor	80.9
	Ulu Langat, Selangor	77.8	Kalabakan, Sabah	75.8	Tongod, Sabah	80.4
2023	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.8	Samarahan, Sarawak	78.4	Samarahan, Sarawak	81.2
	Petaling, Selangor	78.7	Petaling, Selangor	76.8	Petaling, Selangor	80.8
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	77.4	Kinabatangan, Sabah	76.4	Sepang, Selangor	79.4
	Sepang, Selangor	77.4	Sepang, Selangor	75.8	Telupid, Sabah	79.2
	Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	76.9	Bintulu, Sarawak	75.0	Tongod, Sabah	79.2

Nota:

[p] Permulaan

[e] Anggaran

Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah bagi **lelaki dan perempuan** mengikut daerah pentadbiran bagi tempoh 2023-2025 direkodkan di Kecil Lojing, Kelantan (2023), Kuala Penyu, Sabah (2024) dan Kanowit, Sarawak (2025). [**Jadual 2**]

Jadual 2: Lima daerah pentadbiran dengan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir terendah mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Tahun	Lelaki dan Perempuan		Lelaki		Perempuan	
	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir	Daerah Pentadbiran	Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir
2025[e]	Kanowit, Sarawak	66.5	Kanowit, Sarawak	61.5	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	69.3
	Selama, Perak	67.1	Selama, Perak	64.2	Beaufort, Sabah	69.4
	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	67.3	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.1	Song, Sarawak	69.5
	Song, Sarawak	67.3	Song, Sarawak	65.2	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	70.2
	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	67.7	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	65.2	Selama, Perak	70.6
2024[p]	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	66.5	Kanowit, Sarawak	62.6	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	66.5
	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	66.9	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	63.5	Beaufort, Sabah	69.7
	Song, Sarawak	67.0	Song, Sarawak	63.8	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	70.3
	Kanowit, Sarawak	67.7	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.3	Song, Sarawak	70.4
	Beaufort, Sabah	67.7	Selama, Perak	65.9	Pitas, Sabah	70.5
2023	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	63.6	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	61.2	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	65.0
	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	64.3	Kanowit, Sarawak	62.4	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	68.2
	Song, Sarawak	67.2	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	62.4	Bukit Mabong, Sarawak	69.6
	Kanowit, Sarawak	67.3	Song, Sarawak	63.0	Beaufort, Sabah	69.9
	Beaufort, Sabah	67.4	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.3	Pitas, Sabah	70.0

Nota:
[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran

9. PENAKAT

Penakat merujuk kepada **bilangan orang yang masih hidup** pada permulaan umur tertentu.

Bagi setiap 100,000 **bayi lelaki** yang dilahirkan, seramai **99,298 bayi** (99.3%) berpeluang untuk hidup sehingga umur **satu tahun** pada **2023**, **99,263 bayi** (99.3%) pada **2024** dan **99,280 bayi** (99.3%) pada **2025**.

Bagi setiap 100,000 **bayi perempuan** yang dilahirkan, seramai **99,422 bayi** (99.4%) berpeluang untuk hidup sehingga umur **satu tahun** pada **2023**, **99,388 bayi** (99.4%) pada **2024** dan **99,377** (99.4%) pada **2025**. [**Jadual 3**]

Jadual 3: Penakat mengikut kumpulan etnik dan jantina bagi umur satu tahun, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Kumpulan etnik/ Jantina	Umur 1 tahun					
	2023		2024[p]		2025[e]	
	Bilangan	%	Bilangan	%	Bilangan	%
Jumlah[1]						
Lelaki	99,298	99.3	99,263	99.3	99,280	99.3
Perempuan	99,422	99.4	99,388	99.4	99,377	99.4
Melayu						
Lelaki	99,273	99.3	99,237	99.2	99,268	99.3
Perempuan	99,403	99.4	99,372	99.4	99,357	99.4
Bumiputera Lain						
Lelaki	99,087	99.1	99,032	99.0	99,025	99.0
Perempuan	99,228	99.2	99,156	99.2	99,174	99.2
Cina						
Lelaki	99,537	99.5	99,498	99.5	99,505	99.5
Perempuan	99,642	99.6	99,599	99.6	99,604	99.6
India						
Lelaki	99,344	99.3	99,317	99.3	99,283	99.3
Perempuan	99,535	99.5	99,495	99.5	99,493	99.5

Nota:
[1] Termasuk Lain-lain (Warganegara) dan Bukan warganegara
[p] Permulaan
[e] Anggaran
Perkadaran bayi dikira dengan membahagikan bilangan orang yang masih hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu l_x dengan radiks 100,000 kelahiran pada umur tepat 0

10. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR DAN KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) PER KAPITA MENGIKUT NEGERI

Kajian oleh Ngangue & Manfred (2015) mengenai kesan jangkaan hayat terhadap pertumbuhan Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) per kapita bagi 141 buah negara membangun sepanjang 2000-2013 menunjukkan bahawa peningkatan jangka hayat memberi kesan positif kepada pertumbuhan ekonomi.

Empat negeri mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi melebihi paras nasional (74.9 tahun) pada tahun 2024 iaitu Selangor (77.7 tahun), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (76.7 tahun), W.P. Labuan (76.2 tahun) dan Sarawak (75.1 tahun).

KDNK per kapita pada 2024 menunjukkan lima negeri melebihi paras nasional (RM56,734) iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM136,365) W.P. Labuan (RM87,003), Pulau Pinang (RM76,033), Sarawak (RM73,426) dan Selangor (RM65,907). [Jadual 4]

Jadual 4: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir dan KDNK per kapita mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2024

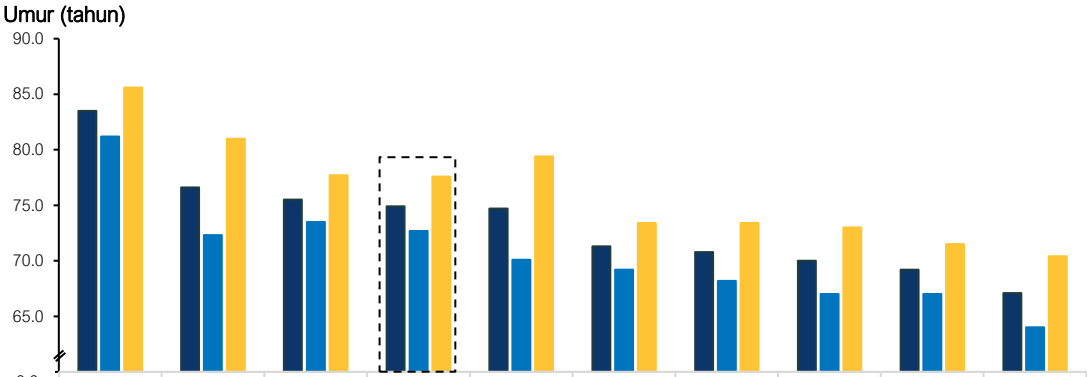
Negeri (susunan mengikut jangkaan hayat tertinggi)	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir 2024[P] (tahun)	Negeri (susunan mengikut KDNK per kapita tertinggi)	KDNK per kapita 2024[P] pada harga semasa (RM)
Selangor	77.7	W.P. Kuala Lumpur[1]	136,365
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.7	W.P. Labuan	87,003
W.P. Labuan	76.2	Pulau Pinang	76,033
Sarawak	75.1	Sarawak	73,426
Malaysia	**74.9**	Selangor	65,907
Sabah	74.8	**Malaysia**	**56,734**
Pulau Pinang	74.6	Melaka	54,553
Johor	74.5	Negeri Sembilan	53,928
W.P. Putrajaya	74.1	Pahang	49,617
Melaka	73.9	Johor	44,762
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	Perak	38,996
Perak	73.5	Terengganu	32,442
Perlis	73.1	Sabah	30,605
Kelantan	72.9	Kedah	27,268
Pahang	72.9	Perlis	24,695
Kedah	72.7	Kelantan	17,368
Terengganu	72.0		

Nota:
[P] Permulaan
[1] Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Sumber: KDNK Mengikut Negeri, 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

11. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR DAN PENUAAN PENDUDUK BAGI NEGARA ASEAN

Singapore merekodkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi bagi lelaki (81.2 tahun) dan perempuan (85.6 tahun) pada 2024 berbanding negara ASEAN yang lain. [Carta 10]

Carta 10: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, ASEAN, 2024

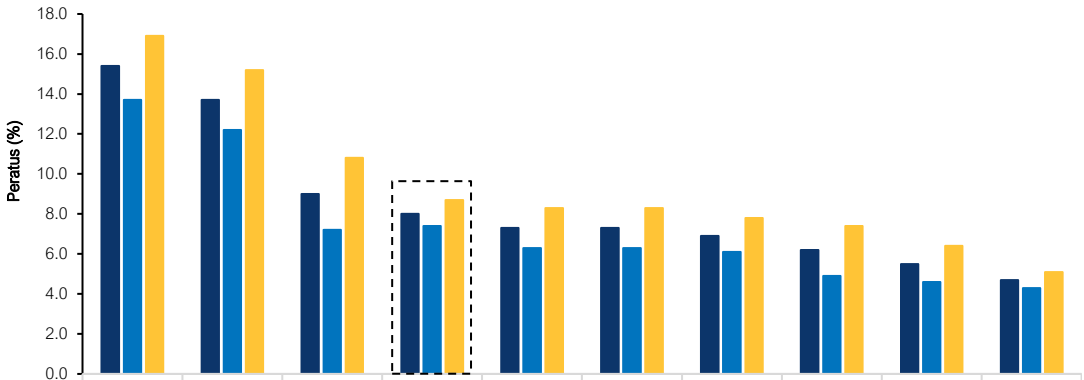


	Singapore	Thailand	Brunei Darussalam	Malaysia	Viet Nam	Indonesia	Cambodia	Philippines	Lao PDR	Myanmar
Lelaki dan Perempuan	83.5	76.6	75.5	74.9	74.7	71.3	70.8	70.0	69.2	67.1
Lelaki	81.2	72.3	73.5	72.7	70.1	69.2	68.2	67.0	67.0	64.0
Perempuan	85.6	81.0	77.7	77.6	79.4	73.4	73.4	73.0	71.5	70.4

Nota:
Statistik jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi negara ASEAN (2024) diperoleh melalui *World Population Prospects 2024 (WPP 2024)*, kecuali Malaysia dan Singapore (keluaran terkini)

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN yang telah mencapai *ageing society* ialah Thailand (15.4%), Singapore (13.7%), Viet Nam (9.0%), Malaysia (8.0%), Myanmar (7.3%) dan Indonesia (7.3%) yang mana peratusan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih di negara ini telah mencapai lebih tujuh peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan penduduk. [Carta 11]

Carta 11: Penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas, ASEAN, 2024



	Thailand	Singapore	Viet Nam	Malaysia	Myanmar	Indonesia	Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	Philippines	Lao PDR
Lelaki dan Perempuan	15.4	13.7	9.0	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.5	4.7
Lelaki	13.7	12.2	7.2	7.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	4.9	4.6	4.3
Perempuan	16.9	15.2	10.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	5.1

Nota:
Statistik penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih bagi negara ASEAN (2024) diperoleh melalui *World Population Prospects 2024 (WPP 2024),* kecuali Malaysia (keluaran terkini)

12. JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR DAN PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) PER KAPITA BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

Human Development Index (HDI) merupakan indeks yang mengukur pencapaian purata dalam komposit utama pembangunan manusia iaitu kehidupan yang sihat dan umur yang panjang, berpengetahuan dan mempunyai taraf hidup yang baik. *Human Development Report* telah dikeluarkan oleh *United Nations Development Programme* (UNDP) dan telah diterbitkan sejak 1990 hingga 2025.

Objektif utama HDI adalah untuk menyediakan indikator yang mudah bagi menilai kemajuan manusia dalam suatu negara berdasarkan kebebasan dalam menjalani kehidupan yang mereka inginkan. HDI semakin dikenali dengan menggunakan formula yang ringkas tetapi komprehensif bagi menilai purata jangka hayat, pendidikan dan pendapatan penduduk.

Berdasarkan Laporan *Human Development Report*, 2025, 10 negara yang disenaraikan sebagai *Very High Human Development Index* dengan Hong Kong, China (SAR) mencatatkan jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi iaitu 85.5 tahun manakala Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) per kapita tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Norway, $112,710. [Jadual 5]

Jadual 5: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir dan PNK per kapita bagi negara terpilih, 2023

Bil.	Negara (susunan mengikut jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tertinggi)	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (tahun) 2023	Bil.	Negara (susunan mengikut PNK per kapita tertinggi)	PNK per kapita (2017 PPP $) 2023	Kedudukan HDI 2023
1.	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	85.5	1.	Norway	112,710	2
2.	Switzerland	84.0	2.	Switzerland	81,949	2
3.	Australia	83.9	3.	Denmark	76,008	4
4.	Norway	83.3	4.	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	69,436	8
5.	Sweden	83.3	5.	Iceland	69,117	1
6.	Iceland	82.7	6.	Netherlands	68,344	8
7.	Netherlands	82.2	7.	Sweden	66,102	5
8.	Belgium	82.1	8.	Germany	64,053	5
9.	Denmark	81.9	9.	Belgium	63,582	10
10.	Germany	81.4	10.	Australia	58,277	7

Nota:
Sumber: *Human Development Report, UNDP, 2025*

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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1. INTRODUCTION

The Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2023-2025 presents life tables by age group, ethnic groups and sex in Malaysia and state levels. The abridged life tables for Malaysia are presented by age group, major ethnic group and sex, whereas for state by age group, sex and life expectancy at birth by major ethnic group only. This publication also presents life tables by age group and sex for 156 administrative districts. The life tables are generated using the Coale-Demeny (West) model based on the mid-year deaths and mid-year population estimates.

Abridged life tables show **the probability that a person at a certain age (5-year age interval) will die before reaching his or her next birthday**. *The calculation of life table is prepared using inputs of age-specific mortality rates or probability of deaths (q_x) and the results will be used to measure mortality, survival ratio and life expectancy.*

Life expectancy is the **average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live** *at the beginning of a certain age, assuming the mortality rate of a certain age is the same throughout his or her lifetime.*

2. MAIN FINDINGS ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES, 2023-2025

a. *A baby born in year ...*
   i. *2023 on average is expected to live until the age of 74.0 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] on average is expected to live until the age of 74.9 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] on average is expected to live until the age of 75.3 years.*

b. *A baby boy born in year ...*
   i. *2023 on average is expected to live until the age of 71.7 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] on average is expected to live until the age of 72.7 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] on average is expected to live until the age of 73.1 years.*

c. *A baby girl born in year ...*
   i. *2023 on average is expected to live until the age of 76.6 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] on average is expected to live until the age of 77.6 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] on average is expected to live until the age of 77.9 years.*

d. *Males who reach the age of 15 years in year ...*
   i. *2023 is expected to live another 57.5 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] is expected to live another 58.5 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] is expected to live another 58.8 years.*

e. *Females who reach the age of 15 years in year ...*
   i. *2023 is expected to live another 62.3 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] is expected to live another 63.3 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] is expected to live another 63.6 years.*

f. *Males who reach the age of 60 years in year ...*
   i. *2023 is expected to live another 17.8 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] is expected to live another 18.5 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] is expected to live another 18.8 years.*

g. *Females who reach the age of 60 years in year ...*
   i. *2023 is expected to live another 20.6 years.*
   ii. *2024[p] is expected to live another 21.2 years.*
   iii. *2025[e] is expected to live another 21.6 years.*

h. *Chinese remains having the highest life expectancy at birth for 2023 to 2025.*

Notes:
[p] Preliminary
[e] Estimates

i. **Selangor** *recorded the* **highest** *life expectancy at birth for* **2023 to 2025** *while* **Terengganu** *recorded the* **lowest** *life expectancy at birth for* **the same period**.

j. **Samarahan, Sarawak** *recorded the* **highest** *life expectancy at birth for* **2023 (79.8 years), 2024 (80.4 years)** *and* **2025 (80.9 years).** *Meanwhile, the lowest life expectancy at birth was recorded* **Kecil Lojing, Kelantan** *for* **2023 (63.6 years),** *in* **Kuala Penyu, Sabah** *for* **2024 (66.5 years)** *and* **Kanowit, Sarawak** *for* **2025 (66.5 years)**.

3. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH

Life Expectancy at Birth Increased for Year 2025

A baby born in **2023**, **2024** *and* **2025** *on average is expected to live until* **74.0 years**, **74.9 years** *and* **75.3 years,** *respectively.*

For the period of 2015 to 2019, life expectancy at birth increased by 0.2 years. Male life expectancy remained unchanged at 72.5 years, while female life expectancy increased by 0.3 years. However, from 2020 to 2022, life expectancy at birth decreased by 0.9 years with males decreased by 1.0 year while females decreased by 0.8 years.

*For 2023 to 2025, life expectancy at birth recorded an increase of 1.3 years. The increase in life expectancy is due to the lower number of deaths for year 2023 to 2025 as compared to the 2020-2022 period which was attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic. [***Chart 1***]*

Chart 1: Changes in life expectancy at birth by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 and 2023-2025



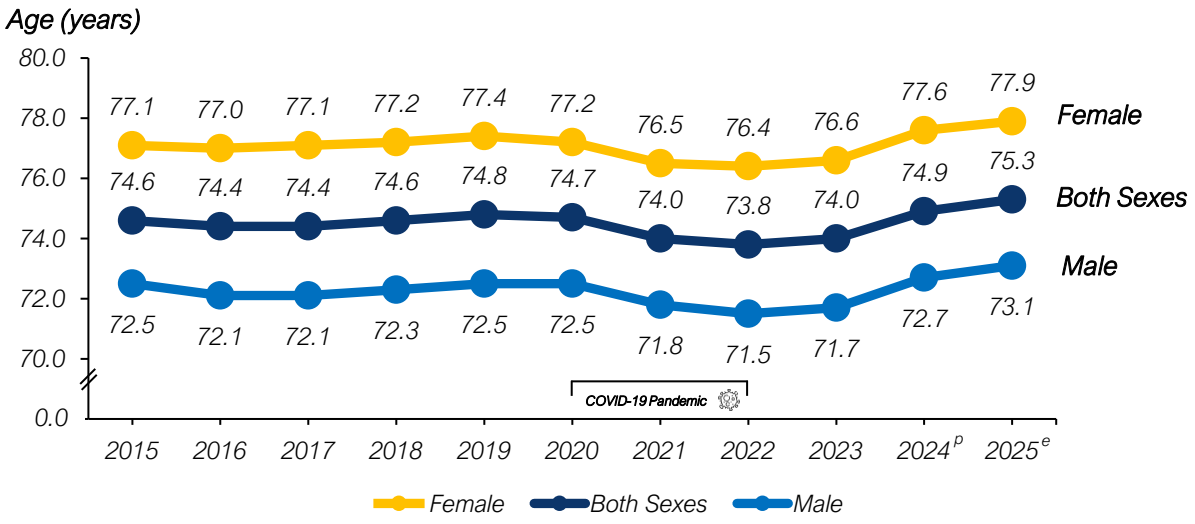
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
2015-2019	0.2	0.0	0.3
2020-2022	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
2023-2025	1.3	1.4	1.3

Notes:
2015-2019: *Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010*
2020-2025: *Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020*

A baby boy born in 2023 and 2024 is expected to live up to 71.7 years and 72.7 years respectively, while a baby girl is expected to live up to 76.6 years and 77.6 years respectively for the same period.

*On average, a baby boy born in 2025 is expected to live until 73.1 years while a baby girl is expected to live until 77.9 years. [**Chart 2**]*

Chart 2: Life expectancy at birth by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2025



Notes:
[p] Preliminary
[e] Estimates

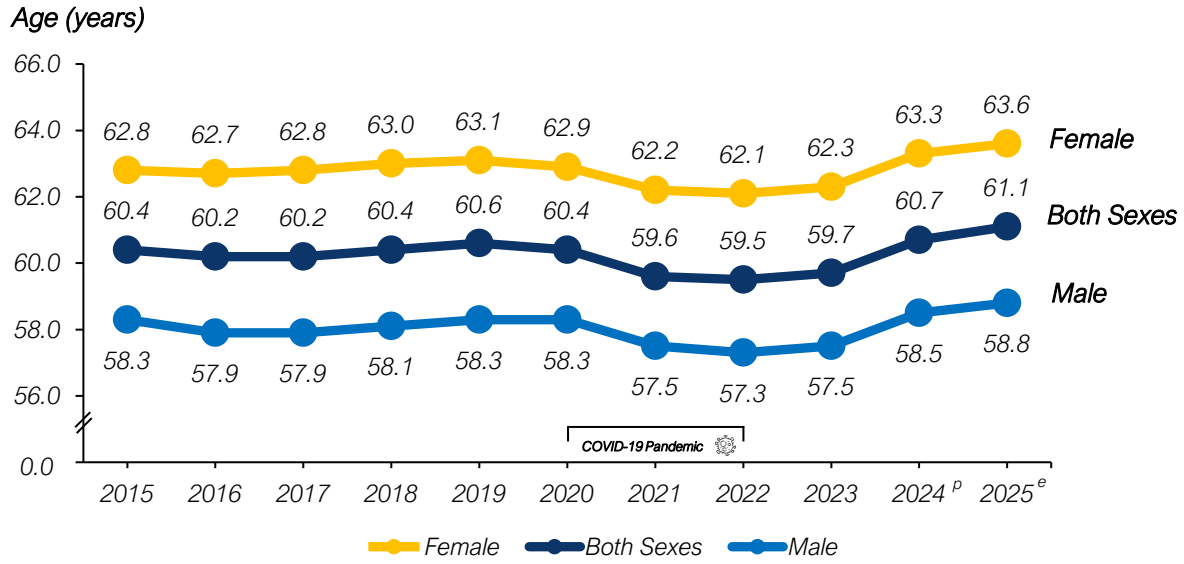
4. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT THE AGE OF 15 YEARS

Females at the Age of 15 Years is Expected to Live 4.8 Years Longer as Compared to Males for the Period 2023 to 2025

***Males** who reach the age of **15 years** in **2023**, **2024** and **2025** are expected to live for **another 57.5 years**, **58.5 years** and **58.8 years,** respectively. This indicates that a male who reached the age of 15 years old in 2023 is expected to live until the age of 72.5 years; a male who is 15 years old in 2024 is expected to live until the age of 73.5 years and a male who is 15 years old in 2025 is expected to live until the age of 73.8 years.*

***Females** who reach the age of **15 years** in **2023**, **2024** and **2025** are expected to live for **another 62.3 years**, **63.3 years** and **63.6 years,** respectively. Thus, a female who is 15 years old in 2023 is expected to live until 77.3 years; a female who is 15 years old in 2024 is expected to live until 78.3 years and a female who is 15 years old in 2025 is expected to live until the age of 78.6 years. For the period of 2023 to 2025, females consistently outlived males by 4.8 years. [**Chart 3**]*

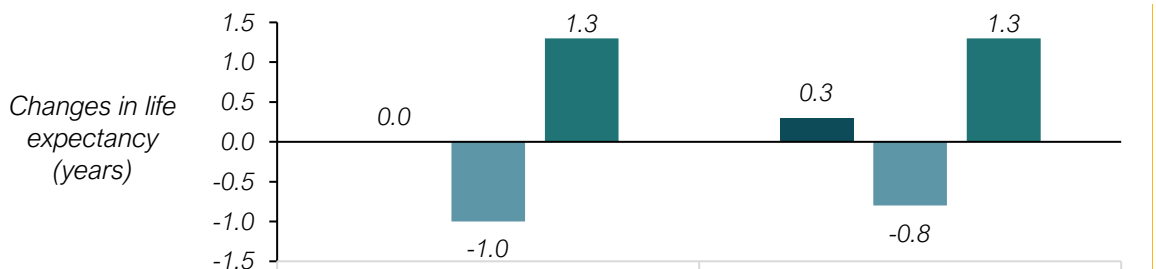
Chart 3: Life expectancy at the age of 15 years by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2025



Notes:
[p] *Preliminary*
[e] *Estimates*

*From 2015 to 2019, life expectancy at the age of 15 years for males remained unchanged at 58.3 years, while females increased by 0.3 years. Conversely, from 2020 to 2022, life expectancy at the age of 15 years for males and females recorded a decline of 1.0 year and 0.8 years, respectively. From 2023 to 2025, life expectancy at the age of 15 years increased by 1.3 years for both males and females. The increase in life expectancy is due to the lower number of deaths for year 2023 to 2025 as compared to the 2020-2022 period which was attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic. [**Chart 4**]*

Chart 4: Changes in life expectancy at the age of 15 years by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 and 2023-2025



	Male	Female
2015-2019	0.0	0.3
2020-2022	-1.0	-0.8
2023-2025	1.3	1.3

5. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT THE AGE OF 60 YEARS

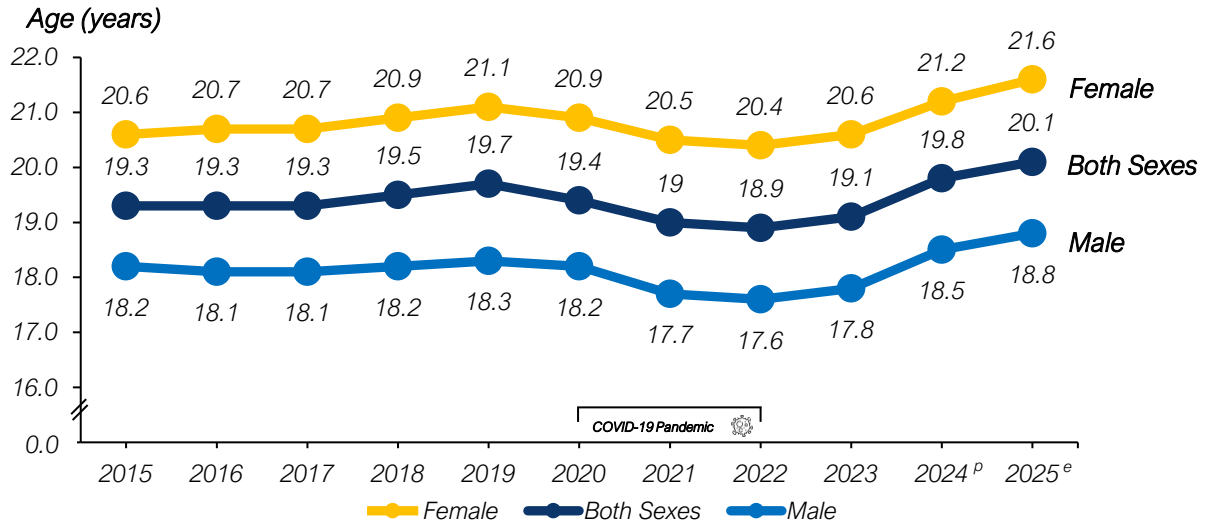
Female at the Age of 60 Years Expected to Live More Than 80 Years for the Period of 2015 to 2025

Males and females who reach the age of 60 years in 2023 are expected to live for another 17.8 and 20.6 years, respectively. Thus, males aged 60 years in 2023 are expected to live until the age of 77.8 years and females, 80.6 years.

Males who are 60 years in 2024 are expected to live for another 18.5 years and females, 21.2 years. This implies, males aged 60 years in 2024 are expected to live until the age of 78.5 years and females, 81.2 years.

Males and females aged 60 years old in 2025 are expected to live for another 18.8 years and 21.6 years, respectively. These indicate males aged 60 years in 2025 are expected to live up to 78.8 years and females, 81.6 years.

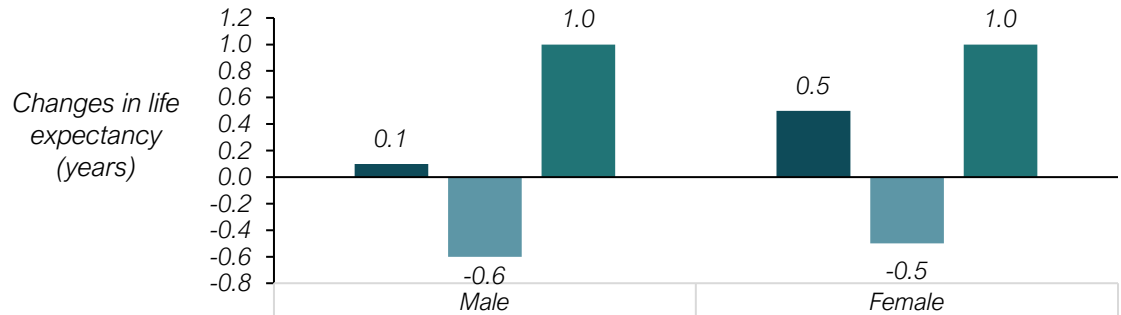
Chart 5: Life expectancy at the age of 60 years by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2025



Notes:
[p] *Preliminary*
[e] *Estimates*

*For the period of 2015 to 2019, life expectancy at the age of 60 years for males increased by 0.1 years and for females, 0.5 years. However, for the period of 2020 to 2022, life expectancy at age of 60 years for males and females recorded a decline of 0.6 years and 0.5 years, respectively. Life expectancy at the age of 60 years for males and females increased by 1.0 years for 2023 to 2025. The increase in life expectancy is due to the lower number of deaths for year 2023 to 2025 as compared to the 2020-2022 period which was attributed to excess deaths during the COVID-19 pandemic. [**Chart 6**]*

Chart 6: Changes in life expectancy at the age of 60 years by sex, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 and 2023-2025



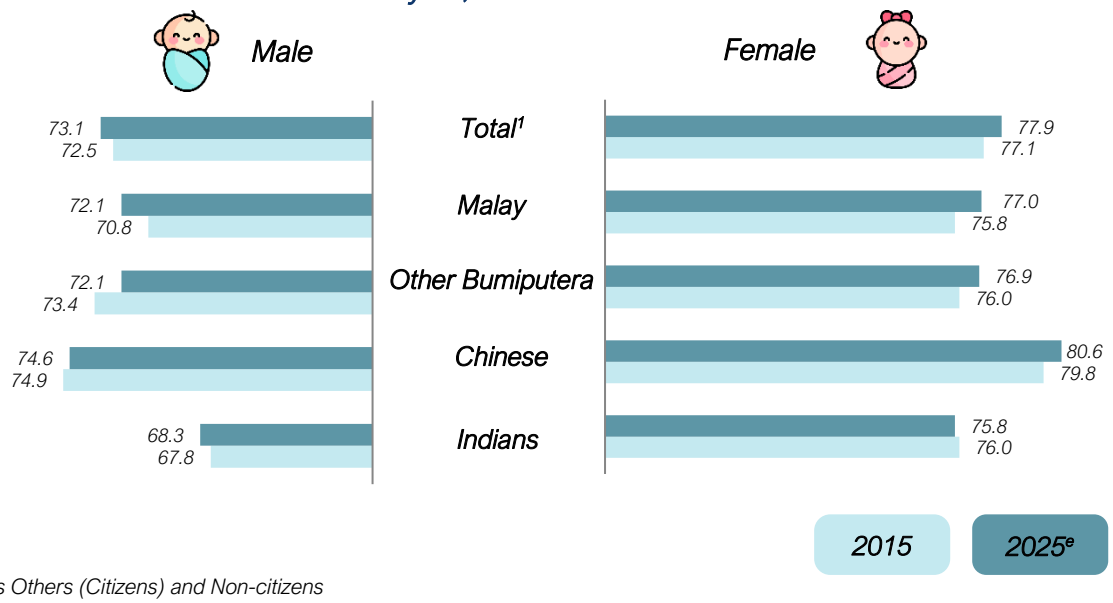
	Male	Female
2015-2019	0.1	0.5
2020-2022	-0.6	-0.5
2023-2025	1.0	1.0

6. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP

Chinese Continues to Live Longer

*The highest life expectancy at birth was recorded by Chinese with 74.6 years (male) and 80.6 years (female) in 2025. In contrast, the lowest life expectancy at birth for males and females is recorded by Indians with 68.3 years and 75.8 years, respectively for the same year. [**Exhibit 1**]*

Exhibit 1: Life expectancy at birth by ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2015 and 2025



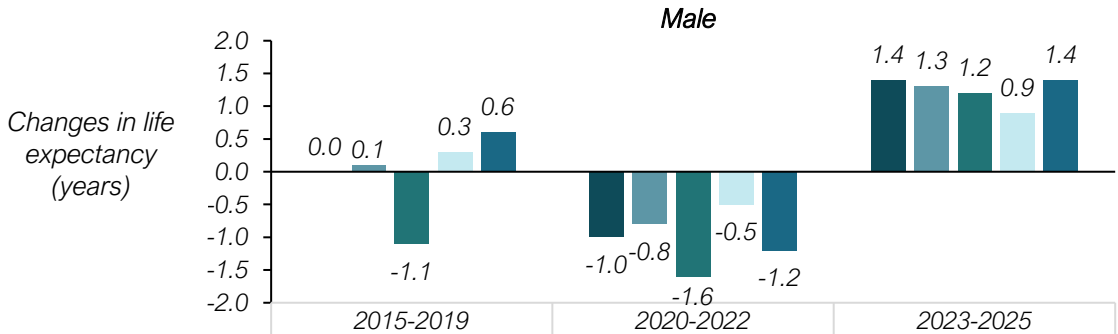
Notes:
[1] *Includes Others (Citizens) and Non-citizens*
[e] *Estimates*

From 2015 to 2019, all ethnic groups recorded an increase in life expectancy except for Other Bumiputera (male).

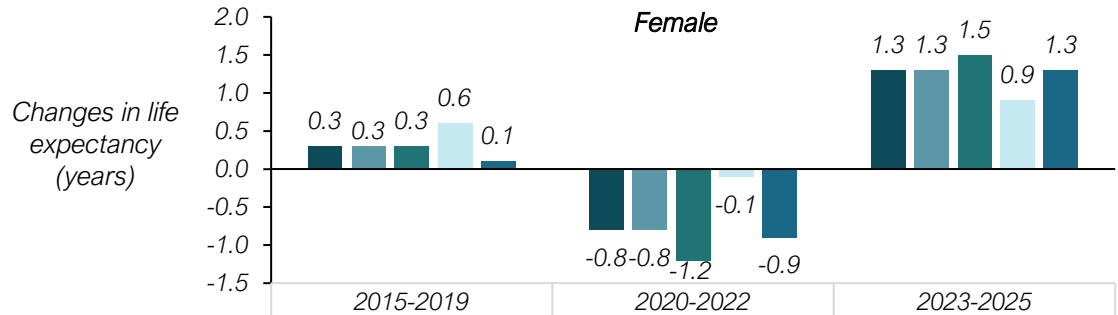
From 2020 to 2022, the highest decrease in life expectancy at birth was recorded by Other Bumiputera with 1.6 years (male) and 1.2 years (female). Whereas, the lowest decrease in life expectancy at birth below one year was recorded by Chinese with 0.5 years (male) and 0.1 years (female).

All ethnic groups recorded an increase in life expectancy at birth from 2023 to 2025. The highest increase in life expectancy at birth was recorded by Indians for males while Other Bumiputera for females. Whereas, the smallest increase in life expectancy at birth was recorded by the Chinese, with 0.9 years for both males and females over the same period. [Chart 7]

Chart 7: Changes in life expectancy at birth by ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 2015-2019, 2020-2022 and 2023-2025



	2015-2019	2020-2022	2023-2025
Total [1]	0.0	-1.0	1.4
Malay	0.1	-0.8	1.3
Other Bumiputera	-1.1	-1.6	1.2
Chinese	0.3	-0.5	0.9
Indians	0.6	-1.2	1.4



	2015-2019	2020-2022	2023-2025
Total [1]	0.3	-0.8	1.3
Malay	0.3	-0.8	1.3
Other Bumiputera	0.3	-1.2	1.5
Chinese	0.6	-0.1	0.9
Indians	0.1	-0.9	1.3

Note:
[1] Includes Others (Citizens) and Non-citizens

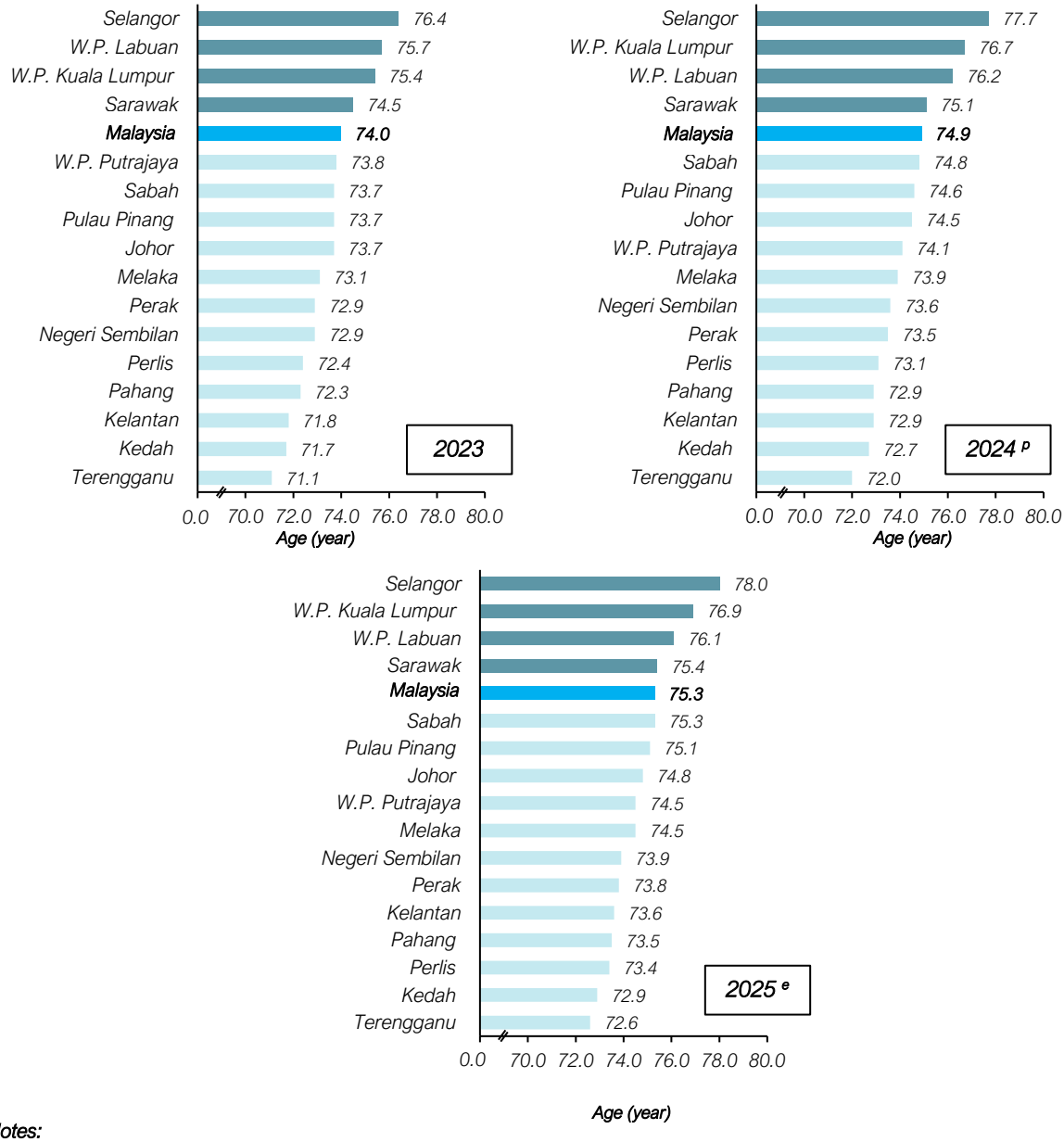
7. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY STATE

Selangor Recorded the Highest Life Expectancy at Birth

The highest life expectancy at birth for males and females by state for the period of 2023 to 2025 was recorded by Selangor while Terengganu recorded the lowest life expectancy for the same period.

There are **four** *states that exceeded the national level (75.3 years) life expectancy for 2025 namely* **Selangor (78.0 years), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (76.9 years), W.P. Labuan (76.1 years)** *and* **Sarawak (75.4 years)**. *[Chart 8]*

Chart 8: Life expectancy at birth by state, Malaysia, 2023-2025



Notes:
[p] *Preliminary*
[e] *Estimates*

8. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ETHNIC GROUP, STATES, MALAYSIA, 2023-2025

Selangor Recorded Better Life Expectancy at Birth for Most Ethnic Group as Compared to Other States in 2025

Life expectancy at birth by ethnic group at states level showed the variation in the average of lifespan a person was expected to live from birth to a certain age, assuming age-specific mortality rates remained constant throughout life for the period from 2023 to 2025. Overall, life expectancy at birth by ethnic group in Malaysia indicated that Chinese recorded the highest life expectancy at birth, at 77.3 years in 2025. Conversely, Indians recorded the lowest life expectancy at birth, at 71.8 years for the same year.

At the state level, the highest life expectancy at birth for Malay was in Selangor, with 78.3 years, followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (77.2 years) and Sarawak (75.0 years), while the lowest was in Sabah at 68.2 years, followed by W.P. Labuan (69.0 years) and Terengganu (72.3 years) in 2025.

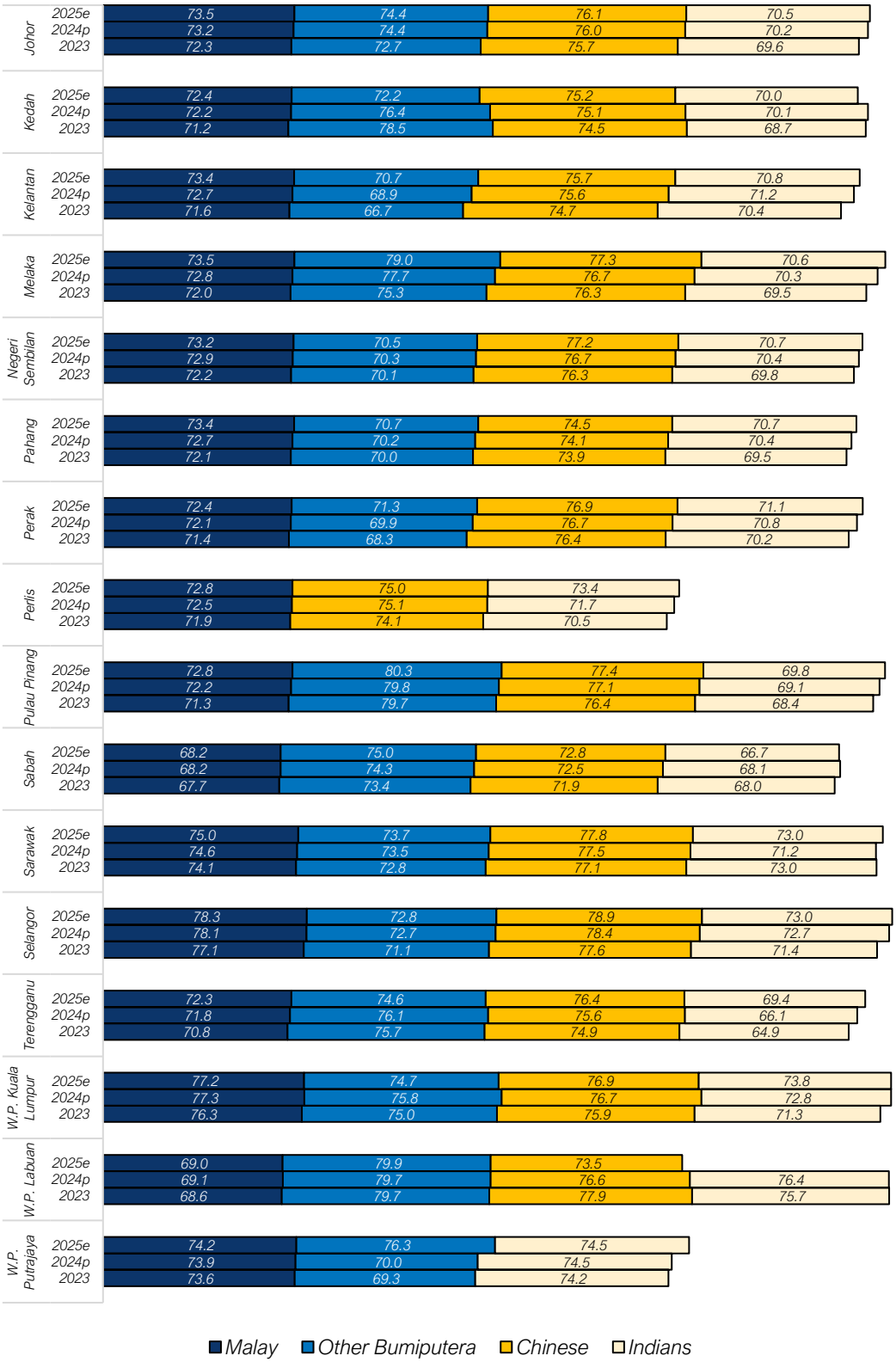
For Other Bumiputera, the highest life expectancy at birth is recorded in Pulau Pinang with 80.3 years, followed by W.P. Labuan with 79.9 years and Melaka with 79.0 years. On the other hand, the lowest life expectancy for this ethnic group is in Negeri Sembilan with 70.5 years, followed by Kelantan and Pahang both recorded 70.7 years in 2025.

Among Chinese, Selangor has the highest life expectancy at birth with 78.9 years, followed by Sarawak at 77.8 years and Pulau Pinang at 77.4 years. The lowest life expectancy for Chinese is recorded in Sabah with 72.8 years, followed by W.P. Labuan (73.5 years) and Pahang (74.5 years) in 2025.

For Indians, W.P. Putrajaya showed the highest life expectancy at birth with 74.5 years, followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (73.8 years) and Perlis (73.4 years), while the lowest was in Sabah with 66.7 years, followed by Terengganu (69.4 years) and Pulau Pinang (69.8 years) in 2025.

*Life expectancy at birth for Malay and Chinese was the highest in Selangor as compared to other states in 2025. [**Chart 9**]*

Chart 9: Life expectancy at birth by ethnic group, states, Malaysia, 2023-2025



Notes:

[p] *Preliminary*

[e] *Estimates*

For the period of 2023 to 2025, life expectancy at birth for Other Bumiputera in Perlis and Chinese in W.P. Putrajaya cannot be calculated due to insufficient data. Meanwhile, life expectancy at birth for Indians in W.P. Labuan for year 2025 cannot be calculated due to insufficient data.

9. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

Samarahan, Sarawak Recorded the Highest Life Expectancy at Birth

From 2023 to 2025, Samarahan, Sarawak, recorded the highest life expectancy at birth for ***both sexes*** *among administrative districts. [**Table 1**]*

Table 1: Top five districts with highest life expectancy at birth by sex, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Year	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth
2025[e]	Samarahan, Sarawak	80.9	Kinabatangan, Sabah	79.8	Telupid, Sabah	82.8
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	80.2	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.7	Nabawan, Sabah	82.5
	Petaling, Selangor	80.1	Petaling, Selangor	78.3	Samarahan, Sarawak	82.2
	Telupid, Sabah	79.7	Sepang, Selangor	77.6	Petaling, Selangor	82.2
	Penampang, Sabah	79.2	Telupid, Sabah	77.4	Tebedu, Sarawak	81.8
2024[p]	Samarahan, Sarawak	80.4	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.4	Petaling, Selangor	82.2
	Petaling, Selangor	80.0	Petaling, Selangor	78.1	Samarahan, Sarawak	81.4
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	79.0	Kinabatangan, Sabah	78.0	Telupid, Sabah	81.2
	Sepang, Selangor	78.8	Sepang, Selangor	76.9	Sepang, Selangor	80.9
	Ulu Langat, Selangor	77.8	Kalabakan, Sabah	75.8	Tongod, Sabah	80.4
2023	Samarahan, Sarawak	79.8	Samarahan, Sarawak	78.4	Samarahan, Sarawak	81.2
	Petaling, Selangor	78.7	Petaling, Selangor	76.8	Petaling, Selangor	80.8
	Kinabatangan, Sabah	77.4	Kinabatangan, Sabah	76.4	Sepang, Selangor	79.4
	Sepang, Selangor	77.4	Sepang, Selangor	75.8	Telupid, Sabah	79.2
	Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	76.9	Bintulu, Sarawak	75.0	Tongod, Sabah	79.2

Notes:

[p] *Preliminary*

[e] *Estimates*

*The lowest life expectancy at birth for **both sexes** by administrative districts for the period 2023–2025 was recorded in Kecil Lojing, Kelantan (2023), Kuala Penyu, Sabah (2024) and Kanowit, Sarawak (2025). [**Table 2**]*

Table 2: Top five districts with lowest life expectancy at birth by sex, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Year	Both Sexes		Male		Female	
	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth	Administrative District	Life Expectancy at Birth
2025[e]	Kanowit, Sarawak	66.5	Kanowit, Sarawak	61.5	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	69.3
	Selama, Perak	67.1	Selama, Perak	64.2	Beaufort, Sabah	69.4
	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	67.3	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.1	Song, Sarawak	69.5
	Song, Sarawak	67.3	Song, Sarawak	65.2	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	70.2
	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	67.7	Tanjung Manis, Sarawak	65.2	Selama, Perak	70.6
2024[p]	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	66.5	Kanowit, Sarawak	62.6	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	66.5
	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	66.9	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	63.5	Beaufort, Sabah	69.7
	Song, Sarawak	67.0	Song, Sarawak	63.8	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	70.3
	Kanowit, Sarawak	67.7	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.3	Song, Sarawak	70.4
	Beaufort, Sabah	67.7	Selama, Perak	65.9	Pitas, Sabah	70.5
2023	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	63.6	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	61.2	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	65.0
	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	64.3	Kanowit, Sarawak	62.4	Kuala Penyu, Sabah	68.2
	Song, Sarawak	67.2	Kecil Lojing, Kelantan	62.4	Bukit Mabong, Sarawak	69.6
	Kanowit, Sarawak	67.3	Song, Sarawak	63.0	Beaufort, Sabah	69.9
	Beaufort, Sabah	67.4	Sabak Bernam, Selangor	65.3	Pitas, Sabah	70.0

Notes:
[p] *Preliminary*
[e] *Estimates*

10. SURVIVORS

Survivors *refer to the* **number of survivors** *at the beginning of a certain age.*

For every 100,000 **baby boys** *born,* **99,298 babies** *(99.3%) will have the chance to survive up to the age of* **one year** *old in* **2023**, **99,263 babies** *(99.3%) in* **2024** *and* **99,280 babies** *(99.3%) in* **2025**.

For every 100,000 **baby girls** *born,* **99,422 babies** *(99.4%) will have the chance to live up to the age of* **one year** *in* **2023**, **99,388 babies** *(99.4%) in* **2024** *and* **99,377** *(99.4%) in* **2025**. *[Table 3]*

Table 3: Survivors by ethnic group and sex for one year old, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Ethnic group/ Sex	1 year old					
	2023		2024[p]		2025[e]	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total[1]						
Male	99,298	99.3	99,263	99.3	99,280	99.3
Female	99,422	99.4	99,388	99.4	99,377	99.4
Malay						
Male	99,273	99.3	99,237	99.2	99,268	99.3
Female	99,403	99.4	99,372	99.4	99,357	99.4
Other Bumiputera						
Male	99,087	99.1	99,032	99.0	99,025	99.0
Female	99,228	99.2	99,156	99.2	99,174	99.2
Chinese						
Male	99,537	99.5	99,498	99.5	99,505	99.5
Female	99,642	99.6	99,599	99.6	99,604	99.6
Indians						
Male	99,344	99.3	99,317	99.3	99,283	99.3
Female	99,535	99.5	99,495	99.5	99,493	99.5

Notes:
[1] *Include Others (Citizens) and Non-citizens*
[p] *Preliminary*
[e] *Estimates*
The proportion of newborn babies is calculated by dividing the number of people who are still alive at the beginning of a given age l_x *by a radix of 100,000 births at an age of exactly 0*

11. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) PER CAPITA BY STATE

A study by Ngangue & Manfred (2015) on the impact of life expectancy on the growth of Gross National Income (GNI) per capita for 141 developing countries during 2000-2013 showed that the improvement in life expectancy has a positive impact on economic growth.

Four states recorded the highest life expectancy at birth surpassing the national level (74.9 years) in 2024 namely Selangor (77.7 years), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (76.7 years), W.P. Labuan (76.2 years) and Sarawak (75.1 years).

*GDP per capita in 2024 shows that five states surpassed the national level (RM56,734) which comprise W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM136,365), W.P. Labuan (RM87,003), Pulau Pinang (RM76,033), Sarawak (RM73,426) and Selangor (RM65,907). [**Table 4**]*

Table 4: Life expectancy at birth and GDP per capita by state, Malaysia, 2024

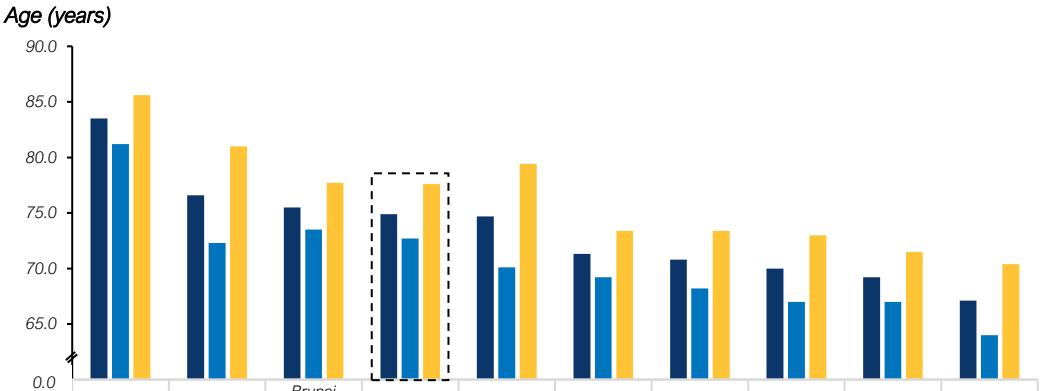
State (ranked by the highest life expectancy)	Life expectancy at birth 2024 [P] (year)	State (ranked by the highest GDP per capita)	GDP per capita 2024 [P] at current prices (RM)
Selangor	77.7	W.P. Kuala Lumpur[1]	136,365
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.7	W.P. Labuan	87,003
W.P. Labuan	76.2	Pulau Pinang	76,033
Sarawak	75.1	Sarawak	73,426
Malaysia	**74.9**	Selangor	65,907
Sabah	74.8	**Malaysia**	**56,734**
Pulau Pinang	74.6	Melaka	54,553
Johor	74.5	Negeri Sembilan	53,928
W.P. Putrajaya	74.1	Pahang	49,617
Melaka	73.9	Johor	44,762
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	Perak	38,996
Perak	73.5	Terengganu	32,442
Perlis	73.1	Sabah	30,605
Kelantan	72.9	Kedah	27,268
Pahang	72.9	Perlis	24,695
Kedah	72.7	Kelantan	17,368
Terengganu	72.0		

Notes:
[P] Preliminary
[1] Includes W.P. Putrajaya
Source: GDP by State, 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia

12. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH AND AGEING POPULATION FOR ASEAN COUNTRY

*Singapore had the highest life expectancy at birth for males (81.2 years) and females (85.6 years) in 2024 as compared to other ASEAN countries. [**Chart 10**]*

Chart 10: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ASEAN, 2024

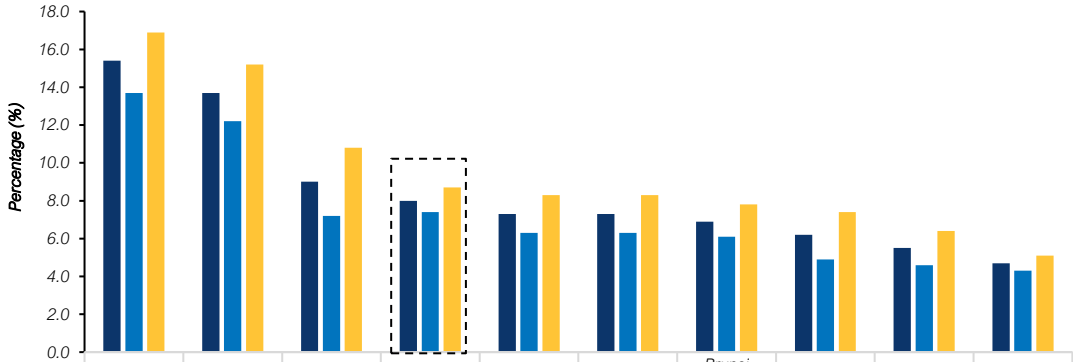


	Singapore	Thailand	Brunei Darussalam	Malaysia	Viet Nam	Indonesia	Cambodia	Philippines	Lao PDR	Myanmar
Both Sexes	83.5	76.6	75.5	74.9	74.7	71.3	70.8	70.0	69.2	67.1
Male	81.2	72.3	73.5	72.7	70.1	69.2	68.2	67.0	67.0	64.0
Female	85.6	81.0	77.7	77.6	79.4	73.4	73.4	73.0	71.5	70.4

***Note**:*
Statistics of life expectancy at birth for ASEAN (2024) is obtained from World Population Prospects 2024 (WPP 2024), except for Malaysia and Singapore (latest release)

*Among the ASEAN countries that have achieved an ageing society include, Thailand (15.4%), Singapore (13.7%), Viet Nam (9.0%), Malaysia (8.0%), Myanmar (7.3%) and Indonesia (7.3%) with the percentage of the population aged 65 years and over in a country that has reached seven per cent of the total population. [**Chart 11**]*

Chart 11: Population aged 65 years and over, ASEAN, 2024



	Thailand	Singapore	Viet Nam	Malaysia	Myanmar	Indonesia	Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	Philippines	Lao PDR
Both Sexes	15.4	13.7	9.0	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.5	4.7
Male	13.7	12.2	7.2	7.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	4.9	4.6	4.3
Female	16.9	15.2	10.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.4	5.1

***Note**:*
Statistics of population aged 65 years for ASEAN (2024) is obtained from World Population Prospects 2024 (WPP 2024), except for Malaysia (latest release)

13. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH AND GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI) PER CAPITA FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

The Human Development Index (HDI) is an index that measures of average achievement in key dimensions of human development which is a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and having a decent standard of living. Human Development Report was released by United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and has been published since 1990 until 2025.

The main objective of HDI is to provide a simple measure of human progress – built around people's freedom to live the lives they prefer. The HDI has gained popularity with its simple but comprehensive formula that assesses a population's average longevity, education and income.

*Based on the Human Development Report, 2025, 10 countries were listed as Very High Human Development Index with Hong Kong, China (SAR) recorded the highest life expectancy at birth with 85.5 years while Norway has the highest (Gross National Income) GNI per capita with $112,710. [**Table 5**]*

Table 5: Life expectancy at birth and GNI per capita for selected countries, 2023

No.	Country (ranked by the highest life expectancy)	Life expectancy at birth (year) 2023	No.	Country (ranked by the highest GNI per capita)	GNI per capita (2017 PPP $) 2023	HDI Rank 2023
1.	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	85.5	1.	Norway	112,710	2
2.	Switzerland	84.0	2.	Switzerland	81,949	2
3.	Australia	83.9	3.	Denmark	76,008	4
4.	Norway	83.3	4.	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	69,436	8
5.	Sweden	83.3	5.	Iceland	69,117	1
6.	Iceland	82.7	6.	Netherlands	68,344	8
7.	Netherlands	82.2	7.	Sweden	66,102	5
8.	Belgium	82.1	8.	Germany	64,053	5
9.	Denmark	81.9	9.	Belgium	63,582	10
10.	Germany	81.4	10.	Australia	58,277	7

Note:
Source: Human Development Report, UNDP, 2025

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JADUAL

TABLES

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JADUAL RINGKASAN

SUMMARY TABLES

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Jadual 1.1: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2025

Table 1.1: Life expectancy at birth by sex and state, Malaysia, 2019-2025

Negeri *State*	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*							
Malaysia	**74.8**	**74.7**	**74.0**	**73.8**	**74.0**	**74.9**	**75.3**
Johor	74.4	74.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	74.5	74.8
Kedah	73.4	73.1	72.2	71.7	71.7	72.7	72.9
Kelantan	72.6	72.2	71.6	71.4	71.8	72.9	73.6
Melaka	74.9	74.0	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.9	74.5
Negeri Sembilan	73.8	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.6	73.9
Pahang	73.9	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.9	73.5
Perak	74.2	73.7	73.3	73.0	72.9	73.5	73.8
Perlis	72.0	72.8	72.4	72.3	72.4	73.1	73.4
Pulau Pinang	75.5	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.7	74.6	75.1
Sabah	74.2	74.3	73.4	73.1	73.7	74.8	75.3
Sarawak	76.3	75.1	74.5	74.3	74.5	75.1	75.4
Selangor	75.7	77.4	76.4	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.0
Terengganu	72.2	71.7	71.3	71.0	71.1	72.0	72.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.9	76.4	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.7	76.9
W.P. Labuan	77.6	75.4	74.5	74.4	75.7	76.2	76.1
W.P. Putrajaya	73.8	74.5	74.6	74.2	73.8	74.1	74.5
Lelaki *Male*							
Malaysia	**72.5**	**72.5**	**71.8**	**71.5**	**71.7**	**72.7**	**73.1**
Johor	72.1	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.6	72.4	72.7
Kedah	70.7	70.4	69.6	69.0	69.1	70.0	70.2
Kelantan	69.7	69.6	69.0	68.9	69.3	70.3	71.0
Melaka	72.2	71.8	70.8	70.5	70.6	71.4	72.0
Negeri Sembilan	70.9	70.4	70.7	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.5
Pahang	71.5	70.7	70.4	70.0	69.9	70.5	71.2
Perak	71.3	71.1	70.6	70.2	70.1	70.7	71.0
Perlis	69.3	70.2	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.4	70.6
Pulau Pinang	72.9	72.0	71.3	71.1	71.3	72.1	72.6
Sabah	72.5	72.6	71.7	71.3	71.9	72.9	73.3
Sarawak	74.5	72.9	72.1	71.9	72.1	72.7	72.9
Selangor	73.6	75.5	74.4	74.2	74.4	75.7	76.0
Terengganu	69.6	69.1	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.7	70.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.6	74.1	72.8	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.9
W.P. Labuan	76.3	73.6	72.9	72.7	73.9	74.1	73.5
W.P. Putrajaya	72.5	72.2	71.6	71.7	71.4	72.6	73.2

Nota: [p] **Permulaan** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Preliminary* *Estimates*

2019: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.1: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2019-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.1: Life expectancy at birth by sex and state, Malaysia, 2019-2025 (cont'd)

Negeri *State*	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Perempuan *Female*							
Malaysia	**77.4**	**77.2**	**76.5**	**76.4**	**76.6**	**77.6**	**77.9**
Johor	77.3	76.9	76.2	76.0	76.2	77.0	77.3
Kedah	76.4	76.1	75.0	74.7	74.6	75.7	75.7
Kelantan	75.8	75.1	74.3	74.1	74.6	75.8	76.4
Melaka	77.8	76.4	75.6	75.6	75.9	76.7	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	77.0	76.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.5	76.7
Pahang	76.6	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.1	75.7	76.3
Perak	77.4	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.8	77.1
Perlis	74.9	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.9	76.2
Pulau Pinang	78.2	76.7	76.3	76.2	76.5	77.4	78.0
Sabah	76.3	76.4	75.5	75.2	75.9	77.1	77.7
Sarawak	78.4	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.8	78.2
Selangor	78.0	79.6	78.7	78.6	78.8	80.1	80.3
Terengganu	75.2	74.6	73.9	73.7	73.6	74.7	75.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	79.5	79.1	77.8	77.8	77.9	79.0	79.2
W.P. Labuan	79.0	77.3	76.2	76.4	77.8	78.8	79.5
W.P. Putrajaya	74.5	76.7	77.6	76.7	76.1	75.5	75.9

Nota: [p] **Permulaan** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Preliminary* *Estimates*

2019: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.2: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1991-2025

Table 1.2: Life expectancy at birth by sex and ethnic group, Malaysia, 1991-2025

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
1991	71.2	71.2	70.8	70.8	70.7	73.4	67.3	70.7
1992	71.5	71.5	71.2	71.2	71.1	73.6	67.7	72.2
1993	71.7	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.2	73.9	68.0	71.7
1994	71.7	71.8	71.4	71.4	71.2	74.1	68.1	69.5
1995	71.8	72.0	71.4	71.4	71.2	74.4	68.4	67.3
1996	71.8	72.0	71.3	71.3	71.6	74.4	68.3	66.9
1997	72.0	72.1	71.4	71.4	71.9	74.6	68.8	68.0
1998	71.8	71.8	71.0	70.8	72.3	74.5	68.7	70.4
1999	71.9	71.9	70.9	70.7	72.2	74.7	69.0	72.9
2000	72.2	72.0	71.1	70.7	72.8	74.8	69.3	75.0
2001	72.8	72.6	71.7	71.3	73.9	75.2	70.1	75.4
2002	72.8	72.6	71.7	71.2	74.0	75.3	70.2	75.6
2003	73.0	72.8	71.9	71.5	74.1	75.4	70.4	75.8
2004	73.3	73.1	72.2	71.8	74.1	75.6	70.8	76.0
2005	73.6	73.4	72.4	72.1	74.1	75.9	71.1	76.2
2006	73.7	73.5	72.5	72.2	74.1	76.1	71.3	76.3
2007	73.7	73.5	72.5	72.2	74.1	76.2	71.3	76.4
2008	73.7	73.5	72.5	72.2	74.2	76.3	71.3	76.4
2009	73.9	73.6	72.7	72.3	74.5	76.4	71.2	76.7
2010	74.1	73.8	73.0	72.6	74.9	76.5	71.4	77.0
2011	74.3	74.0	73.1	72.8	75.0	76.7	71.4	77.3
2012	74.4	74.1	73.3	72.9	75.1	76.9	71.4	77.5
2013	74.5	74.2	73.3	73.1	74.5	77.0	71.5	77.4
2014	74.5	74.2	73.4	73.1	74.7	77.0	71.6	77.5
2015	74.6	74.3	73.4	73.2	74.7	77.1	71.7	77.6
2016	74.4	74.1	73.1	72.9	74.1	77.2	71.8	77.5
2017	74.4	74.0	73.1	72.9	73.9	77.2	71.6	78.3
2018	74.6	74.2	73.3	73.1	74.1	77.4	71.8	78.3
2019	74.8	74.5	73.5	73.4	74.2	77.6	72.1	78.0
2020	74.7	74.3	73.9	73.9	74.2	76.6	71.6	80.5
2021	74.0	73.7	73.2	73.2	73.1	76.2	70.7	77.3
2022	73.8	73.5	73.0	73.0	72.8	76.3	70.5	76.8
2023	74.0	73.6	73.1	73.1	73.1	76.4	70.5	78.4
2024[p]	74.9	74.5	74.0	74.1	73.9	77.0	71.4	81.9
2025[e]	75.3	74.9	74.4	74.4	74.4	77.3	71.8	82.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain** *Includes Others*

[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

2010-2019: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.2: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1991-2025 (samb.)
Table 1.2: Life expectancy at birth by sex and ethnic group, Malaysia, 1991-2025 (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Lelaki *Male*								
1991	69.2	69.0	69.4	69.5	68.8	70.7	64.2	71.2
1992	69.4	69.3	69.6	69.7	69.2	70.9	64.4	72.1
1993	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.7	69.3	71.4	64.7	71.1
1994	69.5	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.2	71.6	64.7	68.2
1995	69.5	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.3	71.9	64.9	65.5
1996	69.5	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.7	71.9	64.8	65.0
1997	69.7	69.9	69.5	69.4	70.2	72.2	65.2	66.2
1998	69.5	69.5	69.0	68.7	70.6	72.1	65.1	69.1
1999	69.7	69.5	68.9	68.6	70.5	72.2	65.3	72.0
2000	70.0	69.7	69.0	68.6	71.2	72.4	65.7	74.6
2001	70.6	70.3	69.6	69.1	72.3	72.8	66.6	75.1
2002	70.7	70.4	69.6	69.0	72.5	73.0	66.7	75.4
2003	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.1	72.6	73.2	66.7	75.8
2004	71.1	70.8	70.0	69.5	72.5	73.4	67.1	75.9
2005	71.4	71.0	70.2	69.8	72.4	73.7	67.5	76.1
2006	71.6	71.2	70.3	69.9	72.4	73.9	67.8	76.2
2007	71.6	71.2	70.3	69.8	72.5	74.0	67.7	76.4
2008	71.6	71.1	70.2	69.8	72.5	74.1	67.6	76.4
2009	71.7	71.2	70.4	69.9	72.8	74.2	67.5	76.7
2010	71.9	71.5	70.7	70.2	73.2	74.4	67.6	76.9
2011	72.1	71.6	70.9	70.4	73.3	74.6	67.6	77.2
2012	72.2	71.7	71.0	70.5	73.5	74.8	67.6	77.2
2013	72.3	71.8	71.1	70.6	73.2	74.8	67.7	77.0
2014	72.4	71.9	71.2	70.8	73.1	74.8	67.7	77.1
2015	72.5	72.0	71.2	70.8	73.4	74.9	67.8	77.3
2016	72.1	71.6	70.7	70.3	72.2	74.9	68.0	77.1
2017	72.1	71.5	70.6	70.3	72.0	74.8	67.8	77.9
2018	72.3	71.7	70.9	70.6	72.2	75.0	68.1	77.9
2019	72.5	71.9	71.1	70.9	72.3	75.2	68.4	77.6
2020	72.5	71.9	71.7	71.5	72.3	74.1	68.2	80.2
2021	71.8	71.3	71.0	71.0	71.1	73.6	67.2	77.4
2022	71.5	71.1	70.7	70.7	70.7	73.6	67.0	76.9
2023	71.7	71.2	70.8	70.8	70.9	73.7	66.9	78.3
2024[p]	72.7	72.0	71.7	71.7	71.7	74.3	67.9	81.6
2025[e]	73.1	72.3	72.1	72.1	72.1	74.6	68.3	81.8

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain** *Includes Others*; [p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*; [e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*
Notes:

2010-2019: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.2: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1991-2025 (samb.)
Table 1.2: Life expectancy at birth by sex and ethnic group, Malaysia, 1991-2025 (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Perempuan *Female*								
1991	73.4	73.5	72.3	72.2	73.1	76.4	71.3	70.7
1992	73.8	73.8	72.9	72.8	73.3	76.6	71.8	72.6
1993	74.0	74.0	73.1	73.1	73.5	76.7	72.0	72.6
1994	74.1	74.2	73.2	73.3	73.4	76.8	72.3	71.4
1995	74.3	74.4	73.4	73.4	73.5	77.1	72.4	70.0
1996	74.3	74.4	73.4	73.3	73.7	77.2	72.5	69.6
1997	74.5	74.6	73.5	73.4	73.9	77.3	73.0	70.5
1998	74.3	74.4	73.2	73.0	74.2	77.3	73.0	72.2
1999	74.4	74.4	73.1	73.0	74.2	77.4	73.4	74.2
2000	74.6	74.6	73.3	73.0	74.7	77.6	73.5	75.7
2001	75.1	75.1	73.9	73.6	75.6	77.8	74.1	75.8
2002	75.2	75.1	73.9	73.6	75.6	77.9	74.2	75.9
2003	75.5	75.4	74.2	73.9	75.8	78.1	74.5	76.1
2004	75.8	75.7	74.6	74.4	75.9	78.3	75.0	76.3
2005	76.0	76.0	74.8	74.6	75.9	78.5	75.2	76.5
2006	76.1	76.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	78.7	75.3	76.6
2007	76.2	76.1	74.9	74.7	75.9	78.8	75.4	76.5
2008	76.2	76.1	75.0	74.7	76.0	78.9	75.5	76.6
2009	76.3	76.2	75.1	74.9	76.3	78.9	75.5	76.9
2010	76.6	76.5	75.4	75.2	76.7	79.1	75.7	77.2
2011	76.8	76.6	75.6	75.4	76.8	79.3	75.8	77.6
2012	76.9	76.8	75.7	75.5	76.9	79.6	75.8	77.8
2013	76.9	76.8	75.7	75.7	76.0	79.6	75.8	78.0
2014	77.0	76.9	75.8	75.7	76.5	79.7	75.8	78.0
2015	77.1	76.9	75.9	75.8	76.0	79.8	76.0	78.0
2016	77.0	76.9	75.7	75.6	76.2	80.0	76.0	78.2
2017	77.1	76.9	75.7	75.6	76.1	80.1	75.9	78.9
2018	77.2	77.1	75.9	75.9	76.2	80.2	76.0	78.8
2019	77.4	77.3	76.2	76.1	76.3	80.4	76.1	78.5
2020	77.2	77.1	76.4	76.4	76.3	79.6	75.5	80.8
2021	76.5	76.4	75.6	75.7	75.3	79.4	74.7	76.8
2022	76.4	76.3	75.5	75.6	75.1	79.5	74.6	76.3
2023	76.6	76.5	75.6	75.7	75.4	79.7	74.5	78.2
2024[p]	77.6	77.3	76.6	76.6	76.4	80.2	75.5	82.4
2025[e]	77.9	77.7	77.0	77.0	76.9	80.6	75.8	82.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain** *Includes Others*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

2010-2019: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.3: Jangkaan hayat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2023

Table 1.3: Life expectancy by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	71.7	70.8	70.8	70.9	73.7	66.9
1	71.2	70.4	70.3	70.6	73.1	66.3
5	67.3	66.5	66.4	66.8	69.1	62.4
10	62.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	64.2	57.5
15	57.5	56.7	56.6	57.0	59.2	52.5
20	52.7	51.9	51.9	52.2	54.3	47.8
25	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.6	49.4	43.2
30	43.2	42.6	42.5	43.0	44.6	38.7
35	38.5	38.0	37.9	38.4	39.8	34.3
40	33.9	33.5	33.4	34.0	35.1	30.0
45	29.5	29.1	29.0	29.7	30.5	26.0
50	25.3	25.0	24.9	25.8	26.1	22.2
55	21.4	21.2	21.0	22.0	21.9	18.9
60	17.8	17.7	17.5	18.5	18.0	15.8
65	14.4	14.4	14.3	15.1	14.2	12.9
70	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.8	10.9	10.4
75	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.2	7.9
80+	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.3
Perempuan *Female*						
0	76.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	79.7	74.5
1	76.0	75.1	75.1	75.0	78.9	73.9
5	72.1	71.2	71.2	71.2	75.0	70.0
10	67.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	70.0	65.0
15	62.3	61.3	61.3	61.4	65.1	60.1
20	57.3	56.4	56.4	56.5	60.1	55.2
25	52.4	51.6	51.5	51.7	55.2	50.3
30	47.6	46.7	46.7	46.8	50.3	45.5
35	42.8	41.9	41.9	42.1	45.3	40.7
40	38.0	37.2	37.2	37.4	40.5	36.0
45	33.4	32.6	32.6	32.8	35.7	31.4
50	28.9	28.2	28.2	28.5	31.0	27.0
55	24.6	24.0	24.0	24.3	26.4	22.8
60	20.6	20.0	20.0	20.2	22.0	19.0
65	16.7	16.3	16.3	16.4	17.7	15.5
70	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.8	12.3
75	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.5	10.3	9.4
80+	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.5

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

Jadual 1.4: Jangkaan hayat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2024[p]

Table 1.4: Life expectancy by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	72.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	74.3	67.9
1	72.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	73.7	67.3
5	68.3	67.4	67.4	67.6	69.7	63.5
10	63.4	62.5	62.4	62.7	64.8	58.5
15	58.5	57.6	57.5	57.8	59.8	53.5
20	53.7	52.9	52.9	53.0	54.9	48.8
25	49.0	48.2	48.1	48.4	50.0	44.2
30	44.2	43.5	43.4	43.7	45.2	39.7
35	39.5	38.9	38.8	39.2	40.4	35.3
40	34.8	34.3	34.3	34.8	35.7	31.0
45	30.4	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.1	26.9
50	26.1	25.8	25.7	26.5	26.7	23.1
55	22.1	21.9	21.7	22.7	22.4	19.6
60	18.5	18.3	18.2	19.1	18.5	16.5
65	15.0	14.9	14.8	15.7	14.7	13.4
70	11.8	11.9	11.8	12.4	11.2	10.8
75	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.1
80+	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.5
Perempuan *Female*						
0	77.6	76.6	76.6	76.4	80.2	75.5
1	77.0	76.1	76.1	76.0	79.5	74.9
5	73.1	72.2	72.2	72.2	75.6	70.9
10	68.2	67.3	67.3	67.3	70.6	66.0
15	63.3	62.3	62.3	62.4	65.7	61.0
20	58.3	57.4	57.4	57.5	60.7	56.1
25	53.4	52.6	52.5	52.6	55.8	51.3
30	48.6	47.7	47.7	47.8	50.8	46.5
35	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.0	45.9	41.7
40	39.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	41.1	36.9
45	34.3	33.5	33.5	33.7	36.3	32.2
50	29.7	29.0	29.0	29.3	31.6	27.8
55	25.4	24.8	24.7	25.0	27.0	23.5
60	21.2	20.7	20.7	20.9	22.5	19.6
65	17.3	16.9	16.9	17.0	18.2	15.9
70	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.4	14.1	12.6
75	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.6	9.6
80+	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.6

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**
Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 1.5: Jangkaan hayat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 1.5: Life expectancy by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	73.1	72.1	72.1	72.1	74.6	68.3
1	72.6	71.7	71.6	71.8	74.0	67.7
5	68.7	67.8	67.7	68.0	70.0	63.9
10	63.7	62.8	62.8	63.1	65.0	58.9
15	58.8	58.0	57.9	58.2	60.1	53.9
20	54.1	53.3	53.2	53.5	55.2	49.2
25	49.3	48.6	48.5	48.8	50.3	44.6
30	44.5	43.9	43.8	44.2	45.5	40.1
35	39.8	39.3	39.2	39.6	40.7	35.7
40	35.2	34.7	34.7	35.2	36.0	31.4
45	30.7	30.3	30.2	30.9	31.4	27.3
50	26.5	26.2	26.0	26.9	27.0	23.5
55	22.4	22.2	22.1	23.1	22.7	20.0
60	18.8	18.7	18.5	19.5	18.8	16.9
65	15.3	15.3	15.1	16.0	15.0	13.7
70	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.8	11.4	11.1
75	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.5	8.7	8.4
80+	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.6
Perempuan *Female*						
0	77.9	77.0	77.0	76.9	80.6	75.8
1	77.4	76.5	76.5	76.6	79.9	75.2
5	73.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	76.0	71.2
10	68.5	67.6	67.6	67.8	71.0	66.3
15	63.6	62.7	62.7	62.9	66.1	61.3
20	58.7	57.8	57.8	58.1	61.1	56.5
25	53.8	52.9	52.9	53.2	56.2	51.6
30	49.0	48.1	48.0	48.4	51.2	46.8
35	44.1	43.3	43.2	43.6	46.3	42.0
40	39.3	38.5	38.5	39.0	41.5	37.2
45	34.7	33.9	33.8	34.3	36.7	32.6
50	30.1	29.4	29.3	29.9	32.0	28.1
55	25.7	25.1	25.0	25.5	27.4	23.7
60	21.6	21.1	21.0	21.4	22.9	19.8
65	17.6	17.2	17.2	17.4	18.5	16.1
70	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.4	12.8
75	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.8	9.8
80+	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.7	6.7

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen* *Estimates*

Jadual 1.6: Penakat mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Table 1.6: Survivors by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023-2025

Umur *Age*	2023	2024[p]	2025[e]
Lelaki *Male*			
0	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,298	99,263	99,280
5	99,147	99,119	99,153
10	99,049	99,024	99,061
15	98,908	98,871	98,909
20	98,518	98,451	98,480
25	98,048	98,010	98,041
30	97,511	97,527	97,558
35	96,788	96,879	96,890
40	95,692	95,892	95,890
45	94,016	94,413	94,424
50	91,216	91,944	92,041
55	87,046	88,223	88,433
60	80,963	82,484	82,850
65	73,070	75,227	75,719
70	63,067	65,731	66,482
75	50,885	54,043	55,190
80+	35,807	39,308	41,157
Perempuan *Female*			
0	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,422	99,388	99,377
5	99,292	99,264	99,262
10	99,219	99,190	99,192
15	99,123	99,091	99,087
20	98,983	98,947	98,936
25	98,792	98,769	98,745
30	98,496	98,511	98,488
35	98,087	98,157	98,127
40	97,474	97,631	97,600
45	96,476	96,806	96,789
50	94,861	95,435	95,451
55	92,347	93,258	93,363
60	88,621	89,855	90,063
65	83,256	85,064	85,386
70	75,834	78,167	78,816
75	65,472	68,391	69,437
80+	50,928	54,546	56,382

Nota: [p] **Permulaan** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Preliminary* *Estimates*

Jadual 1.7: Penakat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2023

Table 1.7: Survivors by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,298	99,244	99,273	99,087	99,537	99,344
5	99,147	99,068	99,115	98,820	99,452	99,195
10	99,049	98,949	99,005	98,654	99,409	99,130
15	98,908	98,778	98,842	98,442	99,355	99,031
20	98,518	98,306	98,354	98,041	99,201	98,549
25	98,048	97,704	97,760	97,399	98,957	97,629
30	97,511	96,978	97,061	96,556	98,601	96,443
35	96,788	96,049	96,166	95,478	98,118	94,929
40	95,692	94,734	94,877	94,036	97,395	92,760
45	94,016	92,819	93,027	91,803	96,239	89,635
50	91,216	89,676	89,938	88,399	94,168	85,010
55	87,046	85,255	85,531	83,916	90,985	78,423
60	80,963	78,961	79,102	78,238	86,161	70,215
65	73,070	70,908	70,919	70,830	79,699	60,664
70	63,067	60,815	60,462	62,425	69,624	48,854
75	50,885	49,428	48,900	51,990	54,657	37,072
80+	35,807	34,957	34,429	37,564	36,844	25,775
Perempuan *Female*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,422	99,376	99,403	99,228	99,642	99,535
5	99,292	99,222	99,269	98,968	99,579	99,430
10	99,219	99,138	99,191	98,852	99,537	99,361
15	99,123	99,027	99,086	98,711	99,486	99,285
20	98,983	98,869	98,939	98,512	99,412	99,129
25	98,792	98,651	98,730	98,247	99,303	98,872
30	98,496	98,306	98,392	97,873	99,141	98,494
35	98,087	97,834	97,923	97,392	98,937	97,989
40	97,474	97,128	97,227	96,638	98,631	97,263
45	96,476	95,983	96,088	95,464	98,091	96,083
50	94,861	94,152	94,293	93,459	97,173	94,055
55	92,347	91,313	91,461	90,591	95,762	90,996
60	88,621	87,193	87,267	86,823	93,542	86,049
65	83,256	81,239	81,233	81,274	90,267	79,094
70	75,834	73,103	72,965	73,846	84,415	69,236
75	65,472	62,645	62,476	63,571	74,231	57,070
80+	50,928	48,184	48,186	48,197	58,553	43,925

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

Jadual 1.8: Penakat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2024[p]

Table 1.8: Survivors by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,263	99,204	99,237	99,032	99,498	99,317
5	99,119	99,037	99,085	98,783	99,406	99,148
10	99,024	98,919	98,975	98,623	99,367	99,090
15	98,871	98,736	98,803	98,385	99,306	98,993
20	98,451	98,218	98,259	97,970	99,143	98,493
25	98,010	97,637	97,689	97,344	98,909	97,642
30	97,527	96,965	97,043	96,551	98,558	96,481
35	96,879	96,098	96,214	95,523	98,065	95,072
40	95,892	94,861	95,021	94,077	97,349	92,991
45	94,413	93,113	93,343	91,988	96,254	90,173
50	91,944	90,287	90,597	88,769	94,323	85,942
55	88,223	86,293	86,656	84,534	91,365	79,954
60	82,484	80,288	80,525	79,093	86,742	72,118
65	75,227	72,839	72,960	72,214	80,783	63,434
70	65,731	63,005	62,809	63,856	71,627	52,023
75	54,043	52,175	51,712	54,336	57,005	40,580
80+	39,308	38,351	37,808	41,019	39,226	28,590
Perempuan *Female*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,388	99,338	99,372	99,156	99,599	99,495
5	99,264	99,195	99,241	98,944	99,515	99,394
10	99,190	99,110	99,162	98,829	99,467	99,326
15	99,091	98,997	99,061	98,659	99,413	99,234
20	98,947	98,837	98,912	98,455	99,336	99,063
25	98,769	98,632	98,721	98,180	99,238	98,802
30	98,511	98,329	98,431	97,826	99,085	98,456
35	98,157	97,912	98,022	97,376	98,893	98,012
40	97,631	97,293	97,422	96,671	98,590	97,425
45	96,806	96,321	96,462	95,639	98,113	96,465
50	95,435	94,726	94,896	93,904	97,258	94,774
55	93,258	92,221	92,402	91,350	95,946	92,160
60	89,855	88,410	88,518	87,880	93,880	87,681
65	85,064	83,129	83,150	83,034	90,835	81,304
70	78,167	75,385	75,314	75,774	85,624	71,923
75	68,391	65,534	65,364	66,478	76,033	60,134
80+	54,546	51,850	51,810	52,085	61,129	46,796

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

[p] **Permulaan**

Preliminary

Jadual 1.9: Penakat mengikut jantina, umur dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 1.9: Survivors by sex, age and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*
		Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*		
Lelaki *Male*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,280	99,230	99,268	99,025	99,505	99,283
5	99,153	99,085	99,136	98,813	99,421	99,125
10	99,061	98,971	99,028	98,667	99,390	99,061
15	98,909	98,794	98,862	98,432	99,327	98,961
20	98,480	98,269	98,319	97,979	99,159	98,476
25	98,041	97,693	97,753	97,353	98,913	97,649
30	97,558	97,022	97,109	96,557	98,540	96,456
35	96,890	96,115	96,242	95,486	98,017	95,038
40	95,890	94,859	95,035	94,001	97,284	92,900
45	94,424	93,140	93,366	92,045	96,161	90,122
50	92,041	90,447	90,750	88,959	94,263	86,045
55	88,433	86,566	86,917	84,858	91,426	80,205
60	82,850	80,711	80,948	79,511	86,965	72,554
65	75,719	73,383	73,486	72,840	81,036	64,274
70	66,482	63,651	63,477	64,413	72,492	53,134
75	55,190	53,340	52,893	55,383	57,950	42,073
80+	41,157	40,335	39,756	43,187	40,810	30,369
Perempuan *Female*						
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,377	99,328	99,357	99,174	99,604	99,493
5	99,262	99,201	99,238	99,006	99,486	99,384
10	99,192	99,119	99,162	98,889	99,440	99,352
15	99,087	99,003	99,062	98,688	99,383	99,243
20	98,936	98,836	98,909	98,468	99,305	99,049
25	98,745	98,616	98,711	98,148	99,214	98,750
30	98,488	98,322	98,436	97,769	99,053	98,414
35	98,127	97,894	98,014	97,320	98,869	97,962
40	97,600	97,275	97,418	96,592	98,572	97,396
45	96,789	96,335	96,488	95,602	98,087	96,423
50	95,451	94,783	94,942	94,027	97,238	94,796
55	93,363	92,389	92,521	91,749	95,928	92,424
60	90,063	88,658	88,708	88,399	93,975	88,181
65	85,386	83,520	83,457	83,830	91,006	81,810
70	78,816	75,971	75,830	76,691	86,353	72,767
75	69,437	66,578	66,277	68,178	77,235	61,011
80+	56,382	53,748	53,551	54,781	63,103	48,132

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen* *Estimates*

Jadual 1.10: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik utama dan jantina, Malaysia, 1957-2025

Table 1.10: Life expectancy at birth by major ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 1957-2025

Tahun *Year*	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]		Bumiputera		Cina *Chinese*		India *Indians*	
		Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
1957	..	55.8	58.2	50.2	53.4	59.5	66.7	57.5	54.6
1966	..	63.1	66.0	61.3	62.5	66.2	72.2	62.5	61.9
1967	..	63.5	66.3	61.7	63.0	66.6	71.9	62.2	62.1
1968	..	63.3	66.1	61.7	62.9	66.2	71.7	61.4	60.2
1969	..	63.8	66.7	62.4	63.8	66.6	72.0	61.6	61.2
1970	..	61.6	65.6	60.8	62.7	64.0	71.3	59.0	61.3
1971	..	62.6	66.5	62.3	64.1	64.6	71.5	59.2	61.8
1972	..	62.8	66.8	62.6	64.5	64.8	71.6	59.2	61.8
1973	..	63.2	67.4	63.3	65.3	65.0	71.9	59.2	62.0
1974	..	63.6	68.0	63.7	66.0	65.5	72.4	59.3	62.4
1975	..	64.3	68.7	64.4	66.6	66.0	72.9	59.9	63.3
1976	..	64.7	69.2	64.7	67.2	66.5	73.2	60.6	64.4
1977	..	65.3	69.8	65.4	68.0	66.9	73.5	61.5	65.3
1978	..	65.6	70.0	65.7	68.4	67.2	73.7	62.0	65.9
1979	..	65.8	70.4	66.2	69.1	67.6	73.8	62.2	66.4
1980	..	66.4	70.5	66.5	68.9	68.0	74.0	62.1	67.0
1981	..	66.9	71.2	67.0	69.8	68.6	74.5	62.4	67.4
1982	..	67.1	71.3	67.1	69.7	69.1	74.7	62.6	67.5
1983	..	67.1	71.6	67.2	70.1	69.0	74.9	62.4	67.7
1984	..	67.2	71.8	67.4	70.5	69.2	75.1	62.4	67.9
1985	..	67.7	72.4	67.9	71.2	69.5	75.5	63.0	68.8
1986	..	68.2	72.6	68.3	71.4	70.0	75.7	63.5	69.3
1987	..	68.5	72.9	68.6	71.7	70.3	75.9	64.2	69.4
1988	..	68.7	73.1	68.8	71.9	70.5	76.0	64.3	69.7
1989	..	68.8	73.3	68.8	72.2	70.5	76.2	64.3	69.8
1990	..	68.9	73.5	69.0	72.4	70.6	76.3	64.4	70.4
1991	71.2	69.2	73.4	69.4	72.3	70.7	76.4	64.2	71.3
1992	71.5	69.4	73.8	69.6	72.9	70.9	76.6	64.4	71.8
1993	71.7	69.6	74.0	69.6	73.1	71.4	76.7	64.7	72.0
1994	71.7	69.5	74.1	69.6	73.2	71.6	76.8	64.7	72.3
1995	71.8	69.5	74.3	69.5	73.4	71.9	77.1	64.9	72.4
1996	71.8	69.5	74.3	69.4	73.4	71.9	77.2	64.8	72.5
1997	72.0	69.7	74.5	69.5	73.5	72.2	77.3	65.2	73.0
1998	71.8	69.5	74.3	69.0	73.2	72.1	77.3	65.1	73.0
1999	71.9	69.7	74.4	68.9	73.1	72.2	77.4	65.3	73.4

Nota: **Data bagi tahun 1957-1990 adalah merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia**

Notes: *Data for year 1957-1990 refers to Peninsular Malaysia*

[1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen

.. Data tidak diperoleh

Data not acquired

Jadual 1.10: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut kumpulan etnik utama dan jantina, Malaysia, 1957-2025 (samb.)

Table 1.10: Life expectancy at birth by major ethnic group and sex, Malaysia, 1957-2025 (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]		Bumiputera		Cina *Chinese*		India *Indians*	
		Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
2000	72.2	70.0	74.6	69.0	73.3	72.4	77.6	65.7	73.5
2001	72.8	70.6	75.1	69.6	73.9	72.8	77.8	66.6	74.1
2002	72.8	70.7	75.2	69.6	73.9	73.0	77.9	66.7	74.2
2003	73.0	70.8	75.5	69.7	74.2	73.2	78.1	66.7	74.5
2004	73.3	71.1	75.8	70.0	74.6	73.4	78.3	67.1	75.0
2005	73.6	71.4	76.0	70.2	74.8	73.7	78.5	67.5	75.2
2006	73.7	71.6	76.1	70.3	74.9	73.9	78.7	67.8	75.3
2007	73.7	71.6	76.2	70.3	74.9	74.0	78.8	67.7	75.4
2008	73.7	71.6	76.2	70.2	75.0	74.1	78.9	67.6	75.5
2009	73.9	71.7	76.3	70.4	75.1	74.2	78.9	67.5	75.5
2010	74.1	71.9	76.6	70.7	75.4	74.4	79.1	67.6	75.7
2011	74.3	72.1	76.8	70.9	75.6	74.6	79.3	67.6	75.8
2012	74.4	72.2	76.9	71.0	75.7	74.8	79.6	67.6	75.8
2013	74.5	72.3	76.9	71.1	75.7	74.8	79.6	67.7	75.8
2014	74.5	72.4	77.0	71.2	75.8	74.8	79.7	67.7	75.8
2015	74.6	72.5	77.1	71.2	75.9	74.9	79.8	67.8	76.0
2016	74.4	72.1	77.0	70.7	75.7	74.9	80.0	68.0	76.0
2017	74.4	72.1	77.1	70.6	75.7	74.8	80.1	67.8	75.9
2018	74.6	72.3	77.2	70.9	75.9	75.0	80.2	68.1	76.0
2019	74.8	72.5	77.4	71.1	76.2	75.2	80.4	68.4	76.1
2020	74.7	72.5	77.2	71.7	76.4	74.1	79.6	68.2	75.5
2021	74.0	71.8	76.5	71.0	75.6	73.6	79.4	67.2	74.7
2022	73.8	71.5	76.4	70.7	75.5	73.6	79.5	67.0	74.6
2023	74.0	71.7	76.6	70.8	75.6	73.7	79.7	66.9	74.5
2024[p]	74.9	72.7	77.6	71.7	76.6	74.3	80.2	67.9	75.5
2025[e]	75.3	73.1	77.9	72.1	77.0	74.6	80.6	68.3	75.8

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**
Notes: Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen

[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

2010-2019: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010)

2020-2025: **Berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020)**
Based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (Census 2020)

Jadual 1.11: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2023

Table 1.11: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2023

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
Malaysia	**74.0**	**73.6**	**73.1**	**73.1**	**73.1**	**76.4**	**70.5**	**78.4**
Johor	73.7	73.2	72.3	72.3	72.7	75.7	69.6	79.5
Kedah	71.7	71.5	71.2	71.2	78.5	74.5	68.7	81.3
Kelantan	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.6	66.7	74.7	70.4	77.9
Melaka	73.1	72.9	72.0	72.0	75.3	76.3	69.5	71.7
Negeri Sembilan	72.9	72.7	72.1	72.2	70.1	76.3	69.8	76.0
Pahang	72.3	72.1	71.9	72.1	70.0	73.9	69.5	65.9
Perak	72.9	72.7	71.3	71.4	68.3	76.4	70.2	71.5
Perlis	72.4	72.2	71.9	71.9	N/A	74.1	70.5	77.9
Pulau Pinang	73.7	73.5	71.3	71.3	79.7	76.4	68.4	76.0
Sabah	73.7	72.2	72.6	67.7	73.4	71.9	68.0	81.9
Sarawak	74.5	74.2	73.2	74.1	72.8	77.1	73.0	80.0
Selangor	76.4	76.3	77.0	77.1	71.1	77.6	71.4	73.6
Terengganu	71.1	70.9	70.8	70.8	75.7	74.9	64.9	75.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	75.4	75.5	76.3	76.3	75.0	75.9	71.3	69.7
W.P. Labuan	75.7	75.8	75.5	68.6	79.7	77.9	75.7	74.3
W.P. Putrajaya	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.6	69.3	N/A	74.2	N/A
Lelaki *Male*								
Malaysia	**71.7**	**71.2**	**70.8**	**70.8**	**70.9**	**73.7**	**66.9**	**78.3**
Johor	71.6	70.8	70.1	70.1	71.5	73.1	66.0	79.3
Kedah	69.1	68.6	68.6	68.6	76.8	71.3	64.2	82.1
Kelantan	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.0	65.9	71.5	66.1	75.7
Melaka	70.6	70.2	69.4	69.4	70.7	73.7	65.8	68.6
Negeri Sembilan	70.3	70.0	69.6	69.7	68.7	73.4	66.4	75.7
Pahang	69.9	69.5	69.4	69.6	68.1	71.1	66.1	64.2
Perak	70.1	69.5	68.4	68.6	65.5	73.3	65.7	69.3
Perlis	69.5	69.3	69.1	69.0	N/A	70.8	67.4	75.6
Pulau Pinang	71.3	71.0	69.3	69.2	77.4	73.8	64.4	75.4
Sabah	71.9	70.1	70.6	65.4	71.5	69.5	64.9	81.8
Sarawak	72.1	71.7	70.8	72.0	70.2	74.1	70.3	79.2
Selangor	74.4	74.1	75.2	75.3	66.6	75.0	68.2	75.5
Terengganu	68.8	68.5	68.5	68.5	75.0	72.1	62.2	75.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	73.3	73.1	74.4	74.4	72.3	73.4	68.4	68.2
W.P. Labuan	73.9	73.8	74.0	66.8	78.8	74.8	73.6	73.3
W.P. Putrajaya	71.4	71.2	71.1	71.2	67.1	N/A	76.3	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.11: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 1.11: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total* [1]	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Perempuan *Female*								
Malaysia	**76.6**	**76.5**	**75.6**	**75.7**	**75.4**	**79.7**	**74.5**	**78.2**
Johor	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.8	73.3	79.0	73.7	79.0
Kedah	74.6	74.5	74.0	74.0	79.4	78.4	73.4	79.2
Kelantan	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.4	67.7	78.9	76.9	79.7
Melaka	75.9	75.8	74.6	74.6	80.1	79.2	73.3	73.5
Negeri Sembilan	75.9	75.8	74.9	75.0	71.6	79.7	73.7	76.5
Pahang	75.1	75.1	74.8	75.0	72.0	77.6	73.5	69.6
Perak	76.2	76.2	74.4	74.5	71.5	80.0	75.1	73.9
Perlis	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.9	N/A	78.1	73.8	79.7
Pulau Pinang	76.5	76.4	73.5	73.5	82.1	79.3	72.9	76.7
Sabah	75.9	74.7	75.0	69.8	75.5	75.3	74.1	81.9
Sarawak	77.2	77.1	75.8	76.3	75.6	80.6	77.2	81.2
Selangor	78.8	78.9	79.1	79.1	73.3	80.7	75.3	66.6
Terengganu	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.4	77.0	78.5	68.1	76.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	77.9	78.1	78.3	78.3	77.5	78.9	74.7	71.5
W.P. Labuan	77.8	78.0	77.0	70.3	80.7	81.4	83.1	75.4
W.P. Putrajaya	76.1	75.9	75.9	75.9	83.5	N/A	71.2	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen*

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.12: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024[p]

Table 1.12: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
Malaysia	**74.9**	**74.5**	**74.0**	**74.1**	**73.9**	**77.0**	**71.4**	**81.9**
Johor	74.5	73.9	73.2	73.2	74.4	76.0	70.2	82.3
Kedah	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.2	76.4	75.1	70.1	84.0
Kelantan	72.9	72.8	72.7	72.7	68.9	75.6	71.2	81.5
Melaka	73.9	73.7	72.9	72.8	77.7	76.7	70.3	72.9
Negeri Sembilan	73.6	73.3	72.8	72.9	70.3	76.7	70.4	79.7
Pahang	72.9	72.6	72.5	72.7	70.2	74.1	70.4	67.1
Perak	73.5	73.2	72.0	72.1	69.9	76.7	70.8	73.8
Perlis	73.1	72.8	72.5	72.5	N/A	75.1	71.7	76.8
Pulau Pinang	74.6	74.3	72.2	72.2	79.8	77.1	69.1	79.5
Sabah	74.8	73.1	73.5	68.2	74.3	72.5	68.1	84.0
Sarawak	75.1	74.8	73.9	74.6	73.5	77.5	71.2	81.1
Selangor	77.7	77.4	78.0	78.1	72.7	78.4	72.7	80.2
Terengganu	72.0	71.8	71.8	71.8	76.1	75.6	66.1	78.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.7	76.4	77.2	77.3	75.8	76.7	72.8	76.5
W.P. Labuan	76.2	76.0	75.8	69.1	79.7	76.6	76.4	77.5
W.P. Putrajaya	74.1	73.9	73.8	73.9	70.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lelaki *Male*								
Malaysia	**72.7**	**72.0**	**71.7**	**71.7**	**71.7**	**74.3**	**67.9**	**81.6**
Johor	72.4	71.4	71.0	70.9	73.1	73.3	66.6	82.2
Kedah	70.0	69.6	69.6	69.5	73.1	71.8	65.5	83.9
Kelantan	70.3	70.1	70.0	70.0	68.6	72.8	67.6	79.7
Melaka	71.4	71.0	70.3	70.3	72.9	74.2	66.4	70.4
Negeri Sembilan	71.0	70.5	70.3	70.3	69.7	73.7	67.0	79.3
Pahang	70.5	70.0	70.0	70.1	68.5	71.0	67.0	65.3
Perak	70.7	70.1	69.1	69.2	66.6	73.5	66.3	72.0
Perlis	70.4	70.1	69.8	69.8	N/A	72.4	68.7	74.6
Pulau Pinang	72.1	71.8	70.1	70.0	77.1	74.5	65.4	79.3
Sabah	72.9	70.8	71.3	65.9	72.3	70.1	63.7	83.7
Sarawak	72.7	72.2	71.4	72.6	70.8	74.6	68.5	81.2
Selangor	75.7	75.1	76.2	76.3	68.6	75.9	69.4	80.9
Terengganu	69.7	69.3	69.3	69.3	76.4	72.5	65.7	76.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.7	74.2	75.3	75.4	72.8	74.4	70.2	74.3
W.P. Labuan	74.1	73.8	73.7	66.8	78.1	75.2	75.1	76.5
W.P. Putrajaya	72.6	72.2	72.2	72.4	63.4	N/A	N/A	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara** [p] **Permulaan**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen* *Preliminary*

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.12: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2024[p] (samb.)
Table 1.12: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2024 [p] (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah Total	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Perempuan *Female*								
Malaysia	**77.6**	**77.3**	**76.6**	**76.6**	**76.4**	**80.2**	**75.5**	**82.4**
Johor	77.0	76.8	75.7	75.7	75.4	79.3	74.3	82.5
Kedah	75.7	75.6	75.1	75.1	79.0	78.9	74.8	84.1
Kelantan	75.8	75.6	75.5	75.6	69.3	79.1	77.0	82.8
Melaka	76.7	76.7	75.6	75.6	82.5	79.5	74.5	75.1
Negeri Sembilan	76.5	76.4	75.5	75.7	70.9	80.2	74.1	79.8
Pahang	75.7	75.7	75.4	75.6	72.1	78.0	74.3	71.2
Perak	76.8	76.8	75.1	75.2	73.9	80.5	75.5	75.8
Perlis	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.4	N/A	78.2	74.6	81.1
Pulau Pinang	77.4	77.2	74.6	74.5	83.0	80.0	73.2	79.8
Sabah	77.1	75.7	75.9	70.6	76.5	76.0	77.1	84.4
Sarawak	77.8	77.7	76.5	76.8	76.4	81.0	75.8	80.9
Selangor	80.1	79.9	80.1	80.2	75.1	81.3	76.7	77.1
Terengganu	74.7	74.6	74.5	74.5	76.2	79.7	66.4	80.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.3	78.6	79.4	75.8	79.9
W.P. Labuan	78.8	78.7	78.3	72.0	81.4	78.4	85.4	78.5
W.P. Putrajaya	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.2	85.3	N/A	N/A	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara**
Notes: Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan
Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.13: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina,kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 1.13: Life expectancy at birth by sex, ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
Malaysia	**75.3**	**74.9**	**74.4**	**74.4**	**74.4**	**77.3**	**71.8**	**82.1**
Johor	74.8	74.2	73.5	73.5	74.4	76.1	70.5	82.7
Kedah	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.2	75.2	70.0	84.0
Kelantan	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.4	70.7	75.7	70.8	81.9
Melaka	74.5	74.3	73.5	73.5	79.0	77.3	70.6	72.4
Negeri Sembilan	73.9	73.7	73.2	73.2	70.5	77.2	70.7	80.4
Pahang	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.4	70.7	74.5	70.7	67.2
Perak	73.8	73.5	72.3	72.4	71.3	76.9	71.1	75.8
Perlis	73.4	73.1	72.8	72.8	N/A	75.0	73.4	73.0
Pulau Pinang	75.1	74.9	72.8	72.8	80.3	77.4	69.8	79.2
Sabah	75.3	73.7	74.1	68.2	75.0	72.8	66.7	83.9
Sarawak	75.4	75.1	74.1	75.0	73.7	77.8	73.0	82.1
Selangor	78.0	77.7	78.2	78.3	72.8	78.9	73.0	80.4
Terengganu	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.3	74.6	76.4	69.4	79.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	76.9	76.6	77.1	77.2	74.7	76.9	73.8	78.0
W.P. Labuan	76.1	75.8	75.8	69.0	79.9	73.5	N/A	78.1
W.P. Putrajaya	74.5	74.3	74.2	74.2	76.3	N/A	74.5	N/A
Lelaki *Male*								
Malaysia	**73.1**	**72.3**	**72.1**	**72.1**	**72.1**	**74.6**	**68.3**	**81.8**
Johor	72.7	71.7	71.3	71.3	72.7	73.4	67.0	82.6
Kedah	70.2	69.8	69.8	69.8	64.7	71.7	65.6	83.2
Kelantan	71.0	70.8	70.7	70.7	70.7	72.9	66.8	80.4
Melaka	72.0	71.5	70.9	70.8	76.1	74.8	66.6	72.1
Negeri Sembilan	71.5	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	74.2	67.0	79.9
Pahang	71.2	70.6	70.7	70.9	68.9	71.2	67.6	66.0
Perak	71.0	70.4	69.4	69.5	68.0	73.6	66.8	75.7
Perlis	70.6	70.4	70.1	70.0	N/A	72.0	70.5	68.0
Pulau Pinang	72.6	72.2	70.6	70.6	78.0	74.6	66.4	79.5
Sabah	73.3	71.4	71.8	65.9	72.9	70.1	60.3	83.4
Sarawak	72.9	72.4	71.6	72.9	70.9	74.9	71.9	82.4
Selangor	76.0	75.4	76.4	76.5	68.3	76.3	69.5	81.1
Terengganu	70.3	70.0	69.9	69.9	72.5	74.2	70.5	77.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	74.9	74.3	75.1	75.3	71.8	74.6	71.3	76.1
W.P. Labuan	73.5	73.1	73.0	66.2	77.5	74.7	N/A	76.9
W.P. Putrajaya	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	68.5	N/A	76.0	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen* *Estimates*

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.13: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik dan negeri, Malaysia, 2025[e] (samb.)

Table 1.13: Life expectancy at birth by sex,ethnic group and state, Malaysia, 2025 [e] (cont'd)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah[1] *Total [1]*	Warganegara *Citizen*						Bukan Warganegara *Non-citizen*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera			Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	
			Jumlah *Total*	Melayu *Malay*	Bumiputera Lain *Other Bumiputera*			
Perempuan *Female*								
Malaysia	**77.9**	**77.7**	**77.0**	**77.0**	**76.9**	**80.6**	**75.8**	**82.6**
Johor	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.0	75.6	79.4	74.5	83.0
Kedah	75.7	75.6	75.1	75.1	77.4	79.3	74.5	85.6
Kelantan	76.4	76.2	76.1	76.2	70.8	79.2	76.7	83.2
Melaka	77.4	77.3	76.3	76.3	81.8	80.2	75.0	77.4
Negeri Sembilan	76.7	76.7	75.6	75.8	69.6	80.8	74.9	80.8
Pahang	76.3	76.3	76.0	76.3	72.7	78.7	74.4	70.1
Perak	77.1	77.0	75.4	75.4	75.2	80.8	75.8	75.7
Perlis	76.2	75.9	75.7	75.7	N/A	78.6	76.5	82.2
Pulau Pinang	78.0	77.9	75.3	75.2	84.1	80.7	73.4	78.8
Sabah	77.7	76.4	76.6	70.7	77.2	76.4	79.7	84.5
Sarawak	78.2	78.1	77.0	77.4	76.8	81.2	76.6	81.6
Selangor	80.3	80.2	80.3	80.4	76.3	81.7	76.9	77.1
Terengganu	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.9	77.4	79.2	67.8	83.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	78.0	79.6	76.6	80.5
W.P. Labuan	79.5	79.2	79.5	73.5	82.5	72.8	N/A	79.6
W.P. Putrajaya	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.6	84.2	N/A	73.7	N/A

Nota: [1] **Termasuk etnik Lain-lain (warganegara) dan bukan warganegara** [e] **Anggaran**

Notes: *Includes Others (citizen) and non-citizen* *Estimates*

N/A - Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir tidak dapat dikira disebabkan kekurangan data untuk membuat pengiraan

Life expectancy at birth cannot be calculated due to insufficient data to make calculation

Jadual 1.14: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023
Table 1.14: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Malaysia	**74.0**	**71.7**	**76.6**
Johor	**73.7**	**71.6**	**76.2**
Batu Pahat	**73.8**	71.6	76.4
Johor Bahru	**75.4**	73.4	77.8
Kluang	**71.8**	70.1	74.1
Kota Tinggi	**69.1**	67.1	71.5
Mersing	**69.1**	66.9	72.0
Muar	**73.6**	71.9	75.8
Pontian	**71.0**	68.6	74.0
Segamat	**70.7**	68.1	73.9
Kulai	**75.9**	73.8	78.4
Tangkak	**73.6**	71.4	76.1
Kedah	**71.7**	**69.1**	**74.6**
Baling	**68.4**	65.7	71.6
Bandar Baharu	**69.0**	66.2	72.3
Kota Setar	**71.5**	68.7	74.5
Kuala Muda	**72.8**	70.3	75.6
Kubang Pasu	**72.4**	69.3	75.7
Kulim	**73.6**	71.2	76.2
Langkawi	**72.0**	69.2	75.1
Padang Terap	**70.2**	67.8	72.9
Sik	**68.9**	66.2	71.8
Yan	**73.3**	71.2	75.4
Pendang	**68.7**	65.8	72.1
Pokok Sena	**69.0**	67.4	71.0
Kelantan[1]	**71.8**	**69.3**	**74.6**
Bachok	**71.7**	69.0	74.6
Kota Bharu	**72.5**	69.9	75.2
Machang	**71.6**	68.9	74.6
Pasir Mas	**71.7**	69.2	74.4
Pasir Puteh	**70.3**	67.7	73.0
Tanah Merah	**72.2**	70.0	74.8
Tumpat	**71.6**	68.9	74.5
Gua Musang	**71.5**	69.7	73.9
Kuala Krai	**70.8**	68.0	73.9
Jeli	**71.6**	69.3	74.0
Kecil Lojing	**63.6**	62.4	65.0
Melaka	**73.1**	**70.6**	**75.9**
Alor Gajah	**72.6**	70.0	75.1
Jasin	**72.2**	69.8	74.9
Melaka Tengah	**73.5**	71.0	76.3
Negeri Sembilan	**72.9**	**70.3**	**75.9**
Jelebu	**72.8**	70.6	75.6
Kuala Pilah	**70.8**	68.0	73.9
Port Dickson	**71.6**	69.1	74.8
Rembau	**71.3**	68.6	74.2
Seremban	**74.2**	71.6	77.1
Tampin	**71.2**	68.5	74.5
Jempol	**70.8**	68.5	73.4

Nota/ *Note* : [1] **Jajahan**

Jadual 1.14: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 1.14: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Pahang	**72.3**	**69.9**	**75.1**
Bentong	**72.5**	70.3	75.3
Cameron Highlands	**75.5**	73.5	78.0
Jerantut	**71.0**	68.6	73.9
Kuantan	**74.9**	72.9	77.4
Lipis	**73.2**	71.4	75.3
Pekan	**69.5**	67.2	72.1
Raub	**72.3**	69.2	76.2
Temerloh	**71.0**	68.3	74.2
Rompin	**67.9**	65.7	70.7
Maran	**68.6**	65.9	71.7
Bera	**71.7**	68.7	75.3
Perak	**72.9**	**70.1**	**76.2**
Batang Padang	**71.3**	68.2	75.2
Manjung	**72.7**	70.1	75.7
Kinta	**75.5**	72.8	78.6
Kerian	**70.0**	67.2	73.3
Kuala Kangsar	**71.1**	67.8	74.7
Larut & Matang	**71.4**	68.4	74.9
Hilir Perak	**71.6**	68.3	75.5
Hulu Perak	**70.1**	67.6	73.0
Perak Tengah	**70.3**	67.4	73.6
Kampar	**73.2**	70.0	77.0
Muallim	**74.1**	71.1	77.6
Bagan Datuk	**72.8**	69.7	76.3
Selama	**68.0**	65.6	70.6
Perlis	**72.4**	**69.5**	**75.5**
Pulau Pinang	**73.7**	**71.3**	**76.5**
Seberang Perai Tengah	**73.6**	71.5	76.1
Seberang Perai Utara	**72.7**	70.2	75.5
Seberang Perai Selatan	**70.1**	67.8	72.6
Timur Laut	**75.1**	72.5	78.1
Barat Daya	**73.8**	71.4	76.4
Sabah	**73.7**	**71.9**	**75.9**
Tawau	**75.0**	73.2	77.2
Lahad Datu	**75.4**	74.2	76.8
Semporna	**72.6**	71.4	73.9
Sandakan	**75.9**	74.3	77.8
Kinabatangan	**77.4**	76.4	78.6
Beluran	**73.1**	72.3	74.1
Kota Kinabalu	**76.9**	75.0	79.1
Ranau	**71.2**	68.6	74.1
Kota Belud	**71.5**	69.7	73.3
Tuaran	**70.2**	67.9	72.7
Penampang	**75.8**	73.3	78.9
Papar	**69.7**	67.9	71.8
Kudat	**71.4**	68.8	74.5
Kota Marudu	**69.8**	66.8	73.4
Pitas	**67.7**	65.7	70.0
Beaufort	**67.4**	65.4	69.9
Kuala Penyu	**64.3**	61.2	68.2
Sipitang	**71.1**	69.7	72.9
Tenom	**69.1**	67.0	71.8
Nabawan	**73.4**	70.9	76.4
Keningau	**72.9**	70.6	75.7
Tambunan	**69.4**	66.6	72.6
Kunak	**74.0**	73.8	74.4
Tongod	**76.7**	74.6	79.2
Putatan	**70.7**	68.4	73.5
Telupid	**75.5**	72.8	79.2
Kalabakan	**76.4**	74.8	78.5

Jadual 1.14: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)
Table 1.14: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*
Sarawak	**74.5**	**72.1**	**77.2**
Kuching	**76.8**	74.1	79.8
Bau	**74.1**	71.0	77.8
Lundu	**74.4**	72.0	77.4
Samarahan	**79.8**	78.4	81.2
Serian	**73.0**	70.0	76.7
Simunjan	**72.0**	70.0	74.3
Sri Aman	**73.5**	70.6	76.8
Lubok Antu	**72.4**	69.1	76.2
Betong	**71.3**	69.4	73.4
Saratok	**72.4**	70.3	74.5
Sarikei	**72.9**	69.9	76.1
Maradong	**69.0**	65.9	72.4
Daro	**70.5**	68.4	73.1
Julau	**71.0**	68.2	74.0
Sibu	**75.0**	72.4	78.1
Dalat	**72.6**	70.2	75.2
Mukah	**71.7**	69.5	74.3
Kanowit	**67.3**	62.4	73.0
Bintulu	**76.8**	75.0	79.1
Tatau	**73.8**	72.6	75.3
Kapit	**71.3**	69.1	73.5
Song	**67.2**	63.0	71.8
Belaga	**72.6**	71.8	73.5
Miri	**74.9**	72.8	77.5
Marudi	**69.2**	67.4	71.3
Limbang	**72.9**	70.5	75.7
Lawas	**72.5**	69.9	75.7
Matu	**72.0**	70.3	74.0
Asajaya	**73.9**	71.8	76.3
Pakan	**71.4**	68.7	74.6
Selangau	**73.4**	70.6	76.8
Tebedu	**74.3**	72.7	76.0
Pusa	**69.6**	68.1	71.2
Kabong	**70.3**	67.0	74.0
Tanjung Manis	**69.9**	68.2	71.7
Sebauh	**71.2**	70.2	72.5
Bukit Mabong	**68.9**	68.2	69.6
Subis	**70.4**	68.8	72.4
Beluru	**70.8**	68.9	73.0
Telang Usan	**72.1**	69.2	76.0
Selangor	**76.4**	**74.4**	**78.8**
Gombak	**76.1**	74.0	78.5
Klang	**75.1**	73.0	77.7
Kuala Langat	**73.9**	71.8	76.4
Kuala Selangor	**73.8**	71.1	76.8
Petaling	**78.7**	76.8	80.8
Sabak Bernam	**67.8**	65.3	70.8
Sepang	**77.4**	75.8	79.4
Ulu Langat	**76.4**	74.4	78.8
Ulu Selangor	**73.3**	70.9	76.3
Terengganu	**71.1**	**68.8**	**73.6**
Besut	**70.6**	67.8	73.6
Dungun	**69.7**	67.8	71.9
Kemaman	**70.5**	68.9	72.3
Kuala Terengganu	**70.3**	67.6	73.2
Marang	**71.9**	69.8	74.2
Hulu Terengganu	**71.8**	69.6	74.3
Setiu	**70.2**	68.0	72.6
Kuala Nerus	**73.8**	71.4	76.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	**75.4**	**73.3**	**77.9**
W.P. Labuan	**75.7**	**73.9**	**77.8**
W.P. Putrajaya	**73.8**	**71.4**	**76.1**

Jadual 1.15: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024[p]

Table 1.15: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Malaysia	**74.9**	**72.7**	**77.6**
Johor	**74.5**	**72.4**	**77.0**
Batu Pahat	**74.5**	72.2	77.1
Johor Bahru	**76.3**	74.3	78.7
Kluang	**72.5**	70.9	74.7
Kota Tinggi	**69.7**	67.6	72.4
Mersing	**69.7**	67.3	73.0
Muar	**74.5**	72.7	76.7
Pontian	**71.7**	69.2	74.8
Segamat	**71.5**	68.9	74.6
Kulai	**76.8**	74.7	79.3
Tangkak	**74.5**	72.2	77.2
Kedah	**72.7**	**70.0**	**75.7**
Baling	**69.4**	66.4	72.8
Bandar Baharu	**69.6**	66.9	72.7
Kota Setar	**72.5**	69.6	75.5
Kuala Muda	**74.3**	71.7	77.0
Kubang Pasu	**73.1**	69.6	76.7
Kulim	**74.8**	72.4	77.4
Langkawi	**72.3**	69.9	75.0
Padang Terap	**71.0**	68.7	73.6
Sik	**69.7**	66.8	73.0
Yan	**74.1**	72.4	75.8
Pendang	**69.2**	66.2	72.9
Pokok Sena	**70.4**	68.4	72.8
Kelantan[1]	**72.9**	**70.3**	**75.8**
Bachok	**73.1**	70.0	76.4
Kota Bharu	**73.6**	71.1	76.2
Machang	**72.5**	69.7	75.6
Pasir Mas	**72.8**	70.0	75.7
Pasir Puteh	**71.7**	69.0	74.8
Tanah Merah	**73.5**	71.1	76.3
Tumpat	**72.8**	69.8	76.0
Gua Musang	**72.4**	70.4	74.8
Kuala Krai	**71.7**	69.1	74.4
Jeli	**72.7**	70.5	75.0
Kecil Lojing	**66.9**	67.3	66.5
Melaka	**73.9**	**71.4**	**76.7**
Alor Gajah	**73.4**	70.8	76.1
Jasin	**73.4**	70.9	76.1
Melaka Tengah	**74.2**	71.7	77.1
Negeri Sembilan	**73.6**	**71.0**	**76.5**
Jelebu	**73.3**	70.7	76.6
Kuala Pilah	**71.7**	68.8	74.9
Port Dickson	**72.3**	70.2	74.9
Rembau	**72.1**	69.1	75.4
Seremban	**74.8**	72.2	77.7
Tampin	**71.9**	69.7	74.5
Jempol	**71.4**	68.8	74.6

Nota/ *Notes* : [1] **Jajahan**

[p] **Permulaan**/ *Preliminary*

Jadual 1.15: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024[p] (samb.)

Table 1.15: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2024 [p] (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Pahang	**72.9**	**70.5**	**75.7**
Bentong	**73.5**	71.1	76.6
Cameron Highlands	**76.4**	74.5	78.9
Jerantut	**71.1**	68.6	74.1
Kuantan	**75.4**	73.2	78.1
Lipis	**73.7**	72.2	75.6
Pekan	**69.9**	67.9	72.3
Raub	**72.7**	69.7	76.4
Temerloh	**71.6**	69.0	74.8
Rompin	**68.3**	66.1	71.3
Maran	**69.7**	67.2	72.5
Bera	**72.1**	68.9	76.0
Perak	**73.5**	**70.7**	**76.8**
Batang Padang	**72.0**	68.8	76.0
Manjung	**73.5**	70.9	76.5
Kinta	**75.9**	73.2	79.0
Kerian	**70.8**	68.2	73.7
Kuala Kangsar	**71.9**	68.9	75.2
Larut & Matang	**71.9**	68.6	75.7
Hilir Perak	**72.1**	68.9	75.8
Hulu Perak	**71.3**	68.4	74.8
Perak Tengah	**70.9**	67.9	74.2
Kampar	**74.1**	71.1	77.5
Muallim	**74.6**	71.4	78.1
Bagan Datuk	**73.7**	70.6	77.2
Selama	**68.5**	65.9	71.4
Perlis	**73.1**	**70.4**	**75.9**
Pulau Pinang	**74.6**	**72.1**	**77.4**
Seberang Perai Tengah	**74.3**	72.2	76.8
Seberang Perai Utara	**73.4**	70.9	76.3
Seberang Perai Selatan	**70.9**	68.5	73.7
Timur Laut	**76.2**	73.7	78.9
Barat Daya	**75.0**	72.4	77.7
Sabah	**74.8**	**72.9**	**77.1**
Tawau	**76.4**	74.4	78.8
Lahad Datu	**76.9**	75.5	78.5
Semporna	**73.4**	71.8	75.2
Sandakan	**77.2**	75.5	79.3
Kinabatangan	**79.0**	78.0	80.1
Beluran	**74.1**	73.3	75.1
Kota Kinabalu	**77.2**	75.3	79.5
Ranau	**70.8**	68.2	73.8
Kota Belud	**72.5**	70.6	74.4
Tuaran	**71.0**	68.5	73.8
Penampang	**77.7**	75.7	80.0
Papar	**70.5**	68.5	73.0
Kudat	**72.4**	69.4	76.0
Kota Marudu	**70.5**	67.4	74.1
Pitas	**68.7**	67.1	70.5
Beaufort	**67.7**	66.1	69.7
Kuala Penyu	**66.5**	63.5	70.3
Sipitang	**73.4**	71.4	75.7
Tenom	**70.7**	68.6	73.1
Nabawan	**76.2**	73.4	79.6
Keningau	**73.8**	71.0	77.1
Tambunan	**70.1**	67.3	73.3
Kunak	**74.8**	74.0	75.9
Tongod	**77.7**	75.5	80.4
Putatan	**72.3**	69.9	75.1
Telupid	**77.4**	74.7	81.2
Kalabakan	**77.1**	75.8	78.7

Nota/ *Note* : [p] **Permulaan**/ *Preliminary*

Jadual 1.15: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2024[p] (samb.)

Table 1.15: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2024 [p] (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	**Lelaki** *Male*	**Perempuan** *Female*
Sarawak	**75.1**	**72.7**	**77.8**
Kuching	**77.2**	74.5	80.2
Bau	**74.3**	71.5	77.8
Lundu	**74.6**	72.1	77.7
Samarahan	**80.4**	79.4	81.4
Serian	**73.3**	70.3	77.0
Simunjan	**72.8**	71.4	74.3
Sri Aman	**74.1**	70.9	77.7
Lubok Antu	**73.0**	69.2	77.4
Betong	**72.3**	71.1	73.7
Saratok	**73.7**	71.3	76.2
Sarikei	**73.8**	70.6	77.3
Maradong	**69.5**	66.8	72.6
Daro	**70.9**	68.4	74.0
Julau	**73.0**	69.9	76.3
Sibu	**76.1**	73.4	79.2
Dalat	**72.1**	69.4	75.1
Mukah	**72.6**	70.7	74.8
Kanowit	**67.7**	62.6	73.9
Bintulu	**77.3**	75.5	79.6
Tatau	**74.5**	73.1	76.1
Kapit	**71.6**	69.4	74.0
Song	**67.0**	63.8	70.4
Belaga	**72.9**	72.8	73.0
Miri	**75.2**	73.2	77.6
Marudi	**69.7**	67.6	72.3
Limbang	**73.8**	70.8	77.3
Lawas	**73.6**	70.8	76.9
Matu	**72.4**	71.9	73.1
Asajaya	**74.0**	72.1	76.2
Pakan	**73.4**	70.9	76.1
Selangau	**73.9**	71.3	77.2
Tebedu	**75.2**	72.7	77.9
Pusa	**70.4**	67.4	73.7
Kabong	**71.4**	67.6	75.8
Tanjung Manis	**70.0**	67.8	72.9
Sebauh	**71.3**	70.1	72.7
Bukit Mabong	**70.9**	69.1	73.8
Subis	**71.1**	69.4	73.2
Beluru	**72.5**	70.8	74.3
Telang Usan	**71.7**	68.8	75.3
Selangor	**77.7**	**75.7**	**80.1**
Gombak	**77.8**	75.6	80.2
Klang	**77.7**	75.3	80.4
Kuala Langat	**75.7**	73.5	78.3
Kuala Selangor	**75.1**	72.3	78.2
Petaling	**80.0**	78.1	82.2
Sabak Bernam	**68.0**	65.3	71.1
Sepang	**78.8**	76.9	80.9
Ulu Langat	**77.8**	75.5	80.3
Ulu Selangor	**75.2**	72.7	78.1
Terengganu	**72.0**	**69.7**	**74.7**
Besut	**71.8**	69.2	74.8
Dungun	**70.6**	68.4	73.0
Kemaman	**71.6**	69.7	73.8
Kuala Terengganu	**71.4**	68.7	74.4
Marang	**72.8**	70.3	75.6
Hulu Terengganu	**72.3**	70.1	74.8
Setiu	**71.4**	69.3	73.6
Kuala Nerus	**73.9**	71.4	76.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	**76.7**	**74.7**	**79.0**
W.P. Labuan	**76.2**	**74.1**	**78.8**
W.P. Putrajaya	**74.1**	**72.6**	**75.5**

Nota/ *Note* : [p] **Permulaan/** *Preliminary*

Jadual 1.16: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 1.16: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Malaysia	**75.3**	**73.1**	**77.9**
Johor	**74.8**	**72.7**	**77.3**
Batu Pahat	**74.8**	72.6	77.3
Johor Bahru	**76.6**	74.6	78.9
Kluang	**72.8**	71.1	74.9
Kota Tinggi	**69.8**	67.7	72.5
Mersing	**69.9**	67.3	73.4
Muar	**74.5**	72.6	76.9
Pontian	**72.1**	69.5	75.2
Segamat	**71.8**	69.4	74.7
Kulai	**77.2**	75.0	79.9
Tangkak	**74.7**	72.2	77.6
Kedah	**72.9**	**70.2**	**75.7**
Baling	**69.5**	66.6	72.7
Bandar Baharu	**69.0**	66.9	71.3
Kota Setar	**72.7**	69.9	75.6
Kuala Muda	**74.5**	71.9	77.2
Kubang Pasu	**73.1**	69.7	76.7
Kulim	**74.8**	72.3	77.5
Langkawi	**71.6**	69.3	74.1
Padang Terap	**71.4**	69.4	73.6
Sik	**70.3**	67.4	73.5
Yan	**73.7**	72.6	74.9
Pendang	**69.4**	66.3	73.0
Pokok Sena	**71.1**	68.7	73.9
Kelantan[1]	**73.6**	**71.0**	**76.4**
Bachok	**74.0**	70.8	77.4
Kota Bharu	**74.3**	72.1	76.6
Machang	**72.9**	69.7	76.5
Pasir Mas	**73.3**	70.5	76.4
Pasir Puteh	**72.4**	69.7	75.4
Tanah Merah	**74.4**	71.8	77.3
Tumpat	**73.1**	69.8	76.6
Gua Musang	**72.8**	70.5	75.5
Kuala Krai	**72.0**	69.8	74.3
Jeli	**72.9**	70.5	75.6
Kecil Lojing	**71.8**	74.6	69.3
Melaka	**74.5**	**72.0**	**77.4**
Alor Gajah	**74.3**	71.3	77.5
Jasin	**73.9**	71.4	76.7
Melaka Tengah	**74.7**	72.2	77.5
Negeri Sembilan	**73.9**	**71.5**	**76.7**
Jelebu	**72.6**	70.1	75.9
Kuala Pilah	**71.9**	69.7	74.4
Port Dickson	**72.8**	70.8	75.4
Rembau	**72.5**	69.7	75.5
Seremban	**75.2**	72.7	78.0
Tampin	**72.8**	71.6	74.0
Jempol	**71.7**	68.8	75.4

Nota/ *Notes* : [1] **Jajahan**

[e] **Anggaran**/ *Estimates*

Jadual 1.16: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025[e] (samb.)

Table 1.16: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2025 [e] (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Pahang	**73.5**	**71.2**	**76.3**
Bentong	**73.8**	71.4	77.2
Cameron Highlands	**76.3**	74.3	79.1
Jerantut	**71.2**	68.5	74.6
Kuantan	**76.0**	73.8	78.7
Lipis	**74.5**	73.3	76.1
Pekan	**70.7**	68.9	72.8
Raub	**73.1**	69.7	77.2
Temerloh	**72.4**	69.8	75.3
Rompin	**68.8**	66.3	72.1
Maran	**70.2**	68.0	72.6
Bera	**73.3**	70.1	77.1
Perak	**73.8**	**71.0**	**77.1**
Batang Padang	**72.2**	69.1	76.0
Manjung	**74.1**	71.5	77.1
Kinta	**76.2**	73.6	79.1
Kerian	**70.7**	68.1	73.5
Kuala Kangsar	**72.4**	69.5	75.4
Larut & Matang	**72.2**	68.8	76.2
Hilir Perak	**72.4**	69.3	76.1
Hulu Perak	**71.9**	68.4	76.2
Perak Tengah	**71.6**	68.2	75.4
Kampar	**74.7**	71.9	77.9
Muallim	**74.4**	71.6	77.3
Bagan Datuk	**73.9**	70.8	77.3
Selama	**67.1**	64.2	70.6
Perlis	**73.4**	**70.6**	**76.2**
Pulau Pinang	**75.1**	**72.6**	**78.0**
Seberang Perai Tengah	**74.9**	72.8	77.4
Seberang Perai Utara	**73.8**	71.1	76.9
Seberang Perai Selatan	**72.4**	69.7	75.6
Timur Laut	**76.7**	74.2	79.4
Barat Daya	**75.2**	72.6	78.0
Sabah	**75.3**	**73.3**	**77.7**
Tawau	**76.4**	74.1	79.2
Lahad Datu	**77.5**	76.1	79.2
Semporna	**73.5**	71.8	75.4
Sandakan	**77.9**	76.0	80.2
Kinabatangan	**80.2**	79.8	80.6
Beluran	**74.8**	75.3	74.3
Kota Kinabalu	**76.7**	74.6	79.1
Ranau	**69.2**	66.1	72.8
Kota Belud	**73.1**	71.0	75.2
Tuaran	**71.6**	69.2	74.4
Penampang	**79.2**	77.2	81.7
Papar	**71.6**	69.3	74.5
Kudat	**72.3**	69.0	76.1
Kota Marudu	**71.4**	68.1	75.1
Pitas	**70.6**	70.1	71.1
Beaufort	**68.0**	66.8	69.4
Kuala Penyu	**70.5**	68.1	73.4
Sipitang	**74.9**	72.5	77.7
Tenom	**71.6**	69.5	73.9
Nabawan	**77.8**	74.1	82.5
Keningau	**74.7**	71.8	78.0
Tambunan	**71.5**	67.8	75.7
Kunak	**75.7**	74.4	77.2
Tongod	**78.9**	77.2	80.9
Putatan	**74.4**	72.6	76.5
Telupid	**79.7**	77.4	82.8
Kalabakan	**78.2**	77.2	79.5

Nota/ *Note* : [e] **Anggaran**/ *Estimates*

Jadual 1.16: Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir mengikut negeri, daerah pentadbiran dan jantina, Malaysia, 2025[e] (samb.)

Table 1.16: Life expectancy at birth by state, administrative district and sex, Malaysia, 2025 [e] (cont'd)

Negeri dan daerah pentadbiran *State and administrative district*	Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir *Life expectancy at birth*		
	Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*	Lelaki *Male*	Perempuan *Female*
Sarawak	**75.4**	**72.9**	**78.2**
Kuching	**77.5**	74.9	80.4
Bau	**73.9**	71.1	77.3
Lundu	**74.5**	72.2	77.2
Samarahan	**80.9**	79.7	82.2
Serian	**73.2**	69.9	77.2
Simunjan	**73.9**	72.9	75.0
Sri Aman	**74.0**	70.2	78.7
Lubok Antu	**73.1**	69.4	77.3
Betong	**72.3**	70.9	73.8
Saratok	**73.2**	70.4	76.3
Sarikei	**74.2**	70.4	78.4
Maradong	**70.1**	67.1	73.6
Daro	**70.6**	68.4	73.5
Julau	**73.9**	69.9	78.4
Sibu	**76.8**	74.0	80.0
Dalat	**72.5**	69.2	76.3
Mukah	**73.0**	72.1	74.3
Kanowit	**66.5**	61.5	72.6
Bintulu	**77.8**	75.7	80.5
Tatau	**73.7**	72.7	75.0
Kapit	**71.0**	69.3	72.9
Song	**67.3**	65.2	69.5
Belaga	**73.9**	74.6	72.8
Miri	**75.6**	73.3	78.2
Marudi	**70.5**	67.8	74.1
Limbang	**74.7**	71.0	79.3
Lawas	**73.5**	70.3	77.4
Matu	**71.3**	70.8	71.9
Asajaya	**73.7**	72.3	75.1
Pakan	**73.9**	71.3	76.6
Selangau	**75.8**	73.9	78.4
Tebedu	**76.5**	72.2	81.8
Pusa	**70.0**	67.4	72.7
Kabong	**72.0**	67.1	77.8
Tanjung Manis	**67.3**	65.2	70.2
Sebauh	**72.0**	69.9	74.6
Bukit Mabong	**72.2**	71.2	74.5
Subis	**71.7**	69.7	74.3
Beluru	**74.9**	74.6	75.5
Telang Usan	**70.2**	66.1	75.5
Selangor	**78.0**	**76.0**	**80.3**
Gombak	**77.8**	75.6	80.2
Klang	**77.3**	75.2	79.8
Kuala Langat	**75.4**	73.4	77.8
Kuala Selangor	**74.5**	72.2	77.1
Petaling	**80.1**	78.3	82.2
Sabak Bernam	**67.7**	65.1	70.9
Sepang	**79.1**	77.6	80.9
Ulu Langat	**78.1**	76.2	80.4
Ulu Selangor	**74.9**	72.5	77.8
Terengganu	**72.6**	**70.3**	**75.0**
Besut	**72.6**	70.2	75.3
Dungun	**70.9**	68.7	73.4
Kemaman	**72.5**	70.8	74.7
Kuala Terengganu	**72.4**	69.7	75.3
Marang	**72.8**	70.6	75.2
Hulu Terengganu	**72.8**	71.0	74.8
Setiu	**71.9**	70.0	73.9
Kuala Nerus	**73.3**	70.8	76.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	**76.9**	**74.9**	**79.2**
W.P. Labuan	**76.1**	**73.5**	**79.5**
W.P. Putrajaya	**74.5**	**73.2**	**75.9**

Nota/ *Note* : **[e] Anggaran**/ *Estimates*

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JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES

MALAYSIA

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JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES

MALAYSIA

2023

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Jadual 2.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00646	100,000	99,402	0.99297 [a]	7,396,644	74.0
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,358	397,081	0.99877 [b]	7,297,242	73.4
5	0.00086	86	0.00017	99,217	495,871	0.99897	6,900,161	69.5
10	0.00121	119	0.00024	99,131	495,358	0.99803	6,404,290	64.6
15	0.00274	271	0.00055	99,012	494,381	0.99690	5,908,932	59.7
20	0.00347	342	0.00069	98,741	492,847	0.99608	5,414,550	54.8
25	0.00438	431	0.00088	98,398	490,914	0.99485	4,921,703	50.0
30	0.00593	581	0.00119	97,967	488,385	0.99257	4,430,789	45.2
35	0.00893	870	0.00179	97,386	484,758	0.98848	3,942,404	40.5
40	0.01412	1,363	0.00284	96,517	479,175	0.98123	3,457,646	35.8
45	0.02349	2,235	0.00475	95,153	470,180	0.97018	2,978,471	31.3
50	0.03631	3,374	0.00740	92,918	456,158	0.95440	2,508,292	27.0
55	0.05525	4,947	0.01136	89,545	435,356	0.93309	2,052,133	22.9
60	0.07926	6,705	0.01651	84,598	406,224	0.90461	1,616,777	19.1
65	0.11290	8,794	0.02393	77,892	367,476	0.86283	1,210,553	15.5
70	0.16452	11,368	0.03585	69,098	317,070	0.79317	843,077	12.2
75	0.25747	14,864	0.05910	57,730	251,489	0.52189 [c]	526,008	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,866	0.15615	42,866	274,518	-	274,518	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00707	100,000	99,342	0.99235 [a]	7,170,972	71.7
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,298	396,834	0.99862 [b]	7,071,630	71.2
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,147	495,490	0.99880	6,674,797	67.3
10	0.00142	141	0.00029	99,049	494,893	0.99732	6,179,307	62.4
15	0.00394	390	0.00079	98,908	493,566	0.99565	5,684,414	57.5
20	0.00477	470	0.00096	98,518	491,417	0.99488	5,190,849	52.7
25	0.00548	538	0.00110	98,048	488,899	0.99355	4,699,432	47.9
30	0.00742	723	0.00149	97,511	485,747	0.99064	4,210,533	43.2
35	0.01132	1,095	0.00228	96,788	481,200	0.98560	3,724,787	38.5
40	0.01751	1,676	0.00353	95,692	474,271	0.97640	3,243,587	33.9
45	0.02979	2,801	0.00605	94,016	463,080	0.96237	2,769,315	29.5
50	0.04571	4,169	0.00936	91,216	445,656	0.94249	2,306,235	25.3
55	0.06988	6,083	0.01448	87,046	420,024	0.91681	1,860,580	21.4
60	0.09749	7,893	0.02050	80,963	385,084	0.88382	1,440,556	17.8
65	0.13690	10,003	0.02939	73,070	340,344	0.83704	1,055,472	14.4
70	0.19316	12,182	0.04276	63,067	284,881	0.76078	715,128	11.3
75	0.29631	15,078	0.06957	50,885	216,731	0.49626 [c]	430,247	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,807	0.16770	35,807	213,517	-	213,517	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00578	578	0.00581	100,000	99,461	0.99365 [a]	7,659,393	76.6
1	0.00131	130	0.00033	99,422	397,365	0.99890 [b]	7,559,932	76.0
5	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,292	496,277	0.99915	7,162,567	72.1
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,219	495,855	0.99881	6,666,290	67.2
15	0.00141	140	0.00028	99,123	495,264	0.99833	6,170,435	62.3
20	0.00192	190	0.00038	98,983	494,438	0.99754	5,675,171	57.3
25	0.00300	296	0.00060	98,792	493,222	0.99642	5,180,734	52.4
30	0.00416	410	0.00083	98,496	491,458	0.99480	4,687,512	47.6
35	0.00624	612	0.00125	98,087	488,903	0.99176	4,196,053	42.8
40	0.01024	998	0.00206	97,474	484,877	0.98653	3,707,150	38.0
45	0.01674	1,615	0.00338	96,476	478,344	0.97842	3,222,273	33.4
50	0.02650	2,514	0.00537	94,861	468,021	0.96667	2,743,930	28.9
55	0.04035	3,726	0.00824	92,347	452,421	0.94976	2,275,909	24.6
60	0.06054	5,365	0.01249	88,621	429,693	0.92560	1,823,488	20.6
65	0.08915	7,422	0.01866	83,256	397,725	0.88821	1,393,794	16.7
70	0.13664	10,362	0.02933	75,834	353,265	0.82374	996,070	13.1
75	0.22215	14,544	0.04998	65,472	290,999	0.54730 [c]	642,805	9.8
80+	1.00000	50,928	0.14476	50,928	351,806	-	351,806	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.1: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.1: Abridged life table for Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00697	100,000	99,357	0.99235 [a]	7,311,712	73.1
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,308	396,820	0.99855 [b]	7,212,355	72.6
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,143	495,458	0.99877	6,815,535	68.7
10	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,040	494,847	0.99766	6,320,077	63.8
15	0.00324	321	0.00065	98,898	493,690	0.99627	5,825,230	58.9
20	0.00422	416	0.00085	98,578	491,847	0.99514	5,331,540	54.1
25	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,161	489,457	0.99366	4,839,693	49.3
30	0.00719	702	0.00144	97,622	486,355	0.99119	4,350,236	44.6
35	0.01045	1,013	0.00210	96,920	482,069	0.98673	3,863,881	39.9
40	0.01612	1,546	0.00325	95,907	475,670	0.97875	3,381,812	35.3
45	0.02647	2,498	0.00536	94,361	465,560	0.96699	2,906,142	30.8
50	0.03973	3,650	0.00811	91,863	450,192	0.95065	2,440,582	26.6
55	0.05937	5,238	0.01224	88,214	427,974	0.92817	1,990,390	22.6
60	0.08507	7,059	0.01777	82,976	397,233	0.89774	1,562,416	18.8
65	0.12104	9,189	0.02577	75,917	356,613	0.85850	1,165,183	15.3
70	0.16478	10,995	0.03591	66,728	306,152	0.79192	808,570	12.1
75	0.25993	14,487	0.05975	55,733	242,448	0.51744 [c]	502,418	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,246	0.15866	41,246	259,970	-	259,970	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00756	756	0.00761	100,000	99,293	0.99170 [a]	7,084,307	70.8
1	0.00177	176	0.00044	99,244	396,560	0.99837 [b]	6,985,014	70.4
5	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,068	495,044	0.99853	6,588,455	66.5
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,949	494,318	0.99675	6,093,410	61.6
15	0.00478	472	0.00096	98,778	492,711	0.99455	5,599,092	56.7
20	0.00613	602	0.00123	98,306	490,025	0.99322	5,106,382	51.9
25	0.00743	726	0.00149	97,704	486,705	0.99150	4,616,356	47.2
30	0.00958	929	0.00192	96,978	482,568	0.98837	4,129,652	42.6
35	0.01369	1,315	0.00276	96,049	476,957	0.98307	3,647,084	38.0
40	0.02022	1,915	0.00408	94,734	468,881	0.97303	3,170,127	33.5
45	0.03386	3,143	0.00689	92,819	456,236	0.95855	2,701,247	29.1
50	0.04930	4,421	0.01011	89,676	437,327	0.93875	2,245,010	25.0
55	0.07382	6,293	0.01533	85,255	410,540	0.91264	1,807,684	21.2
60	0.10199	8,053	0.02149	78,961	374,674	0.87892	1,397,143	17.7
65	0.14235	10,094	0.03065	70,908	329,308	0.83693	1,022,469	14.4
70	0.18723	11,386	0.04131	60,815	275,608	0.76545	693,161	11.4
75	0.29278	14,471	0.06860	49,428	210,964	0.49476 [c]	417,553	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,957	0.16921	34,957	206,590	-	206,590	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00624	624	0.00628	100,000	99,419	0.99308 [a]	7,562,548	75.6
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,376	397,120	0.99871 [b]	7,463,129	75.1
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,222	495,899	0.99902	7,066,009	71.2
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,138	495,411	0.99865	6,570,110	66.3
15	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,027	494,740	0.99810	6,074,700	61.3
20	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,869	493,800	0.99715	5,579,960	56.4
25	0.00350	345	0.00070	98,651	492,392	0.99585	5,086,160	51.6
30	0.00479	471	0.00096	98,306	490,350	0.99400	4,593,768	46.7
35	0.00722	706	0.00145	97,834	487,407	0.99050	4,103,417	41.9
40	0.01179	1,146	0.00237	97,128	482,778	0.98459	3,616,010	37.2
45	0.01908	1,831	0.00385	95,983	475,336	0.97544	3,133,233	32.6
50	0.03015	2,839	0.00612	94,152	463,661	0.96248	2,657,897	28.2
55	0.04512	4,120	0.00923	91,313	446,265	0.94357	2,194,235	24.0
60	0.06828	5,954	0.01414	87,193	421,080	0.91634	1,747,970	20.0
65	0.10015	8,136	0.02109	81,239	385,855	0.87953	1,326,890	16.3
70	0.14306	10,458	0.03082	73,103	339,369	0.81643	941,036	12.9
75	0.23084	14,461	0.05219	62,645	277,073	0.53949 [c]	601,666	9.6
80+	1.00000	48,184	0.14844	48,184	324,593	-	324,593	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.2: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Melayu mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.2: Abridged life table for Malay by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00664	664	0.00668	100,000	99,382	0.99272 [a]	7,312,433	73.1
1	0.00148	147	0.00037	99,336	396,979	0.99869 [b]	7,213,050	72.6
5	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,189	495,711	0.99884	6,816,071	68.7
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,095	495,138	0.99768	6,320,360	63.8
15	0.00328	325	0.00066	98,960	493,989	0.99629	5,825,222	58.9
20	0.00413	408	0.00083	98,635	492,157	0.99527	5,331,233	54.0
25	0.00533	523	0.00107	98,227	489,829	0.99384	4,839,077	49.3
30	0.00700	684	0.00140	97,704	486,811	0.99138	4,349,247	44.5
35	0.01025	994	0.00206	97,020	482,615	0.98702	3,862,436	39.8
40	0.01573	1,511	0.00317	96,026	476,352	0.97919	3,379,821	35.2
45	0.02596	2,453	0.00526	94,515	466,441	0.96734	2,903,469	30.7
50	0.03953	3,640	0.00807	92,062	451,209	0.95027	2,437,028	26.5
55	0.06035	5,336	0.01245	88,422	428,769	0.92713	1,985,819	22.5
60	0.08620	7,162	0.01802	83,086	397,522	0.89570	1,557,051	18.7
65	0.12411	9,423	0.02647	75,923	356,059	0.85591	1,159,528	15.3
70	0.16689	11,098	0.03642	66,500	304,756	0.79076	803,470	12.1
75	0.26008	14,409	0.05979	55,402	240,988	0.51678 [c]	498,714	9.0
80+	1.00000	40,993	0.15906	40,993	257,726	-	257,726	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00727	727	0.00732	100,000	99,319	0.99207 [a]	7,081,944	70.8
1	0.00160	159	0.00040	99,273	396,717	0.99851 [b]	6,982,625	70.3
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,115	495,299	0.99862	6,585,907	66.4
10	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,005	494,617	0.99671	6,090,609	61.5
15	0.00494	488	0.00099	98,842	492,990	0.99451	5,595,991	56.6
20	0.00604	594	0.00121	98,354	490,284	0.99341	5,103,001	51.9
25	0.00715	699	0.00144	97,760	487,052	0.99182	4,612,718	47.2
30	0.00922	895	0.00185	97,061	483,067	0.98870	4,125,666	42.5
35	0.01340	1,289	0.00270	96,166	477,608	0.98357	3,642,599	37.9
40	0.01950	1,850	0.00394	94,877	469,760	0.97371	3,164,991	33.4
45	0.03320	3,089	0.00675	93,027	457,412	0.95903	2,695,231	29.0
50	0.04900	4,407	0.01005	89,938	438,673	0.93825	2,237,819	24.9
55	0.07517	6,429	0.01562	85,531	411,584	0.91124	1,799,145	21.0
60	0.10345	8,183	0.02182	79,102	375,053	0.87575	1,387,562	17.5
65	0.14745	10,457	0.03184	70,919	328,452	0.83240	1,012,509	14.3
70	0.19122	11,562	0.04229	60,462	273,405	0.76195	684,057	11.3
75	0.29594	14,472	0.06947	48,900	208,322	0.49270 [c]	410,652	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,429	0.17016	34,429	202,330	-	202,330	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00597	597	0.00600	100,000	99,444	0.99345 [a]	7,566,339	75.7
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,403	397,279	0.99884 [b]	7,466,895	75.1
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,269	496,149	0.99908	7,069,616	71.2
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,191	495,693	0.99873	6,573,467	66.3
15	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,086	495,063	0.99820	6,077,774	61.3
20	0.00210	208	0.00042	98,939	494,173	0.99724	5,582,712	56.4
25	0.00342	338	0.00069	98,730	492,807	0.99591	5,088,539	51.5
30	0.00477	469	0.00096	98,392	490,789	0.99407	4,595,732	46.7
35	0.00711	696	0.00143	97,923	487,877	0.99060	4,104,943	41.9
40	0.01172	1,140	0.00236	97,227	483,288	0.98482	3,617,066	37.2
45	0.01868	1,795	0.00377	96,088	475,953	0.97570	3,133,778	32.6
50	0.03003	2,832	0.00610	94,293	464,386	0.96218	2,657,825	28.2
55	0.04586	4,194	0.00939	91,461	446,822	0.94277	2,193,439	24.0
60	0.06914	6,034	0.01432	87,267	421,252	0.91512	1,746,617	20.0
65	0.10178	8,268	0.02145	81,233	385,497	0.87836	1,325,365	16.3
70	0.14376	10,489	0.03098	72,965	338,603	0.81705	939,868	12.9
75	0.22873	14,290	0.05165	62,476	276,655	0.53988 [c]	601,265	9.6
80+	1.00000	48,186	0.14844	48,186	324,610	-	324,610	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.3: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera Lain mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.3: Abridged life table for Other Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00845	845	0.00852	100,000	99,219	0.99037 [a]	7,308,959	73.1
1	0.00266	264	0.00067	99,155	395,964	0.99782 [b]	7,209,740	72.7
5	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,891	494,102	0.99839	6,813,776	68.9
10	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,749	493,304	0.99757	6,319,674	64.0
15	0.00307	303	0.00062	98,572	492,104	0.99614	5,826,370	59.1
20	0.00465	456	0.00093	98,269	490,206	0.99457	5,334,266	54.3
25	0.00622	608	0.00125	97,813	487,544	0.99289	4,844,060	49.5
30	0.00800	778	0.00161	97,204	484,078	0.99030	4,356,516	44.8
35	0.01141	1,100	0.00229	96,427	479,384	0.98531	3,872,438	40.2
40	0.01801	1,717	0.00363	95,327	472,342	0.97657	3,393,053	35.6
45	0.02896	2,711	0.00588	93,610	461,273	0.96529	2,920,711	31.2
50	0.04062	3,693	0.00829	90,899	445,264	0.95243	2,459,439	27.1
55	0.05480	4,779	0.01127	87,206	424,084	0.93326	2,014,175	23.1
60	0.07938	6,543	0.01653	82,427	395,780	0.90800	1,590,091	19.3
65	0.10572	8,022	0.02232	75,885	359,368	0.87169	1,194,310	15.7
70	0.15357	10,422	0.03327	67,862	313,258	0.79803	834,942	12.3
75	0.25916	14,886	0.05955	57,441	249,988	0.52081 [c]	521,684	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,555	0.15663	42,555	271,696	-	271,696	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00913	913	0.00921	100,000	99,150	0.98973 [a]	7,094,986	70.9
1	0.00269	267	0.00067	99,087	395,714	0.99762 [b]	6,995,836	70.6
5	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,820	493,684	0.99809	6,600,122	66.8
10	0.00215	212	0.00043	98,654	492,739	0.99689	6,106,437	61.9
15	0.00407	401	0.00082	98,442	491,209	0.99469	5,613,698	57.0
20	0.00655	642	0.00131	98,041	488,602	0.99240	5,122,490	52.2
25	0.00866	844	0.00174	97,399	484,887	0.99009	4,633,888	47.6
30	0.01116	1,078	0.00224	96,556	480,084	0.98688	4,149,001	43.0
35	0.01510	1,442	0.00304	95,478	473,786	0.98061	3,668,917	38.4
40	0.02374	2,233	0.00481	94,036	464,599	0.96967	3,195,131	34.0
45	0.03708	3,404	0.00756	91,803	450,506	0.95623	2,730,532	29.7
50	0.05072	4,483	0.01041	88,399	430,788	0.94103	2,280,026	25.8
55	0.06766	5,678	0.01401	83,916	405,385	0.91930	1,849,238	22.0
60	0.09468	7,408	0.01988	78,238	372,670	0.89392	1,443,854	18.5
65	0.11866	8,405	0.02523	70,830	333,139	0.85862	1,071,183	15.1
70	0.16716	10,435	0.03648	62,425	286,039	0.78271	738,044	11.8
75	0.27748	14,426	0.06443	51,990	223,886	0.50468 [c]	452,005	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,564	0.16467	37,564	228,119	-	228,119	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00772	772	0.00778	100,000	99,284	0.99110 [a]	7,544,446	75.4
1	0.00262	260	0.00066	99,228	396,264	0.99798 [b]	7,445,162	75.0
5	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,968	494,548	0.99870	7,048,898	71.2
10	0.00142	141	0.00029	98,852	493,907	0.99828	6,554,350	66.3
15	0.00202	199	0.00040	98,711	493,056	0.99765	6,060,443	61.4
20	0.00268	264	0.00054	98,512	491,897	0.99675	5,567,387	56.5
25	0.00381	374	0.00076	98,247	490,301	0.99564	5,075,489	51.7
30	0.00491	481	0.00098	97,873	488,164	0.99367	4,585,188	46.8
35	0.00775	755	0.00156	97,392	485,076	0.99006	4,097,024	42.1
40	0.01215	1,174	0.00244	96,638	480,254	0.98345	3,611,949	37.4
45	0.02100	2,005	0.00424	95,464	472,307	0.97421	3,131,695	32.8
50	0.03069	2,868	0.00623	93,459	460,125	0.96395	2,659,387	28.5
55	0.04159	3,768	0.00849	90,591	443,536	0.94749	2,199,262	24.3
60	0.06391	5,549	0.01320	86,823	420,244	0.92280	1,755,726	20.2
65	0.09141	7,429	0.01916	81,274	387,800	0.88588	1,335,482	16.4
70	0.13913	10,274	0.02991	73,846	343,542	0.81335	947,682	12.8
75	0.24184	15,374	0.05502	63,571	279,421	0.53749 [c]	604,140	9.5
80+	1.00000	48,197	0.14843	48,197	324,718	-	324,718	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.4: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Cina mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.4: Abridged life table for Chinese by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00412	412	0.00414	100,000	99,614	0.99556 [a]	7,642,146	76.4
1	0.00074	74	0.00019	99,588	398,168	0.99936 [b]	7,542,532	75.7
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,514	497,462	0.99952	7,144,364	71.8
10	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,471	497,225	0.99915	6,646,902	66.8
15	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,419	496,804	0.99851	6,149,677	61.9
20	0.00180	179	0.00036	99,303	496,066	0.99778	5,652,873	56.9
25	0.00264	262	0.00053	99,124	494,963	0.99693	5,156,807	52.0
30	0.00349	345	0.00070	98,862	493,446	0.99565	4,661,843	47.2
35	0.00522	514	0.00105	98,517	491,299	0.99302	4,168,398	42.3
40	0.00876	859	0.00176	98,003	487,868	0.98785	3,677,099	37.5
45	0.01557	1,512	0.00314	97,144	481,940	0.98005	3,189,231	32.8
50	0.02441	2,334	0.00494	95,632	472,323	0.96870	2,707,291	28.3
55	0.03837	3,579	0.00782	93,297	457,539	0.95312	2,234,968	24.0
60	0.05573	5,000	0.01147	89,718	436,090	0.92478	1,777,429	19.8
65	0.09585	8,120	0.02014	84,718	403,289	0.87021	1,341,338	15.8
70	0.16732	12,816	0.03652	76,598	350,947	0.78740	938,049	12.2
75	0.26698	17,029	0.06162	63,781	276,335	0.52932 [c]	587,102	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,753	0.15044	46,753	310,767	-	310,767	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00465	100,000	99,563	0.99502 [a]	7,373,183	73.7
1	0.00086	86	0.00021	99,537	397,948	0.99928 [b]	7,273,620	73.1
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,452	497,152	0.99951	6,875,672	69.1
10	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,409	496,909	0.99895	6,378,520	64.2
15	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,355	496,390	0.99800	5,881,611	59.2
20	0.00246	244	0.00049	99,201	495,395	0.99697	5,385,221	54.3
25	0.00360	356	0.00072	98,957	493,894	0.99575	4,889,826	49.4
30	0.00490	483	0.00098	98,601	491,796	0.99387	4,395,932	44.6
35	0.00737	723	0.00148	98,118	488,781	0.99039	3,904,136	39.8
40	0.01187	1,156	0.00239	97,395	484,083	0.98334	3,415,355	35.1
45	0.02151	2,070	0.00435	96,239	476,017	0.97241	2,931,272	30.5
50	0.03381	3,183	0.00688	94,168	462,883	0.95676	2,455,255	26.1
55	0.05301	4,823	0.01089	90,985	442,866	0.93629	1,992,372	21.9
60	0.07500	6,462	0.01558	86,161	414,652	0.90029	1,549,507	18.0
65	0.12642	10,076	0.02699	79,699	373,308	0.83229	1,134,854	14.2
70	0.21497	14,967	0.04817	69,624	310,702	0.73625	761,546	10.9
75	0.32590	17,813	0.07787	54,657	228,754	0.49261 [c]	450,844	8.2
80+	1.00000	36,844	0.16590	36,844	222,090	-	222,090	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00358	358	0.00359	100,000	99,664	0.99615 [a]	7,965,429	79.7
1	0.00063	62	0.00016	99,642	398,412	0.99943 [b]	7,865,765	78.9
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,579	497,790	0.99953	7,467,353	75.0
10	0.00050	50	0.00010	99,537	497,558	0.99937	6,969,563	70.0
15	0.00075	75	0.00015	99,486	497,246	0.99908	6,472,005	65.1
20	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,412	496,788	0.99864	5,974,759	60.1
25	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,303	496,112	0.99815	5,477,971	55.2
30	0.00206	205	0.00041	99,141	495,194	0.99743	4,981,859	50.3
35	0.00308	305	0.00062	98,937	493,920	0.99572	4,486,665	45.3
40	0.00548	540	0.00110	98,631	491,806	0.99259	3,992,745	40.5
45	0.00936	918	0.00188	98,091	488,160	0.98807	3,500,940	35.7
50	0.01453	1,412	0.00293	97,173	482,337	0.98118	3,012,780	31.0
55	0.02318	2,220	0.00469	95,762	473,258	0.97097	2,530,443	26.4
60	0.03501	3,275	0.00713	93,542	459,522	0.95034	2,057,184	22.0
65	0.06483	5,852	0.01340	90,267	436,704	0.90820	1,597,662	17.7
70	0.12063	10,183	0.02568	84,415	396,615	0.83698	1,160,958	13.8
75	0.21122	15,679	0.04723	74,231	331,960	0.56569 [c]	764,343	10.3
80+	1.00000	58,553	0.13542	58,553	432,383	-	432,383	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.5: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik India mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.5: Abridged life table for Indians by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00563	563	0.00566	100,000	99,475	0.99382 [a]	7,045,624	70.5
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,437	397,433	0.99894 [b]	6,946,149	69.9
5	0.00067	67	0.00013	99,310	496,384	0.99922	6,548,715	65.9
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,243	495,996	0.99792	6,052,331	61.0
15	0.00327	324	0.00066	99,155	494,965	0.99532	5,556,335	56.0
20	0.00610	603	0.00122	98,831	492,647	0.99290	5,061,371	51.2
25	0.00810	796	0.00163	98,228	489,151	0.99075	4,568,724	46.5
30	0.01040	1,014	0.00209	97,432	484,628	0.98717	4,079,573	41.9
35	0.01527	1,473	0.00308	96,419	478,412	0.98071	3,594,945	37.3
40	0.02337	2,219	0.00473	94,946	469,183	0.97020	3,116,533	32.8
45	0.03639	3,374	0.00741	92,727	455,199	0.95461	2,647,351	28.5
50	0.05473	4,891	0.01125	89,353	434,537	0.93342	2,192,151	24.5
55	0.07912	6,683	0.01648	84,462	405,604	0.90727	1,757,614	20.8
60	0.10751	8,362	0.02272	77,779	367,992	0.86895	1,352,010	17.4
65	0.15743	10,928	0.03418	69,417	319,766	0.82029	984,018	14.2
70	0.20615	12,058	0.04597	58,489	262,301	0.76839	664,252	11.4
75	0.26368	12,243	0.06075	46,431	201,549	0.49857 [c]	401,952	8.7
80+	1.00000	34,188	0.17060	34,188	200,403	-	200,403	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00656	656	0.00660	100,000	99,385	0.99282 [a]	6,688,091	66.9
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,344	397,024	0.99880 [b]	6,588,706	66.3
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,195	495,813	0.99917	6,191,682	62.4
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,130	495,403	0.99707	5,695,869	57.5
15	0.00486	482	0.00098	99,031	493,951	0.99291	5,200,465	52.5
20	0.00934	920	0.00188	98,549	490,447	0.98926	4,706,514	47.8
25	0.01215	1,187	0.00245	97,629	485,180	0.98609	4,216,068	43.2
30	0.01570	1,514	0.00316	96,443	478,429	0.98076	3,730,887	38.7
35	0.02285	2,169	0.00462	94,929	469,223	0.97179	3,252,458	34.3
40	0.03369	3,125	0.00685	92,760	455,988	0.95751	2,783,236	30.0
45	0.05159	4,625	0.01059	89,635	436,613	0.93580	2,327,248	26.0
50	0.07748	6,587	0.01612	85,010	408,584	0.90947	1,890,636	22.2
55	0.10467	8,209	0.02209	78,423	371,595	0.88052	1,482,052	18.9
60	0.13602	9,551	0.02919	70,215	327,196	0.83679	1,110,457	15.8
65	0.19468	11,810	0.04313	60,664	273,795	0.78458	783,260	12.9
70	0.24117	11,782	0.05485	48,854	214,815	0.73141	509,465	10.4
75	0.30473	11,297	0.07190	37,072	157,117	0.46677 [c]	294,650	7.9
80+	1.00000	25,775	0.18741	25,775	137,534	-	137,534	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00465	465	0.00467	100,000	99,565	0.99489 [a]	7,454,922	74.5
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,535	397,879	0.99906 [b]	7,355,357	73.9
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,430	496,978	0.99927	6,957,478	70.0
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,361	496,615	0.99883	6,460,501	65.0
15	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,285	496,033	0.99792	5,963,886	60.1
20	0.00258	256	0.00052	99,129	495,003	0.99680	5,467,853	55.2
25	0.00383	378	0.00077	98,872	493,417	0.99552	4,972,850	50.3
30	0.00513	506	0.00103	98,494	491,207	0.99374	4,479,433	45.5
35	0.00740	725	0.00149	97,989	488,130	0.99024	3,988,226	40.7
40	0.01214	1,180	0.00244	97,263	483,365	0.98341	3,500,096	36.0
45	0.02110	2,027	0.00427	96,083	475,346	0.97325	3,016,731	31.4
50	0.03252	3,059	0.00661	94,055	462,630	0.95674	2,541,385	27.0
55	0.05437	4,947	0.01118	90,996	442,614	0.93277	2,078,755	22.8
60	0.08083	6,955	0.01685	86,049	412,858	0.89819	1,636,141	19.0
65	0.12464	9,859	0.02659	79,094	370,824	0.85152	1,223,282	15.5
70	0.17571	12,165	0.03853	69,236	315,764	0.79961	852,458	12.3
75	0.23033	13,145	0.05206	57,070	252,487	0.52955 [c]	536,694	9.4
80+	1.00000	43,925	0.15455	43,925	284,207	-	284,207	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 2.1.6: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Lain-lain[1] mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023
Table 2.1.6: Abridged life table for Others [1] by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00392	392	0.00394	100,000	99,632	0.99582 [a]	7,671,097	76.7
1	0.00062	62	0.00016	99,608	398,276	0.99942 [b]	7,571,465	76.0
5	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,545	497,622	0.99917	7,173,188	72.1
10	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,503	497,208	0.99850	6,675,567	67.1
15	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,380	496,464	0.99860	6,178,358	62.2
20	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,205	495,767	0.99880	5,681,895	57.3
25	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,101	495,174	0.99819	5,186,128	52.3
30	0.00228	225	0.00046	98,968	494,277	0.99688	4,690,955	47.4
35	0.00395	390	0.00079	98,743	492,737	0.99437	4,196,677	42.5
40	0.00731	719	0.00147	98,352	489,963	0.98953	3,703,940	37.7
45	0.01366	1,333	0.00275	97,633	484,832	0.97671	3,213,976	32.9
50	0.03307	3,184	0.00672	96,300	473,538	0.94942	2,729,145	28.3
55	0.06869	6,396	0.01423	93,115	449,587	0.90349	2,255,607	24.2
60	0.12639	10,960	0.02698	86,719	406,197	0.90404	1,806,020	20.8
65	0.06114	4,632	0.01261	75,759	367,217	0.92646	1,399,823	18.5
70	0.08674	6,170	0.01813	71,128	340,214	0.88068	1,032,606	14.5
75	0.15499	10,068	0.03360	64,958	299,620	0.56727 [c]	692,392	10.7
80+	1.00000	54,890	0.13975	54,890	392,772	-	392,772	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00397	397	0.00398	100,000	99,625	0.99578 [a]	7,650,183	76.5
1	0.00063	63	0.00016	99,603	398,265	0.99938 [b]	7,550,558	75.8
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,540	497,582	0.99907	7,152,294	71.9
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,493	497,122	0.99833	6,654,711	66.9
15	0.00198	197	0.00040	99,356	496,289	0.99848	6,157,589	62.0
20	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,160	495,534	0.99886	5,661,300	57.1
25	0.00122	120	0.00024	99,054	494,969	0.99838	5,165,766	52.2
30	0.00203	201	0.00041	98,934	494,166	0.99723	4,670,797	47.2
35	0.00351	346	0.00070	98,733	492,799	0.99515	4,176,631	42.3
40	0.00619	609	0.00124	98,387	490,411	0.99129	3,683,831	37.4
45	0.01125	1,100	0.00226	97,778	486,139	0.98030	3,193,420	32.7
50	0.02825	2,731	0.00573	96,678	476,561	0.95210	2,707,281	28.0
55	0.06812	6,400	0.01410	93,946	453,733	0.89890	2,230,720	23.7
60	0.13648	11,949	0.02930	87,547	407,862	0.89206	1,776,987	20.3
65	0.07489	5,661	0.01556	75,598	363,836	0.91641	1,369,125	18.1
70	0.09300	6,504	0.01951	69,937	333,422	0.87755	1,005,289	14.4
75	0.15492	9,827	0.03359	63,432	292,593	0.56451 [c]	671,867	10.6
80+	1.00000	53,605	0.14134	53,605	379,274	-	379,274	7.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00387	387	0.00389	100,000	99,636	0.99587 [a]	7,674,994	76.7
1	0.00062	62	0.00015	99,613	398,297	0.99946 [b]	7,575,358	76.0
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,551	497,665	0.99928	7,177,060	72.1
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,515	497,304	0.99874	6,679,395	67.1
15	0.00142	141	0.00028	99,407	496,680	0.99878	6,182,091	62.2
20	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,265	496,076	0.99863	5,685,411	57.3
25	0.00172	171	0.00035	99,165	495,398	0.99758	5,189,335	52.3
30	0.00311	308	0.00062	98,994	494,200	0.99580	4,693,938	47.4
35	0.00529	522	0.00106	98,686	492,125	0.99225	4,199,738	42.6
40	0.01023	1,004	0.00206	98,164	488,309	0.98527	3,707,613	37.8
45	0.01926	1,872	0.00389	97,160	481,119	0.96934	3,219,303	33.1
50	0.04228	4,029	0.00864	95,288	466,367	0.94431	2,738,185	28.7
55	0.06968	6,359	0.01444	91,259	440,396	0.91163	2,271,818	24.9
60	0.10845	9,207	0.02293	84,900	401,481	0.92106	1,831,422	21.6
65	0.04584	3,469	0.00938	75,693	369,790	0.93786	1,429,941	18.9
70	0.07924	5,723	0.01650	72,223	346,809	0.88441	1,060,151	14.7
75	0.15507	10,312	0.03362	66,500	306,722	0.57002 [c]	713,342	10.7
80+	1.00000	56,188	0.13818	56,188	406,620	-	406,620	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[1] **Termasuk bukan warganegara**
Includes non-citizen

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JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES

MALAYSIA

2024[p]

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Jadual 2.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00677	677	0.00681	100,000	99,371	0.99266 [a]	7,494,602	74.9
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,323	396,960	0.99880 [b]	7,395,231	74.5
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,189	495,734	0.99893	6,998,271	70.6
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,104	495,204	0.99790	6,502,537	65.6
15	0.00292	289	0.00058	98,977	494,164	0.99691	6,007,334	60.7
20	0.00327	323	0.00066	98,688	492,635	0.99641	5,513,169	55.9
25	0.00391	385	0.00078	98,366	490,867	0.99541	5,020,534	51.0
30	0.00528	517	0.00106	97,981	488,613	0.99340	4,529,667	46.2
35	0.00793	773	0.00159	97,464	485,388	0.98996	4,041,054	41.5
40	0.01215	1,175	0.00245	96,691	480,516	0.98374	3,555,667	36.8
45	0.02042	1,951	0.00413	95,516	472,702	0.97392	3,075,150	32.2
50	0.03185	2,980	0.00647	93,565	460,376	0.95880	2,602,449	27.8
55	0.05086	4,607	0.01044	90,585	441,410	0.93940	2,142,073	23.6
60	0.07087	6,093	0.01469	85,979	414,660	0.91343	1,700,663	19.8
65	0.10346	8,265	0.02182	79,885	378,764	0.87405	1,286,003	16.1
70	0.15104	10,817	0.03268	71,620	331,057	0.81004	907,240	12.7
75	0.23582	14,338	0.05347	60,803	268,168	0.53458 [c]	576,182	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,464	0.15085	46,464	308,014	-	308,014	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00737	737	0.00742	100,000	99,310	0.99204 [a]	7,268,667	72.7
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,263	396,712	0.99866 [b]	7,169,357	72.2
5	0.00096	96	0.00019	99,119	495,357	0.99875	6,772,645	68.3
10	0.00154	152	0.00031	99,024	494,737	0.99711	6,277,288	63.4
15	0.00425	420	0.00085	98,871	493,305	0.99563	5,782,551	58.5
20	0.00448	441	0.00090	98,451	491,151	0.99530	5,289,246	53.7
25	0.00493	483	0.00099	98,010	488,841	0.99422	4,798,095	49.0
30	0.00665	648	0.00133	97,527	486,014	0.99159	4,309,254	44.2
35	0.01019	987	0.00205	96,879	481,926	0.98721	3,823,240	39.5
40	0.01542	1,479	0.00311	95,892	475,761	0.97926	3,341,314	34.8
45	0.02615	2,469	0.00530	94,413	465,892	0.96678	2,865,553	30.4
50	0.04048	3,722	0.00826	91,944	450,416	0.94749	2,399,661	26.1
55	0.06505	5,739	0.01345	88,223	426,766	0.92387	1,949,245	22.1
60	0.08798	7,257	0.01841	82,484	394,277	0.89378	1,522,479	18.5
65	0.12623	9,496	0.02695	75,227	352,396	0.84971	1,128,202	15.0
70	0.17782	11,688	0.03903	65,731	299,436	0.77939	775,806	11.8
75	0.27265	14,735	0.06314	54,043	233,378	0.51009 [c]	476,370	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,308	0.16177	39,308	242,992	-	242,992	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00612	612	0.00616	100,000	99,430	0.99335 [a]	7,756,706	77.6
1	0.00124	124	0.00031	99,388	397,244	0.99892 [b]	7,657,277	77.0
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,264	496,136	0.99913	7,260,033	73.1
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,190	495,703	0.99877	6,763,897	68.2
15	0.00145	144	0.00029	99,091	495,096	0.99837	6,268,194	63.3
20	0.00181	179	0.00036	98,947	494,290	0.99779	5,773,098	58.3
25	0.00261	258	0.00052	98,769	493,200	0.99690	5,278,808	53.4
30	0.00360	354	0.00072	98,511	491,670	0.99552	4,785,608	48.6
35	0.00536	526	0.00107	98,157	489,468	0.99310	4,293,938	43.7
40	0.00844	824	0.00170	97,631	486,092	0.98871	3,804,470	39.0
45	0.01416	1,371	0.00285	96,806	480,604	0.98154	3,318,377	34.3
50	0.02281	2,177	0.00462	95,435	471,734	0.97043	2,837,773	29.7
55	0.03649	3,403	0.00743	93,258	457,784	0.95525	2,366,039	25.4
60	0.05332	4,791	0.01096	89,855	437,298	0.93318	1,908,255	21.2
65	0.08107	6,897	0.01690	85,064	408,078	0.89786	1,470,957	17.3
70	0.12507	9,776	0.02668	78,167	366,396	0.83883	1,062,879	13.6
75	0.20243	13,845	0.04505	68,391	307,343	0.55872 [c]	696,483	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,546	0.14017	54,546	389,140	-	389,140	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 2.2.1: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2.1: Abridged life table for Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00731	731	0.00736	100,000	99,321	0.99202 [a]	7,403,608	74.0
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,269	396,688	0.99859 [b]	7,304,287	73.6
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,113	495,311	0.99873	6,907,598	69.7
10	0.00150	149	0.00030	99,011	494,683	0.99750	6,412,288	64.8
15	0.00350	346	0.00070	98,862	493,447	0.99622	5,917,605	59.9
20	0.00406	400	0.00081	98,517	491,584	0.99547	5,424,157	55.1
25	0.00501	492	0.00100	98,117	489,355	0.99420	4,932,574	50.3
30	0.00660	644	0.00132	97,625	486,516	0.99192	4,443,219	45.5
35	0.00958	929	0.00193	96,981	482,582	0.98807	3,956,703	40.8
40	0.01429	1,373	0.00288	96,052	476,827	0.98113	3,474,121	36.2
45	0.02351	2,226	0.00476	94,679	467,830	0.97064	2,997,294	31.7
50	0.03535	3,268	0.00720	92,453	454,096	0.95485	2,529,463	27.4
55	0.05532	4,934	0.01138	89,185	433,592	0.93456	2,075,367	23.3
60	0.07616	6,417	0.01583	84,251	405,216	0.90578	1,641,775	19.5
65	0.11376	8,855	0.02412	77,835	367,038	0.86878	1,236,560	15.9
70	0.15093	10,411	0.03265	68,980	318,874	0.81036	869,521	12.6
75	0.23523	13,777	0.05332	58,569	258,403	0.53073 [c]	550,647	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,792	0.15327	44,792	292,244	-	292,244	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00796	796	0.00802	100,000	99,256	0.99135 [a]	7,171,091	71.7
1	0.00168	167	0.00042	99,204	396,421	0.99841 [b]	7,071,835	71.3
5	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,037	494,889	0.99848	6,675,414	67.4
10	0.00184	182	0.00037	98,919	494,137	0.99645	6,180,525	62.5
15	0.00525	519	0.00105	98,736	492,384	0.99442	5,686,388	57.6
20	0.00591	580	0.00118	98,218	489,637	0.99360	5,194,004	52.9
25	0.00689	673	0.00138	97,637	486,505	0.99209	4,704,366	48.2
30	0.00894	866	0.00180	96,965	482,658	0.98910	4,217,861	43.5
35	0.01288	1,237	0.00259	96,098	477,398	0.98437	3,735,203	38.9
40	0.01843	1,748	0.00372	94,861	469,934	0.97567	3,257,805	34.3
45	0.03035	2,826	0.00616	93,113	458,499	0.96281	2,787,871	29.9
50	0.04424	3,994	0.00905	90,287	441,449	0.94337	2,329,372	25.8
55	0.06959	6,005	0.01442	86,293	416,451	0.91923	1,887,923	21.9
60	0.09278	7,449	0.01946	80,288	382,815	0.88714	1,471,472	18.3
65	0.13500	9,833	0.02895	72,839	339,610	0.84789	1,088,657	14.9
70	0.17190	10,831	0.03761	63,005	287,950	0.78595	749,047	11.9
75	0.26495	13,824	0.06108	52,175	226,314	0.50918 [c]	461,097	8.8
80+	1.00000	38,351	0.16335	38,351	234,782	-	234,782	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00662	662	0.00666	100,000	99,384	0.99276 [a]	7,659,334	76.6
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,338	396,995	0.99875 [b]	7,559,950	76.1
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,195	495,760	0.99900	7,162,955	72.2
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,110	495,266	0.99863	6,667,195	67.3
15	0.00161	160	0.00032	98,997	494,585	0.99815	6,171,929	62.3
20	0.00208	206	0.00042	98,837	493,672	0.99743	5,677,344	57.4
25	0.00306	302	0.00061	98,632	492,403	0.99635	5,183,672	52.6
30	0.00425	418	0.00085	98,329	490,603	0.99472	4,691,269	47.7
35	0.00632	618	0.00127	97,912	488,013	0.99185	4,200,666	42.9
40	0.01000	973	0.00201	97,293	484,036	0.98674	3,712,653	38.2
45	0.01656	1,595	0.00334	96,321	477,617	0.97854	3,228,617	33.5
50	0.02645	2,505	0.00536	94,726	467,367	0.96621	2,750,999	29.0
55	0.04132	3,811	0.00844	92,221	451,576	0.94967	2,283,633	24.8
60	0.05973	5,281	0.01231	88,410	428,846	0.92407	1,832,057	20.7
65	0.09316	7,744	0.01954	83,129	396,285	0.88900	1,403,210	16.9
70	0.13067	9,851	0.02796	75,385	352,298	0.83299	1,006,926	13.4
75	0.20881	13,684	0.04663	65,534	293,460	0.55171 [c]	654,628	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,850	0.14356	51,850	361,167	-	361,167	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 2.2.2: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Melayu mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2.2: Abridged life table for Malay by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00698	698	0.00702	100,000	99,352	0.99242 [a]	7,406,195	74.1
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,302	396,857	0.99870 [b]	7,306,843	73.6
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,161	495,565	0.99883	6,909,986	69.7
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,065	494,983	0.99752	6,414,422	64.7
15	0.00357	354	0.00072	98,928	493,755	0.99624	5,919,439	59.8
20	0.00394	388	0.00079	98,574	491,900	0.99562	5,425,683	55.0
25	0.00482	473	0.00097	98,186	489,746	0.99441	4,933,783	50.2
30	0.00636	621	0.00128	97,713	487,009	0.99220	4,444,038	45.5
35	0.00925	898	0.00186	97,091	483,209	0.98847	3,957,029	40.8
40	0.01383	1,331	0.00279	96,193	477,637	0.98166	3,473,820	36.1
45	0.02290	2,173	0.00463	94,862	468,879	0.97116	2,996,183	31.6
50	0.03492	3,237	0.00711	92,689	455,356	0.95463	2,527,305	27.3
55	0.05620	5,027	0.01156	89,453	434,697	0.93362	2,071,949	23.2
60	0.07718	6,516	0.01606	84,426	405,840	0.90414	1,637,252	19.4
65	0.11611	9,046	0.02465	77,910	366,935	0.86624	1,231,411	15.8
70	0.15373	10,587	0.03331	68,864	317,853	0.80847	864,476	12.6
75	0.23619	13,764	0.05356	58,277	256,975	0.52989 [c]	546,623	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,513	0.15368	44,513	289,648	-	289,648	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00769	100,000	99,286	0.99175 [a]	7,171,305	71.7
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,237	396,588	0.99854 [b]	7,072,019	71.3
5	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,085	495,149	0.99858	6,675,431	67.4
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,975	494,445	0.99638	6,180,281	62.4
15	0.00551	544	0.00110	98,803	492,657	0.99434	5,685,837	57.5
20	0.00581	571	0.00117	98,259	489,870	0.99379	5,193,180	52.9
25	0.00661	646	0.00133	97,689	486,828	0.99243	4,703,310	48.1
30	0.00854	829	0.00171	97,043	483,141	0.98954	4,216,483	43.4
35	0.01240	1,193	0.00250	96,214	478,086	0.98499	3,733,341	38.8
40	0.01765	1,677	0.00356	95,021	470,910	0.97652	3,255,255	34.3
45	0.02942	2,747	0.00597	93,343	459,851	0.96364	2,784,345	29.8
50	0.04350	3,941	0.00889	90,597	443,132	0.94318	2,324,495	25.7
55	0.07075	6,131	0.01467	86,656	417,951	0.91808	1,881,363	21.7
60	0.09394	7,565	0.01971	80,525	383,711	0.88458	1,463,412	18.2
65	0.13913	10,151	0.02991	72,960	339,421	0.84350	1,079,701	14.8
70	0.17667	11,097	0.03876	62,809	286,302	0.78169	740,280	11.8
75	0.26887	13,904	0.06213	51,712	223,801	0.50702 [c]	453,977	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,808	0.16426	37,808	230,177	-	230,177	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00628	628	0.00632	100,000	99,415	0.99316 [a]	7,664,152	76.6
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,372	397,162	0.99885 [b]	7,564,736	76.1
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,241	496,007	0.99909	7,167,574	72.2
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,162	495,556	0.99874	6,671,567	67.3
15	0.00150	148	0.00030	99,061	494,933	0.99829	6,176,011	62.3
20	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,912	494,085	0.99757	5,681,079	57.4
25	0.00294	290	0.00059	98,721	492,882	0.99645	5,186,994	52.5
30	0.00416	410	0.00083	98,431	491,133	0.99486	4,694,112	47.7
35	0.00612	600	0.00123	98,022	488,609	0.99202	4,202,979	42.9
40	0.00985	960	0.00198	97,422	484,709	0.98697	3,714,370	38.1
45	0.01623	1,566	0.00327	96,462	478,395	0.97878	3,229,661	33.5
50	0.02628	2,494	0.00533	94,896	468,246	0.96595	2,751,265	29.0
55	0.04203	3,884	0.00859	92,402	452,300	0.94886	2,283,020	24.7
60	0.06064	5,368	0.01251	88,518	429,170	0.92308	1,830,720	20.7
65	0.09424	7,836	0.01978	83,150	396,161	0.88776	1,401,549	16.9
70	0.13211	9,950	0.02829	75,314	351,696	0.83292	1,005,389	13.3
75	0.20737	13,555	0.04627	65,364	292,935	0.55188 [c]	653,693	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,810	0.14361	51,810	360,757	-	360,757	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 2.2.3: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera Lain mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2.3: Abridged life table for Other Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00909	909	0.00917	100,000	99,161	0.98990 [a]	7,391,615	73.9
1	0.00233	231	0.00058	99,091	395,790	0.99799 [b]	7,292,454	73.6
5	0.00140	139	0.00028	98,860	493,956	0.99826	6,896,664	69.8
10	0.00207	204	0.00041	98,722	493,099	0.99738	6,402,708	64.9
15	0.00318	313	0.00064	98,518	491,805	0.99610	5,909,610	60.0
20	0.00463	454	0.00093	98,204	489,886	0.99476	5,417,805	55.2
25	0.00586	573	0.00118	97,750	487,318	0.99327	4,927,919	50.4
30	0.00760	738	0.00153	97,177	484,041	0.99063	4,440,600	45.7
35	0.01115	1,075	0.00224	96,439	479,507	0.98619	3,956,560	41.0
40	0.01650	1,573	0.00333	95,364	472,886	0.97854	3,477,052	36.5
45	0.02651	2,486	0.00537	93,791	462,738	0.96815	3,004,166	32.0
50	0.03733	3,408	0.00761	91,305	448,002	0.95582	2,541,428	27.8
55	0.05130	4,509	0.01053	87,896	428,209	0.93909	2,093,425	23.8
60	0.07105	5,924	0.01473	83,387	402,124	0.91400	1,665,216	20.0
65	0.10210	7,909	0.02152	77,463	367,540	0.88163	1,263,092	16.3
70	0.13649	9,493	0.02930	69,553	324,034	0.82006	895,552	12.9
75	0.23026	13,829	0.05204	60,060	265,727	0.53505 [c]	571,518	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,231	0.15118	46,231	305,790	-	305,790	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00968	968	0.00977	100,000	99,100	0.98927 [a]	7,168,423	71.7
1	0.00251	248	0.00063	99,032	395,536	0.99773 [b]	7,069,323	71.4
5	0.00163	161	0.00033	98,783	493,515	0.99799	6,673,787	67.6
10	0.00240	237	0.00048	98,623	492,520	0.99669	6,180,272	62.7
15	0.00422	416	0.00085	98,385	490,888	0.99469	5,687,752	57.8
20	0.00639	626	0.00128	97,970	488,284	0.99274	5,196,864	53.0
25	0.00814	792	0.00163	97,344	484,737	0.99061	4,708,580	48.4
30	0.01065	1,028	0.00214	96,551	480,187	0.98712	4,223,842	43.7
35	0.01514	1,446	0.00305	95,523	474,001	0.98136	3,743,656	39.2
40	0.02220	2,089	0.00449	94,077	465,163	0.97147	3,269,655	34.8
45	0.03499	3,219	0.00712	91,988	451,894	0.95876	2,804,492	30.5
50	0.04771	4,235	0.00977	88,769	433,259	0.94416	2,352,597	26.5
55	0.06437	5,441	0.01330	84,534	409,068	0.92471	1,919,338	22.7
60	0.08697	6,879	0.01819	79,093	378,267	0.89930	1,510,270	19.1
65	0.11574	8,358	0.02457	72,214	340,175	0.86861	1,132,003	15.7
70	0.14909	9,520	0.03222	63,856	295,480	0.80678	791,827	12.4
75	0.24507	13,316	0.05586	54,336	238,388	0.51972 [c]	496,348	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,019	0.15901	41,019	257,960	-	257,960	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00844	844	0.00851	100,000	99,219	0.99063 [a]	7,636,728	76.4
1	0.00214	212	0.00053	99,156	396,096	0.99822 [b]	7,537,508	76.0
5	0.00116	115	0.00023	98,944	494,433	0.99856	7,141,412	72.2
10	0.00172	170	0.00034	98,829	493,722	0.99810	6,646,978	67.3
15	0.00207	205	0.00042	98,659	492,786	0.99757	6,153,257	62.4
20	0.00280	275	0.00056	98,455	491,586	0.99680	5,660,471	57.5
25	0.00360	353	0.00072	98,180	490,015	0.99590	5,168,885	52.6
30	0.00460	450	0.00092	97,826	488,006	0.99408	4,678,871	47.8
35	0.00724	705	0.00145	97,376	485,118	0.99105	4,190,865	43.0
40	0.01068	1,032	0.00215	96,671	480,776	0.98561	3,705,746	38.3
45	0.01815	1,735	0.00366	95,639	473,857	0.97737	3,224,970	33.7
50	0.02720	2,554	0.00551	93,904	463,134	0.96748	2,751,113	29.3
55	0.03799	3,470	0.00774	91,350	448,074	0.95360	2,287,979	25.0
60	0.05514	4,846	0.01134	87,880	427,284	0.92917	1,839,905	20.9
65	0.08744	7,260	0.01829	83,034	397,019	0.89575	1,412,621	17.0
70	0.12268	9,296	0.02614	75,774	355,628	0.83347	1,015,602	13.4
75	0.21651	14,393	0.04856	66,478	296,406	0.55088 [c]	659,974	9.9
80+	1.00000	52,085	0.14326	52,085	363,568	-	363,568	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 2.2.4: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Cina mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2.4: Abridged life table for Chinese by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00453	453	0.00455	100,000	99,575	0.99509 [a]	7,699,358	77.0
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,547	397,967	0.99928 [b]	7,599,783	76.3
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,458	497,183	0.99949	7,201,816	72.4
10	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,415	496,930	0.99910	6,704,633	67.4
15	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,357	496,483	0.99854	6,207,703	62.5
20	0.00170	169	0.00034	99,236	495,756	0.99786	5,711,220	57.6
25	0.00258	255	0.00052	99,067	494,695	0.99697	5,215,464	52.6
30	0.00348	344	0.00070	98,811	493,197	0.99568	4,720,768	47.8
35	0.00517	509	0.00104	98,468	491,065	0.99337	4,227,571	42.9
40	0.00810	793	0.00163	97,958	487,808	0.98870	3,736,506	38.1
45	0.01454	1,412	0.00293	97,165	482,294	0.98143	3,248,698	33.4
50	0.02266	2,170	0.00458	95,753	473,339	0.97063	2,766,405	28.9
55	0.03623	3,390	0.00738	93,583	459,439	0.95642	2,293,066	24.5
60	0.05122	4,619	0.01051	90,193	439,415	0.93208	1,833,627	20.3
65	0.08553	7,319	0.01787	85,573	409,568	0.88019	1,394,212	16.3
70	0.15730	12,309	0.03414	78,254	360,497	0.79948	984,644	12.6
75	0.25181	16,606	0.05762	65,945	288,210	0.53823 [c]	624,147	9.5
80+	1.00000	49,339	0.14687	49,339	335,937	-	335,937	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00502	502	0.00505	100,000	99,526	0.99460 [a]	7,430,145	74.3
1	0.00092	92	0.00023	99,498	397,774	0.99926 [b]	7,330,619	73.7
5	0.00040	39	0.00008	99,406	496,931	0.99949	6,932,844	69.7
10	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,367	496,680	0.99887	6,435,913	64.8
15	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,306	496,121	0.99800	5,939,233	59.8
20	0.00236	234	0.00047	99,143	495,131	0.99705	5,443,112	54.9
25	0.00355	352	0.00071	98,909	493,668	0.99573	4,947,981	50.0
30	0.00500	492	0.00100	98,558	491,558	0.99385	4,454,313	45.2
35	0.00731	716	0.00147	98,065	488,536	0.99073	3,962,755	40.4
40	0.01124	1,095	0.00226	97,349	484,008	0.98437	3,474,219	35.7
45	0.02006	1,931	0.00405	96,254	476,444	0.97435	2,990,212	31.1
50	0.03136	2,958	0.00637	94,323	464,222	0.95917	2,513,767	26.7
55	0.05060	4,623	0.01038	91,365	445,268	0.94058	2,049,546	22.4
60	0.06870	5,959	0.01423	86,742	418,812	0.90977	1,604,278	18.5
65	0.11334	9,156	0.02403	80,783	381,025	0.84399	1,185,465	14.7
70	0.20414	14,622	0.04547	71,627	321,580	0.74811	804,441	11.2
75	0.31189	17,779	0.07390	57,005	240,577	0.50177 [c]	482,860	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,226	0.16190	39,226	242,283	-	242,283	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00401	401	0.00403	100,000	99,624	0.99562 [a]	8,019,228	80.2
1	0.00085	84	0.00021	99,599	398,186	0.99928 [b]	7,919,604	79.5
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,515	497,453	0.99949	7,521,418	75.6
10	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,467	497,200	0.99934	7,023,965	70.6
15	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,413	496,874	0.99912	6,526,765	65.7
20	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,336	496,435	0.99873	6,029,891	60.7
25	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,238	495,807	0.99826	5,533,455	55.8
30	0.00193	191	0.00039	99,085	494,946	0.99750	5,037,648	50.8
35	0.00307	303	0.00061	98,893	493,709	0.99605	4,542,702	45.9
40	0.00484	477	0.00097	98,590	491,758	0.99323	4,048,994	41.1
45	0.00871	855	0.00175	98,113	488,428	0.98891	3,557,236	36.3
50	0.01349	1,312	0.00272	97,258	483,010	0.98252	3,068,808	31.6
55	0.02153	2,066	0.00435	95,946	474,566	0.97308	2,585,798	27.0
60	0.03244	3,045	0.00659	93,880	461,789	0.95530	2,111,232	22.5
65	0.05736	5,211	0.01181	90,835	441,148	0.91611	1,649,443	18.2
70	0.11202	9,592	0.02373	85,624	404,142	0.84847	1,208,295	14.1
75	0.19602	14,904	0.04346	76,033	342,903	0.57358 [c]	804,153	10.6
80+	1.00000	61,129	0.13253	61,129	461,250	-	461,250	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 2.2.5: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik India mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]
Table 2.2.5: Abridged life table for Indians by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00596	596	0.00600	100,000	99,444	0.99345 [a]	7,144,337	71.4
1	0.00136	135	0.00034	99,404	397,279	0.99892 [b]	7,044,893	70.9
5	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,269	496,186	0.99920	6,647,613	67.0
10	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,206	495,792	0.99781	6,151,427	62.0
15	0.00343	340	0.00069	99,111	494,704	0.99540	5,655,635	57.1
20	0.00577	570	0.00116	98,771	492,429	0.99321	5,160,931	52.3
25	0.00781	767	0.00157	98,201	489,086	0.99132	4,668,502	47.5
30	0.00955	931	0.00192	97,434	484,841	0.98821	4,179,416	42.9
35	0.01405	1,356	0.00283	96,503	479,125	0.98279	3,694,575	38.3
40	0.02041	1,942	0.00412	95,147	470,881	0.97363	3,215,450	33.8
45	0.03246	3,025	0.00660	93,206	458,465	0.95973	2,744,568	29.4
50	0.04834	4,360	0.00991	90,180	440,003	0.93975	2,286,104	25.4
55	0.07275	6,244	0.01510	85,821	413,494	0.91614	1,846,101	21.5
60	0.09585	7,627	0.02013	79,577	378,817	0.88066	1,432,607	18.0
65	0.14533	10,456	0.03134	71,950	333,608	0.83413	1,053,790	14.6
70	0.18990	11,677	0.04196	61,493	278,274	0.78118	720,182	11.7
75	0.25453	12,680	0.05833	49,816	217,381	0.50809 [c]	441,908	8.9
80+	1.00000	37,136	0.16540	37,136	224,527	-	224,527	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00688	100,000	99,359	0.99245 [a]	6,788,082	67.9
1	0.00170	169	0.00043	99,317	396,868	0.99873 [b]	6,688,723	67.3
5	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,148	495,596	0.99922	6,291,855	63.5
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,090	495,208	0.99699	5,796,259	58.5
15	0.00504	499	0.00101	98,993	493,715	0.99316	5,301,051	53.5
20	0.00865	852	0.00174	98,493	490,338	0.98974	4,807,336	48.8
25	0.01189	1,161	0.00239	97,642	485,306	0.98676	4,316,998	44.2
30	0.01460	1,409	0.00294	96,481	478,881	0.98178	3,831,693	39.7
35	0.02189	2,081	0.00443	95,072	470,157	0.97395	3,352,811	35.3
40	0.03030	2,817	0.00615	92,991	457,910	0.96152	2,882,655	31.0
45	0.04693	4,231	0.00961	90,173	440,288	0.94197	2,424,744	26.9
50	0.06967	5,988	0.01444	85,942	414,740	0.91667	1,984,456	23.1
55	0.09800	7,836	0.02061	79,954	380,181	0.89136	1,569,716	19.6
60	0.12042	8,685	0.02563	72,118	338,880	0.85175	1,189,535	16.5
65	0.17988	11,410	0.03953	63,434	288,642	0.80206	850,655	13.4
70	0.21997	11,443	0.04943	52,023	231,508	0.74695	562,013	10.8
75	0.29547	11,990	0.06934	40,580	172,924	0.47679 [c]	330,506	8.1
80+	1.00000	28,590	0.18143	28,590	157,582	-	157,582	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00505	505	0.00508	100,000	99,528	0.99451 [a]	7,547,712	75.5
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,495	397,729	0.99908 [b]	7,448,184	74.9
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,394	496,801	0.99919	7,050,455	70.9
10	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,326	496,401	0.99868	6,553,654	66.0
15	0.00172	171	0.00034	99,234	495,744	0.99782	6,057,254	61.0
20	0.00263	261	0.00053	99,063	494,664	0.99693	5,561,510	56.1
25	0.00351	347	0.00070	98,802	493,145	0.99599	5,066,846	51.3
30	0.00451	444	0.00090	98,456	491,168	0.99475	4,573,701	46.5
35	0.00599	587	0.00120	98,012	488,591	0.99208	4,082,532	41.7
40	0.00985	960	0.00198	97,425	484,724	0.98633	3,593,941	36.9
45	0.01753	1,691	0.00354	96,465	478,096	0.97749	3,109,217	32.2
50	0.02758	2,614	0.00559	94,774	467,333	0.96206	2,631,120	27.8
55	0.04860	4,479	0.00996	92,160	449,601	0.93964	2,163,787	23.5
60	0.07272	6,376	0.01509	87,681	422,463	0.90675	1,714,186	19.6
65	0.11539	9,382	0.02449	81,304	383,068	0.86184	1,291,723	15.9
70	0.16390	11,788	0.03571	71,923	330,143	0.80973	908,656	12.6
75	0.22180	13,338	0.04989	60,134	267,327	0.53791 [c]	578,513	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,796	0.15038	46,796	311,186	-	311,186	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 2.2.6: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Lain-lain[1] mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2024[p]

Table 2.2.6: Abridged life table for Others [1] by sex and age, Malaysia, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00416	416	0.00417	100,000	99,610	0.99566 [a]	7,991,172	79.9
1	0.00047	47	0.00012	99,584	398,220	0.99952 [b]	7,891,561	79.2
5	0.00038	37	0.00008	99,537	497,592	0.99908	7,493,342	75.3
10	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,500	497,135	0.99832	6,995,749	70.3
15	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,354	496,302	0.99860	6,498,614	65.4
20	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,167	495,607	0.99910	6,002,312	60.5
25	0.00088	88	0.00018	99,076	495,161	0.99891	5,506,705	55.6
30	0.00130	129	0.00026	98,988	494,619	0.99849	5,011,544	50.6
35	0.00172	170	0.00035	98,859	493,870	0.99780	4,516,924	45.7
40	0.00268	265	0.00054	98,689	492,783	0.99636	4,023,054	40.8
45	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,424	490,989	0.98958	3,530,271	35.9
50	0.01627	1,594	0.00328	97,971	485,873	0.96950	3,039,282	31.0
55	0.04497	4,334	0.00920	96,378	471,054	0.93130	2,553,409	26.5
60	0.09354	8,610	0.01963	92,044	438,693	0.92848	2,082,356	22.6
65	0.04722	3,939	0.00967	83,434	407,320	0.94149	1,643,663	19.7
70	0.07037	5,594	0.01459	79,494	383,487	0.90525	1,236,343	15.6
75	0.12099	8,941	0.02576	73,900	347,150	0.59296 [c]	852,856	11.5
80+	1.00000	64,959	0.12845	64,959	505,706	-	505,706	7.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00425	425	0.00427	100,000	99,598	0.99557 [a]	7,950,689	79.5
1	0.00049	49	0.00012	99,575	398,186	0.99950 [b]	7,851,091	78.8
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,527	497,535	0.99891	7,452,905	74.9
10	0.00178	178	0.00036	99,487	496,993	0.99807	6,955,370	69.9
15	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,310	496,033	0.99851	6,458,378	65.0
20	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,103	495,292	0.99916	5,962,345	60.2
25	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,013	494,875	0.99903	5,467,053	55.2
30	0.00118	116	0.00024	98,937	494,392	0.99868	4,972,178	50.3
35	0.00147	145	0.00029	98,820	493,739	0.99818	4,477,786	45.3
40	0.00217	214	0.00043	98,675	492,842	0.99704	3,984,047	40.4
45	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,462	491,382	0.99089	3,491,205	35.5
50	0.01448	1,420	0.00292	98,091	486,908	0.97051	2,999,822	30.6
55	0.04473	4,325	0.00915	96,672	472,547	0.92645	2,512,914	26.0
60	0.10371	9,577	0.02188	92,347	437,792	0.91754	2,040,368	22.1
65	0.05876	4,864	0.01211	82,770	401,690	0.93339	1,602,575	19.4
70	0.07495	5,839	0.01557	77,906	374,934	0.90323	1,200,885	15.4
75	0.12037	8,675	0.02562	72,067	338,650	0.58999 [c]	825,951	11.5
80+	1.00000	63,393	0.13009	63,393	487,301	-	487,301	7.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00406	406	0.00407	100,000	99,619	0.99577 [a]	8,037,080	80.4
1	0.00046	45	0.00011	99,594	398,264	0.99954 [b]	7,937,461	79.7
5	0.00035	35	0.00007	99,549	497,656	0.99927	7,539,197	75.7
10	0.00110	110	0.00022	99,514	497,293	0.99865	7,041,541	70.8
15	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,404	496,621	0.99874	6,544,248	65.8
20	0.00092	91	0.00018	99,245	495,995	0.99893	6,047,627	60.9
25	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,153	495,464	0.99852	5,551,632	56.0
30	0.00174	172	0.00035	99,032	494,731	0.99788	5,056,168	51.1
35	0.00251	248	0.00050	98,860	493,682	0.99673	4,561,437	46.1
40	0.00404	399	0.00081	98,612	492,065	0.99468	4,067,755	41.2
45	0.00659	648	0.00132	98,214	489,449	0.98684	3,575,690	36.4
50	0.01976	1,928	0.00399	97,566	483,010	0.96755	3,086,241	31.6
55	0.04538	4,341	0.00929	95,638	467,338	0.93997	2,603,231	27.2
60	0.07538	6,882	0.01567	91,297	439,282	0.94432	2,135,892	23.4
65	0.03437	2,902	0.00700	84,415	414,823	0.95064	1,696,610	20.1
70	0.06488	5,288	0.01341	81,514	394,348	0.90766	1,281,787	15.7
75	0.12171	9,278	0.02592	76,225	357,933	0.59667 [c]	887,439	11.6
80+	1.00000	66,948	0.12643	66,948	529,506	-	529,506	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[1] **Termasuk bukan warganegara**
Inculdes non-citizen

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES

MALAYSIA

2025^{e}

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Jadual 2.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]
Table 2.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00678	100,000	99,374	0.99276 [a]	7,531,410	75.3
1	0.00122	121	0.00030	99,327	397,006	0.99888 [b]	7,432,036	74.8
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,206	495,825	0.99894	7,035,030	70.9
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,124	495,298	0.99785	6,539,205	66.0
15	0.00300	297	0.00060	98,995	494,233	0.99684	6,043,907	61.1
20	0.00331	327	0.00066	98,698	492,673	0.99639	5,549,674	56.2
25	0.00391	385	0.00078	98,371	490,894	0.99534	5,057,000	51.4
30	0.00542	531	0.00109	97,987	488,605	0.99329	4,566,106	46.6
35	0.00801	781	0.00161	97,455	485,326	0.99001	4,077,501	41.8
40	0.01199	1,159	0.00241	96,675	480,476	0.98413	3,592,176	37.2
45	0.01981	1,892	0.00400	95,516	472,849	0.97478	3,111,699	32.6
50	0.03075	2,879	0.00625	93,624	460,923	0.96012	2,638,850	28.2
55	0.04930	4,474	0.01011	90,745	442,542	0.94101	2,177,926	24.0
60	0.06918	5,969	0.01433	86,271	416,435	0.91636	1,735,385	20.1
65	0.09917	7,964	0.02087	80,303	381,604	0.87959	1,318,949	16.4
70	0.14399	10,416	0.03103	72,339	335,655	0.82120	937,345	13.0
75	0.21946	13,590	0.04930	61,923	275,641	0.54189 [c]	601,690	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,333	0.14824	48,333	326,049	-	326,049	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00720	720	0.00725	100,000	99,325	0.99229 [a]	7,305,940	73.1
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,280	396,819	0.99877 [b]	7,206,615	72.6
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,153	495,535	0.99877	6,809,796	68.7
10	0.00154	152	0.00031	99,061	494,924	0.99707	6,314,261	63.7
15	0.00433	429	0.00087	98,909	493,472	0.99561	5,819,337	58.8
20	0.00445	439	0.00089	98,480	491,303	0.99531	5,325,865	54.1
25	0.00493	483	0.00099	98,041	488,999	0.99411	4,834,562	49.3
30	0.00685	668	0.00137	97,558	486,121	0.99142	4,345,563	44.5
35	0.01033	1,001	0.00208	96,890	481,949	0.98721	3,859,442	39.8
40	0.01529	1,466	0.00308	95,890	475,784	0.97978	3,377,492	35.2
45	0.02524	2,383	0.00511	94,424	466,162	0.96787	2,901,709	30.7
50	0.03920	3,608	0.00800	92,041	451,186	0.94907	2,435,547	26.5
55	0.06313	5,583	0.01304	88,433	428,209	0.92577	1,984,361	22.4
60	0.08607	7,131	0.01799	82,850	396,423	0.89678	1,556,152	18.8
65	0.12199	9,237	0.02598	75,719	355,504	0.85563	1,159,729	15.3
70	0.16986	11,293	0.03713	66,482	304,181	0.79185	804,225	12.1
75	0.25427	14,033	0.05826	55,190	240,867	0.51831 [c]	500,044	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,157	0.15880	41,157	259,178	-	259,178	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00627	100,000	99,419	0.99328 [a]	7,791,855	77.9
1	0.00115	115	0.00029	99,377	397,222	0.99898 [b]	7,692,436	77.4
5	0.00071	70	0.00014	99,262	496,134	0.99912	7,295,214	73.5
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,192	495,697	0.99871	6,799,080	68.5
15	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,087	495,057	0.99827	6,303,383	63.6
20	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,936	494,201	0.99773	5,808,327	58.7
25	0.00261	257	0.00052	98,745	493,081	0.99687	5,314,126	53.8
30	0.00366	361	0.00073	98,488	491,536	0.99549	4,821,045	49.0
35	0.00537	527	0.00108	98,127	489,317	0.99316	4,329,509	44.1
40	0.00831	812	0.00167	97,600	485,972	0.98894	3,840,192	39.3
45	0.01382	1,338	0.00278	96,789	480,598	0.98218	3,354,220	34.7
50	0.02187	2,087	0.00442	95,451	472,035	0.97147	2,873,621	30.1
55	0.03535	3,300	0.00720	93,363	458,566	0.95651	2,401,587	25.7
60	0.05194	4,678	0.01066	90,063	438,622	0.93590	1,943,020	21.6
65	0.07694	6,570	0.01600	85,386	410,505	0.90287	1,504,398	17.6
70	0.11900	9,379	0.02531	78,816	370,633	0.84868	1,093,893	13.9
75	0.18801	13,055	0.04150	69,437	314,549	0.56510 [c]	723,260	10.4
80+	1.00000	56,382	0.13795	56,382	408,711	-	408,711	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.1: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 2.3.1: Abridged life table for Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00723	723	0.00728	100,000	99,329	0.99220 [a]	7,442,459	74.4
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,277	396,771	0.99871 [b]	7,343,130	74.0
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,141	495,460	0.99876	6,946,359	70.1
10	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,043	494,845	0.99748	6,450,899	65.1
15	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,895	493,596	0.99617	5,956,054	60.2
20	0.00411	405	0.00082	98,543	491,704	0.99546	5,462,458	55.4
25	0.00497	487	0.00100	98,138	489,473	0.99409	4,970,754	50.7
30	0.00686	670	0.00138	97,651	486,580	0.99174	4,481,281	45.9
35	0.00968	939	0.00194	96,981	482,560	0.98820	3,994,701	41.2
40	0.01393	1,338	0.00281	96,043	476,868	0.98176	3,512,141	36.6
45	0.02261	2,141	0.00457	94,704	468,168	0.97170	3,035,273	32.0
50	0.03411	3,157	0.00694	92,563	454,921	0.95618	2,567,105	27.7
55	0.05387	4,817	0.01107	89,406	434,986	0.93622	2,112,184	23.6
60	0.07424	6,280	0.01542	84,589	407,244	0.90807	1,677,198	19.8
65	0.11103	8,695	0.02351	78,309	369,806	0.87417	1,269,954	16.2
70	0.14248	9,918	0.03068	69,614	323,273	0.82320	900,148	12.9
75	0.21683	12,944	0.04864	59,695	266,118	0.53869 [c]	576,874	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,752	0.15044	46,752	310,757	-	310,757	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00770	770	0.00776	100,000	99,279	0.99171 [a]	7,211,158	72.1
1	0.00146	145	0.00037	99,230	396,575	0.99856 [b]	7,111,878	71.7
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,085	495,139	0.99853	6,715,303	67.8
10	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,971	494,412	0.99645	6,220,163	62.8
15	0.00531	525	0.00106	98,794	492,658	0.99441	5,725,751	58.0
20	0.00586	576	0.00118	98,269	489,906	0.99364	5,233,093	53.3
25	0.00687	671	0.00138	97,693	486,788	0.99190	4,743,186	48.6
30	0.00935	907	0.00188	97,022	482,843	0.98880	4,256,398	43.9
35	0.01306	1,256	0.00263	96,115	477,436	0.98442	3,773,555	39.3
40	0.01812	1,719	0.00366	94,859	469,999	0.97653	3,296,119	34.7
45	0.02891	2,693	0.00587	93,140	458,969	0.96419	2,826,120	30.3
50	0.04291	3,881	0.00877	90,447	442,533	0.94500	2,367,151	26.2
55	0.06763	5,855	0.01400	86,566	418,192	0.92119	1,924,618	22.2
60	0.09079	7,328	0.01902	80,711	385,236	0.88929	1,506,426	18.7
65	0.13262	9,732	0.02841	73,383	342,587	0.85374	1,121,190	15.3
70	0.16199	10,311	0.03525	63,651	292,479	0.80071	778,603	12.2
75	0.24381	13,005	0.05553	53,340	234,190	0.51825 [c]	486,124	9.1
80+	1.00000	40,335	0.16010	40,335	251,934	-	251,934	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00672	672	0.00676	100,000	99,375	0.99274 [a]	7,696,002	77.0
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,328	396,997	0.99885 [b]	7,596,627	76.5
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,201	495,800	0.99900	7,199,630	72.6
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,119	495,304	0.99857	6,703,830	67.6
15	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,003	494,597	0.99805	6,208,525	62.7
20	0.00222	220	0.00045	98,836	493,630	0.99740	5,713,929	57.8
25	0.00299	294	0.00060	98,616	492,345	0.99633	5,220,298	52.9
30	0.00435	428	0.00087	98,322	490,540	0.99467	4,727,954	48.1
35	0.00633	619	0.00127	97,894	487,923	0.99201	4,237,414	43.3
40	0.00967	940	0.00194	97,275	484,024	0.98713	3,749,491	38.5
45	0.01611	1,552	0.00325	96,335	477,794	0.97935	3,265,467	33.9
50	0.02526	2,395	0.00512	94,783	467,929	0.96727	2,787,672	29.4
55	0.04038	3,731	0.00824	92,389	452,616	0.95102	2,319,743	25.1
60	0.05795	5,138	0.01194	88,658	430,445	0.92632	1,867,127	21.1
65	0.09038	7,549	0.01893	83,520	398,729	0.89377	1,436,682	17.2
70	0.12365	9,394	0.02636	75,971	356,373	0.84410	1,037,953	13.7
75	0.19270	12,830	0.04265	66,578	300,814	0.55865 [c]	681,580	10.2
80+	1.00000	53,748	0.14116	53,748	380,766	-	380,766	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.2: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Melayu mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]
Table 2.3.2: Abridged life table for Malay by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00689	689	0.00693	100,000	99,360	0.99258 [a]	7,443,092	74.4
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,311	396,931	0.99880 [b]	7,343,732	73.9
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,185	495,696	0.99886	6,946,801	70.0
10	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,093	495,131	0.99753	6,451,105	65.1
15	0.00358	355	0.00072	98,959	493,909	0.99623	5,955,974	60.2
20	0.00396	390	0.00079	98,604	492,046	0.99565	5,462,065	55.4
25	0.00474	465	0.00095	98,214	489,908	0.99432	4,970,018	50.6
30	0.00663	648	0.00133	97,749	487,126	0.99204	4,480,110	45.8
35	0.00930	903	0.00187	97,101	483,249	0.98856	3,992,985	41.1
40	0.01359	1,308	0.00274	96,198	477,722	0.98216	3,509,736	36.5
45	0.02214	2,101	0.00448	94,891	469,201	0.97204	3,032,014	32.0
50	0.03392	3,148	0.00690	92,790	456,081	0.95584	2,562,813	27.6
55	0.05475	4,908	0.01126	89,642	435,941	0.93514	2,106,732	23.5
60	0.07556	6,402	0.01570	84,734	407,665	0.90641	1,670,790	19.7
65	0.11310	8,859	0.02397	78,332	369,512	0.87157	1,263,125	16.1
70	0.14572	10,124	0.03143	69,473	322,056	0.82075	893,613	12.9
75	0.21849	12,967	0.04906	59,349	264,328	0.53753 [c]	571,557	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,382	0.15097	46,382	307,229	-	307,229	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00732	732	0.00737	100,000	99,315	0.99215 [a]	7,211,103	72.1
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,268	396,758	0.99866 [b]	7,111,789	71.6
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,136	495,409	0.99862	6,715,030	67.7
10	0.00168	166	0.00034	99,028	494,725	0.99642	6,219,621	62.8
15	0.00549	543	0.00110	98,862	492,954	0.99438	5,724,896	57.9
20	0.00576	566	0.00116	98,319	490,182	0.99383	5,231,942	53.2
25	0.00659	644	0.00132	97,753	487,157	0.99224	4,741,760	48.5
30	0.00894	868	0.00180	97,109	483,378	0.98927	4,254,604	43.8
35	0.01254	1,207	0.00252	96,242	478,191	0.98496	3,771,226	39.2
40	0.01756	1,669	0.00354	95,035	471,000	0.97726	3,293,035	34.7
45	0.02801	2,615	0.00568	93,366	460,290	0.96497	2,822,035	30.2
50	0.04225	3,834	0.00863	90,750	444,167	0.94483	2,361,745	26.0
55	0.06867	5,968	0.01422	86,917	419,662	0.91999	1,917,578	22.1
60	0.09219	7,462	0.01933	80,948	386,085	0.88687	1,497,916	18.5
65	0.13620	10,009	0.02923	73,486	342,408	0.84965	1,111,831	15.1
70	0.16673	10,584	0.03638	63,477	290,927	0.79616	769,423	12.1
75	0.24838	13,138	0.05672	52,893	231,623	0.51594 [c]	478,496	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,756	0.16104	39,756	246,873	-	246,873	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00643	643	0.00646	100,000	99,402	0.99307 [a]	7,696,898	77.0
1	0.00120	119	0.00030	99,357	397,133	0.99893 [b]	7,597,496	76.5
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,238	496,001	0.99911	7,200,364	72.6
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,162	495,562	0.99872	6,704,362	67.6
15	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,062	494,930	0.99823	6,208,800	62.7
20	0.00201	198	0.00040	98,909	494,051	0.99760	5,713,871	57.8
25	0.00279	275	0.00056	98,711	492,867	0.99646	5,219,819	52.9
30	0.00429	422	0.00086	98,436	491,124	0.99482	4,726,952	48.0
35	0.00608	596	0.00122	98,014	488,579	0.99219	4,235,828	43.2
40	0.00954	930	0.00192	97,418	484,765	0.98723	3,747,250	38.5
45	0.01603	1,547	0.00323	96,488	478,574	0.97928	3,262,485	33.8
50	0.02549	2,420	0.00516	94,942	468,657	0.96675	2,783,910	29.3
55	0.04121	3,813	0.00842	92,521	453,074	0.94998	2,315,253	25.0
60	0.05920	5,252	0.01220	88,708	430,412	0.92520	1,862,179	21.0
65	0.09138	7,626	0.01915	83,457	398,217	0.89215	1,431,767	17.2
70	0.12599	9,554	0.02689	75,830	355,268	0.84322	1,033,549	13.6
75	0.19201	12,726	0.04248	66,277	299,570	0.55834 [c]	678,281	10.2
80+	1.00000	53,551	0.14140	53,551	378,711	-	378,711	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.3: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera Lain mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Table 2.3.3: Abridged life table for Other Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00902	902	0.00910	100,000	99,167	0.99017 [a]	7,440,167	74.4
1	0.00192	191	0.00048	99,098	395,916	0.99822 [b]	7,341,000	74.1
5	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,907	494,204	0.99823	6,945,084	70.2
10	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,775	493,328	0.99717	6,450,880	65.3
15	0.00345	340	0.00069	98,556	491,933	0.99585	5,957,553	60.4
20	0.00485	476	0.00097	98,217	489,893	0.99457	5,465,620	55.6
25	0.00602	589	0.00121	97,740	487,231	0.99309	4,975,727	50.9
30	0.00781	759	0.00157	97,152	483,862	0.99037	4,488,497	46.2
35	0.01146	1,105	0.00231	96,393	479,203	0.98650	4,004,635	41.5
40	0.01556	1,483	0.00314	95,288	472,734	0.97977	3,525,432	37.0
45	0.02498	2,343	0.00506	93,805	463,169	0.97007	3,052,698	32.5
50	0.03500	3,201	0.00712	91,462	449,307	0.95771	2,589,529	28.3
55	0.04985	4,400	0.01022	88,261	430,305	0.94143	2,140,221	24.2
60	0.06775	5,682	0.01403	83,861	405,101	0.91633	1,709,917	20.4
65	0.10074	7,876	0.02122	78,179	371,207	0.88715	1,304,816	16.7
70	0.12632	8,881	0.02697	70,304	329,315	0.83559	933,608	13.3
75	0.20800	12,776	0.04643	61,423	275,174	0.54463 [c]	604,293	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,647	0.14781	48,647	329,119	-	329,119	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00975	975	0.00984	100,000	99,094	0.98938 [a]	7,209,559	72.1
1	0.00214	212	0.00054	99,025	395,598	0.99800 [b]	7,110,465	71.8
5	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,813	493,702	0.99807	6,714,867	68.0
10	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,667	492,748	0.99651	6,221,165	63.1
15	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,432	491,028	0.99451	5,728,417	58.2
20	0.00638	626	0.00128	97,979	488,331	0.99272	5,237,389	53.5
25	0.00818	797	0.00164	97,353	484,775	0.99037	4,749,058	48.8
30	0.01109	1,071	0.00223	96,557	480,106	0.98669	4,264,283	44.2
35	0.01555	1,485	0.00313	95,486	473,716	0.98184	3,784,176	39.6
40	0.02081	1,956	0.00421	94,001	465,114	0.97290	3,310,460	35.2
45	0.03352	3,086	0.00682	92,045	452,510	0.96029	2,845,346	30.9
50	0.04611	4,102	0.00944	88,959	434,542	0.94564	2,392,836	26.9
55	0.06301	5,347	0.01301	84,858	410,921	0.92689	1,958,294	23.1
60	0.08390	6,671	0.01751	79,511	380,877	0.90090	1,547,374	19.5
65	0.11569	8,427	0.02456	72,840	343,134	0.87281	1,166,496	16.0
70	0.14019	9,030	0.03015	64,413	299,492	0.82282	823,362	12.8
75	0.22021	12,196	0.04949	55,383	246,427	0.52960 [c]	523,870	9.5
80+	1.00000	43,187	0.15566	43,187	277,444	-	277,444	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00826	826	0.00833	100,000	99,236	0.99103 [a]	7,693,353	76.9
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,174	396,278	0.99843 [b]	7,594,117	76.6
5	0.00119	117	0.00024	99,006	494,737	0.99839	7,197,839	72.7
10	0.00203	201	0.00041	98,889	493,942	0.99787	6,703,102	67.8
15	0.00223	220	0.00045	98,688	492,891	0.99726	6,209,160	62.9
20	0.00326	321	0.00065	98,468	491,540	0.99644	5,716,269	58.1
25	0.00386	379	0.00077	98,148	489,792	0.99578	5,224,728	53.2
30	0.00459	449	0.00092	97,769	487,723	0.99397	4,734,937	48.4
35	0.00748	728	0.00150	97,320	484,781	0.99114	4,247,214	43.6
40	0.01025	990	0.00206	96,592	480,485	0.98665	3,762,433	39.0
45	0.01648	1,575	0.00332	95,602	474,071	0.97968	3,281,948	34.3
50	0.02422	2,277	0.00490	94,027	464,440	0.96971	2,807,877	29.9
55	0.03651	3,350	0.00744	91,749	450,371	0.95604	2,343,437	25.5
60	0.05169	4,569	0.01061	88,399	430,574	0.93202	1,893,066	21.4
65	0.08516	7,139	0.01779	83,830	401,304	0.90249	1,462,492	17.4
70	0.11101	8,513	0.02351	76,691	362,173	0.84876	1,061,188	13.8
75	0.19650	13,397	0.04358	68,178	307,397	0.56024 [c]	699,015	10.3
80+	1.00000	54,781	0.13988	54,781	391,618	-	391,618	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Cina mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]
Table 2.3.4: Abridged life table for Chinese by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00447	447	0.00449	100,000	99,581	0.99509 [a]	7,732,711	77.3
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,553	397,963	0.99924 [b]	7,633,130	76.7
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,453	497,167	0.99950	7,235,167	72.7
10	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,414	496,920	0.99907	6,738,000	67.8
15	0.00125	125	0.00025	99,354	496,458	0.99851	6,241,080	62.8
20	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,229	495,716	0.99777	5,744,622	57.9
25	0.00273	271	0.00055	99,057	494,609	0.99683	5,248,906	53.0
30	0.00361	356	0.00072	98,786	493,042	0.99559	4,754,297	48.1
35	0.00523	514	0.00105	98,430	490,865	0.99326	4,261,255	43.3
40	0.00827	810	0.00166	97,916	487,555	0.98871	3,770,390	38.5
45	0.01433	1,392	0.00289	97,106	482,050	0.98184	3,282,835	33.8
50	0.02203	2,109	0.00446	95,714	473,299	0.97171	2,800,785	29.3
55	0.03468	3,246	0.00706	93,605	459,911	0.95755	2,327,486	24.9
60	0.05049	4,562	0.01036	90,359	440,390	0.93589	1,867,575	20.7
65	0.07845	6,730	0.01633	85,797	412,158	0.88626	1,427,185	16.6
70	0.15205	12,022	0.03291	79,066	365,278	0.80905	1,015,027	12.8
75	0.23683	15,878	0.05373	67,045	295,528	0.54517 [c]	649,750	9.7
80+	1.00000	51,167	0.14445	51,167	354,222	-	354,222	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00495	495	0.00497	100,000	99,533	0.99471 [a]	7,458,668	74.6
1	0.00084	84	0.00021	99,505	397,823	0.99934 [b]	7,359,135	74.0
5	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,421	497,030	0.99952	6,961,312	70.0
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,390	496,794	0.99884	6,464,282	65.0
15	0.00169	168	0.00034	99,327	496,216	0.99792	5,967,488	60.1
20	0.00248	246	0.00050	99,159	495,182	0.99688	5,471,272	55.2
25	0.00377	373	0.00076	98,913	493,635	0.99546	4,976,090	50.3
30	0.00531	523	0.00107	98,540	491,394	0.99361	4,482,455	45.5
35	0.00747	733	0.00150	98,017	488,254	0.99050	3,991,062	40.7
40	0.01155	1,124	0.00232	97,284	483,613	0.98438	3,502,808	36.0
45	0.01973	1,898	0.00399	96,161	476,060	0.97513	3,019,195	31.4
50	0.03010	2,838	0.00611	94,263	464,222	0.96070	2,543,135	27.0
55	0.04879	4,461	0.01000	91,426	445,976	0.94176	2,078,913	22.7
60	0.06817	5,929	0.01412	86,965	420,003	0.91385	1,632,937	18.8
65	0.10544	8,544	0.02226	81,036	383,821	0.84963	1,212,934	15.0
70	0.20061	14,542	0.04459	72,492	326,104	0.75712	829,113	11.4
75	0.29576	17,139	0.06942	57,950	246,899	0.50916 [c]	503,009	8.7
80+	1.00000	40,810	0.15935	40,810	256,110	-	256,110	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00396	396	0.00398	100,000	99,628	0.99550 [a]	8,056,450	80.6
1	0.00118	118	0.00030	99,604	398,122	0.99912 [b]	7,956,822	79.9
5	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,486	497,313	0.99948	7,558,700	76.0
10	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,440	497,056	0.99932	7,061,386	71.0
15	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,383	496,721	0.99915	6,564,330	66.1
20	0.00092	91	0.00018	99,305	496,298	0.99873	6,067,609	61.1
25	0.00163	161	0.00033	99,214	495,667	0.99826	5,571,311	56.2
30	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,053	494,805	0.99757	5,075,644	51.2
35	0.00300	297	0.00060	98,869	493,604	0.99604	4,580,839	46.3
40	0.00493	486	0.00099	98,572	491,648	0.99322	4,087,235	41.5
45	0.00865	848	0.00174	98,087	488,312	0.98895	3,595,588	36.7
50	0.01348	1,310	0.00271	97,238	482,915	0.98311	3,107,276	32.0
55	0.02035	1,953	0.00411	95,928	474,758	0.97408	2,624,360	27.4
60	0.03159	2,969	0.00642	93,975	462,454	0.95880	2,149,603	22.9
65	0.05113	4,653	0.01049	91,006	443,399	0.92235	1,687,148	18.5
70	0.10560	9,119	0.02230	86,353	408,970	0.85787	1,243,749	14.4
75	0.18297	14,132	0.04028	77,235	350,844	0.57972 [c]	834,779	10.8
80+	1.00000	63,103	0.13040	63,103	483,934	-	483,934	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.5: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik India mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]
Table 2.3.5: Abridged life table for Indians by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025[e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00614	614	0.00617	100,000	99,428	0.99328 [a]	7,179,768	71.8
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,386	397,213	0.99900 [b]	7,080,339	71.2
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,252	496,143	0.99923	6,683,127	67.3
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,205	495,763	0.99774	6,186,983	62.4
15	0.00347	344	0.00070	99,100	494,642	0.99535	5,691,221	57.4
20	0.00582	575	0.00117	98,756	492,344	0.99312	5,196,579	52.6
25	0.00794	780	0.00160	98,181	488,957	0.99120	4,704,235	47.9
30	0.00966	941	0.00194	97,401	484,655	0.98808	4,215,278	43.3
35	0.01421	1,371	0.00286	96,461	478,876	0.98282	3,730,624	38.7
40	0.02019	1,920	0.00408	95,090	470,650	0.97426	3,251,747	34.2
45	0.03141	2,926	0.00638	93,170	458,535	0.96133	2,781,098	29.8
50	0.04617	4,166	0.00945	90,244	440,804	0.94218	2,322,563	25.7
55	0.07003	6,028	0.01451	86,078	415,318	0.91911	1,881,759	21.9
60	0.09256	7,409	0.01941	80,049	381,724	0.88512	1,466,441	18.3
65	0.13948	10,132	0.02999	72,640	337,871	0.84033	1,084,717	14.9
70	0.18314	11,448	0.04032	62,508	283,922	0.79097	746,846	11.9
75	0.24073	12,292	0.05473	51,061	224,573	0.51488 [c]	462,924	9.1
80+	1.00000	38,769	0.16265	38,769	238,351	-	238,351	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00717	717	0.00722	100,000	99,328	0.99217 [a]	6,825,331	68.3
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,283	396,757	0.99875 [b]	6,726,003	67.7
5	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,125	495,466	0.99917	6,329,246	63.9
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,061	495,057	0.99704	5,833,779	58.9
15	0.00491	486	0.00098	98,961	493,592	0.99335	5,338,723	53.9
20	0.00840	827	0.00169	98,476	490,312	0.98970	4,845,130	49.2
25	0.01222	1,193	0.00246	97,649	485,262	0.98655	4,354,819	44.6
30	0.01470	1,418	0.00296	96,456	478,734	0.98143	3,869,556	40.1
35	0.02249	2,137	0.00455	95,038	469,845	0.97384	3,390,822	35.7
40	0.02991	2,778	0.00607	92,900	457,556	0.96254	2,920,977	31.4
45	0.04524	4,077	0.00926	90,122	440,417	0.94371	2,463,421	27.3
50	0.06787	5,840	0.01405	86,045	415,625	0.91885	2,023,003	23.5
55	0.09540	7,651	0.02003	80,205	381,898	0.89571	1,607,378	20.0
60	0.11412	8,280	0.02420	72,554	342,071	0.85807	1,225,479	16.9
65	0.17333	11,141	0.03796	64,274	293,520	0.81091	883,408	13.7
70	0.20816	11,060	0.04647	53,134	238,017	0.76089	589,888	11.1
75	0.27819	11,704	0.06463	42,073	181,105	0.48531 [c]	351,871	8.4
80+	1.00000	30,369	0.17784	30,369	170,766	-	170,766	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00507	507	0.00509	100,000	99,526	0.99445 [a]	7,577,986	75.8
1	0.00110	109	0.00027	99,493	397,701	0.99922 [b]	7,478,459	75.2
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,384	496,839	0.99929	7,080,759	71.2
10	0.00109	109	0.00022	99,352	496,488	0.99847	6,583,920	66.3
15	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,243	495,730	0.99751	6,087,432	61.3
20	0.00302	299	0.00061	99,049	494,497	0.99679	5,591,702	56.5
25	0.00340	336	0.00068	98,750	492,910	0.99600	5,097,205	51.6
30	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,414	490,939	0.99481	4,604,295	46.8
35	0.00577	566	0.00116	97,962	488,394	0.99212	4,113,356	42.0
40	0.00999	973	0.00201	97,396	484,547	0.98659	3,624,962	37.2
45	0.01687	1,626	0.00340	96,423	478,048	0.97909	3,140,415	32.6
50	0.02503	2,373	0.00507	94,796	468,051	0.96467	2,662,367	28.1
55	0.04591	4,243	0.00940	92,424	451,512	0.94123	2,194,316	23.7
60	0.07225	6,371	0.01499	88,181	424,978	0.90932	1,742,804	19.8
65	0.11054	9,044	0.02340	81,810	386,442	0.86544	1,317,826	16.1
70	0.16155	11,756	0.03515	72,767	334,444	0.81585	931,384	12.8
75	0.21110	12,879	0.04720	61,011	272,857	0.54291 [c]	596,940	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,132	0.14852	48,132	324,083	-	324,083	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 2.3.6: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Lain-lain[1] mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2025[e]
Table 2.3.6: Abridged life table for Others [1] by sex and age, Malaysia, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both Sexes*								
0	0.00503	503	0.00506	100,000	99,529	0.99481 [a]	8,012,153	80.1
1	0.00045	44	0.00011	99,497	397,877	0.99950 [b]	7,912,623	79.5
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,452	497,160	0.99887	7,514,746	75.6
10	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,412	496,599	0.99782	7,017,587	70.6
15	0.00251	249	0.00050	99,228	495,519	0.99830	6,520,987	65.7
20	0.00089	88	0.00018	98,979	494,676	0.99916	6,025,468	60.9
25	0.00078	77	0.00016	98,891	494,263	0.99904	5,530,792	55.9
30	0.00115	114	0.00023	98,814	493,786	0.99862	5,036,529	51.0
35	0.00161	159	0.00032	98,700	493,105	0.99793	4,542,743	46.0
40	0.00252	249	0.00051	98,542	492,086	0.99668	4,049,638	41.1
45	0.00412	405	0.00083	98,293	490,452	0.99048	3,557,552	36.2
50	0.01495	1,463	0.00301	97,888	485,782	0.97059	3,067,099	31.3
55	0.04409	4,251	0.00902	96,425	471,498	0.93308	2,581,317	26.8
60	0.09081	8,370	0.01903	92,174	439,945	0.93127	2,109,819	22.9
65	0.04446	3,726	0.00909	83,804	409,706	0.94355	1,669,874	19.9
70	0.06899	5,525	0.01429	80,078	386,579	0.91079	1,260,168	15.7
75	0.11093	8,270	0.02349	74,553	352,092	0.59696 [c]	873,589	11.7
80+	1.00000	66,283	0.12710	66,283	521,498	-	521,498	7.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00508	508	0.00510	100,000	99,521	0.99476 [a]	7,971,631	79.7
1	0.00047	47	0.00012	99,492	397,857	0.99949 [b]	7,872,110	79.1
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,445	497,123	0.99861	7,474,252	75.2
10	0.00237	236	0.00047	99,404	496,432	0.99739	6,977,129	70.2
15	0.00286	283	0.00057	99,169	495,134	0.99816	6,480,698	65.4
20	0.00082	81	0.00016	98,885	494,224	0.99932	5,985,563	60.5
25	0.00053	53	0.00011	98,804	493,890	0.99925	5,491,340	55.6
30	0.00097	95	0.00019	98,752	493,520	0.99889	4,997,450	50.6
35	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,656	492,974	0.99846	4,503,931	45.7
40	0.00184	181	0.00037	98,533	492,213	0.99746	4,010,957	40.7
45	0.00325	319	0.00065	98,352	490,961	0.99180	3,518,744	35.8
50	0.01317	1,291	0.00265	98,033	486,935	0.97175	3,027,783	30.9
55	0.04352	4,211	0.00890	96,741	473,180	0.92891	2,540,849	26.3
60	0.09991	9,245	0.02103	92,531	439,541	0.92010	2,067,668	22.3
65	0.05767	4,803	0.01188	83,286	404,420	0.93503	1,628,127	19.5
70	0.07272	5,707	0.01509	78,483	378,145	0.90853	1,223,707	15.6
75	0.11170	8,129	0.02366	72,775	343,555	0.59370 [c]	845,562	11.6
80+	1.00000	64,647	0.12878	64,647	502,007	-	502,007	7.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00498	498	0.00500	100,000	99,534	0.99488 [a]	8,051,346	80.5
1	0.00042	42	0.00010	99,502	397,904	0.99952 [b]	7,951,812	79.9
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,460	497,200	0.99917	7,553,908	75.9
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,420	496,785	0.99839	7,056,707	71.0
15	0.00197	195	0.00039	99,294	495,983	0.99848	6,559,922	66.1
20	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,099	495,228	0.99870	6,063,939	61.2
25	0.00153	151	0.00031	98,992	494,585	0.99835	5,568,711	56.3
30	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,841	493,768	0.99776	5,074,126	51.3
35	0.00270	267	0.00054	98,666	492,662	0.99649	4,580,358	46.4
40	0.00433	426	0.00087	98,399	490,931	0.99475	4,087,696	41.5
45	0.00618	606	0.00124	97,973	488,352	0.98772	3,596,766	36.7
50	0.01842	1,793	0.00372	97,368	482,356	0.96838	3,108,414	31.9
55	0.04507	4,308	0.00922	95,575	467,104	0.94048	2,626,058	27.5
60	0.07466	6,814	0.01551	91,267	439,301	0.94694	2,158,954	23.7
65	0.02973	2,510	0.00603	84,453	415,990	0.95312	1,719,653	20.4
70	0.06455	5,290	0.01334	81,943	396,490	0.91347	1,303,663	15.9
75	0.11002	8,433	0.02328	76,653	362,183	0.60076 [c]	907,173	11.8
80+	1.00000	68,220	0.12518	68,220	544,991	-	544,991	8.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[1] **Termasuk bukan warganegara**
Inculdes non-citizen
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

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JADUAL HAYAT RINGKAS

ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

2023

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

JOHOR

2023

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Jadual 3.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00627	627	0.00631	100,000	99,416	0.99313 [a]	7,367,659	73.7
1	0.00137	137	0.00034	99,373	397,151	0.99883 [b]	7,268,243	73.1
5	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,236	495,988	0.99901	6,871,092	69.2
10	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,159	495,495	0.99799	6,375,104	64.3
15	0.00281	278	0.00056	99,039	494,500	0.99690	5,879,609	59.4
20	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,761	492,966	0.99618	5,385,109	54.5
25	0.00424	417	0.00085	98,426	491,084	0.99478	4,892,143	49.7
30	0.00621	608	0.00125	98,008	488,520	0.99187	4,401,058	44.9
35	0.01006	980	0.00202	97,400	484,550	0.98735	3,912,538	40.2
40	0.01527	1,473	0.00308	96,420	478,419	0.98051	3,427,987	35.6
45	0.02377	2,257	0.00481	94,948	469,095	0.97054	2,949,568	31.1
50	0.03529	3,271	0.00719	92,691	455,274	0.95662	2,480,473	26.8
55	0.05175	4,628	0.01063	89,419	435,526	0.93677	2,025,199	22.6
60	0.07534	6,388	0.01566	84,791	407,987	0.90650	1,589,672	18.7
65	0.11313	8,870	0.02398	78,403	369,842	0.84877	1,181,686	15.1
70	0.19419	13,503	0.04302	69,534	313,910	0.77105	811,844	11.7
75	0.27208	15,245	0.06299	56,031	242,041	0.51391 [c]	497,934	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,786	0.15939	40,786	255,893	-	255,893	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00678	100,000	99,368	0.99260 [a]	7,157,349	71.6
1	0.00160	159	0.00040	99,327	396,931	0.99865 [b]	7,057,981	71.1
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,168	495,630	0.99881	6,661,050	67.2
10	0.00152	151	0.00031	99,084	495,042	0.99715	6,165,420	62.2
15	0.00418	413	0.00084	98,933	493,631	0.99572	5,670,378	57.3
20	0.00439	433	0.00088	98,520	491,517	0.99529	5,176,747	52.5
25	0.00502	493	0.00101	98,087	489,203	0.99367	4,685,230	47.8
30	0.00765	746	0.00154	97,594	486,106	0.99019	4,196,027	43.0
35	0.01198	1,160	0.00241	96,848	481,339	0.98485	3,709,921	38.3
40	0.01836	1,757	0.00371	95,688	474,046	0.97660	3,228,582	33.7
45	0.02854	2,681	0.00579	93,931	462,953	0.96404	2,754,536	29.3
50	0.04360	3,979	0.00891	91,250	446,304	0.94627	2,291,583	25.1
55	0.06432	5,613	0.01329	87,272	422,325	0.92260	1,845,278	21.1
60	0.09138	7,462	0.01915	81,658	389,637	0.88543	1,422,954	17.4
65	0.14010	10,395	0.03013	74,196	344,994	0.81867	1,033,317	13.9
70	0.22928	14,629	0.05179	63,801	282,436	0.73541	688,323	10.8
75	0.31040	15,263	0.07348	49,173	207,706	0.48827 [c]	405,887	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,910	0.17111	33,910	198,181	-	198,181	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00578	578	0.00581	100,000	99,461	0.99373 [a]	7,621,016	76.2
1	0.00115	114	0.00029	99,422	397,403	0.99899 [b]	7,521,555	75.7
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,308	496,364	0.99921	7,124,152	71.7
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,238	495,973	0.99893	6,627,788	66.8
15	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,151	495,441	0.99833	6,131,815	61.8
20	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,026	494,613	0.99739	5,636,374	56.9
25	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,820	493,321	0.99624	5,141,761	52.0
30	0.00439	432	0.00088	98,509	491,464	0.99396	4,648,440	47.2
35	0.00770	755	0.00155	98,077	488,495	0.99031	4,156,976	42.4
40	0.01169	1,138	0.00235	97,321	483,761	0.98507	3,668,481	37.7
45	0.01820	1,751	0.00367	96,183	476,539	0.97770	3,184,720	33.1
50	0.02647	2,500	0.00537	94,432	465,912	0.96773	2,708,181	28.7
55	0.03823	3,515	0.00780	91,932	450,875	0.95203	2,242,269	24.4
60	0.05810	5,137	0.01197	88,418	429,246	0.92799	1,791,394	20.3
65	0.08678	7,227	0.01814	83,281	398,335	0.87865	1,362,148	16.4
70	0.15920	12,108	0.03459	76,053	349,997	0.80610	963,813	12.7
75	0.23516	15,037	0.05330	63,945	282,134	0.54036 [c]	613,817	9.6
80+	1.00000	48,908	0.14745	48,908	331,683	-	331,683	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00729	729	0.00734	100,000	99,323	0.99244 [a]	7,379,738	73.8
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,271	396,898	0.99922 [b]	7,280,415	73.3
5	0.00059	58	0.00012	99,196	495,835	0.99910	6,883,517	69.4
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,138	495,388	0.99806	6,387,681	64.4
15	0.00267	264	0.00053	99,017	494,426	0.99695	5,892,293	59.5
20	0.00343	338	0.00069	98,753	492,920	0.99655	5,397,867	54.7
25	0.00347	341	0.00070	98,415	491,221	0.99524	4,904,948	49.8
30	0.00606	595	0.00122	98,073	488,880	0.99274	4,413,727	45.0
35	0.00847	826	0.00170	97,479	485,329	0.98925	3,924,847	40.3
40	0.01305	1,262	0.00263	96,653	480,111	0.98294	3,439,517	35.6
45	0.02112	2,015	0.00427	95,391	471,919	0.97324	2,959,406	31.0
50	0.03251	3,036	0.00661	93,376	459,293	0.95812	2,487,487	26.6
55	0.05156	4,658	0.01058	90,341	440,060	0.93561	2,028,195	22.5
60	0.07792	6,676	0.01622	85,683	411,725	0.90553	1,588,135	18.5
65	0.11242	8,882	0.02382	79,007	372,828	0.85131	1,176,410	14.9
70	0.18955	13,292	0.04188	70,124	317,392	0.75928	803,582	11.5
75	0.30386	17,269	0.07166	56,832	240,989	0.50433 [c]	486,190	8.6
80+	1.00000	39,563	0.16135	39,563	245,201	-	245,201	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00783	783	0.00789	100,000	99,267	0.99180 [a]	7,155,451	71.6
1	0.00099	99	0.00025	99,217	396,633	0.99898 [b]	7,056,184	71.1
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,118	495,396	0.99890	6,659,551	67.2
10	0.00141	140	0.00028	99,041	494,853	0.99716	6,164,155	62.2
15	0.00426	422	0.00085	98,900	493,448	0.99557	5,669,302	57.3
20	0.00461	453	0.00092	98,479	491,260	0.99591	5,175,854	52.6
25	0.00357	350	0.00072	98,025	489,251	0.99405	4,684,594	47.8
30	0.00833	814	0.00167	97,675	486,341	0.99085	4,195,343	43.0
35	0.00998	966	0.00201	96,861	481,891	0.98675	3,709,002	38.3
40	0.01655	1,587	0.00334	95,895	475,507	0.97935	3,227,111	33.7
45	0.02481	2,340	0.00502	94,308	465,690	0.96638	2,751,603	29.2
50	0.04265	3,923	0.00872	91,968	450,033	0.94787	2,285,914	24.9
55	0.06202	5,461	0.01280	88,045	426,574	0.91951	1,835,881	20.9
60	0.10017	8,273	0.02109	82,584	392,240	0.87532	1,409,307	17.1
65	0.15192	11,290	0.03288	74,312	343,335	0.81687	1,017,066	13.7
70	0.21993	13,861	0.04942	63,022	280,460	0.72969	673,731	10.7
75	0.33489	16,464	0.08045	49,162	204,649	0.47962 [c]	393,272	8.0
80+	1.00000	32,698	0.17335	32,698	188,623	-	188,623	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00668	668	0.00672	100,000	99,379	0.99316 [a]	7,642,455	76.4
1	0.00051	51	0.00013	99,332	397,203	0.99945 [b]	7,543,076	75.9
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,282	496,311	0.99930	7,145,873	72.0
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,243	495,965	0.99905	6,649,563	67.0
15	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,143	495,492	0.99858	6,153,597	62.1
20	0.00194	192	0.00039	99,053	494,788	0.99736	5,658,105	57.1
25	0.00333	330	0.00067	98,862	493,484	0.99667	5,163,317	52.2
30	0.00333	328	0.00067	98,532	491,840	0.99499	4,669,834	47.4
35	0.00671	659	0.00135	98,204	489,374	0.99208	4,177,993	42.5
40	0.00913	891	0.00184	97,546	485,501	0.98698	3,688,619	37.8
45	0.01695	1,638	0.00342	96,655	479,177	0.98054	3,203,118	33.1
50	0.02201	2,091	0.00445	95,016	469,853	0.96876	2,723,941	28.7
55	0.04068	3,780	0.00830	92,925	455,176	0.95256	2,254,088	24.3
60	0.05449	4,857	0.01120	89,145	433,584	0.93556	1,798,912	20.2
65	0.07496	6,319	0.01558	84,288	405,644	0.88427	1,365,328	16.2
70	0.15979	12,459	0.03473	77,970	358,701	0.78793	959,684	12.3
75	0.27430	17,969	0.06358	65,511	282,630	0.52972 [c]	600,983	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,541	0.14934	47,541	318,353	-	318,353	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00598	598	0.00601	100,000	99,443	0.99341 [a]	7,542,093	75.4
1	0.00140	140	0.00035	99,402	397,263	0.99890 [b]	7,442,650	74.9
5	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,263	496,160	0.99915	7,045,387	71.0
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,201	495,738	0.99821	6,549,228	66.0
15	0.00251	248	0.00050	99,094	494,850	0.99723	6,053,490	61.1
20	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,846	493,479	0.99651	5,558,639	56.2
25	0.00395	389	0.00079	98,546	491,756	0.99514	5,065,160	51.4
30	0.00578	567	0.00116	98,157	489,367	0.99234	4,573,403	46.6
35	0.00955	932	0.00192	97,590	485,619	0.98769	4,084,037	41.8
40	0.01510	1,459	0.00304	96,658	479,642	0.98101	3,598,417	37.2
45	0.02293	2,183	0.00464	95,199	470,536	0.97239	3,118,775	32.8
50	0.03240	3,013	0.00659	93,016	457,545	0.96048	2,648,240	28.5
55	0.04688	4,219	0.00960	90,002	439,464	0.94417	2,190,695	24.3
60	0.06521	5,594	0.01348	85,783	414,930	0.92104	1,751,231	20.4
65	0.09367	7,511	0.01965	80,189	382,167	0.87879	1,336,301	16.7
70	0.15160	11,018	0.03281	72,678	335,844	0.82918	954,134	13.1
75	0.19347	11,930	0.04284	61,660	278,475	0.54960 [c]	618,290	10.0
80+	1.00000	49,730	0.14635	49,730	339,815	-	339,815	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00667	667	0.00671	100,000	99,374	0.99259 [a]	7,339,484	73.4
1	0.00176	175	0.00044	99,333	396,918	0.99867 [b]	7,240,110	72.9
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,158	495,634	0.99902	6,843,192	69.0
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	99,096	495,147	0.99747	6,347,558	64.1
15	0.00372	368	0.00074	98,963	493,897	0.99622	5,852,410	59.1
20	0.00384	379	0.00077	98,595	492,030	0.99571	5,358,514	54.3
25	0.00474	465	0.00095	98,216	489,920	0.99414	4,866,484	49.5
30	0.00699	684	0.00140	97,751	487,048	0.99088	4,376,564	44.8
35	0.01125	1,092	0.00226	97,068	482,607	0.98562	3,889,516	40.1
40	0.01754	1,683	0.00354	95,975	475,668	0.97759	3,406,909	35.5
45	0.02736	2,580	0.00555	94,292	465,011	0.96663	2,931,241	31.1
50	0.03956	3,628	0.00807	91,712	449,492	0.95080	2,466,230	26.9
55	0.05924	5,218	0.01221	88,084	427,377	0.93138	2,016,738	22.9
60	0.07860	6,513	0.01636	82,866	398,050	0.90446	1,589,361	19.2
65	0.11393	8,699	0.02416	76,353	360,020	0.85544	1,191,311	15.6
70	0.17913	12,119	0.03935	67,654	307,975	0.80073	831,292	12.3
75	0.22380	12,429	0.05040	55,536	246,606	0.52876 [c]	523,317	9.4
80+	1.00000	43,107	0.15578	43,107	276,711	-	276,711	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00525	525	0.00527	100,000	99,510	0.99431 [a]	7,780,963	77.8
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,475	397,643	0.99910 [b]	7,681,454	77.2
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,371	496,704	0.99929	7,283,810	73.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,310	496,353	0.99903	6,787,106	68.3
15	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,231	495,871	0.99843	6,290,753	63.4
20	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,117	495,090	0.99756	5,794,882	58.5
25	0.00288	285	0.00058	98,919	493,882	0.99642	5,299,792	53.6
30	0.00428	422	0.00086	98,634	492,115	0.99413	4,805,910	48.7
35	0.00747	734	0.00150	98,212	489,226	0.99014	4,313,795	43.9
40	0.01227	1,196	0.00247	97,479	484,402	0.98500	3,824,569	39.2
45	0.01776	1,710	0.00358	96,282	477,135	0.97876	3,340,167	34.7
50	0.02479	2,344	0.00502	94,572	466,998	0.97092	2,863,033	30.3
55	0.03348	3,088	0.00681	92,228	453,417	0.95804	2,396,035	26.0
60	0.05074	4,523	0.01041	89,139	434,390	0.93788	1,942,618	21.8
65	0.07411	6,271	0.01539	84,617	407,406	0.90164	1,508,228	17.8
70	0.12455	9,758	0.02657	78,346	367,333	0.85683	1,100,821	14.1
75	0.16444	11,278	0.03583	68,587	314,741	0.57090 [c]	733,489	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,309	0.13686	57,309	418,747	-	418,747	7.3

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.1.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kluang, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kluang, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00696	696	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99250 [a]	7,179,880	71.8
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,304	396,899	0.99867 [b]	7,080,527	71.3
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,177	495,590	0.99888	6,683,628	67.4
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,059	495,034	0.99769	6,188,038	62.5
15	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,954	493,892	0.99650	5,693,004	57.5
20	0.00344	339	0.00069	98,602	492,165	0.99620	5,199,112	52.7
25	0.00417	409	0.00083	98,263	490,294	0.99448	4,706,947	47.9
30	0.00687	673	0.00138	97,854	487,589	0.99184	4,216,653	43.1
35	0.00946	919	0.00190	97,181	483,609	0.98695	3,729,064	38.4
40	0.01667	1,605	0.00336	96,262	477,299	0.97861	3,245,455	33.7
45	0.02619	2,479	0.00531	94,657	467,090	0.96647	2,768,156	29.2
50	0.04107	3,786	0.00839	92,178	451,428	0.94957	2,301,066	25.0
55	0.06019	5,321	0.01241	88,393	428,663	0.92475	1,849,638	20.9
60	0.09128	7,583	0.01913	83,072	396,404	0.88545	1,420,975	17.1
65	0.14016	10,580	0.03014	75,490	350,997	0.81069	1,024,571	13.6
70	0.24646	15,998	0.05622	64,909	284,551	0.71391	673,574	10.4
75	0.33868	16,565	0.08155	48,911	203,143	0.47781 [c]	389,023	8.0
80+	1.00000	32,346	0.17402	32,346	185,880	-	185,880	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00679	679	0.00683	100,000	99,363	0.99263 [a]	7,005,313	70.1
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,321	396,951	0.99844 [b]	6,905,949	69.5
5	0.00146	144	0.00029	99,180	495,539	0.99851	6,508,998	65.6
10	0.00153	151	0.00031	99,036	494,800	0.99641	6,013,460	60.7
15	0.00566	559	0.00113	98,884	493,024	0.99498	5,518,660	55.8
20	0.00438	431	0.00088	98,325	490,549	0.99549	5,025,636	51.1
25	0.00465	455	0.00093	97,894	488,335	0.99348	4,535,087	46.3
30	0.00840	819	0.00169	97,440	485,151	0.99035	4,046,752	41.5
35	0.01090	1,054	0.00219	96,621	480,470	0.98458	3,561,601	36.9
40	0.01998	1,910	0.00404	95,567	473,063	0.97452	3,081,131	32.2
45	0.03109	2,912	0.00632	93,658	461,010	0.95950	2,608,068	27.8
50	0.05021	4,557	0.01030	90,746	442,339	0.93881	2,147,059	23.7
55	0.07275	6,270	0.01510	86,190	415,273	0.90964	1,704,719	19.8
60	0.10935	8,739	0.02313	79,920	377,750	0.86373	1,289,446	16.1
65	0.16649	11,851	0.03632	71,180	326,275	0.78746	911,696	12.8
70	0.26779	15,888	0.06184	59,330	256,928	0.69173	585,421	9.9
75	0.36355	15,793	0.08886	43,442	177,725	0.45897 [c]	328,493	7.6
80+	1.00000	27,648	0.18338	27,648	150,768	-	150,768	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00715	715	0.00720	100,000	99,336	0.99240 [a]	7,407,256	74.1
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,285	396,864	0.99887 [b]	7,307,920	73.6
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,174	495,640	0.99925	6,911,056	69.7
10	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,082	495,269	0.99915	6,415,416	64.7
15	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,025	494,847	0.99843	5,920,147	59.8
20	0.00201	198	0.00040	98,913	494,071	0.99730	5,425,300	54.8
25	0.00339	335	0.00068	98,715	492,737	0.99595	4,931,229	50.0
30	0.00472	464	0.00095	98,380	490,740	0.99388	4,438,492	45.1
35	0.00752	737	0.00151	97,916	487,738	0.98996	3,947,752	40.3
40	0.01258	1,222	0.00253	97,179	482,840	0.98368	3,460,014	35.6
45	0.02012	1,930	0.00406	95,957	474,958	0.97455	2,977,174	31.0
50	0.03089	2,905	0.00627	94,026	462,870	0.96163	2,502,217	26.6
55	0.04610	4,200	0.00944	91,122	445,108	0.94160	2,039,347	22.4
60	0.07129	6,197	0.01479	86,921	419,114	0.90982	1,594,239	18.3
65	0.11051	8,921	0.02339	80,724	381,320	0.83799	1,175,125	14.6
70	0.21990	15,790	0.04941	71,804	319,544	0.74081	793,805	11.1
75	0.30956	17,340	0.07325	56,014	236,720	0.50087 [c]	474,261	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,674	0.16281	38,674	237,541	-	237,541	6.1

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.1.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00560	560	0.00563	100,000	99,478	0.99362 [a]	6,907,458	69.1
1	0.00174	173	0.00044	99,440	397,331	0.99830 [b]	6,807,980	68.5
5	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,267	495,966	0.99822	6,410,649	64.6
10	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,119	495,081	0.99692	5,914,683	59.7
15	0.00409	404	0.00082	98,913	493,555	0.99563	5,419,602	54.8
20	0.00465	458	0.00093	98,509	491,399	0.99514	4,926,047	50.0
25	0.00506	496	0.00102	98,051	489,013	0.99328	4,434,648	45.2
30	0.00839	818	0.00168	97,554	485,726	0.98733	3,945,635	40.4
35	0.01699	1,644	0.00343	96,736	479,571	0.97937	3,459,909	35.8
40	0.02433	2,314	0.00493	95,092	469,678	0.97016	2,980,338	31.3
45	0.03549	3,293	0.00723	92,779	455,662	0.95569	2,510,659	27.1
50	0.05345	4,783	0.01098	89,486	435,471	0.94396	2,054,998	23.0
55	0.05878	4,978	0.01211	84,703	411,066	0.92635	1,619,527	19.1
60	0.08945	7,132	0.01873	79,724	380,791	0.87505	1,208,461	15.2
65	0.16393	11,900	0.03571	72,593	333,213	0.74649	827,669	11.4
70	0.36065	21,889	0.08800	60,693	248,741	0.59010	494,457	8.1
75	0.48693	18,895	0.12873	38,804	146,782	0.40264 [c]	245,716	6.3
80+	1.00000	19,909	0.20124	19,909	98,934	-	98,934	5.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00595	595	0.00598	100,000	99,441	0.99341 [a]	6,705,981	67.1
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,405	397,262	0.99863 [b]	6,606,540	66.5
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,254	496,023	0.99811	6,209,278	62.6
10	0.00279	277	0.00056	99,155	495,085	0.99560	5,713,255	57.6
15	0.00601	595	0.00121	98,879	492,907	0.99366	5,218,170	52.8
20	0.00666	655	0.00134	98,284	489,783	0.99350	4,725,263	48.1
25	0.00634	619	0.00127	97,629	486,599	0.99191	4,235,479	43.4
30	0.00985	955	0.00198	97,010	482,663	0.98522	3,748,881	38.6
35	0.01977	1,899	0.00399	96,055	475,527	0.97670	3,266,218	34.0
40	0.02690	2,533	0.00545	94,156	464,447	0.96520	2,790,691	29.6
45	0.04292	3,933	0.00877	91,623	448,283	0.94622	2,326,245	25.4
50	0.06513	5,711	0.01346	87,690	424,173	0.93092	1,877,962	21.4
55	0.07330	6,009	0.01522	81,979	394,873	0.91510	1,453,789	17.7
60	0.09741	7,401	0.02048	75,970	361,350	0.86410	1,058,915	13.9
65	0.17855	12,243	0.03921	68,570	312,241	0.71032	697,566	10.2
70	0.42498	23,938	0.10793	56,327	221,790	0.49869	385,325	6.8
75	0.63407	20,537	0.18568	32,389	110,604	0.32366 [c]	163,534	5.0
80+	1.00000	11,852	0.22393	11,852	52,930	-	52,930	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00521	521	0.00524	100,000	99,513	0.99388 [a]	7,154,788	71.5
1	0.00197	196	0.00049	99,479	397,428	0.99794 [b]	7,055,276	70.9
5	0.00199	198	0.00040	99,283	495,919	0.99835	6,657,848	67.1
10	0.00131	130	0.00026	99,085	495,099	0.99841	6,161,929	62.2
15	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,955	494,311	0.99806	5,666,831	57.3
20	0.00201	199	0.00040	98,770	493,350	0.99734	5,172,520	52.4
25	0.00332	327	0.00066	98,571	492,036	0.99507	4,679,170	47.5
30	0.00656	644	0.00132	98,244	489,608	0.98991	4,187,134	42.6
35	0.01364	1,332	0.00275	97,599	484,668	0.98251	3,697,526	37.9
40	0.02138	2,058	0.00432	96,268	476,193	0.97594	3,212,859	33.4
45	0.02679	2,524	0.00543	94,209	464,737	0.96617	2,736,666	29.0
50	0.04107	3,765	0.00839	91,685	449,013	0.95785	2,271,929	24.8
55	0.04329	3,806	0.00885	87,920	430,086	0.93829	1,822,916	20.7
60	0.08096	6,810	0.01688	84,114	403,546	0.88598	1,392,830	16.6
65	0.14999	11,595	0.03243	77,304	357,533	0.78104	989,284	12.8
70	0.30009	19,719	0.07061	65,709	279,248	0.67538	631,751	9.6
75	0.35966	16,541	0.08770	45,990	188,599	0.46497 [c]	352,502	7.7
80+	1.00000	29,449	0.17968	29,449	163,903	-	163,903	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mersing, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mersing, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00645	645	0.00649	100,000	99,400	0.99231 [a]	6,907,563	69.1
1	0.00270	269	0.00068	99,355	396,754	0.99761 [b]	6,808,163	68.5
5	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,087	494,970	0.99836	6,411,409	64.7
10	0.00141	139	0.00028	98,901	494,156	0.99760	5,916,440	59.8
15	0.00338	334	0.00068	98,762	492,972	0.99589	5,422,283	54.9
20	0.00484	476	0.00097	98,427	490,946	0.99450	4,929,311	50.1
25	0.00616	603	0.00124	97,951	488,248	0.99233	4,438,365	45.3
30	0.00919	895	0.00185	97,348	484,504	0.98825	3,950,117	40.6
35	0.01433	1,382	0.00289	96,454	478,812	0.98138	3,465,613	35.9
40	0.02297	2,183	0.00465	95,071	469,897	0.97470	2,986,801	31.4
45	0.02769	2,572	0.00562	92,888	458,008	0.96288	2,516,904	27.1
50	0.04681	4,227	0.00959	90,315	441,009	0.94194	2,058,896	22.8
55	0.06988	6,015	0.01448	86,088	415,402	0.90421	1,617,887	18.8
60	0.12364	9,900	0.02636	80,073	375,613	0.84904	1,202,485	15.0
65	0.18214	12,781	0.04008	70,172	318,909	0.74435	826,872	11.8
70	0.34554	19,831	0.08354	57,391	237,379	0.63832	507,964	8.9
75	0.38635	14,511	0.09577	37,560	151,524	0.44001 [c]	270,585	7.2
80+	1.00000	23,049	0.19359	23,049	119,061	-	119,061	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00752	752	0.00758	100,000	99,296	0.99035 [a]	6,692,696	66.9
1	0.00474	470	0.00119	99,248	395,877	0.99648 [b]	6,593,400	66.4
5	0.00186	184	0.00037	98,778	493,428	0.99839	6,197,523	62.7
10	0.00136	134	0.00027	98,594	492,634	0.99749	5,704,095	57.9
15	0.00367	362	0.00074	98,460	491,396	0.99555	5,211,461	52.9
20	0.00523	513	0.00105	98,098	489,209	0.99360	4,720,065	48.1
25	0.00757	739	0.00152	97,585	486,078	0.99019	4,230,857	43.4
30	0.01207	1,169	0.00243	96,846	481,309	0.98524	3,744,778	38.7
35	0.01749	1,673	0.00353	95,677	474,203	0.97477	3,263,470	34.1
40	0.03310	3,112	0.00673	94,004	462,241	0.96694	2,789,267	29.7
45	0.03301	3,000	0.00671	90,892	446,961	0.95665	2,327,026	25.6
50	0.05405	4,751	0.01111	87,892	427,583	0.93137	1,880,065	21.4
55	0.08403	6,987	0.01754	83,141	398,239	0.89768	1,452,482	17.5
60	0.12229	9,313	0.02605	76,155	357,490	0.83574	1,054,242	13.8
65	0.21208	14,176	0.04745	66,841	298,768	0.69666	696,752	10.4
70	0.41916	22,075	0.10606	52,666	208,140	0.55634	397,984	7.6
75	0.48584	14,862	0.12835	30,590	115,796	0.39005 [c]	189,844	6.2
80+	1.00000	15,728	0.21240	15,728	74,048	-	74,048	4.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00537	537	0.00540	100,000	99,498	0.99443 [a]	7,195,661	72.0
1	0.00056	55	0.00014	99,463	397,715	0.99870 [b]	7,096,162	71.3
5	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,408	496,569	0.99832	6,698,448	67.4
10	0.00147	146	0.00029	99,220	495,735	0.99773	6,201,879	62.5
15	0.00306	304	0.00061	99,074	494,612	0.99630	5,706,145	57.6
20	0.00433	428	0.00087	98,771	492,784	0.99570	5,211,533	52.8
25	0.00427	420	0.00085	98,343	490,666	0.99508	4,718,749	48.0
30	0.00559	547	0.00112	97,924	488,250	0.99195	4,228,083	43.2
35	0.01053	1,026	0.00212	97,376	484,318	0.98915	3,739,833	38.4
40	0.01118	1,077	0.00225	96,351	479,062	0.98377	3,255,514	33.8
45	0.02133	2,032	0.00431	95,274	471,289	0.96995	2,776,452	29.1
50	0.03897	3,633	0.00795	93,242	457,125	0.95335	2,305,163	24.7
55	0.05464	4,896	0.01123	89,608	435,802	0.91113	1,848,039	20.6
60	0.12508	10,596	0.02668	84,712	397,073	0.86295	1,412,237	16.7
65	0.15073	11,171	0.03260	74,117	342,656	0.79844	1,015,164	13.7
70	0.26142	16,455	0.06015	62,946	273,590	0.73445	672,507	10.7
75	0.27115	12,606	0.06273	46,490	200,937	0.49629 [c]	398,918	8.6
80+	1.00000	33,885	0.17115	33,885	197,981	-	197,981	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muar, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muar, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00721	721	0.00726	100,000	99,330	0.99204 [a]	7,364,825	73.6
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,279	396,689	0.99875 [b]	7,265,495	73.2
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,107	495,398	0.99910	6,868,807	69.3
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,052	494,955	0.99790	6,373,408	64.3
15	0.00298	295	0.00060	98,930	493,913	0.99706	5,878,453	59.4
20	0.00290	286	0.00058	98,635	492,460	0.99611	5,384,540	54.6
25	0.00488	479	0.00098	98,349	490,546	0.99466	4,892,080	49.7
30	0.00581	568	0.00116	97,869	487,927	0.99280	4,401,534	45.0
35	0.00861	838	0.00173	97,301	484,412	0.98957	3,913,607	40.2
40	0.01227	1,183	0.00247	96,464	479,359	0.98371	3,429,195	35.5
45	0.02036	1,940	0.00411	95,280	471,552	0.97459	2,949,836	31.0
50	0.03056	2,853	0.00621	93,341	459,571	0.95792	2,478,284	26.6
55	0.05395	4,882	0.01109	90,488	440,234	0.93389	2,018,713	22.3
60	0.07897	6,760	0.01644	85,606	411,128	0.90195	1,578,479	18.4
65	0.11877	9,364	0.02525	78,845	370,817	0.85078	1,167,351	14.8
70	0.18379	12,770	0.04048	69,481	315,482	0.75948	796,534	11.5
75	0.31003	17,582	0.07338	56,711	239,602	0.50192 [c]	481,052	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,129	0.16206	39,129	241,450	-	241,450	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00834	834	0.00840	100,000	99,222	0.99088 [a]	7,185,974	71.9
1	0.00190	189	0.00048	99,166	396,218	0.99853 [b]	7,086,752	71.5
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	98,978	494,711	0.99876	6,690,534	67.6
10	0.00177	175	0.00035	98,907	494,096	0.99686	6,195,823	62.6
15	0.00451	446	0.00090	98,732	492,545	0.99595	5,701,727	57.7
20	0.00359	352	0.00072	98,286	490,550	0.99525	5,209,182	53.0
25	0.00592	580	0.00119	97,934	488,219	0.99357	4,718,632	48.2
30	0.00695	676	0.00139	97,354	485,078	0.99149	4,230,414	43.5
35	0.01008	974	0.00203	96,677	480,951	0.98760	3,745,336	38.7
40	0.01475	1,412	0.00297	95,703	474,986	0.98053	3,264,385	34.1
45	0.02427	2,288	0.00491	94,291	465,737	0.97091	2,789,398	29.6
50	0.03404	3,132	0.00693	92,003	452,187	0.95079	2,323,662	25.3
55	0.06491	5,769	0.01342	88,872	429,936	0.91860	1,871,474	21.1
60	0.09904	8,230	0.02084	83,103	394,938	0.87965	1,441,538	17.3
65	0.14400	10,781	0.03103	74,872	347,409	0.82342	1,046,600	14.0
70	0.21465	13,757	0.04809	64,091	286,062	0.73985	699,192	10.9
75	0.31808	16,010	0.07565	50,334	211,643	0.48771 [c]	413,130	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,323	0.17035	34,323	201,486	-	201,486	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00597	100,000	99,446	0.99338 [a]	7,583,132	75.8
1	0.00154	153	0.00039	99,406	397,243	0.99894 [b]	7,483,686	75.3
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,253	496,161	0.99946	7,086,443	71.4
10	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,212	495,895	0.99907	6,590,282	66.4
15	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,146	495,431	0.99847	6,094,387	61.5
20	0.00185	183	0.00037	99,026	494,675	0.99751	5,598,956	56.5
25	0.00314	310	0.00063	98,844	493,443	0.99635	5,104,281	51.6
30	0.00417	411	0.00084	98,534	491,642	0.99459	4,610,838	46.8
35	0.00667	654	0.00134	98,123	488,980	0.99206	4,119,196	42.0
40	0.00922	899	0.00185	97,469	485,098	0.98759	3,630,217	37.2
45	0.01564	1,510	0.00315	96,570	479,076	0.97884	3,145,118	32.6
50	0.02677	2,545	0.00543	95,060	468,938	0.96571	2,666,042	28.0
55	0.04201	3,887	0.00858	92,515	452,858	0.95054	2,197,104	23.7
60	0.05723	5,073	0.01178	88,628	430,460	0.92545	1,744,246	19.7
65	0.09291	7,763	0.01949	83,556	398,371	0.87881	1,313,786	15.7
70	0.15237	11,548	0.03299	75,793	350,093	0.77892	915,416	12.1
75	0.30215	19,411	0.07118	64,244	272,694	0.51763 [c]	565,323	8.8
80+	1.00000	44,833	0.15321	44,833	292,629	-	292,629	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pontian, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pontian, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00508	508	0.00510	100,000	99,525	0.99430 [a]	7,097,407	71.0
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,492	397,626	0.99879 [b]	6,997,882	70.3
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,354	496,548	0.99893	6,600,256	66.4
10	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,265	496,016	0.99756	6,103,708	61.5
15	0.00363	359	0.00073	99,141	494,807	0.99623	5,607,692	56.6
20	0.00391	386	0.00078	98,782	492,942	0.99542	5,112,885	51.8
25	0.00525	517	0.00105	98,395	490,684	0.99239	4,619,943	47.0
30	0.00999	978	0.00201	97,878	486,948	0.98921	4,129,259	42.2
35	0.01160	1,124	0.00233	96,901	481,694	0.98601	3,642,311	37.6
40	0.01640	1,571	0.00331	95,777	474,957	0.97694	3,160,618	33.0
45	0.02983	2,810	0.00606	94,206	464,003	0.96456	2,685,661	28.5
50	0.04123	3,768	0.00842	91,395	447,558	0.94965	2,221,657	24.3
55	0.05986	5,245	0.01234	87,628	425,025	0.92418	1,774,100	20.2
60	0.09280	7,645	0.01946	82,382	392,799	0.87984	1,349,075	16.4
65	0.15033	11,235	0.03251	74,737	345,598	0.79786	956,276	12.8
70	0.26312	16,709	0.06060	63,502	275,738	0.67312	610,678	9.6
75	0.41341	19,345	0.10423	46,793	185,605	0.44586 [c]	334,939	7.2
80+	1.00000	27,449	0.18381	27,449	149,335	-	149,335	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00550	550	0.00553	100,000	99,482	0.99370 [a]	6,857,011	68.6
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,450	397,366	0.99820 [b]	6,757,529	67.9
5	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,266	495,952	0.99858	6,360,163	64.1
10	0.00132	131	0.00027	99,115	495,246	0.99670	5,864,210	59.2
15	0.00527	522	0.00106	98,984	493,613	0.99446	5,368,964	54.2
20	0.00581	572	0.00116	98,462	490,879	0.99366	4,875,350	49.5
25	0.00688	673	0.00138	97,890	487,767	0.99059	4,384,471	44.8
30	0.01197	1,164	0.00241	97,217	483,175	0.98721	3,896,705	40.1
35	0.01361	1,307	0.00274	96,053	476,997	0.98349	3,413,530	35.5
40	0.01944	1,842	0.00393	94,746	469,123	0.97203	2,936,533	31.0
45	0.03666	3,406	0.00747	92,904	456,002	0.95513	2,467,410	26.6
50	0.05339	4,778	0.01097	89,497	435,542	0.93555	2,011,408	22.5
55	0.07613	6,450	0.01583	84,719	407,471	0.90245	1,575,866	18.6
60	0.12072	9,449	0.02570	78,269	367,724	0.84235	1,168,395	14.9
65	0.19965	13,740	0.04436	68,820	309,751	0.75326	800,671	11.6
70	0.30558	16,832	0.07214	55,080	233,322	0.63929	490,920	8.9
75	0.44009	16,833	0.11285	38,249	149,160	0.42096 [c]	257,598	6.7
80+	1.00000	21,416	0.19749	21,416	108,437	-	108,437	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00465	100,000	99,567	0.99497 [a]	7,395,403	74.0
1	0.00092	92	0.00023	99,537	397,920	0.99935 [b]	7,295,837	73.3
5	0.00026	26	0.00005	99,445	497,162	0.99929	6,897,916	69.4
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,420	496,807	0.99856	6,400,754	64.4
15	0.00171	170	0.00034	99,303	496,091	0.99847	5,903,947	59.5
20	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,133	495,332	0.99786	5,407,856	54.6
25	0.00294	291	0.00059	99,000	494,270	0.99481	4,912,524	49.6
30	0.00744	734	0.00149	98,709	491,707	0.99172	4,418,254	44.8
35	0.00913	895	0.00183	97,974	487,634	0.98901	3,926,547	40.1
40	0.01287	1,249	0.00259	97,080	482,275	0.98270	3,438,913	35.4
45	0.02178	2,088	0.00440	95,830	473,933	0.97507	2,956,637	30.9
50	0.02815	2,639	0.00571	93,743	462,117	0.96482	2,482,704	26.5
55	0.04241	3,864	0.00867	91,104	445,861	0.94783	2,020,587	22.2
60	0.06237	5,441	0.01287	87,240	422,600	0.91866	1,574,726	18.1
65	0.10157	8,308	0.02140	81,800	388,228	0.84167	1,152,126	14.1
70	0.22151	16,279	0.04982	73,491	326,759	0.70527	763,898	10.4
75	0.38878	22,243	0.09652	57,212	230,453	0.47282 [c]	437,139	7.6
80+	1.00000	34,969	0.16919	34,969	206,686	-	206,686	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Segamat, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Segamat, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00748	748	0.00754	100,000	99,306	0.99175 [a]	7,072,569	70.7
1	0.00177	175	0.00044	99,252	396,571	0.99841 [b]	6,973,263	70.3
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,076	495,089	0.99832	6,576,692	66.4
10	0.00218	216	0.00044	98,959	494,257	0.99743	6,081,603	61.5
15	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,743	492,989	0.99633	5,587,346	56.6
20	0.00440	433	0.00088	98,452	491,178	0.99523	5,094,357	51.7
25	0.00515	505	0.00103	98,019	488,833	0.99409	4,603,179	47.0
30	0.00666	650	0.00134	97,514	485,946	0.99025	4,114,346	42.2
35	0.01286	1,246	0.00259	96,864	481,208	0.98559	3,628,400	37.5
40	0.01597	1,527	0.00322	95,619	474,276	0.97909	3,147,192	32.9
45	0.02594	2,441	0.00526	94,092	464,357	0.96878	2,672,917	28.4
50	0.03664	3,358	0.00747	91,651	449,859	0.95104	2,208,560	24.1
55	0.06174	5,451	0.01274	88,293	427,835	0.92060	1,758,701	19.9
60	0.09822	8,137	0.02066	82,841	393,864	0.87487	1,330,866	16.1
65	0.15496	11,576	0.03360	74,704	344,580	0.78316	937,002	12.5
70	0.29006	18,311	0.06785	63,128	269,862	0.66230	592,422	9.4
75	0.40482	18,143	0.10151	44,817	178,728	0.44591 [c]	322,560	7.2
80+	1.00000	26,674	0.18546	26,674	143,832	-	143,832	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,347	0.99237 [a]	6,813,200	68.1
1	0.00159	157	0.00040	99,303	396,840	0.99817 [b]	6,713,854	67.6
5	0.00182	181	0.00037	99,146	495,276	0.99807	6,317,014	63.7
10	0.00204	202	0.00041	98,965	494,319	0.99655	5,821,738	58.8
15	0.00487	481	0.00098	98,763	492,612	0.99435	5,327,419	53.9
20	0.00644	633	0.00129	98,282	489,827	0.99344	4,834,807	49.2
25	0.00667	652	0.00134	97,649	486,615	0.99237	4,344,980	44.5
30	0.00860	834	0.00173	96,997	482,901	0.98730	3,858,365	39.8
35	0.01684	1,619	0.00340	96,163	476,768	0.98071	3,375,464	35.1
40	0.02178	2,059	0.00440	94,544	467,571	0.97352	2,898,696	30.7
45	0.03129	2,894	0.00636	92,485	455,189	0.95895	2,431,124	26.3
50	0.05113	4,581	0.01049	89,591	436,503	0.93602	1,975,935	22.1
55	0.07751	6,590	0.01613	85,010	408,578	0.90183	1,539,432	18.1
60	0.12056	9,454	0.02566	78,421	368,468	0.84207	1,130,854	14.4
65	0.20041	13,822	0.04455	68,967	310,278	0.72924	762,386	11.1
70	0.35874	19,783	0.08743	55,145	226,266	0.59626	452,108	8.2
75	0.47391	16,758	0.12422	35,362	134,913	0.40262 [c]	225,842	6.4
80+	1.00000	18,603	0.20459	18,603	90,929	-	90,929	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00800	800	0.00806	100,000	99,259	0.99115 [a]	7,394,462	73.9
1	0.00196	194	0.00049	99,200	396,318	0.99861 [b]	7,295,202	73.5
5	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,006	494,889	0.99855	6,898,884	69.7
10	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,949	494,171	0.99842	6,403,996	64.7
15	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,719	493,391	0.99867	5,909,825	59.9
20	0.00184	181	0.00037	98,637	492,733	0.99750	5,416,435	54.9
25	0.00317	312	0.00063	98,456	491,501	0.99623	4,923,701	50.0
30	0.00437	428	0.00088	98,144	489,650	0.99368	4,432,200	45.2
35	0.00829	810	0.00166	97,716	486,553	0.99107	3,942,551	40.3
40	0.00958	928	0.00193	96,906	482,207	0.98522	3,455,998	35.7
45	0.02003	1,922	0.00405	95,977	475,080	0.97897	2,973,791	31.0
50	0.02206	2,075	0.00446	94,055	465,087	0.96632	2,498,711	26.6
55	0.04556	4,191	0.00933	91,980	449,423	0.93992	2,033,624	22.1
60	0.07529	6,610	0.01565	87,789	422,421	0.90665	1,584,201	18.0
65	0.11288	9,164	0.02393	81,179	382,987	0.83667	1,161,781	14.3
70	0.22020	15,857	0.04949	72,015	320,434	0.72830	778,794	10.8
75	0.33774	18,967	0.08127	56,158	233,373	0.49085 [c]	458,360	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,191	0.16530	37,191	224,987	-	224,987	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulai, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulai, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00570	570	0.00573	100,000	99,468	0.99390 [a]	7,589,747	75.9
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	99,430	397,481	0.99909 [b]	7,490,279	75.3
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,334	496,496	0.99911	7,092,798	71.4
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,265	496,054	0.99828	6,596,302	66.5
15	0.00236	234	0.00047	99,157	495,198	0.99725	6,100,248	61.5
20	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,923	493,834	0.99666	5,605,049	56.7
25	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,611	492,185	0.99619	5,111,215	51.8
30	0.00408	401	0.00082	98,263	490,312	0.99356	4,619,029	47.0
35	0.00881	862	0.00177	97,862	487,154	0.98899	4,128,718	42.2
40	0.01324	1,284	0.00267	97,000	481,788	0.98274	3,641,564	37.5
45	0.02133	2,041	0.00431	95,716	473,475	0.97260	3,159,776	33.0
50	0.03360	3,147	0.00683	93,674	460,504	0.96106	2,686,301	28.7
55	0.04447	4,025	0.00910	90,527	442,572	0.94790	2,225,797	24.6
60	0.06008	5,197	0.01239	86,502	419,515	0.92615	1,783,225	20.6
65	0.08850	7,195	0.01852	81,304	388,534	0.88625	1,363,710	16.8
70	0.14146	10,484	0.03045	74,109	344,338	0.82744	975,175	13.2
75	0.20878	13,284	0.04662	63,626	284,919	0.54835 [c]	630,838	9.9
80+	1.00000	50,342	0.14553	50,342	345,919	-	345,919	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00541	541	0.00544	100,000	99,490	0.99433 [a]	7,380,529	73.8
1	0.00068	68	0.00017	99,459	397,676	0.99905 [b]	7,281,039	73.2
5	0.00105	105	0.00021	99,391	496,695	0.99870	6,883,363	69.3
10	0.00156	155	0.00031	99,287	496,047	0.99776	6,386,668	64.3
15	0.00293	290	0.00059	99,132	494,936	0.99686	5,890,621	59.4
20	0.00335	331	0.00067	98,842	493,382	0.99648	5,395,685	54.6
25	0.00370	364	0.00074	98,511	491,644	0.99586	4,902,303	49.8
30	0.00458	449	0.00092	98,147	489,611	0.99238	4,410,658	44.9
35	0.01068	1,043	0.00215	97,698	485,880	0.98655	3,921,047	40.1
40	0.01625	1,570	0.00328	96,654	479,345	0.97877	3,435,168	35.5
45	0.02629	2,500	0.00533	95,084	469,170	0.96608	2,955,823	31.1
50	0.04175	3,866	0.00853	92,584	453,256	0.95049	2,486,653	26.9
55	0.05761	5,111	0.01186	88,718	430,815	0.93339	2,033,397	22.9
60	0.07617	6,369	0.01584	83,608	402,117	0.90910	1,602,582	19.2
65	0.10684	8,252	0.02257	77,239	365,565	0.86375	1,200,465	15.5
70	0.16918	11,671	0.03696	68,987	315,756	0.78919	834,900	12.1
75	0.26091	14,954	0.06001	57,316	249,192	0.51999 [c]	519,143	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,361	0.15692	42,361	269,951	-	269,951	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00600	600	0.00604	100,000	99,441	0.99345 [a]	7,835,449	78.4
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,400	397,283	0.99912 [b]	7,736,008	77.8
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,273	496,285	0.99956	7,338,725	73.9
10	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,241	496,065	0.99885	6,842,440	68.9
15	0.00173	171	0.00035	99,185	495,496	0.99770	6,346,375	64.0
20	0.00288	285	0.00058	99,014	494,356	0.99692	5,850,880	59.1
25	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,729	492,832	0.99664	5,356,524	54.3
30	0.00344	338	0.00069	98,404	491,174	0.99508	4,863,692	49.4
35	0.00642	629	0.00129	98,066	488,755	0.99196	4,372,517	44.6
40	0.00968	943	0.00195	97,436	484,824	0.98742	3,883,762	39.9
45	0.01550	1,496	0.00313	96,493	478,725	0.97985	3,398,938	35.2
50	0.02486	2,362	0.00503	94,997	469,081	0.97256	2,920,213	30.7
55	0.03008	2,786	0.00611	92,635	456,211	0.96376	2,451,132	26.5
60	0.04260	3,828	0.00871	89,849	439,676	0.94336	1,994,921	22.2
65	0.07131	6,134	0.01479	86,021	414,772	0.90712	1,555,244	18.1
70	0.11612	9,276	0.02465	79,888	376,247	0.86261	1,140,472	14.3
75	0.16146	11,401	0.03513	70,611	324,553	0.57532 [c]	764,225	10.8
80+	1.00000	59,210	0.13467	59,210	439,672	-	439,672	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.1.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tangkak, Johor, 2023
Table 3.1.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tangkak, Johor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00592	592	0.00596	100,000	99,448	0.99368 [a]	7,356,650	73.6
1	0.00097	97	0.00024	99,408	397,390	0.99888 [b]	7,257,202	73.0
5	0.00109	109	0.00022	99,311	496,283	0.99901	6,859,812	69.1
10	0.00088	88	0.00018	99,202	495,792	0.99844	6,363,530	64.1
15	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,114	495,019	0.99682	5,867,738	59.2
20	0.00412	408	0.00083	98,893	493,446	0.99505	5,372,719	54.3
25	0.00578	569	0.00116	98,485	491,003	0.99416	4,879,273	49.5
30	0.00590	577	0.00118	97,916	488,137	0.99224	4,388,269	44.8
35	0.00963	938	0.00194	97,339	484,349	0.98880	3,900,133	40.1
40	0.01279	1,233	0.00257	96,401	478,922	0.98316	3,415,784	35.4
45	0.02095	1,993	0.00423	95,168	470,856	0.97093	2,936,862	30.9
50	0.03736	3,481	0.00761	93,174	457,170	0.95302	2,466,007	26.5
55	0.05698	5,111	0.01173	89,694	435,691	0.93451	2,008,837	22.4
60	0.07451	6,302	0.01548	84,583	407,159	0.90674	1,573,146	18.6
65	0.11352	8,886	0.02407	78,281	369,188	0.84553	1,165,986	14.9
70	0.20067	13,926	0.04461	69,395	312,158	0.76242	796,798	11.5
75	0.28375	15,739	0.06613	55,469	237,996	0.50892 [c]	484,639	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,729	0.16108	39,729	246,644	-	246,644	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00595	595	0.00598	100,000	99,440	0.99394 [a]	7,142,029	71.4
1	0.00038	38	0.00010	99,405	397,530	0.99957 [b]	7,042,589	70.8
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,367	496,755	0.99911	6,645,059	66.9
10	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,335	496,314	0.99777	6,148,303	61.9
15	0.00300	298	0.00060	99,190	495,208	0.99565	5,651,989	57.0
20	0.00570	563	0.00114	98,893	493,056	0.99349	5,156,781	52.1
25	0.00732	720	0.00147	98,329	489,848	0.99250	4,663,726	47.4
30	0.00767	749	0.00154	97,610	486,175	0.98977	4,173,878	42.8
35	0.01280	1,240	0.00258	96,861	481,203	0.98564	3,687,702	38.1
40	0.01595	1,525	0.00322	95,621	474,291	0.97874	3,206,499	33.5
45	0.02665	2,508	0.00540	94,096	464,209	0.96497	2,732,208	29.0
50	0.04363	3,996	0.00892	91,588	447,949	0.94388	2,267,999	24.8
55	0.06917	6,059	0.01433	87,592	422,811	0.92275	1,820,050	20.8
60	0.08594	7,007	0.01796	81,533	390,147	0.88147	1,397,239	17.1
65	0.15418	11,490	0.03341	74,526	343,904	0.79945	1,007,092	13.5
70	0.25538	16,098	0.05855	63,036	274,933	0.72462	663,188	10.5
75	0.30225	14,187	0.07121	46,938	199,221	0.48688 [c]	388,255	8.3
80+	1.00000	32,751	0.17325	32,751	189,034	-	189,034	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00589	589	0.00593	100,000	99,451	0.99340 [a]	7,607,147	76.1
1	0.00158	157	0.00040	99,411	397,251	0.99821 [b]	7,507,696	75.5
5	0.00183	182	0.00037	99,253	495,811	0.99895	7,110,445	71.6
10	0.00026	26	0.00005	99,071	495,291	0.99917	6,614,634	66.8
15	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,045	494,880	0.99819	6,119,343	61.8
20	0.00222	220	0.00044	98,907	493,984	0.99696	5,624,463	56.9
25	0.00385	380	0.00077	98,687	492,483	0.99616	5,130,479	52.0
30	0.00383	376	0.00077	98,306	490,592	0.99508	4,637,996	47.2
35	0.00601	589	0.00121	97,930	488,179	0.99234	4,147,404	42.4
40	0.00932	907	0.00187	97,341	484,437	0.98807	3,659,226	37.6
45	0.01456	1,404	0.00293	96,434	478,658	0.97732	3,174,788	32.9
50	0.03092	2,938	0.00628	95,029	467,802	0.96251	2,696,130	28.4
55	0.04427	4,077	0.00905	92,091	450,263	0.94679	2,228,329	24.2
60	0.06257	5,507	0.01292	88,014	426,304	0.93184	1,778,065	20.2
65	0.07412	6,115	0.01539	82,507	397,249	0.88987	1,351,761	16.4
70	0.14903	11,384	0.03221	76,392	353,499	0.79671	954,512	12.5
75	0.26705	17,361	0.06164	65,008	281,637	0.53140 [c]	601,013	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,647	0.14919	47,647	319,376	-	319,376	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

KEDAH

2023

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Jadual 3.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00604	604	0.00607	100,000	99,438	0.99343 [a]	7,170,743	71.7
1	0.00126	125	0.00031	99,396	397,275	0.99878 [b]	7,071,305	71.1
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,272	496,107	0.99881	6,674,030	67.2
10	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,171	495,515	0.99728	6,177,923	62.3
15	0.00406	402	0.00081	99,035	494,169	0.99570	5,682,408	57.4
20	0.00455	449	0.00091	98,633	492,042	0.99515	5,188,239	52.6
25	0.00516	507	0.00103	98,184	489,654	0.99320	4,696,197	47.8
30	0.00845	826	0.00170	97,677	486,322	0.98822	4,206,543	43.1
35	0.01514	1,466	0.00305	96,852	480,592	0.98060	3,720,221	38.4
40	0.02373	2,264	0.00480	95,385	471,268	0.97101	3,239,629	34.0
45	0.03437	3,201	0.00699	93,122	457,606	0.95970	2,768,361	29.7
50	0.04644	4,176	0.00951	89,921	439,164	0.94433	2,310,755	25.7
55	0.06534	5,603	0.01351	85,745	414,718	0.91915	1,871,591	21.8
60	0.09745	7,810	0.02049	80,142	381,186	0.88821	1,456,874	18.2
65	0.12767	9,235	0.02728	72,332	338,575	0.84486	1,075,687	14.9
70	0.18662	11,775	0.04117	63,098	286,050	0.77743	737,113	11.7
75	0.26677	13,691	0.06157	51,322	222,383	0.50698 [c]	451,063	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,631	0.16456	37,631	228,680	-	228,680	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00612	100,000	99,428	0.99336 [a]	6,905,176	69.1
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,391	397,254	0.99864 [b]	6,805,749	68.5
5	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,260	496,005	0.99861	6,408,494	64.6
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,142	495,314	0.99614	5,912,489	59.6
15	0.00612	606	0.00123	98,983	493,403	0.99384	5,417,176	54.7
20	0.00620	610	0.00124	98,378	490,364	0.99366	4,923,773	50.0
25	0.00648	633	0.00130	97,768	487,255	0.99142	4,433,409	45.3
30	0.01070	1,039	0.00215	97,134	483,074	0.98445	3,946,154	40.6
35	0.02046	1,966	0.00413	96,095	475,561	0.97440	3,463,080	36.0
40	0.03085	2,904	0.00627	94,129	463,387	0.96226	2,987,518	31.7
45	0.04486	4,092	0.00918	91,225	445,897	0.94754	2,524,132	27.7
50	0.06042	5,265	0.01246	87,133	422,503	0.92913	2,078,235	23.9
55	0.08199	6,712	0.01710	81,868	392,561	0.89957	1,655,732	20.2
60	0.12053	9,058	0.02565	75,156	353,135	0.86172	1,263,171	16.8
65	0.15846	10,474	0.03442	66,098	304,305	0.81419	910,035	13.8
70	0.21830	12,143	0.04901	55,624	247,764	0.74776	605,730	10.9
75	0.29567	12,856	0.06939	43,481	185,267	0.48245 [c]	357,966	8.2
80+	1.00000	30,625	0.17733	30,625	172,699	-	172,699	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00598	598	0.00601	100,000	99,443	0.99352 [a]	7,462,433	74.6
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,402	397,315	0.99891 [b]	7,362,990	74.1
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,284	496,217	0.99902	6,965,675	70.2
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,203	495,732	0.99851	6,469,458	65.2
15	0.00184	182	0.00037	99,090	494,993	0.99778	5,973,726	60.3
20	0.00260	257	0.00052	98,907	493,895	0.99691	5,478,733	55.4
25	0.00359	354	0.00072	98,650	492,368	0.99522	4,984,838	50.5
30	0.00599	588	0.00120	98,297	490,013	0.99216	4,492,470	45.7
35	0.00971	949	0.00195	97,708	486,169	0.98687	4,002,457	41.0
40	0.01658	1,604	0.00334	96,759	479,786	0.97984	3,516,289	36.3
45	0.02381	2,265	0.00482	95,155	470,113	0.97136	3,036,502	31.9
50	0.03359	3,121	0.00683	92,890	456,648	0.95845	2,566,389	27.6
55	0.04978	4,469	0.01021	89,769	437,675	0.93748	2,109,741	23.5
60	0.07592	6,476	0.01578	85,301	410,314	0.91237	1,672,065	19.6
65	0.10030	7,906	0.02112	78,825	374,359	0.87280	1,261,751	16.0
70	0.15710	11,141	0.03410	70,919	326,740	0.80460	887,392	12.5
75	0.24083	14,396	0.05476	59,777	262,895	0.53109 [c]	560,653	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,381	0.15241	45,381	297,758	-	297,758	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Baling, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Baling, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00516	516	0.00519	100,000	99,518	0.99434 [a]	6,844,699	68.4
1	0.00114	114	0.00029	99,484	397,653	0.99866 [b]	6,745,181	67.8
5	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,370	496,506	0.99814	6,347,528	63.9
10	0.00233	231	0.00047	99,232	495,583	0.99572	5,851,023	59.0
15	0.00624	618	0.00125	99,001	493,460	0.99340	5,355,440	54.1
20	0.00697	686	0.00140	98,383	490,201	0.99272	4,861,980	49.4
25	0.00759	742	0.00152	97,697	486,633	0.99032	4,371,780	44.7
30	0.01178	1,142	0.00237	96,956	481,924	0.98386	3,885,147	40.1
35	0.02056	1,970	0.00416	95,814	474,143	0.97640	3,403,223	35.5
40	0.02670	2,505	0.00541	93,844	462,954	0.96467	2,929,080	31.2
45	0.04419	4,037	0.00904	91,338	446,599	0.94886	2,466,125	27.0
50	0.05840	5,099	0.01203	87,302	423,761	0.92963	2,019,526	23.1
55	0.08307	6,829	0.01733	82,203	393,942	0.89127	1,595,766	19.4
60	0.13672	10,305	0.02935	75,374	351,108	0.84363	1,201,824	15.9
65	0.17913	11,656	0.03935	65,069	296,205	0.78868	850,716	13.1
70	0.25053	13,382	0.05728	53,413	233,611	0.72531	554,511	10.4
75	0.30693	12,287	0.07251	40,031	169,440	0.47198 [c]	320,900	8.0
80+	1.00000	27,745	0.18318	27,745	151,459	-	151,459	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,347	0.99254 [a]	6,565,745	65.7
1	0.00123	122	0.00031	99,303	396,925	0.99878 [b]	6,466,398	65.1
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,181	495,666	0.99825	6,069,473	61.2
10	0.00252	250	0.00050	99,085	494,801	0.99396	5,573,807	56.3
15	0.00958	946	0.00192	98,835	491,811	0.99078	5,079,006	51.4
20	0.00886	868	0.00178	97,889	487,276	0.99027	4,587,195	46.9
25	0.01060	1,029	0.00213	97,021	482,535	0.98790	4,099,919	42.3
30	0.01362	1,307	0.00274	95,993	476,696	0.97889	3,617,384	37.7
35	0.02872	2,719	0.00583	94,686	466,631	0.97045	3,140,688	33.2
40	0.03042	2,797	0.00618	91,967	452,840	0.95874	2,674,058	29.1
45	0.05245	4,677	0.01077	89,169	434,154	0.93949	2,221,218	24.9
50	0.06902	5,832	0.01430	84,492	407,881	0.91391	1,787,064	21.2
55	0.10443	8,215	0.02204	78,660	372,765	0.86243	1,379,183	17.5
60	0.17456	12,297	0.03825	70,446	321,485	0.80048	1,006,419	14.3
65	0.22975	13,360	0.05191	58,148	257,343	0.73973	684,934	11.8
70	0.29990	13,432	0.07056	44,789	190,364	0.68840	427,591	9.5
75	0.32831	10,295	0.07856	31,357	131,047	0.44759 [c]	237,227	7.6
80+	1.00000	21,062	0.19836	21,062	106,181	-	106,181	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00333	333	0.00334	100,000	99,687	0.99619 [a]	7,162,172	71.6
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,667	398,410	0.99851 [b]	7,062,484	70.9
5	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,563	497,356	0.99802	6,664,075	66.9
10	0.00213	212	0.00043	99,380	496,370	0.99763	6,166,719	62.1
15	0.00261	259	0.00052	99,168	495,194	0.99633	5,670,349	57.2
20	0.00472	467	0.00095	98,909	493,379	0.99561	5,175,154	52.3
25	0.00406	400	0.00081	98,442	491,212	0.99312	4,681,775	47.6
30	0.00971	952	0.00195	98,043	487,834	0.98905	4,190,564	42.7
35	0.01221	1,185	0.00246	97,091	482,492	0.98246	3,702,730	38.1
40	0.02294	2,200	0.00464	95,906	474,029	0.97081	-	33.6
45	0.03558	3,334	0.00724	93,706	460,194	0.95814	2,746,210	29.3
50	0.04837	4,371	0.00991	90,372	440,932	0.94491	2,286,015	25.3
55	0.06215	5,345	0.01283	86,001	416,642	0.91934	1,845,084	21.5
60	0.10040	8,098	0.02114	80,656	383,035	0.88415	1,428,442	17.7
65	0.13303	9,653	0.02850	72,558	338,659	0.83294	1,045,407	14.4
70	0.20632	12,978	0.04601	62,905	282,081	0.75719	706,748	11.2
75	0.28878	14,418	0.06750	49,927	213,590	0.49704 [c]	424,667	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,509	0.16823	35,509	211,077	-	211,077	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00862	862	0.00869	100,000	99,203	0.99106 [a]	6,904,459	69.0
1	0.00092	91	0.00023	99,138	396,325	0.99856 [b]	6,805,255	68.6
5	0.00170	168	0.00034	99,047	494,815	0.99851	6,408,930	64.7
10	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,879	494,080	0.99754	5,914,115	59.8
15	0.00365	360	0.00073	98,753	492,864	0.99469	5,420,036	54.9
20	0.00698	686	0.00140	98,393	490,248	0.99316	4,927,172	50.1
25	0.00671	656	0.00135	97,706	486,893	0.99246	4,436,924	45.4
30	0.00837	812	0.00168	97,051	483,223	0.98456	3,950,031	40.7
35	0.02257	2,172	0.00457	96,239	475,762	0.97542	3,466,808	36.0
40	0.02663	2,505	0.00540	94,066	464,069	0.96666	2,991,046	31.8
45	0.04023	3,683	0.00821	91,561	448,598	0.95646	2,526,977	27.6
50	0.04700	4,130	0.00963	87,878	429,065	0.93111	2,078,379	23.7
55	0.09187	7,694	0.01926	83,748	399,506	0.88848	1,649,315	19.7
60	0.13315	10,127	0.02853	76,054	354,955	0.85776	1,249,809	16.4
65	0.15273	10,069	0.03307	65,927	304,465	0.81447	894,854	13.6
70	0.22425	12,526	0.05051	55,859	247,977	0.73024	590,389	10.6
75	0.32843	14,231	0.07859	43,332	181,082	0.47116 [c]	342,411	7.9
80+	1.00000	29,101	0.18038	29,101	161,329	-	161,329	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00846	846	0.00853	100,000	99,210	0.99165 [a]	6,616,454	66.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,154	396,615	0.99864 [b]	6,517,244	65.7
5	0.00249	247	0.00050	99,154	495,152	0.99751	6,120,629	61.7
10	0.00250	247	0.00050	98,907	493,919	0.99568	5,625,477	56.9
15	0.00616	607	0.00124	98,660	491,783	0.99267	5,131,558	52.0
20	0.00851	834	0.00171	98,053	488,179	0.99166	4,639,775	47.3
25	0.00817	795	0.00164	97,219	484,107	0.99108	4,151,596	42.7
30	0.00966	932	0.00194	96,424	479,791	0.97978	3,667,489	38.0
35	0.03088	2,949	0.00627	95,492	470,090	0.96489	3,187,698	33.4
40	0.03948	3,653	0.00805	92,544	453,586	0.95631	2,717,608	29.4
45	0.04808	4,274	0.00985	88,891	433,767	0.94715	2,264,022	25.5
50	0.05785	4,895	0.01192	84,616	410,843	0.90996	1,830,255	21.6
55	0.12420	9,902	0.02649	79,721	373,850	0.85376	1,419,412	17.8
60	0.17141	11,968	0.03750	69,819	319,177	0.83360	1,045,562	15.0
65	0.16036	9,277	0.03487	57,852	266,065	0.79049	726,385	12.6
70	0.26804	13,020	0.06190	48,575	210,323	0.67602	460,320	9.5
75	0.40041	14,236	0.10013	35,555	142,182	0.43127 [c]	249,997	7.0
80+	1.00000	21,318	0.19773	21,318	107,815	-	107,815	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00878	878	0.00886	100,000	99,189	0.99040 [a]	7,233,356	72.3
1	0.00192	190	0.00048	99,122	396,012	0.99847 [b]	7,134,167	72.0
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	98,931	494,441	0.99957	6,738,155	68.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,845	494,226	0.99953	6,243,714	63.2
15	0.00095	94	0.00019	98,845	493,993	0.99696	5,749,488	58.2
20	0.00513	507	0.00103	98,752	492,492	0.99496	5,255,495	53.2
25	0.00494	485	0.00099	98,245	490,012	0.99408	4,763,003	48.5
30	0.00691	676	0.00139	97,760	487,109	0.98962	4,272,991	43.7
35	0.01387	1,347	0.00279	97,084	482,054	0.98644	3,785,882	39.0
40	0.01326	1,269	0.00267	95,737	475,515	0.97747	3,303,828	34.5
45	0.03193	3,016	0.00649	94,468	464,801	0.96574	2,828,313	29.9
50	0.03667	3,354	0.00747	91,452	448,876	0.95168	2,363,512	25.8
55	0.06041	5,322	0.01246	88,098	427,187	0.92227	1,914,637	21.7
60	0.09615	7,959	0.02020	82,776	393,984	0.88024	1,487,450	18.0
65	0.14587	10,914	0.03147	74,817	346,801	0.83591	1,093,467	14.6
70	0.18543	11,849	0.04088	63,903	289,893	0.77649	746,666	11.7
75	0.27027	14,069	0.06250	52,054	225,098	0.50720 [c]	456,773	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,985	0.16396	37,985	231,675	-	231,675	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00590	590	0.00593	100,000	99,450	0.99372 [a]	7,149,856	71.5
1	0.00095	94	0.00024	99,410	397,407	0.99896 [b]	7,050,406	70.9
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,316	496,343	0.99929	6,652,998	67.0
10	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,221	495,988	0.99815	6,156,656	62.0
15	0.00323	320	0.00065	99,174	495,070	0.99642	5,660,668	57.1
20	0.00393	388	0.00079	98,854	493,298	0.99575	5,165,598	52.3
25	0.00458	451	0.00092	98,465	491,200	0.99365	4,672,299	47.5
30	0.00813	797	0.00163	98,015	488,081	0.98729	4,181,099	42.7
35	0.01734	1,685	0.00350	97,218	481,875	0.98008	3,693,018	38.0
40	0.02256	2,155	0.00456	95,532	472,274	0.97222	3,211,143	33.6
45	0.03313	3,093	0.00674	93,377	459,152	0.96154	2,738,869	29.3
50	0.04398	3,971	0.00899	90,284	441,492	0.94582	2,279,717	25.3
55	0.06486	5,598	0.01341	86,313	417,571	0.92030	1,838,224	21.3
60	0.09558	7,715	0.02008	80,715	384,288	0.88192	1,420,654	17.6
65	0.14296	10,436	0.03079	73,000	338,910	0.82953	1,036,365	14.2
70	0.20256	12,673	0.04508	62,564	281,137	0.75250	697,455	11.1
75	0.30386	15,160	0.07166	49,891	211,555	0.49184 [c]	416,318	8.3
80+	1.00000	34,731	0.16962	34,731	204,764	-	204,764	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00495	495	0.00497	100,000	99,533	0.99450 [a]	6,869,131	68.7
1	0.00130	129	0.00032	99,505	397,717	0.99864 [b]	6,769,597	68.0
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,376	496,573	0.99903	6,371,881	64.1
10	0.00071	70	0.00014	99,253	496,090	0.99728	5,875,307	59.2
15	0.00474	470	0.00095	99,183	494,739	0.99475	5,379,218	54.2
20	0.00576	569	0.00116	98,713	492,141	0.99419	4,884,479	49.5
25	0.00586	575	0.00118	98,144	489,279	0.99188	4,392,338	44.8
30	0.01038	1,013	0.00209	97,568	485,308	0.98264	3,903,059	40.0
35	0.02442	2,358	0.00494	96,555	476,882	0.97365	3,417,751	35.4
40	0.02832	2,668	0.00575	94,198	464,318	0.96312	2,940,869	31.2
45	0.04569	4,182	0.00935	91,530	447,194	0.94647	2,476,551	27.1
50	0.06175	5,394	0.01274	87,348	423,255	0.92852	2,029,356	23.2
55	0.08185	6,708	0.01707	81,954	393,001	0.90078	1,606,102	19.6
60	0.11814	8,890	0.02511	75,246	354,008	0.85180	1,213,101	16.1
65	0.18229	12,096	0.04011	66,357	301,543	0.79169	859,093	12.9
70	0.24012	13,029	0.05458	54,261	238,730	0.71682	557,550	10.3
75	0.33985	14,013	0.08188	41,231	171,126	0.46325 [c]	318,820	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,219	0.18429	27,219	147,695	-	147,695	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00690	690	0.00694	100,000	99,359	0.99291 [a]	7,448,666	74.5
1	0.00058	57	0.00014	99,310	397,098	0.99928 [b]	7,349,307	74.0
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,253	496,101	0.99956	6,952,209	70.0
10	0.00022	22	0.00004	99,187	495,883	0.99906	6,456,109	65.1
15	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,166	495,416	0.99818	5,960,225	60.1
20	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,000	494,516	0.99742	5,464,810	55.2
25	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,806	493,241	0.99545	4,970,293	50.3
30	0.00591	582	0.00119	98,490	490,996	0.99173	4,477,052	45.5
35	0.01065	1,043	0.00214	97,908	486,934	0.98620	3,986,056	40.7
40	0.01697	1,644	0.00342	96,865	480,216	0.98100	3,499,122	36.1
45	0.02106	2,005	0.00426	95,221	471,093	0.97545	3,018,905	31.7
50	0.02812	2,621	0.00570	93,216	459,528	0.96137	2,547,812	27.3
55	0.04946	4,481	0.01014	90,595	441,774	0.93823	2,088,284	23.1
60	0.07473	6,436	0.01553	86,115	414,484	0.90883	1,646,510	19.1
65	0.10893	8,679	0.02304	79,679	376,697	0.86291	1,232,026	15.5
70	0.16870	11,978	0.03685	71,000	325,055	0.78431	855,329	12.0
75	0.27222	16,067	0.06302	59,022	254,943	0.51922 [c]	530,274	9.0
80+	1.00000	42,955	0.15601	42,955	275,331	-	275,331	6.4

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.2.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00636	636	0.00640	100,000	99,408	0.00000 [a]	7,282,081	72.8
1	0.00106	106	0.00027	99,364	397,193	0.99888 [b]	7,182,673	72.3
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,258	496,044	0.99880	6,785,480	68.4
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,159	495,450	0.99728	6,289,436	63.4
15	0.00405	401	0.00081	99,021	494,103	0.99572	5,793,986	58.5
20	0.00452	446	0.00091	98,620	491,985	0.99524	5,299,883	53.7
25	0.00499	490	0.00100	98,174	489,646	0.99353	4,807,898	49.0
30	0.00796	778	0.00160	97,684	486,477	0.98922	4,318,252	44.2
35	0.01361	1,319	0.00274	96,907	481,236	0.98201	3,831,775	39.5
40	0.02244	2,145	0.00454	95,588	472,576	0.97197	3,350,539	35.1
45	0.03374	3,153	0.00686	93,443	459,332	0.96054	2,877,963	30.8
50	0.04538	4,097	0.00929	90,290	441,207	0.94512	2,418,631	26.8
55	0.06484	5,588	0.01340	86,193	416,993	0.92184	1,977,424	22.9
60	0.09242	7,449	0.01938	80,604	384,399	0.89974	1,560,430	19.4
65	0.10891	7,967	0.02304	73,155	345,858	0.87014	1,176,031	16.1
70	0.15338	9,999	0.03322	65,188	300,944	0.82140	830,173	12.7
75	0.20839	11,501	0.04653	55,190	247,195	0.53291 [c]	529,229	9.6
80+	1.00000	43,689	0.15491	43,689	282,033	-	282,033	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00644	644	0.00648	100,000	99,396	0.99306 [a]	7,026,629	70.3
1	0.00125	124	0.00031	99,356	397,132	0.99862 [b]	6,927,233	69.7
5	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,232	495,840	0.99867	6,530,101	65.8
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,104	495,181	0.99648	6,034,261	60.9
15	0.00568	562	0.00114	98,969	493,441	0.99413	5,539,080	56.0
20	0.00606	596	0.00121	98,407	490,546	0.99392	5,045,639	51.3
25	0.00609	596	0.00122	97,811	487,566	0.99193	4,555,093	46.6
30	0.01006	978	0.00202	97,215	483,630	0.98643	4,067,527	41.8
35	0.01711	1,646	0.00345	96,237	477,069	0.97723	3,583,896	37.2
40	0.02853	2,699	0.00579	94,591	466,207	0.96316	3,106,827	32.8
45	0.04539	4,171	0.00929	91,892	449,033	0.94684	2,640,620	28.7
50	0.06130	5,377	0.01265	87,721	425,164	0.92923	2,191,586	25.0
55	0.08086	6,658	0.01685	82,344	395,076	0.90302	1,766,423	21.5
60	0.11453	8,668	0.02430	75,686	356,760	0.87443	1,371,347	18.1
65	0.13803	9,251	0.02965	67,018	311,963	0.84588	1,014,587	15.1
70	0.17278	9,981	0.03782	57,767	263,883	0.80621	702,624	12.2
75	0.21919	10,474	0.04923	47,786	212,744	0.51510 [c]	438,740	9.2
80+	1.00000	37,312	0.16510	37,312	225,996	-	225,996	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00628	628	0.00631	100,000	99,416	0.99338 [a]	7,560,612	75.6
1	0.00086	86	0.00022	99,372	397,276	0.99913 [b]	7,461,196	75.1
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,287	496,261	0.99894	7,063,920	71.1
10	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,218	495,734	0.99812	6,567,659	66.2
15	0.00233	231	0.00047	99,076	494,802	0.99755	6,071,925	61.3
20	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,845	493,592	0.99696	5,577,123	56.4
25	0.00352	347	0.00071	98,592	492,092	0.99549	5,083,532	51.6
30	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,245	489,873	0.00000	4,591,440	46.7
35	0.00984	961	0.00198	97,705	486,120	0.98705	4,101,567	42.0
40	0.01609	1,556	0.00324	96,743	479,826	0.98095	3,615,447	37.4
45	0.02207	2,101	0.00446	95,187	470,684	0.97354	3,135,621	32.9
50	0.03095	2,881	0.00629	93,087	458,231	0.95951	2,664,937	28.6
55	0.05033	4,540	0.01033	90,206	439,679	0.93886	2,206,705	24.5
60	0.07252	6,213	0.01505	85,666	412,797	0.92262	1,767,026	20.6
65	0.08262	6,564	0.01724	79,453	380,855	0.89286	1,354,229	17.0
70	0.13387	9,757	0.02869	72,889	340,050	0.83642	973,374	13.4
75	0.19788	12,493	0.04392	63,131	284,426	0.55090 [c]	633,323	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,639	0.14514	50,639	348,898	-	348,898	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00577	577	0.00580	100,000	99,462	0.99363 [a]	7,242,039	72.4
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,423	397,351	0.99832 [b]	7,142,577	71.8
5	0.00181	180	0.00036	99,286	495,980	0.99840	6,745,226	67.9
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,106	495,187	0.99754	6,249,246	63.1
15	0.00353	349	0.00071	98,969	493,971	0.99630	5,754,059	58.1
20	0.00388	383	0.00078	98,620	492,142	0.99590	5,260,088	53.3
25	0.00432	424	0.00086	98,237	490,125	0.99423	4,767,946	48.5
30	0.00722	707	0.00145	97,813	487,299	0.99021	4,277,821	43.7
35	0.01238	1,202	0.00249	97,107	482,527	0.98271	3,790,522	39.0
40	0.02226	2,135	0.00450	95,904	474,185	0.97463	3,307,995	34.5
45	0.02856	2,678	0.00579	93,770	462,153	0.96620	2,833,811	30.2
50	0.03919	3,570	0.00800	91,092	446,533	0.95081	2,371,657	26.0
55	0.05959	5,215	0.01228	87,521	424,570	0.92701	1,925,125	22.0
60	0.08725	7,181	0.01825	82,306	393,579	0.89494	1,500,555	18.2
65	0.12456	9,358	0.02657	75,125	352,230	0.84390	1,106,976	14.7
70	0.19213	12,636	0.04251	65,767	297,246	0.76483	754,746	11.5
75	0.28844	15,325	0.06741	53,131	227,343	0.50308 [c]	457,500	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,806	0.16426	37,806	230,157	-	230,157	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00645	645	0.00649	100,000	99,394	0.99311 [a]	6,929,383	69.3
1	0.00110	109	0.00028	99,355	397,159	0.99853 [b]	6,829,989	68.7
5	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,245	495,825	0.99814	6,432,830	64.8
10	0.00211	209	0.00042	99,085	494,903	0.99644	5,937,005	59.9
15	0.00501	496	0.00100	98,876	493,142	0.99447	5,442,102	55.0
20	0.00605	595	0.00121	98,381	490,415	0.99388	4,948,960	50.3
25	0.00618	605	0.00124	97,785	487,415	0.99157	4,458,546	45.6
30	0.01068	1,038	0.00215	97,181	483,308	0.98571	3,971,130	40.9
35	0.01793	1,723	0.00362	96,143	476,404	0.97440	3,487,822	36.3
40	0.03342	3,156	0.00680	94,419	464,207	0.96294	3,011,418	31.9
45	0.04082	3,725	0.00833	91,264	447,005	0.95306	2,547,211	27.9
50	0.05333	4,668	0.01096	87,539	426,023	0.93392	2,100,206	24.0
55	0.07956	6,593	0.01657	82,870	397,870	0.90656	1,674,183	20.2
60	0.10852	8,278	0.02295	76,278	360,695	0.86637	1,276,313	16.7
65	0.16180	11,003	0.03521	68,000	312,494	0.80710	915,618	13.5
70	0.23001	13,110	0.05198	56,997	252,213	0.73060	603,124	10.6
75	0.32057	14,069	0.07635	43,888	184,266	0.47489 [c]	350,911	8.0
80+	1.00000	29,819	0.17893	29,819	166,646	-	166,646	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00504	504	0.00506	100,000	99,529	0.99419 [a]	7,568,987	75.7
1	0.00168	167	0.00042	99,496	397,568	0.99808 [b]	7,469,459	75.1
5	0.00202	200	0.00040	99,329	496,143	0.99867	7,071,890	71.2
10	0.00063	63	0.00013	99,128	495,486	0.99869	6,575,747	66.3
15	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,066	494,834	0.99820	6,080,262	61.4
20	0.00159	158	0.00032	98,868	493,946	0.99802	5,585,427	56.5
25	0.00237	234	0.00048	98,710	492,966	0.99693	5,091,482	51.6
30	0.00378	372	0.00076	98,476	491,450	0.99446	4,598,516	46.7
35	0.00731	717	0.00147	98,104	488,728	0.99031	4,107,066	41.9
40	0.01209	1,177	0.00243	97,387	483,992	0.98549	3,618,338	37.2
45	0.01695	1,631	0.00342	96,210	476,971	0.97808	3,134,346	32.6
50	0.02696	2,550	0.00547	94,579	466,518	0.96573	2,657,376	28.1
55	0.04178	3,845	0.00853	92,029	450,530	0.94516	2,190,858	23.8
60	0.06846	6,037	0.01418	88,183	425,824	0.91986	1,740,328	19.7
65	0.09268	7,614	0.01944	82,146	391,698	0.87598	1,314,504	16.0
70	0.15855	11,817	0.03444	74,533	343,121	0.79472	922,805	12.4
75	0.26082	16,357	0.05999	62,716	272,684	0.52960 [c]	579,684	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,358	0.15100	46,358	307,000	-	307,000	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulim, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulim, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00680	680	0.00684	100,000	99,368	0.99287 [a]	7,355,687	73.6
1	0.00086	86	0.00022	99,320	397,069	0.99922 [b]	7,256,319	73.1
5	0.00051	50	0.00010	99,235	496,049	0.99913	6,859,250	69.1
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,185	495,619	0.99758	6,363,201	64.2
15	0.00362	359	0.00073	99,063	494,417	0.99615	5,867,582	59.2
20	0.00408	403	0.00082	98,704	492,514	0.99574	5,373,165	54.4
25	0.00444	437	0.00089	98,301	490,414	0.99421	4,880,652	49.6
30	0.00714	699	0.00143	97,864	487,575	0.99033	4,390,237	44.9
35	0.01221	1,187	0.00246	97,165	482,861	0.98298	3,902,663	40.2
40	0.02189	2,101	0.00443	95,979	474,642	0.97311	3,419,802	35.6
45	0.03200	3,004	0.00650	93,878	461,881	0.96091	2,945,160	31.4
50	0.04642	4,218	0.00950	90,874	443,826	0.94899	2,483,279	27.3
55	0.05582	4,838	0.01149	86,656	421,187	0.93111	2,039,453	23.5
60	0.08273	6,768	0.01726	81,819	392,172	0.90665	1,618,266	19.8
65	0.10494	7,876	0.02215	75,050	355,561	0.87534	1,226,095	16.3
70	0.14669	9,854	0.03166	67,174	311,237	0.82817	870,533	13.0
75	0.20129	11,538	0.04476	57,320	257,757	0.53914 [c]	559,296	9.8
80+	1.00000	45,782	0.15183	45,782	301,540	-	301,540	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00689	689	0.00693	100,000	99,354	0.99290 [a]	7,115,727	71.2
1	0.00064	63	0.00016	99,311	397,096	0.99933 [b]	7,016,373	70.7
5	0.00049	49	0.00010	99,248	496,118	0.99898	6,619,278	66.7
10	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,199	495,613	0.99628	6,123,159	61.7
15	0.00591	585	0.00118	99,046	493,768	0.99444	5,627,546	56.8
20	0.00522	514	0.00105	98,461	491,020	0.99471	5,133,778	52.1
25	0.00535	524	0.00107	97,947	488,425	0.99317	4,642,757	47.4
30	0.00832	810	0.00167	97,423	485,089	0.98773	4,154,332	42.6
35	0.01626	1,571	0.00328	96,613	479,136	0.97798	3,669,244	38.0
40	0.02787	2,649	0.00565	95,042	468,588	0.96576	3,190,108	33.6
45	0.04079	3,769	0.00833	92,393	452,543	0.94962	2,721,520	29.5
50	0.06037	5,350	0.01245	88,624	429,745	0.93596	2,268,977	25.6
55	0.06795	5,658	0.01407	83,274	402,224	0.91542	1,839,232	22.1
60	0.10243	7,950	0.02159	77,616	368,204	0.88608	1,437,008	18.5
65	0.12673	8,829	0.02706	69,666	326,258	0.85094	1,068,803	15.3
70	0.17464	10,624	0.03827	60,837	277,624	0.80462	742,546	12.2
75	0.22052	11,073	0.04957	50,213	223,381	0.51953 [c]	464,921	9.3
80+	1.00000	39,140	0.16204	39,140	241,540	-	241,540	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00670	670	0.00674	100,000	99,377	0.99285 [a]	7,616,660	76.2
1	0.00110	110	0.00028	99,330	397,047	0.99909 [b]	7,517,283	75.7
5	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,220	495,972	0.99929	-	71.8
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,168	495,621	0.99898	6,624,264	66.8
15	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,080	495,116	0.99807	6,128,643	61.9
20	0.00271	268	0.00054	98,966	494,161	0.99698	5,633,527	56.9
25	0.00333	329	0.00067	98,698	492,669	0.99542	5,139,366	52.1
30	0.00583	573	0.00117	98,369	490,413	0.99310	4,646,697	47.2
35	0.00799	781	0.00160	97,796	487,028	0.98815	4,156,284	42.5
40	0.01574	1,527	0.00317	97,015	481,258	0.98070	3,669,256	37.8
45	0.02293	2,189	0.00464	95,488	471,968	0.97195	3,187,998	33.4
50	0.03328	3,105	0.00677	93,299	458,731	0.96128	2,716,031	29.1
55	0.04435	4,000	0.00907	90,194	440,967	0.94612	2,257,300	25.0
60	0.06385	5,504	0.01319	86,193	417,207	0.92549	1,816,333	21.1
65	0.08589	6,931	0.01795	80,690	386,121	0.89743	1,399,126	17.3
70	0.12081	8,911	0.02571	73,759	346,518	0.84960	1,013,004	13.7
75	0.18406	11,936	0.04054	64,848	294,402	0.55828 [c]	666,486	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,913	0.14221	52,913	372,084	-	372,084	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Langkawi, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Langkawi, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00823	100,000	99,244	0.99094 [a]	7,195,144	72.0
1	0.00206	204	0.00052	99,184	396,226	0.99854 [b]	7,095,900	71.5
5	0.00060	60	0.00012	98,979	494,747	0.99918	6,699,674	67.7
10	0.00104	102	0.00021	98,920	494,342	0.99615	6,204,926	62.7
15	0.00666	658	0.00134	98,817	492,441	0.99474	5,710,584	57.8
20	0.00384	377	0.00077	98,159	489,851	0.99462	5,218,144	53.2
25	0.00693	677	0.00139	97,782	487,215	0.99159	4,728,292	48.4
30	0.00990	961	0.00199	97,104	483,118	0.98791	4,241,078	43.7
35	0.01431	1,376	0.00288	96,143	477,276	0.97926	3,757,959	39.1
40	0.02727	2,584	0.00553	94,767	467,377	0.96761	3,280,683	34.6
45	0.03766	3,472	0.00768	92,183	452,237	0.95301	2,813,306	30.5
50	0.05668	5,028	0.01167	88,712	430,988	0.93874	2,361,069	26.6
55	0.06612	5,533	0.01368	83,684	404,585	0.92320	1,930,081	23.1
60	0.08824	6,896	0.01846	78,150	373,511	0.90203	1,525,496	19.5
65	0.10865	7,742	0.02298	71,254	336,916	0.87470	1,151,985	16.2
70	0.14398	9,145	0.03103	63,512	294,701	0.82687	815,069	12.8
75	0.20717	11,264	0.04622	54,368	243,680	0.53171 [c]	520,368	9.6
80+	1.00000	43,104	0.15579	43,104	276,687	-	276,687	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00813	813	0.00820	100,000	99,240	0.99060 [a]	6,923,697	69.2
1	0.00292	290	0.00073	99,187	396,060	0.99796 [b]	6,824,456	68.8
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	98,897	494,291	0.99899	6,428,396	65.0
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	98,819	493,794	0.99426	5,934,105	60.1
15	0.01026	1,012	0.00206	98,698	490,961	0.99185	5,440,311	55.1
20	0.00603	589	0.00121	97,686	486,958	0.99284	4,949,351	50.7
25	0.00830	806	0.00167	97,097	483,472	0.99026	4,462,393	46.0
30	0.01120	1,079	0.00225	96,292	478,761	0.98332	3,978,921	41.3
35	0.02222	2,115	0.00449	95,213	470,777	0.97104	3,500,159	36.8
40	0.03586	3,339	0.00730	93,098	457,141	0.95942	3,029,383	32.5
45	0.04547	4,082	0.00931	89,759	438,590	0.94650	2,572,242	28.7
50	0.06191	5,304	0.01278	85,677	415,125	0.92561	2,133,652	24.9
55	0.08770	7,049	0.01834	80,373	384,242	0.90242	1,718,528	21.4
60	0.10841	7,949	0.02293	73,324	346,748	0.88507	1,334,285	18.2
65	0.12223	7,991	0.02604	65,375	306,897	0.84966	987,538	15.1
70	0.18235	10,464	0.04013	57,384	260,759	0.79273	680,641	11.9
75	0.23774	11,155	0.05396	46,920	206,712	0.50769 [c]	419,882	8.9
80+	1.00000	35,765	0.16778	35,765	213,170	-	213,170	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00820	820	0.00826	100,000	99,241	0.99136 [a]	7,511,208	75.1
1	0.00116	115	0.00029	99,180	396,436	0.99909 [b]	7,411,967	74.7
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,066	495,227	0.99938	7,015,531	70.8
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,025	494,918	0.99823	6,520,303	65.8
15	0.00271	268	0.00054	98,942	494,040	0.99806	6,025,386	60.9
20	0.00117	115	0.00023	98,674	493,082	0.99679	5,531,345	56.1
25	0.00525	518	0.00105	98,559	491,500	0.99319	5,038,263	51.1
30	0.00838	822	0.00168	98,041	488,151	0.99285	4,546,763	46.4
35	0.00590	574	0.00118	97,219	484,662	0.98790	4,058,612	41.7
40	0.01834	1,772	0.00370	96,645	478,797	0.97621	3,573,950	37.0
45	0.02934	2,783	0.00595	94,873	467,409	0.95964	3,095,153	32.6
50	0.05171	4,762	0.01062	92,090	448,546	0.95183	2,627,744	28.5
55	0.04443	3,880	0.00909	87,328	426,942	0.94393	2,179,198	25.0
60	0.06825	5,695	0.01413	83,448	403,003	0.91859	1,752,256	21.0
65	0.09554	7,428	0.02007	77,753	370,194	0.90002	1,349,253	17.4
70	0.10488	7,376	0.02214	70,325	333,184	0.86002	979,059	13.9
75	0.17918	11,279	0.03936	62,949	286,546	0.55634 [c]	645,875	10.3
80+	1.00000	51,670	0.14379	51,670	359,329	-	359,329	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00458	458	0.00460	100,000	99,571	0.99469 [a]	7,017,890	70.2
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,542	397,776	0.99873 [b]	6,918,319	69.5
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,384	496,717	0.99831	6,520,543	65.6
10	0.00256	254	0.00051	99,303	495,880	0.99702	6,023,826	60.7
15	0.00341	338	0.00068	99,049	494,400	0.99559	5,527,946	55.8
20	0.00541	534	0.00108	98,711	492,222	0.99442	5,033,546	51.0
25	0.00575	565	0.00115	98,178	489,477	0.99216	4,541,323	46.3
30	0.00994	970	0.00200	97,613	485,640	0.98667	4,051,847	41.5
35	0.01676	1,620	0.00338	96,643	479,165	0.97892	3,566,207	36.9
40	0.02548	2,421	0.00516	95,023	469,062	0.97221	3,087,042	32.5
45	0.03015	2,792	0.00612	92,602	456,029	0.96003	2,617,981	28.3
50	0.05008	4,498	0.01027	89,810	437,803	0.94250	2,161,952	24.1
55	0.06530	5,571	0.01350	85,312	412,631	0.91099	1,724,148	20.2
60	0.11438	9,121	0.02426	79,741	375,901	0.87291	1,311,518	16.4
65	0.14145	9,989	0.03044	70,620	328,128	0.81215	935,617	13.2
70	0.24189	14,666	0.05503	60,631	266,490	0.69656	607,489	10.0
75	0.38462	17,679	0.09524	45,965	185,627	0.45564 [c]	340,999	7.4
80+	1.00000	28,286	0.18205	28,286	155,372	-	155,372	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00328	328	0.00329	100,000	99,689	0.99558 [a]	6,777,043	67.8
1	0.00250	249	0.00063	99,672	398,101	0.99786 [b]	6,677,354	67.0
5	0.00156	155	0.00031	99,423	496,725	0.99730	6,279,254	63.2
10	0.00384	381	0.00077	99,267	495,383	0.99545	5,782,529	58.3
15	0.00527	521	0.00106	98,886	493,127	0.99461	5,287,145	53.5
20	0.00551	542	0.00110	98,365	490,470	0.99369	4,794,018	48.7
25	0.00711	696	0.00143	97,823	487,377	0.98938	4,303,548	44.0
30	0.01415	1,374	0.00285	97,128	482,202	0.98076	3,816,171	39.3
35	0.02441	2,337	0.00494	95,753	472,924	0.97068	3,333,969	34.8
40	0.03436	3,210	0.00699	93,416	459,056	0.96390	2,861,045	30.6
45	0.03789	3,418	0.00772	90,206	442,486	0.94821	2,401,990	26.6
50	0.06624	5,749	0.01370	86,788	419,569	0.92525	1,959,504	22.6
55	0.08387	6,797	0.01751	81,039	388,205	0.89363	1,539,935	19.0
60	0.13092	9,720	0.02802	74,243	346,913	0.85862	1,151,730	15.5
65	0.15341	9,899	0.03323	64,523	297,868	0.79424	804,816	12.5
70	0.26760	14,617	0.06179	54,624	236,578	0.65895	506,949	9.3
75	0.44133	17,656	0.11326	40,007	155,894	0.42341 [c]	270,371	6.8
80+	1.00000	22,351	0.19524	22,351	114,477	-	114,477	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00601	601	0.00604	100,000	99,440	0.99379 [a]	7,287,624	72.9
1	0.00056	56	0.00014	99,399	397,457	0.99964 [b]	7,188,184	72.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,343	496,716	0.99941	6,790,726	68.4
10	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,343	496,423	0.99875	6,294,010	63.4
15	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,226	495,804	0.99671	5,797,587	58.4
20	0.00528	523	0.00106	99,095	494,170	0.99536	5,301,783	53.5
25	0.00400	394	0.00080	98,573	491,877	0.99554	4,807,613	48.8
30	0.00492	483	0.00099	98,178	489,684	0.99322	4,315,736	44.0
35	0.00864	844	0.00174	97,695	486,366	0.98753	3,826,052	39.2
40	0.01633	1,582	0.00329	96,851	480,300	0.98079	3,339,687	34.5
45	0.02214	2,109	0.00448	95,269	471,074	0.97168	2,859,386	30.0
50	0.03464	3,227	0.00705	93,160	457,734	0.95934	2,388,313	25.6
55	0.04690	4,218	0.00960	89,934	439,123	0.92791	1,930,578	21.5
60	0.09852	8,445	0.02073	85,716	407,467	0.88585	1,491,455	17.4
65	0.13149	10,161	0.02815	77,271	360,953	0.82778	1,083,988	14.0
70	0.21912	14,705	0.04922	67,110	298,788	0.73038	723,035	10.8
75	0.33429	17,518	0.08028	52,405	218,228	0.48561 [c]	424,247	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,887	0.16934	34,887	206,019	-	206,019	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sik, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sik, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00465	100,000	99,567	0.99439 [a]	6,885,507	68.9
1	0.00211	210	0.00053	99,537	397,627	0.99822 [b]	6,785,940	68.2
5	0.00131	130	0.00026	99,327	496,310	0.99785	6,388,313	64.3
10	0.00300	298	0.00060	99,197	495,241	0.99658	5,892,002	59.4
15	0.00383	379	0.00077	98,899	493,549	0.99434	5,396,761	54.6
20	0.00750	739	0.00151	98,520	490,754	0.99258	4,903,212	49.8
25	0.00733	717	0.00147	97,781	487,113	0.99182	4,412,458	45.1
30	0.00904	877	0.00182	97,064	483,127	0.98418	3,925,345	40.4
35	0.02267	2,180	0.00459	96,187	475,483	0.97344	3,442,218	35.8
40	0.03054	2,871	0.00620	94,006	462,853	0.96144	2,966,735	31.6
45	0.04683	4,268	0.00959	91,135	445,006	0.94714	2,503,882	27.5
50	0.05918	5,141	0.01220	86,867	421,484	0.93738	2,058,876	23.7
55	0.06627	5,416	0.01371	81,726	395,092	0.90851	1,637,392	20.0
60	0.11850	9,042	0.02519	76,311	358,947	0.86037	1,242,300	16.3
65	0.16361	11,006	0.03564	67,268	308,826	0.79738	883,354	13.1
70	0.24926	14,024	0.05695	56,262	246,252	0.71243	574,528	10.2
75	0.33861	14,302	0.08152	42,238	175,437	0.46558 [c]	328,276	7.8
80+	1.00000	27,936	0.18278	27,936	152,839	-	152,839	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00543	543	0.00546	100,000	99,488	0.99366 [a]	6,621,544	66.2
1	0.00206	205	0.00052	99,457	397,342	0.99782 [b]	6,522,056	65.6
5	0.00205	204	0.00041	99,252	495,749	0.99681	6,124,714	61.7
10	0.00434	429	0.00087	99,048	494,166	0.99469	5,628,965	56.8
15	0.00629	621	0.00126	98,618	491,541	0.99157	5,134,799	52.1
20	0.01059	1,038	0.00213	97,998	487,395	0.99063	4,643,258	47.4
25	0.00815	790	0.00164	96,960	482,826	0.98975	4,155,863	42.9
30	0.01238	1,190	0.00249	96,170	477,876	0.97946	3,673,037	38.2
35	0.02881	2,736	0.00585	94,980	468,060	0.96751	3,195,161	33.6
40	0.03629	3,347	0.00739	92,244	452,851	0.94941	2,727,101	29.6
45	0.06542	5,816	0.01353	88,897	429,944	0.92915	2,274,250	25.6
50	0.07666	6,369	0.01594	83,081	399,482	0.91957	1,844,306	22.2
55	0.08451	6,483	0.01765	76,712	367,353	0.88655	1,444,823	18.8
60	0.14507	10,188	0.03128	70,229	325,677	0.84465	1,077,470	15.3
65	0.16738	10,050	0.03653	60,041	275,083	0.78846	751,793	12.5
70	0.26457	13,226	0.06098	49,992	216,892	0.67826	476,711	9.5
75	0.39947	14,687	0.09983	36,765	147,109	0.43380 [c]	259,819	7.1
80+	1.00000	22,079	0.19589	22,079	112,709	-	112,709	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00375	375	0.00376	100,000	99,648	0.99522 [a]	7,179,516	71.8
1	0.00217	216	0.00054	99,625	397,964	0.99859 [b]	7,079,868	71.1
5	0.00054	53	0.00011	99,409	496,913	0.99891	6,681,904	67.2
10	0.00165	164	0.00033	99,356	496,370	0.99857	6,184,992	62.3
15	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,192	495,660	0.99748	5,688,621	57.3
20	0.00383	380	0.00077	99,072	494,409	0.99490	5,192,962	52.4
25	0.00638	630	0.00128	98,692	491,885	0.99416	4,698,553	47.6
30	0.00529	519	0.00106	98,062	489,014	0.98914	4,206,668	42.9
35	0.01645	1,605	0.00332	97,543	483,704	0.97938	3,717,655	38.1
40	0.02485	2,384	0.00503	95,938	473,732	0.97371	3,233,951	33.7
45	0.02778	2,598	0.00563	93,554	461,276	0.96472	2,760,219	29.5
50	0.04299	3,910	0.00879	90,956	445,004	0.95428	2,298,943	25.3
55	0.04857	4,228	0.00996	87,046	424,658	0.92936	1,853,939	21.3
60	0.09383	7,771	0.01969	82,818	394,661	0.87463	1,429,281	17.3
65	0.16018	12,021	0.03483	75,047	345,181	0.80607	1,034,619	13.8
70	0.23411	14,755	0.05303	63,026	278,240	0.74486	689,438	10.9
75	0.28259	13,641	0.06582	48,270	207,251	0.49598 [c]	411,198	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,630	0.16980	34,630	203,947	-	203,947	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Yan, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Yan, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00628	628	0.00631	100,000	99,416	0.99338 [a]	7,326,059	73.3
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,372	397,273	0.99898 [b]	7,226,644	72.7
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,285	496,184	0.99888	6,829,370	68.8
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,188	495,629	0.99815	6,333,186	63.9
15	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,063	494,714	0.99724	5,837,557	58.9
20	0.00308	305	0.00062	98,822	493,351	0.99753	5,342,843	54.1
25	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,518	492,133	0.99427	4,849,492	49.2
30	0.00962	946	0.00193	98,335	489,313	0.98799	4,357,359	44.3
35	0.01443	1,406	0.00291	97,390	483,435	0.98423	3,868,046	39.7
40	0.01712	1,643	0.00345	95,984	475,813	0.97707	3,384,611	35.3
45	0.02884	2,721	0.00585	94,341	464,903	0.96723	2,908,798	30.8
50	0.03682	3,374	0.00750	91,620	449,667	0.95557	2,443,895	26.7
55	0.05233	4,618	0.01075	88,247	429,688	0.93222	1,994,228	22.6
60	0.08409	7,032	0.01756	83,629	400,564	0.90007	1,564,540	18.7
65	0.11723	8,979	0.02491	76,597	360,536	0.85383	1,163,975	15.2
70	0.17894	12,100	0.03931	67,617	307,838	0.78134	803,440	11.9
75	0.26703	14,825	0.06164	55,518	240,526	0.51468 [c]	495,602	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,693	0.15953	40,693	255,075	-	255,075	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00677	100,000	99,369	0.99310 [a]	7,120,968	71.2
1	0.00054	53	0.00013	99,327	397,182	0.99898 [b]	7,021,600	70.7
5	0.00131	130	0.00026	99,274	496,042	0.99912	6,624,418	66.7
10	0.00046	45	0.00009	99,143	495,604	0.99777	6,128,376	61.8
15	0.00400	397	0.00080	99,098	494,500	0.99596	5,632,771	56.8
20	0.00408	402	0.00082	98,702	492,502	0.99639	5,138,272	52.1
25	0.00314	308	0.00063	98,299	490,726	0.99218	4,645,770	47.3
30	0.01253	1,227	0.00252	97,991	486,886	0.98409	4,155,044	42.4
35	0.01933	1,871	0.00390	96,764	479,141	0.97736	3,668,158	0.0
40	0.02601	2,468	0.00527	94,893	468,294	0.97081	3,189,018	33.6
45	0.03245	2,999	0.00660	92,425	454,626	0.96052	2,720,724	29.4
50	0.04674	4,180	0.00957	89,425	436,678	0.94713	2,266,098	25.3
55	0.05930	5,055	0.01222	85,246	413,591	0.92386	1,829,421	21.5
60	0.09405	7,542	0.01974	80,191	382,099	0.87988	1,415,830	17.7
65	0.14889	10,817	0.03217	72,649	336,202	0.83013	1,033,731	14.2
70	0.19451	12,027	0.04309	61,832	279,093	0.75922	697,529	11.3
75	0.29823	14,854	0.07010	49,805	211,891	0.49361 [c]	418,436	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,951	0.16922	34,951	206,545	-	206,545	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00574	574	0.00577	100,000	99,464	0.99370 [a]	7,536,844	75.4
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,426	397,388	0.99900 [b]	7,437,380	74.8
5	0.00056	55	0.00011	99,299	496,357	0.99859	7,039,992	70.9
10	0.00227	225	0.00045	99,244	495,657	0.99857	6,543,635	65.9
15	0.00059	58	0.00012	99,019	494,950	0.99871	6,047,978	61.1
20	0.00199	197	0.00040	98,961	494,312	0.99876	5,553,028	56.1
25	0.00048	47	0.00010	98,764	493,701	0.99648	5,058,716	51.2
30	0.00657	648	0.00132	98,717	491,963	0.99187	4,565,015	46.2
35	0.00970	951	0.00195	98,068	487,965	0.99086	4,073,052	41.5
40	0.00858	833	0.00172	97,118	483,505	0.98316	3,585,087	36.9
45	0.02517	2,424	0.00510	96,284	475,362	0.97357	3,101,582	32.2
50	0.02773	2,603	0.00562	93,861	462,796	0.96337	2,626,220	28.0
55	0.04579	4,178	0.00937	91,258	445,844	0.94010	2,163,424	23.7
60	0.07469	6,504	0.01552	87,080	419,138	0.91849	1,717,580	19.7
65	0.08888	7,161	0.01860	80,575	384,973	0.87439	1,298,443	16.1
70	0.16592	12,181	0.03619	73,414	336,617	0.79960	913,469	12.4
75	0.24174	14,802	0.05499	61,233	269,159	0.53340 [c]	576,852	9.4
80+	1.00000	46,431	0.15090	46,431	307,693	-	307,693	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pendang, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pendang, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00436	436	0.00438	100,000	99,592	0.99454 [a]	6,866,334	68.7
1	0.00235	234	0.00059	99,564	397,677	0.99849 [b]	6,766,743	68.0
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,331	496,519	0.99889	6,369,066	64.1
10	0.00169	167	0.00034	99,277	495,966	0.99642	5,872,547	59.2
15	0.00548	543	0.00110	99,110	494,190	0.99497	5,376,581	54.2
20	0.00457	451	0.00092	98,566	491,705	0.99471	4,882,391	49.5
25	0.00600	589	0.00120	98,116	489,106	0.99118	4,390,686	44.8
30	0.01166	1,137	0.00234	97,527	484,792	0.98521	3,901,580	40.0
35	0.01795	1,731	0.00362	96,390	477,624	0.97556	3,416,788	35.4
40	0.03104	2,938	0.00631	94,660	465,952	0.96360	2,939,164	31.0
45	0.04194	3,847	0.00857	91,721	448,989	0.95540	2,473,212	27.0
50	0.04737	4,163	0.00970	87,875	428,965	0.93538	2,024,223	23.0
55	0.08272	6,925	0.01726	83,712	401,245	0.89443	1,595,257	19.1
60	0.13047	10,018	0.02791	76,787	358,887	0.85580	1,194,012	15.5
65	0.16000	10,683	0.03478	66,768	307,134	0.78749	835,125	12.5
70	0.27501	15,424	0.06377	56,085	241,866	0.66732	527,991	9.4
75	0.41223	16,762	0.10385	40,661	161,401	0.43591 [c]	286,125	7.0
80+	1.00000	23,899	0.19162	23,899	124,724	-	124,724	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00307	100,000	99,709	0.99621 [a]	6,576,223	65.8
1	0.00162	161	0.00040	99,693	398,394	0.99866 [b]	6,476,514	65.0
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,532	497,436	0.99876	6,078,120	61.1
10	0.00158	157	0.00032	99,442	496,817	0.99510	5,580,684	56.1
15	0.00823	817	0.00165	99,285	494,382	0.99245	5,083,867	51.2
20	0.00686	676	0.00138	98,468	490,650	0.99239	4,589,485	46.6
25	0.00836	818	0.00168	97,792	486,917	0.98717	4,098,835	41.9
30	0.01734	1,682	0.00350	96,974	480,667	0.97953	3,611,918	37.2
35	0.02365	2,253	0.00479	95,293	470,830	0.96753	3,131,251	32.9
40	0.04151	3,862	0.00848	93,039	455,541	0.95532	2,660,421	28.6
45	0.04798	4,278	0.00983	89,177	435,189	0.94727	2,204,880	24.7
50	0.05773	4,901	0.01189	84,899	412,239	0.92218	1,769,692	20.8
55	0.09913	7,930	0.02086	79,997	380,160	0.86898	1,357,452	17.0
60	0.16641	11,992	0.03630	72,067	330,352	0.81439	977,293	13.6
65	0.20865	12,534	0.04659	60,074	269,035	0.72513	646,940	10.8
70	0.35855	17,046	0.08738	47,540	195,085	0.58165	377,905	7.9
75	0.51156	15,600	0.13748	30,494	113,472	0.37932 [c]	182,819	6.0
80+	1.00000	14,895	0.21478	14,895	69,348	-	69,348	4.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00571	571	0.00574	100,000	99,467	0.99275 [a]	7,209,204	72.1
1	0.00327	325	0.00082	99,429	396,908	0.99828 [b]	7,109,737	71.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,104	495,519	0.99908	6,712,829	67.7
10	0.00184	182	0.00037	99,104	495,064	0.99814	6,217,310	62.7
15	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,922	494,144	0.99811	5,722,246	57.8
20	0.00191	188	0.00038	98,736	493,210	0.99740	5,228,102	53.0
25	0.00330	326	0.00066	98,548	491,925	0.99564	4,734,892	48.0
30	0.00543	533	0.00109	98,222	489,779	0.99115	4,242,966	43.2
35	0.01229	1,200	0.00247	97,689	485,446	0.98357	3,753,188	38.4
40	0.02063	1,991	0.00417	96,489	477,469	0.97186	3,267,741	33.9
45	0.03580	3,383	0.00729	94,498	464,035	0.96330	2,790,273	29.5
50	0.03764	3,430	0.00767	91,116	447,003	0.94816	2,326,238	25.5
55	0.06659	5,839	0.01378	87,686	423,831	0.91948	1,879,234	21.4
60	0.09545	7,813	0.02005	81,847	389,702	0.89458	1,455,403	17.8
65	0.11644	8,620	0.02473	74,034	348,620	0.84263	1,065,700	14.4
70	0.20369	13,324	0.04536	65,414	293,759	0.74009	717,080	11.0
75	0.33051	17,216	0.07919	52,090	217,408	0.48642 [c]	423,321	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,873	0.16936	34,873	205,913	-	205,913	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.2.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2023
Table 3.2.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00581	581	0.00584	100,000	99,458	0.99313 [a]	6,902,884	69.0
1	0.00231	230	0.00058	99,419	397,106	0.99857 [b]	6,803,426	68.4
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,190	495,855	0.99867	6,406,320	64.6
10	0.00229	227	0.00046	99,152	495,194	0.99601	5,910,465	59.6
15	0.00569	563	0.00114	98,925	493,218	0.99461	5,415,271	54.7
20	0.00508	500	0.00102	98,362	490,561	0.99339	4,922,053	50.0
25	0.00814	797	0.00164	97,862	487,319	0.99133	4,431,491	45.3
30	0.00920	893	0.00185	97,065	483,095	0.98879	3,944,172	40.6
35	0.01325	1,274	0.00267	96,173	477,677	0.97674	3,461,077	36.0
40	0.03341	3,171	0.00680	94,898	466,565	0.96375	2,983,400	31.4
45	0.03918	3,594	0.00799	91,728	449,654	0.95561	2,516,834	27.4
50	0.04981	4,390	0.01022	88,134	429,694	0.93558	2,067,180	23.5
55	0.07980	6,682	0.01662	83,744	402,013	0.90645	1,637,485	19.6
60	0.10849	8,360	0.02294	77,061	364,406	0.86707	1,235,472	16.0
65	0.16035	11,016	0.03486	68,701	315,965	0.79625	871,066	12.7
70	0.25543	14,735	0.05857	57,685	251,588	0.67675	555,102	9.6
75	0.41432	17,795	0.10452	42,950	170,263	0.43903 [c]	303,514	7.1
80+	1.00000	25,155	0.18878	25,155	133,251	-	133,251	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00659	659	0.00663	100,000	99,381	0.99210 [a]	6,740,613	67.4
1	0.00295	293	0.00074	99,341	396,670	0.99800 [b]	6,641,232	66.9
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,048	495,062	0.99927	6,244,562	63.0
10	0.00074	73	0.00015	98,977	494,701	0.99515	5,749,500	58.1
15	0.00896	887	0.00180	98,904	492,301	0.99263	5,254,799	53.1
20	0.00576	565	0.00116	98,017	488,672	0.99408	4,762,498	48.6
25	0.00607	592	0.00122	97,452	485,780	0.99336	4,273,826	43.9
30	0.00721	699	0.00145	96,860	482,553	0.98819	3,788,046	39.1
35	0.01645	1,582	0.00332	96,161	476,852	0.97100	3,305,493	34.4
40	0.04176	3,950	0.00853	94,580	463,024	0.95510	2,828,641	29.9
45	0.04818	4,366	0.00987	90,630	442,234	0.95226	2,365,617	26.1
50	0.04728	4,078	0.00968	86,264	421,123	0.93424	1,923,382	22.3
55	0.08516	6,999	0.01779	82,186	393,431	0.89731	1,502,259	18.3
60	0.12185	9,161	0.02595	75,187	353,032	0.84421	1,108,827	14.7
65	0.19444	12,838	0.04308	66,026	298,034	0.75742	755,796	11.4
70	0.30234	16,081	0.07124	53,188	225,737	0.61934	457,762	8.6
75	0.49293	18,291	0.13083	37,107	139,808	0.39745 [c]	232,025	6.3
80+	1.00000	18,816	0.20404	18,816	92,217	-	92,217	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00496	496	0.00499	100,000	99,536	0.99430 [a]	7,099,551	71.0
1	0.00161	160	0.00040	99,504	397,616	0.99912 [b]	7,000,015	70.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,343	496,716	0.99802	6,602,399	66.5
10	0.00396	393	0.00079	99,343	495,733	0.99713	6,105,683	61.5
15	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,950	494,309	0.99706	5,609,950	56.7
20	0.00411	406	0.00082	98,774	492,854	0.99239	5,115,641	51.8
25	0.01112	1,094	0.00224	98,368	489,104	0.98847	4,622,787	47.0
30	0.01193	1,161	0.00240	97,274	483,467	0.98942	4,133,683	42.5
35	0.00922	886	0.00185	96,113	478,350	0.98377	3,650,216	38.0
40	0.02331	2,220	0.00472	95,227	470,586	0.97450	3,171,866	33.3
45	0.02773	2,579	0.00562	93,007	458,588	0.95995	2,701,280	29.0
50	0.05271	4,767	0.01083	90,428	440,223	0.93716	2,242,692	24.8
55	0.07353	6,299	0.01527	85,661	412,559	0.91726	1,802,469	21.0
60	0.09269	7,356	0.01944	79,363	378,423	0.89201	1,389,910	17.5
65	0.12486	8,991	0.02663	72,007	337,556	0.83411	1,011,487	14.0
70	0.21277	13,408	0.04762	63,016	281,561	0.72906	673,930	10.7
75	0.34483	17,106	0.08333	49,608	205,276	0.47683 [c]	392,370	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,502	0.17372	32,502	187,094	-	187,094	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

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KELANTAN

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Jadual 3.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00685	685	0.00690	100,000	99,363	0.99251 [a]	7,179,758	71.8
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,315	396,892	0.99863 [b]	7,080,395	71.3
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,167	495,573	0.99868	6,683,502	67.4
10	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,062	494,921	0.99767	6,187,929	62.5
15	0.00309	306	0.00062	98,906	493,767	0.99644	5,693,008	57.6
20	0.00404	398	0.00081	98,600	492,007	0.99523	5,199,241	52.7
25	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,202	489,661	0.99273	4,707,235	47.9
30	0.00904	883	0.00182	97,662	486,103	0.98904	4,217,574	43.2
35	0.01290	1,248	0.00260	96,779	480,775	0.98337	3,731,471	38.6
40	0.02041	1,950	0.00412	95,531	472,780	0.97436	3,250,696	34.0
45	0.03098	2,899	0.00629	93,581	460,657	0.96302	2,777,916	29.7
50	0.04318	3,916	0.00883	90,682	443,620	0.94858	2,317,259	25.6
55	0.06004	5,210	0.01238	86,766	420,807	0.92753	1,873,639	21.6
60	0.08570	6,989	0.01791	81,557	390,310	0.89438	1,452,832	17.8
65	0.12740	9,500	0.02721	74,567	349,086	0.83741	1,062,522	14.2
70	0.20291	13,203	0.04516	65,067	292,329	0.74045	713,436	11.0
75	0.33061	17,147	0.07922	51,864	216,454	0.48599 [c]	421,107	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,717	0.16964	34,717	204,653	-	204,653	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00793	793	0.00799	100,000	99,259	0.99142 [a]	6,926,672	69.3
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,207	396,453	0.99840 [b]	6,827,413	68.8
5	0.00132	130	0.00026	99,049	494,918	0.99838	6,430,960	64.9
10	0.00192	190	0.00039	98,919	494,117	0.99681	5,936,042	60.0
15	0.00446	440	0.00089	98,728	492,541	0.99472	5,441,925	55.1
20	0.00611	601	0.00123	98,288	489,939	0.99342	4,949,384	50.4
25	0.00706	690	0.00142	97,687	486,712	0.99105	4,459,445	45.7
30	0.01084	1,052	0.00218	96,998	482,359	0.98638	3,972,733	41.0
35	0.01643	1,576	0.00331	95,946	475,790	0.97945	3,490,374	36.4
40	0.02475	2,336	0.00501	94,370	466,010	0.96775	3,014,584	31.9
45	0.03994	3,676	0.00815	92,034	450,981	0.95220	2,548,574	27.7
50	0.05599	4,947	0.01152	88,358	429,425	0.93466	2,097,593	23.7
55	0.07524	6,276	0.01564	83,412	401,369	0.91009	1,668,168	20.0
60	0.10577	8,158	0.02233	77,136	365,283	0.87221	1,266,799	16.4
65	0.15242	10,514	0.03300	68,977	318,603	0.80443	901,516	13.1
70	0.24647	14,409	0.05622	58,464	256,295	0.69598	582,914	10.0
75	0.38040	16,758	0.09395	44,054	178,375	0.45387 [c]	326,619	7.4
80+	1.00000	27,296	0.18413	27,296	148,244	-	148,244	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00570	570	0.00573	100,000	99,468	0.99370 [a]	7,455,296	74.6
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,430	397,382	0.99883 [b]	7,355,828	74.0
5	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,294	496,270	0.99900	6,958,446	70.1
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,214	495,776	0.99858	6,462,176	65.1
15	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,096	495,073	0.99817	5,966,401	60.2
20	0.00201	199	0.00040	98,933	494,169	0.99705	5,471,327	55.3
25	0.00388	383	0.00078	98,734	492,713	0.99454	4,977,158	50.4
30	0.00704	692	0.00141	98,351	490,024	0.99189	4,484,445	45.6
35	0.00918	897	0.00185	97,659	486,051	0.98755	3,994,421	40.9
40	0.01574	1,523	0.00317	96,762	480,002	0.98105	3,508,370	36.3
45	0.02221	2,115	0.00449	95,239	470,908	0.97319	3,028,368	31.8
50	0.03153	2,936	0.00641	93,124	458,281	0.96121	2,557,460	27.5
55	0.04628	4,174	0.00948	90,188	440,506	0.94344	2,099,179	23.3
60	0.06733	5,792	0.01394	86,014	415,591	0.91464	1,658,673	19.3
65	0.10469	8,399	0.02210	80,222	380,115	0.86768	1,243,082	15.5
70	0.16317	11,719	0.03553	71,824	329,819	0.78129	862,967	12.0
75	0.28508	17,134	0.06649	60,104	257,685	0.51667 [c]	533,147	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,970	0.15599	42,970	275,462	-	275,462	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bachok, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bachok, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00656	656	0.00660	100,000	99,390	0.99284 [a]	7,170,741	71.7
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,344	397,030	0.99872 [b]	7,071,351	71.2
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,205	495,787	0.99887	6,674,322	67.3
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,110	495,228	0.99764	6,178,535	62.3
15	0.00341	338	0.00068	98,981	494,061	0.99661	5,683,307	57.4
20	0.00338	333	0.00068	98,643	492,384	0.99586	5,189,246	52.6
25	0.00491	483	0.00098	98,310	490,344	0.99314	4,696,862	47.8
30	0.00881	862	0.00177	97,827	486,982	0.99016	4,206,518	43.0
35	0.01088	1,055	0.00219	96,965	482,189	0.98375	3,719,536	38.4
40	0.02167	2,079	0.00438	95,910	474,354	0.97529	3,237,347	33.8
45	0.02781	2,609	0.00564	93,832	462,635	0.96478	2,762,993	29.4
50	0.04284	3,908	0.00876	91,222	446,342	0.94953	2,300,358	25.2
55	0.05845	5,103	0.01204	87,314	423,814	0.92814	1,854,016	21.2
60	0.08612	7,080	0.01800	82,211	393,356	0.89171	1,430,202	17.4
65	0.13256	9,959	0.02839	75,131	350,758	0.82939	1,036,846	13.8
70	0.21447	13,977	0.04805	65,172	290,917	0.71828	686,088	10.5
75	0.36734	18,806	0.09000	51,195	208,958	0.47122 [c]	395,171	7.7
80+	1.00000	32,389	0.17393	32,389	186,212	-	186,212	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00648	648	0.00652	100,000	99,392	0.99271 [a]	6,897,526	69.0
1	0.00191	189	0.00048	99,352	396,961	0.99844 [b]	6,798,134	68.4
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,163	495,577	0.99843	6,401,173	64.6
10	0.00218	216	0.00044	99,068	494,798	0.99700	5,905,596	59.6
15	0.00382	378	0.00077	98,851	493,313	0.99522	5,410,797	54.7
20	0.00575	566	0.00115	98,474	490,954	0.99382	4,917,484	49.9
25	0.00662	648	0.00133	97,908	487,919	0.99071	4,426,530	45.2
30	0.01197	1,164	0.00241	97,260	483,388	0.98683	3,938,611	40.5
35	0.01438	1,382	0.00290	96,096	477,024	0.97933	3,455,223	36.0
40	0.02705	2,562	0.00548	94,714	467,166	0.96723	2,978,199	31.4
45	0.03866	3,563	0.00788	92,152	451,855	0.95278	2,511,033	27.2
50	0.05613	4,973	0.01155	88,590	430,517	0.93599	2,059,178	23.2
55	0.07235	6,050	0.01501	83,617	402,960	0.91295	1,628,662	19.5
60	0.10290	7,981	0.02170	77,567	367,881	0.86635	1,225,702	15.8
65	0.16793	11,686	0.03667	69,585	318,713	0.77771	857,821	12.3
70	0.28761	16,653	0.06718	57,900	247,868	0.66106	539,108	9.3
75	0.41100	16,953	0.10346	41,247	163,854	0.43739 [c]	291,240	7.1
80+	1.00000	24,295	0.19072	24,295	127,386	-	127,386	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00664	664	0.00668	100,000	99,382	0.99302 [a]	7,459,336	74.6
1	0.00088	88	0.00022	99,336	397,125	0.99899 [b]	7,359,954	74.1
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,248	496,006	0.99930	6,962,828	70.2
10	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,154	495,656	0.99825	6,466,822	65.2
15	0.00305	302	0.00061	99,108	494,787	0.99786	5,971,166	60.2
20	0.00123	121	0.00025	98,806	493,729	0.99773	5,476,379	55.4
25	0.00332	328	0.00067	98,685	492,607	0.99557	4,982,651	50.5
30	0.00554	545	0.00111	98,358	490,424	0.99357	4,490,044	45.7
35	0.00732	716	0.00147	97,812	487,271	0.98828	3,999,619	40.9
40	0.01616	1,569	0.00326	97,096	481,559	0.98317	3,512,348	36.2
45	0.01751	1,673	0.00353	95,527	473,453	0.97601	3,030,790	31.7
50	0.03058	2,870	0.00621	93,854	462,095	0.96189	2,557,337	27.2
55	0.04587	4,174	0.00939	90,984	444,486	0.94252	2,095,242	23.0
60	0.06964	6,046	0.01443	86,810	418,938	0.91503	1,650,756	19.0
65	0.10145	8,194	0.02137	80,765	383,339	0.87301	1,231,818	15.3
70	0.15541	11,278	0.03370	72,571	334,659	0.76435	848,479	11.7
75	0.33065	20,266	0.07923	61,293	255,798	0.50216 [c]	513,820	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,026	0.15900	41,026	258,022	-	258,022	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00687	100,000	99,365	0.99250 [a]	7,245,739	72.5
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,317	396,886	0.99844 [b]	7,146,373	72.0
5	0.00137	135	0.00027	99,163	495,478	0.99853	6,749,488	68.1
10	0.00157	155	0.00031	99,028	494,752	0.99772	6,254,010	63.2
15	0.00300	297	0.00060	98,873	493,622	0.99702	5,759,258	58.2
20	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,576	492,149	0.99628	5,265,637	53.4
25	0.00448	441	0.00090	98,284	490,318	0.99386	4,773,488	48.6
30	0.00780	763	0.00157	97,843	487,308	0.99021	4,283,170	43.8
35	0.01179	1,145	0.00237	97,080	482,539	0.98495	3,795,862	39.1
40	0.01834	1,759	0.00370	95,935	475,279	0.97623	3,313,323	34.5
45	0.02930	2,759	0.00595	94,176	463,981	0.96502	2,838,044	30.1
50	0.04082	3,732	0.00833	91,417	447,753	0.95144	2,374,063	26.0
55	0.05662	4,965	0.01165	87,685	426,012	0.93019	1,926,310	22.0
60	0.08378	6,930	0.01749	82,720	396,273	0.89710	1,500,298	18.1
65	0.12378	9,381	0.02639	75,790	355,495	0.84341	1,104,025	14.6
70	0.19405	12,886	0.04298	66,409	299,827	0.75403	748,529	11.3
75	0.31040	16,613	0.07349	53,522	226,077	0.49615 [c]	448,703	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,909	0.16579	36,909	222,626	-	222,626	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00818	818	0.00824	100,000	99,236	0.99129 [a]	6,986,721	69.9
1	0.00136	135	0.00034	99,182	396,409	0.99835 [b]	6,887,485	69.4
5	0.00165	164	0.00033	99,047	494,828	0.99820	6,491,075	65.5
10	0.00195	193	0.00039	98,884	493,936	0.99681	5,996,248	60.6
15	0.00444	438	0.00089	98,691	492,358	0.99544	5,502,312	55.8
20	0.00469	461	0.00094	98,253	490,111	0.99456	5,009,954	51.0
25	0.00620	606	0.00124	97,792	487,444	0.99219	4,519,842	46.2
30	0.00942	916	0.00189	97,186	483,640	0.98768	4,032,398	41.5
35	0.01524	1,467	0.00307	96,270	477,684	0.98171	3,548,758	36.9
40	0.02138	2,027	0.00432	94,803	468,949	0.96950	3,071,075	32.4
45	0.03983	3,695	0.00813	92,776	454,643	0.95389	2,602,126	28.0
50	0.05265	4,690	0.01081	89,081	433,682	0.93798	2,147,482	24.1
55	0.07192	6,069	0.01492	84,391	406,784	0.91164	1,713,801	20.3
60	0.10607	8,308	0.02240	78,322	370,843	0.87391	1,307,016	16.7
65	0.14849	10,397	0.03208	70,015	324,082	0.81289	936,174	13.4
70	0.23245	13,858	0.05260	59,618	263,445	0.71056	612,091	10.3
75	0.36368	16,642	0.08890	45,760	187,193	0.46309 [c]	348,646	7.6
80+	1.00000	29,118	0.18035	29,118	161,453	-	161,453	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00534	534	0.00536	100,000	99,501	0.99386 [a]	7,523,566	75.2
1	0.00176	175	0.00044	99,466	397,431	0.99852 [b]	7,424,065	74.6
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,291	496,195	0.99889	7,026,634	70.8
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,187	495,646	0.99866	6,530,439	65.8
15	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,072	494,983	0.99860	6,034,793	60.9
20	0.00128	127	0.00026	98,921	494,289	0.99796	5,539,810	56.0
25	0.00280	276	0.00056	98,795	493,282	0.99559	5,045,521	51.1
30	0.00603	594	0.00121	98,518	491,106	0.99298	4,552,239	46.2
35	0.00802	785	0.00161	97,924	487,658	0.98846	4,061,134	41.5
40	0.01508	1,465	0.00304	97,139	482,033	0.98286	3,573,476	36.8
45	0.01923	1,840	0.00388	95,674	473,770	0.97526	3,091,443	32.3
50	0.03035	2,847	0.00616	93,834	462,051	0.96348	2,617,673	27.9
55	0.04288	3,902	0.00876	90,986	445,178	0.94674	2,155,622	23.7
60	0.06410	5,582	0.01324	87,085	421,469	0.91787	1,710,444	19.6
65	0.10139	8,264	0.02136	81,503	386,854	0.87089	1,288,975	15.8
70	0.15996	11,715	0.03477	73,239	336,907	0.79340	902,121	12.3
75	0.26212	16,126	0.06033	61,524	267,303	0.52708 [c]	565,215	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,397	0.15238	45,397	297,912	-	297,912	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Machang, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Machang, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00627	100,000	99,420	0.99333 [a]	7,161,584	71.6
1	0.00106	105	0.00027	99,377	397,246	0.99918 [b]	7,062,164	71.1
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,272	496,261	0.99930	6,664,918	67.1
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,233	495,915	0.99772	6,168,657	62.2
15	0.00357	354	0.00071	99,133	494,782	0.99604	5,672,742	57.2
20	0.00435	430	0.00087	98,780	492,823	0.99455	5,177,959	52.4
25	0.00655	644	0.00131	98,350	490,138	0.98946	4,685,136	47.6
30	0.01455	1,422	0.00293	97,706	484,973	0.98387	4,194,998	42.9
35	0.01774	1,708	0.00358	96,284	477,148	0.97922	3,710,025	38.5
40	0.02387	2,257	0.00483	94,576	467,235	0.96919	3,232,877	34.2
45	0.03792	3,501	0.00773	92,318	452,840	0.95698	2,765,641	30.0
50	0.04832	4,292	0.00990	88,818	433,359	0.94498	2,312,801	26.0
55	0.06206	5,246	0.01281	84,526	409,515	0.92917	1,879,442	22.2
60	0.08018	6,357	0.01671	79,280	380,510	0.90313	1,469,927	18.5
65	0.11502	8,387	0.02441	72,924	343,650	0.86047	1,089,418	14.9
70	0.16723	10,793	0.03650	64,536	295,700	0.76705	745,768	11.6
75	0.31185	16,760	0.07389	53,744	226,818	0.49604 [c]	450,068	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,984	0.16566	36,984	223,250	-	223,250	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00752	752	0.00757	100,000	99,296	0.99201 [a]	6,890,096	68.9
1	0.00120	119	0.00030	99,248	396,711	0.99887 [b]	6,790,800	68.4
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,129	495,445	0.99891	6,394,089	64.5
10	0.00137	136	0.00028	99,049	494,903	0.99671	5,898,644	59.6
15	0.00520	514	0.00104	98,912	493,276	0.99399	5,403,742	54.6
20	0.00683	672	0.00137	98,398	490,310	0.99323	4,910,465	49.9
25	0.00670	655	0.00134	97,726	486,993	0.98573	4,420,155	45.2
30	0.02190	2,126	0.00443	97,071	480,042	0.97671	3,933,162	40.5
35	0.02472	2,347	0.00501	94,946	468,861	0.97336	3,453,119	36.4
40	0.02861	2,650	0.00581	92,599	456,370	0.96116	2,984,258	32.2
45	0.04937	4,440	0.01012	89,949	438,645	0.94613	2,527,889	28.1
50	0.05860	5,011	0.01207	85,509	415,017	0.93222	2,089,244	24.4
55	0.07754	6,242	0.01613	80,498	386,885	0.90934	1,674,227	20.8
60	0.10487	7,787	0.02213	74,256	351,812	0.88198	1,287,342	17.3
65	0.13270	8,821	0.02843	66,469	310,292	0.83329	935,530	14.1
70	0.20592	11,871	0.04591	57,648	258,564	0.74157	625,238	10.8
75	0.32456	14,857	0.07749	45,777	191,744	0.47707 [c]	366,674	8.0
80+	1.00000	30,920	0.17676	30,920	174,931	-	174,931	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00481	481	0.00484	100,000	99,550	0.99479 [a]	7,455,041	74.6
1	0.00092	91	0.00023	99,519	397,847	0.99947 [b]	7,355,492	73.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,427	497,136	0.99970	6,957,645	70.0
10	0.00060	59	0.00012	99,427	496,987	0.99883	6,460,509	65.0
15	0.00174	173	0.00035	99,368	496,406	0.99803	5,963,522	60.0
20	0.00220	218	0.00044	99,195	495,427	0.99571	5,467,117	55.1
25	0.00638	632	0.00128	98,976	493,302	0.99336	4,971,690	50.2
30	0.00690	678	0.00138	98,345	490,027	0.99171	4,478,388	45.5
35	0.00970	947	0.00195	97,666	485,963	0.98593	3,988,361	40.8
40	0.01847	1,787	0.00373	96,719	479,127	0.97731	3,502,398	36.2
45	0.02698	2,561	0.00547	94,932	468,258	0.96736	3,023,271	31.8
50	0.03847	3,553	0.00784	92,371	452,972	0.95638	2,555,013	27.7
55	0.04898	4,350	0.01004	88,818	433,213	0.94730	2,102,041	23.7
60	0.05662	4,782	0.01165	84,468	410,382	0.92253	1,668,828	19.8
65	0.09957	7,934	0.02096	79,685	378,591	0.88453	1,258,446	15.8
70	0.13313	9,552	0.02852	71,751	334,875	0.78937	879,855	12.3
75	0.30004	18,662	0.07060	62,199	264,339	0.51496 [c]	544,980	8.8
80+	1.00000	43,537	0.15513	43,537	280,641	-	280,641	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00766	766	0.00772	100,000	99,290	0.99157 [a]	7,173,710	71.7
1	0.00178	177	0.00045	99,234	396,496	0.99841 [b]	7,074,420	71.3
5	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,057	494,998	0.99867	6,677,925	67.4
10	0.00149	148	0.00030	98,942	494,341	0.99802	6,182,927	62.5
15	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,794	493,362	0.99616	5,688,586	57.6
20	0.00521	514	0.00105	98,550	491,467	0.99395	5,195,224	52.7
25	0.00689	676	0.00138	98,036	488,493	0.99093	4,703,757	48.0
30	0.01127	1,097	0.00227	97,361	484,060	0.98873	4,215,265	43.3
35	0.01127	1,085	0.00227	96,264	478,606	0.98427	3,731,204	38.8
40	0.02024	1,926	0.00409	95,179	471,078	0.97338	3,252,598	34.2
45	0.03313	3,090	0.00674	93,253	458,539	0.96027	2,781,520	29.8
50	0.04654	4,196	0.00953	90,163	440,323	0.94717	2,322,981	25.8
55	0.05942	5,108	0.01225	85,966	417,061	0.92811	1,882,658	21.9
60	0.08515	6,885	0.01779	80,858	387,078	0.90220	1,465,597	18.1
65	0.11162	8,257	0.02364	73,973	349,223	0.84250	1,078,519	14.6
70	0.20915	13,745	0.04672	65,716	294,219	0.74754	729,297	11.1
75	0.30722	15,967	0.07260	51,971	219,940	0.49448 [c]	435,078	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,005	0.16736	36,005	215,138	-	215,138	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00756	756	0.00761	100,000	99,293	0.99147 [a]	6,924,439	69.2
1	0.00227	225	0.00057	99,244	396,444	0.99797 [b]	6,825,146	68.8
5	0.00147	146	0.00029	99,019	494,732	0.99848	6,428,703	64.9
10	0.00157	155	0.00031	98,873	493,980	0.99759	5,933,971	60.0
15	0.00326	322	0.00065	98,719	492,789	0.99463	5,439,991	55.1
20	0.00748	736	0.00150	98,397	490,143	0.99176	4,947,202	50.3
25	0.00900	879	0.00181	97,661	486,105	0.98891	4,457,059	45.6
30	0.01321	1,278	0.00266	96,782	480,713	0.98568	3,970,954	41.0
35	0.01545	1,476	0.00311	95,504	473,829	0.98018	3,490,241	36.5
40	0.02425	2,281	0.00491	94,028	464,439	0.96761	3,016,412	32.1
45	0.04072	3,736	0.00831	91,747	449,398	0.94817	2,551,973	27.8
50	0.06342	5,582	0.01310	88,012	426,104	0.93270	2,102,576	23.9
55	0.07145	5,890	0.01482	82,430	397,426	0.91348	1,676,472	20.3
60	0.10275	7,865	0.02166	76,540	363,040	0.88585	1,279,045	16.7
65	0.12684	8,711	0.02709	68,676	321,601	0.81268	916,005	13.3
70	0.25659	15,386	0.05887	59,965	261,357	0.69257	594,405	9.9
75	0.37582	16,753	0.09255	44,578	181,009	0.45651 [c]	333,047	7.5
80+	1.00000	27,825	0.18301	27,825	152,038	-	152,038	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00777	777	0.00783	100,000	99,280	0.99172 [a]	7,441,577	74.4
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,223	396,583	0.99884 [b]	7,342,298	74.0
5	0.00084	84	0.00017	99,099	495,287	0.99888	6,945,715	70.1
10	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,016	494,730	0.99853	6,450,428	65.1
15	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,876	494,002	0.99774	5,955,698	60.2
20	0.00298	294	0.00060	98,724	492,886	0.99610	5,461,696	55.3
25	0.00482	474	0.00097	98,430	490,965	0.99310	4,968,810	50.5
30	0.00899	881	0.00181	97,956	487,577	0.99181	4,477,844	45.7
35	0.00738	716	0.00148	97,075	483,584	0.98847	3,990,267	41.1
40	0.01571	1,514	0.00317	96,359	478,008	0.97963	3,506,684	36.4
45	0.02511	2,382	0.00509	94,845	468,269	0.97139	3,028,675	31.9
50	0.03221	2,978	0.00655	92,463	454,870	0.95977	2,560,406	27.7
55	0.04851	4,341	0.00994	89,485	436,572	0.94112	2,105,536	23.5
60	0.06977	5,940	0.01446	85,144	410,868	0.91672	1,668,964	19.6
65	0.09781	7,747	0.02057	79,204	376,651	0.86842	1,258,096	15.9
70	0.16901	12,077	0.03692	71,457	327,091	0.79728	881,446	12.3
75	0.24328	14,446	0.05539	59,380	260,784	0.52957 [c]	554,355	9.3
80+	1.00000	44,934	0.15306	44,934	293,571	-	293,571	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00658	658	0.00662	100,000	99,388	0.99267 [a]	7,026,646	70.3
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,342	396,947	0.99859 [b]	6,927,258	69.7
5	0.00092	91	0.00018	99,173	495,636	0.99869	6,530,311	65.8
10	0.00170	168	0.00034	99,082	494,987	0.99805	6,034,675	60.9
15	0.00220	217	0.00044	98,913	494,022	0.99627	5,539,689	56.0
20	0.00527	520	0.00106	98,696	492,178	0.99402	5,045,667	51.1
25	0.00670	657	0.00134	98,175	489,234	0.99054	4,553,489	46.4
30	0.01224	1,194	0.00246	97,518	484,607	0.98646	4,064,255	41.7
35	0.01485	1,431	0.00299	96,325	478,046	0.98056	3,579,648	37.2
40	0.02409	2,286	0.00488	94,894	468,755	0.96908	3,101,602	32.7
45	0.03792	3,512	0.00773	92,608	454,261	0.95843	2,632,847	28.4
50	0.04536	4,041	0.00928	89,096	435,378	0.94237	2,178,586	24.5
55	0.07049	5,996	0.01461	85,055	410,286	0.91461	1,743,209	20.5
60	0.10142	8,018	0.02137	79,059	375,252	0.87647	1,332,922	16.9
65	0.14814	10,524	0.03200	71,041	328,898	0.81652	957,670	13.5
70	0.22498	13,615	0.05070	60,518	268,551	0.71587	628,772	10.4
75	0.36045	16,906	0.08794	46,903	192,248	0.46631 [c]	360,222	7.7
80+	1.00000	29,997	0.17858	29,997	167,974	-	167,974	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00827	827	0.00833	100,000	99,228	0.99084 [a]	6,770,930	67.7
1	0.00213	211	0.00053	99,173	396,192	0.99807 [b]	6,671,702	67.3
5	0.00140	139	0.00028	98,962	494,463	0.99815	6,275,510	63.4
10	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,823	493,546	0.99741	5,781,047	58.5
15	0.00288	284	0.00058	98,595	492,267	0.99493	5,287,501	53.6
20	0.00727	715	0.00146	98,312	489,771	0.99143	4,795,233	48.8
25	0.00987	964	0.00198	97,597	485,574	0.98913	4,305,463	44.1
30	0.01188	1,148	0.00239	96,633	480,293	0.98579	3,819,889	39.5
35	0.01655	1,581	0.00334	95,484	473,470	0.97801	3,339,596	35.0
40	0.02753	2,585	0.00558	93,904	463,056	0.95977	2,866,126	30.5
45	0.05329	4,866	0.01095	91,319	444,428	0.94575	2,403,069	26.3
50	0.05525	4,777	0.01136	86,452	420,320	0.92614	1,958,641	22.7
55	0.09355	7,641	0.01963	81,676	389,276	0.89142	1,538,321	18.8
60	0.12515	9,266	0.02670	74,035	347,011	0.85297	1,149,044	15.5
65	0.17203	11,142	0.03764	64,769	295,991	0.78680	802,034	12.4
70	0.26292	14,100	0.06054	53,627	232,886	0.66898	506,043	9.4
75	0.42341	16,736	0.10742	39,527	155,796	0.42965 [c]	273,157	6.9
80+	1.00000	22,791	0.19420	22,791	117,361	-	117,361	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00473	473	0.00476	100,000	99,557	0.99470 [a]	7,303,835	73.0
1	0.00126	125	0.00031	99,527	397,796	0.99908 [b]	7,204,278	72.4
5	0.00045	45	0.00009	99,401	496,895	0.99924	6,806,483	68.5
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,357	496,515	0.99872	6,309,588	63.5
15	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,250	495,877	0.99754	5,813,072	58.6
20	0.00344	341	0.00069	99,101	494,655	0.99664	5,317,195	53.7
25	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,761	492,992	0.99206	4,822,540	48.8
30	0.01262	1,242	0.00254	98,436	489,076	0.98712	4,329,548	44.0
35	0.01314	1,277	0.00265	97,194	482,778	0.98317	3,840,472	39.5
40	0.02058	1,974	0.00416	95,917	474,651	0.97784	3,357,695	35.0
45	0.02377	2,233	0.00481	93,943	464,135	0.96998	2,883,044	30.7
50	0.03642	3,340	0.00742	91,710	450,202	0.95736	2,418,909	26.4
55	0.04910	4,339	0.01007	88,370	431,005	0.93679	1,968,707	22.3
60	0.07806	6,559	0.01625	84,032	403,759	0.89866	1,537,702	18.3
65	0.12660	9,808	0.02703	77,472	362,841	0.84466	1,133,942	14.6
70	0.18824	12,737	0.04156	67,664	306,477	0.75840	771,101	11.4
75	0.30733	16,881	0.07263	54,927	232,432	0.49974 [c]	464,624	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,046	0.16386	38,046	232,192	-	232,192	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00628	628	0.00632	100,000	99,415	0.99306 [a]	7,221,368	72.2
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,372	397,115	0.99867 [b]	7,121,953	71.7
5	0.00097	97	0.00019	99,222	495,871	0.99870	6,724,837	67.8
10	0.00162	161	0.00033	99,126	495,227	0.99805	6,228,967	62.8
15	0.00228	225	0.00046	98,965	494,261	0.99696	5,733,740	57.9
20	0.00380	376	0.00076	98,739	492,759	0.99526	5,239,479	53.1
25	0.00569	559	0.00114	98,364	490,422	0.99304	4,746,720	48.3
30	0.00824	806	0.00165	97,805	487,010	0.98967	4,256,299	43.5
35	0.01244	1,206	0.00250	96,999	481,980	0.98179	3,769,289	38.9
40	0.02405	2,304	0.00487	95,793	473,206	0.97404	3,287,308	34.3
45	0.02792	2,611	0.00566	93,489	460,920	0.96434	2,814,103	30.1
50	0.04363	3,965	0.00892	90,879	444,481	0.95154	2,353,183	25.9
55	0.05352	4,651	0.01100	86,914	422,941	0.93497	1,908,702	22.0
60	0.07719	6,350	0.01606	82,263	395,439	0.89823	1,485,761	18.1
65	0.12842	9,749	0.02745	75,913	355,193	0.83735	1,090,322	14.4
70	0.20192	13,360	0.04492	66,164	297,422	0.74692	735,129	11.1
75	0.31719	16,749	0.07539	52,804	222,150	0.49247 [c]	437,707	8.3
80+	1.00000	36,056	0.16727	36,056	215,557	-	215,557	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,314	0.99208 [a]	6,995,179	70.0
1	0.00144	143	0.00036	99,267	396,728	0.99840 [b]	6,895,866	69.5
5	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,124	495,249	0.99831	6,499,137	65.6
10	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,976	494,413	0.99757	6,003,888	60.7
15	0.00297	294	0.00060	98,789	493,213	0.99590	5,509,475	55.8
20	0.00524	516	0.00105	98,496	491,189	0.99386	5,016,262	50.9
25	0.00704	690	0.00141	97,980	488,174	0.99213	4,525,073	46.2
30	0.00871	847	0.00175	97,290	484,332	0.98834	4,036,899	41.5
35	0.01463	1,411	0.00295	96,443	478,687	0.97793	3,552,566	36.8
40	0.02963	2,815	0.00601	95,032	468,122	0.96911	3,073,879	32.3
45	0.03219	2,968	0.00654	92,217	453,662	0.95614	2,605,758	28.3
50	0.05591	4,990	0.01150	89,248	433,767	0.94122	2,152,095	24.1
55	0.06182	5,209	0.01276	84,258	408,269	0.92531	1,718,328	20.4
60	0.08841	6,989	0.01850	79,049	377,774	0.87626	1,310,059	16.6
65	0.16248	11,709	0.03537	72,060	331,030	0.80175	932,285	12.9
70	0.24095	14,542	0.05479	60,352	265,404	0.69335	601,256	10.0
75	0.39321	18,013	0.09789	45,810	184,017	0.45209 [c]	335,852	7.3
80+	1.00000	27,797	0.18307	27,797	151,835	-	151,835	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00513	513	0.00516	100,000	99,520	0.99416 [a]	7,482,493	74.8
1	0.00156	155	0.00039	99,487	397,560	0.99893 [b]	7,382,973	74.2
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,331	496,547	0.99912	6,985,413	70.3
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,287	496,110	0.99860	6,488,866	65.4
15	0.00148	147	0.00030	99,157	495,415	0.99815	5,992,756	60.4
20	0.00222	220	0.00044	99,009	494,497	0.99680	5,497,341	55.5
25	0.00419	414	0.00084	98,790	492,913	0.99406	5,002,844	50.6
30	0.00769	756	0.00154	98,376	489,987	0.99110	4,509,931	45.8
35	0.01013	989	0.00204	97,619	485,624	0.98589	4,019,944	41.2
40	0.01813	1,752	0.00366	96,630	478,772	0.97906	3,534,319	36.6
45	0.02380	2,258	0.00482	94,878	468,748	0.97229	3,055,547	32.2
50	0.03172	2,938	0.00645	92,621	455,759	0.96125	2,586,799	27.9
55	0.04602	4,127	0.00942	89,683	438,096	0.94383	2,131,040	23.8
60	0.06680	5,715	0.01382	85,556	413,490	0.91894	1,692,944	19.8
65	0.09633	7,691	0.02024	79,840	379,974	0.87257	1,279,454	16.0
70	0.16184	11,676	0.03522	72,149	331,555	0.80166	899,480	12.5
75	0.24189	14,628	0.05504	60,473	265,794	0.53199 [c]	567,925	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,845	0.15174	45,845	302,131	-	302,131	6.6

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.3.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00610	610	0.00613	100,000	99,432	0.99361 [a]	7,161,859	71.6
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,390	397,372	0.99910 [b]	7,062,427	71.1
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,314	496,355	0.99858	6,665,055	67.1
10	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,228	495,649	0.99756	6,168,700	62.2
15	0.00291	288	0.00058	99,032	494,437	0.99607	5,673,051	57.3
20	0.00495	489	0.00099	98,743	492,494	0.99481	5,178,614	52.4
25	0.00544	534	0.00109	98,255	489,937	0.99305	4,686,120	47.7
30	0.00847	827	0.00170	97,720	486,533	0.98879	4,196,182	42.9
35	0.01398	1,355	0.00282	96,893	481,078	0.98280	3,709,649	38.3
40	0.02047	1,955	0.00414	95,538	472,803	0.97367	3,228,571	33.8
45	0.03231	3,023	0.00657	93,583	460,356	0.96102	2,755,768	29.4
50	0.04588	4,155	0.00939	90,560	442,410	0.94709	2,295,412	25.3
55	0.06027	5,208	0.01243	86,404	419,002	0.92476	1,853,002	21.4
60	0.09117	7,403	0.01911	81,196	387,475	0.89281	1,434,000	17.7
65	0.12482	9,211	0.02663	73,793	345,940	0.83976	1,046,525	14.2
70	0.20071	12,963	0.04462	64,583	290,507	0.73445	700,585	10.8
75	0.34666	17,895	0.08387	51,620	213,364	0.47970 [c]	410,078	7.9
80+	1.00000	33,725	0.17144	33,725	196,715	-	196,715	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,302	0.99243 [a]	6,890,293	68.9
1	0.00045	44	0.00011	99,254	396,913	0.99912 [b]	6,790,991	68.4
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,210	495,776	0.99838	6,394,078	64.4
10	0.00214	213	0.00043	99,100	494,971	0.99665	5,898,302	59.5
15	0.00455	450	0.00091	98,888	493,315	0.99406	5,403,331	54.6
20	0.00733	722	0.00147	98,438	490,386	0.99269	4,910,016	49.9
25	0.00729	712	0.00146	97,717	486,802	0.99098	4,419,630	45.2
30	0.01077	1,045	0.00217	97,004	482,411	0.98535	3,932,827	40.5
35	0.01858	1,783	0.00375	95,960	475,343	0.97727	3,450,416	36.0
40	0.02695	2,538	0.00546	94,177	464,540	0.96622	2,975,073	31.6
45	0.04079	3,737	0.00833	91,639	448,850	0.94851	2,510,533	27.4
50	0.06265	5,507	0.01294	87,901	425,738	0.93100	2,061,683	23.5
55	0.07577	6,243	0.01575	82,394	396,361	0.90508	1,635,945	19.9
60	0.11564	8,806	0.02455	76,151	358,738	0.86442	1,239,583	16.3
65	0.15813	10,649	0.03434	67,344	310,100	0.80802	880,846	13.1
70	0.23219	13,164	0.05254	56,695	250,567	0.70134	570,746	10.1
75	0.38523	16,770	0.09543	43,531	175,732	0.45115 [c]	320,179	7.4
80+	1.00000	26,762	0.18527	26,762	144,448	-	144,448	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00473	473	0.00475	100,000	99,558	0.99479 [a]	7,446,768	74.5
1	0.00110	110	0.00028	99,527	397,837	0.99907 [b]	7,347,210	73.8
5	0.00063	63	0.00013	99,418	496,930	0.99879	6,949,373	69.9
10	0.00180	179	0.00036	99,355	496,327	0.99853	6,452,443	64.9
15	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,176	495,598	0.99816	5,956,116	60.1
20	0.00254	251	0.00051	99,063	494,688	0.99695	5,460,518	55.1
25	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,812	493,178	0.99512	4,965,830	50.3
30	0.00620	610	0.00124	98,460	490,773	0.99196	4,472,652	45.4
35	0.00990	968	0.00199	97,849	486,826	0.98791	3,981,879	40.7
40	0.01430	1,386	0.00288	96,881	480,941	0.98066	3,495,053	36.1
45	0.02444	2,334	0.00495	95,495	471,642	0.97215	3,014,112	31.6
50	0.03135	2,921	0.00637	93,161	458,505	0.96144	2,542,471	27.3
55	0.04600	4,151	0.00942	90,241	440,825	0.94265	2,083,966	23.1
60	0.06924	5,961	0.01435	86,090	415,545	0.91882	1,643,141	19.1
65	0.09401	7,533	0.01973	80,128	381,809	0.86864	1,227,596	15.3
70	0.17257	12,528	0.03777	72,595	331,656	0.76427	845,787	11.7
75	0.31205	18,744	0.07395	60,067	253,476	0.50698 [c]	514,131	8.6
80+	1.00000	41,323	0.15854	41,323	260,655	-	260,655	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00591	591	0.00594	100,000	99,449	0.99334 [a]	7,153,150	71.5
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,409	397,223	0.99890 [b]	7,053,701	71.0
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,243	496,125	0.99900	6,656,478	67.1
10	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,207	495,630	0.99664	6,160,353	62.1
15	0.00508	503	0.00102	99,045	493,967	0.99423	5,664,723	57.2
20	0.00646	636	0.00130	98,542	491,118	0.99368	5,170,756	52.5
25	0.00618	605	0.00124	97,905	488,014	0.99426	4,679,638	47.8
30	0.00529	515	0.00106	97,300	485,214	0.99051	4,191,624	43.1
35	0.01371	1,327	0.00276	96,785	480,610	0.98577	3,706,410	38.3
40	0.01475	1,408	0.00297	95,459	473,773	0.97775	3,225,800	33.8
45	0.02986	2,809	0.00606	94,050	463,230	0.96647	2,752,027	29.3
50	0.03732	3,405	0.00760	91,242	447,696	0.94873	2,288,797	25.1
55	0.06576	5,776	0.01360	87,837	424,745	0.92156	1,841,101	21.0
60	0.09201	7,551	0.01929	82,061	391,428	0.87730	1,416,356	17.3
65	0.15651	11,661	0.03396	74,510	343,398	0.81345	1,024,928	13.8
70	0.22218	13,964	0.04999	62,849	279,336	0.73845	681,530	10.8
75	0.31216	15,260	0.07398	48,885	206,276	0.48712 [c]	402,194	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,625	0.17163	33,625	195,919	-	195,919	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00751	751	0.00756	100,000	99,297	0.99153 [a]	6,968,310	69.7
1	0.00226	224	0.00057	99,249	396,466	0.99860 [b]	6,869,013	69.2
5	0.00024	23	0.00005	99,025	495,068	0.99933	6,472,547	65.4
10	0.00111	109	0.00022	99,002	494,736	0.99550	5,977,479	60.4
15	0.00790	781	0.00159	98,892	492,510	0.99137	5,482,743	55.4
20	0.00937	920	0.00188	98,112	488,259	0.99225	4,990,233	50.9
25	0.00611	594	0.00123	97,192	484,474	0.99390	4,501,974	46.3
30	0.00609	588	0.00122	96,598	481,519	0.98910	4,017,500	41.6
35	0.01574	1,511	0.00317	96,010	476,271	0.98191	3,535,981	36.8
40	0.02047	1,935	0.00414	94,499	467,656	0.97530	3,059,710	32.4
45	0.02901	2,685	0.00589	92,564	456,106	0.96429	2,592,055	28.0
50	0.04260	3,829	0.00871	89,879	439,819	0.94374	2,135,949	23.8
55	0.07052	6,068	0.01462	86,049	415,075	0.91347	1,696,130	19.7
60	0.10375	8,298	0.02188	79,981	379,160	0.86016	1,281,054	16.0
65	0.18011	12,911	0.03959	71,683	326,139	0.77138	901,894	12.6
70	0.28779	16,914	0.06723	58,772	251,576	0.69035	575,755	9.8
75	0.34035	14,246	0.08203	41,858	173,674	0.46426 [c]	324,179	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,612	0.18346	27,612	150,504	-	150,504	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00431	431	0.00432	100,000	99,597	0.99523 [a]	7,394,978	73.9
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,569	398,017	0.99917 [b]	7,295,381	73.3
5	0.00050	49	0.00010	99,464	497,199	0.99863	6,897,364	69.3
10	0.00224	223	0.00045	99,415	496,518	0.99792	6,400,165	64.4
15	0.00192	191	0.00039	99,192	495,483	0.99743	5,903,648	59.5
20	0.00321	318	0.00064	99,001	494,210	0.99525	5,408,165	54.6
25	0.00628	620	0.00126	98,683	491,865	0.99476	4,913,955	49.8
30	0.00419	411	0.00084	98,063	489,287	0.99246	4,422,089	45.1
35	0.01089	1,064	0.00219	97,652	485,599	0.99081	3,932,803	40.3
40	0.00746	721	0.00150	96,588	481,139	0.98088	3,447,203	35.7
45	0.03087	2,959	0.00627	95,868	471,939	0.96875	2,966,064	30.9
50	0.03165	2,941	0.00643	92,908	457,189	0.95378	2,494,125	26.8
55	0.06127	5,513	0.01264	89,967	436,056	0.92912	2,036,936	22.6
60	0.08112	6,851	0.01691	84,455	405,146	0.89416	1,600,881	19.0
65	0.13274	10,301	0.02843	77,604	362,267	0.86564	1,195,734	15.4
70	0.13624	9,169	0.02924	67,303	313,591	0.80025	833,467	12.4
75	0.27327	15,886	0.06330	58,134	250,952	0.51728 [c]	519,876	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,247	0.15710	42,247	268,924	-	268,924	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00803	803	0.00809	100,000	99,257	0.99171 [a]	7,082,892	70.8
1	0.00078	77	0.00019	99,197	396,597	0.99853 [b]	6,983,635	70.4
5	0.00192	190	0.00038	99,120	495,126	0.99839	6,587,039	66.5
10	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,930	494,328	0.99740	6,091,913	61.6
15	0.00389	384	0.00078	98,801	493,043	0.99567	5,597,585	56.7
20	0.00478	471	0.00096	98,417	490,906	0.99455	5,104,542	51.9
25	0.00611	599	0.00123	97,946	488,232	0.99203	4,613,636	47.1
30	0.00984	958	0.00198	97,347	484,340	0.98680	4,125,404	42.4
35	0.01659	1,599	0.00335	96,389	477,947	0.98060	3,641,064	37.8
40	0.02225	2,109	0.00450	94,790	468,676	0.97549	3,163,117	33.4
45	0.02681	2,485	0.00543	92,681	457,192	0.96560	2,694,441	29.1
50	0.04219	3,806	0.00862	90,196	441,466	0.94808	2,237,249	24.8
55	0.06208	5,363	0.01281	86,390	418,544	0.92824	1,795,783	20.8
60	0.08208	6,651	0.01712	81,027	388,510	0.89032	1,377,239	17.0
65	0.13974	10,394	0.03005	74,376	345,898	0.82712	988,730	13.3
70	0.21140	13,526	0.04728	63,983	286,099	0.69209	642,831	10.0
75	0.43028	21,710	0.10964	50,457	198,007	0.44494 [c]	356,733	7.1
80+	1.00000	28,746	0.18111	28,746	158,726	-	158,726	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00902	902	0.00910	100,000	99,160	0.99067 [a]	6,803,212	68.0
1	0.00091	90	0.00023	99,098	396,177	0.99870 [b]	6,704,053	67.7
5	0.00140	138	0.00028	99,008	494,692	0.99834	6,307,875	63.7
10	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,869	493,874	0.99553	5,813,183	58.8
15	0.00703	694	0.00141	98,680	491,665	0.99262	5,319,309	53.9
20	0.00773	757	0.00155	97,986	488,036	0.99251	4,827,644	49.3
25	0.00724	704	0.00145	97,228	484,381	0.99082	4,339,608	44.6
30	0.01113	1,074	0.00224	96,524	479,934	0.98397	3,855,227	39.9
35	0.02098	2,002	0.00424	95,450	472,242	0.97520	3,375,293	35.4
40	0.02870	2,682	0.00582	93,447	460,531	0.96903	2,903,051	31.1
45	0.03330	3,022	0.00677	90,765	446,271	0.95215	2,442,520	26.9
50	0.06291	5,520	0.01299	87,743	424,915	0.92536	1,996,249	22.8
55	0.08716	7,167	0.01823	82,223	393,198	0.90351	1,571,334	19.1
60	0.10670	8,009	0.02254	75,056	355,260	0.86754	1,178,135	15.7
65	0.16129	10,814	0.03509	67,048	308,203	0.79621	822,876	12.3
70	0.25446	14,309	0.05831	56,234	245,395	0.64813	514,673	9.2
75	0.48253	20,230	0.12719	41,925	159,048	0.40935 [c]	269,277	6.4
80+	1.00000	21,695	0.19681	21,695	110,229	-	110,229	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00696	696	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99282 [a]	7,390,241	73.9
1	0.00063	63	0.00016	99,304	397,057	0.99837 [b]	7,290,888	73.4
5	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,241	495,600	0.99845	6,893,830	69.5
10	0.00067	66	0.00013	98,999	494,831	0.99937	6,398,231	64.6
15	0.00059	58	0.00012	98,933	494,519	0.99888	5,903,400	59.7
20	0.00164	163	0.00033	98,875	493,966	0.99674	5,408,881	54.7
25	0.00487	481	0.00098	98,712	492,357	0.99338	4,914,915	49.8
30	0.00838	824	0.00168	98,231	489,096	0.98989	4,422,558	45.0
35	0.01185	1,154	0.00238	97,407	484,152	0.98641	3,933,462	40.4
40	0.01536	1,478	0.00309	96,254	477,573	0.98215	3,449,310	35.8
45	0.02038	1,932	0.00412	94,775	469,048	0.97836	2,971,738	31.4
50	0.02292	2,128	0.00464	92,844	458,898	0.96893	2,502,689	27.0
55	0.03940	3,574	0.00804	90,715	444,642	0.95114	2,043,791	22.5
60	0.05870	5,116	0.01210	87,141	422,918	0.91107	1,599,149	18.4
65	0.12105	9,929	0.02577	82,026	385,306	0.85604	1,176,231	14.3
70	0.17002	12,258	0.03716	72,097	329,838	0.73091	790,925	11.0
75	0.38846	23,245	0.09642	59,839	241,081	0.47715 [c]	461,087	7.7
80+	1.00000	36,594	0.16633	36,594	220,006	-	220,006	6.0

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.3.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jeli, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jeli, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01007	1,007	0.01017	100,000	99,074	0.98904 [a]	7,160,148	71.6
1	0.00213	210	0.00053	98,993	395,447	0.99859 [b]	7,061,074	71.3
5	0.00035	35	0.00007	98,782	493,825	0.99916	6,665,627	67.5
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	98,748	493,412	0.99678	6,171,802	62.5
15	0.00512	505	0.00103	98,617	491,824	0.99595	5,678,390	57.6
20	0.00297	292	0.00060	98,112	489,833	0.99629	5,186,566	52.9
25	0.00444	434	0.00089	97,821	488,017	0.99407	4,696,733	48.0
30	0.00742	723	0.00149	97,386	485,124	0.98995	4,208,716	43.2
35	0.01270	1,228	0.00256	96,663	480,246	0.98414	3,723,592	38.5
40	0.01906	1,819	0.00385	95,435	472,630	0.97412	3,243,346	34.0
45	0.03284	3,075	0.00668	93,617	460,397	0.96509	2,770,716	29.6
50	0.03705	3,355	0.00755	90,542	444,322	0.94630	2,310,319	25.5
55	0.07098	6,188	0.01472	87,187	420,464	0.92699	1,865,997	21.4
60	0.07520	6,091	0.01563	80,998	389,765	0.89692	1,445,533	17.8
65	0.13323	9,980	0.02855	74,907	349,587	0.82775	1,055,769	14.1
70	0.21728	14,107	0.04875	64,927	289,369	0.73762	706,181	10.9
75	0.32000	16,262	0.07619	50,820	213,445	0.48791 [c]	416,812	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,558	0.16993	34,558	203,368	-	203,368	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01394	1,394	0.01413	100,000	98,721	0.98530 [a]	6,932,867	69.3
1	0.00210	207	0.00053	98,606	393,928	0.99830 [b]	6,834,146	69.3
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,399	491,812	0.99832	6,440,219	65.5
10	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,326	490,985	0.99471	5,948,407	60.5
15	0.00795	780	0.00160	98,068	488,389	0.99397	5,457,421	55.6
20	0.00408	397	0.00082	97,288	485,446	0.99544	4,969,032	51.1
25	0.00505	489	0.00101	96,891	483,230	0.99293	4,483,586	46.3
30	0.00909	877	0.00183	96,402	479,816	0.98886	4,000,356	41.5
35	0.01321	1,262	0.00266	95,525	474,470	0.98281	3,520,540	36.9
40	0.02122	2,000	0.00429	94,263	466,315	0.96646	3,046,070	32.3
45	0.04613	4,256	0.00944	92,263	450,675	0.95663	2,579,755	28.0
50	0.04049	3,563	0.00826	88,007	431,129	0.93294	2,129,080	24.2
55	0.09476	8,002	0.01990	84,444	402,215	0.90888	1,697,951	20.1
60	0.08709	6,657	0.01821	76,442	365,566	0.88105	1,295,736	17.0
65	0.15385	10,736	0.03333	69,785	322,082	0.79701	930,170	13.3
70	0.26107	15,416	0.06005	59,048	256,703	0.71642	608,087	10.3
75	0.31405	13,703	0.07451	43,633	183,907	0.47662 [c]	351,384	8.1
80+	1.00000	29,930	0.17871	29,930	167,477	-	167,477	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00635	635	0.00639	100,000	99,409	0.99267 [a]	7,398,132	74.0
1	0.00215	214	0.00054	99,365	396,928	0.99883 [b]	7,298,723	73.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,151	495,755	1.00000	6,901,795	69.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,151	495,755	0.99891	6,406,039	64.6
15	0.00219	217	0.00044	99,151	495,212	0.99794	5,910,284	59.6
20	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,934	494,193	0.99712	5,415,072	54.7
25	0.00383	378	0.00077	98,743	492,772	0.99531	4,920,879	49.8
30	0.00556	546	0.00111	98,365	490,461	0.99117	4,428,107	45.0
35	0.01212	1,186	0.00244	97,819	486,130	0.98569	3,937,646	40.3
40	0.01653	1,597	0.00333	96,633	479,173	0.98220	3,451,516	35.7
45	0.01910	1,815	0.00386	95,036	470,643	0.97370	2,972,342	31.3
50	0.03363	3,135	0.00684	93,221	458,267	0.95903	2,501,700	26.8
55	0.04857	4,375	0.00996	90,086	439,490	0.94388	2,043,433	22.7
60	0.06407	5,491	0.01324	85,711	414,825	0.91164	1,603,943	18.7
65	0.11433	9,171	0.02425	80,219	378,169	0.85533	1,189,118	14.8
70	0.17893	12,712	0.03930	71,048	323,460	0.75495	810,948	11.4
75	0.32558	18,993	0.07778	58,336	244,196	0.49907 [c]	487,489	8.4
80+	1.00000	39,343	0.16171	39,343	243,292	-	243,292	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.3.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2023
Table 3.3.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00781	781	0.00787	100,000	99,276	0.98627 [a]	6,364,681	63.6
1	0.01221	1,212	0.00308	99,219	393,859	0.99117 [b]	6,265,405	63.1
5	0.00512	502	0.00103	98,007	488,779	0.99469	5,871,546	59.9
10	0.00550	536	0.00110	97,505	486,183	0.99590	5,382,767	55.2
15	0.00269	261	0.00054	96,969	484,191	0.99514	4,896,583	50.5
20	0.00703	680	0.00141	96,708	481,839	0.98784	4,412,392	45.6
25	0.01733	1,664	0.00350	96,028	475,980	0.98180	3,930,553	40.9
30	0.01909	1,802	0.00386	94,364	467,316	0.98046	3,454,573	36.6
35	0.02000	1,851	0.00404	92,562	458,183	0.97393	2,987,257	32.3
40	0.03227	2,927	0.00656	90,711	446,238	0.96068	2,529,074	27.9
45	0.04661	4,092	0.00954	87,784	428,691	0.94622	2,082,836	23.7
50	0.06130	5,130	0.01265	83,692	405,636	0.89110	1,654,145	19.8
55	0.15961	12,539	0.03469	78,562	361,463	0.81661	1,248,509	15.9
60	0.21169	13,976	0.04735	66,023	295,174	0.78641	887,046	13.4
65	0.21601	11,243	0.04843	52,047	232,127	0.73520	591,872	11.4
70	0.32702	13,344	0.07819	40,804	170,661	0.64521	359,744	8.8
75	0.39604	10,875	0.09877	27,460	110,113	0.41765 [c]	189,083	6.9
80+	1.00000	16,585	0.21002	16,585	78,970	-	78,970	4.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00823	100,000	99,238	0.98489 [a]	6,242,666	62.4
1	0.01500	1,488	0.00378	99,184	393,205	0.98796 [b]	6,143,429	61.9
5	0.00803	785	0.00161	97,696	486,516	0.99145	5,750,223	58.9
10	0.00908	880	0.00182	96,911	482,355	0.99416	5,263,707	54.3
15	0.00257	247	0.00051	96,031	479,538	0.99332	4,781,352	49.8
20	0.01080	1,034	0.00217	95,784	476,336	0.98572	4,301,814	44.9
25	0.01779	1,686	0.00359	94,750	469,535	0.97995	3,825,478	40.4
30	0.02236	2,081	0.00452	93,064	460,119	0.97523	3,355,943	36.1
35	0.02725	2,479	0.00552	90,983	448,719	0.97068	2,895,825	31.8
40	0.03145	2,783	0.00639	88,504	435,564	0.95837	2,447,105	27.6
45	0.05215	4,470	0.01071	85,721	417,429	0.93608	2,011,542	23.5
50	0.07634	6,202	0.01587	81,251	390,747	0.89109	1,594,112	19.6
55	0.14417	10,820	0.03107	75,048	348,193	0.83531	1,203,365	16.0
60	0.18868	12,119	0.04167	64,229	290,847	0.79739	855,172	13.3
65	0.21978	11,453	0.04938	52,110	231,919	0.71889	564,325	10.8
70	0.35971	14,625	0.08772	40,657	166,724	0.60253	332,406	8.2
75	0.45643	11,882	0.11828	26,032	100,457	0.39368 [c]	165,682	6.4
80+	1.00000	14,150	0.21695	14,150	65,225	-	65,225	4.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00749	749	0.00754	100,000	99,305	0.98801 [a]	6,498,729	65.0
1	0.00932	925	0.00234	99,251	394,701	0.99396 [b]	6,399,423	64.5
5	0.00246	241	0.00049	98,326	491,024	0.99770	6,004,722	61.1
10	0.00213	209	0.00043	98,084	489,897	0.99752	5,513,698	56.2
15	0.00282	276	0.00056	97,875	488,684	0.99712	5,023,801	51.3
20	0.00294	286	0.00059	97,599	487,277	0.99014	4,535,118	46.5
25	0.01680	1,634	0.00339	97,312	482,475	0.98399	4,047,840	41.6
30	0.01521	1,455	0.00307	95,678	474,751	0.98682	3,565,365	37.3
35	0.01112	1,048	0.00224	94,223	468,493	0.97784	3,090,614	32.8
40	0.03331	3,104	0.00678	93,175	458,113	0.96348	2,622,121	28.1
45	0.03984	3,588	0.00813	90,071	441,383	0.95751	2,164,008	24.0
50	0.04525	3,913	0.00926	86,482	422,628	0.89040	1,722,625	19.9
55	0.17699	14,614	0.03883	82,569	376,310	0.79523	1,299,997	15.7
60	0.23853	16,209	0.05417	67,955	299,252	0.77261	923,686	13.6
65	0.21277	11,010	0.04762	51,746	231,204	0.75012	624,435	12.1
70	0.29703	12,100	0.06977	40,736	173,430	0.69896	393,231	9.7
75	0.30675	8,784	0.07246	28,636	121,220	0.44850 [c]	219,801	7.7
80+	1.00000	19,852	0.20138	19,852	98,580	-	98,580	5.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

MELAKA

2023

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Jadual 3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka, 2023
Table 3.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00714	714	0.00719	100,000	99,337	0.99222 [a]	7,313,482	73.1
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,286	396,774	0.99874 [b]	7,214,145	72.7
5	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,138	495,484	0.99914	6,817,371	68.8
10	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,056	495,058	0.99795	6,321,887	63.8
15	0.00320	317	0.00064	98,967	494,043	0.99699	5,826,829	58.9
20	0.00282	278	0.00056	98,650	492,556	0.99660	5,332,786	54.1
25	0.00398	392	0.00080	98,372	490,882	0.99587	4,840,230	49.2
30	0.00428	420	0.00086	97,980	488,853	0.99345	4,349,349	44.4
35	0.00883	861	0.00177	97,561	485,650	0.98991	3,860,496	39.6
40	0.01137	1,099	0.00229	96,699	480,748	0.98298	3,374,845	34.9
45	0.02274	2,174	0.00460	95,600	472,565	0.96727	2,894,097	30.3
50	0.04296	4,014	0.00878	93,426	457,096	0.94747	2,421,532	25.9
55	0.06253	5,591	0.01291	89,413	433,085	0.92545	1,964,435	22.0
60	0.08736	7,323	0.01827	83,821	400,800	0.89574	1,531,351	18.3
65	0.12277	9,392	0.02616	76,499	359,013	0.85338	1,130,551	14.8
70	0.17381	11,664	0.03807	67,107	306,374	0.76231	771,538	11.5
75	0.31501	17,465	0.07478	55,443	233,552	0.49791 [c]	465,163	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,978	0.16397	37,978	231,612	-	231,612	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,302	0.99194 [a]	7,063,053	70.6
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,254	396,670	0.99864 [b]	6,963,752	70.2
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,108	495,296	0.99911	6,567,082	66.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,010	494,855	0.99718	6,071,786	61.3
15	0.00485	480	0.00097	98,931	493,457	0.99550	5,576,931	56.4
20	0.00415	409	0.00083	98,451	491,235	0.99527	5,083,474	51.6
25	0.00531	520	0.00106	98,043	488,913	0.99483	4,592,239	46.8
30	0.00504	492	0.00101	97,522	486,383	0.99213	4,103,326	42.1
35	0.01071	1,039	0.00215	97,031	482,555	0.98847	3,616,943	37.3
40	0.01236	1,186	0.00249	95,991	476,992	0.97599	3,134,388	32.7
45	0.03582	3,396	0.00729	94,805	465,538	0.95494	2,657,396	28.0
50	0.05464	4,995	0.01124	91,410	444,562	0.93177	2,191,859	24.0
55	0.08261	7,139	0.01723	86,415	414,228	0.90461	1,747,296	20.2
60	0.10933	8,667	0.02313	79,276	374,713	0.87133	1,333,068	16.8
65	0.15038	10,618	0.03252	70,609	326,501	0.82296	958,355	13.6
70	0.20842	12,503	0.04653	59,991	268,697	0.72230	631,855	10.5
75	0.36522	17,343	0.08936	47,488	194,079	0.46558 [c]	363,158	7.6
80+	1.00000	30,144	0.17828	30,144	169,079	-	169,079	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00681	681	0.00685	100,000	99,367	0.99254 [a]	7,585,434	75.9
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,319	396,905	0.99882 [b]	7,486,067	75.4
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,169	495,685	0.99917	7,089,162	71.5
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,105	495,275	0.99881	6,593,477	66.5
15	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,005	494,683	0.99869	6,098,202	61.6
20	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,868	494,034	0.99817	5,603,519	56.7
25	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,746	493,129	0.99723	5,109,485	51.7
30	0.00311	307	0.00062	98,506	491,763	0.99514	4,616,357	46.9
35	0.00661	649	0.00133	98,199	489,374	0.99175	4,124,594	42.0
40	0.00991	967	0.00199	97,550	485,335	0.98830	3,635,220	37.3
45	0.01351	1,305	0.00272	96,584	479,657	0.97759	3,149,885	32.6
50	0.03143	2,995	0.00639	95,279	468,908	0.96253	2,670,228	28.0
55	0.04371	4,033	0.00894	92,284	451,338	0.94551	2,201,320	23.9
60	0.06576	5,803	0.01360	88,251	426,747	0.91917	1,749,982	19.8
65	0.09697	7,995	0.02038	82,448	392,252	0.88151	1,323,235	16.0
70	0.14233	10,597	0.03065	74,453	345,773	0.79848	930,984	12.5
75	0.27054	17,276	0.06257	63,856	276,091	0.52822 [c]	585,211	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,580	0.15069	46,580	309,120	-	309,120	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.4.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2023
Table 3.4.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00641	100,000	99,407	0.99222 [a]	7,258,712	72.6
1	0.00304	302	0.00076	99,363	396,701	0.99776 [b]	7,159,305	72.1
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,061	494,998	0.99895	6,762,604	68.3
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	98,938	494,480	0.99809	6,267,606	63.3
15	0.00297	293	0.00059	98,854	493,536	0.99701	5,773,126	58.4
20	0.00302	297	0.00060	98,560	492,059	0.99662	5,279,590	53.6
25	0.00374	367	0.00075	98,263	490,397	0.99584	4,787,531	48.7
30	0.00458	449	0.00092	97,896	488,358	0.99278	4,297,134	43.9
35	0.00987	962	0.00198	97,447	484,832	0.98975	3,808,776	39.1
40	0.01063	1,025	0.00214	96,486	479,865	0.98453	3,323,944	34.5
45	0.02036	1,944	0.00411	95,460	472,443	0.96711	2,844,079	29.8
50	0.04567	4,271	0.00935	93,517	456,906	0.94081	2,371,636	25.4
55	0.07336	6,547	0.01523	89,246	429,860	0.91505	1,914,731	21.5
60	0.09746	8,060	0.02049	82,698	393,341	0.88162	1,484,871	18.0
65	0.14155	10,565	0.03047	74,638	346,779	0.84519	1,091,530	14.6
70	0.17027	10,910	0.03722	64,073	293,093	0.77132	744,751	11.6
75	0.29909	15,901	0.07034	53,164	226,068	0.49947 [c]	451,658	8.5
80+	1.00000	37,263	0.16518	37,263	225,590	-	225,590	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00622	622	0.00625	100,000	99,416	0.99273 [a]	7,002,742	70.0
1	0.00240	238	0.00060	99,378	396,950	0.99778 [b]	6,903,326	69.5
5	0.00176	174	0.00035	99,140	495,265	0.99888	6,506,376	65.6
10	0.00049	48	0.00010	98,966	494,709	0.99763	6,011,111	60.7
15	0.00425	421	0.00085	98,918	493,536	0.99557	5,516,402	55.8
20	0.00461	454	0.00092	98,497	491,350	0.99506	5,022,866	51.0
25	0.00528	517	0.00106	98,043	488,923	0.99432	4,531,517	46.2
30	0.00608	593	0.00122	97,526	486,148	0.99073	4,042,594	41.5
35	0.01248	1,209	0.00251	96,933	481,643	0.98859	3,556,446	36.7
40	0.01033	989	0.00208	95,724	476,147	0.97665	3,074,803	32.1
45	0.03651	3,459	0.00744	94,735	465,027	0.95253	2,598,656	27.4
50	0.05884	5,371	0.01213	91,276	442,953	0.92072	2,133,629	23.4
55	0.10099	8,675	0.02127	85,905	407,837	0.89116	1,690,676	19.7
60	0.11758	9,081	0.02499	77,230	363,446	0.85507	1,282,839	16.6
65	0.17592	11,988	0.03858	68,149	310,773	0.80904	919,393	13.5
70	0.20921	11,749	0.04673	56,160	251,428	0.74303	608,620	10.8
75	0.31736	14,094	0.07544	44,411	186,819	0.47698 [c]	357,191	8.0
80+	1.00000	30,317	0.17794	30,317	170,372	-	170,372	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00654	654	0.00658	100,000	99,392	0.99171 [a]	7,512,537	75.1
1	0.00373	370	0.00093	99,346	396,465	0.99770 [b]	7,413,145	74.6
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	98,976	494,719	0.99905	7,016,680	70.9
10	0.00125	124	0.00025	98,911	494,246	0.99860	6,521,961	65.9
15	0.00156	154	0.00031	98,787	493,552	0.99853	6,027,715	61.0
20	0.00137	136	0.00028	98,633	492,829	0.99838	5,534,163	56.1
25	0.00187	185	0.00038	98,498	492,028	0.99770	5,041,334	51.2
30	0.00272	267	0.00054	98,313	490,899	0.99527	4,549,306	46.3
35	0.00675	662	0.00136	98,046	488,576	0.99105	4,058,407	41.4
40	0.01116	1,086	0.00224	97,384	484,204	0.98842	3,569,831	36.7
45	0.01201	1,156	0.00242	96,298	478,598	0.97744	3,085,627	32.0
50	0.03324	3,163	0.00676	95,142	467,800	0.96000	2,607,029	27.4
55	0.04698	4,322	0.00962	91,979	449,089	0.93750	2,139,228	23.3
60	0.07879	6,906	0.01640	87,657	421,020	0.90604	1,690,139	19.3
65	0.11043	8,917	0.02338	80,751	381,461	0.87655	1,269,120	15.7
70	0.13809	9,919	0.02967	71,833	334,369	0.79419	887,659	12.4
75	0.28438	17,607	0.06630	61,914	265,553	0.52005 [c]	553,290	8.9
80+	1.00000	44,307	0.15398	44,307	287,737	-	287,737	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.4.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jasin, Melaka, 2023
Table 3.4.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jasin, Melaka, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00708	708	0.00713	100,000	99,343	0.99192 [a]	7,221,152	72.2
1	0.00222	221	0.00056	99,292	396,620	0.99824 [b]	7,121,810	71.7
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,071	495,090	0.99898	6,725,190	67.9
10	0.00095	94	0.00019	98,964	494,587	0.99667	6,230,100	63.0
15	0.00570	564	0.00114	98,870	492,941	0.99539	5,735,514	58.0
20	0.00351	345	0.00070	98,306	490,667	0.99620	5,242,573	53.3
25	0.00409	401	0.00082	97,961	488,802	0.99425	4,751,905	48.5
30	0.00743	724	0.00149	97,560	485,989	0.99128	4,263,104	43.7
35	0.01003	971	0.00202	96,836	481,751	0.98529	3,777,114	39.0
40	0.01943	1,863	0.00392	95,865	474,667	0.97296	3,295,363	34.4
45	0.03480	3,271	0.00708	94,002	461,831	0.95734	2,820,696	30.0
50	0.05080	4,610	0.01043	90,731	442,130	0.94277	2,358,865	26.0
55	0.06400	5,511	0.01322	86,121	416,828	0.92464	1,916,735	22.3
60	0.08750	7,053	0.01830	80,610	385,416	0.89945	1,499,908	18.6
65	0.11485	8,448	0.02437	73,557	346,663	0.85772	1,114,491	15.2
70	0.17326	11,281	0.03794	65,109	297,341	0.77903	767,828	11.8
75	0.27868	15,001	0.06476	53,828	231,636	0.50767 [c]	470,487	8.7
80+	1.00000	38,827	0.16256	38,827	238,850	-	238,850	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00693	693	0.00698	100,000	99,350	0.99214 [a]	6,983,460	69.8
1	0.00216	214	0.00054	99,307	396,719	0.99789 [b]	6,884,110	69.3
5	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,092	495,025	0.99866	6,487,391	65.5
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	98,918	494,363	0.99512	5,992,366	60.6
15	0.00885	874	0.00178	98,828	491,953	0.99278	5,498,003	55.6
20	0.00557	546	0.00112	97,953	488,403	0.99472	5,006,050	51.1
25	0.00499	486	0.00100	97,408	485,825	0.99301	4,517,647	46.4
30	0.00900	872	0.00181	96,922	482,432	0.99008	4,031,821	41.6
35	0.01086	1,043	0.00218	96,050	477,644	0.98352	3,549,390	37.0
40	0.02217	2,106	0.00448	95,007	469,771	0.96528	3,071,745	32.3
45	0.04756	4,418	0.00974	92,901	453,461	0.94548	2,601,974	28.0
50	0.06183	5,471	0.01276	88,483	428,738	0.92930	2,148,513	24.3
55	0.08015	6,654	0.01670	83,012	398,426	0.90397	1,719,775	20.7
60	0.11329	8,651	0.02402	76,358	360,164	0.87688	1,321,349	17.3
65	0.13421	9,087	0.02877	67,707	315,820	0.83755	961,185	14.2
70	0.19506	11,434	0.04323	58,620	264,516	0.74811	645,365	11.0
75	0.32249	15,217	0.07690	47,186	197,888	0.48040 [c]	380,849	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,969	0.17473	31,969	182,961	-	182,961	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00723	723	0.00728	100,000	99,329	0.99174 [a]	7,491,979	74.9
1	0.00229	227	0.00057	99,277	396,542	0.99858 [b]	7,392,650	74.5
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,050	495,167	0.99934	6,996,109	70.6
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,017	494,839	0.99828	6,500,941	65.7
15	0.00245	242	0.00049	98,918	493,987	0.99826	6,006,102	60.7
20	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,676	493,129	0.99809	5,512,115	55.9
25	0.00281	277	0.00056	98,575	492,186	0.99600	5,018,986	50.9
30	0.00519	510	0.00104	98,299	490,219	0.99296	4,526,800	46.1
35	0.00890	871	0.00179	97,789	486,767	0.98777	4,036,581	41.3
40	0.01559	1,511	0.00314	96,918	480,814	0.98125	3,549,814	36.6
45	0.02196	2,095	0.00444	95,408	471,799	0.96923	3,069,000	32.2
50	0.03978	3,712	0.00812	93,312	457,280	0.95580	2,597,200	27.8
55	0.04881	4,373	0.01001	89,600	437,066	0.94478	2,139,921	23.9
60	0.06197	5,282	0.01279	85,227	412,930	0.92152	1,702,855	20.0
65	0.09607	7,680	0.02018	79,945	380,525	0.87646	1,289,925	16.1
70	0.15392	11,123	0.03335	72,265	333,517	0.80589	909,400	12.6
75	0.24162	14,773	0.05496	61,142	268,778	0.53328 [c]	575,883	9.4
80+	1.00000	46,369	0.15099	46,369	307,106	-	307,106	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.4.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2023
Table 3.4.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,308	0.99217 [a]	7,350,861	73.5
1	0.00098	97	0.00025	99,254	396,775	0.99907 [b]	7,251,553	73.1
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,157	495,621	0.99922	6,854,778	69.1
10	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,091	495,235	0.99818	6,359,157	64.2
15	0.00274	272	0.00055	99,002	494,333	0.99740	5,863,922	59.2
20	0.00246	243	0.00049	98,731	493,047	0.99674	5,369,589	54.4
25	0.00406	400	0.00081	98,488	491,440	0.99617	4,876,542	49.5
30	0.00360	353	0.00072	98,088	489,557	0.99416	4,385,101	44.7
35	0.00809	791	0.00162	97,735	486,698	0.99100	3,895,544	39.9
40	0.00992	962	0.00199	96,944	482,316	0.98455	3,408,846	35.2
45	0.02104	2,019	0.00425	95,982	474,863	0.96974	2,926,530	30.5
50	0.03968	3,728	0.00810	93,963	460,493	0.95141	2,451,667	26.1
55	0.05787	5,222	0.01192	90,235	438,118	0.92965	1,991,174	22.1
60	0.08359	7,106	0.01745	85,013	407,298	0.90013	1,553,056	18.3
65	0.11764	9,165	0.02500	77,907	366,621	0.85524	1,145,757	14.7
70	0.17550	12,064	0.03848	68,742	313,548	0.75277	779,137	11.3
75	0.33422	18,943	0.08025	56,678	236,031	0.49305 [c]	465,589	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,735	0.16438	37,735	229,558	-	229,558	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00808	808	0.00814	100,000	99,245	0.99150 [a]	7,099,468	71.0
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,192	396,505	0.99900 [b]	7,000,223	70.6
5	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,081	495,253	0.99925	6,603,717	66.6
10	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,020	494,880	0.99742	6,108,464	61.7
15	0.00426	422	0.00085	98,932	493,604	0.99615	5,613,584	56.7
20	0.00343	338	0.00069	98,510	491,706	0.99557	5,119,980	52.0
25	0.00544	534	0.00109	98,172	489,527	0.99526	4,628,274	47.1
30	0.00403	394	0.00081	97,639	487,208	0.99302	4,138,746	42.4
35	0.00994	967	0.00200	97,245	483,807	0.98943	3,651,538	37.6
40	0.01120	1,078	0.00225	96,278	478,695	0.97830	3,167,732	32.9
45	0.03232	3,077	0.00657	95,200	468,307	0.95849	2,689,037	28.2
50	0.05102	4,700	0.01047	92,123	448,866	0.93673	2,220,730	24.1
55	0.07618	6,660	0.01584	87,423	420,468	0.90986	1,771,863	20.3
60	0.10525	8,500	0.02222	80,764	382,569	0.87576	1,351,396	16.7
65	0.14546	10,511	0.03137	72,264	335,040	0.82385	968,827	13.4
70	0.21208	13,096	0.04745	61,752	276,021	0.70614	633,786	10.3
75	0.39766	19,348	0.09927	48,656	194,910	0.45520 [c]	357,765	7.4
80+	1.00000	29,308	0.17996	29,308	162,855	-	162,855	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00678	678	0.00683	100,000	99,369	0.99290 [a]	7,632,625	76.3
1	0.00083	83	0.00021	99,322	397,080	0.99913 [b]	7,533,256	75.8
5	0.00071	71	0.00014	99,239	496,017	0.99919	7,136,176	71.9
10	0.00090	90	0.00018	99,168	495,617	0.99903	6,640,159	67.0
15	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,079	495,134	0.99887	6,144,542	62.0
20	0.00122	121	0.00024	98,975	494,574	0.99811	5,649,408	57.1
25	0.00257	254	0.00051	98,854	493,637	0.99728	5,154,833	52.1
30	0.00286	282	0.00057	98,600	492,296	0.99558	4,661,196	47.3
35	0.00599	589	0.00120	98,318	490,118	0.99292	4,168,900	42.4
40	0.00818	799	0.00164	97,729	486,648	0.98962	3,678,782	37.6
45	0.01261	1,222	0.00254	96,930	481,595	0.97958	3,192,134	32.9
50	0.02833	2,711	0.00575	95,708	471,762	0.96551	2,710,539	28.3
55	0.04084	3,798	0.00834	92,997	455,489	0.94887	2,238,777	24.1
60	0.06187	5,519	0.01277	89,199	432,197	0.92373	1,783,288	20.0
65	0.09162	7,667	0.01920	83,680	399,234	0.88508	1,351,091	16.1
70	0.14058	10,686	0.03024	76,014	353,354	0.79738	951,857	12.5
75	0.27481	17,953	0.06372	65,328	281,757	0.52923 [c]	598,503	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,375	0.14957	47,375	316,746	-	316,746	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

NEGERI SEMBILAN

2023

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Jadual 3.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00675	100,000	99,376	0.99256 [a]	7,290,595	72.9
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,329	396,906	0.99869 [b]	7,191,219	72.4
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,164	495,631	0.99917	6,794,313	68.5
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,088	495,221	0.99781	6,298,682	63.6
15	0.00349	345	0.00070	99,000	494,138	0.99642	5,803,460	58.6
20	0.00368	363	0.00074	98,655	492,369	0.99563	5,309,323	53.8
25	0.00506	497	0.00101	98,292	490,219	0.99422	4,816,954	49.0
30	0.00651	637	0.00131	97,795	487,384	0.99232	4,326,735	44.2
35	0.00886	861	0.00178	97,159	483,641	0.98702	3,839,351	39.5
40	0.01715	1,651	0.00346	96,298	477,362	0.97743	3,355,710	34.8
45	0.02810	2,659	0.00570	94,647	466,586	0.96583	2,878,348	30.4
50	0.04042	3,718	0.00825	91,988	450,643	0.95036	2,411,762	26.2
55	0.05926	5,231	0.01221	88,270	428,271	0.93079	1,961,119	22.2
60	0.07979	6,626	0.01662	83,039	398,631	0.89663	1,532,847	18.5
65	0.12900	9,857	0.02758	76,413	357,424	0.84703	1,134,217	14.8
70	0.18050	12,013	0.03968	66,556	302,748	0.77234	776,793	11.7
75	0.28521	15,556	0.06653	54,543	233,823	0.50675 [c]	474,044	8.7
80+	1.00000	38,986	0.16229	38,986	240,221	-	240,221	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,314	0.99177 [a]	7,031,355	70.3
1	0.00212	210	0.00053	99,267	396,570	0.99843 [b]	6,932,042	69.8
5	0.00071	71	0.00014	99,057	495,108	0.99916	6,535,471	66.0
10	0.00098	97	0.00020	98,986	494,690	0.99697	6,040,363	61.0
15	0.00508	503	0.00102	98,890	493,191	0.99464	5,545,674	56.1
20	0.00563	554	0.00113	98,387	490,549	0.99387	5,052,482	51.4
25	0.00664	649	0.00133	97,833	487,540	0.99252	4,561,933	46.6
30	0.00834	810	0.00167	97,183	483,891	0.99038	4,074,393	41.9
35	0.01092	1,053	0.00220	96,373	479,234	0.98398	3,590,502	37.3
40	0.02117	2,018	0.00428	95,321	471,557	0.97037	3,111,268	32.6
45	0.03827	3,571	0.00780	93,302	457,585	0.95484	2,639,711	28.3
50	0.05233	4,696	0.01075	89,732	436,919	0.93512	2,182,125	24.3
55	0.07812	6,643	0.01626	85,036	408,573	0.91171	1,745,206	20.5
60	0.09932	7,786	0.02090	78,393	372,501	0.86977	1,336,633	17.1
65	0.16455	11,618	0.03586	70,607	323,990	0.81377	964,132	13.7
70	0.21218	12,516	0.04747	58,989	263,654	0.74140	640,142	10.9
75	0.31752	14,756	0.07549	46,473	195,473	0.48080 [c]	376,488	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,717	0.17521	31,717	181,015	-	181,015	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00604	604	0.00607	100,000	99,437	0.99342 [a]	7,587,982	75.9
1	0.00126	125	0.00031	99,396	397,274	0.99888 [b]	7,488,545	75.3
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,271	496,154	0.99919	7,091,270	71.4
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,190	495,754	0.99879	6,595,116	66.5
15	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,111	495,152	0.99840	6,099,363	61.5
20	0.00157	155	0.00031	98,950	494,360	0.99761	5,604,211	56.6
25	0.00322	318	0.00065	98,795	493,177	0.99628	5,109,850	51.7
30	0.00422	416	0.00085	98,476	491,341	0.99468	4,616,674	46.9
35	0.00643	630	0.00129	98,060	488,727	0.99064	4,125,332	42.1
40	0.01232	1,200	0.00248	97,430	484,151	0.98478	3,636,606	37.3
45	0.01815	1,746	0.00366	96,230	476,784	0.97672	3,152,455	32.8
50	0.02850	2,693	0.00578	94,484	465,686	0.96486	2,675,671	28.3
55	0.04197	3,853	0.00857	91,791	449,323	0.94904	2,209,984	24.1
60	0.06033	5,306	0.01244	87,938	426,428	0.92262	1,760,661	20.0
65	0.09553	7,894	0.02006	82,633	393,430	0.87908	1,334,233	16.1
70	0.14899	11,135	0.03220	74,739	345,857	0.80265	940,803	12.6
75	0.25418	16,167	0.05824	63,604	277,602	0.53340 [c]	594,946	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,437	0.14948	47,437	317,344	-	317,344	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00473	473	0.00475	100,000	99,557	0.99379 [a]	7,281,782	72.8
1	0.00312	310	0.00078	99,527	397,336	0.99786 [b]	7,182,225	72.2
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,216	495,832	0.99901	6,784,889	68.4
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,116	495,343	0.99822	6,289,057	63.5
15	0.00260	257	0.00052	99,021	494,461	0.99546	5,793,714	58.5
20	0.00649	641	0.00130	98,764	492,216	0.99366	5,299,253	53.7
25	0.00619	607	0.00124	98,123	489,097	0.99215	4,807,037	49.0
30	0.00953	929	0.00191	97,516	485,256	0.99002	4,317,940	44.3
35	0.01044	1,009	0.00210	96,587	480,412	0.98451	3,832,684	39.7
40	0.02060	1,969	0.00416	95,578	472,968	0.97266	3,352,273	35.1
45	0.03423	3,204	0.00697	93,609	460,035	0.96506	2,879,305	30.8
50	0.03567	3,224	0.00726	90,405	443,963	0.95489	2,419,270	26.8
55	0.05490	4,786	0.01129	87,180	423,937	0.94067	1,975,307	22.7
60	0.06402	5,275	0.01323	82,394	398,785	0.90435	1,551,370	18.8
65	0.12945	9,983	0.02768	77,120	360,640	0.85822	1,152,585	14.9
70	0.15594	10,469	0.03383	67,136	309,508	0.77486	791,945	11.8
75	0.30711	17,403	0.07257	56,667	239,827	0.50288 [c]	482,437	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,264	0.16184	39,264	242,610	-	242,610	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00561	561	0.00564	100,000	99,471	0.99335 [a]	7,058,676	70.6
1	0.00234	232	0.00058	99,439	397,205	0.99838 [b]	6,959,205	70.0
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,206	495,869	0.99939	6,562,000	66.1
10	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,142	495,568	0.99779	6,066,131	61.2
15	0.00385	382	0.00077	99,086	494,474	0.99343	5,570,563	56.2
20	0.00930	918	0.00187	98,704	491,225	0.99201	5,076,089	51.4
25	0.00666	651	0.00134	97,786	487,303	0.99128	4,584,864	46.9
30	0.01079	1,048	0.00217	97,135	483,054	0.98929	4,097,561	42.2
35	0.01063	1,022	0.00214	96,087	477,880	0.98333	3,614,507	37.6
40	0.02278	2,165	0.00461	95,065	469,912	0.96494	3,136,628	33.0
45	0.04762	4,424	0.00976	92,900	453,439	0.95217	2,666,716	28.7
50	0.04804	4,251	0.00985	88,476	431,752	0.94004	2,213,277	25.0
55	0.07247	6,104	0.01504	84,225	405,865	0.91688	1,781,525	21.2
60	0.09460	7,390	0.01986	78,121	372,129	0.87805	1,375,660	17.6
65	0.15215	10,762	0.03294	70,731	326,749	0.83880	1,003,531	14.2
70	0.17187	10,307	0.03760	59,969	274,078	0.75845	676,782	11.3
75	0.32569	16,175	0.07781	49,662	207,875	0.48380 [c]	402,704	8.1
80+	1.00000	33,488	0.17188	33,488	194,830	-	194,830	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00375	375	0.00377	100,000	99,648	0.99444 [a]	7,556,272	75.6
1	0.00374	373	0.00094	99,625	397,574	0.99737 [b]	7,456,625	74.8
5	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,252	495,916	0.99856	7,059,051	71.1
10	0.00150	148	0.00030	99,114	495,201	0.99881	6,563,135	66.2
15	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,966	494,613	0.99827	6,067,934	61.3
20	0.00258	255	0.00052	98,879	493,757	0.99606	5,573,321	56.4
25	0.00531	524	0.00106	98,624	491,809	0.99355	5,079,564	51.5
30	0.00760	745	0.00153	98,100	488,636	0.99112	4,587,755	46.8
35	0.01018	991	0.00205	97,355	484,295	0.98623	4,099,118	42.1
40	0.01739	1,676	0.00351	96,363	477,628	0.98202	3,614,823	37.5
45	0.01857	1,758	0.00375	94,688	469,042	0.98020	3,137,196	33.1
50	0.02106	1,957	0.00426	92,929	459,753	0.97095	2,668,154	28.7
55	0.03721	3,385	0.00758	90,972	446,399	0.96382	2,208,401	24.3
60	0.03510	3,075	0.00715	87,587	430,250	0.92929	1,762,002	20.1
65	0.10760	9,094	0.02274	84,513	399,829	0.87672	1,331,752	15.8
70	0.14085	10,622	0.03030	75,419	350,538	0.79066	931,923	12.4
75	0.28906	18,730	0.06758	64,796	277,157	0.52328 [c]	581,385	9.0
80+	1.00000	46,066	0.15142	46,066	304,228	-	304,228	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00520	520	0.00523	100,000	99,514	0.99352 [a]	7,076,935	70.8
1	0.00272	271	0.00068	99,480	397,246	0.99814 [b]	6,977,422	70.1
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,209	495,835	0.99854	6,580,176	66.3
10	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,125	495,112	0.99529	6,084,341	61.4
15	0.00736	728	0.00148	98,920	492,779	0.99430	5,589,229	56.5
20	0.00402	395	0.00081	98,192	489,972	0.99509	5,096,450	51.9
25	0.00579	566	0.00116	97,797	487,568	0.99334	4,606,478	47.1
30	0.00754	733	0.00151	97,230	484,320	0.99081	4,118,910	42.4
35	0.01085	1,047	0.00218	96,498	479,870	0.98526	3,634,589	37.7
40	0.01867	1,782	0.00377	95,450	472,796	0.96950	3,154,720	33.1
45	0.04256	3,986	0.00870	93,668	458,375	0.95546	2,681,924	28.6
50	0.04661	4,180	0.00954	89,682	437,960	0.93562	2,223,549	24.8
55	0.08302	7,098	0.01732	85,502	409,765	0.91321	1,785,589	20.9
60	0.09091	7,128	0.01905	78,404	374,200	0.88866	1,375,825	17.5
65	0.13381	9,538	0.02868	71,276	332,537	0.83745	1,001,624	14.1
70	0.19573	12,084	0.04339	61,739	278,482	0.73590	669,087	10.8
75	0.34912	17,335	0.08459	49,654	204,934	0.47534 [c]	390,606	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,319	0.17407	32,319	185,672	-	185,672	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00705	705	0.00710	100,000	99,339	0.99124 [a]	6,797,597	68.0
1	0.00382	379	0.00096	99,295	396,280	0.99765 [b]	6,698,258	67.5
5	0.00050	49	0.00010	98,915	494,454	0.99894	6,301,978	63.7
10	0.00161	159	0.00032	98,866	493,932	0.99328	5,807,524	58.7
15	0.01183	1,168	0.00238	98,707	490,613	0.99101	5,313,592	53.8
20	0.00611	596	0.00123	97,539	486,202	0.99246	4,822,979	49.4
25	0.00898	871	0.00180	96,942	482,535	0.99131	4,336,777	44.7
30	0.00839	806	0.00169	96,072	478,343	0.98934	3,854,242	40.1
35	0.01295	1,234	0.00261	95,266	473,243	0.98111	3,375,898	35.4
40	0.02490	2,341	0.00504	94,032	464,305	0.95860	2,902,655	30.9
45	0.05832	5,347	0.01201	91,690	445,084	0.94162	2,438,350	26.6
50	0.05845	5,046	0.01204	86,343	419,100	0.91759	1,993,266	23.1
55	0.10786	8,769	0.02280	81,297	384,563	0.88692	1,574,166	19.4
60	0.11894	8,626	0.02529	72,528	341,076	0.86136	1,189,603	16.4
65	0.16101	10,289	0.03502	63,902	293,788	0.82087	848,527	13.3
70	0.20072	10,761	0.04462	53,613	241,162	0.71631	554,739	10.3
75	0.38749	16,605	0.09612	42,852	172,748	0.44910 [c]	313,577	7.3
80+	1.00000	26,247	0.18638	26,247	140,829	-	140,829	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00330	330	0.00331	100,000	99,690	0.99596 [a]	7,386,496	73.9
1	0.00158	158	0.00040	99,670	398,288	0.99852 [b]	7,286,806	73.1
5	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,512	497,239	0.99804	6,888,518	69.2
10	0.00263	262	0.00053	99,383	496,263	0.99764	6,391,279	64.3
15	0.00209	207	0.00042	99,122	495,091	0.99780	5,895,016	59.5
20	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,914	494,001	0.99765	5,399,926	54.6
25	0.00239	236	0.00048	98,686	492,840	0.99560	4,905,925	49.7
30	0.00641	631	0.00129	98,450	490,672	0.99262	4,413,085	44.8
35	0.00835	817	0.00168	97,819	487,051	0.99021	3,922,413	40.1
40	0.01124	1,090	0.00226	97,002	482,282	0.98070	3,435,362	35.4
45	0.02745	2,633	0.00557	95,911	472,975	0.96903	2,953,080	30.8
50	0.03460	3,227	0.00704	93,279	458,326	0.95232	2,480,105	26.6
55	0.06124	5,515	0.01263	90,052	436,472	0.93803	2,021,778	22.5
60	0.06275	5,305	0.01296	84,537	409,423	0.91563	1,585,306	18.8
65	0.10743	8,512	0.02271	79,232	374,881	0.85318	1,175,883	14.8
70	0.19095	13,504	0.04222	70,720	319,840	0.75226	801,003	11.3
75	0.31792	18,190	0.07560	57,216	240,604	0.49995 [c]	481,163	8.4
80+	1.00000	39,026	0.16223	39,026	240,559	-	240,559	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00771	771	0.00777	100,000	99,285	0.99173 [a]	7,160,859	71.6
1	0.00136	135	0.00034	99,229	396,578	0.99881 [b]	7,061,574	71.2
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,093	495,272	0.99924	6,664,996	67.3
10	0.00074	73	0.00015	99,015	494,894	0.99811	6,169,724	62.3
15	0.00304	301	0.00061	98,942	493,960	0.99648	5,674,830	57.4
20	0.00400	395	0.00080	98,641	492,221	0.99508	5,180,870	52.5
25	0.00584	574	0.00117	98,247	489,799	0.99414	4,688,650	47.7
30	0.00587	574	0.00118	97,673	486,930	0.99224	4,198,850	43.0
35	0.00965	937	0.00194	97,099	483,153	0.98525	3,711,920	38.2
40	0.01990	1,914	0.00402	96,162	476,025	0.97498	3,228,767	33.6
45	0.03024	2,850	0.00614	94,248	464,115	0.96475	2,752,742	29.2
50	0.04042	3,694	0.00825	91,398	447,754	0.95050	2,288,627	25.0
55	0.05896	5,171	0.01215	87,704	425,592	0.92843	1,840,872	21.0
60	0.08498	7,013	0.01775	82,533	395,132	0.88907	1,415,280	17.1
65	0.13930	10,520	0.02995	75,520	351,298	0.82470	1,020,148	13.5
70	0.21712	14,112	0.04871	65,000	289,716	0.70565	668,850	10.3
75	0.39299	19,998	0.09782	50,887	204,440	0.46077 [c]	379,134	7.5
80+	1.00000	30,889	0.17682	30,889	174,694	-	174,694	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00908	908	0.00915	100,000	99,155	0.99045 [a]	6,907,863	69.1
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,092	396,070	0.99869 [b]	6,808,708	68.7
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,966	494,574	0.99892	6,412,638	64.8
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,863	494,040	0.99711	5,918,063	59.9
15	0.00467	461	0.00094	98,753	492,610	0.99502	5,424,024	54.9
20	0.00529	520	0.00106	98,291	490,155	0.99366	4,931,414	50.2
25	0.00739	722	0.00148	97,771	487,048	0.99198	4,441,258	45.4
30	0.00866	840	0.00174	97,048	483,142	0.98970	3,954,210	40.7
35	0.01196	1,151	0.00241	96,208	478,165	0.98045	3,471,068	36.1
40	0.02723	2,588	0.00552	95,058	468,818	0.96568	2,992,903	31.5
45	0.04162	3,848	0.00850	92,470	452,727	0.95219	2,524,084	27.3
50	0.05428	4,810	0.01116	88,621	431,081	0.93803	2,071,358	23.4
55	0.07010	5,875	0.01453	83,811	404,368	0.91354	1,640,277	19.6
60	0.10405	8,109	0.02195	77,936	369,408	0.85987	1,235,909	15.9
65	0.18040	12,597	0.03966	69,827	317,643	0.79290	866,501	12.4
70	0.23968	13,717	0.05446	57,230	251,858	0.67318	548,858	9.6
75	0.44144	19,208	0.11329	43,513	169,545	0.42914 [c]	297,000	6.8
80+	1.00000	24,305	0.19069	24,305	127,455	-	127,455	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00626	100,000	99,420	0.99315 [a]	7,481,329	74.8
1	0.00144	143	0.00036	99,377	397,153	0.99892 [b]	7,381,909	74.3
5	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,234	496,039	0.99958	6,984,756	70.4
10	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,181	495,830	0.99933	6,488,717	65.4
15	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,151	495,500	0.99837	5,992,887	60.4
20	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,049	494,694	0.99693	5,497,388	55.5
25	0.00391	386	0.00078	98,828	493,177	0.99674	5,002,694	50.6
30	0.00262	258	0.00052	98,442	491,568	0.99519	4,509,517	45.8
35	0.00701	689	0.00141	98,185	489,202	0.99123	4,017,949	40.9
40	0.01053	1,027	0.00212	97,496	484,913	0.98521	3,528,747	36.2
45	0.01909	1,842	0.00386	96,469	477,741	0.97788	3,043,833	31.6
50	0.02521	2,386	0.00511	94,627	467,172	0.96390	2,566,092	27.1
55	0.04727	4,361	0.00968	92,242	450,307	0.94553	2,098,920	22.8
60	0.06203	5,451	0.01280	87,881	425,778	0.92039	1,648,614	18.8
65	0.09837	8,108	0.02069	82,430	391,880	0.85944	1,222,836	14.8
70	0.18735	13,924	0.04134	74,322	336,798	0.74136	830,956	11.2
75	0.34635	20,919	0.08378	60,397	249,690	0.49472 [c]	494,158	8.2
80+	1.00000	39,479	0.16149	39,479	244,468	-	244,468	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00644	100,000	99,404	0.99293 [a]	7,134,305	71.3
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,359	397,063	0.99863 [b]	7,034,901	70.8
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,209	495,786	0.99924	6,637,838	66.9
10	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,106	495,411	0.99724	6,142,052	62.0
15	0.00505	500	0.00101	99,059	494,043	0.99483	5,646,641	57.0
20	0.00529	521	0.00106	98,558	491,488	0.99506	5,152,599	52.3
25	0.00458	449	0.00092	98,037	489,062	0.99397	4,661,111	47.5
30	0.00749	731	0.00150	97,588	486,113	0.98824	4,172,048	42.8
35	0.01607	1,556	0.00324	96,857	480,394	0.97607	3,685,936	38.1
40	0.03192	3,042	0.00649	95,301	468,898	0.96232	3,205,541	33.6
45	0.04363	4,025	0.00892	92,258	451,230	0.95705	2,736,643	29.7
50	0.04224	3,727	0.00863	88,234	431,851	0.94819	2,285,413	25.9
55	0.06181	5,223	0.01276	84,507	409,476	0.92809	1,853,562	21.9
60	0.08268	6,555	0.01725	79,284	380,031	0.89815	1,444,085	18.2
65	0.12276	8,928	0.02616	72,729	341,324	0.84765	1,064,054	14.6
70	0.18609	11,873	0.04104	63,801	289,322	0.75856	722,730	11.3
75	0.30945	16,069	0.07322	51,928	219,467	0.49363 [c]	433,408	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,859	0.16761	35,859	213,941	-	213,941	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00644	100,000	99,399	0.99318 [a]	6,855,502	68.6
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,359	397,192	0.99848 [b]	6,756,103	68.0
5	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,256	495,836	0.99911	6,358,911	64.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,079	495,393	0.99655	5,863,075	59.2
15	0.00690	684	0.00139	99,079	493,684	0.99129	5,367,681	54.2
20	0.01054	1,037	0.00212	98,395	489,382	0.99221	4,873,998	49.5
25	0.00502	489	0.00101	97,358	485,567	0.99355	4,384,616	45.0
30	0.00789	765	0.00159	96,869	482,433	0.98457	3,899,049	40.3
35	0.02303	2,214	0.00466	96,104	474,987	0.97031	3,416,616	35.6
40	0.03651	3,428	0.00744	93,891	460,884	0.95546	2,941,629	31.3
45	0.05288	4,783	0.01086	90,463	440,357	0.94557	2,480,745	27.4
50	0.05607	4,804	0.01154	85,680	416,388	0.93058	2,040,388	23.8
55	0.08356	6,758	0.01744	80,875	387,482	0.90645	1,624,001	20.1
60	0.10446	7,742	0.02204	74,117	351,232	0.87589	1,236,519	16.7
65	0.14606	9,695	0.03151	66,375	307,640	0.80655	885,287	13.3
70	0.24894	14,110	0.05687	56,681	248,128	0.71081	577,647	10.2
75	0.34277	14,592	0.08273	42,571	176,373	0.46476 [c]	329,518	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,979	0.18269	27,979	153,145	-	153,145	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00645	100,000	99,404	0.99271 [a]	7,424,641	74.2
1	0.00196	195	0.00049	99,359	396,953	0.99892 [b]	7,325,237	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,164	495,822	0.99948	6,928,284	69.9
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,164	495,563	0.99800	6,432,462	64.9
15	0.00295	292	0.00059	99,061	494,574	0.99806	5,936,899	59.9
20	0.00092	91	0.00018	98,769	493,617	0.99753	5,442,325	55.1
25	0.00401	396	0.00080	98,678	492,398	0.99457	4,948,708	50.2
30	0.00685	673	0.00137	98,282	489,725	0.99255	4,456,310	45.3
35	0.00806	787	0.00162	97,608	486,076	0.98243	3,966,585	40.6
40	0.02715	2,629	0.00551	96,822	477,538	0.96909	3,480,509	35.9
45	0.03478	3,276	0.00708	94,193	462,776	0.96734	3,002,971	31.9
50	0.03047	2,770	0.00619	90,917	447,661	0.96334	2,540,195	27.9
55	0.04304	3,794	0.00880	88,147	431,252	0.94788	2,092,534	23.7
60	0.06161	5,197	0.01271	84,354	408,776	0.91941	1,661,281	19.7
65	0.10082	7,981	0.02124	79,157	375,832	0.88135	1,252,505	15.8
70	0.13847	9,856	0.02975	71,176	331,240	0.79311	876,674	12.3
75	0.28631	17,556	0.06683	61,320	262,710	0.51835 [c]	545,434	8.9
80+	1.00000	43,764	0.15479	43,764	282,724	-	282,724	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00679	679	0.00683	100,000	99,369	0.99255 [a]	7,418,660	74.2
1	0.00154	153	0.00038	99,321	396,906	0.99884 [b]	7,319,291	73.7
5	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,169	495,701	0.99927	6,922,385	69.8
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,112	495,338	0.99799	6,426,684	64.8
15	0.00313	310	0.00063	99,024	494,344	0.99703	5,931,345	59.9
20	0.00281	277	0.00056	98,714	492,877	0.99661	5,437,001	55.1
25	0.00397	391	0.00080	98,437	491,205	0.99526	4,944,125	50.2
30	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,045	488,878	0.99380	4,452,920	45.4
35	0.00690	672	0.00138	97,506	485,848	0.98972	3,964,042	40.7
40	0.01368	1,325	0.00276	96,833	480,854	0.98127	3,478,195	35.9
45	0.02385	2,278	0.00483	95,508	471,846	0.96900	2,997,341	31.4
50	0.03832	3,572	0.00781	93,230	457,219	0.95296	2,525,495	27.1
55	0.05611	5,030	0.01155	89,658	435,713	0.93503	2,068,276	23.1
60	0.07437	6,294	0.01545	84,627	407,402	0.90336	1,632,563	19.3
65	0.12070	9,455	0.02569	78,334	368,030	0.86063	1,225,161	15.6
70	0.16059	11,061	0.03492	68,878	316,740	0.80427	857,131	12.4
75	0.23759	13,737	0.05392	57,817	254,745	0.52859 [c]	540,391	9.3
80+	1.00000	44,081	0.15432	44,081	285,646	-	285,646	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00742	742	0.00747	100,000	99,305	0.99177 [a]	7,155,024	71.6
1	0.00193	191	0.00048	99,258	396,578	0.99864 [b]	7,055,719	71.1
5	0.00050	50	0.00010	99,066	495,209	0.99925	6,659,141	67.2
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,017	494,839	0.99725	6,163,933	62.3
15	0.00450	446	0.00090	98,919	493,480	0.99553	5,669,093	57.3
20	0.00443	436	0.00089	98,473	491,276	0.99513	5,175,613	52.6
25	0.00532	521	0.00107	98,037	488,883	0.99376	4,684,338	47.8
30	0.00717	699	0.00144	97,516	485,832	0.99184	4,195,455	43.0
35	0.00917	888	0.00184	96,817	481,866	0.98712	3,709,623	38.3
40	0.01663	1,595	0.00335	95,929	475,658	0.97510	3,227,757	33.6
45	0.03330	3,141	0.00677	94,334	463,816	0.95823	2,752,099	29.2
50	0.05054	4,609	0.01037	91,192	444,441	0.93674	2,288,283	25.1
55	0.07667	6,638	0.01595	86,584	416,323	0.91529	1,843,842	21.3
60	0.09342	7,468	0.01960	79,945	381,057	0.87762	1,427,519	17.9
65	0.15433	11,185	0.03345	72,477	334,424	0.82761	1,046,462	14.4
70	0.19376	11,876	0.04291	61,292	276,772	0.77710	712,038	11.6
75	0.25904	12,801	0.05952	49,416	215,080	0.50587 [c]	435,266	8.8
80+	1.00000	36,615	0.16629	36,615	220,186	-	220,186	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00612	100,000	99,433	0.99341 [a]	7,712,395	77.1
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,391	397,272	0.99899 [b]	7,612,962	76.6
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,273	496,202	0.99928	7,215,690	72.7
10	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,208	495,848	0.99884	6,719,488	67.7
15	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,131	495,273	0.99868	6,223,640	62.8
20	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,978	494,620	0.99821	5,728,367	57.9
25	0.00249	246	0.00050	98,870	493,734	0.99701	5,233,747	52.9
30	0.00350	345	0.00070	98,624	492,256	0.99607	4,740,014	48.1
35	0.00437	430	0.00088	98,279	490,320	0.99269	4,247,758	43.2
40	0.01027	1,005	0.00206	97,849	486,733	0.98738	3,757,438	38.4
45	0.01499	1,452	0.00302	96,844	480,592	0.97946	3,270,705	33.8
50	0.02618	2,497	0.00530	95,393	470,720	0.96818	2,790,113	29.2
55	0.03761	3,493	0.00767	92,896	455,744	0.95374	2,319,392	25.0
60	0.05525	4,940	0.01136	89,402	434,661	0.92825	1,863,648	20.8
65	0.08921	7,535	0.01868	84,462	403,474	0.89190	1,428,987	16.9
70	0.12883	9,911	0.02754	76,927	359,859	0.82977	1,025,513	13.3
75	0.21774	14,592	0.04887	67,016	298,602	0.55141 [c]	665,653	9.9
80+	1.00000	52,424	0.14283	52,424	367,051	-	367,051	7.0

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.5.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00831	831	0.00838	100,000	99,231	0.99115 [a]	7,119,801	71.2
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,169	396,345	0.99871 [b]	7,020,570	70.8
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,036	494,937	0.99932	6,624,225	66.9
10	0.00037	37	0.00007	98,939	494,601	0.99866	6,129,288	62.0
15	0.00232	229	0.00046	98,902	493,937	0.99572	5,634,687	57.0
20	0.00624	616	0.00125	98,673	491,824	0.99189	5,140,750	52.1
25	0.01000	980	0.00201	98,057	487,833	0.99096	4,648,926	47.4
30	0.00806	783	0.00162	97,076	483,425	0.99175	4,161,093	42.9
35	0.00844	813	0.00170	96,294	479,435	0.98324	3,677,668	38.2
40	0.02516	2,402	0.00510	95,480	471,398	0.97312	3,198,233	33.5
45	0.02865	2,667	0.00581	93,079	458,726	0.96498	2,726,836	29.3
50	0.04158	3,760	0.00849	90,412	442,659	0.94486	2,268,110	25.1
55	0.06929	6,004	0.01435	86,652	418,250	0.92120	1,825,451	21.1
60	0.08903	7,180	0.01864	80,648	385,290	0.88487	1,407,200	17.4
65	0.14377	10,563	0.03098	73,468	340,933	0.82079	1,021,910	13.9
70	0.22060	13,877	0.04959	62,905	279,835	0.73721	680,977	10.8
75	0.31693	15,539	0.07532	49,029	206,296	0.48573 [c]	401,142	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,490	0.17188	33,490	194,847	-	194,847	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00788	788	0.00794	100,000	99,263	0.99113 [a]	6,850,278	68.5
1	0.00232	230	0.00058	99,212	396,303	0.99812 [b]	6,751,014	68.0
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	98,982	494,634	0.99906	6,354,712	64.2
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,872	494,168	0.99762	5,860,078	59.3
15	0.00398	393	0.00080	98,796	492,994	0.99404	5,365,910	54.3
20	0.00795	783	0.00160	98,402	490,054	0.98948	4,872,916	49.5
25	0.01311	1,280	0.00264	97,619	484,898	0.98863	4,382,862	44.9
30	0.00960	925	0.00193	96,340	479,386	0.99109	3,897,964	40.5
35	0.00820	783	0.00165	95,415	475,117	0.98118	3,418,578	35.8
40	0.02953	2,795	0.00599	94,632	466,174	0.96679	2,943,461	31.1
45	0.03701	3,399	0.00754	91,837	450,690	0.95451	2,477,287	27.0
50	0.05429	4,801	0.01116	88,439	430,190	0.92641	2,026,597	22.9
55	0.09400	7,862	0.01973	83,638	398,532	0.90182	1,596,407	19.1
60	0.10279	7,789	0.02167	75,775	359,404	0.85780	1,197,875	15.8
65	0.18613	12,654	0.04105	67,986	308,297	0.77535	838,471	12.3
70	0.27197	15,049	0.06296	55,332	239,039	0.67799	530,175	9.6
75	0.39074	15,740	0.09712	40,283	162,066	0.44333 [c]	291,136	7.2
80+	1.00000	24,543	0.19015	24,543	129,070	-	129,070	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00873	873	0.00880	100,000	99,193	0.99115 [a]	7,445,261	74.5
1	0.00050	49	0.00012	99,127	396,384	0.99920 [b]	7,346,068	74.1
5	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,077	495,180	0.99958	6,949,683	70.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,994	494,972	0.99979	6,454,504	65.2
15	0.00041	41	0.00008	98,994	494,869	0.99772	5,959,532	60.2
20	0.00416	411	0.00083	98,953	493,739	0.99527	5,464,663	55.2
25	0.00532	524	0.00107	98,542	491,401	0.99436	4,970,924	50.4
30	0.00598	586	0.00120	98,018	488,627	0.99259	4,479,523	45.7
35	0.00886	863	0.00178	97,433	485,005	0.98600	3,990,895	41.0
40	0.01919	1,853	0.00387	96,569	478,215	0.98049	3,505,890	36.3
45	0.01985	1,880	0.00401	94,717	468,884	0.97505	3,027,675	32.0
50	0.03016	2,800	0.00612	92,837	457,184	0.96128	2,558,791	27.6
55	0.04756	4,282	0.00974	90,037	439,480	0.93908	2,101,607	23.3
60	0.07495	6,427	0.01557	85,755	412,707	0.91110	1,662,127	19.4
65	0.10398	8,249	0.02194	79,328	376,017	0.86487	1,249,419	15.8
70	0.16989	12,075	0.03713	71,079	325,206	0.79562	873,402	12.3
75	0.24594	14,511	0.05608	59,004	258,740	0.52802 [c]	548,196	9.3
80+	1.00000	44,492	0.15371	44,492	289,456	-	289,456	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.5.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2023
Table 3.5.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00586	586	0.00590	100,000	99,453	0.99335 [a]	7,076,099	70.8
1	0.00176	175	0.00044	99,414	397,220	0.99836 [b]	6,976,646	70.2
5	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,239	495,859	0.99884	6,579,426	66.3
10	0.00096	96	0.00019	99,105	495,286	0.99721	6,083,567	61.4
15	0.00462	457	0.00093	99,009	493,904	0.99502	5,588,281	56.4
20	0.00535	527	0.00107	98,552	491,442	0.99328	5,094,377	51.7
25	0.00809	793	0.00162	98,025	488,141	0.99080	4,602,936	47.0
30	0.01032	1,003	0.00207	97,232	483,649	0.98646	4,114,795	42.3
35	0.01679	1,615	0.00339	96,228	477,102	0.97966	3,631,146	37.7
40	0.02396	2,267	0.00485	94,613	467,396	0.96944	3,154,044	33.3
45	0.03732	3,446	0.00761	92,346	453,112	0.95702	2,686,648	29.1
50	0.04886	4,343	0.01002	88,899	433,637	0.94771	2,233,536	25.1
55	0.05589	4,726	0.01150	84,556	410,964	0.92671	1,799,899	21.3
60	0.09173	7,322	0.01923	79,830	380,843	0.88524	1,388,935	17.4
65	0.14011	10,159	0.03013	72,507	337,139	0.83018	1,008,091	13.9
70	0.20436	12,742	0.04552	62,348	279,887	0.73228	670,952	10.8
75	0.34736	17,231	0.08407	49,607	204,955	0.47590 [c]	391,065	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,375	0.17396	32,375	186,109	-	186,109	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00588	588	0.00592	100,000	99,447	0.99274 [a]	6,849,779	68.5
1	0.00308	306	0.00077	99,412	396,923	0.99778 [b]	6,750,332	67.9
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,105	495,267	0.99893	6,353,410	64.1
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,002	494,740	0.99650	5,858,142	59.2
15	0.00592	586	0.00119	98,894	493,007	0.99286	5,363,402	54.2
20	0.00836	822	0.00168	98,309	489,489	0.99100	4,870,395	49.5
25	0.00964	940	0.00194	97,487	485,085	0.98852	4,380,906	44.9
30	0.01334	1,288	0.00269	96,547	479,514	0.98416	3,895,822	40.4
35	0.01838	1,751	0.00371	95,259	471,917	0.97594	3,416,307	35.9
40	0.02984	2,791	0.00606	93,508	460,564	0.96175	2,944,390	31.5
45	0.04692	4,257	0.00961	90,717	442,945	0.94892	2,483,826	27.4
50	0.05544	4,793	0.01140	86,461	420,320	0.93811	2,040,881	23.6
55	0.06871	5,611	0.01423	81,667	394,308	0.91240	1,620,561	19.8
60	0.10789	8,206	0.02281	76,056	359,766	0.85528	1,226,252	16.1
65	0.18600	12,620	0.04101	67,850	307,701	0.79374	866,487	12.8
70	0.23115	12,766	0.05227	55,230	244,235	0.70542	558,786	10.1
75	0.37708	16,012	0.09294	42,464	172,289	0.45227 [c]	314,552	7.4
80+	1.00000	26,452	0.18593	26,452	142,263	-	142,263	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00584	584	0.00588	100,000	99,455	0.99392 [a]	7,343,186	73.4
1	0.00065	64	0.00016	99,416	397,503	0.99876 [b]	7,243,731	72.9
5	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,351	496,342	0.99874	6,846,228	68.9
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,185	495,719	0.99798	6,349,886	64.0
15	0.00321	318	0.00064	99,102	494,716	0.99736	5,854,167	59.1
20	0.00207	205	0.00041	98,784	493,409	0.99580	5,359,451	54.3
25	0.00634	625	0.00127	98,580	491,335	0.99366	4,866,042	49.4
30	0.00634	621	0.00127	97,955	488,221	0.98942	4,374,707	44.7
35	0.01484	1,445	0.00299	97,334	483,058	0.98423	3,886,485	39.9
40	0.01670	1,602	0.00337	95,889	475,441	0.97849	3,403,428	35.5
45	0.02641	2,490	0.00535	94,287	465,213	0.96581	2,927,986	31.1
50	0.04218	3,872	0.00862	91,798	449,309	0.95682	2,462,773	26.8
55	0.04423	3,889	0.00905	87,926	429,906	0.93907	2,013,464	22.9
60	0.07839	6,588	0.01632	84,037	403,713	0.91190	1,583,558	18.8
65	0.09863	7,639	0.02075	77,449	368,145	0.86510	1,179,845	15.2
70	0.17514	12,226	0.03839	69,810	318,482	0.76618	811,700	11.6
75	0.30496	17,560	0.07196	57,583	244,016	0.50526 [c]	493,217	8.6
80+	1.00000	40,023	0.16061	40,023	249,201	-	249,201	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PAHANG

2023

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Jadual 3.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00686	686	0.00690	100,000	99,362	0.99240 [a]	7,227,743	72.3
1	0.00170	169	0.00043	99,314	396,835	0.99861 [b]	7,128,381	71.8
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,145	495,507	0.99864	6,731,545	67.9
10	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,058	494,832	0.99766	6,236,039	63.0
15	0.00283	280	0.00057	98,875	493,677	0.99626	5,741,206	58.1
20	0.00467	460	0.00094	98,596	491,828	0.99463	5,247,530	53.2
25	0.00607	596	0.00122	98,136	489,188	0.99325	4,755,702	48.5
30	0.00743	724	0.00149	97,539	485,886	0.99117	4,266,514	43.7
35	0.01024	992	0.00206	96,815	481,596	0.98713	3,780,628	39.0
40	0.01553	1,488	0.00313	95,823	475,397	0.98021	3,299,031	34.4
45	0.02411	2,275	0.00488	94,336	465,991	0.96765	2,823,634	29.9
50	0.04080	3,756	0.00833	92,061	450,914	0.94851	2,357,643	25.6
55	0.06264	5,532	0.01293	88,305	427,695	0.92446	1,906,729	21.6
60	0.08930	7,391	0.01869	82,773	395,387	0.88313	1,479,034	17.9
65	0.14714	11,091	0.03176	75,382	349,180	0.82865	1,083,647	14.4
70	0.19973	12,841	0.04438	64,290	289,350	0.76469	734,467	11.4
75	0.27976	14,394	0.06505	51,450	221,264	0.50291 [c]	445,118	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,056	0.16554	37,056	223,854	-	223,854	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00742	742	0.00747	100,000	99,306	0.99176 [a]	6,992,515	69.9
1	0.00194	193	0.00049	99,258	396,576	0.99838 [b]	6,893,209	69.4
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,065	495,080	0.99826	6,496,634	65.6
10	0.00249	247	0.00050	98,967	494,216	0.99669	6,001,554	60.6
15	0.00412	407	0.00083	98,720	492,583	0.99471	5,507,338	55.8
20	0.00646	635	0.00130	98,313	489,979	0.99331	5,014,755	51.0
25	0.00693	677	0.00139	97,678	486,700	0.99216	4,524,776	46.3
30	0.00876	850	0.00176	97,002	482,884	0.98938	4,038,076	41.6
35	0.01250	1,202	0.00252	96,152	477,756	0.98480	3,555,191	37.0
40	0.01793	1,702	0.00362	94,950	470,495	0.97542	3,077,436	32.4
45	0.03136	2,924	0.00637	93,248	458,930	0.95935	2,606,940	28.0
50	0.05024	4,538	0.01031	90,324	440,275	0.93558	2,148,011	23.8
55	0.07934	6,807	0.01652	85,786	411,914	0.90645	1,707,735	19.9
60	0.10899	8,608	0.02305	78,980	373,378	0.85808	1,295,821	16.4
65	0.17889	12,589	0.03929	70,372	320,387	0.79619	922,442	13.1
70	0.23416	13,531	0.05304	57,783	255,089	0.72114	602,055	10.4
75	0.33723	14,923	0.08113	44,252	183,954	0.46982 [c]	346,966	7.8
80+	1.00000	29,329	0.17992	29,329	163,012	-	163,012	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00628	628	0.00631	100,000	99,416	0.99309 [a]	7,512,187	75.1
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,372	397,131	0.99880 [b]	7,412,771	74.6
5	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,228	495,953	0.99905	7,015,640	70.7
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,153	495,480	0.99873	6,519,687	65.8
15	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,039	494,853	0.99806	6,024,207	60.8
20	0.00250	248	0.00050	98,902	493,893	0.99632	5,529,353	55.9
25	0.00485	479	0.00097	98,655	492,077	0.99477	5,035,461	51.0
30	0.00561	551	0.00113	98,176	489,503	0.99348	4,543,384	46.3
35	0.00743	725	0.00149	97,625	486,312	0.99003	4,053,881	41.5
40	0.01253	1,214	0.00252	96,900	481,463	0.98527	3,567,569	36.8
45	0.01696	1,623	0.00342	95,686	474,370	0.97634	3,086,106	32.3
50	0.03047	2,867	0.00619	94,062	463,145	0.96216	2,611,736	27.8
55	0.04544	4,144	0.00930	91,196	445,619	0.94291	2,148,591	23.6
60	0.06930	6,033	0.01436	87,052	420,178	0.90825	1,702,972	19.6
65	0.11586	9,387	0.02460	81,019	381,627	0.86104	1,282,795	15.8
70	0.16509	11,826	0.03599	71,632	328,596	0.80781	901,167	12.6
75	0.22464	13,435	0.05061	59,806	265,444	0.53640 [c]	572,572	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,371	0.15098	46,371	307,127	-	307,127	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bentong, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bentong, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00764	764	0.00769	100,000	99,292	0.99167 [a]	7,250,923	72.5
1	0.00162	160	0.00040	99,236	396,545	0.99889 [b]	7,151,631	72.1
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,076	495,289	0.99860	6,755,086	68.2
10	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,040	494,595	0.99784	6,259,797	63.2
15	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,798	493,528	0.99681	5,765,202	58.4
20	0.00450	443	0.00090	98,613	491,955	0.99528	5,271,674	53.5
25	0.00494	485	0.00099	98,169	489,634	0.99512	4,779,718	48.7
30	0.00482	471	0.00097	97,684	487,244	0.99223	4,290,085	43.9
35	0.01073	1,043	0.00216	97,213	483,458	0.98670	3,802,841	39.1
40	0.01590	1,530	0.00321	96,170	477,026	0.98046	3,319,383	34.5
45	0.02323	2,199	0.00470	94,640	467,705	0.96824	2,842,356	30.0
50	0.04049	3,743	0.00826	92,442	452,852	0.94766	2,374,651	25.7
55	0.06470	5,739	0.01337	88,699	429,148	0.91847	1,921,799	21.7
60	0.09952	8,256	0.02095	82,960	394,159	0.88507	1,492,651	18.0
65	0.13203	9,863	0.02827	74,704	348,860	0.84370	1,098,492	14.7
70	0.18426	11,948	0.04059	64,840	294,333	0.76913	749,632	11.6
75	0.28801	15,234	0.06729	52,893	226,380	0.50279 [c]	455,299	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,659	0.16451	37,659	228,919	-	228,919	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00905	905	0.00913	100,000	99,157	0.99001 [a]	7,031,487	70.3
1	0.00226	224	0.00057	99,095	395,847	0.99869 [b]	6,932,331	70.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,871	494,353	0.99813	6,536,484	66.1
10	0.00375	370	0.00075	98,871	493,428	0.99652	6,042,131	61.1
15	0.00321	316	0.00064	98,500	491,712	0.99528	5,548,703	56.3
20	0.00624	613	0.00125	98,184	489,390	0.99440	5,056,991	51.5
25	0.00495	483	0.00099	97,571	486,650	0.99490	4,567,601	46.8
30	0.00525	510	0.00105	97,088	484,168	0.99063	4,080,952	42.0
35	0.01352	1,306	0.00272	96,579	479,629	0.98530	3,596,784	37.2
40	0.01589	1,514	0.00320	95,273	472,581	0.97639	3,117,154	32.7
45	0.03145	2,949	0.00639	93,759	461,424	0.95978	2,644,574	28.2
50	0.04926	4,473	0.01010	90,810	442,868	0.93402	2,183,150	24.0
55	0.08356	7,214	0.01744	86,337	413,648	0.90255	1,740,282	20.2
60	0.11261	8,910	0.02387	79,122	373,337	0.86535	1,326,635	16.8
65	0.15949	11,198	0.03466	70,213	323,068	0.82021	953,297	13.6
70	0.20394	12,035	0.04542	59,014	264,984	0.73079	630,230	10.7
75	0.35121	16,499	0.08520	46,979	193,647	0.46982 [c]	365,246	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,480	0.17762	30,480	171,600	-	171,600	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00634	634	0.00638	100,000	99,409	0.99328 [a]	7,532,692	75.3
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,366	397,230	0.99906 [b]	7,433,282	74.8
5	0.00075	75	0.00015	99,272	496,174	0.99912	7,036,053	70.9
10	0.00101	101	0.00020	99,197	495,736	0.99932	6,539,879	65.9
15	0.00034	34	0.00007	99,097	495,400	0.99889	6,044,144	61.0
20	0.00187	186	0.00038	99,063	494,852	0.99660	5,548,743	56.0
25	0.00493	487	0.00099	98,878	493,170	0.99553	5,053,891	51.1
30	0.00402	395	0.00081	98,390	490,964	0.99494	4,560,721	46.4
35	0.00611	599	0.00123	97,995	488,479	0.98899	4,069,757	41.5
40	0.01593	1,552	0.00321	97,396	483,103	0.98562	3,581,278	36.8
45	0.01280	1,227	0.00258	95,845	476,157	0.97873	3,098,175	32.3
50	0.02985	2,824	0.00606	94,618	466,030	0.96425	2,622,017	27.7
55	0.04182	3,839	0.00854	91,794	449,371	0.93661	2,155,987	23.5
60	0.08589	7,554	0.01795	87,955	420,887	0.90523	1,706,616	19.4
65	0.10448	8,400	0.02205	80,400	381,002	0.86706	1,285,729	16.0
70	0.16472	11,860	0.03590	72,000	330,352	0.80666	904,727	12.6
75	0.22761	13,688	0.05137	60,140	266,481	0.53605 [c]	574,375	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,452	0.15087	46,452	307,895	-	307,895	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00861	861	0.00868	100,000	99,204	0.98954 [a]	7,552,372	75.5
1	0.00400	396	0.00100	99,139	395,568	0.99786 [b]	7,453,168	75.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,742	493,712	1.00000	7,057,600	71.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,742	493,712	0.99910	6,563,887	66.5
15	0.00180	178	0.00036	98,742	493,267	0.99607	6,070,175	61.5
20	0.00606	597	0.00122	98,564	491,328	0.99431	5,576,909	56.6
25	0.00531	521	0.00107	97,967	488,533	0.99434	5,085,581	51.9
30	0.00601	585	0.00121	97,446	485,767	0.99499	4,597,048	47.2
35	0.00400	387	0.00080	96,861	483,336	0.99315	4,111,281	42.4
40	0.00972	938	0.00195	96,474	480,023	0.98227	3,627,945	37.6
45	0.02582	2,466	0.00523	95,536	471,512	0.97561	3,147,922	33.0
50	0.02292	2,133	0.00464	93,069	460,014	0.96566	2,676,410	28.8
55	0.04603	4,186	0.00942	90,936	444,217	0.93590	2,216,396	24.4
60	0.08305	7,205	0.01733	86,751	415,740	0.89792	1,772,179	20.4
65	0.12282	9,770	0.02617	79,546	373,303	0.88658	1,356,439	17.1
70	0.10269	7,165	0.02165	69,775	330,964	0.86748	983,136	14.1
75	0.16577	10,379	0.03615	62,610	287,104	0.55977 [c]	652,171	10.4
80+	1.00000	52,231	0.14307	52,231	365,067	-	365,067	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00378	378	0.00379	100,000	99,642	0.99498 [a]	7,352,562	73.5
1	0.00271	270	0.00068	99,622	397,850	0.99852 [b]	7,252,920	72.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,351	496,757	1.00000	6,855,070	69.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,351	496,757	0.99831	6,358,312	64.0
15	0.00337	335	0.00068	99,351	495,919	0.99340	5,861,555	59.0
20	0.00984	975	0.00198	99,016	492,645	0.99251	5,365,636	54.2
25	0.00512	501	0.00103	98,042	488,954	0.99442	4,872,991	49.7
30	0.00605	590	0.00121	97,540	486,225	0.99563	4,384,037	44.9
35	0.00268	260	0.00054	96,950	484,100	0.99339	3,897,812	40.2
40	0.01056	1,021	0.00212	96,690	480,898	0.97736	3,413,711	35.3
45	0.03484	3,333	0.00709	95,669	470,012	0.96679	2,932,813	30.7
50	0.03152	2,910	0.00640	92,336	454,403	0.95866	2,462,801	26.7
55	0.05148	4,604	0.01057	89,426	435,619	0.91520	2,008,398	22.5
60	0.11993	10,173	0.02552	84,822	398,678	0.86419	1,572,780	18.5
65	0.15385	11,485	0.03333	74,649	344,535	0.86209	1,174,101	15.7
70	0.11909	7,522	0.02533	63,165	297,019	0.83764	829,566	13.1
75	0.21148	11,767	0.04730	55,643	248,795	0.53282 [c]	532,547	9.6
80+	1.00000	43,875	0.15463	43,875	283,752	-	283,752	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01397	1,397	0.01415	100,000	98,732	0.98371 [a]	7,802,981	78.0
1	0.00524	516	0.00131	98,603	393,123	0.99711 [b]	7,704,250	78.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,087	490,436	1.00000	7,311,126	74.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,087	490,436	1.00000	6,820,691	69.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,087	490,436	0.99946	6,330,255	64.5
20	0.00108	106	0.00022	98,087	490,171	0.99655	5,839,820	59.5
25	0.00583	571	0.00117	97,981	488,479	0.99413	5,349,649	54.6
30	0.00592	576	0.00119	97,410	485,610	0.99375	4,861,170	49.9
35	0.00658	637	0.00132	96,834	482,576	0.99247	4,375,560	45.2
40	0.00849	817	0.00171	96,197	478,941	0.98806	3,892,984	40.5
45	0.01543	1,471	0.00311	95,380	473,221	0.98597	3,414,043	35.8
50	0.01260	1,183	0.00254	93,908	466,584	0.97392	2,940,822	31.3
55	0.03972	3,683	0.00811	92,725	454,418	0.95775	2,474,238	26.7
60	0.04489	3,997	0.00918	89,042	435,217	0.93428	2,019,820	22.7
65	0.08753	7,444	0.01831	85,045	406,614	0.91327	1,584,603	18.6
70	0.08587	6,663	0.01794	77,601	371,347	0.89646	1,177,989	15.2
75	0.12287	8,716	0.02618	70,938	332,898	0.58730 [c]	806,642	11.4
80+	1.00000	62,221	0.13134	62,221	473,744	-	473,744	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jerantut, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jerantut, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00585	100,000	99,457	0.99372 [a]	7,098,583	71.0
1	0.00109	108	0.00027	99,418	397,404	0.99891 [b]	6,999,126	70.4
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,310	496,319	0.99889	6,601,722	66.5
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,218	495,767	0.99768	6,105,402	61.5
15	0.00334	331	0.00067	99,089	494,617	0.99502	5,609,636	56.6
20	0.00662	654	0.00133	98,758	492,155	0.99379	5,115,019	51.8
25	0.00579	568	0.00116	98,104	489,101	0.99360	4,622,863	47.1
30	0.00702	685	0.00141	97,536	485,969	0.99037	4,133,762	42.4
35	0.01227	1,188	0.00247	96,851	481,287	0.98304	3,647,793	37.7
40	0.02171	2,077	0.00439	95,663	473,125	0.97491	3,166,506	33.1
45	0.02854	2,671	0.00579	93,587	461,256	0.96368	2,693,381	28.8
50	0.04432	4,029	0.00907	90,916	444,506	0.94405	2,232,125	24.6
55	0.06813	5,919	0.01411	86,886	419,634	0.92246	1,787,620	20.6
60	0.08765	7,097	0.01833	80,967	387,094	0.88398	1,367,986	16.9
65	0.14711	10,867	0.03176	73,871	342,185	0.80901	980,892	13.3
70	0.24245	15,275	0.05518	63,003	276,830	0.70155	638,707	10.1
75	0.37238	17,773	0.09151	47,728	194,210	0.46333 [c]	361,877	7.6
80+	1.00000	29,955	0.17866	29,955	167,667	-	167,667	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00602	602	0.00605	100,000	99,434	0.99365 [a]	6,857,832	68.6
1	0.00086	85	0.00021	99,398	397,390	0.99875 [b]	6,758,398	68.0
5	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,313	496,202	0.99800	6,361,008	64.1
10	0.00254	252	0.00051	99,168	495,210	0.99670	5,864,806	59.1
15	0.00407	402	0.00082	98,916	493,574	0.99293	5,369,596	54.3
20	0.01008	993	0.00203	98,514	490,085	0.99139	4,876,022	49.5
25	0.00712	694	0.00143	97,521	485,868	0.99305	4,385,937	45.0
30	0.00678	656	0.00136	96,827	482,492	0.98895	3,900,069	40.3
35	0.01536	1,477	0.00310	96,170	477,159	0.98048	3,417,577	35.5
40	0.02374	2,248	0.00480	94,693	467,847	0.97088	2,940,418	31.1
45	0.03463	3,202	0.00705	92,446	454,223	0.95610	2,472,570	26.7
50	0.05350	4,774	0.01099	89,244	434,283	0.92884	2,018,347	22.6
55	0.08983	7,588	0.01881	84,469	403,377	0.90253	1,584,064	18.8
60	0.10586	8,138	0.02235	76,881	364,061	0.86062	1,180,687	15.4
65	0.17686	12,158	0.03880	68,743	313,320	0.77084	816,625	11.9
70	0.29269	16,562	0.06857	56,585	241,521	0.63567	503,305	8.9
75	0.46562	18,636	0.12138	40,023	153,527	0.41354 [c]	261,784	6.5
80+	1.00000	21,388	0.19756	21,388	108,258	-	108,258	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00560	560	0.00563	100,000	99,477	0.99382 [a]	7,394,081	73.9
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,440	397,433	0.99907 [b]	7,294,604	73.4
5	0.00038	38	0.00008	99,309	496,449	0.99981	6,897,171	69.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,271	496,355	0.99875	6,400,722	64.5
15	0.00251	249	0.00050	99,271	495,732	0.99761	5,904,367	59.5
20	0.00227	224	0.00045	99,022	494,549	0.99701	5,408,635	54.6
25	0.00371	367	0.00074	98,798	493,072	0.99445	4,914,086	49.7
30	0.00740	729	0.00149	98,431	490,333	0.99209	4,421,014	44.9
35	0.00841	822	0.00169	97,702	486,457	0.98612	3,930,681	40.2
40	0.01940	1,880	0.00392	96,881	479,703	0.97924	3,444,224	35.6
45	0.02215	2,104	0.00448	95,001	469,743	0.97165	2,964,521	31.2
50	0.03468	3,222	0.00706	92,896	456,427	0.95985	2,494,779	26.9
55	0.04581	4,108	0.00938	89,674	438,102	0.94348	2,038,351	22.7
60	0.06774	5,796	0.01402	85,566	413,342	0.90659	1,600,249	18.7
65	0.12095	9,648	0.02575	79,771	374,732	0.84467	1,186,907	14.9
70	0.19444	13,634	0.04307	70,122	316,526	0.76590	812,175	11.6
75	0.28334	16,006	0.06602	56,488	242,426	0.51089 [c]	495,649	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,482	0.15987	40,482	253,223	-	253,223	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuantan, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuantan, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00663	663	0.00667	100,000	99,383	0.99260 [a]	7,494,886	74.9
1	0.00176	174	0.00044	99,337	396,914	0.99871 [b]	7,395,502	74.4
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,163	495,658	0.99902	6,998,588	70.6
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,101	495,173	0.99831	6,502,930	65.6
15	0.00204	202	0.00041	98,969	494,339	0.99707	6,007,757	60.7
20	0.00382	377	0.00076	98,767	492,891	0.99558	5,513,418	55.8
25	0.00503	495	0.00101	98,390	490,711	0.99444	5,020,527	51.0
30	0.00609	597	0.00122	97,895	487,982	0.99319	4,529,816	46.3
35	0.00753	732	0.00151	97,298	484,659	0.99106	4,041,834	41.5
40	0.01036	1,000	0.00208	96,566	480,328	0.98658	3,557,174	36.8
45	0.01652	1,579	0.00333	95,566	473,880	0.97629	3,076,846	32.2
50	0.03102	2,916	0.00630	93,986	462,643	0.95735	2,602,966	27.7
55	0.05464	4,976	0.01124	91,071	442,913	0.92981	2,140,323	23.5
60	0.08664	7,459	0.01811	86,094	411,824	0.89412	1,697,410	19.7
65	0.12695	9,983	0.02711	78,635	368,220	0.86927	1,285,586	16.3
70	0.13506	9,272	0.02897	68,653	320,083	0.84254	917,367	13.4
75	0.18337	10,888	0.04037	59,381	269,682	0.54849 [c]	597,284	10.1
80+	1.00000	48,492	0.14802	48,492	327,602	-	327,602	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00710	710	0.00715	100,000	99,334	0.99214 [a]	7,286,298	72.9
1	0.00180	179	0.00045	99,290	396,734	0.99849 [b]	7,186,964	72.4
5	0.00094	94	0.00019	99,110	495,318	0.99871	6,790,230	68.5
10	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,017	494,680	0.99789	6,294,912	63.6
15	0.00259	256	0.00052	98,855	493,637	0.99599	5,800,231	58.7
20	0.00543	535	0.00109	98,599	491,659	0.99397	5,306,595	53.8
25	0.00663	651	0.00133	98,064	488,695	0.99302	4,814,936	49.1
30	0.00733	714	0.00147	97,414	485,284	0.99134	4,326,241	44.4
35	0.00999	966	0.00201	96,700	481,084	0.98877	3,840,957	39.7
40	0.01247	1,194	0.00251	95,734	475,683	0.98286	3,359,873	35.1
45	0.02187	2,067	0.00442	94,540	467,530	0.97068	2,884,190	30.5
50	0.03695	3,417	0.00753	92,472	453,820	0.94791	2,416,659	26.1
55	0.06782	6,040	0.01404	89,056	430,179	0.91339	1,962,840	22.0
60	0.10677	8,864	0.02256	83,016	392,920	0.87336	1,532,661	18.5
65	0.14889	11,040	0.03217	74,152	343,160	0.84670	1,139,741	15.4
70	0.15850	10,003	0.03443	63,112	290,552	0.81951	796,581	12.6
75	0.20662	10,973	0.04608	53,109	238,111	0.52945 [c]	506,029	9.5
80+	1.00000	42,136	0.15727	42,136	267,918	-	267,918	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00613	613	0.00617	100,000	99,429	0.99311 [a]	7,744,616	77.4
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,387	397,126	0.99891 [b]	7,645,187	76.9
5	0.00030	30	0.00006	99,217	496,012	0.99935	7,248,062	73.1
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,188	495,688	0.99878	6,752,050	68.1
15	0.00142	141	0.00029	99,087	495,084	0.99833	6,256,362	63.1
20	0.00192	190	0.00038	98,946	494,256	0.99743	5,761,278	58.2
25	0.00322	318	0.00065	98,756	492,984	0.99605	5,267,022	53.3
30	0.00468	461	0.00094	98,438	491,037	0.99523	4,774,038	48.5
35	0.00486	477	0.00098	97,977	488,694	0.99370	4,283,001	43.7
40	0.00775	756	0.00156	97,500	485,613	0.99018	3,794,307	38.9
45	0.01190	1,151	0.00239	96,745	480,845	0.98186	3,308,694	34.2
50	0.02445	2,338	0.00495	95,593	472,124	0.96761	2,827,849	29.6
55	0.04052	3,779	0.00827	93,256	456,833	0.94781	2,355,726	25.3
60	0.06435	5,758	0.01330	89,477	432,991	0.91698	1,898,893	21.2
65	0.10297	8,620	0.02171	83,719	397,045	0.89369	1,465,902	17.5
70	0.11004	8,264	0.02329	75,099	354,834	0.86668	1,068,857	14.2
75	0.15947	10,658	0.03466	66,835	307,528	0.56930 [c]	714,023	10.7
80+	1.00000	56,177	0.13820	56,177	406,496	-	406,496	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lipis, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lipis, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99397 [a]	7,318,484	73.2
1	0.00237	236	0.00059	99,508	397,446	0.99761 [b]	7,218,944	72.5
5	0.00226	224	0.00045	99,272	495,799	0.99800	6,821,498	68.7
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,048	494,809	0.99750	6,325,699	63.9
15	0.00326	323	0.00065	98,876	493,573	0.99682	5,830,891	59.0
20	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,553	492,002	0.99566	5,337,318	54.2
25	0.00558	548	0.00112	98,248	489,868	0.99346	4,845,316	49.3
30	0.00750	733	0.00151	97,700	486,665	0.99297	4,355,448	44.6
35	0.00656	636	0.00132	96,967	483,244	0.98782	3,868,782	39.9
40	0.01784	1,719	0.00360	96,331	477,358	0.97903	3,385,539	35.1
45	0.02415	2,285	0.00489	94,612	467,348	0.96829	2,908,181	30.7
50	0.03945	3,642	0.00805	92,327	452,529	0.95541	2,440,833	26.4
55	0.04994	4,429	0.01024	88,685	432,351	0.94633	1,988,304	22.4
60	0.05760	4,853	0.01186	84,255	409,145	0.89660	1,555,953	18.5
65	0.15200	12,069	0.03290	79,403	366,841	0.83941	1,146,808	14.4
70	0.17072	11,496	0.03733	67,334	307,930	0.76601	779,967	11.6
75	0.31028	17,326	0.07345	55,838	235,877	0.50030 [c]	472,037	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,513	0.16308	38,513	236,160	-	236,160	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00629	629	0.00633	100,000	99,409	0.99299 [a]	7,137,006	71.4
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,371	397,083	0.99788 [b]	7,037,597	70.8
5	0.00228	226	0.00046	99,202	495,442	0.99812	6,640,513	66.9
10	0.00148	147	0.00030	98,975	494,509	0.99728	6,145,071	62.1
15	0.00395	390	0.00079	98,828	493,166	0.99607	5,650,563	57.2
20	0.00391	385	0.00078	98,438	491,228	0.99500	5,157,397	52.4
25	0.00609	598	0.00122	98,053	488,772	0.99246	4,666,168	47.6
30	0.00899	876	0.00181	97,456	485,088	0.99240	4,177,396	42.9
35	0.00620	599	0.00124	96,580	481,402	0.98612	3,692,308	38.2
40	0.02161	2,074	0.00437	95,981	474,720	0.97552	3,210,906	33.5
45	0.02742	2,575	0.00556	93,907	463,098	0.96381	2,736,187	29.1
50	0.04521	4,129	0.00925	91,332	446,339	0.94818	2,273,088	24.9
55	0.05873	5,122	0.01210	87,203	423,212	0.93508	1,826,749	20.9
60	0.07150	5,869	0.01483	82,081	395,735	0.86715	1,403,537	17.1
65	0.19892	15,160	0.04418	76,213	343,163	0.80704	1,007,802	13.2
70	0.18553	11,327	0.04090	61,053	276,946	0.73790	664,639	10.9
75	0.35612	17,708	0.08665	49,726	204,358	0.47289 [c]	387,693	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,018	0.17464	32,018	183,335	-	183,335	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00363	363	0.00364	100,000	99,659	0.99490 [a]	7,529,200	75.3
1	0.00306	305	0.00077	99,637	397,792	0.99730 [b]	7,429,541	74.6
5	0.00224	222	0.00045	99,332	496,105	0.99788	7,031,749	70.8
10	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,110	495,054	0.99774	6,535,643	65.9
15	0.00252	249	0.00050	98,912	493,935	0.99765	6,040,590	61.1
20	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,662	492,772	0.99650	5,546,655	56.2
25	0.00481	473	0.00096	98,446	491,049	0.99490	5,053,883	51.3
30	0.00540	529	0.00108	97,973	488,545	0.99378	4,562,834	46.6
35	0.00704	686	0.00141	97,445	485,507	0.99002	4,074,289	41.8
40	0.01294	1,252	0.00261	96,758	480,661	0.98326	3,588,782	37.1
45	0.02059	1,966	0.00416	95,506	472,615	0.97305	3,108,122	32.5
50	0.03344	3,128	0.00680	93,540	459,878	0.96263	2,635,507	28.2
55	0.04143	3,746	0.00846	90,411	442,692	0.95790	2,175,629	24.1
60	0.04279	3,708	0.00874	86,665	424,056	0.92645	1,732,937	20.0
65	0.10570	8,768	0.02232	82,957	392,865	0.87067	1,308,881	15.8
70	0.15575	11,555	0.03378	74,189	342,057	0.79323	916,016	12.3
75	0.26721	16,736	0.06168	62,634	271,329	0.52727 [c]	573,960	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,898	0.15166	45,898	302,631	-	302,631	6.6

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.6.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pekan, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pekan, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00643	643	0.00647	100,000	99,401	0.99250 [a]	6,949,315	69.5
1	0.00234	232	0.00058	99,357	396,851	0.99793 [b]	6,849,914	68.9
5	0.00162	161	0.00032	99,125	495,223	0.99812	6,453,063	65.1
10	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,964	494,293	0.99707	5,957,840	60.2
15	0.00373	368	0.00075	98,753	492,842	0.99605	5,463,548	55.3
20	0.00418	411	0.00084	98,384	490,894	0.99573	4,970,705	50.5
25	0.00437	428	0.00088	97,973	488,796	0.99298	4,479,811	45.7
30	0.00967	944	0.00194	97,545	485,366	0.98696	3,991,016	40.9
35	0.01645	1,589	0.00332	96,601	479,035	0.98051	3,505,650	36.3
40	0.02258	2,146	0.00457	95,012	469,699	0.97270	3,026,615	31.9
45	0.03212	2,983	0.00653	92,867	456,876	0.95922	2,556,917	27.5
50	0.04972	4,469	0.01020	89,884	438,246	0.94136	2,100,040	23.4
55	0.06804	5,811	0.01409	85,415	412,546	0.91636	1,661,794	19.5
60	0.10037	7,990	0.02114	79,603	378,042	0.85239	1,249,248	15.7
65	0.20012	14,331	0.04447	71,613	322,239	0.75711	871,206	12.2
70	0.29637	16,977	0.06959	57,282	243,969	0.67959	548,967	9.6
75	0.35457	14,291	0.08620	40,305	165,799	0.45639 [c]	304,999	7.6
80+	1.00000	26,014	0.18688	26,014	139,200	-	139,200	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00716	716	0.00721	100,000	99,329	0.99119 [a]	6,723,054	67.2
1	0.00371	368	0.00093	99,284	396,266	0.99682 [b]	6,623,725	66.7
5	0.00228	226	0.00046	98,916	494,017	0.99709	6,227,459	63.0
10	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,691	492,582	0.99512	5,733,442	58.1
15	0.00623	613	0.00125	98,342	490,179	0.99442	5,240,860	53.3
20	0.00493	481	0.00099	97,730	487,444	0.99547	4,750,681	48.6
25	0.00413	402	0.00083	97,248	485,236	0.99161	4,263,236	43.8
30	0.01266	1,226	0.00255	96,846	481,166	0.98534	3,778,000	39.0
35	0.01669	1,595	0.00337	95,620	474,111	0.98003	3,296,834	34.5
40	0.02331	2,192	0.00472	94,025	464,643	0.96815	2,822,723	30.0
45	0.04058	3,727	0.00828	91,833	449,846	0.95072	2,358,080	25.7
50	0.05833	5,140	0.01202	88,106	427,680	0.92768	1,908,234	21.7
55	0.08718	7,233	0.01823	82,966	396,749	0.89722	1,480,554	17.8
60	0.11987	9,078	0.02550	75,733	355,971	0.82703	1,083,805	14.3
65	0.23331	15,551	0.05282	66,655	294,398	0.71221	727,834	10.9
70	0.35884	18,338	0.08746	51,104	209,675	0.61861	433,436	8.5
75	0.41655	13,648	0.10522	32,766	129,708	0.42033 [c]	223,762	6.8
80+	1.00000	19,117	0.20326	19,117	94,054	-	94,054	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00569	569	0.00572	100,000	99,469	0.99392 [a]	7,211,274	72.1
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,431	397,492	0.99897 [b]	7,111,804	71.5
5	0.00096	96	0.00019	99,337	496,448	0.99918	6,714,313	67.6
10	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,242	496,040	0.99910	6,217,865	62.7
15	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,175	495,593	0.99787	5,721,825	57.7
20	0.00314	311	0.00063	99,063	494,536	0.99605	5,226,231	52.8
25	0.00475	469	0.00095	98,752	492,585	0.99496	4,731,695	47.9
30	0.00532	523	0.00107	98,282	490,103	0.98930	4,239,111	43.1
35	0.01611	1,575	0.00325	97,759	484,858	0.98114	3,749,007	38.3
40	0.02164	2,082	0.00438	96,184	475,715	0.97722	3,264,150	33.9
45	0.02395	2,253	0.00485	94,102	464,877	0.96823	2,788,434	29.6
50	0.03979	3,655	0.00812	91,849	450,106	0.95486	2,323,557	25.3
55	0.05070	4,472	0.01040	88,194	429,790	0.93337	1,873,451	21.2
60	0.08342	6,984	0.01741	83,722	401,151	0.87664	1,443,661	17.2
65	0.16693	12,810	0.03643	76,738	351,666	0.80174	1,042,510	13.6
70	0.23586	15,078	0.05348	63,928	281,946	0.73706	690,844	10.8
75	0.29839	14,576	0.07014	48,850	207,810	0.49178 [c]	408,898	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,274	0.17044	34,274	201,088	-	201,088	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Raub, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Raub, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,333	0.99238 [a]	7,227,938	72.3
1	0.00109	108	0.00027	99,282	396,859	0.99902 [b]	7,128,605	71.8
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,174	495,707	0.99874	6,731,746	67.9
10	0.00186	185	0.00037	99,109	495,082	0.99775	6,236,039	62.9
15	0.00264	262	0.00053	98,924	493,967	0.99701	5,740,957	58.0
20	0.00334	330	0.00067	98,663	492,488	0.99455	5,246,989	53.2
25	0.00757	744	0.00152	98,333	489,803	0.99328	4,754,501	48.4
30	0.00586	572	0.00118	97,588	486,513	0.99257	4,264,698	43.7
35	0.00901	874	0.00181	97,017	482,899	0.98598	3,778,185	38.9
40	0.01908	1,834	0.00385	96,143	476,128	0.97811	3,295,287	34.3
45	0.02476	2,335	0.00501	94,308	465,704	0.96436	2,819,158	29.9
50	0.04679	4,303	0.00958	91,973	449,109	0.94341	2,353,454	25.6
55	0.06687	5,862	0.01384	87,670	423,695	0.92561	1,904,345	21.7
60	0.08244	6,744	0.01720	81,808	392,178	0.88384	1,480,650	18.1
65	0.15291	11,478	0.03311	75,064	346,622	0.83025	1,088,472	14.5
70	0.18962	12,057	0.04190	63,585	287,784	0.77651	741,849	11.7
75	0.26529	13,670	0.06117	51,528	223,466	0.50786 [c]	454,065	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,858	0.16417	37,858	230,599	-	230,599	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01124	1,124	0.01135	100,000	98,960	0.98793 [a]	6,916,516	69.2
1	0.00213	211	0.00053	98,876	395,003	0.99849 [b]	6,817,556	69.0
5	0.00044	43	0.00009	98,665	493,218	0.99850	6,422,553	65.1
10	0.00256	252	0.00051	98,622	492,479	0.99669	5,929,335	60.1
15	0.00407	400	0.00082	98,370	490,848	0.99569	5,436,856	55.3
20	0.00455	446	0.00091	97,970	488,733	0.99304	4,946,008	50.5
25	0.00937	914	0.00188	97,524	485,334	0.99174	4,457,274	45.7
30	0.00714	690	0.00143	96,610	481,323	0.99037	3,971,940	41.1
35	0.01214	1,165	0.00244	95,920	476,686	0.98328	3,490,617	36.4
40	0.02136	2,024	0.00432	94,755	468,714	0.97238	3,013,931	31.8
45	0.03402	3,155	0.00692	92,731	455,767	0.95166	2,545,217	27.4
50	0.06317	5,658	0.01305	89,576	433,735	0.92482	2,089,450	23.3
55	0.08800	7,385	0.01841	83,918	401,126	0.90416	1,655,715	19.7
60	0.10444	7,993	0.02204	76,533	362,681	0.85359	1,254,589	16.4
65	0.19327	13,246	0.04279	68,540	309,583	0.79113	891,908	13.0
70	0.22821	12,618	0.05152	55,293	244,920	0.72915	582,325	10.5
75	0.32609	13,916	0.07792	42,675	178,585	0.47071 [c]	337,405	7.9
80+	1.00000	28,759	0.18108	28,759	158,821	-	158,821	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00294	294	0.00295	100,000	99,723	0.99709 [a]	7,621,371	76.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,706	398,824	0.99953 [b]	7,521,648	75.4
5	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,706	498,312	0.99899	7,122,824	71.4
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,619	497,810	0.99891	6,624,512	66.5
15	0.00105	105	0.00021	99,505	497,265	0.99838	6,126,702	61.6
20	0.00218	217	0.00044	99,401	496,461	0.99667	5,629,436	56.6
25	0.00449	445	0.00090	99,184	494,806	0.99580	5,132,975	51.8
30	0.00392	387	0.00079	98,739	492,725	0.99577	4,638,169	47.0
35	0.00454	447	0.00091	98,351	490,640	0.98956	4,145,444	42.1
40	0.01637	1,603	0.00330	97,904	485,515	0.98441	3,654,805	37.3
45	0.01479	1,424	0.00298	96,302	477,948	0.97813	3,169,289	32.9
50	0.02906	2,757	0.00590	94,877	467,494	0.96240	2,691,342	28.4
55	0.04639	4,273	0.00950	92,120	449,918	0.94678	2,223,848	24.1
60	0.06038	5,304	0.01245	87,847	425,975	0.91537	1,773,930	20.2
65	0.11044	9,116	0.02338	82,543	389,924	0.87083	1,347,955	16.3
70	0.15022	11,030	0.03248	73,427	339,559	0.82455	958,031	13.0
75	0.20514	12,800	0.04572	62,397	279,984	0.54730 [c]	618,472	9.9
80+	1.00000	49,597	0.14652	49,597	338,488	-	338,488	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Temerloh, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Temerloh, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00848	848	0.00855	100,000	99,216	0.99095 [a]	7,103,007	71.0
1	0.00140	139	0.00035	99,152	396,261	0.99875 [b]	7,003,791	70.6
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,013	494,858	0.99819	6,607,530	66.7
10	0.00279	276	0.00056	98,930	493,963	0.99675	6,112,672	61.8
15	0.00371	366	0.00074	98,655	492,358	0.99438	5,618,709	57.0
20	0.00753	740	0.00151	98,288	489,592	0.99232	5,126,351	52.2
25	0.00784	764	0.00157	97,548	485,831	0.99171	4,636,759	47.5
30	0.00875	847	0.00176	96,784	481,804	0.99094	4,150,927	42.9
35	0.00937	899	0.00188	95,937	477,439	0.98672	3,669,124	38.2
40	0.01722	1,637	0.00347	95,038	471,100	0.97743	3,191,685	33.6
45	0.02802	2,617	0.00568	93,402	460,467	0.95929	2,720,585	29.1
50	0.05376	4,881	0.01105	90,785	441,723	0.93237	2,260,118	24.9
55	0.08229	7,069	0.01717	85,904	411,847	0.90967	1,818,395	21.2
60	0.09908	7,811	0.02085	78,835	374,645	0.87696	1,406,549	17.8
65	0.14963	10,627	0.03235	71,023	328,549	0.82645	1,031,904	14.5
70	0.20169	12,181	0.04486	60,396	271,528	0.78068	703,355	11.6
75	0.24142	11,640	0.05491	48,215	211,975	0.50912 [c]	431,826	9.0
80+	1.00000	36,575	0.16636	36,575	219,851	-	219,851	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00591	591	0.00594	100,000	99,444	0.99341 [a]	6,833,193	68.3
1	0.00161	160	0.00040	99,409	397,260	0.99878 [b]	6,733,749	67.7
5	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,250	496,100	0.99775	6,336,489	63.8
10	0.00389	386	0.00078	99,190	494,985	0.99508	5,840,389	58.9
15	0.00595	588	0.00119	98,804	492,550	0.99159	5,345,403	54.1
20	0.01088	1,068	0.00219	98,216	488,409	0.99034	4,852,854	49.4
25	0.00842	818	0.00169	97,148	483,693	0.98931	4,364,444	44.9
30	0.01299	1,251	0.00261	96,330	478,521	0.98728	3,880,751	40.3
35	0.01245	1,183	0.00250	95,079	472,435	0.98286	3,402,230	35.8
40	0.02190	2,056	0.00443	93,895	464,336	0.97040	2,929,795	31.2
45	0.03747	3,442	0.00764	91,839	450,592	0.94719	2,465,458	26.8
50	0.06874	6,076	0.01424	88,398	426,797	0.91483	2,014,866	22.8
55	0.10281	8,464	0.02168	82,321	390,447	0.88811	1,588,069	19.3
60	0.12202	9,012	0.02599	73,858	346,758	0.84686	1,197,622	16.2
65	0.18860	12,230	0.04165	64,846	293,654	0.78983	850,864	13.1
70	0.23676	12,457	0.05371	52,616	231,937	0.73641	557,209	10.6
75	0.29873	11,997	0.07024	40,159	170,801	0.47490 [c]	325,273	8.1
80+	1.00000	28,162	0.18231	28,162	154,471	-	154,471	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01133	1,133	0.01145	100,000	98,962	0.98827 [a]	7,423,247	74.2
1	0.00120	118	0.00030	98,867	395,172	0.99867 [b]	7,324,286	74.1
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,748	493,475	0.99865	6,929,114	70.2
10	0.00163	161	0.00033	98,642	492,807	0.99858	6,435,638	65.2
15	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,481	492,107	0.99775	5,942,832	60.3
20	0.00329	324	0.00066	98,362	491,000	0.99482	5,450,724	55.4
25	0.00707	693	0.00142	98,038	488,457	0.99439	4,959,724	50.6
30	0.00414	403	0.00083	97,345	485,716	0.99493	4,471,268	45.9
35	0.00599	581	0.00120	96,942	483,255	0.99100	3,985,552	41.1
40	0.01203	1,159	0.00242	96,360	478,905	0.98462	3,502,297	36.3
45	0.01877	1,787	0.00379	95,202	471,541	0.97159	3,023,391	31.8
50	0.03823	3,571	0.00780	93,415	458,146	0.94985	2,551,850	27.3
55	0.06255	5,619	0.01291	89,843	435,169	0.93128	2,093,704	23.3
60	0.07530	6,342	0.01565	84,224	405,264	0.90659	1,658,535	19.7
65	0.11300	8,800	0.02395	77,882	367,407	0.86096	1,253,271	16.1
70	0.16839	11,633	0.03677	69,081	316,324	0.82240	885,863	12.8
75	0.18868	10,839	0.04167	57,449	260,144	0.54324 [c]	569,539	9.9
80+	1.00000	46,609	0.15065	46,609	309,395	-	309,395	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rompin, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rompin, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00690	690	0.00694	100,000	99,359	0.99234 [a]	6,786,548	67.9
1	0.00173	172	0.00043	99,310	396,813	0.99840 [b]	6,687,189	67.3
5	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,138	495,380	0.99806	6,290,376	63.5
10	0.00263	260	0.00053	99,014	494,418	0.99587	5,794,996	58.5
15	0.00564	557	0.00113	98,754	492,376	0.99262	5,300,578	53.7
20	0.00914	897	0.00184	98,197	488,741	0.99059	4,808,202	49.0
25	0.00968	941	0.00194	97,300	484,144	0.98918	4,319,461	44.4
30	0.01197	1,153	0.00241	96,358	478,907	0.98599	3,835,317	39.8
35	0.01608	1,531	0.00324	95,205	472,197	0.97991	3,356,409	35.3
40	0.02417	2,264	0.00489	93,674	462,710	0.97023	2,884,212	30.8
45	0.03550	3,245	0.00723	91,410	448,936	0.95653	2,421,502	26.5
50	0.05174	4,562	0.01062	88,165	429,419	0.94210	1,972,566	22.4
55	0.06439	5,384	0.01331	83,603	404,555	0.91874	1,543,148	18.5
60	0.09928	7,766	0.02089	78,219	371,682	0.85635	1,138,592	14.6
65	0.19291	13,591	0.04270	70,454	318,290	0.70310	766,910	10.9
70	0.42576	24,209	0.10818	56,863	223,789	0.58009	448,620	7.9
75	0.40973	13,379	0.10306	32,653	129,818	0.42260 [c]	224,832	6.9
80+	1.00000	19,274	0.20286	19,274	95,014	-	95,014	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00861	861	0.00868	100,000	99,197	0.99025 [a]	6,567,783	65.7
1	0.00268	265	0.00067	99,139	395,927	0.99777 [b]	6,468,586	65.2
5	0.00141	139	0.00028	98,874	494,021	0.99788	6,072,659	61.4
10	0.00283	279	0.00057	98,735	492,976	0.99449	5,578,638	56.5
15	0.00821	808	0.00165	98,456	490,258	0.99058	5,085,662	51.7
20	0.01064	1,039	0.00214	97,647	485,638	0.98903	4,595,405	47.1
25	0.01130	1,091	0.00227	96,608	480,312	0.98774	4,109,766	42.5
30	0.01325	1,265	0.00267	95,517	474,421	0.98459	3,629,454	38.0
35	0.01760	1,658	0.00355	94,252	467,112	0.97824	3,155,033	33.5
40	0.02599	2,407	0.00527	92,593	456,950	0.96901	2,687,921	29.0
45	0.03612	3,258	0.00736	90,187	442,789	0.95385	2,230,972	24.7
50	0.05656	4,916	0.01164	86,929	422,353	0.93247	1,788,183	20.6
55	0.07916	6,492	0.01648	82,012	393,833	0.89663	1,365,829	16.7
60	0.12967	9,793	0.02773	75,521	353,121	0.81999	971,997	12.9
65	0.23784	15,633	0.05399	65,728	289,557	0.64318	618,875	9.4
70	0.51292	25,695	0.13797	50,095	186,238	0.48580	329,318	6.6
75	0.51681	12,610	0.13938	24,400	90,475	0.36766 [c]	143,080	5.9
80+	1.00000	11,790	0.22412	11,790	52,605	-	52,605	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00517	517	0.00519	100,000	99,517	0.99454 [a]	7,070,187	70.7
1	0.00071	71	0.00018	99,483	397,755	0.99902 [b]	6,970,670	70.1
5	0.00110	110	0.00022	99,412	496,786	0.99825	6,572,915	66.1
10	0.00240	238	0.00048	99,302	495,916	0.99741	6,076,129	61.2
15	0.00278	275	0.00056	99,064	494,632	0.99505	5,580,214	56.3
20	0.00712	704	0.00143	98,789	492,185	0.99281	5,085,582	51.5
25	0.00725	711	0.00146	98,085	488,648	0.99136	4,593,396	46.8
30	0.01004	977	0.00202	97,374	484,427	0.98802	4,104,748	42.2
35	0.01395	1,345	0.00281	96,397	478,622	0.98223	3,620,321	37.6
40	0.02165	2,058	0.00438	95,052	470,116	0.97185	3,141,699	33.1
45	0.03480	3,236	0.00708	92,994	456,880	0.95926	2,671,583	28.7
50	0.04690	4,209	0.00960	89,758	438,266	0.95151	2,214,703	24.7
55	0.05015	4,290	0.01029	85,548	417,016	0.93783	1,776,437	20.8
60	0.07483	6,080	0.01555	81,258	391,090	0.88851	1,359,420	16.7
65	0.15111	11,360	0.03269	75,178	347,489	0.76896	968,330	12.9
70	0.32520	20,754	0.07767	63,818	267,204	0.68638	620,842	9.7
75	0.29644	12,766	0.06961	43,064	183,405	0.48138 [c]	353,638	8.2
80+	1.00000	30,298	0.17798	30,298	170,233	-	170,233	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maran, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maran, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00672	672	0.00676	100,000	99,376	0.99281 [a]	6,859,114	68.6
1	0.00116	115	0.00029	99,328	397,028	0.99896 [b]	6,759,739	68.1
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,213	495,888	0.99823	6,362,711	64.1
10	0.00281	279	0.00056	99,142	495,011	0.99625	5,866,823	59.2
15	0.00469	464	0.00094	98,863	493,155	0.99577	5,371,812	54.3
20	0.00377	371	0.00076	98,399	491,068	0.99313	4,878,657	49.6
25	0.00998	978	0.00201	98,028	487,695	0.99054	4,387,588	44.8
30	0.00894	868	0.00180	97,050	483,081	0.98706	3,899,893	40.2
35	0.01697	1,632	0.00342	96,182	476,831	0.97980	3,416,812	35.5
40	0.02350	2,221	0.00475	94,550	467,197	0.96788	2,939,981	31.1
45	0.04094	3,780	0.00836	92,329	452,193	0.95400	2,472,784	26.8
50	0.05127	4,540	0.01052	88,548	431,392	0.94472	2,020,591	22.8
55	0.05950	4,998	0.01226	84,008	407,546	0.91978	1,589,199	18.9
60	0.10224	8,078	0.02155	79,010	374,854	0.88020	1,181,654	15.0
65	0.13935	9,884	0.02996	70,932	329,947	0.77942	806,800	11.4
70	0.31495	19,227	0.07476	61,047	257,169	0.56153	476,852	7.8
75	0.61877	25,877	0.17919	41,820	144,409	0.34265 [c]	219,684	5.3
80+	1.00000	15,943	0.21180	15,943	75,275	-	75,275	4.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00765	765	0.00770	100,000	99,284	0.99186 [a]	6,590,933	65.9
1	0.00126	125	0.00032	99,235	396,643	0.99910 [b]	6,491,649	65.4
5	0.00027	27	0.00005	99,110	495,481	0.99805	6,095,005	61.5
10	0.00363	360	0.00073	99,083	494,514	0.99455	5,599,524	56.5
15	0.00728	719	0.00146	98,723	491,818	0.99374	5,105,010	51.7
20	0.00524	514	0.00105	98,004	488,737	0.99195	4,613,192	47.1
25	0.01088	1,061	0.00219	97,491	484,802	0.98965	4,124,455	42.3
30	0.00981	946	0.00197	96,430	479,785	0.98489	3,639,653	37.7
35	0.02046	1,954	0.00414	95,484	472,536	0.97500	3,159,868	33.1
40	0.02962	2,771	0.00601	93,530	460,724	0.95873	2,687,332	28.7
45	0.05327	4,834	0.01094	90,760	441,712	0.93899	2,226,608	24.5
50	0.06919	5,945	0.01433	85,925	414,762	0.92510	1,784,897	20.8
55	0.08104	6,482	0.01689	79,980	383,695	0.89984	1,370,134	17.1
60	0.12096	8,891	0.02575	73,498	345,265	0.85435	986,439	13.4
65	0.17373	11,224	0.03805	64,608	294,977	0.74434	641,175	9.9
70	0.35482	18,942	0.08627	53,383	219,562	0.46200	346,198	6.5
75	0.82192	28,308	0.27907	34,442	101,437	0.19898 [c]	126,636	3.7
80+	1.00000	6,133	0.24341	6,133	25,198	-	25,198	4.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00563	563	0.00566	100,000	99,474	0.99393 [a]	7,173,295	71.7
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,437	397,489	0.99879 [b]	7,073,821	71.1
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,333	496,359	0.99844	6,676,332	67.2
10	0.00189	187	0.00038	99,211	495,586	0.99823	6,179,973	62.3
15	0.00165	163	0.00033	99,023	494,710	0.99802	5,684,387	57.4
20	0.00232	230	0.00046	98,860	493,728	0.99446	5,189,677	52.5
25	0.00877	865	0.00176	98,631	490,992	0.99176	4,695,949	47.6
30	0.00771	754	0.00155	97,766	486,945	0.98988	4,204,957	43.0
35	0.01255	1,217	0.00253	97,012	482,018	0.98559	3,718,013	38.3
40	0.01630	1,561	0.00329	95,795	475,072	0.97831	3,235,995	33.8
45	0.02717	2,560	0.00551	94,234	464,769	0.97050	2,760,923	29.3
50	0.03189	2,924	0.00648	91,674	451,060	0.96542	2,296,154	25.0
55	0.03735	3,315	0.00761	88,750	435,463	0.93879	1,845,094	20.8
60	0.08599	7,347	0.01797	85,435	408,808	0.90121	1,409,632	16.5
65	0.11278	8,807	0.02390	78,088	368,424	0.80785	1,000,823	12.8
70	0.28160	19,510	0.06555	69,281	297,632	0.64196	632,399	9.1
75	0.46444	23,116	0.12098	49,772	191,068	0.42925 [c]	334,767	6.7
80+	1.00000	26,655	0.18550	26,655	143,699	-	143,699	5.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.6.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bera, Pahang, 2023
Table 3.6.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bera, Pahang, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00742	742	0.00747	100,000	99,312	0.99196 [a]	7,166,098	71.7
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,258	396,666	0.99875 [b]	7,066,786	71.2
5	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,111	495,358	0.99906	6,670,120	67.3
10	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,033	494,893	0.99891	6,174,762	62.4
15	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,924	494,351	0.99756	5,679,869	57.4
20	0.00379	375	0.00076	98,816	493,145	0.99559	5,185,518	52.5
25	0.00503	496	0.00101	98,442	490,970	0.99295	4,692,373	47.7
30	0.00907	888	0.00182	97,946	487,510	0.98915	4,201,403	42.9
35	0.01265	1,228	0.00255	97,058	482,220	0.98616	3,713,893	38.3
40	0.01505	1,442	0.00303	95,830	475,544	0.97964	3,231,673	33.7
45	0.02575	2,431	0.00522	94,388	465,864	0.96572	2,756,129	29.2
50	0.04304	3,958	0.00880	91,957	449,893	0.94302	2,290,265	24.9
55	0.07154	6,296	0.01484	88,000	424,258	0.92170	1,840,372	20.9
60	0.08557	6,992	0.01788	81,704	391,039	0.88451	1,416,114	17.3
65	0.14821	11,073	0.03201	74,712	345,878	0.81061	1,025,075	13.7
70	0.23774	15,129	0.05396	63,639	280,371	0.73029	679,197	10.7
75	0.31164	15,118	0.07383	48,509	204,753	0.48661 [c]	398,826	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,392	0.17206	33,392	194,073	-	194,073	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01046	1,046	0.01056	100,000	99,030	0.98901 [a]	6,873,600	68.7
1	0.00145	143	0.00036	98,954	395,476	0.99850 [b]	6,774,570	68.5
5	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,811	493,766	0.99851	6,379,095	64.6
10	0.00181	179	0.00036	98,695	493,030	0.99806	5,885,329	59.6
15	0.00208	205	0.00042	98,517	492,071	0.99631	5,392,299	54.7
20	0.00530	521	0.00106	98,312	490,256	0.99476	4,900,228	49.8
25	0.00519	507	0.00104	97,791	487,686	0.99314	4,409,972	45.1
30	0.00854	831	0.00172	97,284	484,340	0.98833	3,922,286	40.3
35	0.01482	1,429	0.00299	96,453	478,690	0.98391	3,437,945	35.6
40	0.01739	1,653	0.00351	95,023	470,986	0.97361	2,959,255	31.1
45	0.03554	3,318	0.00724	93,371	458,558	0.95299	2,488,269	26.6
50	0.05891	5,305	0.01214	90,052	437,001	0.92349	2,029,711	22.5
55	0.09522	8,070	0.02000	84,748	403,564	0.90221	1,592,710	18.8
60	0.10062	7,715	0.02119	76,678	364,102	0.85819	1,189,146	15.5
65	0.18761	12,938	0.04141	68,963	312,469	0.76152	825,044	12.0
70	0.30110	16,869	0.07089	56,025	237,950	0.65361	512,575	9.1
75	0.41119	16,100	0.10352	39,155	155,526	0.43368 [c]	274,625	7.0
80+	1.00000	23,055	0.19358	23,055	119,100	-	119,100	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00405	405	0.00407	100,000	99,620	0.99524 [a]	7,526,153	75.3
1	0.00154	153	0.00038	99,595	398,000	0.99898 [b]	7,426,533	74.6
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,442	497,112	0.99962	7,028,533	70.7
10	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,403	496,923	0.99982	6,531,420	65.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,366	496,831	0.99908	6,034,498	60.7
20	0.00183	182	0.00037	99,366	496,375	0.99669	5,537,666	55.7
25	0.00479	475	0.00096	99,184	494,733	0.99268	5,041,291	50.8
30	0.00987	974	0.00198	98,709	491,112	0.99012	4,546,558	46.1
35	0.00990	968	0.00199	97,735	486,257	0.98900	4,055,447	41.5
40	0.01211	1,171	0.00244	96,768	480,909	0.98622	3,569,189	36.9
45	0.01548	1,480	0.00312	95,596	474,280	0.97924	3,088,280	32.3
50	0.02612	2,458	0.00529	94,116	464,434	0.96375	2,614,000	27.8
55	0.04665	4,276	0.00955	91,658	447,598	0.94195	2,149,565	23.5
60	0.07000	6,117	0.01451	87,382	421,615	0.90918	1,701,967	19.5
65	0.11321	9,200	0.02400	81,264	383,323	0.85708	1,280,352	15.8
70	0.17642	12,714	0.03870	72,065	328,539	0.80262	897,029	12.4
75	0.22282	13,225	0.05015	59,351	263,693	0.53615 [c]	568,490	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,126	0.15133	46,126	304,798	-	304,798	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PERAK

2023

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Jadual 3.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00703	100,000	99,351	0.99246 [a]	7,292,187	72.9
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,301	396,878	0.99879 [b]	7,192,836	72.4
5	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,170	495,627	0.99898	6,795,958	68.5
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,081	495,124	0.99804	6,300,332	63.6
15	0.00277	275	0.00056	98,968	494,156	0.99686	5,805,208	58.7
20	0.00350	346	0.00070	98,694	492,605	0.99563	5,311,052	53.8
25	0.00524	515	0.00105	98,348	490,453	0.99368	4,818,447	49.0
30	0.00742	726	0.00149	97,833	487,351	0.99078	4,327,995	44.2
35	0.01103	1,071	0.00222	97,107	482,859	0.98599	3,840,644	39.6
40	0.01703	1,636	0.00344	96,036	476,092	0.97879	3,357,785	35.0
45	0.02546	2,404	0.00516	94,401	465,993	0.96546	2,881,693	30.5
50	0.04386	4,035	0.00897	91,997	449,897	0.94627	2,415,699	26.3
55	0.06405	5,634	0.01323	87,962	425,724	0.92820	1,965,803	22.3
60	0.08007	6,592	0.01668	82,328	395,159	0.89952	1,540,079	18.7
65	0.12268	9,291	0.02614	75,736	355,451	0.85447	1,144,920	15.1
70	0.17157	11,400	0.03753	66,445	303,723	0.78169	789,469	11.9
75	0.27472	15,122	0.06369	55,045	237,419	0.51123 [c]	485,746	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,923	0.16077	39,923	248,327	-	248,327	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00774	774	0.00780	100,000	99,276	0.99160 [a]	7,005,405	70.1
1	0.00160	159	0.00040	99,226	396,525	0.99858 [b]	6,906,129	69.6
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,067	495,098	0.99884	6,509,604	65.7
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	98,972	494,525	0.99722	6,014,506	60.8
15	0.00421	416	0.00084	98,838	493,149	0.99544	5,519,981	55.8
20	0.00492	484	0.00099	98,422	490,899	0.99426	5,026,831	51.1
25	0.00657	644	0.00132	97,938	488,079	0.99214	4,535,932	46.3
30	0.00916	891	0.00184	97,294	484,243	0.98853	4,047,853	41.6
35	0.01380	1,331	0.00278	96,403	478,690	0.98236	3,563,609	37.0
40	0.02154	2,048	0.00435	95,073	470,244	0.97219	3,084,919	32.4
45	0.03422	3,183	0.00696	93,025	457,167	0.95340	2,614,675	28.1
50	0.05943	5,339	0.01225	89,842	435,861	0.92736	2,157,509	24.0
55	0.08669	7,325	0.01812	84,502	404,199	0.90464	1,721,648	20.4
60	0.10486	8,093	0.02213	77,177	365,653	0.87161	1,317,449	17.1
65	0.15468	10,686	0.03353	69,084	318,706	0.82018	951,796	13.8
70	0.20956	12,238	0.04682	58,398	261,397	0.74104	633,089	10.8
75	0.32146	14,839	0.07661	46,160	193,705	0.47886 [c]	371,692	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,322	0.17598	31,322	177,988	-	177,988	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00617	617	0.00621	100,000	99,425	0.99340 [a]	7,621,077	76.2
1	0.00103	103	0.00026	99,383	397,275	0.99898 [b]	7,521,651	75.7
5	0.00083	83	0.00017	99,280	496,193	0.99914	7,124,376	71.8
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,197	495,765	0.99896	6,628,183	66.8
15	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,109	495,250	0.99850	6,132,418	61.9
20	0.00182	180	0.00036	98,991	494,505	0.99736	5,637,167	56.9
25	0.00347	343	0.00070	98,811	493,198	0.99572	5,142,662	52.0
30	0.00509	501	0.00102	98,468	491,088	0.99363	4,649,464	47.2
35	0.00765	750	0.00154	97,967	487,961	0.99036	4,158,377	42.4
40	0.01165	1,133	0.00234	97,217	483,255	0.98590	3,670,415	37.8
45	0.01658	1,593	0.00334	96,085	476,440	0.97737	3,187,160	33.2
50	0.02878	2,719	0.00584	94,491	465,658	0.96405	2,710,721	28.7
55	0.04333	3,977	0.00886	91,772	448,918	0.95026	2,245,062	24.5
60	0.05643	4,954	0.01161	87,795	426,590	0.92581	1,796,144	20.5
65	0.09301	7,705	0.01951	82,841	394,943	0.88583	1,369,554	16.5
70	0.13750	10,331	0.02953	75,136	349,854	0.81765	974,611	13.0
75	0.23435	15,187	0.05309	64,805	286,058	0.54213 [c]	624,757	9.6
80+	1.00000	49,618	0.14650	49,618	338,699	-	338,699	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batang Padang, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batang Padang, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00938	938	0.00946	100,000	99,135	0.99014 [a]	7,130,675	71.3
1	0.00126	125	0.00032	99,062	395,936	0.99887 [b]	7,031,540	71.0
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	98,937	494,513	0.99869	6,635,604	67.1
10	0.00194	192	0.00039	98,868	493,863	0.99765	6,141,091	62.1
15	0.00277	273	0.00056	98,677	492,701	0.99637	5,647,227	57.2
20	0.00449	442	0.00090	98,403	490,912	0.99401	5,154,527	52.4
25	0.00750	735	0.00151	97,961	487,969	0.99015	4,663,615	47.6
30	0.01222	1,188	0.00246	97,226	483,161	0.98650	4,175,646	42.9
35	0.01479	1,421	0.00298	96,038	476,639	0.98252	3,692,485	38.4
40	0.02022	1,913	0.00408	94,617	468,305	0.97443	3,215,846	34.0
45	0.03103	2,877	0.00630	92,705	456,331	0.95997	2,747,541	29.6
50	0.04932	4,431	0.01011	89,828	438,062	0.93798	2,291,210	25.5
55	0.07537	6,436	0.01566	85,397	410,895	0.92521	1,853,147	21.7
60	0.07417	5,857	0.01541	78,961	380,162	0.89871	1,442,252	18.3
65	0.13058	9,546	0.02794	73,104	341,655	0.83952	1,062,090	14.5
70	0.19488	12,386	0.04318	63,558	286,825	0.76027	720,434	11.3
75	0.29544	15,118	0.06933	51,172	218,065	0.49709 [c]	433,609	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,054	0.16727	36,054	215,544	-	215,544	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01147	1,147	0.01159	100,000	98,940	0.98814 [a]	6,819,794	68.2
1	0.00120	119	0.00030	98,853	395,129	0.99858 [b]	6,720,855	68.0
5	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,734	493,366	0.99819	6,325,726	64.1
10	0.00239	236	0.00048	98,612	492,471	0.99667	5,832,360	59.1
15	0.00427	420	0.00086	98,376	490,832	0.99447	5,339,889	54.3
20	0.00679	665	0.00136	97,957	488,120	0.99207	4,849,057	49.5
25	0.00907	882	0.00182	97,292	484,252	0.98837	4,360,937	44.8
30	0.01421	1,370	0.00286	96,409	478,621	0.98242	3,876,685	40.2
35	0.02100	1,996	0.00424	95,039	470,207	0.97659	3,398,064	35.8
40	0.02587	2,407	0.00524	93,043	459,199	0.96620	2,927,857	31.5
45	0.04193	3,801	0.00857	90,636	443,680	0.94965	2,468,658	27.2
50	0.05913	5,134	0.01219	86,836	421,343	0.92149	2,024,978	23.3
55	0.09911	8,097	0.02086	81,701	388,263	0.90261	1,603,635	19.6
60	0.09548	7,028	0.02005	73,604	350,450	0.87041	1,215,372	16.5
65	0.16730	11,138	0.03652	66,576	305,034	0.80179	864,922	13.0
70	0.23532	13,046	0.05334	55,438	244,574	0.70472	559,887	10.1
75	0.37369	15,842	0.09191	42,392	172,356	0.45338 [c]	315,313	7.4
80+	1.00000	26,550	0.18572	26,550	142,958	-	142,958	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00700	700	0.00704	100,000	99,350	0.99244 [a]	7,521,328	75.2
1	0.00133	133	0.00033	99,300	396,871	0.99923 [b]	7,421,978	74.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,168	495,838	0.99932	7,025,107	70.8
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,168	495,501	0.99894	6,529,268	65.8
15	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,033	494,975	0.99855	6,033,767	60.9
20	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,957	494,256	0.99634	5,538,792	56.0
25	0.00519	512	0.00104	98,745	492,446	0.99271	5,044,536	51.1
30	0.00941	924	0.00189	98,233	488,855	0.99185	4,552,090	46.3
35	0.00688	670	0.00138	97,309	484,870	0.99005	4,063,235	41.8
40	0.01304	1,260	0.00263	96,639	480,045	0.98432	3,578,365	37.0
45	0.01835	1,751	0.00370	95,379	472,518	0.97146	3,098,320	32.5
50	0.03891	3,643	0.00794	93,628	459,034	0.95496	2,625,802	28.0
55	0.05141	4,626	0.01055	89,985	438,361	0.94724	2,166,769	24.1
60	0.05420	4,626	0.01114	85,359	415,231	0.92445	1,728,408	20.2
65	0.09814	7,923	0.02064	80,733	383,859	0.87257	1,313,177	16.3
70	0.15991	11,643	0.03476	72,810	334,944	0.81400	929,318	12.8
75	0.21707	13,277	0.04870	61,167	272,643	0.54129 [c]	594,374	9.7
80+	1.00000	47,890	0.14885	47,890	321,731	-	321,731	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Manjung, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Manjung, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00678	678	0.00682	100,000	99,370	0.99244 [a]	7,269,750	72.7
1	0.00178	177	0.00045	99,322	396,850	0.99854 [b]	7,170,380	72.2
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,145	495,497	0.99908	6,773,530	68.3
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,053	495,042	0.99802	6,278,033	63.4
15	0.00306	303	0.00061	98,963	494,059	0.99658	5,782,991	58.4
20	0.00379	373	0.00076	98,660	492,367	0.99622	5,288,932	53.6
25	0.00377	370	0.00076	98,287	490,508	0.99509	4,796,565	48.8
30	0.00607	594	0.00122	97,916	488,097	0.99252	4,306,058	44.0
35	0.00889	866	0.00179	97,322	484,448	0.98782	3,817,961	39.2
40	0.01549	1,494	0.00312	96,457	478,549	0.97903	3,333,513	34.6
45	0.02654	2,521	0.00538	94,963	468,513	0.96458	2,854,964	30.1
50	0.04454	4,117	0.00911	92,442	451,917	0.94552	2,386,451	25.8
55	0.06488	5,730	0.01341	88,325	427,298	0.92690	1,934,534	21.9
60	0.08190	6,764	0.01708	82,594	396,062	0.89614	1,507,236	18.2
65	0.12779	9,691	0.02730	75,830	354,925	0.84707	1,111,174	14.7
70	0.18175	12,021	0.03998	66,140	300,646	0.76107	756,249	11.4
75	0.30881	16,713	0.07304	54,119	228,813	0.49778 [c]	455,603	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,406	0.16494	37,406	226,790	-	226,790	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00644	644	0.00648	100,000	99,395	0.99241 [a]	7,013,073	70.1
1	0.00261	260	0.00065	99,356	396,809	0.99801 [b]	6,913,677	69.6
5	0.00107	107	0.00022	99,096	495,215	0.99881	6,516,868	65.8
10	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,990	494,625	0.99673	6,021,653	60.8
15	0.00524	518	0.00105	98,860	493,008	0.99475	5,527,028	55.9
20	0.00526	517	0.00105	98,343	490,420	0.99550	5,034,021	51.2
25	0.00374	366	0.00075	97,825	488,212	0.99436	4,543,600	46.4
30	0.00754	735	0.00151	97,459	485,460	0.99115	4,055,389	41.6
35	0.01017	984	0.00205	96,725	481,163	0.98563	3,569,929	36.9
40	0.01862	1,782	0.00376	95,741	474,247	0.97383	3,088,766	32.3
45	0.03386	3,182	0.00689	93,958	461,837	0.95232	2,614,519	27.8
50	0.06199	5,627	0.01279	90,777	439,815	0.92239	2,152,682	23.7
55	0.09427	8,027	0.01979	85,149	405,681	0.90157	1,712,867	20.1
60	0.10303	7,946	0.02173	77,123	365,749	0.87232	1,307,186	16.9
65	0.15517	10,734	0.03364	69,177	319,049	0.82004	941,437	13.6
70	0.20930	12,232	0.04675	58,443	261,633	0.73035	622,387	10.6
75	0.34597	15,987	0.08367	46,210	191,084	0.47032 [c]	360,754	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,223	0.17813	30,223	169,670	-	169,670	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00717	100,000	99,338	0.99254 [a]	7,569,673	75.7
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,288	396,934	0.99907 [b]	7,470,335	75.2
5	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,201	495,809	0.99937	7,073,401	71.3
10	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,123	495,497	0.99941	6,577,592	66.4
15	0.00071	70	0.00014	99,076	495,205	0.99884	6,082,095	61.4
20	0.00162	160	0.00032	99,006	494,628	0.99729	5,586,890	56.4
25	0.00381	376	0.00076	98,845	493,287	0.99610	5,092,262	51.5
30	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,469	491,364	0.99438	4,598,976	46.7
35	0.00725	711	0.00146	98,076	488,603	0.99052	4,107,612	41.9
40	0.01172	1,141	0.00236	97,365	483,973	0.98480	3,619,008	37.2
45	0.01872	1,801	0.00378	96,224	476,617	0.97707	3,135,035	32.6
50	0.02722	2,570	0.00552	94,423	465,688	0.96763	2,658,418	28.2
55	0.03765	3,459	0.00768	91,852	450,615	0.95123	2,192,730	23.9
60	0.06033	5,332	0.01244	88,394	428,638	0.92006	1,742,115	19.7
65	0.10080	8,373	0.02123	83,061	394,375	0.87334	1,313,477	15.8
70	0.15542	11,608	0.03370	74,688	344,421	0.79078	919,102	12.3
75	0.27291	17,215	0.06321	63,080	272,362	0.52606 [c]	574,681	9.1
80+	1.00000	45,865	0.15171	45,865	302,319	-	302,319	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinta, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinta, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00499	499	0.00502	100,000	99,533	0.99464 [a]	7,551,862	75.5
1	0.00087	87	0.00022	99,501	397,786	0.99914 [b]	7,452,329	74.9
5	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,414	496,893	0.99934	7,054,543	71.0
10	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,344	496,566	0.99883	6,557,649	66.0
15	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,283	495,984	0.99777	6,061,083	61.0
20	0.00273	271	0.00055	99,111	494,878	0.99664	5,565,099	56.2
25	0.00398	394	0.00080	98,840	493,217	0.99529	5,070,221	51.3
30	0.00544	536	0.00109	98,446	490,892	0.99391	4,577,004	46.5
35	0.00673	659	0.00135	97,911	487,904	0.99023	4,086,112	41.7
40	0.01282	1,247	0.00258	97,251	483,139	0.98470	3,598,208	37.0
45	0.01782	1,710	0.00360	96,004	475,745	0.97442	3,115,069	32.4
50	0.03348	3,157	0.00681	94,294	463,578	0.95835	2,639,324	28.0
55	0.05011	4,567	0.01028	91,137	444,268	0.94227	2,175,746	23.9
60	0.06575	5,692	0.01360	86,570	418,621	0.91777	1,731,478	20.0
65	0.09987	8,078	0.02102	80,878	384,198	0.87711	1,312,857	16.2
70	0.14847	10,809	0.03207	72,801	336,982	0.81229	928,659	12.8
75	0.23378	14,493	0.05295	61,992	273,729	0.53737 [c]	591,677	9.5
80+	1.00000	47,499	0.14939	47,499	317,948	-	317,948	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00598	100,000	99,441	0.99380 [a]	7,280,952	72.8
1	0.00070	70	0.00018	99,406	397,458	0.99926 [b]	7,181,510	72.2
5	0.00060	59	0.00012	99,336	496,531	0.99941	6,784,052	68.3
10	0.00059	58	0.00012	99,277	496,238	0.99838	6,287,521	63.3
15	0.00265	263	0.00053	99,218	495,436	0.99695	5,791,283	58.4
20	0.00344	341	0.00069	98,956	493,926	0.99579	5,295,848	53.5
25	0.00497	490	0.00100	98,615	491,849	0.99400	4,801,921	48.7
30	0.00704	691	0.00141	98,125	488,896	0.99234	4,310,072	43.9
35	0.00828	807	0.00166	97,434	485,152	0.98740	3,821,176	39.2
40	0.01695	1,638	0.00342	96,627	479,041	0.97937	3,336,024	34.5
45	0.02438	2,316	0.00494	94,989	469,157	0.96467	2,856,983	30.1
50	0.04655	4,314	0.00953	92,674	452,583	0.94306	2,387,826	25.8
55	0.06785	5,995	0.01405	88,360	426,811	0.92200	1,935,243	21.9
60	0.08889	7,321	0.01861	82,365	393,520	0.89270	1,508,432	18.3
65	0.12750	9,568	0.02724	75,043	351,296	0.84407	1,114,912	14.9
70	0.18850	12,342	0.04162	65,475	296,520	0.77407	763,616	11.7
75	0.27206	14,455	0.06298	53,133	229,526	0.50861 [c]	467,096	8.8
80+	1.00000	38,678	0.16280	38,678	237,571	-	237,571	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00398	398	0.00400	100,000	99,626	0.99554 [a]	7,855,308	78.6
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,602	398,146	0.99901 [b]	7,755,681	77.9
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,497	497,281	0.99927	7,357,535	73.9
10	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,416	496,920	0.99932	6,860,254	69.0
15	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,352	496,581	0.99873	6,363,334	64.0
20	0.00182	181	0.00036	99,281	495,950	0.99780	5,866,753	59.1
25	0.00258	256	0.00052	99,100	494,858	0.99704	5,370,803	54.2
30	0.00335	331	0.00067	98,844	493,391	0.99589	4,875,944	49.3
35	0.00488	481	0.00098	98,513	491,361	0.99357	4,382,553	44.5
40	0.00799	783	0.00160	98,032	488,201	0.99033	3,891,192	39.7
45	0.01136	1,105	0.00229	97,249	483,481	0.98394	3,402,991	35.0
50	0.02081	2,001	0.00421	96,144	475,716	0.97268	2,919,510	30.4
55	0.03396	3,197	0.00691	94,143	462,720	0.96109	2,443,794	26.0
60	0.04403	4,005	0.00901	90,945	444,714	0.94128	1,981,075	21.8
65	0.07409	6,441	0.01539	86,940	418,599	0.90738	1,536,361	17.7
70	0.11264	9,068	0.02387	80,499	379,826	0.84605	1,117,762	13.9
75	0.20049	14,321	0.04457	71,431	321,354	0.56452 [c]	737,936	10.3
80+	1.00000	57,110	0.13709	57,110	416,582	-	416,582	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kerian, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kerian, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00901	901	0.00909	100,000	99,168	0.99047 [a]	7,002,851	70.0
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,099	396,067	0.99899 [b]	6,903,683	69.7
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	98,967	494,735	0.99914	6,507,615	65.8
10	0.00131	130	0.00026	98,927	494,309	0.99733	6,012,881	60.8
15	0.00403	398	0.00081	98,797	492,989	0.99583	5,518,572	55.9
20	0.00432	425	0.00087	98,399	490,932	0.99384	5,025,583	51.1
25	0.00801	785	0.00161	97,974	487,908	0.99133	4,534,651	46.3
30	0.00933	907	0.00187	97,189	483,678	0.98672	4,046,743	41.6
35	0.01727	1,663	0.00348	96,282	477,255	0.97934	3,563,065	37.0
40	0.02411	2,281	0.00488	94,619	467,394	0.96815	3,085,810	32.6
45	0.03978	3,673	0.00812	92,338	452,509	0.95444	2,618,416	28.4
50	0.05158	4,573	0.01059	88,665	431,894	0.93526	2,165,907	24.4
55	0.07862	6,611	0.01637	84,092	403,933	0.91270	1,734,013	20.6
60	0.09671	7,493	0.02033	77,481	368,671	0.87172	1,330,080	17.2
65	0.16323	11,424	0.03555	69,988	321,378	0.82026	961,409	13.7
70	0.19946	11,681	0.04431	58,564	263,615	0.74437	640,031	10.9
75	0.32578	15,273	0.07783	46,882	196,228	0.47869 [c]	376,416	8.0
80+	1.00000	31,609	0.17542	31,609	180,188	-	180,188	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00922	922	0.00930	100,000	99,141	0.99045 [a]	6,715,440	67.2
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	99,078	396,083	0.99923 [b]	6,616,299	66.8
5	0.00026	26	0.00005	98,982	494,845	0.99908	6,220,216	62.8
10	0.00159	157	0.00032	98,956	494,387	0.99631	5,725,371	57.9
15	0.00580	573	0.00116	98,799	492,563	0.99380	5,230,984	52.9
20	0.00662	650	0.00133	98,226	489,507	0.99199	4,738,421	48.2
25	0.00942	919	0.00189	97,576	485,585	0.98919	4,248,914	43.5
30	0.01221	1,180	0.00246	96,658	480,338	0.98322	3,763,329	38.9
35	0.02141	2,044	0.00433	95,478	472,278	0.97353	3,282,991	34.4
40	0.03163	2,955	0.00643	93,433	459,779	0.95701	2,810,713	30.1
45	0.05472	4,951	0.01125	90,478	440,013	0.93813	2,350,934	26.0
50	0.06944	5,939	0.01439	85,527	412,787	0.91507	1,910,922	22.3
55	0.10157	8,084	0.02140	79,588	377,730	0.89157	1,498,135	18.8
60	0.11606	8,299	0.02464	71,504	336,773	0.83838	1,120,405	15.7
65	0.21317	13,474	0.04772	63,205	282,343	0.78255	783,631	12.4
70	0.22289	11,085	0.05017	49,732	220,948	0.70679	501,288	10.1
75	0.38371	14,829	0.09496	38,647	156,163	0.44295 [c]	280,341	7.3
80+	1.00000	23,818	0.19181	23,818	124,178	-	124,178	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00879	879	0.00886	100,000	99,188	0.99050 [a]	7,327,729	73.3
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,121	396,061	0.99872 [b]	7,228,541	72.9
5	0.00057	57	0.00011	98,951	494,615	0.99921	6,832,480	69.0
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	98,895	494,223	0.99846	6,337,865	64.1
15	0.00206	204	0.00041	98,795	493,464	0.99810	5,843,642	59.1
20	0.00174	172	0.00035	98,591	492,524	0.99598	5,350,178	54.3
25	0.00630	620	0.00126	98,419	490,544	0.99405	4,857,654	49.4
30	0.00560	547	0.00112	97,799	487,625	0.99100	4,367,110	44.7
35	0.01241	1,207	0.00250	97,251	483,238	0.98585	3,879,485	39.9
40	0.01591	1,528	0.00321	96,044	476,399	0.97970	3,396,247	35.4
45	0.02475	2,340	0.00501	94,516	466,730	0.97057	2,919,847	30.9
50	0.03422	3,154	0.00696	92,176	452,995	0.95467	2,453,117	26.6
55	0.05683	5,059	0.01170	89,022	432,461	0.93303	2,000,121	22.5
60	0.07771	6,525	0.01617	83,963	403,501	0.90240	1,567,660	18.7
65	0.11917	9,228	0.02534	77,438	364,118	0.85224	1,164,159	15.0
70	0.18023	12,293	0.03961	68,210	310,315	0.77340	800,040	11.7
75	0.28316	15,833	0.06597	55,916	239,999	0.50993 [c]	489,725	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,083	0.16051	40,083	249,726	-	249,726	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00778	778	0.00783	100,000	99,279	0.99175 [a]	7,105,778	71.1
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,222	396,595	0.99881 [b]	7,006,498	70.6
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,104	495,283	0.99859	6,609,903	66.7
10	0.00186	184	0.00037	99,009	494,586	0.99758	6,114,620	61.8
15	0.00298	295	0.00060	98,825	493,390	0.99550	5,620,033	56.9
20	0.00602	593	0.00121	98,531	491,170	0.99391	5,126,643	52.0
25	0.00616	604	0.00124	97,937	488,177	0.99259	4,635,474	47.3
30	0.00867	844	0.00174	97,334	484,558	0.98785	4,147,297	42.6
35	0.01565	1,510	0.00315	96,490	478,673	0.98287	3,662,738	38.0
40	0.01862	1,769	0.00376	94,980	470,476	0.97506	3,184,065	33.5
45	0.03138	2,925	0.00638	93,211	458,742	0.95774	2,713,589	29.1
50	0.05350	4,830	0.01099	90,286	439,355	0.93561	2,254,847	25.0
55	0.07590	6,486	0.01578	85,456	411,064	0.91663	1,815,493	21.2
60	0.09145	7,222	0.01917	78,970	376,793	0.88549	1,404,429	17.8
65	0.13989	10,037	0.03008	71,748	333,647	0.83819	1,027,635	14.3
70	0.18729	11,558	0.04133	61,711	279,661	0.75657	693,988	11.2
75	0.31250	15,673	0.07407	50,153	211,583	0.48933 [c]	414,328	8.3
80+	1.00000	34,480	0.17007	34,480	202,744	-	202,744	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01019	1,019	0.01029	100,000	99,054	0.98925 [a]	6,784,023	67.8
1	0.00150	148	0.00037	98,981	395,571	0.99847 [b]	6,684,969	67.5
5	0.00119	118	0.00024	98,833	493,868	0.99799	6,289,398	63.6
10	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,715	492,873	0.99625	5,795,530	58.7
15	0.00467	460	0.00094	98,435	491,024	0.99359	5,302,656	53.9
20	0.00816	800	0.00164	97,975	487,875	0.99149	4,811,633	49.1
25	0.00886	861	0.00178	97,175	483,724	0.99053	4,323,758	44.5
30	0.01009	972	0.00203	96,314	479,141	0.98489	3,840,034	39.9
35	0.02017	1,923	0.00407	95,342	471,903	0.97828	3,360,893	35.3
40	0.02330	2,177	0.00472	93,419	461,654	0.96860	2,888,990	30.9
45	0.03970	3,622	0.00810	91,242	447,156	0.94309	2,427,336	26.6
50	0.07483	6,557	0.01555	87,620	421,710	0.91390	1,980,180	22.6
55	0.09828	7,967	0.02067	81,064	385,402	0.89298	1,558,470	19.2
60	0.11670	8,531	0.02479	73,097	344,157	0.85490	1,173,068	16.0
65	0.17724	11,444	0.03890	64,566	294,220	0.79843	828,911	12.8
70	0.23114	12,278	0.05227	53,122	234,914	0.70410	534,690	10.1
75	0.38012	15,526	0.09386	40,844	165,404	0.44824 [c]	299,776	7.3
80+	1.00000	25,318	0.18842	25,318	134,372	-	134,372	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00523	523	0.00525	100,000	99,512	0.99440 [a]	7,470,060	74.7
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,477	397,690	0.99912 [b]	7,370,548	74.1
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,389	496,766	0.99922	6,972,858	70.2
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,317	496,378	0.99903	6,476,093	65.2
15	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,234	495,899	0.99762	5,979,715	60.3
20	0.00367	364	0.00074	99,126	494,719	0.99669	5,483,816	55.3
25	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,762	493,081	0.99504	4,989,098	50.5
30	0.00698	688	0.00140	98,470	490,633	0.99119	4,496,017	45.7
35	0.01064	1,040	0.00214	97,783	486,312	0.98809	4,005,384	41.0
40	0.01320	1,277	0.00266	96,742	480,519	0.98186	3,519,072	36.4
45	0.02315	2,210	0.00468	95,465	471,802	0.97189	3,038,553	31.8
50	0.03319	3,095	0.00675	93,255	458,539	0.95563	2,566,751	27.5
55	0.05593	5,042	0.01151	90,160	438,195	0.93830	2,108,212	23.4
60	0.06782	5,773	0.01404	85,118	411,158	0.91320	1,670,017	19.6
65	0.10717	8,503	0.02265	79,345	375,468	0.87331	1,258,859	15.9
70	0.14855	10,523	0.03209	70,842	327,901	0.80169	883,391	12.5
75	0.25675	15,487	0.05891	60,318	262,875	0.52677 [c]	555,491	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,832	0.15321	44,832	292,616	-	292,616	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00769	769	0.00774	100,000	99,287	0.99168 [a]	7,143,621	71.4
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,231	396,554	0.99862 [b]	7,044,334	71.0
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,082	495,157	0.99884	6,647,780	67.1
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	98,981	494,581	0.99779	6,152,623	62.2
15	0.00312	308	0.00062	98,852	493,488	0.99653	5,658,042	57.2
20	0.00382	376	0.00077	98,543	491,776	0.99450	5,164,554	52.4
25	0.00719	706	0.00144	98,167	489,070	0.99217	4,672,778	47.6
30	0.00848	827	0.00170	97,461	485,239	0.98849	4,183,707	42.9
35	0.01456	1,407	0.00293	96,634	479,655	0.98130	3,698,469	38.3
40	0.02290	2,181	0.00463	95,228	470,686	0.97149	3,218,813	33.8
45	0.03424	3,186	0.00697	93,047	457,269	0.95691	2,748,127	29.5
50	0.05226	4,696	0.01073	89,861	437,564	0.93810	2,290,858	25.5
55	0.07208	6,139	0.01495	85,165	410,478	0.91939	1,853,294	21.8
60	0.08981	7,097	0.01881	79,026	377,389	0.88993	1,442,815	18.3
65	0.13232	9,518	0.02834	71,929	335,851	0.84588	1,065,426	14.8
70	0.17923	11,186	0.03937	62,411	284,092	0.77762	729,575	11.7
75	0.27495	14,084	0.06375	51,225	220,916	0.50410 [c]	445,484	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,141	0.16539	37,141	224,567	-	224,567	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00791	791	0.00797	100,000	99,261	0.99102 [a]	6,842,363	68.4
1	0.00250	248	0.00063	99,209	396,248	0.99816 [b]	6,743,102	68.0
5	0.00083	83	0.00017	98,961	494,598	0.99887	6,346,855	64.1
10	0.00143	141	0.00029	98,878	494,039	0.99694	5,852,257	59.2
15	0.00470	464	0.00094	98,737	492,526	0.99496	5,358,217	54.3
20	0.00538	529	0.00108	98,273	490,043	0.99273	4,865,692	49.5
25	0.00917	896	0.00184	97,744	486,481	0.99036	4,375,649	44.8
30	0.01012	980	0.00203	96,848	481,790	0.98567	3,889,167	40.2
35	0.01857	1,780	0.00375	95,868	474,888	0.97628	3,407,377	35.5
40	0.02897	2,725	0.00588	94,087	463,624	0.96310	2,932,489	31.2
45	0.04507	4,117	0.00922	91,362	446,518	0.94312	2,468,864	27.0
50	0.06926	6,043	0.01435	87,245	421,118	0.91853	2,022,346	23.2
55	0.09459	7,681	0.01986	81,202	386,809	0.89430	1,601,228	19.7
60	0.11797	8,673	0.02507	73,521	345,924	0.86041	1,214,419	16.5
65	0.16410	10,642	0.03575	64,848	297,637	0.80749	868,495	13.4
70	0.22649	12,277	0.05108	54,207	240,340	0.72996	570,858	10.5
75	0.32634	13,683	0.07800	41,929	175,438	0.46920 [c]	330,518	7.9
80+	1.00000	28,246	0.18214	28,246	155,080	-	155,080	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00745	745	0.00750	100,000	99,309	0.99247 [a]	7,493,437	74.9
1	0.00039	39	0.00010	99,255	396,924	0.99907 [b]	7,394,127	74.5
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,216	495,774	0.99880	6,997,203	70.5
10	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,093	495,179	0.99871	6,501,429	65.6
15	0.00142	140	0.00028	98,978	494,539	0.99836	6,006,250	60.7
20	0.00186	184	0.00037	98,838	493,729	0.99680	5,511,711	55.8
25	0.00455	449	0.00091	98,654	492,148	0.99452	5,017,982	50.9
30	0.00640	629	0.00128	98,205	489,453	0.99187	4,525,834	46.1
35	0.00987	963	0.00198	97,576	485,474	0.98722	4,036,381	41.4
40	0.01572	1,519	0.00317	96,613	479,269	0.98073	3,550,908	36.8
45	0.02288	2,176	0.00463	95,094	470,033	0.97067	3,071,638	32.3
50	0.03592	3,338	0.00732	92,919	456,248	0.95578	2,601,606	28.0
55	0.05283	4,732	0.01085	89,581	436,073	0.94206	2,145,357	23.9
60	0.06335	5,375	0.01308	84,848	410,805	0.91791	1,709,285	20.1
65	0.10210	8,114	0.02152	79,474	377,083	0.88128	1,298,479	16.3
70	0.13724	9,793	0.02947	71,360	332,315	0.81955	921,396	12.9
75	0.23053	14,193	0.05211	61,566	272,350	0.53767 [c]	589,081	9.6
80+	1.00000	47,373	0.14957	47,373	316,731	-	316,731	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00922	922	0.00930	100,000	99,150	0.99019 [a]	7,158,307	71.6
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,078	395,946	0.99838 [b]	7,059,157	71.2
5	0.00146	144	0.00029	98,931	494,293	0.99845	6,663,212	67.4
10	0.00165	163	0.00033	98,786	493,526	0.99736	6,168,919	62.4
15	0.00364	359	0.00073	98,624	492,223	0.99594	5,675,393	57.5
20	0.00449	441	0.00090	98,265	490,223	0.99510	5,183,170	52.7
25	0.00531	519	0.00106	97,824	487,822	0.99309	4,692,948	48.0
30	0.00851	828	0.00171	97,305	484,453	0.98790	4,205,126	43.2
35	0.01572	1,517	0.00317	96,477	478,590	0.98202	3,720,673	38.6
40	0.02028	1,925	0.00410	94,959	469,984	0.97441	3,242,083	34.1
45	0.03102	2,886	0.00630	93,034	457,955	0.96071	2,772,099	29.8
50	0.04782	4,311	0.00980	90,148	439,962	0.94238	2,314,144	25.7
55	0.06792	5,830	0.01406	85,837	414,609	0.91983	1,874,183	21.8
60	0.09332	7,466	0.01958	80,007	381,368	0.88971	1,459,574	18.2
65	0.12901	9,358	0.02758	72,540	339,306	0.84986	1,078,206	14.9
70	0.17439	11,019	0.03821	63,182	288,364	0.77639	738,900	11.7
75	0.28322	14,774	0.06599	52,164	223,884	0.50307 [c]	450,536	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,390	0.16497	37,390	226,653	-	226,653	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01065	1,065	0.01076	100,000	99,013	0.98853 [a]	6,834,630	68.3
1	0.00206	204	0.00052	98,935	395,254	0.99787 [b]	6,735,617	68.1
5	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,731	493,213	0.99766	6,340,363	64.2
10	0.00288	284	0.00058	98,554	492,061	0.99585	5,847,150	59.3
15	0.00543	534	0.00109	98,270	490,017	0.99406	5,355,089	54.5
20	0.00645	630	0.00129	97,737	487,108	0.99315	4,865,073	49.8
25	0.00726	705	0.00146	97,107	483,771	0.99022	4,377,965	45.1
30	0.01231	1,187	0.00248	96,402	479,042	0.98488	3,894,194	40.4
35	0.01796	1,711	0.00363	95,215	471,798	0.97801	3,415,152	35.9
40	0.02608	2,439	0.00529	93,504	461,425	0.96630	2,943,354	31.5
45	0.04152	3,781	0.00848	91,065	445,874	0.94689	2,481,930	27.3
50	0.06519	5,690	0.01348	87,284	422,195	0.92204	2,036,056	23.3
55	0.09162	7,476	0.01920	81,594	389,280	0.88900	1,613,861	19.8
60	0.13233	9,808	0.02834	74,118	346,070	0.85419	1,224,580	16.5
65	0.16134	10,376	0.03510	64,310	295,610	0.81811	878,510	13.7
70	0.20639	11,132	0.04603	53,934	241,841	0.74326	582,900	10.8
75	0.32018	13,704	0.07624	42,802	179,751	0.47296 [c]	341,059	8.0
80+	1.00000	29,098	0.18039	29,098	161,308	-	161,308	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00769	769	0.00774	100,000	99,287	0.99199 [a]	7,545,672	75.5
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,231	396,707	0.99889 [b]	7,446,385	75.0
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,144	495,443	0.99927	7,049,677	71.1
10	0.00034	34	0.00007	99,033	495,083	0.99892	6,554,234	66.2
15	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,000	494,547	0.99819	6,059,151	61.2
20	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,819	493,654	0.99800	5,564,603	56.3
25	0.00222	219	0.00045	98,643	492,665	0.99730	5,070,949	51.4
30	0.00317	312	0.00064	98,423	491,336	0.99217	4,578,284	46.5
35	0.01251	1,227	0.00252	98,111	487,486	0.98721	4,086,948	41.7
40	0.01308	1,267	0.00263	96,884	481,249	0.98364	3,599,462	37.2
45	0.01967	1,881	0.00397	95,616	473,378	0.97462	3,118,213	32.6
50	0.03120	2,924	0.00634	93,735	461,365	0.96135	2,644,835	28.2
55	0.04634	4,208	0.00949	90,811	443,534	0.94851	2,183,470	24.0
60	0.05688	4,926	0.01171	86,602	420,697	0.92253	1,739,936	20.1
65	0.09930	8,111	0.02090	81,676	388,104	0.87909	1,319,239	16.2
70	0.14489	10,659	0.03124	73,565	341,180	0.80658	931,135	12.7
75	0.25017	15,737	0.05719	62,906	275,190	0.53354 [c]	589,955	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,169	0.14986	47,169	314,765	-	314,765	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00879	879	0.00886	100,000	99,188	0.98993 [a]	7,005,884	70.1
1	0.00288	285	0.00072	99,121	395,775	0.99742 [b]	6,906,696	69.7
5	0.00199	197	0.00040	98,836	493,688	0.99765	6,510,921	65.9
10	0.00272	268	0.00054	98,639	492,525	0.99668	6,017,233	61.0
15	0.00393	387	0.00079	98,371	490,889	0.99560	5,524,708	56.2
20	0.00487	478	0.00098	97,984	488,727	0.99202	5,033,820	51.4
25	0.01110	1,082	0.00223	97,507	484,828	0.98802	4,545,092	46.6
30	0.01287	1,241	0.00259	96,424	479,019	0.98488	4,060,265	42.1
35	0.01739	1,655	0.00351	95,183	471,778	0.98083	3,581,246	37.6
40	0.02098	1,962	0.00424	93,528	462,734	0.97284	3,109,467	33.2
45	0.03346	3,064	0.00681	91,566	450,168	0.95747	2,646,733	28.9
50	0.05191	4,594	0.01066	88,501	431,022	0.93720	2,196,565	24.8
55	0.07428	6,233	0.01543	83,907	403,954	0.91355	1,765,543	21.0
60	0.09958	7,735	0.02096	77,674	369,034	0.88091	1,361,589	17.5
65	0.14076	9,845	0.03028	69,939	325,085	0.83182	992,555	14.2
70	0.20008	12,024	0.04446	60,094	270,413	0.75253	667,470	11.1
75	0.30671	14,744	0.07245	48,071	203,495	0.48749 [c]	397,057	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,327	0.17218	33,327	193,562	-	193,562	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00916	916	0.00924	100,000	99,147	0.98880 [a]	6,757,124	67.6
1	0.00461	457	0.00116	99,084	395,252	0.99626 [b]	6,657,977	67.2
5	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,627	492,549	0.99733	6,262,725	63.5
10	0.00296	291	0.00059	98,392	491,234	0.99583	5,770,176	58.6
15	0.00539	529	0.00108	98,101	489,183	0.99392	5,278,942	53.8
20	0.00677	661	0.00136	97,572	486,209	0.99065	4,789,759	49.1
25	0.01196	1,159	0.00241	96,912	481,661	0.98728	4,303,550	44.4
30	0.01350	1,293	0.00272	95,753	475,533	0.98201	3,821,888	39.9
35	0.02255	2,130	0.00456	94,460	466,976	0.97320	3,346,356	35.4
40	0.03116	2,877	0.00633	92,330	454,459	0.96456	2,879,380	31.2
45	0.03986	3,565	0.00813	89,454	438,355	0.94958	2,424,921	27.1
50	0.06142	5,275	0.01267	85,888	416,253	0.92176	1,986,566	23.1
55	0.09615	7,751	0.02020	80,613	383,686	0.89413	1,570,313	19.5
60	0.11661	8,497	0.02477	72,862	343,067	0.86002	1,186,627	16.3
65	0.16644	10,713	0.03631	64,365	295,042	0.80038	843,560	13.1
70	0.23943	12,846	0.05440	53,652	236,145	0.71422	548,518	10.2
75	0.34673	14,149	0.08389	40,806	168,659	0.46007 [c]	312,372	7.7
80+	1.00000	26,658	0.18549	26,658	143,713	-	143,713	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00839	839	0.00846	100,000	99,224	0.99124 [a]	7,303,049	73.0
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,161	396,397	0.99857 [b]	7,203,825	72.6
5	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,062	494,912	0.99797	6,807,429	68.7
10	0.00245	243	0.00049	98,903	493,908	0.99756	6,312,517	63.8
15	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,660	492,702	0.99740	5,818,609	59.0
20	0.00277	272	0.00055	98,420	491,421	0.99363	5,325,907	54.1
25	0.00997	979	0.00200	98,148	488,293	0.98897	4,834,486	49.3
30	0.01209	1,175	0.00243	97,169	482,909	0.98835	4,346,193	44.7
35	0.01121	1,076	0.00225	95,994	477,282	0.98992	3,863,284	40.2
40	0.00893	848	0.00179	94,919	472,473	0.98223	3,386,002	35.7
45	0.02668	2,510	0.00541	94,071	464,080	0.96566	2,913,528	31.0
50	0.04222	3,866	0.00863	91,561	448,141	0.95234	2,449,449	26.8
55	0.05334	4,678	0.01096	87,695	426,782	0.93254	2,001,308	22.8
60	0.08236	6,838	0.01718	83,017	397,993	0.90189	1,574,526	19.0
65	0.11527	8,782	0.02446	76,180	358,945	0.86467	1,176,533	15.4
70	0.15800	10,649	0.03431	67,398	310,370	0.79094	817,588	12.1
75	0.26970	15,305	0.06235	56,750	245,485	0.51602 [c]	507,219	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,444	0.15835	41,444	261,733	-	261,733	6.3

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.7.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00629	629	0.00633	100,000	99,414	0.99262 [a]	7,031,934	70.3
1	0.00239	237	0.00060	99,371	396,894	0.99798 [b]	6,932,520	69.8
5	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,134	495,306	0.99851	6,535,626	65.9
10	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,989	494,570	0.99699	6,040,320	61.0
15	0.00452	446	0.00091	98,839	493,080	0.99658	5,545,750	56.1
20	0.00232	228	0.00046	98,393	491,395	0.99686	5,052,670	51.4
25	0.00396	388	0.00079	98,165	489,854	0.99350	4,561,275	46.5
30	0.00906	886	0.00182	97,777	486,669	0.98867	4,071,421	41.6
35	0.01362	1,320	0.00274	96,891	481,155	0.98186	3,584,753	37.0
40	0.02272	2,172	0.00460	95,571	472,426	0.97433	3,103,598	32.5
45	0.02869	2,679	0.00582	93,399	460,299	0.95786	2,631,171	28.2
50	0.05600	5,080	0.01152	90,720	440,900	0.93163	2,170,873	23.9
55	0.08149	6,979	0.01699	85,640	410,754	0.90592	1,729,973	20.2
60	0.10778	8,478	0.02278	78,661	372,112	0.86625	1,319,219	16.8
65	0.16286	11,430	0.03546	70,183	322,341	0.81590	947,107	13.5
70	0.20947	12,307	0.04679	58,753	263,000	0.72920	624,766	10.6
75	0.34839	16,181	0.08438	46,447	191,779	0.46988 [c]	361,766	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,265	0.17804	30,265	169,987	-	169,987	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00717	717	0.00722	100,000	99,328	0.99174 [a]	6,742,138	67.4
1	0.00251	249	0.00063	99,283	396,541	0.99787 [b]	6,642,810	66.9
5	0.00142	141	0.00028	99,033	494,815	0.99866	6,246,269	63.1
10	0.00125	124	0.00025	98,892	494,152	0.99515	5,751,455	58.2
15	0.00846	835	0.00170	98,768	491,753	0.99389	5,257,303	53.2
20	0.00374	366	0.00075	97,933	488,749	0.99582	4,765,550	48.7
25	0.00463	451	0.00093	97,567	486,706	0.99320	4,276,800	43.8
30	0.00899	873	0.00181	97,115	483,395	0.98689	3,790,095	39.0
35	0.01727	1,662	0.00348	96,243	477,058	0.97976	3,306,700	34.4
40	0.02327	2,201	0.00471	94,580	467,400	0.97012	2,829,642	29.9
45	0.03665	3,386	0.00747	92,380	453,433	0.94120	2,362,241	25.6
50	0.08179	7,279	0.01706	88,994	426,771	0.90522	1,908,808	21.4
55	0.10892	8,900	0.02304	81,715	386,324	0.87529	1,482,037	18.1
60	0.14242	10,370	0.03067	72,815	338,147	0.82597	1,095,713	15.0
65	0.21089	13,169	0.04715	62,444	279,299	0.77894	757,565	12.1
70	0.23394	11,528	0.05299	49,275	217,558	0.68547	478,266	9.7
75	0.41973	15,844	0.10624	37,748	149,129	0.42798 [c]	260,708	6.9
80+	1.00000	21,904	0.19631	21,904	111,579	-	111,579	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00527	527	0.00530	100,000	99,508	0.99369 [a]	7,356,396	73.6
1	0.00224	223	0.00056	99,473	397,338	0.99805 [b]	7,256,889	73.0
5	0.00150	149	0.00030	99,250	495,876	0.99836	6,859,551	69.1
10	0.00178	176	0.00036	99,101	495,062	0.99889	6,363,675	64.2
15	0.00044	43	0.00009	98,924	494,513	0.99941	5,868,613	59.3
20	0.00073	73	0.00015	98,881	494,223	0.99808	5,374,101	54.3
25	0.00311	308	0.00062	98,808	493,273	0.99387	4,879,878	49.4
30	0.00915	901	0.00184	98,501	490,251	0.99075	4,386,605	44.5
35	0.00935	912	0.00188	97,599	485,717	0.98431	3,896,354	39.9
40	0.02210	2,137	0.00447	96,687	478,094	0.97878	3,410,638	35.3
45	0.02032	1,921	0.00410	94,550	467,949	0.97382	2,932,544	31.0
50	0.03217	2,980	0.00654	92,629	455,697	0.95624	2,464,595	26.6
55	0.05575	4,998	0.01147	89,650	435,754	0.93584	2,008,898	22.4
60	0.07307	6,185	0.01517	84,652	407,796	0.90524	1,573,144	18.6
65	0.11815	9,271	0.02511	78,467	369,156	0.84913	1,165,348	14.9
70	0.18797	13,007	0.04149	69,196	313,461	0.76235	796,192	11.5
75	0.29883	16,791	0.07027	56,189	238,965	0.50497 [c]	482,732	8.6
80+	1.00000	39,398	0.16162	39,398	243,766	-	243,766	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kampar, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kampar, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00693	693	0.00698	100,000	99,356	0.99279 [a]	7,324,099	73.2
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,307	397,038	0.99888 [b]	7,224,744	72.8
5	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,231	495,837	0.99901	6,827,706	68.8
10	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,104	495,344	0.99840	6,331,869	63.9
15	0.00249	246	0.00050	99,034	494,554	0.99768	5,836,524	58.9
20	0.00216	213	0.00043	98,788	493,405	0.99715	5,341,970	54.1
25	0.00355	350	0.00071	98,575	491,998	0.99475	4,848,565	49.2
30	0.00696	683	0.00140	98,225	489,416	0.99052	4,356,567	44.4
35	0.01201	1,172	0.00242	97,541	484,778	0.98522	3,867,151	39.6
40	0.01758	1,695	0.00355	96,370	477,613	0.97695	3,382,373	35.1
45	0.02862	2,709	0.00581	94,675	466,603	0.96205	2,904,760	30.7
50	0.04755	4,373	0.00974	91,966	448,897	0.94288	2,438,157	26.5
55	0.06716	5,883	0.01390	87,593	423,257	0.93147	1,989,260	22.7
60	0.06998	5,718	0.01450	81,710	394,253	0.90896	1,566,003	19.2
65	0.11369	8,639	0.02411	75,991	358,359	0.86860	1,171,750	15.4
70	0.15138	10,196	0.03276	67,352	311,270	0.78760	813,392	12.1
75	0.28430	16,249	0.06628	57,156	245,157	0.51176 [c]	502,121	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,907	0.15919	40,907	256,964	-	256,964	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00565	565	0.00568	100,000	99,469	0.99406 [a]	6,998,673	70.0
1	0.00076	75	0.00019	99,435	397,564	0.99851 [b]	6,899,205	69.4
5	0.00205	203	0.00041	99,360	496,292	0.99855	6,501,641	65.4
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,157	495,574	0.99795	6,005,349	60.6
15	0.00325	322	0.00065	99,073	494,558	0.99664	5,509,775	55.6
20	0.00347	343	0.00070	98,750	492,895	0.99602	5,015,217	50.8
25	0.00449	442	0.00090	98,407	490,933	0.99314	4,522,323	46.0
30	0.00924	906	0.00186	97,966	487,565	0.98701	4,031,390	41.2
35	0.01677	1,628	0.00338	97,060	481,231	0.98013	3,543,825	36.5
40	0.02302	2,197	0.00466	95,432	471,669	0.96663	3,062,594	32.1
45	0.04395	4,098	0.00899	93,235	455,931	0.94459	2,590,925	27.8
50	0.06740	6,008	0.01395	89,137	430,666	0.91742	2,134,994	24.0
55	0.09886	8,218	0.02080	83,129	395,101	0.90184	1,704,327	20.5
60	0.09740	7,296	0.02048	74,911	356,316	0.88055	1,309,226	17.5
65	0.14388	9,729	0.03101	67,615	313,754	0.83713	952,910	14.1
70	0.18504	10,711	0.04078	57,886	262,655	0.74928	639,156	11.0
75	0.33132	15,630	0.07942	47,175	196,801	0.47729 [c]	376,501	8.0
80+	1.00000	31,545	0.17554	31,545	179,700	-	179,700	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00818	818	0.00824	100,000	99,243	0.99157 [a]	7,702,818	77.0
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,182	396,540	0.99924 [b]	7,603,575	76.7
5	0.00051	51	0.00010	99,106	495,404	0.99948	7,207,036	72.7
10	0.00053	52	0.00011	99,055	495,147	0.99893	6,711,631	67.8
15	0.00161	159	0.00032	99,003	494,619	0.99882	6,216,485	62.8
20	0.00074	74	0.00015	98,844	494,037	0.99841	5,721,866	57.9
25	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,771	493,250	0.99661	5,227,829	52.9
30	0.00435	428	0.00087	98,529	491,577	0.99451	4,734,578	48.1
35	0.00664	652	0.00133	98,101	488,877	0.99086	4,243,002	43.3
40	0.01165	1,135	0.00234	97,449	484,410	0.98757	3,754,125	38.5
45	0.01323	1,274	0.00266	96,314	478,387	0.97885	3,269,715	33.9
50	0.02919	2,774	0.00592	95,040	468,267	0.96685	2,791,328	29.4
55	0.03723	3,435	0.00759	92,266	452,745	0.96025	2,323,061	25.2
60	0.04236	3,763	0.00866	88,831	434,750	0.93690	1,870,317	21.1
65	0.08476	7,211	0.01770	85,069	407,316	0.89882	1,435,567	16.9
70	0.11912	9,274	0.02533	77,858	366,103	0.82235	1,028,251	13.2
75	0.24411	16,742	0.05561	68,584	301,063	0.54532 [c]	662,147	9.7
80+	1.00000	51,842	0.14357	51,842	361,084	-	361,084	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muallim, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muallim, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00646	100,000	99,403	0.99327 [a]	7,414,902	74.1
1	0.00081	80	0.00020	99,358	397,233	0.99915 [b]	7,315,499	73.6
5	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,278	496,215	0.99901	6,918,266	69.7
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,208	495,723	0.99731	6,422,051	64.7
15	0.00410	406	0.00082	99,081	494,392	0.99735	5,926,328	59.8
20	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,675	493,081	0.99826	5,431,936	55.0
25	0.00228	224	0.00046	98,557	492,224	0.99539	4,938,855	50.1
30	0.00694	682	0.00139	98,333	489,957	0.99203	4,446,631	45.2
35	0.00900	879	0.00181	97,650	486,053	0.98955	3,956,674	40.5
40	0.01191	1,152	0.00240	96,771	480,974	0.97835	3,470,621	35.9
45	0.03151	3,013	0.00640	95,619	470,560	0.96681	2,989,647	31.3
50	0.03491	3,233	0.00711	92,605	454,944	0.95146	2,519,087	27.2
55	0.06267	5,601	0.01294	89,372	432,861	0.93107	2,064,143	23.1
60	0.07561	6,334	0.01572	83,772	403,025	0.90420	1,631,282	19.5
65	0.11765	9,110	0.02500	77,438	364,414	0.86886	1,228,258	15.9
70	0.14644	10,006	0.03160	68,328	316,623	0.81229	863,844	12.6
75	0.23606	13,768	0.05353	58,322	257,189	0.53001 [c]	547,220	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,554	0.15362	44,554	290,031	-	290,031	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00784	784	0.00790	100,000	99,267	0.99154 [a]	7,108,354	71.1
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,216	396,505	0.99875 [b]	7,009,087	70.6
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,064	495,150	0.99903	6,612,582	66.8
10	0.00124	123	0.00025	98,996	494,672	0.99682	6,117,432	61.8
15	0.00512	507	0.00103	98,873	493,099	0.99632	5,622,760	56.9
20	0.00223	219	0.00045	98,367	491,285	0.99680	5,129,660	52.1
25	0.00418	410	0.00084	98,148	489,711	0.99344	4,638,375	47.3
30	0.00894	874	0.00180	97,737	486,500	0.98928	4,148,664	42.4
35	0.01252	1,212	0.00252	96,863	481,285	0.98659	3,662,163	37.8
40	0.01431	1,369	0.00288	95,651	474,833	0.97222	3,180,879	33.3
45	0.04144	3,907	0.00846	94,282	461,643	0.95718	2,706,046	28.7
50	0.04426	4,000	0.00905	90,375	441,876	0.93614	2,244,403	24.8
55	0.08436	7,287	0.01762	86,375	413,659	0.90733	1,802,527	20.9
60	0.10174	8,047	0.02144	79,088	375,326	0.86976	1,388,868	17.6
65	0.16196	11,506	0.03525	71,042	326,444	0.82566	1,013,543	14.3
70	0.18910	11,258	0.04177	59,536	269,533	0.77455	687,099	11.5
75	0.27027	13,048	0.06250	48,277	208,767	0.50004 [c]	417,566	8.6
80+	1.00000	35,229	0.16872	35,229	208,799	-	208,799	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00499	499	0.00502	100,000	99,533	0.99507 [a]	7,759,441	77.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,501	398,002	0.99958 [b]	7,659,908	77.0
5	0.00071	71	0.00014	99,501	497,325	0.99898	7,261,906	73.0
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,429	496,819	0.99788	6,764,581	68.0
15	0.00292	290	0.00059	99,298	495,766	0.99832	6,267,761	63.1
20	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,008	494,935	0.99931	5,771,996	58.3
25	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,966	494,593	0.99722	5,277,061	53.3
30	0.00459	454	0.00092	98,871	493,220	0.99526	4,782,468	48.4
35	0.00489	481	0.00098	98,417	490,882	0.99300	4,289,248	43.6
40	0.00912	894	0.00183	97,936	487,446	0.98490	3,798,366	38.8
45	0.02113	2,050	0.00427	97,042	480,086	0.97646	3,310,920	34.1
50	0.02601	2,471	0.00527	94,992	468,783	0.96651	2,830,834	29.8
55	0.04116	3,808	0.00841	92,521	453,084	0.95269	2,362,051	25.5
60	0.05371	4,765	0.01104	88,713	431,650	0.93372	1,908,967	21.5
65	0.07955	6,678	0.01657	83,948	403,042	0.90869	1,477,317	17.6
70	0.10409	8,043	0.02196	77,269	366,239	0.84983	1,074,275	13.9
75	0.20161	13,957	0.04484	69,226	311,239	0.56042 [c]	708,036	10.2
80+	1.00000	55,269	0.13929	55,269	396,797	-	396,797	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00724	724	0.00729	100,000	99,328	0.99184 [a]	7,278,442	72.8
1	0.00208	206	0.00052	99,276	396,591	0.99863 [b]	7,179,114	72.3
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,070	495,242	0.99935	6,782,522	68.5
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,027	494,918	0.99853	6,287,280	63.5
15	0.00206	204	0.00041	98,940	494,192	0.99680	5,792,362	58.5
20	0.00433	428	0.00087	98,737	492,613	0.99448	5,298,170	53.7
25	0.00671	660	0.00135	98,309	489,894	0.99353	4,805,557	48.9
30	0.00623	609	0.00125	97,649	486,723	0.99094	4,315,663	44.2
35	0.01191	1,156	0.00240	97,040	482,312	0.98705	3,828,940	39.5
40	0.01400	1,343	0.00282	95,885	476,066	0.98677	3,346,628	34.9
45	0.01244	1,176	0.00250	94,542	469,768	0.97355	2,870,562	30.4
50	0.04063	3,794	0.00829	93,365	457,343	0.94823	2,400,794	25.7
55	0.06337	5,677	0.01309	89,572	433,668	0.92308	1,943,451	21.7
60	0.09138	7,666	0.01915	83,895	400,310	0.89278	1,509,784	18.0
65	0.12465	9,502	0.02659	76,229	357,389	0.84347	1,109,473	14.6
70	0.19295	12,875	0.04271	66,727	301,448	0.75356	752,084	11.3
75	0.31273	16,841	0.07414	53,852	227,158	0.49592 [c]	450,636	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,011	0.16561	37,011	223,478	-	223,478	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00743	743	0.00749	100,000	99,304	0.99121 [a]	6,966,262	69.7
1	0.00308	305	0.00077	99,257	396,302	0.99786 [b]	6,866,958	69.2
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	98,951	494,546	0.99901	6,470,656	65.4
10	0.00114	112	0.00023	98,867	494,056	0.99785	5,976,109	60.4
15	0.00317	313	0.00064	98,755	492,993	0.99518	5,482,053	55.5
20	0.00647	637	0.00130	98,442	490,617	0.99238	4,989,060	50.7
25	0.00877	858	0.00176	97,805	486,880	0.99190	4,498,443	46.0
30	0.00742	719	0.00149	96,947	482,937	0.98958	4,011,563	41.4
35	0.01344	1,294	0.00271	96,228	477,905	0.98610	3,528,626	36.7
40	0.01437	1,364	0.00290	94,934	471,260	0.98397	3,050,722	32.1
45	0.01772	1,658	0.00358	93,570	463,703	0.96140	2,579,462	27.6
50	0.05985	5,501	0.01234	91,912	445,806	0.92300	2,115,759	23.0
55	0.09524	8,230	0.02000	86,411	411,480	0.89237	1,669,953	19.3
60	0.12132	9,485	0.02583	78,181	367,193	0.85785	1,258,473	16.1
65	0.16586	11,394	0.03617	68,696	314,995	0.79362	891,280	13.0
70	0.25497	14,610	0.05844	57,302	249,985	0.70312	576,285	10.1
75	0.35314	15,076	0.08577	42,692	175,769	0.46133 [c]	326,300	7.6
80+	1.00000	27,616	0.18345	27,616	150,532	-	150,532	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00703	703	0.00708	100,000	99,347	0.99255 [a]	7,630,582	76.3
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,297	396,928	0.99937 [b]	7,531,235	75.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,192	495,962	0.99970	7,134,307	71.9
10	0.00060	59	0.00012	99,192	495,814	0.99937	6,638,345	66.9
15	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,133	495,501	0.99885	6,142,531	62.0
20	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,067	494,932	0.99760	5,647,030	57.0
25	0.00317	314	0.00064	98,905	493,742	0.99671	5,152,099	52.1
30	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,592	492,119	0.99356	4,658,357	47.2
35	0.00950	933	0.00191	98,256	488,949	0.98861	4,166,237	42.4
40	0.01330	1,295	0.00268	97,323	483,379	0.98950	3,677,288	37.8
45	0.00765	735	0.00154	96,028	478,305	0.98461	3,193,909	33.3
50	0.02318	2,209	0.00469	95,293	470,945	0.97106	2,715,604	28.5
55	0.03484	3,243	0.00709	93,085	457,314	0.95183	2,244,659	24.1
60	0.06197	5,567	0.01279	89,841	435,287	0.92445	1,787,345	19.9
65	0.09003	7,587	0.01886	84,274	402,400	0.88310	1,352,057	16.0
70	0.14642	11,228	0.03160	76,686	355,361	0.79116	949,657	12.4
75	0.28197	18,457	0.06565	65,458	281,148	0.52692 [c]	594,296	9.1
80+	1.00000	47,001	0.15009	47,001	313,148	-	313,148	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.7.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selama, Perak, 2023
Table 3.7.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selama, Perak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00841	841	0.00848	100,000	99,222	0.99098 [a]	6,800,430	68.0
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,159	396,268	0.99912 [b]	6,701,208	67.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,011	495,057	0.99972	6,304,940	63.7
10	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,011	494,918	0.99700	5,809,883	58.7
15	0.00545	539	0.00109	98,956	493,431	0.99395	5,314,965	53.7
20	0.00666	656	0.00134	98,417	490,443	0.98963	4,821,534	49.0
25	0.01410	1,379	0.00284	97,761	485,357	0.98782	4,331,091	44.3
30	0.01023	986	0.00206	96,382	479,446	0.98759	3,845,734	39.9
35	0.01461	1,394	0.00294	95,396	473,497	0.97428	3,366,288	35.3
40	0.03699	3,477	0.00754	94,002	461,319	0.95871	2,892,791	30.8
45	0.04576	4,142	0.00937	90,525	442,270	0.93686	2,431,472	26.9
50	0.08134	7,027	0.01696	86,383	414,347	0.91231	1,989,202	23.0
55	0.09459	7,507	0.01986	79,356	378,013	0.90238	1,574,856	19.8
60	0.10096	7,254	0.02127	71,849	341,112	0.86649	1,196,843	16.7
65	0.16971	10,963	0.03709	64,595	295,571	0.79584	855,731	13.2
70	0.24566	13,175	0.05601	53,633	235,226	0.72811	560,160	10.4
75	0.30667	12,407	0.07244	40,457	171,270	0.47291 [c]	324,934	8.0
80+	1.00000	28,050	0.18254	28,050	153,665	-	153,665	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00933	933	0.00941	100,000	99,132	0.99080 [a]	6,557,645	65.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	396,267	0.99987 [b]	6,458,513	65.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	495,334	1.00000	6,062,246	61.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	495,334	0.99679	5,566,911	56.2
15	0.00642	636	0.00129	99,067	493,745	0.99339	5,071,577	51.2
20	0.00680	669	0.00136	98,431	490,482	0.98698	4,577,832	46.5
25	0.01929	1,885	0.00389	97,762	484,095	0.98326	4,087,350	41.8
30	0.01415	1,357	0.00285	95,876	475,989	0.98432	3,603,255	37.6
35	0.01724	1,629	0.00348	94,519	468,523	0.97092	3,127,266	33.1
40	0.04113	3,820	0.00840	92,890	454,900	0.94831	2,658,742	28.6
45	0.06271	5,586	0.01295	89,070	431,385	0.92246	2,203,842	24.7
50	0.09335	7,794	0.01958	83,484	397,936	0.88592	1,772,458	21.2
55	0.13694	10,365	0.02940	75,691	352,541	0.87325	1,374,521	18.2
60	0.11494	7,509	0.02439	65,326	307,857	0.85552	1,021,980	15.6
65	0.17786	10,283	0.03904	57,817	263,378	0.78030	714,123	12.4
70	0.27059	12,862	0.06259	47,534	205,514	0.67759	450,746	9.5
75	0.39346	13,642	0.09796	34,672	139,254	0.43215 [c]	245,231	7.1
80+	1.00000	21,030	0.19844	21,030	105,977	-	105,977	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,320	0.99128 [a]	7,064,101	70.6
1	0.00303	300	0.00076	99,267	396,322	0.99837 [b]	6,964,781	70.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,967	494,835	0.99944	6,568,459	66.4
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	98,967	494,556	0.99722	6,073,624	61.4
15	0.00444	439	0.00089	98,855	493,180	0.99452	5,579,067	56.4
20	0.00651	641	0.00131	98,416	490,479	0.99274	5,085,888	51.7
25	0.00801	783	0.00161	97,775	486,920	0.99357	4,595,408	47.0
30	0.00485	470	0.00097	96,992	483,787	0.99198	4,108,489	42.4
35	0.01120	1,081	0.00225	96,522	479,909	0.97820	3,624,702	37.6
40	0.03252	3,104	0.00661	95,441	469,448	0.96933	3,144,792	32.9
45	0.02876	2,655	0.00584	92,338	455,051	0.95088	2,675,344	29.0
50	0.07008	6,285	0.01452	89,683	432,701	0.93524	2,220,292	24.8
55	0.05904	4,924	0.01217	83,398	404,680	0.92644	1,787,591	21.4
60	0.08899	6,984	0.01863	78,474	374,910	0.87620	1,382,911	17.6
65	0.16200	11,582	0.03526	71,490	328,497	0.80930	1,008,001	14.1
70	0.22494	13,476	0.05069	59,909	265,854	0.76854	679,504	11.3
75	0.23987	11,138	0.05451	46,433	204,319	0.50606 [c]	413,650	8.9
80+	1.00000	35,295	0.16861	35,295	209,331	-	209,331	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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Jadual 3.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perlis, 2023
Table 3.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perlis, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00721	721	0.00726	100,000	99,330	0.99211 [a]	7,242,961	72.4
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,279	396,726	0.99879 [b]	7,143,630	72.0
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,123	495,458	0.99884	6,746,904	68.1
10	0.00169	167	0.00034	99,060	494,884	0.99784	6,251,446	63.1
15	0.00262	259	0.00053	98,893	493,817	0.99695	5,756,562	58.2
20	0.00348	344	0.00070	98,634	492,309	0.99554	5,262,746	53.4
25	0.00543	534	0.00109	98,290	490,115	0.99210	4,770,437	48.5
30	0.01038	1,015	0.00209	97,756	486,243	0.98832	4,280,322	43.8
35	0.01299	1,257	0.00262	96,741	480,565	0.98583	3,794,079	39.2
40	0.01536	1,467	0.00310	95,485	473,756	0.98212	3,313,514	34.7
45	0.02044	1,922	0.00413	94,018	465,284	0.97045	2,839,758	30.2
50	0.03886	3,578	0.00793	92,096	451,532	0.94738	2,374,474	25.8
55	0.06693	5,925	0.01385	88,517	427,774	0.92245	1,922,942	21.7
60	0.08892	7,344	0.01861	82,592	394,601	0.88847	1,495,168	18.1
65	0.13633	10,259	0.02926	75,248	350,593	0.84135	1,100,567	14.6
70	0.18448	11,989	0.04064	64,989	294,973	0.76793	749,974	11.5
75	0.29042	15,392	0.06795	53,000	226,519	0.50216 [c]	455,002	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,607	0.16460	37,607	228,483	-	228,483	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00768	768	0.00774	100,000	99,282	0.99160 [a]	6,951,162	69.5
1	0.00175	174	0.00044	99,232	396,516	0.99855 [b]	6,851,880	69.0
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,058	495,078	0.99863	6,455,364	65.2
10	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,973	494,400	0.99713	5,960,286	60.2
15	0.00386	382	0.00077	98,787	492,982	0.99550	5,465,885	55.3
20	0.00515	507	0.00103	98,406	490,762	0.99395	4,972,903	50.5
25	0.00695	680	0.00139	97,899	487,794	0.99045	4,482,142	45.8
30	0.01216	1,183	0.00245	97,219	483,137	0.98561	3,994,348	41.1
35	0.01664	1,598	0.00336	96,036	476,185	0.98282	3,511,211	36.6
40	0.01774	1,675	0.00358	94,438	468,002	0.97477	3,035,026	32.1
45	0.03286	3,048	0.00668	92,763	456,194	0.95794	2,567,024	27.7
50	0.05158	4,627	0.01059	89,715	437,005	0.92908	2,110,830	23.5
55	0.09132	7,770	0.01914	85,087	406,012	0.89776	1,673,825	19.7
60	0.11427	8,835	0.02424	77,318	364,501	0.85987	1,267,813	16.4
65	0.16934	11,597	0.03700	68,483	313,422	0.80119	903,312	13.2
70	0.23429	13,328	0.05307	56,886	251,110	0.71913	589,891	10.4
75	0.34171	14,884	0.08242	43,558	180,581	0.46697 [c]	338,780	7.8
80+	1.00000	28,674	0.18125	28,674	158,199	-	158,199	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00675	100,000	99,376	0.99271 [a]	7,545,329	75.5
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,329	396,977	0.99902 [b]	7,445,953	75.0
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,192	495,869	0.99907	7,048,976	71.1
10	0.00149	147	0.00030	99,155	495,408	0.99864	6,553,107	66.1
15	0.00123	121	0.00025	99,008	494,737	0.99848	6,057,699	61.2
20	0.00182	180	0.00036	98,887	493,983	0.99718	5,562,962	56.3
25	0.00382	377	0.00077	98,707	492,591	0.99389	5,068,979	51.4
30	0.00841	827	0.00169	98,330	489,581	0.99115	4,576,388	46.5
35	0.00929	906	0.00187	97,503	485,250	0.98926	4,086,807	41.9
40	0.01221	1,179	0.00246	96,597	480,038	0.98766	3,601,557	37.3
45	0.01248	1,191	0.00251	95,418	474,112	0.97957	3,121,520	32.7
50	0.02849	2,685	0.00578	94,227	464,424	0.96336	2,647,408	28.1
55	0.04502	4,121	0.00921	91,542	447,409	0.94506	2,182,984	23.8
60	0.06532	5,710	0.01351	87,421	422,830	0.91388	1,735,575	19.9
65	0.10838	8,856	0.02292	81,711	386,415	0.87495	1,312,745	16.1
70	0.14376	10,473	0.03098	72,855	338,093	0.80982	926,330	12.7
75	0.24440	15,246	0.05568	62,382	273,794	0.53455 [c]	588,237	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,136	0.14990	47,136	314,443	-	314,443	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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Jadual 3.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,482	0.99409 [a]	7,369,144	73.7
1	0.00088	88	0.00022	99,445	397,562	0.99915 [b]	7,269,662	73.1
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,357	496,623	0.99916	6,872,099	69.2
10	0.00102	102	0.00020	99,292	496,206	0.99795	6,375,476	64.2
15	0.00307	305	0.00062	99,190	495,190	0.99692	5,879,270	59.3
20	0.00308	305	0.00062	98,886	493,665	0.99674	5,384,080	54.4
25	0.00344	339	0.00069	98,581	492,055	0.99588	4,890,415	49.6
30	0.00481	472	0.00096	98,242	490,028	0.99364	4,398,359	44.8
35	0.00793	775	0.00159	97,769	486,910	0.98963	3,908,332	40.0
40	0.01283	1,244	0.00258	96,995	481,862	0.98262	3,421,422	35.3
45	0.02199	2,105	0.00445	95,750	473,487	0.97360	2,939,560	30.7
50	0.03091	2,895	0.00628	93,645	460,986	0.96027	2,466,073	26.3
55	0.04882	4,430	0.01001	90,750	442,674	0.93964	2,005,087	22.1
60	0.07250	6,258	0.01504	86,320	415,953	0.90944	1,562,413	18.1
65	0.11004	8,810	0.02329	80,062	378,284	0.84850	1,146,461	14.3
70	0.19809	14,114	0.04397	71,252	320,973	0.72489	768,177	10.8
75	0.37115	21,207	0.09114	57,137	232,671	0.47972 [c]	447,204	7.8
80+	1.00000	35,931	0.16748	35,931	214,532	-	214,532	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00626	626	0.00630	100,000	99,411	0.99333 [a]	7,125,826	71.3
1	0.00103	102	0.00026	99,374	397,253	0.99906 [b]	7,026,414	70.7
5	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,272	496,198	0.99907	6,629,161	66.8
10	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,208	495,739	0.99712	6,132,963	61.8
15	0.00455	451	0.00091	99,088	494,311	0.99554	5,637,224	56.9
20	0.00436	430	0.00087	98,637	492,109	0.99554	5,142,913	52.1
25	0.00456	448	0.00091	98,207	489,913	0.99445	4,650,804	47.4
30	0.00654	639	0.00131	97,759	487,196	0.99149	4,160,891	42.6
35	0.01050	1,020	0.00211	97,120	483,049	0.98626	3,673,695	37.8
40	0.01701	1,635	0.00343	96,100	476,411	0.97707	3,190,647	33.2
45	0.02896	2,735	0.00588	94,465	465,486	0.96520	2,714,235	28.7
50	0.04081	3,744	0.00833	91,730	449,288	0.94742	2,248,749	24.5
55	0.06485	5,706	0.01341	87,986	425,663	0.92247	1,799,461	20.5
60	0.09108	7,494	0.01908	82,279	392,663	0.88846	1,373,798	16.7
65	0.13406	10,026	0.02874	74,786	348,864	0.81961	981,135	13.1
70	0.23388	15,146	0.05297	64,760	285,934	0.67770	632,271	9.8
75	0.43771	21,716	0.11207	49,614	193,778	0.44049 [c]	346,338	7.0
80+	1.00000	27,897	0.18286	27,897	152,560	-	152,560	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00478	478	0.00480	100,000	99,553	0.99492 [a]	7,646,124	76.5
1	0.00073	73	0.00018	99,522	397,909	0.99924 [b]	7,546,571	75.8
5	0.00067	67	0.00013	99,450	497,081	0.99926	7,148,662	71.9
10	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,383	496,714	0.99887	6,651,581	66.9
15	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,303	496,151	0.99840	6,154,866	62.0
20	0.00173	171	0.00035	99,158	495,360	0.99808	5,658,715	57.1
25	0.00211	209	0.00042	98,986	494,409	0.99743	5,163,355	52.2
30	0.00302	299	0.00061	98,777	493,140	0.99583	4,668,946	47.3
35	0.00532	524	0.00107	98,479	491,084	0.99316	4,175,806	42.4
40	0.00837	820	0.00168	97,955	487,724	0.98850	3,684,722	37.6
45	0.01465	1,423	0.00295	97,135	482,118	0.98236	3,196,998	32.9
50	0.02067	1,979	0.00418	95,712	473,614	0.97327	2,714,880	28.4
55	0.03291	3,085	0.00669	93,734	460,955	0.95688	2,241,266	23.9
60	0.05368	4,866	0.01103	90,648	441,077	0.93009	1,780,311	19.6
65	0.08707	7,469	0.01821	85,782	410,239	0.87628	1,339,234	15.6
70	0.16386	12,833	0.03570	78,313	359,485	0.76781	928,995	11.9
75	0.31391	20,555	0.07447	65,481	276,016	0.51535 [c]	569,510	8.7
80+	1.00000	44,926	0.15307	44,926	293,494	-	293,494	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.9.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00631	631	0.00635	100,000	99,413	0.99337 [a]	7,360,421	73.6
1	0.00083	82	0.00021	99,369	397,271	0.99926 [b]	7,261,008	73.1
5	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,287	496,315	0.99914	6,863,737	69.1
10	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,240	495,891	0.99819	6,367,422	64.2
15	0.00239	237	0.00048	99,117	494,992	0.99708	5,871,531	59.2
20	0.00345	341	0.00069	98,880	493,548	0.99661	5,376,539	54.4
25	0.00332	327	0.00067	98,539	491,877	0.99596	4,882,991	49.6
30	0.00475	467	0.00095	98,212	489,892	0.99390	4,391,114	44.7
35	0.00745	728	0.00150	97,745	486,905	0.98934	3,901,222	39.9
40	0.01390	1,349	0.00280	97,017	481,712	0.98218	3,414,317	35.2
45	0.02179	2,085	0.00441	95,668	473,129	0.97350	2,932,605	30.7
50	0.03131	2,930	0.00636	93,583	460,591	0.96021	2,459,476	26.3
55	0.04854	4,401	0.00995	90,653	442,263	0.94169	1,998,885	22.0
60	0.06857	5,914	0.01420	86,252	416,476	0.91198	1,556,622	18.0
65	0.10890	8,749	0.02304	80,338	379,817	0.85179	1,140,146	14.2
70	0.19231	13,768	0.04255	71,589	323,525	0.71567	760,329	10.6
75	0.39826	23,028	0.09946	57,821	231,537	0.46993 [c]	436,804	7.6
80+	1.00000	34,793	0.16950	34,793	205,267	-	205,267	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00653	653	0.00657	100,000	99,387	0.99310 [a]	7,150,805	71.5
1	0.00096	95	0.00024	99,347	397,162	0.99907 [b]	7,051,419	71.0
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,252	496,087	0.99884	6,654,257	67.0
10	0.00163	161	0.00033	99,183	495,512	0.99746	6,158,170	62.1
15	0.00345	341	0.00069	99,022	494,256	0.99627	5,662,658	57.2
20	0.00401	396	0.00080	98,681	492,413	0.99582	5,168,402	52.4
25	0.00434	427	0.00087	98,284	490,355	0.99489	4,675,989	47.6
30	0.00587	575	0.00118	97,858	487,851	0.99269	4,185,633	42.8
35	0.00876	852	0.00176	97,283	484,283	0.98648	3,697,782	38.0
40	0.01832	1,766	0.00370	96,430	477,736	0.97748	3,213,499	33.3
45	0.02679	2,536	0.00543	94,664	466,979	0.96645	2,735,762	28.9
50	0.04050	3,731	0.00827	92,128	451,311	0.94888	2,268,783	24.6
55	0.06220	5,498	0.01284	88,397	428,238	0.92837	1,817,472	20.6
60	0.08169	6,772	0.01703	82,899	397,563	0.89432	1,389,234	16.8
65	0.13180	10,033	0.02822	76,126	355,549	0.82436	991,671	13.0
70	0.22613	14,946	0.05099	66,093	293,102	0.66790	636,122	9.6
75	0.46903	23,990	0.12255	51,147	195,763	0.42930 [c]	343,020	6.7
80+	1.00000	27,158	0.18442	27,158	147,258	-	147,258	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00607	607	0.00611	100,000	99,434	0.99367 [a]	7,609,040	76.1
1	0.00069	69	0.00017	99,393	397,400	0.99945 [b]	7,509,606	75.6
5	0.00024	24	0.00005	99,324	496,559	0.99948	7,112,206	71.6
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,300	496,301	0.99900	6,615,647	66.6
15	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,221	495,805	0.99803	6,119,346	61.7
20	0.00273	271	0.00055	99,101	494,830	0.99771	5,623,541	56.7
25	0.00185	183	0.00037	98,831	493,696	0.99736	5,128,711	51.9
30	0.00342	338	0.00069	98,648	492,394	0.99530	4,635,015	47.0
35	0.00598	588	0.00120	98,310	490,080	0.99261	4,142,622	42.1
40	0.00881	861	0.00177	97,722	486,460	0.98750	3,652,541	37.4
45	0.01622	1,571	0.00327	96,862	480,381	0.98126	3,166,081	32.7
50	0.02131	2,031	0.00431	95,291	471,376	0.97225	2,685,700	28.2
55	0.03434	3,202	0.00699	93,260	458,294	0.95565	2,214,324	23.7
60	0.05473	4,929	0.01125	90,058	437,967	0.92990	1,756,030	19.5
65	0.08637	7,352	0.01805	85,129	407,265	0.87853	1,318,062	15.5
70	0.15990	12,436	0.03476	77,777	357,794	0.76086	910,797	11.7
75	0.33347	21,789	0.08004	65,341	272,230	0.50772 [c]	553,003	8.5
80+	1.00000	43,551	0.15511	43,551	280,773	-	280,773	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.9.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00491	491	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99458 [a]	7,269,986	72.7
1	0.00115	114	0.00029	99,509	397,751	0.99882 [b]	7,170,446	72.1
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,394	496,702	0.99904	6,772,695	68.1
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,287	496,228	0.99733	6,275,993	63.2
15	0.00452	449	0.00091	99,205	494,901	0.99568	5,779,765	58.3
20	0.00412	407	0.00083	98,756	492,762	0.99559	5,284,865	53.5
25	0.00470	462	0.00094	98,349	490,589	0.99473	4,792,103	48.7
30	0.00584	572	0.00117	97,887	488,003	0.99236	4,301,514	43.9
35	0.00945	920	0.00190	97,315	484,274	0.98810	3,813,511	39.2
40	0.01438	1,386	0.00290	96,395	478,509	0.97931	3,329,237	34.5
45	0.02708	2,573	0.00549	95,009	468,611	0.96870	2,850,728	30.0
50	0.03563	3,294	0.00726	92,436	453,944	0.95500	2,382,116	25.8
55	0.05471	4,877	0.01125	89,142	433,516	0.93269	1,928,173	21.6
60	0.08064	6,795	0.01681	84,265	404,335	0.90100	1,494,656	17.7
65	0.11897	9,217	0.02530	77,469	364,305	0.84167	1,090,321	14.1
70	0.20300	13,855	0.04519	68,253	306,625	0.72034	726,017	10.6
75	0.37585	20,446	0.09257	54,398	220,874	0.47335 [c]	419,391	7.7
80+	1.00000	33,952	0.17103	33,952	198,517	-	198,517	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00561	561	0.00564	100,000	99,472	0.99367 [a]	7,022,708	70.2
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,439	397,364	0.99826 [b]	6,923,236	69.6
5	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,273	495,970	0.99868	6,525,872	65.7
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,115	495,316	0.99591	6,029,902	60.8
15	0.00713	706	0.00143	99,011	493,292	0.99353	5,534,586	55.9
20	0.00582	572	0.00117	98,305	490,098	0.99420	5,041,295	51.3
25	0.00579	566	0.00116	97,734	487,254	0.99314	4,551,196	46.6
30	0.00794	771	0.00159	97,168	483,911	0.98983	4,063,942	41.8
35	0.01241	1,196	0.00250	96,397	478,991	0.98457	3,580,031	37.1
40	0.01848	1,760	0.00373	95,200	471,601	0.97149	3,101,040	32.6
45	0.03873	3,619	0.00790	93,440	458,155	0.95739	2,629,439	28.1
50	0.04665	4,191	0.00955	89,821	438,631	0.93994	2,171,284	24.2
55	0.07411	6,346	0.01539	85,631	412,289	0.91355	1,732,653	20.2
60	0.09978	7,911	0.02100	79,285	376,645	0.88183	1,320,365	16.7
65	0.13860	9,892	0.02978	71,373	332,136	0.82394	943,720	13.2
70	0.21956	13,499	0.04933	61,481	273,659	0.68911	611,584	9.9
75	0.42792	20,533	0.10888	47,983	188,581	0.44194 [c]	337,924	7.0
80+	1.00000	27,450	0.18380	27,450	149,343	-	149,343	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00416	416	0.00418	100,000	99,610	0.99561 [a]	7,547,640	75.5
1	0.00057	57	0.00014	99,584	398,195	0.99938 [b]	7,448,030	74.8
5	0.00056	55	0.00011	99,527	497,499	0.99943	7,049,835	70.8
10	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,472	497,216	0.99882	6,552,336	65.9
15	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,414	496,630	0.99795	6,055,120	60.9
20	0.00233	231	0.00047	99,238	495,611	0.99712	5,558,490	56.0
25	0.00344	341	0.00069	99,007	494,182	0.99638	5,062,879	51.1
30	0.00381	375	0.00076	98,666	492,392	0.99485	4,568,696	46.3
35	0.00651	639	0.00131	98,291	489,855	0.99171	4,076,305	41.5
40	0.01008	984	0.00203	97,651	485,795	0.98753	3,586,450	36.7
45	0.01489	1,439	0.00300	96,667	479,736	0.98044	3,100,655	32.1
50	0.02431	2,315	0.00492	95,228	470,352	0.97009	2,620,918	27.5
55	0.03566	3,313	0.00726	92,913	456,282	0.95161	2,150,566	23.1
60	0.06158	5,518	0.01271	89,600	434,204	0.91952	1,694,285	18.9
65	0.10061	8,460	0.02119	84,082	399,261	0.85873	1,260,080	15.0
70	0.18648	14,102	0.04113	75,622	342,856	0.75003	860,819	11.4
75	0.32801	20,179	0.07847	61,520	257,152	0.50353 [c]	517,962	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,341	0.15851	41,341	260,810	-	260,810	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.9.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00585	100,000	99,457	0.99383 [a]	7,006,975	70.1
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,418	397,455	0.99894 [b]	6,907,518	69.5
5	0.00108	108	0.00022	99,331	496,385	0.99886	6,510,063	65.5
10	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,223	495,819	0.99669	6,013,678	60.6
15	0.00543	538	0.00109	99,104	494,178	0.99471	5,517,859	55.7
20	0.00516	509	0.00103	98,567	491,561	0.99496	5,023,681	51.0
25	0.00492	483	0.00099	98,058	489,083	0.99405	4,532,120	46.2
30	0.00698	681	0.00140	97,575	486,174	0.99050	4,043,036	41.4
35	0.01203	1,166	0.00242	96,894	481,557	0.98544	3,556,862	36.7
40	0.01711	1,638	0.00345	95,728	474,547	0.97871	3,075,305	32.1
45	0.02554	2,403	0.00517	94,090	464,445	0.96652	2,600,758	27.6
50	0.04163	3,817	0.00850	91,688	448,896	0.94908	2,136,313	23.3
55	0.06062	5,326	0.01250	87,871	426,037	0.93222	1,687,417	19.2
60	0.07540	6,224	0.01567	82,544	397,161	0.91076	1,261,380	15.3
65	0.10421	7,953	0.02199	76,320	361,718	0.82576	864,219	11.3
70	0.25242	17,257	0.05777	68,367	298,692	0.51985	502,501	7.4
75	0.78479	40,110	0.25832	51,110	155,274	0.23814 [c]	203,809	4.0
80+	1.00000	11,000	0.22663	11,000	48,535	-	48,535	4.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00624	624	0.00628	100,000	99,413	0.99327 [a]	6,783,464	67.8
1	0.00120	120	0.00030	99,376	397,220	0.99916 [b]	6,684,051	67.3
5	0.00026	26	0.00005	99,256	496,215	0.99925	6,286,831	63.3
10	0.00124	124	0.00025	99,230	495,841	0.99555	5,790,616	58.4
15	0.00766	759	0.00154	99,106	493,635	0.99130	5,294,775	53.4
20	0.00975	959	0.00196	98,347	489,340	0.99135	4,801,140	48.8
25	0.00754	734	0.00151	97,389	485,108	0.99124	4,311,800	44.3
30	0.00999	965	0.00201	96,655	480,859	0.98683	3,826,692	39.6
35	0.01638	1,568	0.00330	95,689	474,526	0.97997	3,345,833	35.0
40	0.02374	2,234	0.00481	94,121	465,021	0.97064	2,871,307	30.5
45	0.03512	3,227	0.00715	91,887	451,367	0.95722	2,406,286	26.2
50	0.05071	4,496	0.01041	88,660	432,058	0.93500	1,954,919	22.0
55	0.08004	6,737	0.01668	84,164	403,976	0.91144	1,522,861	18.1
60	0.09781	7,573	0.02057	77,427	368,200	0.89051	1,118,885	14.5
65	0.12244	8,553	0.02608	69,853	327,885	0.80573	750,685	10.7
70	0.27613	16,927	0.06407	61,301	264,186	0.48754	422,801	6.9
75	0.83895	37,227	0.28903	44,374	128,801	0.18796 [c]	158,614	3.6
80+	1.00000	7,147	0.23971	7,147	29,813	-	29,813	4.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00535	535	0.00538	100,000	99,500	0.99446 [a]	7,258,621	72.6
1	0.00052	52	0.00013	99,465	397,731	0.99869 [b]	7,159,120	72.0
5	0.00196	195	0.00039	99,413	496,579	0.99845	6,761,389	68.0
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,218	495,809	0.99790	6,264,810	63.1
15	0.00305	303	0.00061	99,105	494,769	0.99799	5,769,001	58.2
20	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,802	493,773	0.99833	5,274,232	53.4
25	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,707	492,946	0.99671	4,780,459	48.4
30	0.00421	415	0.00084	98,472	491,322	0.99399	4,287,513	43.5
35	0.00782	767	0.00157	98,057	488,368	0.99101	3,796,190	38.7
40	0.01017	990	0.00204	97,290	483,976	0.98726	3,307,822	34.0
45	0.01534	1,477	0.00309	96,300	477,808	0.97638	2,823,847	29.3
50	0.03202	3,036	0.00651	94,823	466,525	0.96361	2,346,038	24.7
55	0.04091	3,755	0.00835	91,787	449,547	0.95361	1,879,514	20.5
60	0.05211	4,588	0.01070	88,032	428,690	0.93208	1,429,967	16.2
65	0.08459	7,059	0.01767	83,444	399,574	0.84858	1,001,277	12.0
70	0.22441	17,142	0.05056	76,385	339,072	0.55381	601,703	7.9
75	0.73214	43,375	0.23099	59,244	187,781	0.28500 [c]	262,631	4.4
80+	1.00000	15,869	0.21201	15,869	74,850	-	74,850	4.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.9.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00465	100,000	99,566	0.99501 [a]	7,513,893	75.1
1	0.00085	84	0.00021	99,537	397,939	0.99933 [b]	7,414,327	74.5
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,453	497,174	0.99930	7,016,388	70.5
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,417	496,825	0.99863	6,519,214	65.6
15	0.00171	170	0.00034	99,313	496,142	0.99844	6,022,389	60.6
20	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,144	495,370	0.99820	5,526,247	55.7
25	0.00219	217	0.00044	99,004	494,480	0.99737	5,030,877	50.8
30	0.00307	303	0.00061	98,788	493,181	0.99543	4,536,397	45.9
35	0.00608	598	0.00122	98,485	490,927	0.99198	4,043,217	41.1
40	0.00997	976	0.00200	97,886	486,991	0.98567	3,552,290	36.3
45	0.01874	1,816	0.00378	96,910	480,011	0.97808	3,065,300	31.6
50	0.02517	2,394	0.00510	95,094	469,487	0.96604	2,585,289	27.2
55	0.04298	3,984	0.00878	92,701	453,542	0.94437	2,115,801	22.8
60	0.06885	6,108	0.01426	88,716	428,312	0.91308	1,662,259	18.7
65	0.10632	8,783	0.02246	82,608	391,085	0.85409	1,233,947	14.9
70	0.19021	14,042	0.04204	73,826	334,022	0.75372	842,862	11.4
75	0.31553	18,863	0.07493	59,783	251,758	0.50523 [c]	508,839	8.5
80+	1.00000	40,920	0.15917	40,920	257,081	-	257,081	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00570	570	0.00574	100,000	99,463	0.99401 [a]	7,249,480	72.5
1	0.00076	75	0.00019	99,430	397,540	0.99943 [b]	7,150,017	71.9
5	0.00020	20	0.00004	99,354	496,722	0.99933	6,752,476	68.0
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,335	496,388	0.99814	6,255,754	63.0
15	0.00258	256	0.00052	99,221	495,463	0.99767	5,759,366	58.0
20	0.00209	207	0.00042	98,965	494,307	0.99748	5,263,903	53.2
25	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,758	493,062	0.99625	4,769,596	48.3
30	0.00455	448	0.00091	98,467	491,213	0.99344	4,276,534	43.4
35	0.00857	840	0.00172	98,018	487,992	0.98924	3,785,321	38.6
40	0.01297	1,260	0.00261	97,178	482,741	0.98128	3,297,329	33.9
45	0.02454	2,354	0.00497	95,918	473,706	0.97046	2,814,588	29.3
50	0.03467	3,243	0.00706	93,564	459,712	0.95259	2,340,882	25.0
55	0.06061	5,474	0.01250	90,321	437,918	0.92460	1,881,169	20.8
60	0.09114	7,733	0.01910	84,847	404,901	0.88734	1,443,251	17.0
65	0.13633	10,513	0.02926	77,114	359,286	0.81619	1,038,351	13.5
70	0.23879	15,903	0.05423	66,601	293,245	0.70157	679,065	10.2
75	0.37678	19,101	0.09285	50,697	205,733	0.46677 [c]	385,820	7.6
80+	1.00000	31,596	0.17545	31,596	180,087	-	180,087	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00346	346	0.00348	100,000	99,674	0.99611 [a]	7,807,519	78.1
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,654	398,381	0.99921 [b]	7,707,844	77.3
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,560	497,663	0.99927	7,309,463	73.4
10	0.00091	91	0.00018	99,506	497,301	0.99916	6,811,800	68.5
15	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,415	496,883	0.99927	6,314,499	63.5
20	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,338	496,522	0.99901	5,817,615	58.6
25	0.00129	128	0.00026	99,270	496,032	0.99860	5,321,093	53.6
30	0.00151	149	0.00030	99,142	495,338	0.99744	4,825,062	48.7
35	0.00361	358	0.00072	98,993	494,071	0.99477	4,329,723	43.7
40	0.00686	677	0.00138	98,635	491,485	0.99018	3,835,652	38.9
45	0.01280	1,254	0.00258	97,959	486,658	0.98573	3,344,167	34.1
50	0.01576	1,524	0.00318	96,704	479,713	0.97911	2,857,510	29.5
55	0.02610	2,484	0.00529	95,181	469,693	0.96365	2,377,797	25.0
60	0.04687	4,345	0.00960	92,697	452,621	0.93752	1,908,104	20.6
65	0.07885	6,967	0.01642	88,352	424,343	0.88882	1,455,483	16.5
70	0.14628	11,905	0.03157	81,385	377,163	0.79872	1,031,141	12.7
75	0.26570	18,461	0.06128	69,480	301,248	0.53936 [c]	653,978	9.4
80+	1.00000	51,019	0.14464	51,019	352,730	-	352,730	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.9.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2023
Table 3.9.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00624	100,000	99,422	0.99355 [a]	7,380,547	73.8
1	0.00068	67	0.00017	99,380	397,352	0.99928 [b]	7,281,125	73.3
5	0.00059	59	0.00012	99,313	496,416	0.99931	6,883,773	69.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,254	496,071	0.99803	6,387,356	64.4
15	0.00314	311	0.00063	99,175	495,095	0.99678	5,891,285	59.4
20	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,863	493,503	0.99648	5,396,190	54.6
25	0.00374	369	0.00075	98,538	491,767	0.99526	4,902,688	49.8
30	0.00574	564	0.00115	98,169	489,436	0.99338	4,410,921	44.9
35	0.00750	732	0.00151	97,605	486,197	0.99026	3,921,485	40.2
40	0.01200	1,162	0.00241	96,874	481,462	0.98386	3,435,287	35.5
45	0.02032	1,945	0.00411	95,711	473,693	0.97518	2,953,826	30.9
50	0.02941	2,758	0.00597	93,766	461,935	0.96205	2,480,133	26.5
55	0.04675	4,255	0.00957	91,008	444,404	0.93912	2,018,198	22.2
60	0.07570	6,568	0.01574	86,753	417,347	0.90548	1,573,794	18.1
65	0.11488	9,212	0.02438	80,186	377,899	0.84971	1,156,447	14.4
70	0.19029	13,506	0.04206	70,974	321,105	0.73397	778,548	11.0
75	0.35956	20,663	0.08767	57,468	235,682	0.48478 [c]	457,442	8.0
80+	1.00000	36,805	0.16597	36,805	221,760	-	221,760	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00757	757	0.00762	100,000	99,292	0.99227 [a]	7,142,127	71.4
1	0.00055	54	0.00014	99,243	396,843	0.99943 [b]	7,042,835	71.0
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,189	495,854	0.99938	6,645,992	67.0
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,153	495,546	0.99732	6,150,139	62.0
15	0.00449	444	0.00090	99,066	494,217	0.99552	5,654,592	57.1
20	0.00448	442	0.00090	98,621	492,002	0.99518	5,160,375	52.3
25	0.00516	507	0.00104	98,180	489,631	0.99337	4,668,373	47.5
30	0.00811	792	0.00163	97,673	486,384	0.99053	4,178,742	42.8
35	0.01085	1,051	0.00218	96,881	481,777	0.98630	3,692,358	38.1
40	0.01658	1,589	0.00334	95,830	475,179	0.97931	3,210,581	33.5
45	0.02486	2,343	0.00504	94,241	465,349	0.96750	2,735,402	29.0
50	0.04034	3,707	0.00823	91,898	450,224	0.95233	2,270,053	24.7
55	0.05532	4,879	0.01138	88,191	428,760	0.92753	1,819,830	20.6
60	0.09062	7,550	0.01898	83,313	397,689	0.88769	1,391,070	16.7
65	0.13616	10,316	0.02922	75,763	353,024	0.82244	993,381	13.1
70	0.22547	14,757	0.05082	65,447	290,342	0.67755	640,357	9.8
75	0.44764	22,691	0.11535	50,690	196,723	0.43796 [c]	350,015	6.9
80+	1.00000	27,999	0.18265	27,999	153,292	-	153,292	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00478	478	0.00481	100,000	99,552	0.99487 [a]	7,640,862	76.4
1	0.00082	82	0.00021	99,522	397,882	0.99909 [b]	7,541,309	75.8
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,439	496,982	0.99922	7,143,427	71.8
10	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,353	496,594	0.99884	6,646,445	66.9
15	0.00162	161	0.00032	99,284	496,020	0.99808	6,149,851	61.9
20	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,123	495,065	0.99770	5,653,832	57.0
25	0.00237	234	0.00047	98,903	493,928	0.99701	5,158,767	52.2
30	0.00362	358	0.00073	98,669	492,449	0.99602	4,664,839	47.3
35	0.00434	427	0.00087	98,311	490,488	0.99416	4,172,390	42.4
40	0.00734	718	0.00147	97,884	487,626	0.98853	3,681,902	37.6
45	0.01562	1,518	0.00315	97,166	482,035	0.98316	3,194,276	32.9
50	0.01807	1,729	0.00365	95,648	473,918	0.97193	2,712,241	28.4
55	0.03824	3,592	0.00780	93,919	460,618	0.95081	2,238,323	23.8
60	0.06058	5,472	0.01249	90,328	437,959	0.92295	1,777,705	19.7
65	0.09459	8,026	0.01986	84,856	404,214	0.87543	1,339,746	15.8
70	0.15768	12,115	0.03424	76,830	353,861	0.78295	935,532	12.2
75	0.28753	18,608	0.06716	64,715	277,055	0.52369 [c]	581,671	9.0
80+	1.00000	46,107	0.15136	46,107	304,616	-	304,616	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SABAH

2023

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Jadual 3.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00827	827	0.00833	100,000	99,235	0.99090 [a]	7,369,804	73.7
1	0.00193	192	0.00048	99,173	396,216	0.99843 [b]	7,270,569	73.3
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	98,982	494,672	0.99887	6,874,353	69.5
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	98,887	494,114	0.99845	6,379,681	64.5
15	0.00181	178	0.00036	98,758	493,347	0.99790	5,885,566	59.6
20	0.00240	237	0.00048	98,580	492,309	0.99722	5,392,220	54.7
25	0.00316	311	0.00063	98,343	490,940	0.99602	4,899,911	49.8
30	0.00481	472	0.00096	98,033	488,985	0.99373	4,408,971	45.0
35	0.00773	754	0.00155	97,561	485,921	0.98934	3,919,986	40.2
40	0.01362	1,319	0.00274	96,807	480,738	0.98102	3,434,065	35.5
45	0.02442	2,332	0.00494	95,488	471,613	0.96793	2,953,327	30.9
50	0.03991	3,718	0.00814	93,157	456,488	0.94832	2,481,714	26.6
55	0.06394	5,718	0.01321	89,439	432,897	0.91867	2,025,226	22.6
60	0.09991	8,364	0.02103	83,720	397,690	0.89934	1,592,329	19.0
65	0.10150	7,649	0.02139	75,356	357,658	0.87297	1,194,638	15.9
70	0.15544	10,524	0.03371	67,707	312,225	0.80117	836,981	12.4
75	0.25020	14,307	0.05719	57,183	250,147	0.52331 [c]	524,755	9.2
80+	1.00000	42,876	0.15613	42,876	274,608	-	274,608	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00904	904	0.00911	100,000	99,158	0.99019 [a]	7,188,527	71.9
1	0.00190	188	0.00048	99,096	395,938	0.99833 [b]	7,089,368	71.5
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,908	494,270	0.99869	6,693,430	67.7
10	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,800	493,620	0.99811	6,199,160	62.7
15	0.00224	221	0.00045	98,648	492,688	0.99738	5,705,540	57.8
20	0.00300	295	0.00060	98,427	491,399	0.99651	5,212,851	53.0
25	0.00397	390	0.00080	98,132	489,686	0.99505	4,721,452	48.1
30	0.00594	580	0.00119	97,742	487,261	0.99236	4,231,766	43.3
35	0.00936	909	0.00188	97,162	483,537	0.98705	3,744,505	38.5
40	0.01658	1,596	0.00334	96,253	477,273	0.97703	3,260,969	33.9
45	0.02947	2,790	0.00598	94,657	466,308	0.96193	2,783,696	29.4
50	0.04692	4,310	0.00961	91,867	448,558	0.93810	2,317,387	25.2
55	0.07762	6,796	0.01615	87,556	420,792	0.90241	1,868,829	21.3
60	0.11924	9,630	0.02536	80,760	379,727	0.88099	1,448,037	17.9
65	0.11876	8,447	0.02525	71,130	334,534	0.85529	1,068,311	15.0
70	0.17416	10,917	0.03815	62,683	286,123	0.77748	733,777	11.7
75	0.28107	14,550	0.06541	51,766	222,457	0.50306 [c]	447,654	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,216	0.16526	37,216	225,197	-	225,197	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00745	745	0.00750	100,000	99,309	0.99169 [a]	7,586,615	75.9
1	0.00197	196	0.00049	99,255	396,535	0.99850 [b]	7,487,306	75.4
5	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,060	495,100	0.99907	7,090,771	71.6
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,980	494,639	0.99882	6,595,671	66.6
15	0.00131	130	0.00026	98,875	494,053	0.99848	6,101,032	61.7
20	0.00172	170	0.00034	98,746	493,303	0.99801	5,606,979	56.8
25	0.00225	222	0.00045	98,576	492,323	0.99709	5,113,675	51.9
30	0.00357	351	0.00071	98,354	490,891	0.99523	4,621,352	47.0
35	0.00599	587	0.00120	98,003	488,547	0.99184	4,130,462	42.1
40	0.01035	1,008	0.00208	97,416	484,560	0.98539	3,641,914	37.4
45	0.01892	1,824	0.00382	96,408	477,479	0.97448	3,157,354	32.7
50	0.03225	3,050	0.00656	94,584	465,293	0.95948	2,679,875	28.3
55	0.04907	4,491	0.01006	91,534	446,440	0.93683	2,214,581	24.2
60	0.07799	6,788	0.01623	87,042	418,240	0.91979	1,768,142	20.3
65	0.08263	6,631	0.01724	80,254	384,691	0.89216	1,349,902	16.8
70	0.13533	9,963	0.02903	73,623	343,205	0.82521	965,211	13.1
75	0.22043	14,032	0.04955	63,659	283,216	0.54467 [c]	622,006	9.8
80+	1.00000	49,627	0.14648	49,627	338,789	-	338,789	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tawau, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tawau, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00805	805	0.00811	100,000	99,255	0.99129 [a]	7,501,877	75.0
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,195	396,392	0.99868 [b]	7,402,622	74.6
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,039	494,994	0.99890	7,006,230	70.7
10	0.00138	136	0.00028	98,958	494,451	0.99864	6,511,236	65.8
15	0.00134	133	0.00027	98,822	493,778	0.99852	6,016,786	60.9
20	0.00162	160	0.00033	98,689	493,045	0.99787	5,523,008	56.0
25	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,529	491,997	0.99690	5,029,962	51.1
30	0.00358	352	0.00072	98,270	490,471	0.99515	4,537,965	46.2
35	0.00613	600	0.00123	97,918	488,091	0.99094	4,047,494	41.3
40	0.01201	1,169	0.00242	97,318	483,669	0.98436	3,559,403	36.6
45	0.01931	1,857	0.00390	96,150	476,106	0.97366	3,075,734	32.0
50	0.03351	3,160	0.00682	94,293	463,565	0.95643	2,599,628	27.6
55	0.05397	4,918	0.01109	91,133	443,369	0.92726	2,136,063	23.4
60	0.09258	7,982	0.01942	86,215	411,118	0.90731	1,692,695	19.6
65	0.09281	7,261	0.01947	78,233	373,010	0.88069	1,281,577	16.4
70	0.14852	10,541	0.03209	70,971	328,505	0.81653	908,567	12.8
75	0.22451	13,567	0.05058	60,431	268,235	0.53758 [c]	580,062	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,863	0.15029	46,863	311,827	-	311,827	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00878	878	0.00886	100,000	99,181	0.99065 [a]	7,320,409	73.2
1	0.00146	144	0.00036	99,122	396,144	0.99859 [b]	7,221,228	72.9
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,977	494,628	0.99881	6,825,084	69.0
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,874	494,039	0.99839	6,330,456	64.0
15	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,742	493,242	0.99813	5,836,417	59.1
20	0.00184	182	0.00037	98,555	492,320	0.99750	5,343,176	54.2
25	0.00316	311	0.00063	98,373	491,088	0.99655	4,850,855	49.3
30	0.00373	366	0.00075	98,062	489,394	0.99424	4,359,768	44.5
35	0.00780	762	0.00157	97,696	486,574	0.98990	3,870,373	39.6
40	0.01242	1,204	0.00250	96,934	481,660	0.98273	3,383,799	34.9
45	0.02218	2,123	0.00449	95,730	473,342	0.97207	2,902,139	30.3
50	0.03381	3,165	0.00688	93,607	460,121	0.94893	2,428,797	25.9
55	0.06893	6,234	0.01428	90,442	436,624	0.91366	1,968,675	21.8
60	0.10505	8,846	0.02217	84,208	398,926	0.89107	1,532,051	18.2
65	0.11327	8,536	0.02401	75,362	355,472	0.84980	1,133,126	15.0
70	0.19186	12,821	0.04244	66,826	302,078	0.77174	777,654	11.6
75	0.27330	14,760	0.06331	54,005	233,126	0.50980 [c]	475,576	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,245	0.16187	39,245	242,450	-	242,450	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00726	726	0.00731	100,000	99,326	0.99201 [a]	7,721,791	77.2
1	0.00169	167	0.00042	99,274	396,679	0.99875 [b]	7,622,465	76.8
5	0.00059	58	0.00012	99,106	495,387	0.99900	7,225,786	72.9
10	0.00142	140	0.00028	99,048	494,891	0.99893	6,730,399	68.0
15	0.00072	71	0.00014	98,908	494,362	0.99895	6,235,508	63.0
20	0.00137	136	0.00027	98,837	493,845	0.99830	5,741,146	58.1
25	0.00202	200	0.00041	98,701	493,007	0.99729	5,247,300	53.2
30	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,502	491,670	0.99615	4,754,294	48.3
35	0.00429	421	0.00086	98,166	489,779	0.99209	4,262,624	43.4
40	0.01154	1,128	0.00232	97,745	485,906	0.98619	3,772,845	38.6
45	0.01610	1,555	0.00325	96,617	479,197	0.97543	3,286,939	34.0
50	0.03318	3,154	0.00675	95,062	467,424	0.96487	2,807,742	29.5
55	0.03714	3,414	0.00757	91,908	451,004	0.94273	2,340,318	25.5
60	0.07818	6,918	0.01627	88,494	425,174	0.92519	1,889,314	21.3
65	0.07116	5,805	0.01476	81,576	393,365	0.91339	1,464,140	17.9
70	0.10325	7,823	0.02177	75,770	359,294	0.86086	1,070,775	14.1
75	0.17916	12,173	0.03936	67,947	309,303	0.56527 [c]	711,481	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,774	0.13868	55,774	402,179	-	402,179	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00869	869	0.00876	100,000	99,197	0.99036 [a]	7,538,693	75.4
1	0.00219	217	0.00055	99,131	395,983	0.99859 [b]	7,439,495	75.0
5	0.00035	35	0.00007	98,914	494,483	0.99912	7,043,512	71.2
10	0.00141	140	0.00028	98,879	494,048	0.99849	6,549,029	66.2
15	0.00160	158	0.00032	98,740	493,303	0.99787	6,054,981	61.3
20	0.00266	262	0.00053	98,582	492,253	0.99729	5,561,678	56.4
25	0.00275	271	0.00055	98,319	490,921	0.99682	5,069,425	51.6
30	0.00361	354	0.00072	98,049	489,360	0.99501	4,578,504	46.7
35	0.00637	622	0.00128	97,695	486,918	0.99096	4,089,144	41.9
40	0.01173	1,139	0.00236	97,072	482,515	0.98378	3,602,226	37.1
45	0.02075	1,991	0.00419	95,934	474,691	0.97409	3,119,710	32.5
50	0.03117	2,928	0.00633	93,943	462,394	0.95802	2,645,019	28.2
55	0.05314	4,837	0.01092	91,015	442,982	0.92486	2,182,626	24.0
60	0.09837	8,477	0.02069	86,178	409,696	0.90346	1,739,644	20.2
65	0.09451	7,343	0.01984	77,700	370,144	0.89127	1,329,948	17.1
70	0.12443	8,755	0.02654	70,357	329,900	0.85082	959,804	13.6
75	0.17746	10,932	0.03895	61,603	280,684	0.55440 [c]	629,905	10.2
80+	1.00000	50,671	0.14510	50,671	349,221	-	349,221	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00887	887	0.00894	100,000	99,174	0.99042 [a]	7,423,781	74.2
1	0.00177	175	0.00044	99,113	396,038	0.99886 [b]	7,324,607	73.9
5	0.00017	17	0.00003	98,938	494,648	0.99906	6,928,570	70.0
10	0.00171	169	0.00034	98,921	494,183	0.99817	6,433,922	65.0
15	0.00196	193	0.00039	98,752	493,277	0.99741	5,939,739	60.1
20	0.00322	317	0.00064	98,559	492,001	0.99718	5,446,462	55.3
25	0.00241	237	0.00048	98,242	490,615	0.99669	4,954,461	50.4
30	0.00421	413	0.00084	98,005	488,991	0.99439	4,463,845	45.5
35	0.00702	685	0.00141	97,592	486,247	0.99062	3,974,854	40.7
40	0.01177	1,140	0.00237	96,907	481,684	0.98525	3,488,607	36.0
45	0.01778	1,702	0.00359	95,767	474,577	0.97387	3,006,924	31.4
50	0.03463	3,257	0.00705	94,064	462,177	0.95159	2,532,347	26.9
55	0.06269	5,692	0.01294	90,807	439,802	0.91060	2,070,170	22.8
60	0.11789	10,034	0.02506	85,114	400,485	0.88439	1,630,367	19.2
65	0.11301	8,485	0.02396	75,080	354,187	0.87615	1,229,882	16.4
70	0.13606	9,061	0.02920	66,595	310,322	0.83606	875,695	13.1
75	0.19621	11,289	0.04351	57,534	259,447	0.54110 [c]	565,373	9.8
80+	1.00000	46,245	0.15116	46,245	305,926	-	305,926	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00850	850	0.00856	100,000	99,214	0.99034 [a]	7,676,821	76.8
1	0.00262	259	0.00066	99,150	395,955	0.99829 [b]	7,577,607	76.4
5	0.00053	52	0.00011	98,891	494,324	0.99917	7,181,651	72.6
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,839	493,915	0.99885	6,687,328	67.7
15	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,728	493,349	0.99842	6,193,412	62.7
20	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,612	492,568	0.99742	5,700,064	57.8
25	0.00316	311	0.00063	98,415	491,300	0.99698	5,207,495	52.9
30	0.00288	282	0.00058	98,104	489,816	0.99575	4,716,196	48.1
35	0.00562	550	0.00113	97,822	487,735	0.99136	4,226,380	43.2
40	0.01169	1,137	0.00235	97,272	483,519	0.98206	3,738,645	38.4
45	0.02427	2,333	0.00491	96,135	474,844	0.97433	3,255,126	33.9
50	0.02710	2,542	0.00549	93,802	462,655	0.96539	2,780,282	29.6
55	0.04233	3,863	0.00865	91,260	446,642	0.94166	2,317,627	25.4
60	0.07506	6,560	0.01560	87,397	420,585	0.92503	1,870,985	21.4
65	0.07487	6,052	0.01556	80,837	389,055	0.90737	1,450,400	17.9
70	0.11183	8,363	0.02369	74,785	353,017	0.86572	1,061,345	14.2
75	0.15956	10,598	0.03468	66,422	305,615	0.56854 [c]	708,328	10.7
80+	1.00000	55,824	0.13862	55,824	402,713	-	402,713	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Semporna, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Semporna, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00626	626	0.00630	100,000	99,417	0.99288 [a]	7,256,030	72.6
1	0.00190	189	0.00048	99,374	397,025	0.99858 [b]	7,156,613	72.0
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,185	495,739	0.99909	6,759,588	68.2
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,111	495,290	0.99848	6,263,849	63.2
15	0.00197	195	0.00039	99,005	494,538	0.99768	5,768,559	58.3
20	0.00267	264	0.00053	98,810	493,392	0.99662	5,274,021	53.4
25	0.00409	403	0.00082	98,546	491,725	0.99553	4,780,629	48.5
30	0.00485	476	0.00097	98,143	489,526	0.99383	4,288,904	43.7
35	0.00748	731	0.00150	97,667	486,508	0.99045	3,799,378	38.9
40	0.01163	1,127	0.00234	96,936	481,863	0.98096	3,312,870	34.2
45	0.02654	2,543	0.00538	95,809	472,689	0.96380	2,831,007	29.5
50	0.04613	4,302	0.00944	93,266	455,576	0.94193	2,358,318	25.3
55	0.07059	6,280	0.01463	88,964	429,122	0.90601	1,902,742	21.4
60	0.11918	9,854	0.02535	82,685	388,787	0.88031	1,473,620	17.8
65	0.12026	8,759	0.02559	72,830	342,255	0.84689	1,084,833	14.9
70	0.19046	12,203	0.04210	64,072	289,851	0.77218	742,578	11.6
75	0.27397	14,211	0.06349	51,869	223,817	0.50562 [c]	452,727	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,658	0.16451	37,658	228,910	-	228,910	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00821	821	0.00828	100,000	99,233	0.99092 [a]	7,140,051	71.4
1	0.00207	205	0.00052	99,179	396,228	0.99817 [b]	7,040,818	71.0
5	0.00126	125	0.00025	98,973	494,555	0.99889	6,644,589	67.1
10	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,848	494,005	0.99821	6,150,035	62.2
15	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,754	493,119	0.99708	5,656,030	57.3
20	0.00321	316	0.00064	98,494	491,681	0.99620	5,162,910	52.4
25	0.00438	430	0.00088	98,178	489,815	0.99518	4,671,229	47.6
30	0.00526	514	0.00105	97,748	487,453	0.99379	4,181,415	42.8
35	0.00717	698	0.00144	97,234	484,424	0.98935	3,693,961	38.0
40	0.01415	1,366	0.00285	96,536	479,266	0.97996	3,209,537	33.2
45	0.02602	2,476	0.00527	95,170	469,662	0.95866	2,730,272	28.7
50	0.05707	5,290	0.01175	92,694	450,247	0.93289	2,260,610	24.4
55	0.07777	6,797	0.01618	87,404	420,029	0.89210	1,810,363	20.7
60	0.14058	11,332	0.03024	80,607	374,707	0.86407	1,390,334	17.2
65	0.13051	9,041	0.02792	69,276	323,775	0.84229	1,015,627	14.7
70	0.18898	11,383	0.04174	60,234	272,714	0.77090	691,852	11.5
75	0.27857	13,609	0.06473	48,851	210,234	0.49841 [c]	419,138	8.6
80+	1.00000	35,242	0.16870	35,242	208,905	-	208,905	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00417	417	0.00419	100,000	99,609	0.99502 [a]	7,385,247	73.9
1	0.00173	173	0.00043	99,583	397,902	0.99897 [b]	7,285,638	73.2
5	0.00021	21	0.00004	99,410	496,997	0.99931	6,887,736	69.3
10	0.00117	117	0.00023	99,389	496,652	0.99879	6,390,739	64.3
15	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,272	496,049	0.99833	5,894,088	59.4
20	0.00210	208	0.00042	99,148	495,219	0.99706	5,398,038	54.4
25	0.00378	374	0.00076	98,940	493,764	0.99591	4,902,820	49.6
30	0.00440	434	0.00088	98,566	491,745	0.99390	4,409,055	44.7
35	0.00781	766	0.00157	98,132	488,744	0.99166	3,917,310	39.9
40	0.00888	865	0.00178	97,366	484,665	0.98205	3,428,567	35.2
45	0.02711	2,616	0.00550	96,501	475,964	0.96931	2,943,901	30.5
50	0.03437	3,227	0.00699	93,885	461,357	0.95152	2,467,938	26.3
55	0.06310	5,721	0.01303	90,658	438,989	0.92105	2,006,580	22.1
60	0.09586	8,142	0.02014	84,937	404,332	0.89763	1,567,591	18.5
65	0.10958	8,415	0.02319	76,796	362,939	0.85155	1,163,259	15.1
70	0.19210	13,136	0.04250	68,380	309,060	0.77342	800,320	11.7
75	0.26926	14,875	0.06223	55,244	239,032	0.51343 [c]	491,260	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,369	0.16005	40,369	252,227	-	252,227	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sandakan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sandakan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00626	626	0.00630	100,000	99,417	0.99294 [a]	7,591,052	75.9
1	0.00179	178	0.00045	99,374	397,054	0.99855 [b]	7,491,635	75.4
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,196	495,750	0.99895	7,094,581	71.5
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,104	495,229	0.99893	6,598,831	66.6
15	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,988	494,701	0.99875	6,103,601	61.7
20	0.00153	151	0.00031	98,893	494,084	0.99826	5,608,900	56.7
25	0.00194	192	0.00039	98,741	493,226	0.99696	5,114,816	51.8
30	0.00413	407	0.00083	98,549	491,729	0.99485	4,621,590	46.9
35	0.00618	607	0.00124	98,142	489,194	0.99125	4,129,861	42.1
40	0.01133	1,105	0.00228	97,535	484,915	0.98440	3,640,667	37.3
45	0.01993	1,922	0.00403	96,430	477,348	0.97318	3,155,752	32.7
50	0.03385	3,199	0.00689	94,509	464,547	0.95465	2,678,404	28.3
55	0.05726	5,228	0.01179	91,310	443,478	0.93408	2,213,857	24.2
60	0.07510	6,465	0.01561	86,081	414,246	0.91982	1,770,379	20.6
65	0.08567	6,821	0.01790	79,617	381,032	0.89435	1,356,133	17.0
70	0.12749	9,281	0.02723	72,796	340,777	0.83748	975,101	13.4
75	0.20267	12,873	0.04511	63,515	285,393	0.55008 [c]	634,324	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,642	0.14514	50,642	348,931	-	348,931	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,347	0.99228 [a]	7,431,190	74.3
1	0.00179	178	0.00045	99,303	396,792	0.99852 [b]	7,331,843	73.8
5	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,125	495,405	0.99884	6,935,051	70.0
10	0.00144	142	0.00029	99,037	494,828	0.99892	6,439,646	65.0
15	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,895	494,292	0.99873	5,944,817	60.1
20	0.00182	179	0.00036	98,822	493,664	0.99779	5,450,525	55.2
25	0.00260	256	0.00052	98,643	492,574	0.99630	4,956,861	50.3
30	0.00479	472	0.00096	98,387	490,754	0.99407	4,464,287	45.4
35	0.00707	693	0.00142	97,915	487,843	0.98980	3,973,534	40.6
40	0.01335	1,298	0.00269	97,222	482,867	0.98128	3,485,691	35.9
45	0.02416	2,317	0.00489	95,924	473,829	0.96866	3,002,824	31.3
50	0.03870	3,623	0.00789	93,607	458,980	0.94745	2,528,995	27.0
55	0.06696	6,025	0.01386	89,985	434,860	0.92070	2,070,015	23.0
60	0.09253	7,769	0.01940	83,959	400,375	0.90305	1,635,155	19.5
65	0.10182	7,758	0.02146	76,191	361,559	0.87669	1,234,780	16.2
70	0.14723	10,076	0.03179	68,433	316,976	0.81762	873,221	12.8
75	0.22360	13,049	0.05035	58,357	259,165	0.53408 [c]	556,245	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,309	0.15251	45,309	297,080	-	297,080	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00547	547	0.00550	100,000	99,489	0.99372 [a]	7,781,949	77.8
1	0.00179	178	0.00045	99,453	397,369	0.99854 [b]	7,682,460	77.2
5	0.00097	97	0.00020	99,275	496,132	0.99907	7,285,091	73.4
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,178	495,669	0.99895	6,788,960	68.5
15	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,090	495,147	0.99878	6,293,291	63.5
20	0.00123	122	0.00025	98,969	494,541	0.99876	5,798,144	58.6
25	0.00126	125	0.00025	98,847	493,926	0.99767	5,303,603	53.7
30	0.00340	336	0.00068	98,723	492,774	0.99568	4,809,677	48.7
35	0.00524	515	0.00105	98,387	490,646	0.99283	4,316,903	43.9
40	0.00911	892	0.00183	97,872	487,129	0.98780	3,826,257	39.1
45	0.01531	1,485	0.00309	96,980	481,187	0.97817	3,339,128	34.4
50	0.02844	2,716	0.00577	95,495	470,685	0.96260	2,857,941	29.9
55	0.04662	4,326	0.00955	92,779	453,081	0.94943	2,387,256	25.7
60	0.05471	4,839	0.01125	88,453	430,169	0.93888	1,934,175	21.9
65	0.06790	5,677	0.01406	83,614	403,877	0.91366	1,504,006	18.0
70	0.10612	8,271	0.02241	77,937	369,007	0.85768	1,100,129	14.1
75	0.18281	12,736	0.04024	69,666	316,491	0.56712 [c]	731,121	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,930	0.13730	56,930	414,631	-	414,631	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01063	1,063	0.01073	100,000	99,024	0.98891 [a]	7,736,832	77.4
1	0.00129	127	0.00032	98,937	395,432	0.99865 [b]	7,637,808	77.2
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,810	493,788	0.99935	7,242,376	73.3
10	0.00023	22	0.00005	98,705	493,469	0.99965	6,748,588	68.4
15	0.00048	48	0.00010	98,683	493,294	0.99929	6,255,119	63.4
20	0.00094	93	0.00019	98,635	492,944	0.99885	5,761,825	58.4
25	0.00135	133	0.00027	98,542	492,379	0.99833	5,268,881	53.5
30	0.00198	195	0.00040	98,409	491,557	0.99672	4,776,503	48.5
35	0.00458	450	0.00092	98,214	489,945	0.99461	4,284,945	43.6
40	0.00620	606	0.00124	97,764	487,305	0.99059	3,795,000	38.8
45	0.01264	1,228	0.00254	97,158	482,721	0.98273	3,307,695	34.0
50	0.02197	2,107	0.00444	95,930	474,383	0.97155	2,824,974	29.4
55	0.03508	3,291	0.00714	93,823	460,887	0.95151	2,350,590	25.1
60	0.06240	5,649	0.01288	90,532	438,537	0.93651	1,889,704	20.9
65	0.06466	5,488	0.01336	84,883	410,694	0.90751	1,451,166	17.1
70	0.12225	9,706	0.02604	79,395	372,708	0.81669	1,040,472	13.1
75	0.25287	17,622	0.05789	69,689	304,387	0.54417 [c]	667,764	9.6
80+	1.00000	52,066	0.14328	52,066	363,377	-	363,377	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01480	1,480	0.01500	100,000	98,646	0.98520 [a]	7,635,213	76.4
1	0.00053	52	0.00013	98,520	393,955	0.99864 [b]	7,536,567	76.5
5	0.00166	163	0.00033	98,468	491,931	0.99917	7,142,612	72.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,305	491,523	0.99974	6,650,681	67.7
15	0.00052	51	0.00010	98,305	491,396	0.99910	6,159,159	62.7
20	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,254	490,953	0.99847	5,667,763	57.7
25	0.00179	175	0.00036	98,127	490,199	0.99804	5,176,810	52.8
30	0.00214	210	0.00043	97,952	489,236	0.99725	4,686,611	47.8
35	0.00336	328	0.00067	97,742	487,890	0.99395	4,197,375	42.9
40	0.00875	852	0.00176	97,414	484,938	0.99024	3,709,485	38.1
45	0.01079	1,042	0.00217	96,561	480,202	0.98141	3,224,548	33.4
50	0.02648	2,529	0.00537	95,520	471,276	0.96585	2,744,345	28.7
55	0.04203	3,908	0.00859	92,991	455,182	0.94221	2,273,070	24.4
60	0.07424	6,613	0.01542	89,082	428,878	0.92147	1,817,887	20.4
65	0.08316	6,858	0.01735	82,469	395,200	0.89631	1,389,009	16.8
70	0.12609	9,534	0.02692	75,611	354,220	0.82314	993,809	13.1
75	0.23496	15,526	0.05325	66,077	291,571	0.54413 [c]	639,590	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,551	0.14525	50,551	348,019	-	348,019	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00645	100,000	99,403	0.99261 [a]	7,857,509	78.6
1	0.00216	215	0.00054	99,359	396,902	0.99863 [b]	7,758,106	78.1
5	0.00038	38	0.00008	99,144	495,626	0.99957	7,361,204	74.2
10	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,106	495,414	0.99954	6,865,578	69.3
15	0.00044	43	0.00009	99,059	495,188	0.99952	6,370,164	64.3
20	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,016	494,951	0.99934	5,874,975	59.3
25	0.00081	80	0.00016	98,964	494,623	0.99872	5,380,024	54.4
30	0.00176	174	0.00035	98,885	493,989	0.99603	4,885,401	49.4
35	0.00618	610	0.00124	98,711	492,029	0.99550	4,391,411	44.5
40	0.00281	275	0.00056	98,101	489,815	0.99104	3,899,382	39.7
45	0.01512	1,480	0.00305	97,825	485,428	0.98451	3,409,567	34.9
50	0.01586	1,528	0.00320	96,346	477,909	0.97873	2,924,139	30.4
55	0.02677	2,539	0.00543	94,818	467,743	0.96310	2,446,230	25.8
60	0.04730	4,365	0.00969	92,279	450,483	0.95454	1,978,488	21.4
65	0.04353	3,827	0.00890	87,914	430,003	0.92038	1,528,004	17.4
70	0.11736	9,868	0.02493	84,087	395,766	0.80911	1,098,001	13.1
75	0.27420	20,351	0.06355	74,219	320,217	0.54400 [c]	702,236	9.5
80+	1.00000	53,868	0.14101	53,868	382,018	-	382,018	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluran, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluran, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01117	1,117	0.01128	100,000	98,976	0.98810 [a]	7,311,542	73.1
1	0.00185	183	0.00046	98,883	395,076	0.99863 [b]	7,212,566	72.9
5	0.00050	50	0.00010	98,700	493,376	0.99832	6,817,490	69.1
10	0.00286	282	0.00057	98,650	492,546	0.99800	6,324,114	64.1
15	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,368	491,559	0.99792	5,831,568	59.3
20	0.00302	297	0.00061	98,256	490,535	0.99692	5,340,009	54.3
25	0.00314	308	0.00063	97,958	489,022	0.99596	4,849,474	49.5
30	0.00495	483	0.00099	97,651	487,044	0.99364	4,360,452	44.7
35	0.00777	755	0.00156	97,167	483,948	0.98837	3,873,407	39.9
40	0.01551	1,495	0.00313	96,412	478,320	0.97861	3,389,460	35.2
45	0.02737	2,598	0.00555	94,916	468,088	0.96413	2,911,139	30.7
50	0.04462	4,119	0.00913	92,319	451,296	0.95056	2,443,051	26.5
55	0.05448	4,805	0.01120	88,199	428,984	0.91797	1,991,756	22.6
60	0.11116	9,270	0.02354	83,394	393,794	0.90285	1,562,772	18.7
65	0.08138	6,032	0.01697	74,124	355,538	0.88637	1,168,978	15.8
70	0.14873	10,127	0.03214	68,092	315,140	0.78024	813,439	11.9
75	0.30319	17,574	0.07147	57,964	245,886	0.50655 [c]	498,300	8.6
80+	1.00000	40,390	0.16002	40,390	252,414	-	252,414	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01414	1,414	0.01433	100,000	98,703	0.98522 [a]	7,226,984	72.3
1	0.00186	183	0.00046	98,586	393,905	0.99879 [b]	7,128,281	72.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,402	492,012	0.99894	6,734,376	68.4
10	0.00213	209	0.00043	98,402	491,489	0.99841	6,242,364	63.4
15	0.00105	103	0.00021	98,193	490,709	0.99807	5,750,875	58.6
20	0.00282	276	0.00056	98,090	489,762	0.99744	5,260,166	53.6
25	0.00231	226	0.00046	97,814	488,506	0.99547	4,770,404	48.8
30	0.00675	659	0.00136	97,588	486,293	0.99231	4,281,898	43.9
35	0.00864	838	0.00174	96,929	482,552	0.98506	3,795,605	39.2
40	0.02129	2,046	0.00430	96,092	475,344	0.97379	3,313,053	34.5
45	0.03124	2,938	0.00635	94,046	462,885	0.96221	2,837,709	30.2
50	0.04456	4,060	0.00911	91,108	445,390	0.94287	2,374,824	26.1
55	0.07029	6,119	0.01457	87,048	419,945	0.91232	1,929,434	22.2
60	0.10638	8,610	0.02247	80,930	383,124	0.90291	1,509,489	18.7
65	0.08670	6,270	0.01813	72,320	345,925	0.88362	1,126,365	15.6
70	0.14887	9,833	0.03217	66,050	305,667	0.77610	780,440	11.8
75	0.31205	17,542	0.07395	56,217	237,229	0.50033 [c]	474,773	8.4
80+	1.00000	38,674	0.16281	38,674	237,544	-	237,544	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00808	808	0.00814	100,000	99,252	0.99113 [a]	7,406,776	74.1
1	0.00184	183	0.00046	99,192	396,314	0.99839 [b]	7,307,524	73.7
5	0.00114	112	0.00023	99,009	494,766	0.99758	6,911,210	69.8
10	0.00371	367	0.00074	98,897	493,567	0.99751	6,416,444	64.9
15	0.00126	124	0.00025	98,530	492,337	0.99774	5,922,877	60.1
20	0.00327	321	0.00065	98,405	491,223	0.99630	5,430,540	55.2
25	0.00413	405	0.00083	98,084	489,406	0.99656	4,939,317	50.4
30	0.00275	268	0.00055	97,679	487,721	0.99524	4,449,911	45.6
35	0.00678	661	0.00136	97,410	485,399	0.99224	3,962,190	40.7
40	0.00875	847	0.00176	96,749	481,631	0.98425	3,476,791	35.9
45	0.02282	2,188	0.00462	95,903	474,044	0.96637	2,995,160	31.2
50	0.04469	4,188	0.00914	93,715	458,103	0.95867	2,521,116	26.9
55	0.03782	3,386	0.00771	89,527	439,169	0.92361	2,063,013	23.0
60	0.11649	10,034	0.02474	86,141	405,619	0.90295	1,623,845	18.9
65	0.07506	5,712	0.01560	76,107	366,253	0.88963	1,218,225	16.0
70	0.14855	10,457	0.03209	70,394	325,830	0.78521	851,972	12.1
75	0.29260	17,538	0.06855	59,937	255,843	0.51374 [c]	526,142	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,400	0.15686	42,400	270,299	-	270,299	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00822	100,000	99,245	0.99121 [a]	7,692,185	76.9
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,184	396,359	0.99870 [b]	7,592,940	76.6
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,032	494,957	0.99922	7,196,581	72.7
10	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,951	494,573	0.99906	6,701,624	67.7
15	0.00116	115	0.00023	98,879	494,106	0.99844	6,207,051	62.8
20	0.00196	194	0.00039	98,764	493,335	0.99802	5,712,945	57.8
25	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,570	492,358	0.99706	5,219,611	53.0
30	0.00389	383	0.00078	98,373	490,908	0.99523	4,727,253	48.1
35	0.00565	554	0.00113	97,990	488,567	0.99239	4,236,345	43.2
40	0.00957	933	0.00192	97,436	484,851	0.98548	3,747,778	38.5
45	0.01951	1,883	0.00394	96,504	477,812	0.97518	3,262,927	33.8
50	0.03024	2,862	0.00614	94,621	465,950	0.96082	2,785,115	29.4
55	0.04839	4,440	0.00992	91,759	447,696	0.93968	2,319,165	25.3
60	0.07285	6,361	0.01512	87,319	420,692	0.92700	1,871,469	21.4
65	0.07316	5,923	0.01519	80,958	389,981	0.91006	1,450,776	17.9
70	0.10803	8,106	0.02284	75,034	354,907	0.86270	1,060,796	14.1
75	0.17011	11,385	0.03719	66,928	306,178	0.56625 [c]	705,889	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,543	0.13896	55,543	399,711	-	399,711	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00864	864	0.00871	100,000	99,194	0.99085 [a]	7,500,503	75.0
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,136	396,230	0.99853 [b]	7,401,309	74.7
5	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,004	494,696	0.99885	7,005,079	70.8
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	98,875	494,128	0.99879	6,510,383	65.8
15	0.00142	140	0.00028	98,776	493,531	0.99830	6,016,255	60.9
20	0.00197	195	0.00039	98,636	492,694	0.99770	5,522,724	56.0
25	0.00262	258	0.00052	98,442	491,563	0.99634	5,030,029	51.1
30	0.00470	461	0.00094	98,184	489,766	0.99379	4,538,466	46.2
35	0.00773	755	0.00155	97,723	486,725	0.99025	4,048,700	41.4
40	0.01179	1,143	0.00237	96,967	481,978	0.98159	3,561,975	36.7
45	0.02510	2,405	0.00508	95,824	473,107	0.96994	3,079,997	32.1
50	0.03515	3,284	0.00716	93,419	458,885	0.95339	2,606,890	27.9
55	0.05849	5,272	0.01205	90,135	437,495	0.92831	2,148,005	23.8
60	0.08571	7,273	0.01791	84,863	406,132	0.91175	1,710,509	20.2
65	0.09102	7,063	0.01907	77,590	370,292	0.88971	1,304,377	16.8
70	0.13149	9,273	0.02815	70,527	329,453	0.83444	934,085	13.2
75	0.20480	12,545	0.04563	61,254	274,907	0.54533 [c]	604,633	9.9
80+	1.00000	48,709	0.14773	48,709	329,726	-	329,726	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00767	767	0.00772	100,000	99,289	0.99159 [a]	7,912,783	79.1
1	0.00173	172	0.00043	99,233	396,505	0.99885 [b]	7,813,494	78.7
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,061	495,226	0.99961	7,416,989	74.9
10	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,029	495,032	0.99934	6,921,763	69.9
15	0.00087	86	0.00017	98,984	494,703	0.99859	6,426,731	64.9
20	0.00195	193	0.00039	98,898	494,006	0.99836	5,932,028	60.0
25	0.00132	131	0.00027	98,705	493,197	0.99782	5,438,021	55.1
30	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,574	492,121	0.99672	4,944,824	50.2
35	0.00352	346	0.00070	98,274	490,508	0.99464	4,452,703	45.3
40	0.00722	707	0.00145	97,929	487,877	0.98957	3,962,195	40.5
45	0.01367	1,329	0.00275	97,222	482,787	0.98070	3,474,318	35.7
50	0.02501	2,398	0.00506	95,893	473,471	0.96877	2,991,531	31.2
55	0.03760	3,516	0.00767	93,495	458,686	0.95216	2,518,060	26.9
60	0.05848	5,262	0.01205	89,979	436,741	0.94357	2,059,374	22.9
65	0.05425	4,596	0.01115	84,717	412,095	0.93105	1,622,633	19.2
70	0.08449	6,769	0.01764	80,121	383,681	0.88994	1,210,538	15.1
75	0.13799	10,122	0.02964	73,352	341,453	0.58705 [c]	826,856	11.3
80+	1.00000	63,230	0.13026	63,230	485,403	-	485,403	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ranau, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ranau, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01157	1,157	0.01169	100,000	98,941	0.98734 [a]	7,118,151	71.2
1	0.00262	259	0.00066	98,843	394,729	0.99749 [b]	7,019,210	71.0
5	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,585	492,432	0.99767	6,624,481	67.2
10	0.00267	263	0.00053	98,388	491,283	0.99707	6,132,050	62.3
15	0.00320	314	0.00064	98,125	489,842	0.99599	5,640,767	57.5
20	0.00482	472	0.00097	97,811	487,878	0.99396	5,150,926	52.7
25	0.00727	708	0.00146	97,340	484,929	0.99404	4,663,048	47.9
30	0.00464	449	0.00093	96,632	482,037	0.99297	4,178,119	43.2
35	0.00942	906	0.00189	96,183	478,649	0.98399	3,696,082	38.4
40	0.02266	2,159	0.00458	95,277	470,985	0.97231	3,217,433	33.8
45	0.03283	3,057	0.00668	93,117	457,945	0.96236	2,746,447	29.5
50	0.04261	3,837	0.00871	90,061	440,710	0.93973	2,288,502	25.4
55	0.07871	6,787	0.01639	86,223	414,150	0.90055	1,847,792	21.4
60	0.12197	9,689	0.02598	79,436	372,961	0.88571	1,433,643	18.0
65	0.10555	7,362	0.02229	69,748	330,334	0.87238	1,060,682	15.2
70	0.15229	9,501	0.03297	62,386	288,178	0.77501	730,348	11.7
75	0.31074	16,433	0.07358	52,885	223,342	0.49490 [c]	442,170	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,452	0.16658	36,452	218,828	-	218,828	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01015	1,015	0.01024	100,000	99,058	0.98837 [a]	6,863,894	68.6
1	0.00346	343	0.00087	98,985	395,126	0.99748 [b]	6,764,836	68.3
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	98,643	492,939	0.99817	6,369,710	64.6
10	0.00256	252	0.00051	98,533	492,035	0.99706	5,876,771	59.6
15	0.00333	327	0.00067	98,281	490,587	0.99542	5,384,735	54.8
20	0.00584	572	0.00117	97,954	488,340	0.99188	4,894,148	50.0
25	0.01041	1,014	0.00209	97,382	484,376	0.99127	4,405,808	45.2
30	0.00703	678	0.00141	96,368	480,147	0.98934	3,921,432	40.7
35	0.01432	1,370	0.00288	95,691	475,028	0.97750	3,441,285	36.0
40	0.03079	2,905	0.00626	94,321	464,341	0.95759	2,966,257	31.4
45	0.05439	4,972	0.01118	91,416	444,650	0.94660	2,501,916	27.4
50	0.05236	4,526	0.01075	86,444	420,905	0.92062	2,057,266	23.8
55	0.10789	8,838	0.02281	81,918	387,495	0.87259	1,636,361	20.0
60	0.14929	10,910	0.03227	73,080	338,124	0.86529	1,248,867	17.1
65	0.11756	7,309	0.02498	62,170	292,576	0.85969	910,743	14.6
70	0.16608	9,112	0.03622	54,861	251,526	0.76208	618,167	11.3
75	0.32406	14,826	0.07734	45,749	191,683	0.47719 [c]	366,641	8.0
80+	1.00000	30,924	0.17675	30,924	174,959	-	174,959	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01309	1,309	0.01325	100,000	98,808	0.98631 [a]	7,409,247	74.1
1	0.00169	167	0.00042	98,691	394,348	0.99740 [b]	7,310,439	74.1
5	0.00304	299	0.00061	98,524	491,874	0.99709	6,916,091	70.2
10	0.00279	274	0.00056	98,225	490,441	0.99708	6,424,217	65.4
15	0.00305	299	0.00061	97,951	489,008	0.99663	5,933,777	60.6
20	0.00369	361	0.00074	97,652	487,360	0.99614	5,444,768	55.8
25	0.00403	392	0.00081	97,292	485,476	0.99683	4,957,409	51.0
30	0.00230	223	0.00046	96,899	483,938	0.99657	4,471,932	46.2
35	0.00457	442	0.00092	96,676	482,277	0.99052	3,987,994	41.3
40	0.01441	1,387	0.00290	96,235	477,706	0.98689	3,505,716	36.4
45	0.01179	1,118	0.00237	94,848	471,442	0.97773	3,028,011	31.9
50	0.03288	3,082	0.00669	93,729	460,940	0.95937	2,556,569	27.3
55	0.04864	4,410	0.00997	90,647	442,212	0.92970	2,095,629	23.1
60	0.09306	8,025	0.01952	86,238	411,124	0.90733	1,653,417	19.2
65	0.09224	7,214	0.01934	78,212	373,024	0.88721	1,242,293	15.9
70	0.13542	9,615	0.02905	70,998	330,952	0.78956	869,269	12.2
75	0.29720	18,243	0.06982	61,383	261,307	0.51459 [c]	538,317	8.8
80+	1.00000	43,140	0.15573	43,140	277,010	-	277,010	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00899	899	0.00906	100,000	99,170	0.98983 [a]	7,145,693	71.5
1	0.00267	265	0.00067	99,101	395,744	0.99817 [b]	7,046,523	71.1
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	98,836	494,011	0.99918	6,650,778	67.3
10	0.00095	94	0.00019	98,768	493,606	0.99808	6,156,767	62.3
15	0.00288	285	0.00058	98,674	492,659	0.99745	5,663,161	57.4
20	0.00221	217	0.00044	98,390	491,404	0.99617	5,170,501	52.6
25	0.00546	536	0.00109	98,172	489,521	0.99457	4,679,097	47.7
30	0.00541	528	0.00108	97,636	486,861	0.99069	4,189,576	42.9
35	0.01323	1,285	0.00266	97,108	482,330	0.98571	3,702,715	38.1
40	0.01536	1,472	0.00310	95,824	475,437	0.97738	3,220,386	33.6
45	0.02998	2,829	0.00609	94,351	464,685	0.96472	2,744,949	29.1
50	0.04074	3,728	0.00832	91,523	448,292	0.94516	2,280,264	24.9
55	0.06953	6,104	0.01441	87,794	423,710	0.90758	1,831,972	20.9
60	0.11702	9,559	0.02486	81,690	384,550	0.87870	1,408,263	17.2
65	0.12614	9,099	0.02693	72,130	337,905	0.84530	1,023,712	14.2
70	0.18738	11,811	0.04135	63,032	285,631	0.73599	685,807	10.9
75	0.35831	18,353	0.08730	51,221	210,222	0.47467 [c]	400,175	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,868	0.17303	32,868	189,953	-	189,953	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01023	1,023	0.01032	100,000	99,051	0.98867 [a]	6,968,525	69.7
1	0.00265	262	0.00066	98,977	395,287	0.99814 [b]	6,869,474	69.4
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	98,715	493,417	0.99904	6,474,188	65.6
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	98,651	492,945	0.99725	5,980,771	60.6
15	0.00423	417	0.00085	98,527	491,592	0.99638	5,487,826	55.7
20	0.00302	296	0.00060	98,110	489,810	0.99449	4,996,234	50.9
25	0.00802	784	0.00161	97,814	487,109	0.99092	4,506,424	46.1
30	0.01015	985	0.00204	97,030	482,686	0.98619	4,019,315	41.4
35	0.01751	1,682	0.00353	96,045	476,021	0.98051	3,536,628	36.8
40	0.02151	2,030	0.00435	94,363	466,743	0.97025	3,060,607	32.4
45	0.03817	3,524	0.00778	92,334	452,859	0.95455	2,593,864	28.1
50	0.05302	4,708	0.01089	88,809	432,276	0.93372	2,141,005	24.1
55	0.08028	6,752	0.01673	84,101	403,626	0.89929	1,708,729	20.3
60	0.12292	9,508	0.02619	77,349	362,977	0.87031	1,305,103	16.9
65	0.13740	9,322	0.02951	67,842	315,904	0.83939	942,126	13.9
70	0.18751	10,973	0.04138	58,520	265,167	0.73035	626,222	10.7
75	0.37076	17,628	0.09103	47,547	193,664	0.46362 [c]	361,055	7.6
80+	1.00000	29,919	0.17873	29,919	167,391	-	167,391	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00768	100,000	99,293	0.99115 [a]	7,329,890	73.3
1	0.00270	268	0.00068	99,237	396,280	0.99816 [b]	7,230,597	72.9
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,969	494,664	0.99932	6,834,317	69.1
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	98,897	494,325	0.99894	6,339,653	64.1
15	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,833	493,803	0.99857	5,845,328	59.1
20	0.00138	136	0.00028	98,688	493,097	0.99784	5,351,525	54.2
25	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,551	492,030	0.99802	4,858,428	49.3
30	0.00101	99	0.00020	98,261	491,056	0.99487	4,366,398	44.4
35	0.00925	908	0.00186	98,162	488,537	0.99069	3,875,342	39.5
40	0.00937	911	0.00188	97,253	483,988	0.98425	3,386,804	34.8
45	0.02218	2,137	0.00449	96,342	476,367	0.97443	2,902,817	30.1
50	0.02905	2,736	0.00589	94,205	464,184	0.95620	2,426,450	25.8
55	0.05900	5,396	0.01216	91,469	443,852	0.91571	1,962,266	21.5
60	0.11117	9,568	0.02354	86,072	406,441	0.88787	1,518,414	17.6
65	0.11323	8,662	0.02400	76,504	360,864	0.85199	1,111,974	14.5
70	0.18724	12,703	0.04132	67,842	307,452	0.74162	751,109	11.1
75	0.34590	19,073	0.08365	55,139	228,013	0.48606 [c]	443,657	8.0
80+	1.00000	36,066	0.16725	36,066	215,645	-	215,645	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tuaran, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tuaran, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01045	1,045	0.01055	100,000	99,040	0.98868 [a]	7,015,796	70.2
1	0.00211	209	0.00053	98,955	395,300	0.99802 [b]	6,916,755	69.9
5	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,746	493,360	0.99864	6,521,456	66.0
10	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,598	492,691	0.99799	6,028,095	61.1
15	0.00281	277	0.00056	98,479	491,701	0.99663	5,535,404	56.2
20	0.00392	385	0.00079	98,202	490,046	0.99534	5,043,703	51.4
25	0.00541	529	0.00108	97,817	487,760	0.99347	4,553,657	46.6
30	0.00765	745	0.00154	97,287	484,575	0.98985	4,065,897	41.8
35	0.01266	1,222	0.00255	96,543	479,658	0.98300	3,581,322	37.1
40	0.02140	2,040	0.00433	95,321	471,502	0.97339	3,101,664	32.5
45	0.03193	2,979	0.00649	93,280	458,955	0.95853	2,630,161	28.2
50	0.05133	4,635	0.01054	90,302	439,921	0.93082	2,171,206	24.0
55	0.08799	7,538	0.01841	85,667	409,489	0.88865	1,731,285	20.2
60	0.13696	10,701	0.02941	78,129	363,892	0.86234	1,321,796	16.9
65	0.13847	9,337	0.02975	67,428	313,798	0.83842	957,905	14.2
70	0.18840	10,944	0.04160	58,091	263,095	0.75202	644,107	11.1
75	0.32138	15,152	0.07658	47,147	197,853	0.48072 [c]	381,011	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,995	0.17468	31,995	183,158	-	183,158	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01135	1,135	0.01147	100,000	98,950	0.98757 [a]	6,789,980	67.9
1	0.00265	262	0.00066	98,865	394,837	0.99760 [b]	6,691,030	67.7
5	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,603	492,601	0.99845	6,296,193	63.9
10	0.00143	140	0.00029	98,437	491,835	0.99716	5,803,592	59.0
15	0.00426	419	0.00085	98,297	490,437	0.99510	5,311,757	54.0
20	0.00555	543	0.00111	97,878	488,032	0.99392	4,821,319	49.3
25	0.00661	644	0.00133	97,335	485,065	0.99157	4,333,287	44.5
30	0.01027	993	0.00206	96,691	480,974	0.98658	3,848,222	39.8
35	0.01661	1,589	0.00335	95,699	474,520	0.97843	3,367,248	35.2
40	0.02662	2,505	0.00540	94,109	464,284	0.96543	2,892,728	30.7
45	0.04275	3,916	0.00874	91,604	448,233	0.94683	2,428,444	26.5
50	0.06407	5,618	0.01324	87,689	424,399	0.91823	1,980,211	22.6
55	0.10068	8,263	0.02120	82,071	389,696	0.86674	1,555,812	19.0
60	0.16949	12,510	0.03704	73,808	337,764	0.83935	1,166,116	15.8
65	0.15001	9,195	0.03243	61,298	283,501	0.82274	828,352	13.5
70	0.20931	10,906	0.04676	52,103	233,249	0.72531	544,851	10.5
75	0.35737	14,722	0.08702	41,197	169,178	0.45707 [c]	311,602	7.6
80+	1.00000	26,474	0.18589	26,474	142,424	-	142,424	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00955	955	0.00964	100,000	99,120	0.98986 [a]	7,272,642	72.7
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,045	395,808	0.99844 [b]	7,173,522	72.4
5	0.00130	129	0.00026	98,896	494,157	0.99885	6,777,714	68.5
10	0.00099	97	0.00020	98,767	493,591	0.99891	6,283,557	63.6
15	0.00119	118	0.00024	98,670	493,054	0.99832	5,789,965	58.7
20	0.00217	214	0.00043	98,552	492,225	0.99681	5,296,911	53.7
25	0.00421	414	0.00084	98,338	490,655	0.99531	4,804,686	48.9
30	0.00517	506	0.00104	97,924	488,355	0.99296	4,314,031	44.1
35	0.00892	869	0.00179	97,418	484,919	0.98747	3,825,676	39.3
40	0.01619	1,563	0.00326	96,549	478,840	0.98120	3,340,757	34.6
45	0.02146	2,038	0.00434	94,987	469,838	0.97002	2,861,917	30.1
50	0.03869	3,597	0.00789	92,948	455,751	0.94347	2,392,079	25.7
55	0.07509	6,709	0.01560	89,352	429,987	0.91180	1,936,328	21.7
60	0.10238	8,461	0.02158	82,643	392,062	0.88673	1,506,341	18.2
65	0.12541	9,304	0.02676	74,182	347,651	0.85585	1,114,279	15.0
70	0.16558	10,742	0.03610	64,879	297,537	0.77946	766,628	11.8
75	0.28641	15,505	0.06686	54,136	231,918	0.50560 [c]	469,091	8.7
80+	1.00000	38,631	0.16288	38,631	237,173	-	237,173	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Penampang, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Penampang, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00743	743	0.00748	100,000	99,311	0.99194 [a]	7,581,305	75.8
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,257	396,660	0.99863 [b]	7,481,994	75.4
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,109	495,292	0.99908	7,085,334	71.5
10	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,008	494,837	0.99865	6,590,042	66.6
15	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,927	494,167	0.99826	6,095,205	61.6
20	0.00159	157	0.00032	98,740	493,306	0.99810	5,601,038	56.7
25	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,583	492,368	0.99687	5,107,732	51.8
30	0.00404	398	0.00081	98,364	490,828	0.99554	4,615,364	46.9
35	0.00489	479	0.00098	97,967	488,637	0.99098	4,124,536	42.1
40	0.01316	1,283	0.00265	97,488	484,232	0.98159	3,635,899	37.3
45	0.02373	2,283	0.00480	96,205	475,317	0.97063	3,151,667	32.8
50	0.03515	3,301	0.00716	93,922	461,358	0.95559	2,676,350	28.5
55	0.05400	4,894	0.01110	90,621	440,870	0.93390	2,214,992	24.4
60	0.07888	6,762	0.01642	85,727	411,730	0.91796	1,774,122	20.7
65	0.08547	6,749	0.01786	78,965	377,951	0.89960	1,362,392	17.3
70	0.11673	8,430	0.02479	72,216	340,004	0.84688	984,441	13.6
75	0.19432	12,395	0.04305	63,786	287,942	0.55319 [c]	644,437	10.1
80+	1.00000	51,391	0.14416	51,391	356,495	-	356,495	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00953	953	0.00962	100,000	99,113	0.99006 [a]	7,327,425	73.3
1	0.00116	115	0.00029	99,047	395,915	0.99876 [b]	7,228,312	73.0
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,932	494,413	0.99903	6,832,397	69.1
10	0.00093	92	0.00019	98,833	493,936	0.99827	6,337,984	64.1
15	0.00253	250	0.00051	98,741	493,080	0.99769	5,844,048	59.2
20	0.00208	205	0.00042	98,491	491,943	0.99754	5,350,968	54.3
25	0.00284	279	0.00057	98,286	490,733	0.99552	4,859,025	49.4
30	0.00613	601	0.00123	98,007	488,533	0.99379	4,368,292	44.6
35	0.00629	613	0.00126	97,406	485,500	0.98878	3,879,758	39.8
40	0.01617	1,565	0.00326	96,793	480,054	0.97542	3,394,259	35.1
45	0.03313	3,155	0.00674	95,228	468,255	0.96094	2,914,204	30.6
50	0.04519	4,161	0.00925	92,074	449,966	0.94176	2,445,950	26.6
55	0.07190	6,321	0.01492	87,913	423,761	0.91441	1,995,984	22.7
60	0.10035	8,188	0.02113	81,592	387,490	0.89990	1,572,222	19.3
65	0.09982	7,327	0.02101	73,404	348,703	0.88187	1,184,732	16.1
70	0.13848	9,150	0.02976	66,077	307,511	0.81446	836,029	12.7
75	0.24017	13,672	0.05459	56,927	250,456	0.52612 [c]	528,518	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,255	0.15556	43,255	278,063	-	278,063	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00533	533	0.00536	100,000	99,502	0.99383 [a]	7,894,413	78.9
1	0.00184	183	0.00046	99,467	397,413	0.99848 [b]	7,794,911	78.4
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,284	496,159	0.99913	7,397,498	74.5
10	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,180	495,726	0.99910	6,901,338	69.6
15	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,111	495,278	0.99896	6,405,612	64.6
20	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,001	494,763	0.99880	5,910,334	59.7
25	0.00142	141	0.00029	98,905	494,172	0.99845	5,415,571	54.8
30	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,764	493,406	0.99749	4,921,399	49.8
35	0.00334	329	0.00067	98,598	492,168	0.99346	4,427,993	44.9
40	0.00976	959	0.00196	98,269	488,947	0.98847	3,935,825	40.1
45	0.01333	1,297	0.00268	97,310	483,307	0.98139	3,446,878	35.4
50	0.02396	2,301	0.00485	96,013	474,313	0.97087	2,963,571	30.9
55	0.03442	3,226	0.00700	93,712	460,497	0.95592	2,489,257	26.6
60	0.05408	4,893	0.01112	90,487	440,201	0.93835	2,028,760	22.4
65	0.06966	5,962	0.01443	85,594	413,062	0.91841	1,588,559	18.6
70	0.09442	7,518	0.01982	79,631	379,361	0.87891	1,175,497	14.8
75	0.15054	10,856	0.03256	72,113	333,425	0.58120 [c]	796,136	11.0
80+	1.00000	61,257	0.13239	61,257	462,711	-	462,711	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Papar, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Papar, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00653	653	0.00657	100,000	99,393	0.99284 [a]	6,967,835	69.7
1	0.00146	145	0.00037	99,347	397,027	0.99877 [b]	6,868,443	69.1
5	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,202	495,809	0.99896	6,471,416	65.2
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,122	495,291	0.99817	5,975,607	60.3
15	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,995	494,385	0.99724	5,480,316	55.4
20	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,759	493,018	0.99702	4,985,931	50.5
25	0.00280	276	0.00056	98,448	491,551	0.99597	4,492,913	45.6
30	0.00526	516	0.00105	98,172	489,570	0.99156	4,001,362	40.8
35	0.01164	1,137	0.00234	97,656	485,437	0.98415	3,511,792	36.0
40	0.02011	1,941	0.00406	96,519	477,741	0.96977	3,026,354	31.4
45	0.04056	3,836	0.00828	94,578	463,297	0.95702	2,548,613	26.9
50	0.04549	4,128	0.00931	90,741	443,386	0.93008	2,085,316	23.0
55	0.09552	8,273	0.02006	86,613	412,384	0.88428	1,641,930	19.0
60	0.13806	10,815	0.02966	78,340	364,663	0.84828	1,229,547	15.7
65	0.16757	11,315	0.03658	67,525	309,337	0.79830	864,884	12.8
70	0.24270	13,642	0.05524	56,210	246,944	0.69211	555,547	9.9
75	0.39397	16,770	0.09812	42,568	170,913	0.44617 [c]	308,602	7.2
80+	1.00000	25,797	0.18736	25,797	137,689	-	137,689	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,477	0.99382 [a]	6,792,909	67.9
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,445	397,430	0.99877 [b]	6,693,431	67.3
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,297	496,295	0.99866	6,296,001	63.4
10	0.00192	191	0.00038	99,221	495,630	0.99764	5,799,706	58.5
15	0.00280	277	0.00056	99,031	494,459	0.99620	5,304,076	53.6
20	0.00480	474	0.00096	98,753	492,581	0.99574	4,809,617	48.7
25	0.00372	366	0.00075	98,279	490,482	0.99432	4,317,036	43.9
30	0.00764	748	0.00153	97,914	487,697	0.98867	3,826,554	39.1
35	0.01505	1,462	0.00303	97,165	482,172	0.97889	3,338,856	34.4
40	0.02727	2,610	0.00553	95,703	471,991	0.96317	2,856,685	29.8
45	0.04666	4,344	0.00956	93,093	454,606	0.95294	2,384,693	25.6
50	0.04748	4,213	0.00973	88,749	433,212	0.92431	1,930,088	21.7
55	0.10530	8,902	0.02223	84,536	400,424	0.86875	1,496,876	17.7
60	0.16026	12,121	0.03484	75,634	347,866	0.82723	1,096,452	14.5
65	0.18767	11,919	0.04142	63,513	287,765	0.76987	748,586	11.8
70	0.28240	14,570	0.06577	51,593	221,541	0.63988	460,821	8.9
75	0.46842	17,342	0.12234	37,023	141,760	0.40755 [c]	239,279	6.5
80+	1.00000	19,681	0.20181	19,681	97,519	-	97,519	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00760	760	0.00766	100,000	99,295	0.99180 [a]	7,180,426	71.8
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,240	396,605	0.99874 [b]	7,081,131	71.4
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,097	495,276	0.99927	6,684,526	67.5
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,013	494,914	0.99876	6,189,249	62.5
15	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,953	494,300	0.99855	5,694,335	57.5
20	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,767	493,582	0.99862	5,200,035	52.6
25	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,666	492,901	0.99784	4,706,453	47.7
30	0.00258	254	0.00052	98,495	491,839	0.99482	4,213,552	42.8
35	0.00778	764	0.00156	98,241	489,292	0.99033	3,721,714	37.9
40	0.01158	1,129	0.00233	97,476	484,558	0.97747	3,232,422	33.2
45	0.03360	3,237	0.00683	96,347	473,643	0.96172	2,747,863	28.5
50	0.04312	4,015	0.00882	93,110	455,511	0.93709	2,274,221	24.4
55	0.08359	7,447	0.01745	89,095	426,854	0.90369	1,818,710	20.4
60	0.11019	8,997	0.02332	81,647	385,743	0.87291	1,391,855	17.0
65	0.14609	10,613	0.03152	72,650	336,717	0.82507	1,006,112	13.8
70	0.20870	12,947	0.04660	62,037	277,815	0.73467	669,395	10.8
75	0.33690	16,538	0.08103	49,089	204,102	0.47877 [c]	391,580	8.0
80+	1.00000	32,551	0.17363	32,551	187,478	-	187,478	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kudat, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kudat, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00931	931	0.00939	100,000	99,142	0.98896 [a]	7,138,563	71.4
1	0.00380	376	0.00095	99,069	395,339	0.99728 [b]	7,039,421	71.1
5	0.00132	131	0.00027	98,693	493,137	0.99839	6,644,082	67.3
10	0.00190	187	0.00038	98,562	492,343	0.99752	6,150,945	62.4
15	0.00307	302	0.00061	98,375	491,120	0.99636	5,658,602	57.5
20	0.00422	414	0.00085	98,073	489,330	0.99445	5,167,482	52.7
25	0.00689	673	0.00138	97,659	486,613	0.99199	4,678,151	47.9
30	0.00914	887	0.00184	96,986	482,714	0.99046	4,191,538	43.2
35	0.00994	955	0.00200	96,100	478,110	0.98630	3,708,824	38.6
40	0.01751	1,666	0.00353	95,144	471,558	0.97837	3,230,714	34.0
45	0.02584	2,415	0.00524	93,479	461,356	0.96163	2,759,156	29.5
50	0.05123	4,665	0.01052	91,064	443,654	0.94383	2,297,800	25.2
55	0.06138	5,303	0.01266	86,398	418,734	0.91874	1,854,145	21.5
60	0.10244	8,307	0.02159	81,095	384,709	0.88879	1,435,411	17.7
65	0.12098	8,806	0.02575	72,788	341,926	0.83935	1,050,702	14.4
70	0.20579	13,167	0.04588	63,983	286,995	0.74778	708,776	11.1
75	0.31067	15,787	0.07356	50,816	214,611	0.49118 [c]	421,780	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,029	0.16908	35,029	207,170	-	207,170	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01015	1,015	0.01025	100,000	99,058	0.98846 [a]	6,882,108	68.8
1	0.00326	323	0.00082	98,985	395,171	0.99686 [b]	6,783,050	68.5
5	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,662	492,676	0.99746	6,387,879	64.7
10	0.00251	247	0.00050	98,409	491,425	0.99719	5,895,204	59.9
15	0.00311	305	0.00062	98,161	490,043	0.99547	5,403,779	55.1
20	0.00595	582	0.00119	97,856	487,825	0.99213	4,913,736	50.2
25	0.00981	954	0.00197	97,274	483,984	0.99008	4,425,911	45.5
30	0.01003	966	0.00202	96,320	479,183	0.98846	3,941,927	40.9
35	0.01307	1,247	0.00263	95,354	473,651	0.98242	3,462,744	36.3
40	0.02215	2,084	0.00448	94,107	465,323	0.97229	2,989,093	31.8
45	0.03340	3,073	0.00679	92,022	452,429	0.95576	2,523,770	27.4
50	0.05545	4,932	0.01141	88,949	432,414	0.92834	2,071,341	23.3
55	0.08882	7,462	0.01859	84,017	401,427	0.88850	1,638,927	19.5
60	0.13640	10,442	0.02928	76,554	356,667	0.86163	1,237,499	16.2
65	0.14065	9,298	0.03026	66,112	307,316	0.81572	880,833	13.3
70	0.23506	13,355	0.05327	56,814	250,683	0.70324	573,516	10.1
75	0.37741	16,402	0.09304	43,459	176,290	0.45393 [c]	322,833	7.4
80+	1.00000	27,057	0.18464	27,057	146,543	-	146,543	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00838	838	0.00845	100,000	99,225	0.98959 [a]	7,450,953	74.5
1	0.00437	433	0.00110	99,162	395,569	0.99767 [b]	7,351,728	74.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,729	493,643	0.99936	6,956,159	70.5
10	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,729	493,328	0.99785	6,462,516	65.5
15	0.00302	298	0.00060	98,603	492,269	0.99730	5,969,187	60.5
20	0.00238	234	0.00048	98,305	490,939	0.99687	5,476,919	55.7
25	0.00388	381	0.00078	98,071	489,401	0.99393	4,985,980	50.8
30	0.00826	807	0.00166	97,690	486,431	0.99243	4,496,579	46.0
35	0.00687	665	0.00138	96,883	482,750	0.99021	4,010,148	41.4
40	0.01274	1,226	0.00256	96,217	478,022	0.98446	3,527,398	36.7
45	0.01838	1,746	0.00371	94,991	470,591	0.96745	3,049,376	32.1
50	0.04698	4,381	0.00962	93,245	455,274	0.95990	2,578,784	27.7
55	0.03287	2,921	0.00668	88,864	437,019	0.95093	2,123,511	23.9
60	0.06581	5,656	0.01361	85,943	415,576	0.91804	1,686,491	19.6
65	0.09924	7,968	0.02088	80,287	381,515	0.86548	1,270,915	15.8
70	0.17368	12,560	0.03804	72,319	330,195	0.79515	889,400	12.3
75	0.24257	14,496	0.05521	59,759	262,554	0.53049 [c]	559,205	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,263	0.15258	45,263	296,651	-	296,651	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00814	814	0.00820	100,000	99,247	0.99017 [a]	6,983,760	69.8
1	0.00367	364	0.00092	99,186	395,839	0.99715 [b]	6,884,513	69.4
5	0.00177	175	0.00035	98,822	493,675	0.99772	6,488,674	65.7
10	0.00279	276	0.00056	98,648	492,549	0.99661	5,994,999	60.8
15	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,372	490,878	0.99581	5,502,450	55.9
20	0.00439	430	0.00088	97,979	488,822	0.99504	5,011,572	51.1
25	0.00554	540	0.00111	97,549	486,397	0.99270	4,522,750	46.4
30	0.00908	880	0.00182	97,009	482,846	0.98772	4,036,353	41.6
35	0.01552	1,492	0.00313	96,129	476,916	0.97984	3,553,507	37.0
40	0.02487	2,354	0.00504	94,637	467,301	0.96489	3,076,591	32.5
45	0.04560	4,208	0.00933	92,283	450,896	0.94929	2,609,290	28.3
50	0.05607	4,938	0.01154	88,075	428,031	0.93253	2,158,394	24.5
55	0.07955	6,613	0.01657	83,137	399,153	0.90416	1,730,363	20.8
60	0.11354	8,688	0.02407	76,524	360,899	0.87894	1,331,211	17.4
65	0.12956	8,789	0.02771	67,836	317,207	0.83710	970,312	14.3
70	0.20120	11,880	0.04474	59,047	265,535	0.75127	653,105	11.1
75	0.30823	14,538	0.07288	47,167	199,489	0.48528 [c]	387,571	8.2
80+	1.00000	32,629	0.17348	32,629	188,082	-	188,082	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00950	950	0.00959	100,000	99,116	0.98919 [a]	6,677,427	66.8
1	0.00306	303	0.00077	99,050	395,480	0.99682 [b]	6,578,311	66.4
5	0.00288	284	0.00058	98,747	493,024	0.99651	6,182,832	62.6
10	0.00410	404	0.00082	98,463	491,303	0.99584	5,689,808	57.8
15	0.00422	414	0.00085	98,059	489,259	0.99476	5,198,505	53.0
20	0.00626	611	0.00126	97,645	486,696	0.99273	4,709,246	48.2
25	0.00828	804	0.00166	97,034	483,159	0.98928	4,222,550	43.5
30	0.01317	1,268	0.00265	96,230	477,981	0.98217	3,739,391	38.9
35	0.02255	2,141	0.00456	94,962	469,459	0.97190	3,261,410	34.3
40	0.03378	3,136	0.00687	92,821	456,266	0.95393	2,791,951	30.1
45	0.05879	5,273	0.01211	89,685	435,246	0.92619	2,335,684	26.0
50	0.08977	7,578	0.01880	84,413	403,119	0.90303	1,900,438	22.5
55	0.10487	8,058	0.02213	76,835	364,030	0.87533	1,497,319	19.5
60	0.14679	10,096	0.03168	68,777	318,647	0.85891	1,133,290	16.5
65	0.13441	7,887	0.02882	58,681	273,689	0.83368	814,643	13.9
70	0.20320	10,321	0.04523	50,794	228,168	0.73697	540,954	10.6
75	0.33813	13,685	0.08139	40,473	168,152	0.46241 [c]	312,786	7.7
80+	1.00000	26,788	0.18521	26,788	144,634	-	144,634	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00680	680	0.00684	100,000	99,368	0.99115 [a]	7,337,032	73.4
1	0.00434	432	0.00109	99,320	396,208	0.99745 [b]	7,237,664	72.9
5	0.00053	53	0.00011	98,889	494,312	0.99902	6,841,456	69.2
10	0.00143	141	0.00029	98,836	493,828	0.99742	6,347,143	64.2
15	0.00374	369	0.00075	98,695	492,552	0.99697	5,853,316	59.3
20	0.00231	227	0.00046	98,326	491,061	0.99750	5,360,763	54.5
25	0.00269	263	0.00054	98,099	489,834	0.99613	4,869,702	49.6
30	0.00506	495	0.00101	97,835	487,939	0.99317	4,379,868	44.8
35	0.00861	839	0.00173	97,340	484,606	0.98781	3,891,929	40.0
40	0.01579	1,524	0.00318	96,502	478,700	0.97612	3,407,324	35.3
45	0.03210	3,048	0.00652	94,978	467,270	0.97251	2,928,624	30.8
50	0.02273	2,090	0.00460	91,930	454,424	0.96199	2,461,354	26.8
55	0.05364	4,819	0.01102	89,840	437,151	0.93470	2,006,930	22.3
60	0.07762	6,599	0.01615	85,021	408,605	0.90018	1,569,778	18.5
65	0.12389	9,715	0.02641	78,421	367,818	0.84108	1,161,173	14.8
70	0.19892	13,667	0.04418	68,706	309,363	0.76615	793,355	11.5
75	0.27747	15,272	0.06443	55,039	237,017	0.51029 [c]	483,992	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,768	0.16102	39,768	246,975	-	246,975	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pitas, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pitas, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00817	817	0.00823	100,000	99,244	0.99104 [a]	6,766,138	67.7
1	0.00184	183	0.00046	99,183	396,277	0.99844 [b]	6,666,894	67.2
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,000	494,750	0.99801	6,270,617	63.3
10	0.00297	294	0.00059	98,899	493,763	0.99612	5,775,867	58.4
15	0.00480	473	0.00096	98,606	491,846	0.99347	5,282,104	53.6
20	0.00827	812	0.00166	98,132	488,632	0.99260	4,790,258	48.8
25	0.00653	635	0.00131	97,320	485,014	0.99168	4,301,626	44.2
30	0.01012	979	0.00204	96,685	480,979	0.98915	3,816,612	39.5
35	0.01159	1,109	0.00233	95,706	475,758	0.98251	3,335,634	34.9
40	0.02346	2,219	0.00475	94,597	467,438	0.97184	2,859,875	30.2
45	0.03298	3,047	0.00671	92,378	454,274	0.94143	2,392,438	25.9
50	0.08503	7,596	0.01776	89,331	427,669	0.91707	1,938,164	21.7
55	0.08065	6,592	0.01681	81,736	392,201	0.87902	1,510,495	18.5
60	0.16485	12,388	0.03593	75,144	344,752	0.83324	1,118,295	14.9
65	0.16905	10,609	0.03693	62,757	287,261	0.78412	773,542	12.3
70	0.27223	14,196	0.06303	52,148	225,248	0.66410	486,281	9.3
75	0.42339	16,068	0.10742	37,952	149,587	0.42694 [c]	261,033	6.9
80+	1.00000	21,883	0.19636	21,883	111,445	-	111,445	5.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00948	948	0.00956	100,000	99,118	0.98938 [a]	6,566,484	65.7
1	0.00270	267	0.00068	99,052	395,574	0.99795 [b]	6,467,366	65.3
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,785	493,678	0.99851	6,071,792	61.5
10	0.00198	196	0.00040	98,686	492,941	0.99441	5,578,114	56.5
15	0.00920	906	0.00185	98,490	490,187	0.99035	5,085,173	51.6
20	0.01011	986	0.00203	97,585	485,457	0.99091	4,594,986	47.1
25	0.00806	779	0.00162	96,598	481,045	0.99049	4,109,528	42.5
30	0.01096	1,051	0.00220	95,820	476,471	0.98765	3,628,483	37.9
35	0.01375	1,303	0.00277	94,769	470,588	0.97889	3,152,012	33.3
40	0.02858	2,671	0.00580	93,466	460,653	0.96240	2,681,423	28.7
45	0.04689	4,257	0.00960	90,795	443,332	0.92463	2,220,770	24.5
50	0.10526	9,109	0.02222	86,538	409,917	0.89369	1,777,438	20.5
55	0.10748	8,322	0.02272	77,429	366,339	0.85679	1,367,522	17.7
60	0.18325	12,664	0.04035	69,107	313,874	0.81151	1,001,183	14.5
65	0.19489	11,000	0.04319	56,443	254,713	0.76635	687,308	12.2
70	0.28180	12,806	0.06560	45,442	195,198	0.68335	432,595	9.5
75	0.36517	11,918	0.08935	32,637	133,389	0.43812 [c]	237,397	7.3
80+	1.00000	20,719	0.19921	20,719	104,008	-	104,008	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00661	661	0.00665	100,000	99,385	0.99302 [a]	7,003,876	70.0
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,339	397,124	0.99891 [b]	6,904,491	69.5
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,246	495,971	0.99750	6,507,367	65.6
10	0.00395	392	0.00079	99,143	494,733	0.99802	6,011,396	60.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,751	493,753	0.99689	5,516,663	55.9
20	0.00621	613	0.00125	98,751	492,220	0.99446	5,022,909	50.9
25	0.00486	477	0.00097	98,137	489,494	0.99295	4,530,689	46.2
30	0.00926	904	0.00186	97,660	486,041	0.99068	4,041,196	41.4
35	0.00939	908	0.00189	96,756	481,511	0.98642	3,555,154	36.7
40	0.01781	1,707	0.00359	95,848	474,974	0.98252	3,073,643	32.1
45	0.01715	1,615	0.00346	94,142	466,671	0.95974	2,598,669	27.6
50	0.06378	5,901	0.01318	92,527	447,881	0.94229	2,131,999	23.0
55	0.05123	4,438	0.01052	86,626	422,034	0.90324	1,684,117	19.4
60	0.14475	11,897	0.03121	82,188	381,198	0.85753	1,262,083	15.4
65	0.13979	9,826	0.03006	70,291	326,891	0.80394	880,885	12.5
70	0.26147	15,810	0.06016	60,465	262,801	0.64706	553,994	9.2
75	0.47680	21,292	0.12521	44,655	170,047	0.41603 [c]	291,193	6.5
80+	1.00000	23,364	0.19286	23,364	121,145	-	121,145	5.2

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
Notes:

Jadual 3.10.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beaufort, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beaufort, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01300	1,300	0.01316	100,000	98,815	0.98648 [a]	6,741,665	67.4
1	0.00151	149	0.00038	98,700	394,426	0.99870 [b]	6,642,850	67.3
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	98,550	492,598	0.99938	6,248,424	63.4
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	98,489	492,294	0.99871	5,755,827	58.4
15	0.00197	194	0.00039	98,429	491,661	0.99668	5,263,532	53.5
20	0.00467	459	0.00094	98,235	490,030	0.99506	4,771,871	48.6
25	0.00521	509	0.00104	97,776	487,610	0.99383	4,281,842	43.8
30	0.00715	695	0.00143	97,268	484,600	0.98967	3,794,232	39.0
35	0.01354	1,308	0.00273	96,573	479,593	0.98055	3,309,631	34.3
40	0.02545	2,424	0.00515	95,265	470,263	0.96725	2,830,038	29.7
45	0.04023	3,735	0.00821	92,840	454,864	0.94505	2,359,776	25.4
50	0.07029	6,263	0.01457	89,105	429,867	0.91515	1,904,912	21.4
55	0.10050	8,326	0.02116	82,842	393,395	0.85700	1,475,045	17.8
60	0.19024	14,176	0.04205	74,516	337,140	0.81365	1,081,650	14.5
65	0.18153	10,954	0.03993	60,340	274,315	0.78024	744,510	12.3
70	0.26646	13,160	0.06148	49,386	214,031	0.67803	470,195	9.5
75	0.39764	14,405	0.09926	36,226	145,119	0.43349 [c]	256,164	7.1
80+	1.00000	21,821	0.19651	21,821	111,045	-	111,045	5.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01124	1,124	0.01136	100,000	98,960	0.98792 [a]	6,540,554	65.4
1	0.00213	211	0.00053	98,876	395,000	0.99831 [b]	6,441,595	65.1
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,665	493,125	0.99900	6,046,595	61.3
10	0.00120	118	0.00024	98,585	492,632	0.99771	5,553,470	56.3
15	0.00339	333	0.00068	98,467	491,503	0.99523	5,060,839	51.4
20	0.00617	605	0.00124	98,134	489,157	0.99355	4,569,336	46.6
25	0.00674	657	0.00135	97,529	486,002	0.99104	4,080,178	41.8
30	0.01119	1,084	0.00225	96,872	481,650	0.98647	3,594,176	37.1
35	0.01589	1,522	0.00320	95,788	475,134	0.97319	3,112,526	32.5
40	0.03790	3,573	0.00773	94,266	462,395	0.95813	2,637,392	28.0
45	0.04599	4,171	0.00941	90,693	443,036	0.93198	2,174,997	24.0
50	0.09111	7,883	0.01909	86,522	412,901	0.89857	1,731,961	20.0
55	0.11278	8,869	0.02390	78,639	371,020	0.84198	1,319,060	16.8
60	0.20901	14,582	0.04668	69,769	312,392	0.78848	948,040	13.6
65	0.21470	11,848	0.04810	55,187	246,314	0.75987	635,648	11.5
70	0.27251	11,810	0.06310	43,339	187,168	0.64733	389,334	9.0
75	0.46286	14,593	0.12045	31,528	121,159	0.40070 [c]	202,166	6.4
80+	1.00000	16,935	0.20905	16,935	81,008	-	81,008	4.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01488	1,488	0.01509	100,000	98,653	0.98497 [a]	6,987,100	69.9
1	0.00088	86	0.00022	98,512	393,831	0.99906 [b]	6,888,447	69.9
5	0.00043	42	0.00009	98,425	492,021	0.99978	6,494,616	66.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,383	491,915	0.99979	6,002,596	61.0
15	0.00041	41	0.00008	98,383	491,813	0.99830	5,510,681	56.0
20	0.00298	293	0.00060	98,342	490,978	0.99676	5,018,868	51.0
25	0.00349	342	0.00070	98,049	489,390	0.99684	4,527,890	46.2
30	0.00284	277	0.00057	97,707	487,842	0.99306	4,038,500	41.3
35	0.01105	1,077	0.00222	97,430	484,457	0.98867	3,550,659	36.4
40	0.01161	1,119	0.00234	96,353	478,969	0.97721	3,066,201	31.8
45	0.03409	3,246	0.00694	95,234	468,055	0.95981	2,587,233	27.2
50	0.04651	4,279	0.00952	91,988	449,243	0.93423	2,119,178	23.0
55	0.08598	7,541	0.01797	87,709	419,694	0.87529	1,669,935	19.0
60	0.16709	13,395	0.03646	80,168	367,353	0.84237	1,250,240	15.6
65	0.14628	9,767	0.03156	66,773	309,446	0.80096	882,887	13.2
70	0.26084	14,869	0.05999	57,006	247,855	0.70426	573,441	10.1
75	0.34296	14,451	0.08279	42,136	174,554	0.46388 [c]	325,586	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,685	0.18331	27,685	151,032	-	151,032	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01306	1,306	0.01322	100,000	98,810	0.98336 [a]	6,429,167	64.3
1	0.00774	764	0.00194	98,694	392,868	0.99587 [b]	6,330,357	64.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,930	489,650	0.99965	5,937,489	60.6
10	0.00069	68	0.00014	97,930	489,480	0.99751	5,447,839	55.6
15	0.00428	419	0.00086	97,862	488,263	0.99505	4,958,359	50.7
20	0.00561	547	0.00113	97,443	485,847	0.99509	4,470,096	45.9
25	0.00419	406	0.00084	96,896	483,463	0.99390	3,984,249	41.1
30	0.00802	774	0.00161	96,489	480,512	0.98711	3,500,786	36.3
35	0.01780	1,703	0.00359	95,715	474,318	0.97878	3,020,274	31.6
40	0.02471	2,323	0.00500	94,012	464,252	0.96445	2,545,956	27.1
45	0.04667	4,279	0.00956	91,689	447,747	0.93045	2,081,704	22.7
50	0.09356	8,178	0.01963	87,410	416,605	0.88987	1,633,957	18.7
55	0.12842	10,175	0.02745	79,232	370,724	0.81954	1,217,352	15.4
60	0.24016	16,585	0.05459	69,057	303,824	0.76517	846,628	12.3
65	0.22781	11,954	0.05142	52,472	232,477	0.71392	542,804	10.3
70	0.36154	14,649	0.08826	40,519	165,971	0.56256	310,326	7.7
75	0.55633	14,392	0.15414	25,870	93,368	0.35321 [c]	144,356	5.6
80+	1.00000	11,478	0.22511	11,478	50,988	-	50,988	4.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01749	1,749	0.01777	100,000	98,413	0.97892 [a]	6,115,767	61.2
1	0.00829	814	0.00208	98,251	391,049	0.99534 [b]	6,017,354	61.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,436	487,182	1.00000	5,626,305	57.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,436	487,182	0.99640	5,139,123	52.7
15	0.00720	702	0.00145	97,436	485,427	0.99346	4,651,941	47.7
20	0.00587	568	0.00118	96,734	482,252	0.99472	4,166,514	43.1
25	0.00468	450	0.00094	96,166	479,707	0.99145	3,684,262	38.3
30	0.01243	1,190	0.00250	95,716	475,607	0.98169	3,204,556	33.5
35	0.02426	2,293	0.00491	94,527	466,900	0.97124	2,728,948	28.9
40	0.03337	3,078	0.00679	92,233	453,472	0.95669	2,262,048	24.5
45	0.05360	4,778	0.01101	89,156	433,831	0.90710	1,808,576	20.3
50	0.13444	11,343	0.02882	84,377	393,527	0.85106	1,374,745	16.3
55	0.16570	12,102	0.03613	73,034	334,914	0.78357	981,218	13.4
60	0.27723	16,892	0.06437	60,932	262,430	0.71549	646,303	10.6
65	0.29457	12,973	0.06909	44,040	187,767	0.64915	383,873	8.7
70	0.43062	13,378	0.10976	31,067	121,890	0.45726	196,106	6.3
75	0.73964	13,083	0.23474	17,689	55,736	0.24901 [c]	74,216	4.2
80+	1.00000	4,605	0.24920	4,605	18,481	-	18,481	4.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00897	897	0.00904	100,000	99,172	0.98764 [a]	6,824,704	68.2
1	0.00715	709	0.00180	99,103	394,647	0.99626 [b]	6,725,532	67.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,394	491,972	0.99931	6,330,884	64.3
10	0.00139	136	0.00028	98,394	491,630	0.99868	5,838,913	59.3
15	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,258	490,983	0.99669	5,347,283	54.4
20	0.00538	528	0.00108	98,135	489,356	0.99549	4,856,300	49.5
25	0.00363	354	0.00073	97,607	487,151	0.99653	4,366,944	44.7
30	0.00332	323	0.00066	97,253	485,459	0.99268	3,879,793	39.9
35	0.01133	1,098	0.00228	96,930	481,907	0.98655	3,394,334	35.0
40	0.01560	1,495	0.00314	95,832	475,424	0.97244	2,912,427	30.4
45	0.03971	3,746	0.00810	94,337	462,322	0.95415	2,437,003	25.8
50	0.05225	4,733	0.01073	90,592	441,125	0.92883	1,974,680	21.8
55	0.09114	7,825	0.01910	85,859	409,731	0.85673	1,533,555	17.9
60	0.20063	15,656	0.04460	78,034	351,029	0.81776	1,123,824	14.4
65	0.15924	9,933	0.03460	62,378	287,056	0.77776	772,795	12.4
70	0.29718	15,585	0.06981	52,445	223,261	0.66298	485,739	9.3
75	0.39370	14,512	0.09804	36,859	148,018	0.43607 [c]	262,478	7.1
80+	1.00000	22,348	0.19525	22,348	114,460	-	114,460	5.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sipitang, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sipitang, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00972	972	0.00981	100,000	99,105	0.98999 [a]	7,114,878	71.1
1	0.00091	90	0.00023	99,028	395,888	0.99896 [b]	7,015,773	70.8
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	98,938	494,479	0.99850	6,619,885	66.9
10	0.00215	213	0.00043	98,853	493,736	0.99812	6,125,406	62.0
15	0.00162	159	0.00032	98,641	492,806	0.99826	5,631,670	57.1
20	0.00186	183	0.00037	98,482	491,951	0.99592	5,138,863	52.2
25	0.00631	620	0.00127	98,299	489,943	0.99351	4,646,912	47.3
30	0.00666	651	0.00134	97,678	486,765	0.99092	4,156,970	42.6
35	0.01152	1,117	0.00232	97,028	482,345	0.98690	3,670,205	37.8
40	0.01470	1,410	0.00296	95,910	476,027	0.97891	3,187,860	33.2
45	0.02758	2,607	0.00559	94,500	465,985	0.96138	2,711,833	28.7
50	0.04997	4,592	0.01025	91,894	447,988	0.93304	2,245,848	24.4
55	0.08484	7,406	0.01772	87,302	417,992	0.90086	1,797,860	20.6
60	0.11476	9,169	0.02435	79,895	376,554	0.86638	1,379,868	17.3
65	0.15493	10,958	0.03359	70,726	326,237	0.82650	1,003,313	14.2
70	0.19547	11,683	0.04333	59,768	269,635	0.76402	677,076	11.3
75	0.28634	13,769	0.06684	48,086	206,007	0.49439 [c]	407,441	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,317	0.17036	34,317	201,434	-	201,434	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01493	1,493	0.01514	100,000	98,634	0.98532 [a]	6,965,097	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,507	394,026	0.99891 [b]	6,866,463	69.7
5	0.00167	164	0.00033	98,507	492,122	0.99789	6,472,437	65.7
10	0.00256	252	0.00051	98,342	491,082	0.99796	5,980,314	60.8
15	0.00151	148	0.00030	98,091	490,082	0.99755	5,489,232	56.0
20	0.00339	332	0.00068	97,942	488,880	0.99298	4,999,150	51.0
25	0.01065	1,040	0.00214	97,610	485,450	0.99098	4,510,270	46.2
30	0.00738	712	0.00148	96,570	481,070	0.99059	4,024,820	41.7
35	0.01145	1,098	0.00230	95,858	476,545	0.98729	3,543,750	37.0
40	0.01399	1,325	0.00282	94,760	470,487	0.97885	3,067,205	32.4
45	0.02841	2,654	0.00576	93,435	460,538	0.95518	2,596,718	27.8
50	0.06172	5,603	0.01274	90,780	439,895	0.92516	2,136,180	23.5
55	0.08882	7,565	0.01859	85,178	406,975	0.89575	1,696,285	19.9
60	0.12120	9,406	0.02580	77,612	364,546	0.84724	1,289,309	16.6
65	0.18868	12,869	0.04167	68,206	308,857	0.80459	924,763	13.6
70	0.20369	11,272	0.04536	55,337	248,505	0.75934	615,906	11.1
75	0.28708	12,650	0.06704	44,065	188,700	0.48639 [c]	367,401	8.3
80+	1.00000	31,415	0.17580	31,415	178,701	-	178,701	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00387	387	0.00388	100,000	99,637	0.99525 [a]	7,291,558	72.9
1	0.00187	186	0.00047	99,613	397,990	0.99901 [b]	7,191,921	72.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,427	497,133	0.99913	6,793,932	68.3
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,427	496,702	0.99827	6,296,798	63.3
15	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,254	495,841	0.99913	5,800,096	58.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,082	495,411	0.99942	5,304,255	53.5
25	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,082	495,126	0.99649	4,808,844	48.5
30	0.00587	581	0.00118	98,968	493,389	0.99128	4,313,718	43.6
35	0.01158	1,139	0.00233	98,387	489,089	0.98648	3,820,329	38.8
40	0.01549	1,507	0.00312	97,248	482,474	0.97894	3,331,240	34.3
45	0.02671	2,557	0.00541	95,742	472,315	0.96821	2,848,766	29.8
50	0.03700	3,448	0.00754	93,184	457,301	0.94169	2,376,451	25.5
55	0.08043	7,217	0.01676	89,736	430,638	0.90665	1,919,150	21.4
60	0.10741	8,863	0.02270	82,519	390,437	0.88853	1,488,512	18.0
65	0.11603	8,546	0.02463	73,656	346,915	0.85011	1,098,075	14.9
70	0.18821	12,254	0.04155	65,110	294,914	0.76810	751,160	11.5
75	0.28571	15,102	0.06667	52,856	226,525	0.50350 [c]	456,246	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,754	0.16435	37,754	229,721	-	229,721	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tenom, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tenom, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00838	838	0.00844	100,000	99,225	0.99056 [a]	6,914,166	69.1
1	0.00241	239	0.00060	99,162	396,054	0.99780 [b]	6,814,941	68.7
5	0.00173	172	0.00035	98,923	494,187	0.99831	6,418,887	64.9
10	0.00164	162	0.00033	98,752	493,355	0.99678	5,924,700	60.0
15	0.00481	474	0.00096	98,590	491,765	0.99616	5,431,345	55.1
20	0.00286	281	0.00057	98,116	489,877	0.99508	4,939,580	50.3
25	0.00698	683	0.00140	97,835	487,468	0.99244	4,449,703	45.5
30	0.00815	792	0.00164	97,152	483,781	0.98983	3,962,234	40.8
35	0.01221	1,177	0.00246	96,360	478,860	0.98259	3,478,453	36.1
40	0.02267	2,158	0.00459	95,184	470,524	0.96902	2,999,593	31.5
45	0.03947	3,672	0.00805	93,026	455,949	0.94856	2,529,070	27.2
50	0.06390	5,710	0.01320	89,354	432,495	0.91083	2,073,121	23.2
55	0.11616	9,716	0.02466	83,644	393,931	0.86244	1,640,626	19.6
60	0.16177	11,959	0.03520	73,928	339,743	0.84161	1,246,695	16.9
65	0.15435	9,565	0.03345	61,969	285,932	0.84141	906,952	14.6
70	0.16361	8,574	0.03564	52,404	240,585	0.79572	621,020	11.9
75	0.25290	11,084	0.05790	43,830	191,439	0.49679 [c]	380,434	8.7
80+	1.00000	32,746	0.17326	32,746	188,995	-	188,995	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00903	903	0.00911	100,000	99,159	0.98956 [a]	6,695,305	67.0
1	0.00326	323	0.00082	99,097	395,621	0.99685 [b]	6,596,146	66.6
5	0.00262	259	0.00053	98,774	493,223	0.99742	6,200,525	62.8
10	0.00254	250	0.00051	98,515	491,949	0.99618	5,707,302	57.9
15	0.00510	501	0.00102	98,265	490,070	0.99608	5,215,353	53.1
20	0.00274	268	0.00055	97,763	488,148	0.99382	4,725,282	48.3
25	0.00964	940	0.00194	97,496	485,130	0.98958	4,237,134	43.5
30	0.01121	1,083	0.00226	96,556	480,073	0.98909	3,752,005	38.9
35	0.01060	1,012	0.00213	95,473	474,838	0.98184	3,271,931	34.3
40	0.02581	2,438	0.00523	94,462	466,213	0.96381	2,797,094	29.6
45	0.04685	4,311	0.00959	92,024	449,340	0.94459	2,330,880	25.3
50	0.06440	5,648	0.01331	87,713	424,441	0.89312	1,881,540	21.5
55	0.15228	12,497	0.03297	82,064	379,078	0.82308	1,457,099	17.8
60	0.20599	14,330	0.04593	69,567	312,010	0.81173	1,078,021	15.5
65	0.16595	9,167	0.03619	55,237	253,269	0.82413	766,011	13.9
70	0.18777	8,651	0.04144	46,070	208,726	0.76762	512,742	11.1
75	0.28730	10,751	0.06710	37,420	160,222	0.47298 [c]	304,017	8.1
80+	1.00000	26,669	0.18547	26,669	143,794	-	143,794	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00764	764	0.00770	100,000	99,291	0.99175 [a]	7,176,589	71.8
1	0.00146	145	0.00036	99,236	396,583	0.99879 [b]	7,077,298	71.3
5	0.00074	73	0.00015	99,091	495,272	0.99929	6,680,715	67.4
10	0.00067	67	0.00014	99,018	494,923	0.99742	6,185,443	62.5
15	0.00448	444	0.00090	98,951	493,647	0.99626	5,690,520	57.5
20	0.00300	295	0.00060	98,507	491,799	0.99638	5,196,874	52.8
25	0.00424	417	0.00085	98,212	490,019	0.99531	4,705,075	47.9
30	0.00514	503	0.00103	97,795	487,719	0.99053	4,215,056	43.1
35	0.01382	1,345	0.00278	97,292	483,100	0.98337	3,727,337	38.3
40	0.01947	1,869	0.00393	95,948	475,067	0.97427	3,244,237	33.8
45	0.03210	3,020	0.00653	94,079	462,845	0.95250	2,769,170	29.4
50	0.06341	5,774	0.01310	91,059	440,861	0.92944	2,306,324	25.3
55	0.07821	6,670	0.01628	85,285	409,752	0.90452	1,865,463	21.9
60	0.11421	8,978	0.02422	78,615	370,630	0.87319	1,455,712	18.5
65	0.14104	9,822	0.03035	69,637	323,630	0.86091	1,085,082	15.6
70	0.13682	8,184	0.02937	59,815	278,615	0.82600	761,452	12.7
75	0.21708	11,208	0.04870	51,631	230,135	0.52337 [c]	482,837	9.4
80+	1.00000	40,423	0.15996	40,423	252,702	-	252,702	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Nabawan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Nabawan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00974	974	0.00983	100,000	99,103	0.98989 [a]	7,338,893	73.4
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,026	395,840	0.99842 [b]	7,239,789	73.1
5	0.00177	175	0.00035	98,920	494,162	0.99793	6,843,949	69.2
10	0.00237	234	0.00048	98,745	493,138	0.99589	6,349,787	64.3
15	0.00586	577	0.00118	98,510	491,108	0.99418	5,856,649	59.5
20	0.00578	566	0.00116	97,933	488,250	0.99527	5,365,541	54.8
25	0.00368	358	0.00074	97,367	485,938	0.99424	4,877,291	50.1
30	0.00784	761	0.00157	97,009	483,142	0.99173	4,391,353	45.3
35	0.00871	838	0.00175	96,248	479,145	0.98879	3,908,211	40.6
40	0.01374	1,311	0.00277	95,410	473,772	0.97865	3,429,066	35.9
45	0.02907	2,735	0.00590	94,099	463,655	0.95927	2,955,294	31.4
50	0.05275	4,819	0.01084	91,363	444,769	0.93852	2,491,639	27.3
55	0.07069	6,118	0.01466	86,544	417,426	0.91729	2,046,870	23.7
60	0.09565	7,693	0.02009	80,426	382,900	0.91894	1,629,444	20.3
65	0.06492	4,722	0.01342	72,734	351,864	0.90483	1,246,544	17.1
70	0.12752	8,673	0.02724	68,012	318,378	0.83327	894,679	13.2
75	0.21169	12,561	0.04735	59,339	265,293	0.53966 [c]	576,302	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,778	0.15041	46,778	311,009	-	311,009	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00871	871	0.00878	100,000	99,188	0.99045 [a]	7,088,402	70.9
1	0.00203	201	0.00051	99,129	396,039	0.99721 [b]	6,989,214	70.5
5	0.00320	317	0.00064	98,928	493,848	0.99729	6,593,174	66.6
10	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,611	492,510	0.99604	6,099,326	61.9
15	0.00571	562	0.00114	98,393	490,561	0.99363	5,606,816	57.0
20	0.00703	688	0.00141	97,831	487,438	0.99530	5,116,255	52.3
25	0.00235	228	0.00047	97,144	485,150	0.99239	4,628,816	47.6
30	0.01289	1,249	0.00259	96,916	481,458	0.98706	4,143,666	42.8
35	0.01300	1,244	0.00262	95,667	475,225	0.98853	3,662,209	38.3
40	0.00992	937	0.00199	94,423	469,773	0.97817	3,186,983	33.8
45	0.03385	3,165	0.00689	93,486	459,520	0.94446	2,717,210	29.1
50	0.07799	7,045	0.01623	90,322	433,996	0.91737	2,257,690	25.0
55	0.08766	7,300	0.01834	83,277	398,134	0.89615	1,823,694	21.9
60	0.12158	9,237	0.02589	75,977	356,790	0.89571	1,425,560	18.8
65	0.08462	5,647	0.01767	66,739	319,579	0.89784	1,068,770	16.0
70	0.12132	7,412	0.02583	61,092	286,932	0.79980	749,192	12.3
75	0.28998	15,566	0.06783	53,681	229,488	0.50355 [c]	462,260	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,115	0.16374	38,115	232,772	-	232,772	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01105	1,105	0.01116	100,000	98,987	0.98913 [a]	7,640,158	76.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,895	395,580	0.99981 [b]	7,541,171	76.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,895	494,475	0.99872	7,145,591	72.3
10	0.00256	254	0.00051	98,895	493,841	0.99569	6,651,116	67.3
15	0.00605	597	0.00121	98,641	491,715	0.99484	6,157,275	62.4
20	0.00427	419	0.00086	98,044	489,175	0.99530	5,665,560	57.8
25	0.00513	501	0.00103	97,626	486,875	0.99610	5,176,385	53.0
30	0.00265	257	0.00053	97,124	484,978	0.99649	4,689,510	48.3
35	0.00437	424	0.00088	96,867	483,276	0.98889	4,204,531	43.4
40	0.01788	1,724	0.00361	96,443	477,907	0.97932	3,721,255	38.6
45	0.02353	2,229	0.00476	94,719	468,025	0.97442	3,243,348	34.2
50	0.02767	2,559	0.00561	92,491	456,055	0.96037	2,775,323	30.0
55	0.05192	4,669	0.01066	89,931	437,984	0.94013	2,319,268	25.8
60	0.06825	5,819	0.01413	85,262	411,764	0.94471	1,881,284	22.1
65	0.04138	3,287	0.00845	79,443	388,998	0.91226	1,469,520	18.5
70	0.13611	10,366	0.02921	76,156	354,866	0.86678	1,080,522	14.2
75	0.12987	8,544	0.02778	65,791	307,592	0.57612 [c]	725,656	11.0
80+	1.00000	57,246	0.13693	57,246	418,064	-	418,064	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Keningau, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Keningau, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00696	100,000	99,357	0.99238 [a]	7,289,702	72.9
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,308	396,832	0.99847 [b]	7,190,345	72.4
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,147	495,429	0.99844	6,793,513	68.5
10	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,025	494,655	0.99765	6,298,083	63.6
15	0.00280	277	0.00056	98,837	493,494	0.99671	5,803,428	58.7
20	0.00379	373	0.00076	98,560	491,869	0.99580	5,309,934	53.9
25	0.00461	452	0.00092	98,187	489,805	0.99412	4,818,066	49.1
30	0.00716	700	0.00144	97,735	486,924	0.99125	4,328,261	44.3
35	0.01035	1,004	0.00208	97,035	482,664	0.98816	3,841,337	39.6
40	0.01334	1,281	0.00269	96,031	476,950	0.98085	3,358,672	35.0
45	0.02503	2,372	0.00507	94,749	467,817	0.96556	2,881,722	30.4
50	0.04408	4,072	0.00901	92,377	451,707	0.94216	2,413,905	26.1
55	0.07224	6,379	0.01499	88,305	425,580	0.91080	1,962,198	22.2
60	0.10749	8,806	0.02272	81,927	387,618	0.89200	1,536,619	18.8
65	0.10857	7,939	0.02296	73,121	345,755	0.86513	1,149,001	15.7
70	0.16436	10,714	0.03582	65,182	299,124	0.80352	803,246	12.3
75	0.23491	12,795	0.05324	54,468	240,352	0.52323 [c]	504,122	9.3
80+	1.00000	41,673	0.15799	41,673	263,770	-	263,770	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00740	740	0.00745	100,000	99,307	0.99197 [a]	7,056,357	70.6
1	0.00154	153	0.00039	99,260	396,677	0.99886 [b]	6,957,050	70.1
5	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,107	495,421	0.99864	6,560,373	66.2
10	0.00227	224	0.00045	99,061	494,745	0.99692	6,064,952	61.2
15	0.00389	384	0.00078	98,837	493,222	0.99562	5,570,207	56.4
20	0.00487	479	0.00098	98,452	491,063	0.99381	5,076,985	51.6
25	0.00752	736	0.00151	97,973	488,023	0.99179	4,585,922	46.8
30	0.00891	866	0.00179	97,236	484,017	0.98917	4,097,899	42.1
35	0.01277	1,231	0.00257	96,370	478,775	0.98610	3,613,882	37.5
40	0.01504	1,431	0.00303	95,140	472,119	0.97536	3,135,107	33.0
45	0.03438	3,222	0.00700	93,708	460,486	0.95567	2,662,987	28.4
50	0.05463	4,943	0.01123	90,486	440,074	0.92687	2,202,501	24.3
55	0.09271	7,931	0.01944	85,543	407,889	0.88379	1,762,427	20.6
60	0.14211	11,030	0.03060	77,612	360,488	0.86267	1,354,538	17.5
65	0.13176	8,773	0.02821	66,583	310,981	0.85025	994,050	14.9
70	0.17047	9,855	0.03727	57,810	264,412	0.78819	683,068	11.8
75	0.26165	12,548	0.06021	47,955	208,407	0.50220 [c]	418,656	8.7
80+	1.00000	35,408	0.16841	35,408	210,249	-	210,249	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00646	100,000	99,403	0.99282 [a]	7,568,596	75.7
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,358	397,008	0.99799 [b]	7,469,193	75.2
5	0.00211	209	0.00042	99,187	495,413	0.99820	7,072,185	71.3
10	0.00149	147	0.00030	98,978	494,522	0.99848	6,576,772	66.4
15	0.00156	154	0.00031	98,831	493,770	0.99791	6,082,250	61.5
20	0.00262	259	0.00053	98,677	492,738	0.99789	5,588,480	56.6
25	0.00160	157	0.00032	98,418	491,698	0.99649	5,095,742	51.8
30	0.00542	533	0.00109	98,261	489,972	0.99332	4,604,044	46.9
35	0.00795	777	0.00160	97,728	486,697	0.99024	4,114,071	42.1
40	0.01159	1,123	0.00233	96,951	481,946	0.98639	3,627,374	37.4
45	0.01565	1,500	0.00315	95,827	475,388	0.97557	3,145,429	32.8
50	0.03335	3,146	0.00678	94,328	463,775	0.95799	2,670,040	28.3
55	0.05097	4,648	0.01046	91,182	444,291	0.94010	2,206,265	24.2
60	0.06930	5,997	0.01436	86,534	417,679	0.92469	1,761,974	20.4
65	0.08177	6,586	0.01705	80,537	386,223	0.88224	1,344,294	16.7
70	0.15696	11,607	0.03407	73,952	340,741	0.82071	958,071	13.0
75	0.20578	12,829	0.04588	62,344	279,650	0.54700 [c]	617,331	9.9
80+	1.00000	49,515	0.14663	49,515	337,681	-	337,681	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tambunan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tambunan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01103	1,103	0.01115	100,000	98,988	0.98710 [a]	6,938,461	69.4
1	0.00416	412	0.00104	98,897	394,560	0.99552 [b]	6,839,473	69.2
5	0.00441	435	0.00088	98,485	491,338	0.99779	6,444,913	65.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,050	490,251	0.99905	5,953,574	60.7
15	0.00190	186	0.00038	98,050	489,786	0.99667	5,463,323	55.7
20	0.00477	467	0.00096	97,864	488,153	0.99302	4,973,537	50.8
25	0.00921	897	0.00185	97,397	484,743	0.98946	4,485,384	46.1
30	0.01189	1,147	0.00239	96,500	479,633	0.98543	4,000,641	41.5
35	0.01729	1,649	0.00349	95,353	472,644	0.97619	3,521,008	36.9
40	0.03045	2,854	0.00618	93,704	461,388	0.97040	3,048,364	32.5
45	0.02872	2,609	0.00583	90,851	447,731	0.95634	2,586,976	28.5
50	0.05905	5,211	0.01217	88,242	428,181	0.92472	2,139,245	24.2
55	0.09254	7,683	0.01941	83,031	395,946	0.89102	1,711,064	20.6
60	0.12710	9,577	0.02715	75,347	352,795	0.87002	1,315,118	17.5
65	0.13329	8,766	0.02856	65,771	306,937	0.84425	962,322	14.6
70	0.18167	10,356	0.03996	57,004	259,132	0.77412	655,385	11.5
75	0.27990	13,057	0.06509	46,648	200,600	0.49376 [c]	396,254	8.5
80+	1.00000	33,592	0.17169	33,592	195,653	-	195,653	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00924	924	0.00933	100,000	99,139	0.98905 [a]	6,662,212	66.6
1	0.00389	386	0.00098	99,076	395,386	0.99573 [b]	6,563,073	66.2
5	0.00419	414	0.00084	98,690	492,416	0.99790	6,167,686	62.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,276	491,381	0.99910	5,675,271	57.7
15	0.00181	178	0.00036	98,276	490,937	0.99501	5,183,889	52.7
20	0.00819	803	0.00164	98,099	488,485	0.98957	4,692,952	47.8
25	0.01269	1,235	0.00256	97,295	483,389	0.98651	4,204,466	43.2
30	0.01430	1,374	0.00288	96,060	476,868	0.98429	3,721,077	38.7
35	0.01714	1,623	0.00346	94,687	469,377	0.96687	3,244,209	34.3
40	0.04940	4,598	0.01013	93,064	453,826	0.95627	2,774,832	29.8
45	0.03775	3,340	0.00770	88,466	433,982	0.94576	2,321,006	26.2
50	0.07137	6,076	0.01480	85,127	410,443	0.90248	1,887,024	22.2
55	0.12567	9,935	0.02682	79,051	370,418	0.84993	1,476,580	18.7
60	0.17796	12,300	0.03907	69,116	314,831	0.83278	1,106,162	16.0
65	0.15415	8,758	0.03340	56,816	262,185	0.82741	791,331	13.9
70	0.19440	9,343	0.04307	48,058	216,934	0.75946	529,146	11.0
75	0.29781	11,530	0.06998	38,715	164,753	0.47230 [c]	312,212	8.1
80+	1.00000	27,186	0.18436	27,186	147,459	-	147,459	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01274	1,274	0.01289	100,000	98,838	0.98528 [a]	7,257,402	72.6
1	0.00448	442	0.00112	98,726	393,801	0.99520 [b]	7,158,563	72.5
5	0.00466	458	0.00093	98,284	490,276	0.99766	6,764,762	68.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,826	489,131	0.99900	6,274,486	64.1
15	0.00200	196	0.00040	97,826	488,641	0.99839	5,785,355	59.1
20	0.00122	119	0.00024	97,630	487,855	0.99652	5,296,714	54.3
25	0.00574	560	0.00115	97,512	486,159	0.99231	4,808,859	49.3
30	0.00965	936	0.00194	96,952	482,421	0.98648	4,322,700	44.6
35	0.01743	1,674	0.00352	96,016	475,897	0.98561	3,840,279	40.0
40	0.01128	1,065	0.00227	94,342	469,051	0.98431	3,364,382	35.7
45	0.02015	1,879	0.00407	93,278	461,691	0.96636	2,895,332	31.0
50	0.04742	4,334	0.00971	91,398	446,158	0.94666	2,433,641	26.6
55	0.05956	5,186	0.01228	87,065	422,359	0.93174	1,987,483	22.8
60	0.07752	6,347	0.01613	81,879	393,528	0.90723	1,565,124	19.1
65	0.10931	8,256	0.02313	75,532	357,019	0.86339	1,171,596	15.5
70	0.16725	11,252	0.03650	67,276	308,247	0.79116	814,577	12.1
75	0.25878	14,498	0.05945	56,023	243,873	0.51835 [c]	506,330	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,526	0.15822	41,526	262,457	-	262,457	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kunak, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kunak, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00611	611	0.00614	100,000	99,431	0.99313 [a]	7,402,890	74.0
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,389	397,134	0.99863 [b]	7,303,460	73.5
5	0.00086	86	0.00017	99,219	495,882	0.99890	6,906,326	69.6
10	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,134	495,336	0.99912	6,410,443	64.7
15	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,001	494,902	0.99908	5,915,107	59.7
20	0.00142	141	0.00028	98,960	494,448	0.99831	5,420,205	54.8
25	0.00196	193	0.00039	98,819	493,612	0.99615	4,925,757	49.8
30	0.00574	566	0.00115	98,626	491,712	0.99501	4,432,145	44.9
35	0.00423	415	0.00085	98,059	489,260	0.99272	3,940,432	40.2
40	0.01035	1,010	0.00208	97,645	485,697	0.98609	3,451,173	35.3
45	0.01750	1,691	0.00353	96,634	478,943	0.97471	2,965,475	30.7
50	0.03321	3,153	0.00676	94,943	466,832	0.95048	2,486,532	26.2
55	0.06639	6,094	0.01373	91,790	443,712	0.91268	2,019,700	22.0
60	0.10974	9,405	0.02322	85,695	404,965	0.89139	1,575,988	18.4
65	0.10734	8,189	0.02269	76,291	360,980	0.87039	1,171,022	15.3
70	0.15455	10,525	0.03350	68,101	314,194	0.77846	810,042	11.9
75	0.30078	17,318	0.07080	57,576	244,587	0.50673 [c]	495,848	8.6
80+	1.00000	40,259	0.16023	40,259	251,261	-	251,261	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00711	711	0.00716	100,000	99,334	0.99229 [a]	7,375,955	73.8
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,289	396,811	0.99913 [b]	7,276,621	73.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,143	495,715	0.99898	6,879,811	69.4
10	0.00204	202	0.00041	99,143	495,209	0.99879	6,384,096	64.4
15	0.00037	37	0.00007	98,941	494,613	0.99885	5,888,886	59.5
20	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,904	494,044	0.99772	5,394,274	54.5
25	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,713	492,918	0.99519	4,900,230	49.6
30	0.00700	690	0.00141	98,454	490,545	0.99436	4,407,312	44.8
35	0.00426	416	0.00085	97,764	487,780	0.99262	3,916,766	40.1
40	0.01052	1,024	0.00211	97,348	484,180	0.98535	3,428,986	35.2
45	0.01883	1,814	0.00380	96,324	477,085	0.97085	2,944,806	30.6
50	0.03967	3,750	0.00810	94,510	463,177	0.95303	2,467,721	26.1
55	0.05457	4,953	0.01122	90,761	441,420	0.91492	2,004,544	22.1
60	0.11736	10,070	0.02493	85,807	403,862	0.88043	1,563,124	18.2
65	0.12209	9,247	0.02600	75,737	355,570	0.86418	1,159,263	15.3
70	0.15146	10,071	0.03277	66,491	307,277	0.78907	803,693	12.1
75	0.28101	15,855	0.06539	56,420	242,464	0.51157 [c]	496,415	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,565	0.15974	40,565	253,952	-	253,952	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00501	501	0.00503	100,000	99,532	0.99410 [a]	7,437,021	74.4
1	0.00194	193	0.00049	99,499	397,518	0.99809 [b]	7,337,489	73.7
5	0.00174	173	0.00035	99,306	496,099	0.99880	6,939,971	69.9
10	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,133	495,503	0.99944	6,443,872	65.0
15	0.00047	46	0.00009	99,068	495,224	0.99937	5,948,369	60.0
20	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,022	494,911	0.99905	5,453,146	55.1
25	0.00111	110	0.00022	98,943	494,439	0.99740	4,958,235	50.1
30	0.00409	404	0.00082	98,833	493,155	0.99586	4,463,795	45.2
35	0.00419	412	0.00084	98,429	491,114	0.99284	3,970,640	40.3
40	0.01013	993	0.00204	98,017	487,600	0.98704	3,479,526	35.5
45	0.01582	1,535	0.00319	97,023	481,279	0.97943	2,991,925	30.8
50	0.02540	2,426	0.00515	95,488	471,377	0.94778	2,510,646	26.3
55	0.07974	7,421	0.01661	93,063	446,761	0.91014	2,039,269	21.9
60	0.10086	8,638	0.02124	85,642	406,614	0.90330	1,592,508	18.6
65	0.09206	7,089	0.01930	77,004	367,296	0.87663	1,185,894	15.4
70	0.15785	11,036	0.03428	69,915	321,983	0.76802	818,598	11.7
75	0.32000	18,841	0.07619	58,878	247,289	0.50205 [c]	496,615	8.4
80+	1.00000	40,037	0.16058	40,037	249,326	-	249,326	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tongod, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tongod, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00527	527	0.00529	100,000	99,508	0.99352 [a]	7,669,885	76.7
1	0.00260	258	0.00065	99,473	397,252	0.99839 [b]	7,570,377	76.1
5	0.00047	46	0.00009	99,215	495,960	0.99900	7,173,124	72.3
10	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,169	495,466	0.99814	6,677,164	67.3
15	0.00220	218	0.00044	99,017	494,543	0.99788	6,181,698	62.4
20	0.00203	201	0.00041	98,800	493,497	0.99710	5,687,155	57.6
25	0.00377	372	0.00076	98,599	492,065	0.99672	5,193,659	52.7
30	0.00279	274	0.00056	98,227	490,450	0.99533	4,701,593	47.9
35	0.00655	642	0.00131	97,953	488,159	0.99318	4,211,144	43.0
40	0.00708	689	0.00142	97,311	484,832	0.98663	3,722,984	38.3
45	0.01971	1,904	0.00398	96,622	478,349	0.97558	3,238,152	33.5
50	0.02923	2,769	0.00593	94,718	466,666	0.95709	2,759,803	29.1
55	0.05699	5,241	0.01173	91,949	446,642	0.93195	2,293,136	24.9
60	0.07977	6,916	0.01662	86,708	416,250	0.93017	1,846,494	21.3
65	0.05904	4,711	0.01217	79,792	387,182	0.91884	1,430,244	17.9
70	0.10466	7,858	0.02209	75,081	355,759	0.85232	1,043,062	13.9
75	0.19573	13,157	0.04339	67,223	303,220	0.55883 [c]	687,303	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,065	0.14076	54,065	384,084	-	384,084	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00732	732	0.00737	100,000	99,315	0.99165 [a]	7,464,121	74.6
1	0.00239	237	0.00060	99,268	396,511	0.99822 [b]	7,364,806	74.2
5	0.00085	85	0.00017	99,031	494,944	0.99860	6,968,295	70.4
10	0.00194	192	0.00039	98,946	494,253	0.99770	6,473,352	65.4
15	0.00267	264	0.00053	98,755	493,115	0.99679	5,979,098	60.5
20	0.00374	369	0.00075	98,491	491,533	0.99526	5,485,984	55.7
25	0.00574	563	0.00115	98,122	489,204	0.99530	4,994,450	50.9
30	0.00365	356	0.00073	97,559	486,906	0.99296	4,505,247	46.2
35	0.01044	1,015	0.00210	97,203	483,478	0.98931	4,018,341	41.3
40	0.01094	1,052	0.00220	96,188	478,311	0.98003	3,534,863	36.7
45	0.02910	2,768	0.00591	95,136	468,759	0.96573	3,056,552	32.1
50	0.03960	3,658	0.00808	92,368	452,693	0.94473	2,587,793	28.0
55	0.07159	6,350	0.01485	88,710	427,672	0.91722	2,135,100	24.1
60	0.09483	7,810	0.01991	82,359	392,270	0.91210	1,707,428	20.7
65	0.08024	5,982	0.01672	74,549	357,790	0.90739	1,315,158	17.6
70	0.10607	7,273	0.02240	68,567	324,654	0.86438	957,368	14.0
75	0.16867	10,339	0.03684	61,294	280,625	0.55647 [c]	632,714	10.3
80+	1.00000	50,956	0.14472	50,956	352,089	-	352,089	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00310	310	0.00311	100,000	99,709	0.99554 [a]	7,915,594	79.2
1	0.00284	283	0.00071	99,690	398,059	0.99853 [b]	7,815,885	78.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,407	497,037	0.99946	7,417,826	74.6
10	0.00107	107	0.00022	99,407	496,770	0.99865	6,920,789	69.6
15	0.00162	161	0.00032	99,301	496,100	0.99919	6,424,019	64.7
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,139	495,697	0.99931	5,927,919	59.8
25	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,139	495,353	0.99843	5,432,222	54.8
30	0.00176	174	0.00035	99,002	494,574	0.99811	4,936,868	49.9
35	0.00203	200	0.00041	98,828	493,637	0.99771	4,442,294	44.9
40	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,627	492,505	0.99416	3,948,657	40.0
45	0.00912	897	0.00183	98,375	489,631	0.98663	3,456,152	35.1
50	0.01767	1,722	0.00357	97,478	483,084	0.97083	2,966,521	30.4
55	0.04088	3,915	0.00835	95,756	468,991	0.94847	2,483,437	25.9
60	0.06263	5,752	0.01293	91,841	444,824	0.95152	2,014,446	21.9
65	0.03338	2,874	0.00679	86,089	423,259	0.93246	1,569,622	18.2
70	0.10287	8,560	0.02169	83,215	394,673	0.83734	1,146,363	13.8
75	0.22931	17,119	0.05180	74,655	330,475	0.56036 [c]	751,689	10.1
80+	1.00000	57,535	0.13659	57,535	421,214	-	421,214	7.3

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.10.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Putatan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Putatan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00877	877	0.00884	100,000	99,190	0.99010 [a]	7,073,339	70.7
1	0.00256	254	0.00064	99,123	395,860	0.99836 [b]	6,974,149	70.4
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	98,869	494,239	0.99937	6,578,288	66.5
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,826	493,926	0.99938	6,084,049	61.6
15	0.00041	40	0.00008	98,744	493,619	0.99902	5,590,124	56.6
20	0.00155	153	0.00031	98,704	493,135	0.99764	5,096,505	51.6
25	0.00316	312	0.00063	98,550	491,973	0.99576	4,603,370	46.7
30	0.00532	522	0.00107	98,239	489,888	0.99388	4,111,397	41.9
35	0.00693	677	0.00139	97,716	486,890	0.98999	3,621,509	37.1
40	0.01311	1,272	0.00264	97,040	482,018	0.97954	3,134,619	32.3
45	0.02791	2,673	0.00566	95,767	472,155	0.95445	2,652,601	27.7
50	0.06369	5,930	0.01316	93,095	450,649	0.93126	2,180,446	23.4
55	0.07414	6,462	0.01540	87,165	419,670	0.91376	1,729,797	19.8
60	0.09931	8,015	0.02090	80,703	383,478	0.89277	1,310,127	16.2
65	0.11601	8,433	0.02463	72,688	342,359	0.83398	926,649	12.7
70	0.22259	14,302	0.05009	64,255	285,521	0.63651	584,290	9.1
75	0.54475	27,212	0.14973	49,953	181,736	0.39172 [c]	298,770	6.0
80+	1.00000	22,741	0.19431	22,741	117,034	-	117,034	5.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00985	985	0.00994	100,000	99,085	0.98853 [a]	6,840,900	68.4
1	0.00374	370	0.00094	99,015	395,179	0.99770 [b]	6,741,815	68.1
5	0.00040	39	0.00008	98,644	493,124	0.99902	6,346,637	64.3
10	0.00156	154	0.00031	98,605	492,641	0.99903	5,853,512	59.4
15	0.00037	37	0.00007	98,451	492,164	0.99863	5,360,871	54.5
20	0.00237	234	0.00048	98,414	491,488	0.99656	4,868,707	49.5
25	0.00451	443	0.00090	98,181	489,796	0.99597	4,377,219	44.6
30	0.00355	347	0.00071	97,738	487,821	0.99412	3,887,423	39.8
35	0.00821	800	0.00165	97,391	484,954	0.98818	3,399,602	34.9
40	0.01546	1,493	0.00312	96,591	479,222	0.97251	2,914,648	30.2
45	0.03972	3,777	0.00810	95,098	466,048	0.94421	2,435,426	25.6
50	0.07252	6,623	0.01505	91,321	440,048	0.91372	1,969,378	21.6
55	0.10112	8,565	0.02130	84,698	402,079	0.88557	1,529,330	18.1
60	0.12924	9,840	0.02763	76,133	356,068	0.87305	1,127,251	14.8
65	0.12431	8,241	0.02651	66,294	310,866	0.81781	771,183	11.6
70	0.24828	14,413	0.05669	58,053	254,230	0.56382	460,317	7.9
75	0.68613	29,942	0.20889	43,639	143,341	0.30447 [c]	206,088	4.7
80+	1.00000	13,697	0.21829	13,697	62,747	-	62,747	4.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00768	100,000	99,293	0.99188 [a]	7,349,848	73.5
1	0.00122	121	0.00030	99,237	396,649	0.99904 [b]	7,250,555	73.1
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,117	495,464	0.99976	6,853,906	69.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,069	495,345	0.99978	6,358,441	64.2
15	0.00045	44	0.00009	99,069	495,234	0.99949	5,863,096	59.2
20	0.00057	56	0.00011	99,025	494,983	0.99884	5,367,861	54.2
25	0.00176	174	0.00035	98,968	494,407	0.99558	4,872,878	49.2
30	0.00708	699	0.00142	98,794	492,223	0.99364	4,378,472	44.3
35	0.00565	554	0.00113	98,095	489,090	0.99184	3,886,248	39.6
40	0.01068	1,042	0.00215	97,541	485,101	0.98671	3,397,158	34.8
45	0.01592	1,536	0.00321	96,499	478,657	0.96495	2,912,057	30.2
50	0.05450	5,175	0.01120	94,963	461,878	0.94998	2,433,400	25.6
55	0.04529	4,066	0.00927	89,788	438,775	0.94451	1,971,522	22.0
60	0.06618	5,673	0.01369	85,722	414,427	0.91410	1,532,747	17.9
65	0.10702	8,566	0.02261	80,049	378,828	0.85311	1,118,320	14.0
70	0.19154	13,692	0.04237	71,482	323,182	0.70108	739,492	10.3
75	0.43174	24,950	0.11012	57,790	226,576	0.45575 [c]	416,310	7.2
80+	1.00000	32,840	0.17309	32,840	189,734	-	189,734	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telupid, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telupid, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00975	100,000	99,110	0.98954 [a]	7,551,167	75.5
1	0.00192	190	0.00048	99,034	395,662	0.99888 [b]	7,452,057	75.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,844	494,219	0.99961	7,056,395	71.4
10	0.00078	78	0.00016	98,844	494,025	0.99800	6,562,177	66.4
15	0.00321	317	0.00064	98,766	493,039	0.99623	6,068,152	61.4
20	0.00433	427	0.00087	98,449	491,180	0.99672	5,575,113	56.6
25	0.00223	218	0.00045	98,023	489,567	0.99749	5,083,934	51.9
30	0.00280	274	0.00056	97,804	488,337	0.99567	4,594,367	47.0
35	0.00586	572	0.00118	97,530	486,223	0.99175	4,106,030	42.1
40	0.01065	1,032	0.00214	96,959	482,212	0.98566	3,619,807	37.3
45	0.01807	1,733	0.00365	95,926	475,298	0.97123	3,137,595	32.7
50	0.03967	3,736	0.00809	94,193	461,624	0.96025	2,662,297	28.3
55	0.03984	3,604	0.00813	90,457	443,274	0.94694	2,200,673	24.3
60	0.06683	5,804	0.01383	86,853	419,754	0.95207	1,757,399	20.2
65	0.02768	2,243	0.00561	81,049	399,636	0.90033	1,337,645	16.5
70	0.17372	13,690	0.03805	78,806	359,804	0.77021	938,009	11.9
75	0.29766	19,382	0.06994	65,116	277,124	0.52072 [c]	578,205	8.9
80+	1.00000	45,734	0.15190	45,734	301,081	-	301,081	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01143	1,143	0.01155	100,000	98,943	0.98819 [a]	7,284,354	72.8
1	0.00117	115	0.00029	98,857	395,154	0.99921 [b]	7,185,410	72.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,742	493,709	0.99926	6,790,256	68.8
10	0.00147	145	0.00029	98,742	493,346	0.99732	6,296,547	63.8
15	0.00389	383	0.00078	98,596	492,024	0.99454	5,803,201	58.9
20	0.00705	692	0.00141	98,213	489,336	0.99526	5,311,176	54.1
25	0.00242	236	0.00048	97,521	487,016	0.99727	4,821,841	49.4
30	0.00304	296	0.00061	97,285	485,687	0.99368	4,334,825	44.6
35	0.00962	933	0.00193	96,990	482,616	0.98697	3,849,138	39.7
40	0.01648	1,583	0.00332	96,057	476,326	0.97970	3,366,521	35.0
45	0.02418	2,284	0.00490	94,473	466,656	0.96124	2,890,195	30.6
50	0.05371	4,951	0.01104	92,189	448,567	0.94490	2,423,539	26.3
55	0.05658	4,936	0.01164	87,238	423,851	0.92194	1,974,972	22.6
60	0.10083	8,299	0.02124	82,302	390,764	0.93067	1,551,121	18.8
65	0.03429	2,537	0.00698	74,003	363,674	0.88726	1,160,357	15.7
70	0.19398	13,863	0.04296	71,466	322,674	0.74297	796,682	11.1
75	0.33526	19,312	0.08056	57,603	239,736	0.49424 [c]	474,009	8.2
80+	1.00000	38,291	0.16345	38,291	234,273	-	234,273	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00738	738	0.00743	100,000	99,315	0.99133 [a]	7,918,485	79.2
1	0.00284	281	0.00071	99,262	396,348	0.99847 [b]	7,819,170	78.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,980	494,902	1.00000	7,422,822	75.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,980	494,902	0.99881	6,927,920	70.0
15	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,980	494,314	0.99828	6,433,017	65.0
20	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,745	493,463	0.99847	5,938,703	60.1
25	0.00199	197	0.00040	98,640	492,709	0.99775	5,445,240	55.2
30	0.00250	246	0.00050	98,444	491,602	0.99804	4,952,531	50.3
35	0.00142	140	0.00028	98,197	490,638	0.99748	4,460,928	45.4
40	0.00361	354	0.00072	98,058	489,403	0.99287	3,970,290	40.5
45	0.01066	1,042	0.00214	97,704	485,914	0.98335	3,480,887	35.6
50	0.02271	2,195	0.00459	96,662	477,823	0.97840	2,994,973	31.0
55	0.02047	1,933	0.00414	94,467	467,502	0.97670	2,517,150	26.6
60	0.02619	2,424	0.00531	92,534	456,610	0.97721	2,049,648	22.2
65	0.01931	1,740	0.00390	90,110	446,202	0.91725	1,593,038	17.7
70	0.14744	13,029	0.03184	88,371	409,279	0.80439	1,146,836	13.0
75	0.25210	18,994	0.05769	75,341	329,222	0.55363 [c]	737,557	9.8
80+	1.00000	56,348	0.13799	56,348	408,335	-	408,335	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.10.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2023
Table 3.10.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01051	1,051	0.01061	100,000	99,035	0.98929 [a]	7,643,874	76.4
1	0.00077	76	0.00019	98,949	395,608	0.99900 [b]	7,544,839	76.2
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	98,874	494,147	0.99788	7,149,231	72.3
10	0.00334	330	0.00067	98,785	493,101	0.99777	6,655,084	67.4
15	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,455	492,000	0.99932	6,161,983	62.6
20	0.00023	23	0.00005	98,345	491,667	0.99895	5,669,983	57.7
25	0.00187	184	0.00038	98,322	491,150	0.99786	5,178,315	52.7
30	0.00241	236	0.00048	98,138	490,099	0.99679	4,687,165	47.8
35	0.00403	394	0.00081	97,902	488,523	0.99452	4,197,066	42.9
40	0.00695	678	0.00139	97,508	485,844	0.98697	3,708,543	38.0
45	0.01915	1,854	0.00387	96,830	479,514	0.97574	3,222,699	33.3
50	0.02946	2,798	0.00598	94,976	467,882	0.95825	2,743,185	28.9
55	0.05441	5,015	0.01119	92,177	448,349	0.93146	2,275,303	24.7
60	0.08348	7,277	0.01742	87,162	417,619	0.92321	1,826,954	21.0
65	0.06950	5,552	0.01440	79,885	385,548	0.91298	1,409,335	17.6
70	0.10585	7,868	0.02235	74,334	351,998	0.84856	1,023,787	13.8
75	0.20243	13,455	0.04505	66,465	298,690	0.55538 [c]	671,789	10.1
80+	1.00000	53,011	0.14208	53,011	373,099	-	373,099	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01361	1,361	0.01378	100,000	98,750	0.98626 [a]	7,484,113	74.8
1	0.00075	74	0.00019	98,639	394,381	0.99895 [b]	7,385,363	74.9
5	0.00087	85	0.00017	98,565	492,614	0.99846	6,990,982	70.9
10	0.00222	218	0.00044	98,480	491,855	0.99814	6,498,368	66.0
15	0.00150	147	0.00030	98,262	490,941	0.99925	6,006,513	61.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,115	490,574	0.99944	5,515,572	56.2
25	0.00111	109	0.00022	98,115	490,301	0.99815	5,024,998	51.2
30	0.00259	254	0.00052	98,005	489,393	0.99677	4,534,697	46.3
35	0.00388	379	0.00078	97,752	487,811	0.99503	4,045,304	41.4
40	0.00606	590	0.00122	97,372	485,387	0.98601	3,557,494	36.5
45	0.02196	2,125	0.00444	96,782	478,599	0.97428	3,072,106	31.7
50	0.02957	2,799	0.00600	94,657	466,288	0.95640	2,593,508	27.4
55	0.05807	5,334	0.01196	91,858	445,955	0.91464	2,127,220	23.2
60	0.11434	9,893	0.02426	86,524	407,888	0.89700	1,681,264	19.4
65	0.09019	6,912	0.01889	76,631	365,875	0.88774	1,273,377	16.6
70	0.13652	9,518	0.02930	69,719	324,801	0.82612	907,502	13.0
75	0.21714	13,072	0.04872	60,201	268,325	0.53952 [c]	582,701	9.7
80+	1.00000	47,129	0.14991	47,129	314,376	-	314,376	6.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00722	722	0.00727	100,000	99,330	0.99250 [a]	7,849,135	78.5
1	0.00078	78	0.00020	99,278	396,919	0.99904 [b]	7,749,806	78.1
5	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,200	495,774	0.99730	7,352,887	74.1
10	0.00447	443	0.00090	99,109	494,436	0.99744	6,857,113	69.2
15	0.00064	63	0.00013	98,666	493,170	0.99942	6,362,677	64.5
20	0.00051	51	0.00010	98,602	492,886	0.99832	5,869,506	59.5
25	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,552	492,057	0.99750	5,376,621	54.6
30	0.00215	212	0.00043	98,271	490,827	0.99682	4,884,563	49.7
35	0.00421	413	0.00084	98,060	489,265	0.99382	4,393,736	44.8
40	0.00815	796	0.00164	97,646	486,243	0.98823	3,904,471	40.0
45	0.01542	1,494	0.00311	96,851	480,520	0.97768	3,418,228	35.3
50	0.02933	2,796	0.00595	95,357	469,794	0.96043	2,937,708	30.8
55	0.05013	4,640	0.01028	92,561	451,202	0.95241	2,467,914	26.7
60	0.04492	3,949	0.00919	87,920	429,729	0.95353	2,016,712	22.9
65	0.04811	4,040	0.00986	83,971	409,758	0.94181	1,586,983	18.9
70	0.06878	5,497	0.01425	79,932	385,915	0.87405	1,177,225	14.7
75	0.18735	13,946	0.04134	74,434	337,308	0.57373 [c]	791,310	10.6
80+	1.00000	60,489	0.13323	60,489	454,002	-	454,002	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SARAWAK

2023

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Jadual 3.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00561	561	0.00564	100,000	99,477	0.99362 [a]	7,447,161	74.5
1	0.00171	170	0.00043	99,439	397,334	0.99853 [b]	7,347,684	73.9
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,269	496,081	0.99873	6,950,351	70.0
10	0.00147	146	0.00030	99,163	495,451	0.99775	6,454,270	65.1
15	0.00302	299	0.00060	99,017	494,338	0.99636	5,958,819	60.2
20	0.00426	420	0.00085	98,718	492,539	0.99513	5,464,481	55.4
25	0.00549	539	0.00110	98,298	490,140	0.99345	4,971,943	50.6
30	0.00761	744	0.00153	97,758	486,931	0.99107	4,481,803	45.8
35	0.01025	995	0.00206	97,014	482,585	0.98686	3,994,872	41.2
40	0.01606	1,542	0.00324	96,020	476,243	0.97983	3,512,287	36.6
45	0.02434	2,300	0.00493	94,478	466,639	0.97113	3,036,043	32.1
50	0.03351	3,089	0.00682	92,178	453,167	0.96059	2,569,404	27.9
55	0.04551	4,054	0.00931	89,089	435,308	0.94705	2,116,238	23.8
60	0.06075	5,166	0.01253	85,034	412,258	0.92177	1,680,930	19.8
65	0.09685	7,735	0.02035	79,869	380,006	0.87870	1,268,672	15.9
70	0.14837	10,702	0.03205	72,134	333,912	0.79336	888,665	12.3
75	0.27506	16,898	0.06379	61,431	264,912	0.52247 [c]	554,753	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,534	0.15365	44,534	289,841	-	289,841	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00602	602	0.00605	100,000	99,434	0.99315 [a]	7,210,525	72.1
1	0.00192	191	0.00048	99,398	397,143	0.99823 [b]	7,111,091	71.5
5	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,208	495,696	0.99842	6,713,948	67.7
10	0.00178	176	0.00036	99,071	494,913	0.99706	6,218,252	62.8
15	0.00411	407	0.00082	98,895	493,457	0.99489	5,723,339	57.9
20	0.00612	603	0.00123	98,488	490,934	0.99320	5,229,882	53.1
25	0.00749	733	0.00150	97,885	487,594	0.99128	4,738,949	48.4
30	0.00996	968	0.00200	97,152	483,341	0.98818	4,251,355	43.8
35	0.01369	1,317	0.00276	96,184	477,629	0.98259	3,768,013	39.2
40	0.02118	2,010	0.00428	94,867	469,312	0.97371	3,290,385	34.7
45	0.03151	2,926	0.00640	92,858	456,973	0.96307	2,821,073	30.4
50	0.04252	3,824	0.00869	89,931	440,097	0.95020	2,364,100	26.3
55	0.05741	4,943	0.01182	86,107	418,178	0.93423	1,924,003	22.3
60	0.07463	6,058	0.01551	81,164	390,676	0.90541	1,505,825	18.6
65	0.11615	8,724	0.02466	75,106	353,723	0.85570	1,115,149	14.8
70	0.17614	11,693	0.03863	66,383	302,681	0.76197	761,426	11.5
75	0.31316	17,126	0.07426	54,690	230,633	0.49725 [c]	458,744	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,563	0.16467	37,563	228,112	-	228,112	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00517	517	0.00519	100,000	99,517	0.99416 [a]	7,721,153	77.2
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,483	397,564	0.99882 [b]	7,621,636	76.6
5	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,335	496,492	0.99906	7,224,072	72.7
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,262	496,026	0.99851	6,727,580	67.8
15	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,148	495,288	0.99799	6,231,554	62.9
20	0.00219	217	0.00044	98,967	494,292	0.99729	5,736,265	58.0
25	0.00322	318	0.00064	98,750	492,954	0.99593	5,241,973	53.1
30	0.00492	484	0.00099	98,432	490,950	0.99437	4,749,019	48.2
35	0.00635	622	0.00127	97,948	488,184	0.99159	4,258,069	43.5
40	0.01048	1,020	0.00211	97,326	484,079	0.98631	3,769,885	38.7
45	0.01694	1,632	0.00342	96,306	477,450	0.97939	3,285,806	34.1
50	0.02433	2,304	0.00493	94,674	467,611	0.97125	2,808,356	29.7
55	0.03327	3,073	0.00677	92,370	454,168	0.96017	2,340,745	25.3
60	0.04661	4,163	0.00955	89,297	436,079	0.93843	1,886,577	21.1
65	0.07726	6,578	0.01607	85,135	409,228	0.90191	1,450,498	17.0
70	0.12066	9,479	0.02568	78,557	369,087	0.82372	1,041,270	13.3
75	0.23953	16,546	0.05442	69,078	304,025	0.54770 [c]	672,183	9.7
80+	1.00000	52,532	0.14269	52,532	368,158	-	368,158	7.0

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.11.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuching, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuching, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00576	576	0.00579	100,000	99,463	0.99361 [a]	7,683,179	76.8
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,424	397,340	0.99885 [b]	7,583,716	76.3
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,280	496,232	0.99922	7,186,376	72.4
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,212	495,845	0.99878	6,690,144	67.4
15	0.00157	156	0.00032	99,126	495,237	0.99774	6,194,299	62.5
20	0.00295	292	0.00059	98,969	494,118	0.99663	5,699,062	57.6
25	0.00379	374	0.00076	98,678	492,453	0.99545	5,204,944	52.7
30	0.00531	522	0.00107	98,304	490,212	0.99370	4,712,491	47.9
35	0.00729	713	0.00146	97,781	487,124	0.99016	4,222,279	43.2
40	0.01240	1,203	0.00250	97,068	482,333	0.98453	3,735,155	38.5
45	0.01858	1,781	0.00375	95,865	474,872	0.97836	3,252,822	33.9
50	0.02476	2,330	0.00501	94,084	464,596	0.96867	2,777,951	29.5
55	0.03807	3,493	0.00776	91,754	450,038	0.95317	2,313,355	25.2
60	0.05594	4,938	0.01151	88,261	428,961	0.92967	1,863,317	21.1
65	0.08557	7,130	0.01788	83,323	398,793	0.89992	1,434,356	17.2
70	0.11596	8,835	0.02462	76,194	358,881	0.83995	1,035,563	13.6
75	0.20993	14,141	0.04691	67,358	301,440	0.55453 [c]	676,683	10.0
80+	1.00000	53,218	0.14182	53,218	375,243	-	375,243	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00636	636	0.00640	100,000	99,402	0.99293 [a]	7,413,941	74.1
1	0.00168	166	0.00042	99,364	397,061	0.99852 [b]	7,314,539	73.6
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,197	495,726	0.99888	6,917,478	69.7
10	0.00120	118	0.00024	99,093	495,170	0.99833	6,421,752	64.8
15	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,975	494,346	0.99683	5,926,582	59.9
20	0.00420	414	0.00084	98,763	492,781	0.99524	5,432,237	55.0
25	0.00532	523	0.00107	98,349	490,437	0.99370	4,939,456	50.2
30	0.00729	713	0.00146	97,826	487,346	0.99101	4,449,019	45.5
35	0.01070	1,039	0.00215	97,113	482,967	0.98606	3,961,673	40.8
40	0.01721	1,653	0.00347	96,074	476,236	0.97890	3,478,707	36.2
45	0.02505	2,365	0.00507	94,421	466,190	0.97068	3,002,470	31.8
50	0.03369	3,102	0.00685	92,055	452,522	0.95958	2,536,281	27.6
55	0.04737	4,214	0.00970	88,954	434,233	0.93945	2,083,759	23.4
60	0.07438	6,303	0.01545	84,740	407,940	0.90780	1,649,525	19.5
65	0.11144	8,741	0.02360	78,436	370,329	0.87125	1,241,585	15.8
70	0.14823	10,331	0.03202	69,695	322,648	0.80440	871,256	12.5
75	0.25122	14,913	0.05746	59,364	259,537	0.52692 [c]	548,608	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,451	0.15377	44,451	289,071	-	289,071	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00512	512	0.00515	100,000	99,521	0.99435 [a]	7,983,012	79.8
1	0.00121	120	0.00030	99,488	397,652	0.99917 [b]	7,883,491	79.2
5	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,368	496,760	0.99958	7,485,839	75.3
10	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,337	496,551	0.99925	6,989,079	70.4
15	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,284	496,179	0.99874	6,492,527	65.4
20	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,187	495,553	0.99813	5,996,349	60.5
25	0.00219	217	0.00044	99,034	494,626	0.99726	5,500,795	55.5
30	0.00328	324	0.00066	98,817	493,272	0.99647	5,006,170	50.7
35	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,492	491,530	0.99429	4,512,897	45.8
40	0.00764	750	0.00153	98,120	488,724	0.99011	4,021,367	41.0
45	0.01216	1,184	0.00245	97,370	483,890	0.98586	3,532,644	36.3
50	0.01615	1,553	0.00326	96,186	477,048	0.97751	3,048,753	31.7
55	0.02894	2,739	0.00587	94,633	466,317	0.96664	2,571,706	27.2
60	0.03791	3,484	0.00773	91,894	450,761	0.95044	2,105,389	22.9
65	0.06168	5,453	0.01273	88,410	428,420	0.92708	1,654,628	18.7
70	0.08490	7,043	0.01773	82,958	397,181	0.87393	1,226,208	14.8
75	0.17106	12,986	0.03741	75,915	347,110	0.58130 [c]	829,027	10.9
80+	1.00000	62,929	0.13058	62,929	481,917	-	481,917	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bau, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bau, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00561	561	0.00564	100,000	99,476	0.99446 [a]	7,407,377	74.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,439	397,755	0.99916 [b]	7,307,901	73.5
5	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,439	496,814	0.99853	6,910,146	69.5
10	0.00142	141	0.00028	99,287	496,082	0.99662	6,413,332	64.6
15	0.00534	529	0.00107	99,146	494,407	0.99484	5,917,250	59.7
20	0.00498	491	0.00100	98,617	491,857	0.99472	5,422,843	55.0
25	0.00557	547	0.00112	98,126	489,262	0.99158	4,930,986	50.3
30	0.01129	1,101	0.00227	97,579	485,141	0.98741	4,441,724	45.5
35	0.01391	1,342	0.00280	96,478	479,033	0.98379	3,956,583	41.0
40	0.01855	1,764	0.00374	95,136	471,267	0.97600	3,477,550	36.6
45	0.02956	2,760	0.00600	93,371	459,955	0.96709	3,006,283	32.2
50	0.03636	3,295	0.00741	90,611	444,817	0.96263	2,546,327	28.1
55	0.03842	3,355	0.00784	87,316	428,192	0.94869	2,101,510	24.1
60	0.06472	5,434	0.01338	83,961	406,220	0.92434	1,673,318	19.9
65	0.08736	6,860	0.01827	78,527	375,486	0.88384	1,267,097	16.1
70	0.14772	10,587	0.03190	71,667	331,869	0.79934	891,611	12.4
75	0.26278	16,050	0.06050	61,080	265,275	0.52608 [c]	559,742	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,030	0.15292	45,030	294,467	-	294,467	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00769	100,000	99,286	0.99246 [a]	7,103,479	71.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,237	396,947	0.99941 [b]	7,004,193	70.6
5	0.00097	97	0.00019	99,237	495,942	0.99815	6,607,247	66.6
10	0.00273	271	0.00055	99,140	495,023	0.99499	6,111,305	61.6
15	0.00730	722	0.00147	98,869	492,542	0.99239	5,616,282	56.8
20	0.00792	777	0.00159	98,148	488,795	0.99229	5,123,739	52.2
25	0.00750	731	0.00151	97,371	485,026	0.98921	4,634,944	47.6
30	0.01410	1,363	0.00284	96,640	479,793	0.98335	4,149,918	42.9
35	0.01923	1,832	0.00388	95,277	471,805	0.97848	3,670,126	38.5
40	0.02385	2,229	0.00483	93,445	461,652	0.97084	3,198,321	34.2
45	0.03459	3,155	0.00704	91,216	448,192	0.95701	2,736,669	30.0
50	0.05170	4,552	0.01061	88,061	428,924	0.94707	2,288,477	26.0
55	0.05423	4,529	0.01115	83,509	406,221	0.92807	1,859,553	22.3
60	0.09063	7,158	0.01899	78,980	377,003	0.90153	1,453,332	18.4
65	0.10709	7,691	0.02263	71,821	339,878	0.86177	1,076,329	15.0
70	0.17310	11,101	0.03790	64,130	292,898	0.76456	736,450	11.5
75	0.31083	16,483	0.07360	53,029	223,939	0.49512 [c]	443,552	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,546	0.16641	36,546	219,613	-	219,613	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00338	338	0.00339	100,000	99,682	0.99666 [a]	7,775,375	77.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,662	398,649	0.99889 [b]	7,675,693	77.0
5	0.00213	212	0.00043	99,662	497,780	0.99893	7,277,044	73.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,450	497,249	0.99840	6,779,265	68.2
15	0.00319	317	0.00064	99,450	496,455	0.99763	6,282,016	63.2
20	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,132	495,279	0.99760	5,785,561	58.4
25	0.00326	323	0.00065	98,979	494,089	0.99428	5,290,282	53.4
30	0.00818	807	0.00164	98,656	491,263	0.99183	4,796,192	48.6
35	0.00815	797	0.00164	97,849	487,252	0.98952	4,304,929	44.0
40	0.01284	1,246	0.00258	97,052	482,145	0.98145	3,817,677	39.3
45	0.02434	2,332	0.00493	95,806	473,201	0.97833	3,335,533	34.8
50	0.01893	1,769	0.00382	93,474	462,949	0.97977	2,862,331	30.6
55	0.02156	1,978	0.00436	91,705	453,581	0.97104	2,399,383	26.2
60	0.03652	3,277	0.00744	89,727	440,444	0.94943	1,945,801	21.7
65	0.06515	5,632	0.01347	86,450	418,172	0.90636	1,505,357	17.4
70	0.12413	10,032	0.02647	80,818	379,013	0.82958	1,087,185	13.5
75	0.22327	15,804	0.05026	70,787	314,422	0.55601 [c]	708,173	10.0
80+	1.00000	54,982	0.13964	54,982	393,750	-	393,750	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lundu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lundu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00480	480	0.00482	100,000	99,551	0.99493 [a]	7,437,949	74.4
1	0.00067	66	0.00017	99,520	397,914	0.99853 [b]	7,338,398	73.7
5	0.00214	213	0.00043	99,453	496,734	0.99800	6,940,484	69.8
10	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,240	495,743	0.99744	6,443,750	64.9
15	0.00326	323	0.00065	99,057	494,476	0.99621	5,948,006	60.0
20	0.00431	426	0.00086	98,734	492,604	0.99530	5,453,530	55.2
25	0.00509	500	0.00102	98,308	490,289	0.99328	4,960,926	50.5
30	0.00835	817	0.00168	97,808	486,997	0.99139	4,470,637	45.7
35	0.00887	860	0.00178	96,991	482,804	0.98946	3,983,640	41.1
40	0.01223	1,176	0.00246	96,131	477,714	0.98370	3,500,836	36.4
45	0.02041	1,938	0.00412	94,955	469,929	0.97271	3,023,121	31.8
50	0.03431	3,191	0.00698	93,017	457,106	0.95910	2,553,192	27.4
55	0.04773	4,287	0.00978	89,826	438,411	0.94818	2,096,086	23.3
60	0.05612	4,800	0.01155	85,539	415,693	0.92074	1,657,675	19.4
65	0.10377	8,378	0.02189	80,739	382,747	0.86990	1,241,982	15.4
70	0.15948	11,540	0.03466	72,360	332,951	0.77369	859,235	11.9
75	0.30581	18,599	0.07220	60,820	257,601	0.51053 [c]	526,284	8.7
80+	1.00000	42,221	0.15714	42,221	268,683	-	268,683	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00442	442	0.00444	100,000	99,582	0.99563 [a]	7,196,585	72.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,558	398,232	0.99926 [b]	7,097,002	71.3
5	0.00137	137	0.00028	99,558	497,448	0.99815	6,698,770	67.3
10	0.00233	232	0.00047	99,421	496,526	0.99625	6,201,322	62.4
15	0.00517	513	0.00104	99,189	494,664	0.99415	5,704,796	57.5
20	0.00652	644	0.00131	98,676	491,772	0.99346	5,210,133	52.8
25	0.00655	642	0.00131	98,033	488,558	0.99226	4,718,361	48.1
30	0.00894	871	0.00180	97,391	484,776	0.98956	4,229,803	43.4
35	0.01195	1,154	0.00241	96,520	479,716	0.98354	3,745,027	38.8
40	0.02102	2,004	0.00425	95,366	471,821	0.97575	3,265,311	34.2
45	0.02756	2,573	0.00559	93,362	460,378	0.96183	2,793,491	29.9
50	0.04909	4,456	0.01006	90,789	442,805	0.94658	2,333,112	25.7
55	0.05797	5,005	0.01194	86,333	419,152	0.93850	1,890,307	21.9
60	0.06524	5,306	0.01349	81,328	393,376	0.90274	1,471,155	18.1
65	0.13151	9,998	0.02815	76,022	355,118	0.83675	1,077,779	14.2
70	0.19979	13,191	0.04439	66,025	297,146	0.73818	722,661	10.9
75	0.33934	17,929	0.08174	52,834	219,347	0.48451 [c]	425,515	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,905	0.16930	34,905	206,168	-	206,168	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00526	526	0.00528	100,000	99,509	0.99413 [a]	7,736,479	77.4
1	0.00137	137	0.00034	99,474	397,558	0.99776 [b]	7,636,970	76.8
5	0.00297	295	0.00059	99,338	495,952	0.99786	7,239,411	72.9
10	0.00131	129	0.00026	99,043	494,891	0.99877	6,743,459	68.1
15	0.00115	113	0.00023	98,913	494,284	0.99872	6,248,568	63.2
20	0.00142	140	0.00028	98,800	493,649	0.99777	5,754,285	58.2
25	0.00305	301	0.00061	98,660	492,546	0.99470	5,260,636	53.3
30	0.00755	743	0.00152	98,359	489,936	0.99383	4,768,090	48.5
35	0.00477	466	0.00096	97,616	486,915	0.99677	4,278,154	43.8
40	0.00168	163	0.00034	97,150	485,343	0.99330	3,791,239	39.0
45	0.01173	1,137	0.00236	96,987	482,091	0.98514	3,305,896	34.1
50	0.01802	1,728	0.00364	95,849	474,928	0.97276	2,823,806	29.5
55	0.03663	3,448	0.00746	94,122	461,990	0.95832	2,348,878	25.0
60	0.04693	4,255	0.00961	90,674	442,732	0.93884	1,886,888	20.8
65	0.07610	6,576	0.01582	86,419	415,653	0.90202	1,444,156	16.7
70	0.12167	9,714	0.02591	79,843	374,927	0.80673	1,028,502	12.9
75	0.27478	19,270	0.06371	70,128	302,466	0.53721 [c]	653,575	9.3
80+	1.00000	50,858	0.14485	50,858	351,109	-	351,109	6.9

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.11.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00477	477	0.00479	100,000	99,554	0.99480 [a]	7,978,162	79.8
1	0.00099	99	0.00025	99,523	397,848	0.99908 [b]	7,878,608	79.2
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,425	496,945	0.99851	7,480,759	75.2
10	0.00226	225	0.00045	99,353	496,203	0.99787	6,983,815	70.3
15	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,128	495,148	0.99831	6,487,611	65.4
20	0.00138	136	0.00028	98,931	494,313	0.99847	5,992,464	60.6
25	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,795	493,558	0.99694	5,498,151	55.7
30	0.00445	439	0.00089	98,629	492,046	0.99564	5,004,592	50.7
35	0.00427	419	0.00086	98,190	489,901	0.99454	4,512,546	46.0
40	0.00665	650	0.00133	97,771	487,228	0.99032	4,022,645	41.1
45	0.01272	1,236	0.00256	97,120	482,513	0.98571	3,535,417	36.4
50	0.01588	1,523	0.00320	95,885	475,617	0.98209	3,052,904	31.8
55	0.01998	1,885	0.00404	94,362	467,097	0.97129	2,577,287	27.3
60	0.03762	3,479	0.00767	92,477	453,686	0.95490	2,110,190	22.8
65	0.05287	4,706	0.01086	88,997	433,223	0.93116	1,656,505	18.6
70	0.08570	7,224	0.01791	84,292	403,399	0.86230	1,223,282	14.5
75	0.19457	14,995	0.04311	77,068	347,851	0.57573 [c]	819,882	10.6
80+	1.00000	62,072	0.13150	62,072	472,032	-	472,032	7.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00399	399	0.00400	100,000	99,623	0.99532 [a]	7,837,524	78.4
1	0.00156	155	0.00039	99,601	398,039	0.99878 [b]	7,737,901	77.7
5	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,446	497,057	0.99813	7,339,861	73.8
10	0.00305	303	0.00061	99,377	496,126	0.99719	6,842,804	68.9
15	0.00257	255	0.00051	99,074	494,733	0.99756	6,346,678	64.1
20	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,819	493,528	0.99754	5,851,945	59.2
25	0.00262	258	0.00052	98,592	492,314	0.99645	5,358,417	54.3
30	0.00448	440	0.00090	98,334	490,567	0.99491	4,866,103	49.5
35	0.00570	558	0.00114	97,893	488,071	0.99349	4,375,536	44.7
40	0.00732	713	0.00147	97,335	484,893	0.98905	3,887,465	39.9
45	0.01460	1,411	0.00294	96,622	479,584	0.98465	3,402,571	35.2
50	0.01611	1,534	0.00325	95,211	472,222	0.97933	2,922,988	30.7
55	0.02530	2,370	0.00512	93,677	462,463	0.96698	2,450,766	26.2
60	0.04094	3,739	0.00836	91,308	447,192	0.94871	1,988,303	21.8
65	0.06207	5,435	0.01281	87,569	424,257	0.92175	1,541,111	17.6
70	0.09550	7,844	0.02006	82,134	391,059	0.83074	1,116,854	13.6
75	0.25081	18,633	0.05735	74,290	324,867	0.55240 [c]	725,796	9.8
80+	1.00000	55,657	0.13882	55,657	400,929	-	400,929	7.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00559	559	0.00562	100,000	99,479	0.99429 [a]	8,119,731	81.2
1	0.00040	40	0.00010	99,441	397,666	0.99935 [b]	8,020,253	80.7
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,401	496,822	0.99891	7,622,587	76.7
10	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,328	496,282	0.99860	7,125,765	71.7
15	0.00137	136	0.00028	99,185	495,585	0.99898	6,629,483	66.8
20	0.00067	67	0.00013	99,049	495,077	0.99921	6,133,898	61.9
25	0.00090	89	0.00018	98,982	494,687	0.99734	5,638,821	57.0
30	0.00442	437	0.00089	98,893	493,371	0.99634	5,144,134	52.0
35	0.00289	285	0.00058	98,455	491,565	0.99555	4,650,763	47.2
40	0.00600	589	0.00120	98,171	489,380	0.99159	4,159,198	42.4
45	0.01083	1,056	0.00218	97,581	485,265	0.98678	3,669,818	37.6
50	0.01565	1,511	0.00315	96,525	478,848	0.98495	3,184,553	33.0
55	0.01445	1,373	0.00291	95,014	471,639	0.97571	2,705,705	28.5
60	0.03427	3,209	0.00697	93,641	460,183	0.96117	2,234,066	23.9
65	0.04354	3,937	0.00890	90,432	442,316	0.94043	1,773,884	19.6
70	0.07634	6,603	0.01587	86,495	415,966	0.89030	1,331,568	15.4
75	0.14582	11,650	0.03146	79,892	370,336	0.59553 [c]	915,602	11.5
80+	1.00000	68,242	0.12515	68,242	545,266	-	545,266	8.0

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.11.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Serian, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Serian, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00422	422	0.00424	100,000	99,604	0.99541 [a]	7,302,852	73.0
1	0.00086	85	0.00021	99,578	398,099	0.99857 [b]	7,203,248	72.3
5	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,492	496,992	0.99722	6,805,149	68.4
10	0.00369	366	0.00074	99,305	495,608	0.99602	6,308,157	63.5
15	0.00427	423	0.00086	98,939	493,637	0.99255	5,812,548	58.7
20	0.01065	1,049	0.00214	98,516	489,958	0.99126	5,318,911	54.0
25	0.00681	664	0.00137	97,467	485,677	0.98976	4,828,953	49.5
30	0.01370	1,326	0.00276	96,803	480,703	0.98505	4,343,276	44.9
35	0.01622	1,549	0.00327	95,478	473,517	0.98179	3,862,573	40.5
40	0.02023	1,900	0.00409	93,929	464,896	0.97485	3,389,057	36.1
45	0.03018	2,777	0.00613	92,029	453,203	0.96743	2,924,161	31.8
50	0.03504	3,127	0.00713	89,252	438,441	0.95694	2,470,958	27.7
55	0.05138	4,425	0.01055	86,124	419,560	0.94653	2,032,517	23.6
60	0.05567	4,548	0.01145	81,700	397,128	0.93368	1,612,957	19.7
65	0.07759	5,986	0.01614	77,151	370,792	0.88392	1,215,829	15.8
70	0.15780	11,230	0.03426	71,165	327,752	0.77470	845,037	11.9
75	0.30544	18,307	0.07210	59,935	253,910	0.50915 [c]	517,285	8.6
80+	1.00000	41,629	0.15806	41,629	263,375	-	263,375	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00443	443	0.00445	100,000	99,581	0.99535 [a]	6,996,622	70.0
1	0.00055	55	0.00014	99,557	398,096	0.99876 [b]	6,897,041	69.3
5	0.00180	179	0.00036	99,501	497,059	0.99731	6,498,945	65.3
10	0.00359	357	0.00072	99,322	495,720	0.99497	6,001,885	60.4
15	0.00648	641	0.00130	98,966	493,225	0.98963	5,506,165	55.6
20	0.01429	1,405	0.00288	98,324	488,108	0.98844	5,012,940	51.0
25	0.00879	852	0.00177	96,919	482,466	0.98479	4,524,832	46.7
30	0.02169	2,083	0.00438	96,067	475,129	0.97785	4,042,366	42.1
35	0.02263	2,127	0.00458	93,984	464,604	0.97404	3,567,238	38.0
40	0.02937	2,698	0.00596	91,858	452,543	0.96565	3,102,633	33.8
45	0.03949	3,521	0.00806	89,160	436,996	0.95650	2,650,090	29.7
50	0.04767	4,083	0.00977	85,639	417,987	0.94186	2,213,094	25.8
55	0.06913	5,638	0.01432	81,556	393,685	0.93033	1,795,107	22.0
60	0.07025	5,334	0.01456	75,918	366,257	0.91883	1,401,422	18.5
65	0.09292	6,559	0.01949	70,585	336,526	0.85691	1,035,165	14.7
70	0.19840	12,702	0.04405	64,026	288,373	0.73809	698,639	10.9
75	0.34115	17,509	0.08226	51,323	212,844	0.48120 [c]	410,266	8.0
80+	1.00000	33,814	0.17128	33,814	197,422	-	197,422	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00398	398	0.00400	100,000	99,626	0.99548 [a]	7,668,138	76.7
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,602	398,113	0.99836 [b]	7,568,512	76.0
5	0.00198	197	0.00040	99,483	496,925	0.99712	7,170,399	72.1
10	0.00379	376	0.00076	99,287	495,493	0.99717	6,673,474	67.2
15	0.00187	185	0.00038	98,911	494,090	0.99580	6,177,981	62.5
20	0.00654	646	0.00131	98,725	492,012	0.99442	5,683,891	57.6
25	0.00461	452	0.00092	98,080	489,268	0.99533	5,191,879	52.9
30	0.00474	463	0.00095	97,628	486,981	0.99301	4,702,611	48.2
35	0.00924	898	0.00186	97,165	483,579	0.99000	4,215,630	43.4
40	0.01076	1,036	0.00216	96,267	478,744	0.98415	3,732,051	38.8
45	0.02099	1,999	0.00424	95,231	471,156	0.97840	3,253,307	34.2
50	0.02223	2,072	0.00450	93,232	460,978	0.97263	2,782,151	29.8
55	0.03264	2,975	0.00664	91,160	448,360	0.96336	2,321,173	25.5
60	0.04078	3,597	0.00833	88,185	431,931	0.94919	1,872,812	21.2
65	0.06126	5,182	0.01264	84,588	409,985	0.91210	1,440,881	17.0
70	0.11628	9,233	0.02469	79,406	373,946	0.81088	1,030,897	13.0
75	0.27155	19,055	0.06284	70,173	303,225	0.53843 [c]	656,950	9.4
80+	1.00000	51,117	0.14451	51,117	353,725	-	353,725	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00387	387	0.00389	100,000	99,636	0.99562 [a]	7,198,188	72.0
1	0.00113	112	0.00028	99,613	398,172	0.99829 [b]	7,098,552	71.3
5	0.00219	218	0.00044	99,500	496,958	0.99832	6,700,380	67.3
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,283	496,123	0.99709	6,203,422	62.5
15	0.00466	462	0.00093	99,166	494,678	0.99539	5,707,299	57.6
20	0.00456	450	0.00091	98,705	492,399	0.99248	5,212,622	52.8
25	0.01049	1,031	0.00211	98,255	488,697	0.99039	4,720,223	48.0
30	0.00871	847	0.00175	97,224	484,002	0.98584	4,231,526	43.5
35	0.01965	1,894	0.00397	96,377	477,148	0.97795	3,747,524	38.9
40	0.02449	2,314	0.00496	94,483	466,627	0.96864	3,270,376	34.6
45	0.03840	3,539	0.00783	92,168	451,995	0.95979	2,803,748	30.4
50	0.04209	3,731	0.00860	88,629	433,821	0.95080	2,351,754	26.5
55	0.05662	4,807	0.01165	84,899	412,477	0.94428	1,917,933	22.6
60	0.05477	4,387	0.01126	80,092	389,492	0.92421	1,505,456	18.8
65	0.09802	7,421	0.02061	75,705	359,973	0.86188	1,115,964	14.7
70	0.18258	12,467	0.04019	68,284	310,252	0.74068	755,991	11.1
75	0.35320	19,715	0.08579	55,817	229,797	0.48446 [c]	445,739	8.0
80+	1.00000	36,102	0.16719	36,102	215,941	-	215,941	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00435	435	0.00437	100,000	99,589	0.99467 [a]	6,995,974	70.0
1	0.00219	218	0.00055	99,565	397,747	0.99742 [b]	6,896,385	69.3
5	0.00276	274	0.00055	99,347	496,052	0.99806	6,498,638	65.4
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,074	495,090	0.99591	6,002,586	60.6
15	0.00705	698	0.00142	98,963	493,067	0.99328	5,507,496	55.7
20	0.00638	627	0.00128	98,264	489,755	0.99039	5,014,429	51.0
25	0.01286	1,256	0.00259	97,638	485,049	0.98835	4,524,673	46.3
30	0.01043	1,005	0.00210	96,382	479,396	0.98331	4,039,625	41.9
35	0.02301	2,195	0.00466	95,377	471,397	0.97224	3,560,228	37.3
40	0.03263	3,040	0.00663	93,182	458,310	0.96131	3,088,831	33.1
45	0.04496	4,053	0.00920	90,142	440,577	0.95132	2,630,521	29.2
50	0.05257	4,526	0.01080	86,089	419,129	0.93613	2,189,944	25.4
55	0.07580	6,183	0.01576	81,563	392,358	0.92633	1,770,815	21.7
60	0.07136	5,379	0.01480	75,380	363,453	0.91354	1,378,458	18.3
65	0.10271	7,190	0.02166	70,001	332,030	0.85436	1,015,004	14.5
70	0.19348	12,153	0.04284	62,811	283,673	0.73657	682,974	10.9
75	0.35017	17,739	0.08490	50,658	208,945	0.47672 [c]	399,301	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,920	0.17294	32,920	190,356	-	190,356	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00338	338	0.00339	100,000	99,682	0.99666 [a]	7,434,644	74.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,662	398,646	0.99918 [b]	7,334,962	73.6
5	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,662	497,922	0.99861	6,936,316	69.6
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,507	497,230	0.99832	6,438,394	64.7
15	0.00213	211	0.00043	99,385	496,397	0.99771	5,941,164	59.8
20	0.00245	243	0.00049	99,174	495,260	0.99504	5,444,767	54.9
25	0.00747	739	0.00150	98,930	492,805	0.99290	4,949,507	50.0
30	0.00672	660	0.00135	98,192	489,308	0.98904	4,456,702	45.4
35	0.01522	1,484	0.00307	97,531	483,947	0.98503	3,967,394	40.7
40	0.01471	1,413	0.00296	96,047	476,704	0.97744	3,483,448	36.3
45	0.03053	2,889	0.00620	94,634	465,949	0.96927	3,006,744	31.8
50	0.03093	2,838	0.00628	91,745	451,632	0.96579	2,540,795	27.7
55	0.03759	3,342	0.00766	88,907	436,181	0.96178	2,089,163	23.5
60	0.03887	3,326	0.00793	85,565	419,510	0.93448	1,652,981	19.3
65	0.09325	7,669	0.01956	82,239	392,022	0.86936	1,233,472	15.0
70	0.17188	12,817	0.03761	74,570	340,809	0.74462	841,449	11.3
75	0.35622	21,998	0.08668	61,753	253,772	0.49311 [c]	500,641	8.1
80+	1.00000	39,755	0.16104	39,755	246,869	-	246,869	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00768	768	0.00774	100,000	99,288	0.99221 [a]	7,345,148	73.5
1	0.00044	44	0.00011	99,232	396,819	0.99923 [b]	7,245,860	73.0
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,188	495,725	0.99885	6,849,041	69.1
10	0.00143	141	0.00029	99,102	495,156	0.99703	6,353,316	64.1
15	0.00452	447	0.00091	98,961	493,685	0.99395	5,858,160	59.2
20	0.00759	748	0.00152	98,514	490,699	0.99427	5,364,474	54.5
25	0.00385	377	0.00077	97,766	487,888	0.99527	4,873,775	49.9
30	0.00561	546	0.00112	97,389	485,582	0.99168	4,385,887	45.0
35	0.01105	1,070	0.00222	96,844	481,542	0.98262	3,900,305	40.3
40	0.02378	2,277	0.00481	95,773	473,174	0.97006	3,418,762	35.7
45	0.03626	3,390	0.00739	93,496	459,006	0.96043	2,945,588	31.5
50	0.04301	3,875	0.00879	90,106	440,842	0.95272	2,486,582	27.6
55	0.05175	4,463	0.01063	86,231	419,998	0.94581	2,045,740	23.7
60	0.05677	4,642	0.01168	81,768	397,237	0.92575	1,625,743	19.9
65	0.09280	7,157	0.01946	77,127	367,740	0.88001	1,228,506	15.9
70	0.14996	10,492	0.03242	69,970	323,617	0.79512	860,766	12.3
75	0.26949	16,028	0.06229	59,477	257,315	0.52096 [c]	537,149	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,449	0.15527	43,449	279,834	-	279,834	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00965	965	0.00974	100,000	99,102	0.99009 [a]	7,060,489	70.6
1	0.00084	84	0.00021	99,035	395,940	0.99858 [b]	6,961,387	70.3
5	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,951	494,339	0.99776	6,565,447	66.4
10	0.00280	277	0.00056	98,785	493,231	0.99607	6,071,107	61.5
15	0.00506	498	0.00101	98,508	491,293	0.99225	5,577,876	56.6
20	0.01046	1,025	0.00210	98,009	487,485	0.99214	5,086,583	51.9
25	0.00525	509	0.00105	96,985	483,652	0.99372	4,599,098	47.4
30	0.00731	706	0.00147	96,476	480,616	0.98732	4,115,446	42.7
35	0.01809	1,733	0.00365	95,770	474,520	0.97406	3,634,830	38.0
40	0.03393	3,191	0.00690	94,038	462,210	0.96082	3,160,310	33.6
45	0.04460	4,052	0.00912	90,847	444,102	0.95325	2,698,100	29.7
50	0.04899	4,252	0.01004	86,794	423,341	0.94418	2,253,998	26.0
55	0.06299	5,200	0.01301	82,542	399,712	0.93467	1,830,656	22.2
60	0.06783	5,246	0.01404	77,343	373,598	0.91199	1,430,944	18.5
65	0.10965	7,905	0.02320	72,097	340,719	0.85951	1,057,346	14.7
70	0.17512	11,241	0.03839	64,191	292,852	0.74835	716,627	11.2
75	0.34441	18,237	0.08321	52,950	219,157	0.48285 [c]	423,776	8.0
80+	1.00000	34,713	0.16965	34,713	204,619	-	204,619	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00559	559	0.00562	100,000	99,479	0.99449 [a]	7,679,137	76.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,441	397,765	0.99992 [b]	7,579,658	76.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,441	497,207	1.00000	7,181,893	72.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,441	497,207	0.99804	6,684,686	67.2
15	0.00393	391	0.00079	99,441	496,230	0.99589	6,187,479	62.2
20	0.00429	425	0.00086	99,051	494,190	0.99678	5,691,249	57.5
25	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,625	492,599	0.99719	5,197,059	52.7
30	0.00349	343	0.00070	98,414	491,212	0.99695	4,704,460	47.8
35	0.00260	255	0.00052	98,071	489,716	0.99222	4,213,247	43.0
40	0.01297	1,268	0.00261	97,816	485,907	0.97955	3,723,531	38.1
45	0.02804	2,707	0.00569	96,547	475,968	0.96769	3,237,624	33.5
50	0.03671	3,445	0.00748	93,840	460,588	0.96165	2,761,656	29.4
55	0.04006	3,621	0.00818	90,395	442,924	0.95645	2,301,068	25.5
60	0.04718	4,094	0.00966	86,774	423,635	0.93940	1,858,145	21.4
65	0.07468	6,174	0.01552	82,680	397,963	0.90018	1,434,509	17.4
70	0.12700	9,716	0.02712	76,505	358,237	0.83913	1,036,546	13.5
75	0.19966	13,335	0.04436	66,789	300,609	0.55683 [c]	678,308	10.2
80+	1.00000	53,454	0.14153	53,454	377,700	-	377,700	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00474	474	0.00476	100,000	99,557	0.99397 [a]	7,239,093	72.4
1	0.00273	272	0.00068	99,526	397,431	0.99856 [b]	7,139,537	71.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,255	496,274	0.99856	6,742,106	67.9
10	0.00288	286	0.00058	99,255	495,559	0.99650	6,245,832	62.9
15	0.00412	407	0.00083	98,969	493,826	0.99431	5,750,273	58.1
20	0.00727	717	0.00146	98,561	491,016	0.99405	5,256,447	53.3
25	0.00462	452	0.00093	97,845	488,096	0.98793	4,765,431	48.7
30	0.01957	1,906	0.00395	97,393	482,203	0.98060	4,277,335	43.9
35	0.01924	1,837	0.00389	95,488	472,846	0.97164	3,795,132	39.7
40	0.03766	3,527	0.00768	93,651	459,437	0.96818	3,322,286	35.5
45	0.02575	2,321	0.00522	90,124	444,818	0.96519	2,862,849	31.8
50	0.04410	3,872	0.00902	87,803	429,335	0.95562	2,418,031	27.5
55	0.04467	3,749	0.00914	83,931	410,282	0.94725	1,988,696	23.7
60	0.06121	4,908	0.01263	80,182	388,640	0.91600	1,578,415	19.7
65	0.10828	8,150	0.02289	75,274	355,995	0.86913	1,189,775	15.8
70	0.15620	10,485	0.03389	67,124	309,407	0.80476	833,780	12.4
75	0.24151	13,679	0.05494	56,639	248,998	0.52515 [c]	524,373	9.3
80+	1.00000	42,960	0.15601	42,960	275,375	-	275,375	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00378	378	0.00379	100,000	99,642	0.99502 [a]	6,913,893	69.1
1	0.00264	263	0.00066	99,622	397,868	0.99856 [b]	6,814,251	68.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,359	496,796	0.99816	6,416,383	64.6
10	0.00368	366	0.00074	99,359	495,882	0.99497	5,919,587	59.6
15	0.00639	633	0.00128	98,994	493,386	0.99135	5,423,705	54.8
20	0.01093	1,075	0.00220	98,361	489,116	0.99126	4,930,318	50.1
25	0.00652	635	0.00131	97,286	484,841	0.98310	4,441,202	45.7
30	0.02734	2,642	0.00554	96,651	476,649	0.97373	3,956,361	40.9
35	0.02518	2,367	0.00510	94,009	464,126	0.96199	3,479,712	37.0
40	0.05117	4,689	0.01050	91,642	446,485	0.95818	3,015,586	32.9
45	0.03197	2,780	0.00650	86,953	427,812	0.95453	2,569,100	29.5
50	0.05941	5,001	0.01225	84,172	408,360	0.93918	2,141,288	25.4
55	0.06231	4,933	0.01286	79,171	383,524	0.92843	1,732,928	21.9
60	0.08144	6,046	0.01698	74,238	356,076	0.89480	1,349,404	18.2
65	0.13107	8,938	0.02805	68,192	318,616	0.84179	993,328	14.6
70	0.18945	11,225	0.04185	59,254	268,207	0.76685	674,712	11.4
75	0.28706	13,787	0.06703	48,029	205,676	0.49404 [c]	406,505	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,241	0.17050	34,241	200,829	-	200,829	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00570	570	0.00573	100,000	99,468	0.99298 [a]	7,621,143	76.2
1	0.00283	281	0.00071	99,430	397,022	0.99850 [b]	7,521,675	75.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,149	495,746	0.99900	7,124,652	71.9
10	0.00201	199	0.00040	99,149	495,248	0.99815	6,628,907	66.9
15	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,950	494,331	0.99717	6,133,658	62.0
20	0.00396	391	0.00079	98,782	492,934	0.99679	5,639,328	57.1
25	0.00246	242	0.00049	98,391	491,352	0.99350	5,146,394	52.3
30	0.01056	1,036	0.00212	98,149	488,156	0.98852	4,655,042	47.4
35	0.01241	1,205	0.00250	97,113	482,553	0.98212	4,166,886	42.9
40	0.02343	2,247	0.00474	95,908	473,923	0.97884	3,684,333	38.4
45	0.01883	1,764	0.00380	93,661	463,895	0.97640	3,210,411	34.3
50	0.02846	2,615	0.00577	91,897	452,948	0.97231	2,746,515	29.9
55	0.02690	2,401	0.00545	89,282	440,406	0.96586	2,293,568	25.7
60	0.04158	3,612	0.00849	86,881	425,372	0.93701	1,853,162	21.3
65	0.08534	7,106	0.01783	83,268	398,576	0.89496	1,427,790	17.1
70	0.12658	9,641	0.02703	76,162	356,709	0.83806	1,029,214	13.5
75	0.20243	13,466	0.04505	66,521	298,942	0.55548 [c]	672,505	10.1
80+	1.00000	53,056	0.14203	53,056	373,563	-	373,563	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Betong, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Betong, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00631	631	0.00635	100,000	99,413	0.99217 [a]	7,128,488	71.3
1	0.00325	323	0.00081	99,369	396,673	0.99709 [b]	7,029,076	70.7
5	0.00238	236	0.00048	99,046	494,640	0.99783	6,632,403	67.0
10	0.00195	193	0.00039	98,810	493,569	0.99774	6,137,763	62.1
15	0.00257	254	0.00051	98,617	492,453	0.99451	5,644,194	57.2
20	0.00842	828	0.00169	98,364	489,749	0.99036	5,151,742	52.4
25	0.01088	1,061	0.00219	97,536	485,027	0.98748	4,661,992	47.8
30	0.01418	1,368	0.00286	96,475	478,954	0.98473	4,176,965	43.3
35	0.01638	1,558	0.00330	95,107	471,639	0.98183	3,698,011	38.9
40	0.01999	1,870	0.00404	93,549	463,068	0.97529	3,226,372	34.5
45	0.02953	2,707	0.00599	91,678	451,624	0.95835	2,763,305	30.1
50	0.05414	4,817	0.01113	88,971	432,814	0.95004	2,311,680	26.0
55	0.04553	3,832	0.00932	84,154	411,192	0.94173	1,878,867	22.3
60	0.07162	5,753	0.01486	80,323	387,230	0.91062	1,467,675	18.3
65	0.10851	8,092	0.02295	74,570	352,619	0.86464	1,080,445	14.5
70	0.16547	11,000	0.03608	66,478	304,890	0.73396	727,825	10.9
75	0.38655	21,445	0.09583	55,478	223,776	0.47090 [c]	422,936	7.6
80+	1.00000	34,033	0.17088	34,033	199,160	-	199,160	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00488	488	0.00490	100,000	99,540	0.99340 [a]	6,944,896	69.4
1	0.00379	377	0.00095	99,512	397,160	0.99555 [b]	6,845,356	68.8
5	0.00479	475	0.00096	99,135	494,491	0.99698	6,448,197	65.0
10	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,661	492,997	0.99784	5,953,706	60.3
15	0.00307	302	0.00061	98,538	491,933	0.99217	5,460,709	55.4
20	0.01262	1,239	0.00254	98,235	488,079	0.98773	4,968,776	50.6
25	0.01191	1,155	0.00240	96,996	482,092	0.98529	4,480,698	46.2
30	0.01754	1,681	0.00354	95,841	475,002	0.98244	3,998,606	41.7
35	0.01757	1,655	0.00355	94,160	466,663	0.97874	3,523,603	37.4
40	0.02502	2,314	0.00507	92,505	456,741	0.96847	3,056,940	33.0
45	0.03820	3,446	0.00779	90,191	442,341	0.95299	2,600,200	28.8
50	0.05617	4,873	0.01156	86,745	421,546	0.94316	2,157,858	24.9
55	0.05754	4,711	0.01185	81,873	397,586	0.93352	1,736,313	21.2
60	0.07596	5,861	0.01579	77,162	371,155	0.90039	1,338,727	17.3
65	0.12521	8,928	0.02671	71,301	334,184	0.84139	967,572	13.6
70	0.19678	12,274	0.04365	62,373	281,180	0.69772	633,388	10.2
75	0.43362	21,724	0.11073	50,099	196,186	0.44298 [c]	352,207	7.0
80+	1.00000	28,375	0.18187	28,375	156,021	-	156,021	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00799	799	0.00805	100,000	99,260	0.99081 [a]	7,339,693	73.4
1	0.00268	266	0.00067	99,201	396,143	0.99853 [b]	7,240,432	73.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,935	494,675	0.99864	6,844,289	69.2
10	0.00272	269	0.00054	98,935	494,003	0.99761	6,349,614	64.2
15	0.00207	204	0.00041	98,666	492,821	0.99707	5,855,611	59.3
20	0.00379	373	0.00076	98,462	491,378	0.99322	5,362,790	54.5
25	0.00979	960	0.00197	98,089	488,045	0.98989	4,871,412	49.7
30	0.01044	1,014	0.00210	97,129	483,110	0.98738	4,383,367	45.1
35	0.01483	1,425	0.00299	96,115	477,013	0.98556	3,900,257	40.6
40	0.01404	1,329	0.00283	94,690	470,126	0.98347	3,423,244	36.2
45	0.01907	1,780	0.00385	93,361	462,353	0.96467	2,953,119	31.6
50	0.05190	4,753	0.01066	91,581	446,019	0.95753	2,490,766	27.2
55	0.03252	2,824	0.00661	86,827	427,077	0.95037	2,044,747	23.5
60	0.06731	5,654	0.01393	84,004	405,882	0.92117	1,617,670	19.3
65	0.09117	7,143	0.01911	78,349	373,887	0.88739	1,211,789	15.5
70	0.13620	9,698	0.02923	71,206	331,783	0.76711	837,902	11.8
75	0.34483	21,209	0.08333	61,507	254,514	0.49713 [c]	506,119	8.2
80+	1.00000	40,298	0.16016	40,298	251,605	-	251,605	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Saratok, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Saratok, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00256	256	0.00257	100,000	99,759	0.99640 [a]	7,236,528	72.4
1	0.00216	215	0.00054	99,744	398,443	0.99689 [b]	7,136,769	71.6
5	0.00400	398	0.00080	99,529	496,651	0.99620	6,738,327	67.7
10	0.00360	357	0.00072	99,131	494,764	0.99722	6,241,676	63.0
15	0.00196	194	0.00039	98,774	493,388	0.99735	5,746,912	58.2
20	0.00335	330	0.00067	98,581	492,079	0.99000	5,253,524	53.3
25	0.01668	1,639	0.00337	98,251	487,156	0.98405	4,761,445	48.5
30	0.01519	1,468	0.00306	96,612	479,388	0.98536	4,274,289	44.2
35	0.01407	1,339	0.00283	95,144	472,372	0.98570	3,794,900	39.9
40	0.01454	1,364	0.00293	93,805	465,615	0.98190	3,322,528	35.4
45	0.02172	2,007	0.00439	92,441	457,186	0.97222	2,856,914	30.9
50	0.03398	3,073	0.00691	90,433	444,484	0.96138	2,399,728	26.5
55	0.04342	3,793	0.00888	87,360	427,318	0.95243	1,955,244	22.4
60	0.05191	4,338	0.01066	83,567	406,990	0.91432	1,527,926	18.3
65	0.12130	9,610	0.02583	79,229	372,119	0.83801	1,120,937	14.1
70	0.20829	14,501	0.04650	69,619	311,841	0.72604	748,818	10.8
75	0.35690	19,671	0.08688	55,118	226,410	0.48187 [c]	436,976	7.9
80+	1.00000	35,446	0.16834	35,446	210,566	-	210,566	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00323	323	0.00324	100,000	99,694	0.99472 [a]	7,033,653	70.3
1	0.00443	441	0.00111	99,677	397,668	0.99623 [b]	6,933,960	69.6
5	0.00279	277	0.00056	99,236	495,485	0.99739	6,536,292	65.9
10	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,958	494,191	0.99685	6,040,807	61.0
15	0.00387	382	0.00078	98,718	492,635	0.99690	5,546,616	56.2
20	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,336	491,107	0.98656	5,053,980	51.4
25	0.02457	2,410	0.00498	98,107	484,506	0.97907	4,562,874	46.5
30	0.01719	1,645	0.00347	95,696	474,368	0.98170	4,078,367	42.6
35	0.01944	1,828	0.00393	94,051	465,685	0.98259	3,603,999	38.3
40	0.01533	1,414	0.00309	92,223	457,579	0.97400	3,138,314	34.0
45	0.03683	3,344	0.00750	90,809	445,683	0.96031	2,680,735	29.5
50	0.04266	3,731	0.00872	87,464	427,994	0.94649	2,235,053	25.6
55	0.06485	5,430	0.01340	83,733	405,093	0.93806	1,807,058	21.6
60	0.05882	4,606	0.01212	78,304	380,003	0.90744	1,401,966	17.9
65	0.12841	9,464	0.02744	73,698	344,829	0.82725	1,021,963	13.9
70	0.22361	14,364	0.05035	64,234	285,261	0.72092	677,134	10.5
75	0.35052	17,480	0.08500	49,870	205,651	0.47521 [c]	391,873	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,390	0.17393	32,390	186,222	-	186,222	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00181	181	0.00181	100,000	99,829	0.99821 [a]	7,446,526	74.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,819	399,276	0.99743 [b]	7,346,696	73.6
5	0.00509	508	0.00102	99,819	497,824	0.99508	6,947,420	69.6
10	0.00474	471	0.00095	99,311	495,376	0.99762	6,449,596	64.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,840	494,198	0.99787	5,954,220	60.2
20	0.00427	422	0.00086	98,840	493,143	0.99316	5,460,022	55.2
25	0.00943	928	0.00189	98,418	489,769	0.98872	4,966,879	50.5
30	0.01316	1,283	0.00265	97,490	484,243	0.98903	4,477,110	45.9
35	0.00875	842	0.00176	96,207	478,931	0.98878	3,992,866	41.5
40	0.01372	1,308	0.00276	95,365	473,556	0.98944	3,513,935	36.8
45	0.00736	693	0.00148	94,057	468,554	0.98382	3,040,379	32.3
50	0.02506	2,340	0.00508	93,364	460,972	0.97640	2,571,825	27.5
55	0.02209	2,011	0.00447	91,025	450,096	0.96638	2,110,853	23.2
60	0.04541	4,042	0.00929	89,014	434,964	0.92140	1,660,757	18.7
65	0.11337	9,633	0.02404	84,972	400,776	0.84819	1,225,793	14.4
70	0.19518	14,704	0.04326	75,339	339,933	0.72987	825,017	11.0
75	0.36326	22,026	0.08878	60,634	248,106	0.48853 [c]	485,084	8.0
80+	1.00000	38,608	0.16292	38,608	236,977	-	236,977	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00406	406	0.00407	100,000	99,620	0.99542 [a]	7,285,672	72.9
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,594	398,089	0.99936 [b]	7,186,053	72.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,478	497,390	0.99904	6,787,964	68.2
10	0.00191	190	0.00038	99,478	496,915	0.99802	6,290,574	63.2
15	0.00205	203	0.00041	99,288	495,931	0.99711	5,793,659	58.4
20	0.00374	371	0.00075	99,085	494,496	0.99431	5,297,728	53.5
25	0.00764	754	0.00153	98,714	491,684	0.99215	4,803,232	48.7
30	0.00807	790	0.00162	97,960	487,822	0.98400	4,311,548	44.0
35	0.02400	2,332	0.00486	97,169	480,016	0.97406	3,823,727	39.4
40	0.02792	2,648	0.00566	94,837	467,566	0.97164	3,343,711	35.3
45	0.02882	2,657	0.00585	92,189	454,304	0.96608	2,876,145	31.2
50	0.03917	3,507	0.00799	89,533	438,896	0.95810	2,421,841	27.0
55	0.04474	3,849	0.00915	86,026	420,507	0.94279	1,982,945	23.1
60	0.07027	5,775	0.01457	82,177	396,449	0.91174	1,562,438	19.0
65	0.10762	8,222	0.02275	76,403	361,457	0.85979	1,165,989	15.3
70	0.17673	12,049	0.03877	68,180	310,779	0.77647	804,532	11.8
75	0.28037	15,738	0.06522	56,131	241,311	0.51127 [c]	493,753	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,393	0.16001	40,393	252,442	-	252,442	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00568	568	0.00571	100,000	99,465	0.99331 [a]	6,988,137	69.9
1	0.00229	227	0.00057	99,432	397,190	0.99873 [b]	6,888,672	69.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,204	496,022	0.99907	6,491,482	65.4
10	0.00187	185	0.00037	99,204	495,559	0.99753	5,995,460	60.4
15	0.00308	305	0.00062	99,019	494,333	0.99623	5,499,900	55.5
20	0.00445	440	0.00089	98,714	492,471	0.99238	5,005,567	50.7
25	0.01080	1,061	0.00217	98,274	488,719	0.98909	4,513,096	45.9
30	0.01102	1,071	0.00222	97,213	483,387	0.97707	4,024,377	41.4
35	0.03497	3,362	0.00712	96,142	472,303	0.96350	3,540,990	36.8
40	0.03807	3,532	0.00776	92,780	455,066	0.96129	3,068,687	33.1
45	0.03937	3,514	0.00803	89,247	437,451	0.95764	2,613,620	29.3
50	0.04546	3,898	0.00930	85,733	418,922	0.94703	2,176,169	25.4
55	0.06082	4,977	0.01255	81,836	396,734	0.91836	1,757,247	21.5
60	0.10380	7,978	0.02190	76,858	364,346	0.88582	1,360,513	17.7
65	0.12576	8,663	0.02684	68,880	322,745	0.84512	996,167	14.5
70	0.18818	11,332	0.04154	60,218	272,759	0.75491	673,422	11.2
75	0.31519	15,408	0.07483	48,886	205,910	0.48608 [c]	400,662	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,478	0.17190	33,478	194,753	-	194,753	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00218	218	0.00219	100,000	99,794	0.99784 [a]	7,614,929	76.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,782	399,127	0.99998 [b]	7,515,135	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,782	498,908	0.99902	7,116,009	71.3
10	0.00195	195	0.00039	99,782	498,421	0.99858	6,617,100	66.3
15	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,587	497,715	0.99809	6,118,680	61.4
20	0.00295	294	0.00059	99,499	496,763	0.99632	5,620,964	56.5
25	0.00441	438	0.00088	99,206	494,933	0.99517	5,124,202	51.7
30	0.00525	519	0.00105	98,768	492,541	0.99103	4,629,269	46.9
35	0.01271	1,248	0.00256	98,249	488,123	0.98456	4,136,728	42.1
40	0.01821	1,766	0.00367	97,000	480,586	0.98152	3,648,605	37.6
45	0.01876	1,787	0.00379	95,234	471,704	0.97407	3,168,019	33.3
50	0.03323	3,105	0.00676	93,447	459,474	0.96882	2,696,314	28.9
55	0.02906	2,625	0.00590	90,342	445,148	0.96681	2,236,840	24.8
60	0.03744	3,284	0.00763	87,717	430,374	0.93659	1,791,692	20.4
65	0.09038	7,631	0.01893	84,433	403,085	0.87436	1,361,318	16.1
70	0.16440	12,626	0.03583	76,801	352,441	0.79718	958,233	12.5
75	0.24879	15,966	0.05683	64,175	280,959	0.53621 [c]	605,792	9.4
80+	1.00000	48,209	0.14841	48,209	324,833	-	324,833	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maradong, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maradong, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00630	630	0.00634	100,000	99,413	0.99378 [a]	6,896,993	69.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,370	397,479	0.99941 [b]	6,797,580	68.4
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,370	496,600	0.99859	6,400,101	64.4
10	0.00182	181	0.00037	99,270	495,899	0.99775	5,903,501	59.5
15	0.00267	265	0.00054	99,089	494,784	0.99413	5,407,603	54.6
20	0.00908	898	0.00182	98,824	491,878	0.98823	4,912,819	49.7
25	0.01448	1,417	0.00292	97,927	486,090	0.98475	4,420,941	45.1
30	0.01604	1,548	0.00323	96,509	478,676	0.97927	3,934,851	40.8
35	0.02550	2,422	0.00517	94,961	468,752	0.97257	3,456,175	36.4
40	0.02942	2,722	0.00597	92,540	455,892	0.96622	2,987,423	32.3
45	0.03827	3,438	0.00780	89,817	440,492	0.95180	2,531,530	28.2
50	0.05852	5,055	0.01206	86,380	419,261	0.93764	2,091,038	24.2
55	0.06643	5,403	0.01374	81,325	393,116	0.92866	1,671,777	20.6
60	0.07659	5,815	0.01593	75,922	365,072	0.88861	1,278,661	16.8
65	0.14907	10,451	0.03221	70,107	324,408	0.82211	913,589	13.0
70	0.21175	12,632	0.04737	59,656	266,700	0.68532	589,181	9.9
75	0.44525	20,937	0.11455	47,024	182,776	0.43322 [c]	322,481	6.9
80+	1.00000	26,087	0.18673	26,087	139,705	-	139,705	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00539	539	0.00542	100,000	99,492	0.99467 [a]	6,589,062	65.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,461	397,844	0.99894 [b]	6,489,570	65.2
5	0.00200	199	0.00040	99,461	496,806	0.99809	6,091,727	61.2
10	0.00182	181	0.00036	99,262	495,857	0.99739	5,594,920	56.4
15	0.00341	338	0.00068	99,081	494,560	0.99114	5,099,064	51.5
20	0.01434	1,416	0.00289	98,743	490,177	0.98203	4,604,503	46.6
25	0.02166	2,108	0.00438	97,328	481,367	0.97695	4,114,326	42.3
30	0.02447	2,330	0.00495	95,219	470,270	0.96817	3,632,959	38.2
35	0.03937	3,657	0.00803	92,889	455,302	0.95982	3,162,689	34.0
40	0.04102	3,660	0.00838	89,232	437,010	0.95511	2,707,386	30.3
45	0.04892	4,186	0.01003	85,572	417,394	0.94269	2,270,377	26.5
50	0.06613	5,382	0.01368	81,386	393,474	0.92631	1,852,983	22.8
55	0.08179	6,217	0.01706	76,004	364,477	0.91540	1,459,509	19.2
60	0.08765	6,117	0.01833	69,787	333,643	0.87270	1,095,032	15.7
65	0.17076	10,872	0.03734	63,670	291,170	0.79282	761,388	12.0
70	0.25109	13,257	0.05743	52,798	230,846	0.63358	470,218	8.9
75	0.52042	20,578	0.14069	39,541	146,259	0.38899 [c]	239,372	6.1
80+	1.00000	18,963	0.20366	18,963	93,112	-	93,112	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00722	722	0.00727	100,000	99,330	0.99288 [a]	7,242,400	72.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,278	397,112	0.99990 [b]	7,143,070	72.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,278	496,390	0.99909	6,745,958	68.0
10	0.00183	182	0.00037	99,278	495,936	0.99815	6,249,568	63.0
15	0.00187	185	0.00037	99,096	495,019	0.99708	5,753,633	58.1
20	0.00398	394	0.00080	98,911	493,573	0.99458	5,258,613	53.2
25	0.00687	677	0.00138	98,518	490,896	0.99302	4,765,041	48.4
30	0.00709	693	0.00142	97,841	487,470	0.99005	4,274,145	43.7
35	0.01284	1,247	0.00258	97,147	482,618	0.98444	3,786,675	39.0
40	0.01832	1,757	0.00370	95,900	475,109	0.97657	3,304,057	34.5
45	0.02864	2,696	0.00581	94,143	463,976	0.96035	2,828,948	30.0
50	0.05098	4,662	0.01046	91,447	445,580	0.94845	2,364,972	25.9
55	0.05215	4,526	0.01071	86,785	422,610	0.94189	1,919,392	22.1
60	0.06440	5,298	0.01331	82,259	398,050	0.90504	1,496,782	18.2
65	0.12762	9,822	0.02726	76,961	360,251	0.85043	1,098,732	14.3
70	0.17472	11,730	0.03829	67,139	306,370	0.73709	738,481	11.0
75	0.36977	20,489	0.09073	55,409	225,822	0.47740 [c]	432,111	7.8
80+	1.00000	34,920	0.16928	34,920	206,290	-	206,290	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Daro, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Daro, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00276	276	0.00277	100,000	99,740	0.99671 [a]	7,054,602	70.5
1	0.00115	114	0.00029	99,724	398,613	0.99840 [b]	6,954,862	69.7
5	0.00198	197	0.00040	99,610	497,557	0.99564	6,556,249	65.8
10	0.00675	671	0.00135	99,413	495,388	0.99520	6,058,692	60.9
15	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,742	493,010	0.99406	5,563,304	56.3
20	0.00905	891	0.00182	98,462	490,082	0.99009	5,070,294	51.5
25	0.01079	1,053	0.00217	97,571	485,223	0.98865	4,580,211	46.9
30	0.01191	1,150	0.00240	96,518	479,717	0.98668	4,094,988	42.4
35	0.01474	1,405	0.00297	95,369	473,329	0.98092	3,615,271	37.9
40	0.02349	2,208	0.00475	93,963	464,297	0.96746	3,141,942	33.4
45	0.04180	3,835	0.00854	91,756	449,189	0.96145	2,677,645	29.2
50	0.03516	3,091	0.00716	87,920	431,873	0.95219	2,228,456	25.3
55	0.06091	5,167	0.01257	84,829	411,227	0.92141	1,796,584	21.2
60	0.09742	7,761	0.02048	79,662	378,907	0.88119	1,385,357	17.4
65	0.14251	10,246	0.03069	71,901	333,889	0.85433	1,006,450	14.0
70	0.14936	9,209	0.03228	61,655	285,252	0.73407	672,561	10.9
75	0.40297	21,134	0.10093	52,446	209,395	0.45936 [c]	387,309	7.4
80+	1.00000	31,312	0.17599	31,312	177,914	-	177,914	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00352	352	0.00353	100,000	99,666	0.99652 [a]	6,842,131	68.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,648	398,592	0.99905 [b]	6,742,465	67.7
5	0.00183	183	0.00037	99,648	497,783	0.99348	6,343,873	63.7
10	0.01121	1,115	0.00225	99,465	494,539	0.99174	5,846,090	58.8
15	0.00528	519	0.00106	98,350	490,454	0.98986	5,351,551	54.4
20	0.01504	1,471	0.00303	97,831	485,478	0.98478	4,861,097	49.7
25	0.01541	1,485	0.00311	96,360	478,089	0.98601	4,375,619	45.4
30	0.01255	1,190	0.00253	94,875	471,401	0.98427	3,897,530	41.1
35	0.01896	1,776	0.00383	93,685	463,985	0.97885	3,426,129	36.6
40	0.02338	2,149	0.00473	91,909	454,174	0.96445	2,962,144	32.2
45	0.04802	4,310	0.00984	89,760	438,026	0.95837	2,507,970	27.9
50	0.03491	2,983	0.00711	85,450	419,793	0.94850	2,069,944	24.2
55	0.06869	5,665	0.01423	82,467	398,173	0.90286	1,650,151	20.0
60	0.12769	9,807	0.02728	76,802	359,492	0.85911	1,251,979	16.3
65	0.15603	10,453	0.03385	66,995	308,842	0.83149	892,486	13.3
70	0.18330	10,364	0.04036	56,542	256,799	0.71013	583,645	10.3
75	0.42035	19,411	0.10644	46,178	182,361	0.44206 [c]	326,846	7.1
80+	1.00000	26,767	0.18526	26,767	144,485	-	144,485	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00192	192	0.00193	100,000	99,818	0.99693 [a]	7,306,807	73.1
1	0.00236	235	0.00059	99,808	398,647	0.99772 [b]	7,206,989	72.2
5	0.00214	213	0.00043	99,572	497,328	0.99793	6,808,342	68.4
10	0.00199	198	0.00040	99,359	496,300	0.99900	6,311,014	63.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,161	495,805	0.99881	5,814,714	58.6
20	0.00239	237	0.00048	99,161	495,213	0.99651	5,318,909	53.6
25	0.00459	454	0.00092	98,924	493,485	0.99220	4,823,696	48.8
30	0.01102	1,085	0.00222	98,470	489,636	0.98991	4,330,211	44.0
35	0.00914	890	0.00184	97,385	484,698	0.98364	3,840,576	39.4
40	0.02365	2,283	0.00479	96,494	476,766	0.97093	3,355,878	34.8
45	0.03463	3,262	0.00705	94,212	462,904	0.96498	2,879,112	30.6
50	0.03544	3,223	0.00722	90,950	446,691	0.95615	2,416,208	26.6
55	0.05258	4,612	0.01080	87,727	427,103	0.93913	1,969,517	22.5
60	0.06962	5,787	0.01443	83,114	401,106	0.90230	1,542,414	18.6
65	0.12788	9,888	0.02732	77,328	361,918	0.87868	1,141,308	14.8
70	0.11380	7,674	0.02413	67,439	318,011	0.75786	779,390	11.6
75	0.38697	23,127	0.09596	59,765	241,007	0.47764 [c]	461,380	7.7
80+	1.00000	36,638	0.16625	36,638	220,373	-	220,373	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Julau, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Julau, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00251	251	0.00252	100,000	99,763	0.99752 [a]	7,102,572	71.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,749	398,995	0.99915 [b]	7,002,809	70.2
5	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,749	498,336	0.99855	6,603,814	66.2
10	0.00126	126	0.00025	99,586	497,613	0.99638	6,105,478	61.3
15	0.00598	595	0.00120	99,460	495,812	0.99338	5,607,865	56.4
20	0.00726	718	0.00146	98,865	492,529	0.98671	5,112,053	51.7
25	0.01936	1,900	0.00391	98,147	485,984	0.98294	4,619,524	47.1
30	0.01471	1,416	0.00296	96,247	477,695	0.98245	4,133,540	42.9
35	0.02043	1,938	0.00413	94,831	469,310	0.97512	3,655,845	38.6
40	0.02942	2,733	0.00597	92,893	457,632	0.96560	3,186,536	34.3
45	0.03954	3,565	0.00807	90,160	441,888	0.96018	2,728,903	30.3
50	0.04011	3,474	0.00819	86,595	424,291	0.95054	2,287,016	26.4
55	0.05919	4,920	0.01220	83,121	403,307	0.93871	1,862,724	22.4
60	0.06352	4,967	0.01312	78,201	378,589	0.92186	1,459,417	18.7
65	0.09374	6,865	0.01967	73,234	349,008	0.86129	1,080,828	14.8
70	0.18832	12,499	0.04158	66,369	300,598	0.74077	731,821	11.0
75	0.34660	18,671	0.08385	53,870	222,672	0.48363 [c]	431,223	8.0
80+	1.00000	35,199	0.16878	35,199	208,551	-	208,551	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00258	258	0.00259	100,000	99,755	0.99745 [a]	6,817,345	68.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,742	398,968	0.99836 [b]	6,717,591	67.3
5	0.00323	322	0.00065	99,742	497,904	0.99838	6,318,623	63.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,420	497,098	0.99641	5,820,719	58.5
15	0.00718	714	0.00144	99,420	495,314	0.99053	5,323,621	53.5
20	0.01177	1,162	0.00237	98,706	490,625	0.98063	4,828,306	48.9
25	0.02706	2,640	0.00549	97,544	481,120	0.97506	4,337,682	44.5
30	0.02275	2,159	0.00460	94,904	469,123	0.97347	3,856,561	40.6
35	0.03040	2,819	0.00617	92,745	456,678	0.96156	3,387,438	36.5
40	0.04673	4,202	0.00957	89,926	439,125	0.94985	2,930,760	32.6
45	0.05375	4,607	0.01105	85,724	417,101	0.94198	2,491,635	29.1
50	0.06254	5,073	0.01291	81,117	392,901	0.94423	2,074,533	25.6
55	0.04854	3,691	0.00995	76,044	370,991	0.94288	1,681,632	22.1
60	0.06613	4,785	0.01368	72,352	349,800	0.92095	1,310,641	18.1
65	0.09288	6,276	0.01948	67,568	322,149	0.85233	960,841	14.2
70	0.20808	12,754	0.04645	61,292	274,576	0.71488	638,692	10.4
75	0.38241	18,562	0.09456	48,538	196,288	0.46092 [c]	364,116	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,977	0.17862	29,977	167,827	-	167,827	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00245	245	0.00245	100,000	99,769	0.99758 [a]	7,402,489	74.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,755	399,021	0.99997 [b]	7,302,720	73.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,755	498,776	0.99876	6,903,699	69.2
10	0.00248	248	0.00050	99,755	498,156	0.99637	6,404,923	64.2
15	0.00478	476	0.00096	99,507	496,347	0.99617	5,906,767	59.4
20	0.00287	284	0.00057	99,031	494,446	0.99307	5,410,420	54.6
25	0.01100	1,086	0.00221	98,747	491,020	0.99120	4,915,974	49.8
30	0.00658	643	0.00132	97,661	486,698	0.99127	4,424,955	45.3
35	0.01091	1,058	0.00219	97,018	482,446	0.98759	3,938,257	40.6
40	0.01394	1,337	0.00281	95,960	476,458	0.98041	3,455,811	36.0
45	0.02532	2,396	0.00513	94,623	467,125	0.97863	2,979,353	31.5
50	0.01733	1,598	0.00350	92,227	457,141	0.95604	2,512,228	27.2
55	0.07107	6,441	0.01474	90,629	437,043	0.93379	2,055,087	22.7
60	0.06098	5,133	0.01258	84,188	408,108	0.92275	1,618,044	19.2
65	0.09457	7,477	0.01985	79,055	376,583	0.87076	1,209,936	15.3
70	0.16753	11,991	0.03657	71,578	327,913	0.76430	833,353	11.6
75	0.31758	18,924	0.07551	59,587	250,626	0.50414 [c]	505,440	8.5
80+	1.00000	40,663	0.15958	40,663	254,814	-	254,814	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sibu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sibu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00536	536	0.00539	100,000	99,500	0.99374 [a]	7,503,310	75.0
1	0.00197	196	0.00049	99,464	397,370	0.99847 [b]	7,403,810	74.4
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,268	496,111	0.99894	7,006,440	70.6
10	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,176	495,587	0.99791	6,510,329	65.6
15	0.00299	296	0.00060	99,059	494,553	0.99719	6,014,742	60.7
20	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,762	493,164	0.99625	5,520,189	55.9
25	0.00487	480	0.00098	98,503	491,316	0.99413	5,027,025	51.0
30	0.00687	674	0.00138	98,023	488,432	0.99206	4,535,709	46.3
35	0.00900	877	0.00181	97,350	484,557	0.98819	4,047,276	41.6
40	0.01464	1,413	0.00295	96,473	478,833	0.98014	3,562,720	36.9
45	0.02515	2,391	0.00509	95,060	469,324	0.97107	3,083,886	32.4
50	0.03280	3,039	0.00667	92,669	455,749	0.96115	2,614,563	28.2
55	0.04511	4,044	0.00923	89,630	438,042	0.94873	2,158,814	24.1
60	0.05773	4,941	0.01189	85,587	415,581	0.92593	1,720,772	20.1
65	0.09143	7,373	0.01916	80,646	384,797	0.88336	1,305,191	16.2
70	0.14439	10,580	0.03113	73,273	339,914	0.80257	920,394	12.6
75	0.25942	16,264	0.05962	62,693	272,804	0.53004 [c]	580,480	9.3
80+	1.00000	46,429	0.15090	46,429	307,675	-	307,675	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00551	551	0.00554	100,000	99,481	0.99377 [a]	7,235,073	72.4
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,449	397,405	0.99847 [b]	7,135,592	71.8
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,284	496,125	0.99855	6,738,187	67.9
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,166	495,403	0.99714	6,242,062	62.9
15	0.00399	395	0.00080	98,995	493,988	0.99607	5,746,659	58.1
20	0.00388	382	0.00078	98,600	492,046	0.99476	5,252,671	53.3
25	0.00661	649	0.00133	98,218	489,468	0.99182	4,760,625	48.5
30	0.00977	953	0.00196	97,569	485,463	0.98859	4,271,157	43.8
35	0.01307	1,263	0.00263	96,616	479,924	0.98339	3,785,693	39.2
40	0.02020	1,926	0.00408	95,353	471,951	0.97305	3,305,770	34.7
45	0.03383	3,161	0.00688	93,427	459,234	0.96140	2,833,819	30.3
50	0.04354	3,930	0.00890	90,266	441,506	0.94720	2,374,585	26.3
55	0.06249	5,395	0.01290	86,336	418,192	0.93315	1,933,079	22.4
60	0.07149	5,786	0.01483	80,941	390,238	0.90806	1,514,887	18.7
65	0.11396	8,565	0.02417	75,154	354,361	0.85455	1,124,648	15.0
70	0.18098	12,052	0.03980	66,590	302,820	0.76721	770,288	11.6
75	0.29604	16,145	0.06949	54,538	232,328	0.50301 [c]	467,468	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,393	0.16328	38,393	235,140	-	235,140	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00520	520	0.00523	100,000	99,514	0.99373 [a]	7,805,808	78.1
1	0.00230	229	0.00058	99,480	397,352	0.99845 [b]	7,706,294	77.5
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,251	496,094	0.99939	7,308,942	73.6
10	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,186	495,789	0.99877	6,812,848	68.7
15	0.00188	187	0.00038	99,129	495,180	0.99850	6,317,059	63.7
20	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,943	494,436	0.99810	5,821,879	58.8
25	0.00267	264	0.00054	98,832	493,497	0.99691	5,327,443	53.9
30	0.00351	346	0.00070	98,567	491,972	0.99595	4,833,946	49.0
35	0.00460	452	0.00092	98,222	489,977	0.99330	4,341,974	44.2
40	0.00880	860	0.00177	97,769	486,697	0.98738	3,851,997	39.4
45	0.01648	1,597	0.00332	96,909	480,553	0.98041	3,365,300	34.7
50	0.02276	2,169	0.00460	95,312	471,137	0.97477	2,884,747	30.3
55	0.02775	2,585	0.00563	93,143	459,252	0.96393	2,413,610	25.9
60	0.04463	4,041	0.00913	90,558	442,686	0.94284	1,954,358	21.6
65	0.07028	6,080	0.01457	86,517	417,383	0.91098	1,511,672	17.5
70	0.10919	8,783	0.02310	80,437	380,226	0.83450	1,094,289	13.6
75	0.22871	16,388	0.05165	71,654	317,300	0.55564 [c]	714,063	10.0
80+	1.00000	55,266	0.13929	55,266	396,763	-	396,763	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dalat, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dalat, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00788	788	0.00794	100,000	99,270	0.99173 [a]	7,257,038	72.6
1	0.00103	102	0.00026	99,212	396,594	0.99877 [b]	7,157,768	72.1
5	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,110	495,256	0.99941	6,761,174	68.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,992	494,961	0.99874	6,265,918	63.3
15	0.00252	250	0.00051	98,992	494,337	0.99630	5,770,957	58.3
20	0.00489	483	0.00098	98,743	492,506	0.99475	5,276,620	53.4
25	0.00562	552	0.00113	98,260	489,918	0.99379	4,784,115	48.7
30	0.00681	665	0.00137	97,708	486,876	0.98705	4,294,196	43.9
35	0.01913	1,856	0.00386	97,043	480,572	0.98505	3,807,321	39.2
40	0.01069	1,017	0.00215	95,186	473,388	0.97855	3,326,749	34.9
45	0.03232	3,044	0.00657	94,169	463,234	0.96366	2,853,361	30.3
50	0.04049	3,689	0.00826	91,125	446,401	0.95541	2,390,127	26.2
55	0.04887	4,273	0.01002	87,436	426,495	0.93315	1,943,726	22.2
60	0.08575	7,131	0.01792	83,163	397,986	0.90206	1,517,230	18.2
65	0.11127	8,460	0.02357	76,032	359,008	0.85550	1,119,245	14.7
70	0.18190	12,291	0.04002	67,572	307,130	0.75041	760,237	11.3
75	0.33233	18,371	0.07971	55,281	230,475	0.49134 [c]	453,106	8.2
80+	1.00000	36,909	0.16579	36,909	222,631	-	222,631	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00948	948	0.00956	100,000	99,118	0.99065 [a]	7,020,227	70.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,052	396,209	0.99987 [b]	6,921,109	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,052	495,261	1.00000	6,524,901	65.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,052	495,261	0.99757	6,029,640	60.9
15	0.00487	482	0.00098	99,052	494,056	0.99577	5,534,379	55.9
20	0.00360	355	0.00072	98,570	491,964	0.99394	5,040,324	51.1
25	0.00853	838	0.00171	98,216	488,984	0.98963	4,548,359	46.3
30	0.01222	1,190	0.00246	97,378	483,915	0.98137	4,059,376	41.7
35	0.02513	2,417	0.00509	96,188	474,899	0.98135	3,575,460	37.2
40	0.01200	1,126	0.00242	93,771	466,043	0.97222	3,100,561	33.1
45	0.04374	4,053	0.00894	92,646	453,096	0.95552	2,634,519	28.4
50	0.04525	4,009	0.00926	88,593	432,943	0.94361	2,181,422	24.6
55	0.06806	5,757	0.01409	84,584	408,528	0.91940	1,748,480	20.7
60	0.09404	7,413	0.01974	78,827	375,603	0.88578	1,339,951	17.0
65	0.13648	9,747	0.02930	71,414	332,703	0.84243	964,349	13.5
70	0.18200	11,223	0.04004	61,667	280,278	0.70149	631,646	10.2
75	0.44094	22,243	0.11313	50,444	196,613	0.44044 [c]	351,367	7.0
80+	1.00000	28,201	0.18223	28,201	154,755	-	154,755	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00619	100,000	99,427	0.99281 [a]	7,516,793	75.2
1	0.00228	226	0.00057	99,385	396,976	0.99757 [b]	7,417,367	74.6
5	0.00240	238	0.00048	99,158	495,197	0.99880	7,020,391	70.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,921	494,603	1.00000	6,525,194	66.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,921	494,603	0.99678	6,030,591	61.0
20	0.00643	636	0.00129	98,921	493,012	0.99574	5,535,989	56.0
25	0.00208	204	0.00042	98,284	490,912	0.99896	5,042,976	51.3
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,080	490,402	0.99392	4,552,065	46.4
35	0.01216	1,193	0.00245	98,080	487,419	0.98932	4,061,663	41.4
40	0.00918	889	0.00184	96,887	482,214	0.98507	3,574,244	36.9
45	0.02073	1,990	0.00419	95,998	475,016	0.97192	3,092,030	32.2
50	0.03559	3,345	0.00725	94,008	461,678	0.96749	2,617,014	27.8
55	0.02933	2,659	0.00595	90,663	446,667	0.94643	2,155,336	23.8
60	0.07855	6,913	0.01635	88,004	422,738	0.91721	1,708,669	19.4
65	0.08738	7,086	0.01827	81,091	387,742	0.86756	1,285,931	15.9
70	0.18182	13,456	0.04000	74,005	336,388	0.78678	898,189	12.1
75	0.25161	15,235	0.05756	60,550	264,662	0.52890 [c]	561,801	9.3
80+	1.00000	45,315	0.15250	45,315	297,139	-	297,139	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mukah, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mukah, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00538	538	0.00541	100,000	99,498	0.99393 [a]	7,166,346	71.7
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,462	397,466	0.99863 [b]	7,066,849	71.1
5	0.00104	104	0.00021	99,308	496,282	0.99894	6,669,383	67.2
10	0.00107	107	0.00022	99,205	495,756	0.99747	6,173,101	62.2
15	0.00398	394	0.00080	99,098	494,504	0.99634	5,677,345	57.3
20	0.00335	331	0.00067	98,704	492,692	0.99415	5,182,841	52.5
25	0.00836	822	0.00168	98,373	489,810	0.99115	4,690,150	47.7
30	0.00935	913	0.00188	97,551	485,474	0.99012	4,200,340	43.1
35	0.01040	1,005	0.00209	96,639	480,680	0.98520	3,714,866	38.4
40	0.01924	1,840	0.00389	95,633	473,566	0.97211	3,234,186	33.8
45	0.03670	3,442	0.00748	93,793	460,360	0.96598	2,760,620	29.4
50	0.03123	2,822	0.00634	90,351	444,701	0.95339	2,300,260	25.5
55	0.06249	5,470	0.01290	87,529	423,972	0.92620	1,855,560	21.2
60	0.08587	7,046	0.01794	82,060	392,683	0.89811	1,431,587	17.4
65	0.11941	8,958	0.02540	75,013	352,673	0.84787	1,038,905	13.8
70	0.18927	12,503	0.04181	66,056	299,022	0.70715	686,232	10.4
75	0.42060	22,524	0.10652	53,553	211,454	0.45390 [c]	387,209	7.2
80+	1.00000	31,029	0.17654	31,029	175,755	-	175,755	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00606	606	0.00610	100,000	99,430	0.99306 [a]	6,945,298	69.5
1	0.00203	202	0.00051	99,394	397,099	0.99835 [b]	6,845,867	68.9
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,192	495,711	0.99899	6,448,769	65.0
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,092	495,208	0.99663	5,953,058	60.1
15	0.00574	568	0.00115	98,991	493,537	0.99455	5,457,850	55.1
20	0.00516	508	0.00103	98,423	490,847	0.99181	4,964,313	50.4
25	0.01124	1,101	0.00226	97,916	486,826	0.98880	4,473,465	45.7
30	0.01117	1,081	0.00225	96,815	481,372	0.98819	3,986,640	41.2
35	0.01246	1,193	0.00251	95,734	475,687	0.97926	3,505,268	36.6
40	0.02912	2,753	0.00591	94,541	465,822	0.96381	3,029,581	32.0
45	0.04348	3,991	0.00889	91,788	448,963	0.95883	2,563,759	27.9
50	0.03875	3,403	0.00790	87,797	430,479	0.94335	2,114,796	24.1
55	0.07526	6,351	0.01564	84,395	406,094	0.91223	1,684,317	20.0
60	0.10130	7,906	0.02134	78,043	370,452	0.87931	1,278,223	16.4
65	0.14227	9,979	0.03063	70,138	325,742	0.83019	907,771	12.9
70	0.20191	12,147	0.04492	60,159	270,428	0.67188	582,029	9.7
75	0.48626	23,346	0.12849	48,012	181,695	0.41690 [c]	311,601	6.5
80+	1.00000	24,666	0.18988	24,666	129,906	-	129,906	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00460	460	0.00462	100,000	99,569	0.99494 [a]	7,428,085	74.3
1	0.00105	104	0.00026	99,540	397,899	0.99887 [b]	7,328,516	73.6
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,435	496,908	0.99889	6,930,617	69.7
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,328	496,357	0.99839	6,433,709	64.8
15	0.00207	206	0.00042	99,215	495,559	0.99821	5,937,352	59.8
20	0.00150	149	0.00030	99,009	494,673	0.99682	5,441,793	55.0
25	0.00486	481	0.00097	98,860	493,099	0.99404	4,947,120	50.0
30	0.00706	695	0.00142	98,380	490,161	0.99250	4,454,021	45.3
35	0.00794	776	0.00159	97,685	486,484	0.99246	3,963,860	40.6
40	0.00714	692	0.00143	96,909	482,815	0.98230	3,477,376	35.9
45	0.02833	2,726	0.00575	96,217	474,271	0.97466	2,994,561	31.1
50	0.02227	2,082	0.00450	93,491	462,252	0.96521	2,520,290	27.0
55	0.04758	4,350	0.00975	91,409	446,172	0.94123	2,058,038	22.5
60	0.07052	6,140	0.01462	87,060	419,949	0.91741	1,611,866	18.5
65	0.09557	7,734	0.02007	80,920	385,265	0.86580	1,191,917	14.7
70	0.17690	12,947	0.03881	73,186	333,564	0.73334	806,652	11.0
75	0.37572	22,633	0.09253	60,240	244,615	0.48294 [c]	473,087	7.9
80+	1.00000	37,606	0.16460	37,606	228,473	-	228,473	6.1

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.11.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00193	193	0.00193	100,000	99,818	0.99763 [a]	6,727,311	67.3
1	0.00093	93	0.00023	99,807	398,998	0.99846 [b]	6,627,493	66.4
5	0.00210	210	0.00042	99,714	498,046	0.99695	6,228,496	62.5
10	0.00401	399	0.00080	99,504	496,525	0.99560	5,730,450	57.6
15	0.00481	476	0.00096	99,106	494,338	0.99248	5,233,924	52.8
20	0.01025	1,011	0.00206	98,630	490,620	0.98827	4,739,586	48.1
25	0.01322	1,290	0.00266	97,618	484,866	0.98203	4,248,967	43.5
30	0.02279	2,195	0.00461	96,328	476,153	0.97550	3,764,101	39.1
35	0.02626	2,472	0.00532	94,133	464,486	0.96156	3,287,948	34.9
40	0.05094	4,669	0.01045	91,661	446,633	0.94155	2,823,462	30.8
45	0.06637	5,774	0.01373	86,992	420,525	0.93285	2,376,829	27.3
50	0.06799	5,522	0.01408	81,218	392,287	0.92739	1,956,303	24.1
55	0.07758	5,873	0.01614	75,697	363,802	0.92177	1,564,016	20.7
60	0.07894	5,512	0.01644	69,824	335,340	0.88868	1,200,214	17.2
65	0.14647	9,420	0.03161	64,312	298,011	0.81735	864,874	13.4
70	0.22504	12,353	0.05071	54,892	243,579	0.71724	566,863	10.3
75	0.35723	15,196	0.08698	42,539	174,705	0.45959 [c]	323,284	7.6
80+	1.00000	27,343	0.18403	27,343	148,579	-	148,579	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00257	257	0.00258	100,000	99,756	0.99745 [a]	6,243,423	62.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,743	398,972	0.99795 [b]	6,143,667	61.6
5	0.00406	405	0.00081	99,743	497,703	0.99644	5,744,695	57.6
10	0.00305	303	0.00061	99,338	495,933	0.99434	5,246,992	52.8
15	0.00827	819	0.00166	99,035	493,127	0.98655	4,751,059	48.0
20	0.01868	1,834	0.00377	98,216	486,493	0.97877	4,257,932	43.4
25	0.02383	2,297	0.00482	96,381	476,164	0.96998	3,771,439	39.1
30	0.03636	3,421	0.00741	94,084	461,869	0.96193	3,295,274	35.0
35	0.03984	3,612	0.00813	90,663	444,286	0.94464	2,833,406	31.3
40	0.07153	6,227	0.01484	87,051	419,688	0.91542	2,389,120	27.4
45	0.09863	7,972	0.02075	80,824	384,192	0.89689	1,969,432	24.4
50	0.10807	7,873	0.02285	72,853	344,580	0.89154	1,585,239	21.8
55	0.10890	7,076	0.02303	64,979	307,206	0.89767	1,240,659	19.1
60	0.09496	5,499	0.01994	57,903	275,770	0.86814	933,453	16.1
65	0.17264	9,047	0.03779	52,405	239,406	0.79926	657,684	12.6
70	0.23470	10,176	0.05318	43,358	191,348	0.68652	418,278	9.6
75	0.41642	13,818	0.10519	33,182	131,364	0.42113 [c]	226,930	6.8
80+	1.00000	19,364	0.20262	19,364	95,566	-	95,566	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00129	129	0.00129	100,000	99,878	0.99773 [a]	7,300,897	73.0
1	0.00202	202	0.00051	99,871	398,986	0.99897 [b]	7,201,019	72.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,670	498,349	0.99747	6,802,033	68.2
10	0.00506	504	0.00101	99,670	497,089	0.99678	6,303,684	63.2
15	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,166	495,489	0.99839	5,806,595	58.6
20	0.00186	184	0.00037	99,030	494,690	0.99786	5,311,106	53.6
25	0.00242	240	0.00049	98,846	493,630	0.99468	4,816,416	48.7
30	0.00822	810	0.00165	98,606	491,006	0.98959	4,322,786	43.8
35	0.01263	1,235	0.00254	97,796	485,893	0.97844	3,831,780	39.2
40	0.03061	2,956	0.00622	96,561	475,417	0.96815	3,345,886	34.7
45	0.03313	3,102	0.00674	93,606	460,274	0.96837	2,870,469	30.7
50	0.03007	2,721	0.00611	90,504	445,717	0.96137	2,410,195	26.6
55	0.04745	4,165	0.00972	87,783	428,501	0.94532	1,964,478	22.4
60	0.06227	5,207	0.01285	83,618	405,071	0.91052	1,535,977	18.4
65	0.11849	9,291	0.02519	78,411	368,826	0.83591	1,130,906	14.4
70	0.21583	14,918	0.04839	69,120	308,304	0.74132	762,081	11.0
75	0.31332	16,982	0.07430	54,202	228,553	0.49633 [c]	453,777	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,220	0.16526	37,220	225,223	-	225,223	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00458	458	0.00460	100,000	99,571	0.99478 [a]	7,679,739	76.8
1	0.00141	141	0.00035	99,542	397,817	0.99894 [b]	7,580,169	76.2
5	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,401	496,863	0.99939	7,182,351	72.3
10	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,344	496,560	0.99861	6,685,488	67.3
15	0.00213	211	0.00043	99,280	495,870	0.99710	6,188,928	62.3
20	0.00368	365	0.00074	99,068	494,430	0.99627	5,693,058	57.5
25	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,704	492,586	0.99611	5,198,628	52.7
30	0.00400	393	0.00080	98,331	490,670	0.99532	4,706,043	47.9
35	0.00536	525	0.00108	97,938	488,375	0.99314	4,215,372	43.0
40	0.00837	815	0.00168	97,413	485,025	0.99007	3,726,997	38.3
45	0.01151	1,112	0.00232	96,597	480,206	0.98501	3,241,972	33.6
50	0.01852	1,768	0.00374	95,485	473,006	0.97254	2,761,766	28.9
55	0.03657	3,427	0.00745	93,717	460,019	0.95498	2,288,760	24.4
60	0.05380	4,857	0.01106	90,290	439,308	0.93517	1,828,741	20.3
65	0.07648	6,534	0.01590	85,433	410,829	0.89158	1,389,433	16.3
70	0.14300	11,283	0.03080	78,899	366,287	0.78938	978,605	12.4
75	0.28953	19,577	0.06771	67,616	289,138	0.52780 [c]	612,318	9.1
80+	1.00000	48,039	0.14864	48,039	323,180	-	323,180	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00528	528	0.00531	100,000	99,502	0.99413 [a]	7,495,315	75.0
1	0.00138	137	0.00034	99,472	397,564	0.99888 [b]	7,395,813	74.4
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,335	496,510	0.99925	6,998,249	70.5
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,269	496,136	0.99804	6,501,740	65.5
15	0.00308	305	0.00062	99,186	495,164	0.99565	6,005,603	60.5
20	0.00563	557	0.00113	98,880	493,009	0.99484	5,510,439	55.7
25	0.00468	460	0.00094	98,323	490,467	0.99551	5,017,430	51.0
30	0.00431	422	0.00086	97,864	488,264	0.99448	4,526,963	46.3
35	0.00673	656	0.00135	97,442	485,569	0.99133	4,038,699	41.4
40	0.01063	1,028	0.00214	96,786	481,357	0.98834	3,553,130	36.7
45	0.01270	1,216	0.00256	95,757	475,747	0.98306	3,071,773	32.1
50	0.02124	2,008	0.00429	94,541	467,687	0.96706	2,596,027	27.5
55	0.04489	4,153	0.00918	92,533	452,283	0.94350	2,128,340	23.0
60	0.06866	6,069	0.01422	88,380	426,728	0.92256	1,676,057	19.0
65	0.08685	7,149	0.01816	82,311	393,684	0.87328	1,249,329	15.2
70	0.17037	12,806	0.03725	75,162	343,797	0.74880	855,645	11.4
75	0.34862	21,739	0.08444	62,357	257,436	0.49705 [c]	511,848	8.2
80+	1.00000	40,618	0.15965	40,618	254,413	-	254,413	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00382	382	0.00384	100,000	99,641	0.99551 [a]	7,910,285	79.1
1	0.00145	145	0.00036	99,618	398,112	0.99899 [b]	7,810,644	78.4
5	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,473	497,248	0.99954	7,412,532	74.5
10	0.00045	45	0.00009	99,426	497,018	0.99924	6,915,284	69.6
15	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,381	496,641	0.99878	6,418,266	64.6
20	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,275	496,034	0.99803	5,921,625	59.6
25	0.00256	254	0.00051	99,138	495,058	0.99693	5,425,592	54.7
30	0.00358	354	0.00072	98,885	493,539	0.99642	4,930,533	49.9
35	0.00358	353	0.00072	98,531	491,773	0.99539	4,436,994	45.0
40	0.00564	554	0.00113	98,178	489,507	0.99210	3,945,221	40.2
45	0.01016	992	0.00204	97,624	485,640	0.98717	3,455,714	35.4
50	0.01553	1,500	0.00313	96,632	479,408	0.97868	2,970,074	30.7
55	0.02721	2,588	0.00552	95,131	469,187	0.96834	2,490,666	26.2
60	0.03624	3,354	0.00738	92,543	454,331	0.95019	2,021,479	21.8
65	0.06389	5,698	0.01320	89,189	431,701	0.91311	1,567,147	17.6
70	0.11146	9,306	0.02361	83,491	394,190	0.83099	1,135,447	13.6
75	0.23377	17,342	0.05294	74,185	327,570	0.55809 [c]	741,256	10.0
80+	1.00000	56,843	0.13741	56,843	413,686	-	413,686	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tatau, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tatau, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00584	584	0.00588	100,000	99,455	0.99311 [a]	7,378,383	73.8
1	0.00228	227	0.00057	99,416	397,099	0.99784 [b]	7,278,928	73.2
5	0.00187	185	0.00037	99,189	495,481	0.99767	6,881,830	69.4
10	0.00280	277	0.00056	99,004	494,325	0.99767	6,386,349	64.5
15	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,726	493,175	0.99407	5,892,024	59.7
20	0.01001	987	0.00201	98,544	490,252	0.99318	5,398,848	54.8
25	0.00359	350	0.00072	97,557	486,910	0.99433	4,908,596	50.3
30	0.00776	755	0.00156	97,207	484,148	0.99273	4,421,686	45.5
35	0.00678	654	0.00136	96,452	480,627	0.99060	3,937,537	40.8
40	0.01203	1,153	0.00242	95,798	476,110	0.97962	3,456,910	36.1
45	0.02882	2,728	0.00585	94,646	466,409	0.96377	2,980,801	31.5
50	0.04387	4,032	0.00897	91,918	449,509	0.95688	2,514,392	27.4
55	0.04234	3,721	0.00865	87,886	430,125	0.94366	2,064,883	23.5
60	0.07096	5,972	0.01471	84,164	405,891	0.91596	1,634,758	19.4
65	0.09812	7,672	0.02064	78,192	371,780	0.87488	1,228,867	15.7
70	0.15506	10,935	0.03362	70,520	325,262	0.78823	857,087	12.2
75	0.27888	16,617	0.06481	59,585	256,382	0.51792 [c]	531,825	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,968	0.15599	42,968	275,443	-	275,443	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00870	870	0.00877	100,000	99,189	0.99036 [a]	7,258,986	72.6
1	0.00225	223	0.00056	99,130	395,992	0.99748 [b]	7,159,797	72.2
5	0.00243	241	0.00049	98,907	493,935	0.99670	6,763,804	68.4
10	0.00417	411	0.00084	98,667	492,305	0.99731	6,269,869	63.5
15	0.00120	117	0.00024	98,255	490,983	0.99226	5,777,564	58.8
20	0.01429	1,402	0.00288	98,138	487,184	0.99070	5,286,580	53.9
25	0.00424	410	0.00085	96,736	482,653	0.99248	4,799,396	49.6
30	0.01081	1,041	0.00217	96,325	479,024	0.99052	4,316,743	44.8
35	0.00813	775	0.00163	95,284	474,484	0.98772	3,837,719	40.3
40	0.01645	1,555	0.00332	94,509	468,658	0.97737	3,363,236	35.6
45	0.02891	2,687	0.00587	92,954	458,053	0.95828	2,894,577	31.1
50	0.05491	4,957	0.01129	90,267	438,943	0.94970	2,436,524	27.0
55	0.04543	3,875	0.00930	85,310	416,863	0.94354	1,997,581	23.4
60	0.06803	5,540	0.01408	81,435	393,326	0.91568	1,580,718	19.4
65	0.10180	7,726	0.02145	75,895	360,160	0.87336	1,187,392	15.6
70	0.15429	10,518	0.03344	68,169	314,550	0.78983	827,232	12.1
75	0.27624	15,926	0.06410	57,651	248,441	0.51541 [c]	512,681	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,725	0.15791	41,725	264,240	-	264,240	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00295	295	0.00295	100,000	99,723	0.99594 [a]	7,526,708	75.3
1	0.00232	231	0.00058	99,705	398,249	0.99816 [b]	7,426,985	74.5
5	0.00127	126	0.00025	99,475	497,056	0.99876	7,028,736	70.7
10	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,348	496,439	0.99812	6,531,680	65.7
15	0.00254	252	0.00051	99,228	495,508	0.99684	6,035,241	60.8
20	0.00379	375	0.00076	98,975	493,941	0.99673	5,539,733	56.0
25	0.00274	271	0.00055	98,601	492,328	0.99668	5,045,793	51.2
30	0.00391	384	0.00078	98,330	490,691	0.99565	4,553,465	46.3
35	0.00479	469	0.00096	97,946	488,557	0.99415	4,062,774	41.5
40	0.00692	675	0.00139	97,477	485,697	0.98222	3,574,217	36.7
45	0.02871	2,779	0.00583	96,802	477,062	0.96987	3,088,520	31.9
50	0.03159	2,970	0.00642	94,023	462,689	0.96493	2,611,458	27.8
55	0.03867	3,521	0.00789	91,053	446,463	0.94400	2,148,768	23.6
60	0.07403	6,480	0.01538	87,532	421,459	0.91650	1,702,306	19.4
65	0.09372	7,596	0.01967	81,052	386,267	0.87668	1,280,847	15.8
70	0.15598	11,458	0.03383	73,455	338,633	0.78634	894,580	12.2
75	0.28200	17,483	0.06566	61,998	266,281	0.52103 [c]	555,946	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,515	0.15368	44,515	289,665	-	289,665	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kapit, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kapit, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00456	456	0.00458	100,000	99,573	0.99284 [a]	7,125,537	71.3
1	0.00537	534	0.00135	99,544	396,848	0.99662 [b]	7,025,964	70.6
5	0.00122	121	0.00025	99,009	494,744	0.99890	6,629,116	67.0
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,888	494,202	0.99773	6,134,372	62.0
15	0.00358	354	0.00072	98,792	493,078	0.99325	5,640,170	57.1
20	0.00992	977	0.00199	98,439	489,752	0.98760	5,147,092	52.3
25	0.01490	1,452	0.00300	97,462	483,679	0.98404	4,657,340	47.8
30	0.01704	1,636	0.00344	96,010	475,957	0.98195	4,173,661	43.5
35	0.01908	1,801	0.00385	94,373	467,364	0.97890	3,697,703	39.2
40	0.02315	2,143	0.00468	92,572	457,504	0.97104	3,230,339	34.9
45	0.03491	3,157	0.00711	90,429	444,254	0.96203	2,772,835	30.7
50	0.04114	3,590	0.00840	87,273	427,387	0.95642	2,328,581	26.7
55	0.04612	3,859	0.00944	83,682	408,763	0.94279	1,901,194	22.7
60	0.06883	5,494	0.01426	79,823	385,379	0.90304	1,492,431	18.7
65	0.12717	9,452	0.02716	74,329	348,013	0.84103	1,107,052	14.9
70	0.19541	12,678	0.04331	64,877	292,689	0.77745	759,039	11.7
75	0.25629	13,378	0.05879	52,199	227,550	0.51206 [c]	466,350	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,821	0.16257	38,821	238,800	-	238,800	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00178	178	0.00178	100,000	99,830	0.99521 [a]	6,910,386	69.1
1	0.00643	642	0.00161	99,822	397,777	0.99657 [b]	6,810,556	68.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,180	495,899	0.99953	6,412,779	64.7
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,180	495,666	0.99737	5,916,880	59.7
15	0.00432	428	0.00087	99,087	494,362	0.99137	5,421,214	54.7
20	0.01295	1,278	0.00261	98,658	490,095	0.98458	4,926,852	49.9
25	0.01792	1,745	0.00362	97,380	482,536	0.97738	4,436,757	45.6
30	0.02740	2,620	0.00556	95,635	471,623	0.97351	3,954,221	41.3
35	0.02555	2,376	0.00518	93,014	459,131	0.97580	3,482,598	37.4
40	0.02282	2,069	0.00462	90,638	448,018	0.96745	3,023,467	33.4
45	0.04250	3,764	0.00868	88,569	433,436	0.95289	2,575,448	29.1
50	0.05194	4,404	0.01066	84,805	413,015	0.94757	2,142,012	25.3
55	0.05294	4,257	0.01088	80,401	391,362	0.93240	1,728,997	21.5
60	0.08307	6,326	0.01733	76,144	364,907	0.89250	1,337,635	17.6
65	0.13414	9,365	0.02876	69,819	325,680	0.81285	972,728	13.9
70	0.24837	15,015	0.05672	60,453	264,730	0.73638	647,048	10.7
75	0.28391	12,901	0.06618	45,439	194,942	0.49010 [c]	382,318	8.4
80+	1.00000	32,538	0.17365	32,538	187,376	-	187,376	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00824	824	0.00830	100,000	99,238	0.98981 [a]	7,354,212	73.5
1	0.00421	417	0.00105	99,176	395,666	0.99649 [b]	7,254,975	73.2
5	0.00255	252	0.00051	98,759	493,164	0.99822	6,859,309	69.5
10	0.00100	98	0.00020	98,507	492,288	0.99811	6,366,145	64.6
15	0.00278	274	0.00056	98,408	491,358	0.99514	5,873,856	59.7
20	0.00694	681	0.00139	98,135	488,971	0.99054	5,382,498	54.8
25	0.01199	1,168	0.00241	97,453	484,347	0.99096	4,893,527	50.2
30	0.00606	583	0.00121	96,285	479,969	0.99065	4,409,181	45.8
35	0.01267	1,213	0.00255	95,702	475,480	0.98195	3,929,211	41.1
40	0.02349	2,219	0.00475	94,490	466,900	0.97412	3,453,732	36.6
45	0.02833	2,614	0.00575	92,270	454,817	0.97057	2,986,832	32.4
50	0.03055	2,739	0.00621	89,656	441,433	0.96517	2,532,015	28.2
55	0.03924	3,411	0.00801	86,917	426,058	0.95392	2,090,582	24.1
60	0.05319	4,442	0.01093	83,506	406,427	0.91462	1,664,523	19.9
65	0.11938	9,438	0.02539	79,065	371,727	0.86860	1,258,096	15.9
70	0.14505	10,099	0.03128	69,626	322,883	0.81452	886,369	12.7
75	0.23277	13,856	0.05268	59,527	262,995	0.53327 [c]	563,486	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,671	0.15199	45,671	300,491	-	300,491	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Song, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.111.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Song, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00589	589	0.00593	100,000	99,451	0.99327 [a]	6,717,807	67.2
1	0.00186	185	0.00047	99,411	397,183	0.99898 [b]	6,618,357	66.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,226	496,129	0.99808	6,221,173	62.7
10	0.00384	381	0.00077	99,226	495,176	0.99635	5,725,045	57.7
15	0.00346	342	0.00069	98,845	493,368	0.99149	5,229,869	52.9
20	0.01357	1,337	0.00273	98,503	489,172	0.98499	4,736,500	48.1
25	0.01646	1,600	0.00332	97,166	481,831	0.98529	4,247,328	43.7
30	0.01294	1,236	0.00260	95,566	474,741	0.98068	3,765,497	39.4
35	0.02580	2,433	0.00523	94,330	465,567	0.95994	3,290,756	34.9
40	0.05471	5,027	0.01125	91,897	446,916	0.94622	2,825,188	30.7
45	0.05279	4,586	0.01084	86,869	422,882	0.93738	2,378,273	27.4
50	0.07299	6,006	0.01515	82,283	396,401	0.92301	1,955,391	23.8
55	0.08130	6,201	0.01695	76,277	365,883	0.91985	1,558,989	20.4
60	0.07890	5,529	0.01643	70,076	336,557	0.89905	1,193,107	17.0
65	0.12488	8,061	0.02664	64,547	302,583	0.81825	856,550	13.3
70	0.24673	13,937	0.05629	56,486	247,588	0.68779	553,967	9.8
75	0.39913	16,982	0.09973	42,549	170,290	0.44419 [c]	306,379	7.2
80+	1.00000	25,567	0.18787	25,567	136,089	-	136,089	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00885	885	0.00892	100,000	99,175	0.99127 [a]	6,300,490	63.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,115	396,460	0.99988 [b]	6,201,315	62.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,115	495,575	0.99820	5,804,855	58.6
10	0.00360	357	0.00072	99,115	494,683	0.99655	5,309,280	53.6
15	0.00331	327	0.00066	98,758	492,974	0.99077	4,814,597	48.8
20	0.01517	1,494	0.00306	98,431	488,423	0.97893	4,321,623	43.9
25	0.02706	2,623	0.00549	96,938	478,130	0.98038	3,833,200	39.5
30	0.01196	1,128	0.00241	94,314	468,751	0.97134	3,355,069	35.6
35	0.04556	4,245	0.00932	93,186	455,317	0.93378	2,886,318	31.0
40	0.08787	7,816	0.01838	88,941	425,165	0.91663	2,431,001	27.3
45	0.07843	6,363	0.01633	81,125	389,719	0.92082	2,005,836	24.7
50	0.08000	5,981	0.01667	74,762	358,860	0.89743	1,616,117	21.6
55	0.12710	8,742	0.02714	68,781	322,053	0.88044	1,257,257	18.3
60	0.11094	6,660	0.02349	60,040	283,546	0.87472	935,204	15.6
65	0.14141	7,549	0.03043	53,379	248,024	0.79352	651,658	12.2
70	0.28226	12,936	0.06573	45,831	196,812	0.63484	403,634	8.8
75	0.48066	15,811	0.12654	32,894	124,945	0.39588 [c]	206,822	6.3
80+	1.00000	17,084	0.20865	17,084	81,877	-	81,877	4.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00252	252	0.00253	100,000	99,762	0.99555 [a]	7,183,869	71.8
1	0.00396	395	0.00099	99,748	398,011	0.99797 [b]	7,084,107	71.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,353	496,764	0.99794	6,686,095	67.3
10	0.00412	409	0.00083	99,353	495,741	0.99613	6,189,331	62.3
15	0.00362	359	0.00073	98,944	493,822	0.99234	5,693,590	57.5
20	0.01171	1,154	0.00236	98,585	490,040	0.99092	5,199,768	52.7
25	0.00641	625	0.00129	97,431	485,591	0.98996	4,709,729	48.3
30	0.01368	1,324	0.00275	96,806	480,718	0.99025	4,224,137	43.6
35	0.00577	551	0.00116	95,481	476,030	0.98581	3,743,419	39.2
40	0.02265	2,150	0.00458	94,931	469,277	0.97182	3,267,390	34.4
45	0.03383	3,139	0.00688	92,780	456,054	0.95037	2,798,112	30.2
50	0.06598	5,914	0.01365	89,641	433,421	0.94742	2,342,058	26.1
55	0.03824	3,202	0.00780	83,727	410,631	0.95643	1,908,637	22.8
60	0.04912	3,955	0.01007	80,525	392,739	0.92126	1,498,006	18.6
65	0.10989	8,414	0.02326	76,570	361,816	0.84110	1,105,267	14.4
70	0.21395	14,582	0.04792	68,156	304,324	0.73591	743,451	10.9
75	0.32787	17,565	0.07843	53,574	223,956	0.49000 [c]	439,127	8.2
80+	1.00000	36,009	0.16735	36,009	215,171	-	215,171	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Belaga, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Belaga, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00651	651	0.00655	100,000	99,394	0.99275 [a]	7,259,747	72.6
1	0.00168	166	0.00042	99,349	396,980	0.99907 [b]	7,160,353	72.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,182	495,910	0.99912	6,763,373	68.2
10	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,182	495,473	0.99838	6,267,463	63.2
15	0.00148	146	0.00030	99,007	494,669	0.99760	5,771,990	58.3
20	0.00331	328	0.00066	98,861	493,484	0.99618	5,277,320	53.4
25	0.00432	426	0.00087	98,533	491,601	0.99260	4,783,836	48.6
30	0.01049	1,029	0.00211	98,107	487,963	0.99063	4,292,235	43.8
35	0.00824	800	0.00165	97,078	483,390	0.98837	3,804,272	39.2
40	0.01505	1,449	0.00303	96,278	477,770	0.98470	3,320,881	34.5
45	0.01556	1,475	0.00314	94,830	470,461	0.97209	2,843,112	30.0
50	0.04046	3,777	0.00826	93,355	457,330	0.95592	2,372,651	25.4
55	0.04785	4,286	0.00980	89,577	437,171	0.94462	1,915,321	21.4
60	0.06329	5,398	0.01307	85,291	412,961	0.91777	1,478,150	17.3
65	0.10245	8,185	0.02160	79,893	379,003	0.84006	1,065,189	13.3
70	0.22400	16,063	0.05045	71,708	318,384	0.66113	686,186	9.6
75	0.48689	27,093	0.12871	55,645	210,494	0.42770 [c]	367,802	6.6
80+	1.00000	28,552	0.18150	28,552	157,308	-	157,308	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00778	778	0.00784	100,000	99,272	0.99080 [a]	7,182,513	71.8
1	0.00323	321	0.00081	99,222	396,127	0.99820 [b]	7,083,241	71.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,901	494,506	0.99914	6,687,114	67.6
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,901	494,079	0.99771	6,192,608	62.6
15	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,730	492,949	0.99561	5,698,529	57.7
20	0.00593	584	0.00119	98,449	490,787	0.99396	5,205,580	52.9
25	0.00614	601	0.00123	97,865	487,824	0.99122	4,714,793	48.2
30	0.01143	1,112	0.00230	97,264	483,542	0.98945	4,226,969	43.5
35	0.00967	930	0.00194	96,153	478,439	0.98806	3,743,427	38.9
40	0.01423	1,355	0.00287	95,223	472,727	0.98031	3,264,989	34.3
45	0.02523	2,369	0.00511	93,868	463,417	0.96560	2,792,262	29.7
50	0.04380	4,007	0.00896	91,499	447,477	0.95095	2,328,845	25.5
55	0.05455	4,772	0.01121	87,492	425,528	0.94395	1,881,368	21.5
60	0.05765	4,769	0.01187	82,719	401,676	0.91787	1,455,840	17.6
65	0.10811	8,427	0.02286	77,951	368,686	0.85690	1,054,165	13.5
70	0.18233	12,676	0.04012	69,524	315,928	0.67477	685,479	9.9
75	0.50000	28,424	0.13333	56,848	213,178	0.42314 [c]	369,551	6.5
80+	1.00000	28,424	0.18177	28,424	156,373	-	156,373	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00524	524	0.00526	100,000	99,511	0.99483 [a]	7,348,352	73.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,476	397,906	0.99993 [b]	7,248,842	72.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,476	497,382	0.99910	6,850,936	68.9
10	0.00180	179	0.00036	99,476	496,934	0.99910	6,353,554	63.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,297	496,486	1.00000	5,856,620	59.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,297	496,486	0.99913	5,360,134	54.0
25	0.00174	173	0.00035	99,297	496,054	0.99462	4,863,648	49.0
30	0.00902	894	0.00181	99,124	493,387	0.99263	4,367,594	44.1
35	0.00570	560	0.00114	98,231	489,752	0.98890	3,874,207	39.4
40	0.01653	1,614	0.00333	97,670	484,315	0.98957	3,384,455	34.7
45	0.00422	405	0.00085	96,056	479,265	0.98013	2,900,139	30.2
50	0.03559	3,404	0.00725	95,650	469,742	0.96265	2,420,874	25.3
55	0.03918	3,615	0.00799	92,246	452,195	0.94495	1,951,132	21.2
60	0.07157	6,343	0.01484	88,632	427,301	0.91623	1,498,937	16.9
65	0.09692	7,975	0.02037	82,289	391,505	0.81652	1,071,636	13.0
70	0.27933	20,758	0.06494	74,313	319,672	0.64043	680,131	9.2
75	0.47091	25,220	0.12319	53,556	204,727	0.43204 [c]	360,458	6.7
80+	1.00000	28,335	0.18195	28,335	155,731	-	155,731	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Miri, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Miri, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00768	100,000	99,293	0.99143 [a]	7,492,721	74.9
1	0.00213	212	0.00053	99,237	396,422	0.99833 [b]	7,393,428	74.5
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,025	494,889	0.99896	6,997,006	70.7
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,930	494,375	0.99811	6,502,117	65.7
15	0.00267	264	0.00054	98,820	493,438	0.99693	6,007,742	60.8
20	0.00346	341	0.00069	98,556	491,925	0.99549	5,514,303	56.0
25	0.00556	546	0.00112	98,214	489,705	0.99422	5,022,379	51.1
30	0.00599	585	0.00120	97,668	486,877	0.99257	4,532,673	46.4
35	0.00888	862	0.00178	97,083	483,259	0.98814	4,045,796	41.7
40	0.01486	1,430	0.00300	96,221	477,527	0.98200	3,562,537	37.0
45	0.02119	2,009	0.00428	94,790	468,929	0.97271	3,085,010	32.5
50	0.03353	3,111	0.00682	92,782	456,130	0.96076	2,616,080	28.2
55	0.04516	4,049	0.00924	89,671	438,230	0.94950	2,159,950	24.1
60	0.05610	4,803	0.01154	85,621	416,098	0.92483	1,721,721	20.1
65	0.09537	7,707	0.02003	80,818	384,822	0.88473	1,305,622	16.2
70	0.13727	10,036	0.02948	73,111	340,464	0.80341	920,801	12.6
75	0.26536	16,737	0.06119	63,075	273,531	0.52867 [c]	580,336	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,338	0.15103	46,338	306,805	-	306,805	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00709	709	0.00714	100,000	99,336	0.99209 [a]	7,279,839	72.8
1	0.00194	193	0.00049	99,291	396,707	0.99827 [b]	7,180,503	72.3
5	0.00124	122	0.00025	99,098	495,185	0.99868	6,783,796	68.5
10	0.00140	139	0.00028	98,976	494,532	0.99775	6,288,611	63.5
15	0.00310	306	0.00062	98,837	493,421	0.99619	5,794,079	58.6
20	0.00453	446	0.00091	98,531	491,540	0.99382	5,300,658	53.8
25	0.00785	770	0.00158	98,085	488,500	0.99255	4,809,118	49.0
30	0.00706	687	0.00142	97,315	484,859	0.99084	4,320,618	44.4
35	0.01127	1,089	0.00227	96,628	480,419	0.98419	3,835,759	39.7
40	0.02041	1,950	0.00412	95,539	472,822	0.97520	3,355,339	35.1
45	0.02928	2,740	0.00594	93,590	461,097	0.96439	2,882,517	30.8
50	0.04213	3,827	0.00861	90,849	444,677	0.94958	2,421,421	26.7
55	0.05907	5,140	0.01217	87,022	422,258	0.93645	1,976,744	22.7
60	0.06832	5,594	0.01415	81,882	395,422	0.90631	1,554,486	19.0
65	0.12093	9,225	0.02574	76,287	358,373	0.85935	1,159,064	15.2
70	0.16309	10,937	0.03551	67,062	307,968	0.78278	800,692	11.9
75	0.28190	15,822	0.06563	56,125	241,071	0.51074 [c]	492,724	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,303	0.16015	40,303	251,653	-	251,653	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00822	822	0.00828	100,000	99,239	0.99075 [a]	7,745,137	77.5
1	0.00234	232	0.00059	99,178	396,134	0.99837 [b]	7,645,898	77.1
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	98,946	494,564	0.99927	7,249,764	73.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,880	494,203	0.99851	6,755,199	68.3
15	0.00218	215	0.00044	98,801	493,469	0.99785	6,260,997	63.4
20	0.00212	209	0.00042	98,586	492,409	0.99747	5,767,528	58.5
25	0.00295	290	0.00059	98,377	491,161	0.99613	5,275,120	53.6
30	0.00481	471	0.00096	98,087	489,258	0.99451	4,783,958	48.8
35	0.00617	602	0.00124	97,616	486,574	0.99242	4,294,700	44.0
40	0.00899	872	0.00181	97,014	482,888	0.98899	3,808,126	39.3
45	0.01306	1,256	0.00263	96,142	477,570	0.98093	3,325,238	34.6
50	0.02516	2,387	0.00510	94,886	468,462	0.97192	2,847,669	30.0
55	0.03108	2,875	0.00631	92,499	455,307	0.96304	2,379,206	25.7
60	0.04302	3,856	0.00879	89,624	438,481	0.94467	1,923,899	21.5
65	0.06818	5,848	0.01412	85,768	414,221	0.91290	1,485,419	17.3
70	0.10741	8,584	0.02270	79,920	378,140	0.82676	1,071,198	13.4
75	0.24700	17,620	0.05636	71,336	312,629	0.54891 [c]	693,058	9.7
80+	1.00000	53,716	0.14120	53,716	380,429	-	380,429	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marudi, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marudi, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00988	988	0.00998	100,000	99,090	0.98871 [a]	6,915,013	69.2
1	0.00317	314	0.00079	99,012	395,263	0.99825 [b]	6,815,923	68.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,697	493,487	0.99840	6,420,660	65.1
10	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,697	492,698	0.99695	5,927,173	60.1
15	0.00291	286	0.00058	98,382	491,193	0.99531	5,434,476	55.2
20	0.00648	636	0.00130	98,095	488,888	0.98897	4,943,283	50.4
25	0.01561	1,522	0.00315	97,460	483,496	0.98768	4,454,394	45.7
30	0.00898	862	0.00180	95,938	477,538	0.99173	3,970,899	41.4
35	0.00756	718	0.00152	95,077	473,588	0.98411	3,493,361	36.7
40	0.02428	2,291	0.00492	94,358	466,064	0.96905	3,019,773	32.0
45	0.03779	3,479	0.00770	92,067	451,639	0.95281	2,553,710	27.7
50	0.05697	5,046	0.01173	88,588	430,326	0.93010	2,102,071	23.7
55	0.08361	6,985	0.01745	83,542	400,247	0.90058	1,671,745	20.0
60	0.11666	8,931	0.02478	76,557	360,456	0.88237	1,271,498	16.6
65	0.11873	8,029	0.02524	67,625	318,055	0.85112	911,042	13.5
70	0.18310	10,912	0.04031	59,597	270,703	0.68628	592,987	10.0
75	0.47361	23,058	0.12411	48,685	185,778	0.42356 [c]	322,285	6.6
80+	1.00000	25,627	0.18773	25,627	136,506	-	136,506	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00993	993	0.01002	100,000	99,078	0.98709 [a]	6,738,313	67.4
1	0.00663	656	0.00166	99,007	394,468	0.99637 [b]	6,639,235	67.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,351	491,754	1.00000	6,244,767	63.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,351	491,754	0.99797	5,753,013	58.5
15	0.00406	399	0.00081	98,351	490,756	0.99444	5,261,260	53.5
20	0.00707	692	0.00142	97,952	488,028	0.98603	4,770,504	48.7
25	0.02093	2,036	0.00423	97,260	481,209	0.98252	4,282,475	44.0
30	0.01396	1,329	0.00281	95,224	472,797	0.98814	3,801,267	39.9
35	0.00973	914	0.00196	93,895	467,189	0.98009	3,328,470	35.4
40	0.03018	2,806	0.00613	92,981	457,889	0.96408	2,861,281	30.8
45	0.04184	3,773	0.00855	90,175	441,441	0.94467	2,403,392	26.7
50	0.06940	5,996	0.01438	86,402	417,017	0.91428	1,961,951	22.7
55	0.10326	8,302	0.02178	80,405	381,271	0.89887	1,544,934	19.2
60	0.09877	7,121	0.02078	72,103	342,711	0.87352	1,163,664	16.1
65	0.15723	10,217	0.03413	64,982	299,365	0.82186	820,952	12.6
70	0.20294	11,114	0.04517	54,764	246,037	0.66620	521,587	9.5
75	0.49798	21,737	0.13262	43,651	163,910	0.40515 [c]	275,550	6.3
80+	1.00000	21,913	0.19629	21,913	111,640	-	111,640	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00983	983	0.00992	100,000	99,095	0.99033 [a]	7,128,961	71.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,017	396,069	0.99984 [b]	7,029,866	71.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,017	495,086	0.99668	6,633,797	67.0
10	0.00664	658	0.00133	99,017	493,441	0.99588	6,138,711	62.0
15	0.00157	155	0.00032	98,359	491,409	0.99633	5,645,270	57.4
20	0.00576	566	0.00116	98,204	489,608	0.99290	5,153,860	52.5
25	0.00845	825	0.00170	97,639	486,130	0.99448	4,664,252	47.8
30	0.00257	249	0.00051	96,813	483,445	0.99629	4,178,122	43.2
35	0.00485	468	0.00097	96,565	481,653	0.98916	3,694,676	38.3
40	0.01686	1,621	0.00340	96,097	476,432	0.97453	3,213,023	33.4
45	0.03423	3,234	0.00697	94,476	464,296	0.96198	2,736,591	29.0
50	0.04194	3,826	0.00857	91,242	446,645	0.94835	2,272,295	24.9
55	0.06178	5,401	0.01275	87,416	423,577	0.90169	1,825,650	20.9
60	0.13725	11,256	0.02947	82,015	381,935	0.89026	1,402,073	17.1
65	0.07786	5,510	0.01620	70,759	340,020	0.88129	1,020,138	14.4
70	0.16300	10,636	0.03549	65,249	299,656	0.70670	680,118	10.4
75	0.44898	24,520	0.11579	54,613	211,766	0.44340 [c]	380,462	7.0
80+	1.00000	30,093	0.17839	30,093	168,696	-	168,696	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Limbang, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Limbang, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00910	910	0.00918	100,000	99,161	0.99009 [a]	7,289,113	72.9
1	0.00193	191	0.00048	99,090	395,885	0.99796 [b]	7,189,952	72.6
5	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,899	494,034	0.99822	6,794,067	68.7
10	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,714	493,153	0.99705	6,300,034	63.8
15	0.00421	415	0.00084	98,547	491,697	0.99469	5,806,881	58.9
20	0.00641	629	0.00129	98,132	489,088	0.99302	5,315,184	54.2
25	0.00755	736	0.00152	97,503	485,676	0.99072	4,826,096	49.5
30	0.01103	1,067	0.00222	96,767	481,169	0.98900	4,340,421	44.9
35	0.01098	1,050	0.00221	95,700	475,875	0.98366	3,859,252	40.3
40	0.02175	2,059	0.00440	94,650	468,101	0.97736	3,383,377	35.7
45	0.02354	2,179	0.00476	92,591	457,505	0.96698	2,915,275	31.5
50	0.04273	3,863	0.00873	90,411	442,399	0.95392	2,457,770	27.2
55	0.04958	4,291	0.01017	86,548	422,015	0.93996	2,015,370	23.3
60	0.07104	5,844	0.01473	82,257	396,678	0.91142	1,593,356	19.4
65	0.10746	8,212	0.02271	76,414	361,539	0.86149	1,196,678	15.7
70	0.17329	11,819	0.03795	68,202	311,463	0.79735	835,139	12.2
75	0.23816	13,428	0.05407	56,383	248,346	0.52576 [c]	523,676	9.3
80+	1.00000	42,955	0.15601	42,955	275,330	-	275,330	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00805	805	0.00811	100,000	99,248	0.99074 [a]	7,049,852	70.5
1	0.00281	278	0.00070	99,195	396,120	0.99658 [b]	6,950,604	70.1
5	0.00368	364	0.00074	98,917	493,673	0.99734	6,554,484	66.3
10	0.00163	161	0.00033	98,552	492,360	0.99551	6,060,811	61.5
15	0.00735	724	0.00148	98,392	490,149	0.99239	5,568,450	56.6
20	0.00786	768	0.00158	97,668	486,421	0.99033	5,078,301	52.0
25	0.01150	1,114	0.00231	96,900	481,716	0.98661	4,591,880	47.4
30	0.01531	1,466	0.00308	95,786	475,265	0.98661	4,110,164	42.9
35	0.01143	1,079	0.00230	94,320	468,903	0.98185	3,634,899	38.5
40	0.02494	2,325	0.00505	93,241	460,394	0.97073	3,165,996	34.0
45	0.03371	3,065	0.00686	90,916	446,919	0.95652	2,705,602	29.8
50	0.05358	4,707	0.01101	87,851	427,489	0.94234	2,258,683	25.7
55	0.06196	5,152	0.01279	83,144	402,842	0.92909	1,831,194	22.0
60	0.08046	6,275	0.01677	77,993	374,275	0.89892	1,428,352	18.3
65	0.12350	8,857	0.02633	71,717	336,444	0.83993	1,054,077	14.7
70	0.20178	12,684	0.04488	62,860	282,591	0.76608	717,633	11.4
75	0.27419	13,758	0.06355	50,176	216,487	0.50238 [c]	435,042	8.7
80+	1.00000	36,419	0.16663	36,419	218,554	-	218,554	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01029	1,029	0.01039	100,000	99,054	0.98938 [a]	7,568,678	75.7
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	98,971	395,638	0.99933 [b]	7,469,624	75.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,872	494,362	0.99911	7,073,986	71.5
10	0.00177	175	0.00035	98,872	493,924	0.99872	6,579,624	66.5
15	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,697	493,290	0.99720	6,085,700	61.7
20	0.00481	474	0.00096	98,619	491,907	0.99600	5,592,410	56.7
25	0.00318	312	0.00064	98,144	489,941	0.99513	5,100,504	52.0
30	0.00657	642	0.00132	97,832	487,555	0.99148	4,610,563	47.1
35	0.01048	1,019	0.00211	97,190	483,403	0.98556	4,123,007	42.4
40	0.01843	1,773	0.00372	96,171	476,425	0.98410	3,639,605	37.8
45	0.01331	1,257	0.00268	94,399	468,851	0.97766	3,163,180	33.5
50	0.03150	2,934	0.00640	93,142	458,375	0.96564	2,694,329	28.9
55	0.03732	3,367	0.00761	90,208	442,623	0.95127	2,235,954	24.8
60	0.06059	5,262	0.01250	86,841	421,052	0.92612	1,793,330	20.7
65	0.08803	7,181	0.01842	81,580	389,945	0.88508	1,372,278	16.8
70	0.14440	10,743	0.03113	74,398	345,133	0.82937	982,332	13.2
75	0.20127	12,812	0.04476	63,655	286,245	0.55078 [c]	637,199	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,843	0.14487	50,843	350,954	-	350,954	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lawas, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lawas, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00514	514	0.00516	100,000	99,520	0.99362 [a]	7,254,086	72.5
1	0.00265	263	0.00066	99,486	397,290	0.99647 [b]	7,154,567	71.9
5	0.00426	423	0.00085	99,223	495,058	0.99711	6,757,276	68.1
10	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,800	493,625	0.99635	6,262,219	63.4
15	0.00578	570	0.00116	98,650	491,824	0.99408	5,768,594	58.5
20	0.00606	594	0.00122	98,080	488,914	0.99254	5,276,769	53.8
25	0.00886	864	0.00178	97,486	485,268	0.99118	4,787,855	49.1
30	0.00877	847	0.00176	96,622	480,990	0.98661	4,302,587	44.5
35	0.01806	1,729	0.00364	95,775	474,549	0.97961	3,821,596	39.9
40	0.02277	2,141	0.00461	94,045	464,872	0.97628	3,347,047	35.6
45	0.02470	2,270	0.00500	91,904	453,845	0.96289	2,882,175	31.4
50	0.04983	4,467	0.01022	89,634	437,004	0.94880	2,428,330	27.1
55	0.05265	4,484	0.01081	85,168	414,628	0.93640	1,991,325	23.4
60	0.07516	6,064	0.01562	80,684	388,258	0.91718	1,576,697	19.5
65	0.09111	6,798	0.01909	74,619	356,102	0.87947	1,188,440	15.9
70	0.15289	10,370	0.03311	67,821	313,182	0.79654	832,338	12.3
75	0.26316	15,119	0.06061	57,452	249,461	0.51949 [c]	519,156	9.0
80+	1.00000	42,333	0.15697	42,333	269,694	-	269,694	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00576	576	0.00580	100,000	99,458	0.99234 [a]	6,988,010	69.9
1	0.00417	414	0.00104	99,424	396,715	0.99452 [b]	6,888,552	69.3
5	0.00644	637	0.00129	99,009	493,453	0.99625	6,491,837	65.6
10	0.00104	102	0.00021	98,372	491,605	0.99532	5,998,384	61.0
15	0.00832	818	0.00167	98,270	489,304	0.99219	5,506,779	56.0
20	0.00729	710	0.00146	97,452	485,484	0.99099	5,017,474	51.5
25	0.01075	1,040	0.00216	96,742	481,109	0.98842	4,531,990	46.8
30	0.01241	1,188	0.00250	95,702	475,540	0.98252	4,050,881	42.3
35	0.02262	2,138	0.00458	94,514	467,226	0.97441	3,575,341	37.8
40	0.02863	2,645	0.00581	92,376	455,269	0.97238	3,108,115	33.6
45	0.02657	2,384	0.00539	89,731	442,696	0.95584	2,652,846	29.6
50	0.06222	5,435	0.01284	87,347	423,147	0.93554	2,210,151	25.3
55	0.06685	5,476	0.01383	81,912	395,869	0.91778	1,787,003	21.8
60	0.09869	7,543	0.02076	76,436	363,321	0.89786	1,391,134	18.2
65	0.10598	7,301	0.02238	68,892	326,210	0.86191	1,027,813	14.9
70	0.17400	10,717	0.03812	61,592	281,165	0.76256	701,603	11.4
75	0.31423	15,986	0.07456	50,874	214,406	0.49004 [c]	420,438	8.3
80+	1.00000	34,888	0.16933	34,888	206,032	-	206,032	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00442	442	0.00444	100,000	99,586	0.99510 [a]	7,572,259	75.7
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,558	397,966	0.99835 [b]	7,472,673	75.1
5	0.00212	210	0.00042	99,451	496,729	0.99795	7,074,707	71.1
10	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,241	495,712	0.99750	6,577,979	66.3
15	0.00301	298	0.00060	99,044	494,475	0.99616	6,082,267	61.4
20	0.00468	462	0.00094	98,746	492,574	0.99416	5,587,792	56.6
25	0.00702	690	0.00141	98,284	489,695	0.99406	5,095,218	51.8
30	0.00485	473	0.00097	97,594	486,787	0.99089	4,605,523	47.2
35	0.01339	1,300	0.00270	97,121	482,353	0.98493	4,118,735	42.4
40	0.01676	1,606	0.00338	95,820	475,086	0.98032	3,636,382	38.0
45	0.02264	2,133	0.00458	94,214	465,737	0.97082	3,161,297	33.6
50	0.03588	3,304	0.00731	92,081	452,146	0.96347	2,695,559	29.3
55	0.03721	3,304	0.00758	88,777	435,627	0.95720	2,243,414	25.3
60	0.04860	4,154	0.00996	85,473	416,982	0.93890	1,807,787	21.2
65	0.07423	6,036	0.01542	81,319	391,506	0.89825	1,390,805	17.1
70	0.13149	9,899	0.02815	75,283	351,669	0.82970	999,299	13.3
75	0.21499	14,057	0.04818	65,384	291,779	0.54947 [c]	647,630	9.9
80+	1.00000	51,327	0.14424	51,327	355,850	-	355,850	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.28: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Matu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.28: Abridged life table by sex and age, Matu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00528	528	0.00530	100,000	99,507	0.99415 [a]	7,197,341	72.0
1	0.00131	130	0.00033	99,472	397,566	0.99927 [b]	7,097,834	71.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,342	496,711	0.99862	6,700,268	67.4
10	0.00275	274	0.00055	99,342	496,027	0.99731	6,203,557	62.4
15	0.00262	259	0.00052	99,069	494,695	0.99597	5,707,529	57.6
20	0.00544	538	0.00109	98,809	492,703	0.99486	5,212,834	52.8
25	0.00483	475	0.00097	98,272	490,173	0.99553	4,720,131	48.0
30	0.00410	401	0.00082	97,797	487,984	0.99271	4,229,958	43.3
35	0.01049	1,022	0.00211	97,396	484,427	0.98553	3,741,974	38.4
40	0.01849	1,782	0.00373	96,374	477,417	0.97747	3,257,548	33.8
45	0.02664	2,520	0.00540	94,592	466,663	0.96318	2,780,131	29.4
50	0.04727	4,353	0.00968	92,073	449,482	0.94386	2,313,468	25.1
55	0.06544	5,740	0.01353	87,720	424,250	0.92921	1,863,986	21.2
60	0.07653	6,274	0.01591	81,980	394,216	0.89624	1,439,736	17.6
65	0.13326	10,089	0.02855	75,706	353,310	0.83039	1,045,520	13.8
70	0.21154	13,881	0.04731	65,618	293,387	0.71875	692,210	10.5
75	0.36966	19,125	0.09069	51,737	210,873	0.47126 [c]	398,823	7.7
80+	1.00000	32,612	0.17351	32,612	187,951	-	187,951	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00768	768	0.00773	100,000	99,282	0.99132 [a]	7,026,005	70.3
1	0.00234	233	0.00059	99,232	396,378	0.99867 [b]	6,926,724	69.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,000	494,998	0.99860	6,530,346	66.0
10	0.00279	276	0.00056	99,000	494,307	0.99734	6,035,348	61.0
15	0.00252	249	0.00050	98,723	492,994	0.99383	5,541,041	56.1
20	0.00983	968	0.00198	98,475	489,953	0.99200	5,048,047	51.3
25	0.00615	600	0.00123	97,507	486,033	0.99440	4,558,094	46.7
30	0.00504	488	0.00101	96,907	483,313	0.98951	4,072,061	42.0
35	0.01597	1,540	0.00322	96,418	478,242	0.97838	3,588,748	37.2
40	0.02736	2,596	0.00555	94,878	467,902	0.97052	3,110,506	32.8
45	0.03167	2,922	0.00644	92,283	454,108	0.95584	2,642,604	28.6
50	0.05706	5,099	0.01175	89,361	434,055	0.94970	2,188,496	24.5
55	0.04312	3,633	0.00881	84,261	412,224	0.94181	1,754,441	20.8
60	0.07395	5,962	0.01536	80,628	388,235	0.87247	1,342,217	16.6
65	0.18540	13,843	0.04087	74,666	338,723	0.80108	953,981	12.8
70	0.21552	13,108	0.04831	60,823	271,344	0.69885	615,259	10.1
75	0.41032	19,578	0.10324	47,715	189,628	0.44862 [c]	343,915	7.2
80+	1.00000	28,136	0.18236	28,136	154,287	-	154,287	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00234	234	0.00235	100,000	99,779	0.99768 [a]	7,400,609	74.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,766	399,062	0.99997 [b]	7,300,830	73.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,766	498,828	0.99864	6,901,768	69.2
10	0.00272	271	0.00054	99,766	498,150	0.99728	6,402,940	64.2
15	0.00272	271	0.00055	99,495	496,796	0.99864	5,904,790	59.3
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,224	496,118	0.99853	5,407,994	54.5
25	0.00294	291	0.00059	99,224	495,390	0.99722	4,911,876	49.5
30	0.00263	260	0.00053	98,932	494,012	0.99728	4,416,486	44.6
35	0.00280	276	0.00056	98,672	492,670	0.99528	3,922,474	39.8
40	0.00664	654	0.00133	98,396	490,344	0.98659	3,429,804	34.9
45	0.02022	1,976	0.00408	97,742	483,769	0.97143	2,939,460	30.1
50	0.03709	3,552	0.00756	95,766	469,949	0.93780	2,455,690	25.6
55	0.08828	8,141	0.01847	92,214	440,716	0.91621	1,985,742	21.5
60	0.07886	6,630	0.01642	84,073	403,788	0.91717	1,545,026	18.4
65	0.08713	6,748	0.01822	77,442	370,342	0.85503	1,141,237	14.7
70	0.20833	14,728	0.04651	70,695	316,653	0.73284	770,895	10.9
75	0.34146	19,111	0.08235	55,966	232,056	0.48914 [c]	454,242	8.1
80+	1.00000	36,856	0.16588	36,856	222,186	-	222,186	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.29: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.29: Abridged life table by sex and age, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00305	305	0.00306	100,000	99,713	0.99577 [a]	7,390,767	73.9
1	0.00246	246	0.00062	99,695	398,171	0.99838 [b]	7,291,054	73.1
5	0.00068	68	0.00014	99,450	497,079	0.99909	6,892,882	69.3
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,382	496,626	0.99655	6,395,804	64.4
15	0.00577	573	0.00116	99,268	494,911	0.99347	5,899,178	59.4
20	0.00730	720	0.00146	98,696	491,679	0.99170	5,404,267	54.8
25	0.00932	913	0.00187	97,976	487,596	0.99182	4,912,588	50.1
30	0.00703	682	0.00141	97,063	483,608	0.98987	4,424,993	45.6
35	0.01326	1,278	0.00267	96,381	478,709	0.98332	3,941,384	40.9
40	0.02015	1,916	0.00407	95,103	470,724	0.97576	3,462,675	36.4
45	0.02841	2,648	0.00576	93,187	459,313	0.96889	2,991,951	32.1
50	0.03389	3,069	0.00690	90,539	445,022	0.96047	2,532,638	28.0
55	0.04536	3,968	0.00928	87,470	427,432	0.94599	2,087,616	23.9
60	0.06308	5,267	0.01303	83,503	404,346	0.92204	1,660,184	19.9
65	0.09385	7,342	0.01969	78,236	372,823	0.88156	1,255,838	16.1
70	0.14559	10,321	0.03140	70,893	328,664	0.80062	883,016	12.5
75	0.26234	15,891	0.06039	60,572	263,135	0.52533 [c]	554,351	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,682	0.15343	44,682	291,217	-	291,217	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00523	523	0.00525	100,000	99,507	0.99369 [a]	7,178,844	71.8
1	0.00243	241	0.00061	99,477	397,339	0.99802 [b]	7,079,337	71.2
5	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,236	495,862	0.99936	6,681,998	67.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,109	495,544	0.99628	6,186,136	62.4
15	0.00744	738	0.00149	99,109	493,700	0.98977	5,690,593	57.4
20	0.01305	1,283	0.00263	98,371	488,647	0.98837	5,196,893	52.8
25	0.01019	989	0.00205	97,088	482,966	0.98960	4,708,246	48.5
30	0.01062	1,020	0.00214	96,099	477,942	0.98479	4,225,280	44.0
35	0.01985	1,887	0.00401	95,078	470,673	0.98034	3,747,339	39.4
40	0.01947	1,815	0.00393	93,191	461,418	0.97388	3,276,666	35.2
45	0.03289	3,005	0.00669	91,376	449,368	0.96246	2,815,247	30.8
50	0.04235	3,743	0.00865	88,371	432,498	0.94882	2,365,879	26.8
55	0.06039	5,111	0.01245	84,628	410,364	0.93328	1,933,381	22.8
60	0.07345	5,841	0.01525	79,517	382,985	0.91586	1,523,016	19.2
65	0.09568	7,050	0.02010	73,677	350,759	0.87126	1,140,032	15.5
70	0.16529	11,013	0.03604	66,627	305,603	0.77899	789,273	11.8
75	0.28777	16,004	0.06723	55,614	238,061	0.50780 [c]	483,669	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,610	0.16127	39,610	245,608	-	245,608	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00099	99	0.00099	100,000	99,906	0.99778 [a]	7,626,073	76.3
1	0.00250	250	0.00063	99,901	398,986	0.99873 [b]	7,526,167	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,651	498,257	0.99883	7,127,181	71.5
10	0.00234	233	0.00047	99,651	497,674	0.99684	6,628,924	66.5
15	0.00398	396	0.00080	99,418	496,103	0.99738	6,131,250	61.7
20	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,023	494,805	0.99519	5,635,147	56.9
25	0.00837	828	0.00168	98,899	492,428	0.99431	5,140,341	52.0
30	0.00299	293	0.00060	98,072	489,627	0.99544	4,647,914	47.4
35	0.00613	600	0.00123	97,779	487,396	0.98652	4,158,287	42.5
40	0.02088	2,029	0.00422	97,179	480,825	0.97746	3,670,891	37.8
45	0.02424	2,306	0.00491	95,151	469,988	0.97498	3,190,066	33.5
50	0.02583	2,398	0.00523	92,845	458,227	0.97224	2,720,078	29.3
55	0.02973	2,689	0.00604	90,446	445,508	0.95881	2,261,851	25.0
60	0.05300	4,651	0.01089	87,757	427,158	0.92801	1,816,343	20.7
65	0.09204	7,649	0.01930	83,106	396,409	0.89239	1,389,185	16.7
70	0.12477	9,415	0.02661	75,457	353,750	0.82372	992,776	13.2
75	0.23514	15,530	0.05329	66,043	291,390	0.54401 [c]	639,026	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,513	0.14530	50,513	347,636	-	347,636	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.30: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pakan, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.30: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pakan, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00604	604	0.00608	100,000	99,437	0.99142 [a]	7,142,154	71.4
1	0.00531	527	0.00133	99,396	396,272	0.99724 [b]	7,042,717	70.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,868	494,342	0.99930	6,646,445	67.2
10	0.00140	138	0.00028	98,868	493,996	0.99614	6,152,103	62.2
15	0.00632	624	0.00127	98,730	492,091	0.99273	5,658,106	57.3
20	0.00823	808	0.00165	98,106	488,512	0.99210	5,166,015	52.7
25	0.00755	735	0.00152	97,299	484,656	0.98732	4,677,503	48.1
30	0.01785	1,724	0.00360	96,564	478,509	0.97665	4,192,847	43.4
35	0.02894	2,745	0.00587	94,840	467,338	0.97399	3,714,338	39.2
40	0.02300	2,118	0.00465	92,095	455,180	0.97180	3,247,000	35.3
45	0.03352	3,016	0.00682	89,977	442,346	0.96632	2,791,820	31.0
50	0.03386	2,944	0.00689	86,961	427,446	0.95632	2,349,474	27.0
55	0.05384	4,524	0.01107	84,017	408,776	0.94541	1,922,028	22.9
60	0.05537	4,402	0.01139	79,493	386,463	0.91733	1,513,252	19.0
65	0.11157	8,378	0.02363	75,092	354,514	0.85412	1,126,789	15.0
70	0.18450	12,309	0.04065	66,714	302,797	0.76793	772,275	11.6
75	0.29041	15,800	0.06795	54,405	232,526	0.50471 [c]	469,478	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,605	0.16292	38,605	236,952	-	236,952	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00284	284	0.00285	100,000	99,730	0.99555 [a]	6,873,776	68.7
1	0.00348	347	0.00087	99,716	398,044	0.99813 [b]	6,774,047	67.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,368	496,840	0.99879	6,376,003	64.2
10	0.00241	240	0.00048	99,368	496,241	0.99390	5,879,163	59.2
15	0.00980	971	0.00197	99,128	493,213	0.98767	5,382,922	54.3
20	0.01488	1,461	0.00300	98,157	487,132	0.98782	4,889,708	49.8
25	0.00943	911	0.00189	96,696	481,202	0.98276	4,402,576	45.5
30	0.02513	2,407	0.00509	95,785	472,906	0.96654	3,921,374	40.9
35	0.04202	3,923	0.00858	93,378	457,081	0.96222	3,448,468	36.9
40	0.03336	2,984	0.00679	89,455	439,812	0.95937	2,991,387	33.4
45	0.04814	4,163	0.00987	86,470	421,944	0.95476	2,551,575	29.5
50	0.04219	3,473	0.00862	82,307	402,854	0.93983	2,129,631	25.9
55	0.07894	6,223	0.01644	78,834	378,614	0.92553	1,726,777	21.9
60	0.06962	5,055	0.01443	72,611	350,418	0.91554	1,348,163	18.6
65	0.10041	6,784	0.02114	67,556	320,821	0.84237	997,745	14.8
70	0.22124	13,445	0.04975	60,772	270,249	0.75626	676,924	11.1
75	0.27263	12,903	0.06313	47,327	204,379	0.49744 [c]	406,675	8.6
80+	1.00000	34,424	0.17017	34,424	202,296	-	202,296	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00975	100,000	99,110	0.98695 [a]	7,460,895	74.6
1	0.00718	711	0.00180	99,034	394,363	0.99623 [b]	7,361,785	74.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,323	491,613	1.00000	6,967,421	70.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,323	491,613	0.99870	6,475,808	65.9
15	0.00261	257	0.00052	98,323	490,972	0.99869	5,984,195	60.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,066	490,331	0.99730	5,493,223	56.0
25	0.00541	530	0.00108	98,066	489,005	0.99276	5,002,893	51.0
30	0.00908	886	0.00182	97,536	485,465	0.98799	4,513,888	46.3
35	0.01497	1,447	0.00302	96,650	479,634	0.98622	4,028,422	41.7
40	0.01258	1,198	0.00253	95,203	473,023	0.98467	3,548,789	37.3
45	0.01811	1,702	0.00365	94,006	465,773	0.97862	3,075,766	32.7
50	0.02471	2,281	0.00500	92,303	455,816	0.97416	2,609,993	28.3
55	0.02701	2,431	0.00548	90,023	444,036	0.96614	2,154,178	23.9
60	0.04091	3,583	0.00835	87,591	428,999	0.91910	1,710,142	19.5
65	0.12259	10,299	0.02612	84,008	394,295	0.86567	1,281,142	15.3
70	0.14771	10,888	0.03190	73,710	341,329	0.77837	886,848	12.0
75	0.30837	19,372	0.07292	62,822	265,678	0.51298 [c]	545,519	8.7
80+	1.00000	43,450	0.15527	43,450	279,841	-	279,841	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.31: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangau, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.31: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangau, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00323	323	0.00324	100,000	99,696	0.99602 [a]	7,342,376	73.4
1	0.00158	158	0.00040	99,677	398,316	0.99786 [b]	7,242,680	72.7
5	0.00261	259	0.00052	99,519	496,947	0.99815	6,844,364	68.8
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,260	496,028	0.99674	6,347,416	63.9
15	0.00542	538	0.00109	99,152	494,413	0.99216	5,851,388	59.0
20	0.01028	1,014	0.00207	98,614	490,535	0.99170	5,356,975	54.3
25	0.00629	614	0.00126	97,600	486,465	0.98943	4,866,441	49.9
30	0.01488	1,443	0.00300	96,986	481,322	0.98563	4,379,975	45.2
35	0.01386	1,325	0.00279	95,543	474,403	0.98428	3,898,653	40.8
40	0.01760	1,658	0.00355	94,218	466,946	0.97923	3,424,250	36.3
45	0.02399	2,221	0.00486	92,560	457,248	0.96432	2,957,304	32.0
50	0.04765	4,305	0.00976	90,339	440,934	0.94882	2,500,055	27.7
55	0.05488	4,721	0.01129	86,034	418,369	0.94675	2,059,121	23.9
60	0.05152	4,190	0.01058	81,313	396,091	0.92581	1,640,753	20.2
65	0.09808	7,564	0.02063	77,123	366,707	0.86138	1,244,662	16.1
70	0.18357	12,769	0.04042	69,559	315,874	0.81453	877,955	12.6
75	0.18779	10,665	0.04145	56,790	257,290	0.54225 [c]	562,080	9.9
80+	1.00000	46,126	0.15134	46,126	304,790	-	304,790	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00203	203	0.00203	100,000	99,807	0.99799 [a]	7,061,611	70.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,797	399,188	0.99734 [b]	6,961,805	69.8
5	0.00529	527	0.00106	99,797	497,666	0.99620	6,562,617	65.8
10	0.00230	228	0.00046	99,269	495,777	0.99332	6,064,951	61.1
15	0.01108	1,097	0.00223	99,041	492,463	0.98783	5,569,174	56.2
20	0.01328	1,301	0.00267	97,944	486,468	0.98944	5,076,711	51.8
25	0.00779	753	0.00156	96,643	481,333	0.98701	4,590,243	47.5
30	0.01822	1,747	0.00368	95,890	475,082	0.98312	4,108,910	42.9
35	0.01551	1,460	0.00313	94,143	467,063	0.97697	3,633,828	38.6
40	0.03067	2,843	0.00623	92,683	456,305	0.96962	3,166,765	34.2
45	0.03008	2,702	0.00611	89,840	442,443	0.95297	2,710,459	30.2
50	0.06452	5,622	0.01333	87,138	421,634	0.93834	2,268,016	26.0
55	0.05860	4,777	0.01207	81,516	395,637	0.94838	1,846,382	22.7
60	0.04421	3,393	0.00904	76,739	375,214	0.92287	1,450,745	18.9
65	0.11158	8,184	0.02363	73,347	346,273	0.81531	1,075,531	14.7
70	0.26699	17,398	0.06162	65,162	282,318	0.76006	729,258	11.2
75	0.20305	9,698	0.04520	47,765	214,578	0.51990 [c]	446,940	9.4
80+	1.00000	38,066	0.16382	38,066	232,362	-	232,362	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00459	459	0.00461	100,000	99,571	0.99385 [a]	7,678,979	76.8
1	0.00329	327	0.00082	99,541	397,353	0.99828 [b]	7,579,409	76.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,214	496,071	1.00000	7,182,056	72.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,214	496,071	1.00000	6,685,986	67.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,214	496,071	0.99646	6,189,915	62.4
20	0.00708	702	0.00142	99,214	494,315	0.99419	5,693,845	57.4
25	0.00454	448	0.00091	98,512	491,441	0.99244	5,199,529	52.8
30	0.01060	1,039	0.00213	98,064	487,723	0.98878	4,708,088	48.0
35	0.01185	1,150	0.00238	97,025	482,250	0.99404	4,220,365	43.5
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,875	479,375	0.99109	3,738,115	39.0
45	0.01782	1,708	0.00360	95,875	475,105	0.97673	3,258,740	34.0
50	0.02882	2,714	0.00585	94,167	464,050	0.96037	2,783,635	29.6
55	0.05076	4,642	0.01042	91,453	445,660	0.94531	2,319,585	25.4
60	0.05882	5,107	0.01212	86,811	421,288	0.92895	1,873,925	21.6
65	0.08403	6,866	0.01754	81,704	391,357	0.90762	1,452,637	17.8
70	0.10149	7,596	0.02138	74,838	355,203	0.86387	1,061,280	14.2
75	0.17467	11,745	0.03828	67,243	306,851	0.56541 [c]	706,076	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,497	0.13901	55,497	399,226	-	399,226	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.32: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.32: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00552	552	0.00555	100,000	99,484	0.99288 [a]	7,430,572	74.3
1	0.00337	335	0.00084	99,448	396,957	0.99769 [b]	7,331,088	73.7
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,112	495,297	0.99874	6,934,131	70.0
10	0.00146	144	0.00029	99,006	494,671	0.99795	6,438,834	65.0
15	0.00264	261	0.00053	98,862	493,657	0.99719	5,944,163	60.1
20	0.00298	294	0.00060	98,601	492,270	0.99739	5,450,506	55.3
25	0.00224	220	0.00045	98,307	490,986	0.99291	4,958,236	50.4
30	0.01195	1,172	0.00240	98,087	487,506	0.98906	4,467,251	45.5
35	0.00993	962	0.00200	96,915	482,171	0.98524	3,979,744	41.1
40	0.01963	1,884	0.00397	95,953	475,055	0.97591	3,497,573	36.5
45	0.02863	2,693	0.00581	94,069	463,613	0.97043	3,022,518	32.1
50	0.03053	2,790	0.00620	91,376	449,906	0.96598	2,558,905	28.0
55	0.03761	3,331	0.00767	88,586	434,602	0.95582	2,108,999	23.8
60	0.05101	4,349	0.01047	85,255	415,402	0.92627	1,674,397	19.6
65	0.09767	7,902	0.02054	80,906	384,774	0.87955	1,258,996	15.6
70	0.14570	10,637	0.03143	73,004	338,427	0.77622	874,221	12.0
75	0.31519	19,657	0.07483	62,367	262,692	0.50971 [c]	535,794	8.6
80+	1.00000	42,710	0.15639	42,710	273,102	-	273,102	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00186	186	0.00186	100,000	99,823	0.99657 [a]	7,273,251	72.7
1	0.00337	336	0.00084	99,814	398,464	0.99705 [b]	7,173,428	71.9
5	0.00229	227	0.00046	99,478	496,819	0.99740	6,774,964	68.1
10	0.00292	290	0.00058	99,250	495,527	0.99661	6,278,144	63.3
15	0.00386	382	0.00077	98,961	493,848	0.99503	5,782,617	58.4
20	0.00609	600	0.00122	98,579	491,393	0.99456	5,288,769	53.7
25	0.00479	469	0.00096	97,979	488,720	0.99149	4,797,376	49.0
30	0.01224	1,194	0.00246	97,509	484,561	0.98741	4,308,657	44.2
35	0.01294	1,246	0.00260	96,315	478,461	0.98081	3,824,095	39.7
40	0.02553	2,427	0.00517	95,069	469,280	0.96897	3,345,634	35.2
45	0.03668	3,398	0.00747	92,643	454,717	0.96573	2,876,354	31.0
50	0.03176	2,834	0.00645	89,244	439,135	0.96106	2,421,638	27.1
55	0.04635	4,005	0.00949	86,410	422,037	0.95281	1,982,502	22.9
60	0.04808	3,962	0.00985	82,405	402,120	0.92395	1,560,466	18.9
65	0.10544	8,271	0.02226	78,443	371,537	0.87289	1,158,346	14.8
70	0.15134	10,620	0.03275	70,172	324,310	0.74268	786,809	11.2
75	0.38221	22,761	0.09450	59,552	240,857	0.47923 [c]	462,499	7.8
80+	1.00000	36,791	0.16599	36,791	221,642	-	221,642	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00912	912	0.00919	100,000	99,159	0.98936 [a]	7,601,337	76.0
1	0.00337	334	0.00084	99,088	395,522	0.99816 [b]	7,502,178	75.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,755	493,773	1.00000	7,106,656	72.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,755	493,773	0.99932	6,612,884	67.0
15	0.00136	134	0.00027	98,755	493,437	0.99932	6,119,111	62.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,620	493,101	1.00000	5,625,674	57.0
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,620	493,101	0.99419	5,132,573	52.0
30	0.01161	1,145	0.00234	98,620	490,238	0.99096	4,639,472	47.0
35	0.00644	628	0.00129	97,475	485,805	0.99065	4,149,234	42.6
40	0.01227	1,188	0.00247	96,847	481,265	0.98366	3,663,429	37.8
45	0.02046	1,957	0.00413	95,659	473,402	0.97519	3,182,164	33.3
50	0.02926	2,741	0.00594	93,702	461,656	0.97142	2,708,762	28.9
55	0.02789	2,537	0.00566	90,960	448,460	0.95921	2,247,106	24.7
60	0.05405	4,780	0.01111	88,424	430,168	0.92896	1,798,646	20.3
65	0.08900	7,444	0.01863	83,644	399,608	0.88699	1,368,477	16.4
70	0.13937	10,620	0.02996	76,199	354,447	0.80552	968,869	12.7
75	0.25852	16,954	0.05938	65,579	285,513	0.53532 [c]	614,423	9.4
80+	1.00000	48,626	0.14784	48,626	328,910	-	328,910	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.33: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pusa, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.33: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pusa, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00704	100,000	99,350	0.99269 [a]	6,961,935	69.6
1	0.00085	84	0.00021	99,301	396,994	0.99820 [b]	6,862,585	69.1
5	0.00254	252	0.00051	99,217	495,452	0.99842	6,465,591	65.2
10	0.00061	61	0.00012	98,964	494,670	0.99786	5,970,139	60.3
15	0.00368	364	0.00074	98,904	493,610	0.99359	5,475,469	55.4
20	0.00915	901	0.00184	98,540	490,447	0.98465	4,981,859	50.6
25	0.02160	2,109	0.00437	97,639	482,920	0.98049	4,491,412	46.0
30	0.01738	1,660	0.00351	95,529	473,496	0.98361	4,008,491	42.0
35	0.01538	1,444	0.00310	93,869	465,735	0.97719	3,534,995	37.7
40	0.03034	2,804	0.00616	92,425	455,114	0.96408	3,069,259	33.2
45	0.04167	3,734	0.00851	89,621	438,768	0.95734	2,614,145	29.2
50	0.04371	3,754	0.00894	85,886	420,048	0.94575	2,175,378	25.3
55	0.06527	5,361	0.01349	82,133	397,262	0.92589	1,755,330	21.4
60	0.08358	6,416	0.01744	76,772	367,819	0.89790	1,358,068	17.7
65	0.12232	8,606	0.02606	70,356	330,264	0.84255	990,249	14.1
70	0.19747	12,194	0.04382	61,750	278,265	0.72799	659,985	10.7
75	0.36490	18,083	0.08927	49,556	202,573	0.46932 [c]	381,720	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,473	0.17568	31,473	179,147	-	179,147	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01053	1,053	0.01063	100,000	99,024	0.98963 [a]	6,812,440	68.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,947	395,789	0.99858 [b]	6,713,416	67.8
5	0.00253	250	0.00051	98,947	494,111	0.99820	6,317,626	63.8
10	0.00107	105	0.00021	98,697	493,222	0.99587	5,823,515	59.0
15	0.00720	710	0.00144	98,592	491,186	0.99082	5,330,293	54.1
20	0.01118	1,095	0.00225	97,882	486,675	0.97920	4,839,107	49.4
25	0.03053	2,955	0.00620	96,788	476,550	0.97529	4,352,431	45.0
30	0.01871	1,756	0.00378	93,832	464,773	0.98177	3,875,881	41.3
35	0.01773	1,633	0.00358	92,077	456,302	0.97061	3,411,108	37.0
40	0.04125	3,731	0.00842	90,444	442,893	0.96465	2,954,806	32.7
45	0.02920	2,532	0.00593	86,713	427,236	0.96353	2,511,913	29.0
50	0.04397	3,701	0.00899	84,181	411,653	0.93959	2,084,677	24.8
55	0.07761	6,246	0.01615	80,480	386,786	0.91138	1,673,024	20.8
60	0.10056	7,465	0.02118	74,234	352,509	0.89799	1,286,238	17.3
65	0.10363	6,919	0.02186	66,769	316,549	0.83914	933,729	14.0
70	0.22472	13,449	0.05063	59,850	265,628	0.71200	617,180	10.3
75	0.36963	17,151	0.09069	46,401	189,126	0.46203 [c]	351,552	7.6
80+	1.00000	29,250	0.18008	29,250	162,426	-	162,426	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00348	348	0.00350	100,000	99,673	0.99561 [a]	7,119,535	71.2
1	0.00192	191	0.00048	99,652	398,132	0.99771 [b]	7,019,862	70.4
5	0.00256	254	0.00051	99,460	496,666	0.99872	6,621,731	66.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,206	496,030	1.00000	6,125,065	61.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,206	496,030	0.99649	5,629,035	56.7
20	0.00702	696	0.00141	99,206	494,289	0.99075	5,133,005	51.7
25	0.01151	1,134	0.00231	98,510	489,715	0.98622	4,638,716	47.1
30	0.01607	1,565	0.00324	97,376	482,968	0.98546	4,149,001	42.6
35	0.01298	1,243	0.00261	95,811	475,947	0.98361	3,666,032	38.3
40	0.01985	1,877	0.00401	94,568	468,146	0.96375	3,190,086	33.7
45	0.05298	4,911	0.01088	92,691	451,177	0.95164	2,721,939	29.4
50	0.04348	3,817	0.00889	87,780	429,359	0.95193	2,270,762	25.9
55	0.05288	4,440	0.01086	83,964	408,718	0.94006	1,841,403	21.9
60	0.06740	5,360	0.01395	79,523	384,218	0.89574	1,432,686	18.0
65	0.14378	10,663	0.03098	74,164	344,160	0.84499	1,048,468	14.1
70	0.16812	10,676	0.03671	63,501	290,813	0.74437	704,307	11.1
75	0.36082	19,060	0.08805	52,825	216,472	0.47648 [c]	413,495	7.8
80+	1.00000	33,764	0.17137	33,764	197,023	-	197,023	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.34: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kabong, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.34: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kabong, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00461	461	0.00463	100,000	99,569	0.99427 [a]	7,029,347	70.3
1	0.00238	237	0.00060	99,539	397,569	0.99800 [b]	6,929,778	69.6
5	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,302	496,142	0.99683	6,532,210	65.8
10	0.00486	482	0.00097	99,155	494,568	0.99452	6,036,067	60.9
15	0.00611	603	0.00123	98,673	491,856	0.99303	5,541,499	56.2
20	0.00784	769	0.00157	98,070	488,427	0.98901	5,049,643	51.5
25	0.01417	1,379	0.00285	97,301	483,057	0.98497	4,561,216	46.9
30	0.01590	1,525	0.00321	95,922	475,798	0.98039	4,078,159	42.5
35	0.02338	2,207	0.00473	94,397	466,468	0.96398	3,602,360	38.2
40	0.04895	4,513	0.01004	92,190	449,667	0.95885	3,135,893	34.0
45	0.03295	2,889	0.00670	87,677	431,162	0.96144	2,686,226	30.6
50	0.04436	3,761	0.00907	84,788	414,537	0.95155	2,255,064	26.6
55	0.05272	4,272	0.01083	81,027	394,453	0.93962	1,840,528	22.7
60	0.06846	5,255	0.01418	76,755	370,636	0.90707	1,446,075	18.8
65	0.11920	8,522	0.02535	71,500	336,192	0.84826	1,075,439	15.0
70	0.18868	11,883	0.04167	62,977	285,180	0.78066	739,246	11.7
75	0.25712	13,138	0.05901	51,095	222,630	0.50970 [c]	454,066	8.9
80+	1.00000	37,957	0.16401	37,957	231,437	-	231,437	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00710	710	0.00715	100,000	99,334	0.99083 [a]	6,704,115	67.0
1	0.00459	455	0.00115	99,290	396,079	0.99605 [b]	6,604,781	66.5
5	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,834	493,456	0.99737	6,208,702	62.8
10	0.00238	234	0.00048	98,548	492,157	0.99472	5,715,245	58.0
15	0.00819	805	0.00164	98,314	489,559	0.98859	5,223,089	53.1
20	0.01466	1,430	0.00295	97,509	483,972	0.98288	4,733,530	48.5
25	0.01961	1,884	0.00396	96,080	475,686	0.97888	4,249,558	44.2
30	0.02265	2,134	0.00458	94,195	465,642	0.97327	3,773,872	40.1
35	0.03091	2,846	0.00628	92,062	453,193	0.95666	3,308,230	35.9
40	0.05616	5,011	0.01156	89,216	433,552	0.94914	2,855,037	32.0
45	0.04525	3,810	0.00926	84,205	411,500	0.95160	2,421,485	28.8
50	0.05169	4,156	0.01061	80,395	391,585	0.94432	2,009,985	25.0
55	0.05988	4,565	0.01235	76,239	369,783	0.92401	1,618,399	21.2
60	0.09313	6,675	0.01954	71,674	341,682	0.88831	1,248,616	17.4
65	0.13216	8,590	0.02830	64,999	303,519	0.82088	906,934	14.0
70	0.23324	13,157	0.05281	56,409	249,152	0.73816	603,415	10.7
75	0.29915	12,939	0.07035	43,252	183,914	0.48086 [c]	354,263	8.2
80+	1.00000	30,313	0.17795	30,313	170,349	-	170,349	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00191	191	0.00192	100,000	99,819	0.99811 [a]	7,399,563	74.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,809	399,234	0.99998 [b]	7,299,744	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,809	499,043	0.99627	6,900,510	69.1
10	0.00746	744	0.00150	99,809	497,182	0.99424	6,401,467	64.1
15	0.00405	401	0.00081	99,064	494,318	0.99797	5,904,284	59.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,663	493,315	0.99570	5,409,966	54.8
25	0.00860	848	0.00173	98,663	491,194	0.99127	4,916,652	49.8
30	0.00886	866	0.00178	97,815	486,907	0.98772	4,425,458	45.2
35	0.01572	1,524	0.00317	96,948	480,930	0.97140	3,938,551	40.6
40	0.04169	3,978	0.00852	95,424	467,173	0.96827	3,457,621	36.2
45	0.02134	1,952	0.00431	91,445	452,348	0.97085	2,990,447	32.7
50	0.03712	3,322	0.00757	89,494	439,162	0.95886	2,538,099	28.4
55	0.04531	3,905	0.00927	86,171	421,095	0.95545	2,098,937	24.4
60	0.04374	3,599	0.00894	82,267	402,336	0.92533	1,677,842	20.4
65	0.10701	8,418	0.02261	78,668	372,294	0.87337	1,275,506	16.2
70	0.14860	10,439	0.03211	70,250	325,151	0.81990	903,211	12.9
75	0.21710	12,985	0.04871	59,811	266,592	0.53882 [c]	578,060	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,826	0.15034	46,826	311,469	-	311,469	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.35: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.35: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99848 [a]	6,987,116	69.9
1	0.00306	306	0.00077	100,000	399,242	0.99693 [b]	6,887,116	68.9
5	0.00304	303	0.00061	99,694	497,712	0.99848	6,487,874	65.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,391	496,953	0.99465	5,990,162	60.3
15	0.01070	1,063	0.00215	99,391	494,296	0.99167	5,493,209	55.3
20	0.00593	584	0.00119	98,328	490,179	0.99450	4,998,913	50.8
25	0.00506	495	0.00101	97,744	487,484	0.98750	4,508,734	46.1
30	0.01997	1,942	0.00403	97,249	481,392	0.97814	4,021,250	41.3
35	0.02378	2,267	0.00481	95,307	470,871	0.97799	3,539,858	37.1
40	0.02020	1,880	0.00408	93,041	460,505	0.96621	3,068,987	33.0
45	0.04765	4,344	0.00976	91,161	444,946	0.95462	2,608,482	28.6
50	0.04300	3,733	0.00879	86,817	424,754	0.93834	2,163,536	24.9
55	0.08115	6,743	0.01692	83,084	398,565	0.90961	1,738,782	20.9
60	0.10044	7,668	0.02115	76,342	362,539	0.88884	1,340,217	17.6
65	0.12308	8,452	0.02623	68,674	322,239	0.84321	977,678	14.2
70	0.19523	11,757	0.04327	60,222	271,716	0.73976	655,439	10.9
75	0.34101	16,527	0.08222	48,465	201,006	0.47617 [c]	383,724	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,938	0.17479	31,938	182,718	-	182,718	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99710 [a]	6,820,008	68.2
1	0.00618	618	0.00155	100,000	398,549	0.99671 [b]	6,720,008	67.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,382	496,909	1.00000	6,321,459	63.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,382	496,909	0.99230	5,824,550	58.6
15	0.01541	1,531	0.00311	99,382	493,081	0.98965	5,327,642	53.6
20	0.00521	510	0.00104	97,850	487,978	0.99282	4,834,561	49.4
25	0.00917	892	0.00184	97,341	484,472	0.98142	4,346,583	44.7
30	0.02809	2,709	0.00570	96,448	475,469	0.97517	3,862,111	40.0
35	0.02148	2,014	0.00434	93,739	463,661	0.97775	3,386,643	36.1
40	0.02304	2,113	0.00466	91,725	453,343	0.96144	2,922,981	31.9
45	0.05445	4,879	0.01119	89,612	435,862	0.95786	2,469,638	27.6
50	0.02912	2,467	0.00591	84,733	417,496	0.93496	2,033,776	24.0
55	0.10204	8,394	0.02151	82,265	390,341	0.89408	1,616,281	19.6
60	0.11024	8,143	0.02333	73,871	348,997	0.86923	1,225,940	16.6
65	0.15385	10,112	0.03333	65,728	303,359	0.79605	876,943	13.3
70	0.26316	14,636	0.06061	55,616	241,489	0.72084	573,585	10.3
75	0.30088	12,330	0.07083	40,980	174,074	0.47583 [c]	332,095	8.1
80+	1.00000	28,650	0.18130	28,650	158,021	-	158,021	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,174,927	71.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99721 [b]	7,074,927	70.7
5	0.00558	558	0.00112	100,000	498,606	0.99720	6,674,927	66.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,442	497,211	0.99721	6,176,321	62.1
15	0.00558	555	0.00112	99,442	495,825	0.99377	5,679,110	57.1
20	0.00689	682	0.00138	98,888	492,735	0.99654	5,183,285	52.4
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,206	491,031	0.99465	4,690,551	47.8
30	0.01070	1,050	0.00215	98,206	488,405	0.98138	4,199,520	42.8
35	0.02663	2,587	0.00540	97,156	479,311	0.97851	3,711,115	38.2
40	0.01621	1,533	0.00327	94,568	469,010	0.97253	3,231,804	34.2
45	0.03891	3,620	0.00794	93,036	456,128	0.95150	2,762,794	29.7
50	0.05848	5,229	0.01205	89,416	434,006	0.94196	2,306,665	25.8
55	0.05758	4,848	0.01186	84,187	408,814	0.92657	1,872,660	22.2
60	0.09024	7,159	0.01890	79,339	378,797	0.90694	1,463,845	18.5
65	0.09615	6,940	0.02020	72,180	343,548	0.88837	1,085,048	15.0
70	0.12876	8,400	0.02752	65,239	305,197	0.75212	741,501	11.4
75	0.38462	21,861	0.09524	56,839	229,544	0.47389 [c]	436,304	7.7
80+	1.00000	34,978	0.16917	34,978	206,760	-	206,760	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.36: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.36: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00303	303	0.00303	100,000	99,715	0.99558 [a]	7,123,975	71.2
1	0.00290	289	0.00073	99,697	398,072	0.99807 [b]	7,024,260	70.5
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,408	496,826	0.99877	6,626,188	66.7
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,322	496,212	0.99532	6,129,362	61.7
15	0.00777	770	0.00156	99,163	493,888	0.99348	5,633,150	56.8
20	0.00526	517	0.00105	98,392	490,669	0.99472	5,139,261	52.2
25	0.00530	518	0.00106	97,875	488,080	0.99422	4,648,593	47.5
30	0.00626	609	0.00126	97,357	485,261	0.99374	4,160,513	42.7
35	0.00626	606	0.00126	96,748	482,223	0.99044	3,675,252	38.0
40	0.01288	1,238	0.00259	96,142	477,614	0.97819	3,193,028	33.2
45	0.03086	2,929	0.00627	94,904	467,197	0.96696	2,715,414	28.6
50	0.03529	3,246	0.00718	91,975	451,760	0.96147	2,248,217	24.4
55	0.04189	3,717	0.00856	88,729	434,353	0.94880	1,796,457	20.2
60	0.06090	5,178	0.01256	85,012	412,116	0.90410	1,362,104	16.0
65	0.13317	10,632	0.02853	79,834	372,593	0.81120	949,988	11.9
70	0.25297	17,506	0.05792	69,203	302,248	0.58961	577,396	8.3
75	0.62112	32,110	0.18018	51,697	178,209	0.35232 [c]	275,148	5.3
80+	1.00000	19,587	0.20205	19,587	96,939	-	96,939	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00443	443	0.00445	100,000	99,581	0.99435 [a]	7,019,130	70.2
1	0.00270	269	0.00068	99,557	397,591	0.99852 [b]	6,919,549	69.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,288	496,438	0.99923	6,521,958	65.7
10	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,288	496,057	0.99433	6,025,520	60.7
15	0.00981	973	0.00197	99,135	493,244	0.99138	5,529,462	55.8
20	0.00742	728	0.00149	98,162	488,991	0.99305	5,036,218	51.3
25	0.00647	631	0.00130	97,434	485,593	0.99304	4,547,228	46.7
30	0.00745	721	0.00150	96,803	482,212	0.99329	4,061,635	42.0
35	0.00596	573	0.00120	96,082	478,977	0.98768	3,579,423	37.3
40	0.01872	1,788	0.00378	95,509	473,075	0.97157	3,100,446	32.5
45	0.03831	3,591	0.00781	93,721	459,627	0.95573	2,627,371	28.0
50	0.05047	4,548	0.01035	90,130	439,279	0.95090	2,167,743	24.1
55	0.04767	4,080	0.00977	85,582	417,709	0.94428	1,728,464	20.2
60	0.06417	5,230	0.01326	81,502	394,435	0.88491	1,310,755	16.1
65	0.16949	12,927	0.03704	76,272	349,040	0.79918	916,321	12.0
70	0.23853	15,110	0.05417	63,344	278,948	0.63001	567,280	9.0
75	0.54264	26,174	0.14894	48,235	175,739	0.39050 [c]	288,333	6.0
80+	1.00000	22,061	0.19593	22,061	112,594	-	112,594	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00185	185	0.00185	100,000	99,825	0.99662 [a]	7,247,626	72.5
1	0.00313	313	0.00078	99,815	398,485	0.99749 [b]	7,147,801	71.6
5	0.00181	180	0.00036	99,502	497,060	0.99825	6,749,316	67.8
10	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,322	496,193	0.99642	6,252,256	62.9
15	0.00549	544	0.00110	99,155	494,417	0.99604	5,756,063	58.1
20	0.00243	239	0.00049	98,611	492,459	0.99697	5,261,646	53.4
25	0.00364	358	0.00073	98,372	490,965	0.99597	4,769,188	48.5
30	0.00442	433	0.00089	98,014	488,988	0.99444	4,278,223	43.6
35	0.00672	655	0.00135	97,581	486,267	0.99480	3,789,235	38.8
40	0.00368	357	0.00074	96,926	483,737	0.98734	3,302,967	34.1
45	0.02167	2,092	0.00438	96,569	477,615	0.98080	2,819,230	29.2
50	0.01667	1,575	0.00336	94,477	468,446	0.97375	2,341,615	24.8
55	0.03599	3,344	0.00733	92,902	456,149	0.95405	1,873,169	20.2
60	0.05629	5,041	0.01158	89,558	435,187	0.92825	1,417,020	15.8
65	0.08814	7,449	0.01844	84,517	403,963	0.82439	981,832	11.6
70	0.27155	20,928	0.06284	77,068	333,022	0.53132	577,869	7.5
75	0.73930	41,505	0.23457	56,141	176,941	0.27734 [c]	244,848	4.4
80+	1.00000	14,636	0.21553	14,636	67,907	-	67,907	4.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.37: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.37: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00180	180	0.00180	100,000	99,830	0.99609 [a]	6,887,988	68.9
1	0.00431	430	0.00108	99,820	398,213	0.99780 [b]	6,788,158	68.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,389	496,947	0.99861	6,389,945	64.3
10	0.00278	277	0.00056	99,389	496,256	0.98488	5,892,998	59.3
15	0.02750	2,725	0.00558	99,113	488,751	0.97928	5,396,742	54.5
20	0.01375	1,325	0.00277	96,387	478,625	0.99086	4,907,991	50.9
25	0.00446	424	0.00089	95,062	474,251	0.98970	4,429,366	46.6
30	0.01616	1,529	0.00326	94,638	469,368	0.97861	3,955,115	41.8
35	0.02672	2,488	0.00542	93,109	459,326	0.97001	3,485,748	37.4
40	0.03334	3,021	0.00678	90,621	445,553	0.96404	3,026,421	33.4
45	0.03867	3,387	0.00789	87,600	429,531	0.95795	2,580,868	29.5
50	0.04557	3,838	0.00933	84,212	411,467	0.94574	2,151,337	25.5
55	0.06337	5,093	0.01309	80,374	389,140	0.93741	1,739,870	21.6
60	0.06177	4,650	0.01275	75,281	364,782	0.88717	1,350,730	17.9
65	0.16725	11,813	0.03650	70,631	323,623	0.82666	985,948	14.0
70	0.18065	10,625	0.03972	58,818	267,527	0.75948	662,325	11.3
75	0.31359	15,113	0.07438	48,193	203,182	0.48535 [c]	394,798	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,080	0.17264	33,080	191,616	-	191,616	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00411	411	0.00412	100,000	99,612	0.99409 [a]	6,818,576	68.2
1	0.00393	391	0.00098	99,589	397,435	0.99788 [b]	6,718,965	67.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,198	495,992	0.99781	6,321,530	63.7
10	0.00438	435	0.00088	99,198	494,905	0.98395	5,825,538	58.7
15	0.02776	2,742	0.00563	98,764	486,964	0.97670	5,330,633	54.0
20	0.01871	1,796	0.00378	96,022	475,618	0.98711	4,843,669	50.4
25	0.00696	656	0.00140	94,225	469,486	0.98601	4,368,051	46.4
30	0.02107	1,971	0.00426	93,569	462,918	0.97179	3,898,565	41.7
35	0.03551	3,253	0.00723	91,598	449,858	0.96955	3,435,647	37.5
40	0.02521	2,227	0.00511	88,345	436,159	0.97258	2,985,789	33.8
45	0.02970	2,558	0.00603	86,118	424,198	0.96478	2,549,630	29.6
50	0.04092	3,419	0.00835	83,561	409,256	0.94800	2,125,432	25.4
55	0.06356	5,094	0.01313	80,142	387,974	0.94016	1,716,175	21.4
60	0.05587	4,193	0.01149	75,048	364,758	0.90413	1,328,201	17.7
65	0.13825	9,796	0.02970	70,855	329,788	0.83218	963,443	13.6
70	0.20214	12,343	0.04497	61,060	274,442	0.71195	633,655	10.4
75	0.39572	19,278	0.09867	48,717	195,389	0.45606 [c]	359,213	7.4
80+	1.00000	29,439	0.17970	29,439	163,824	-	163,824	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99763 [a]	6,961,548	69.6
1	0.00478	478	0.00120	100,000	398,815	0.99758 [b]	6,861,548	68.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,522	497,608	1.00000	6,462,733	64.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,522	497,608	0.98641	5,965,125	59.9
15	0.02717	2,704	0.00551	99,522	490,847	0.98294	5,467,517	54.9
20	0.00667	646	0.00134	96,817	482,471	0.99665	4,976,671	51.4
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,171	480,856	0.99555	4,494,200	46.7
30	0.00890	856	0.00179	96,171	478,717	0.99171	4,013,343	41.7
35	0.00769	733	0.00154	95,316	474,747	0.96951	3,534,626	37.1
40	0.05348	5,058	0.01099	94,583	460,270	0.94697	3,059,879	32.4
45	0.05256	4,706	0.01080	89,525	435,861	0.94763	2,599,609	29.0
50	0.05217	4,425	0.01071	84,819	413,034	0.94250	2,163,748	25.5
55	0.06312	5,074	0.01304	80,394	389,284	0.93210	1,750,714	21.8
60	0.07299	5,498	0.01515	75,320	362,854	0.86293	1,361,430	18.1
65	0.20619	14,396	0.04598	69,822	313,119	0.81640	998,576	14.3
70	0.15515	8,599	0.03364	55,426	255,630	0.81698	685,458	12.4
75	0.21601	10,115	0.04843	46,826	208,845	0.51412 [c]	429,828	9.2
80+	1.00000	36,711	0.16613	36,711	220,983	-	220,983	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.38: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Subis, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.38: Abridged life table by sex and age, Subis, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01022	1,022	0.01032	100,000	99,060	0.98846 [a]	7,036,911	70.4
1	0.00301	297	0.00075	98,978	395,171	0.99757 [b]	6,937,850	70.1
5	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,681	493,028	0.99881	6,542,680	66.3
10	0.00086	85	0.00017	98,531	492,440	0.99757	6,049,652	61.4
15	0.00400	394	0.00080	98,446	491,243	0.99507	5,557,211	56.4
20	0.00586	574	0.00118	98,052	488,822	0.99409	5,065,968	51.7
25	0.00595	580	0.00119	97,477	485,935	0.99220	4,577,147	47.0
30	0.00966	936	0.00194	96,897	482,143	0.98943	4,091,212	42.2
35	0.01148	1,102	0.00231	95,960	477,048	0.98461	3,609,069	37.6
40	0.01934	1,834	0.00390	94,859	469,708	0.97471	3,132,021	33.0
45	0.03136	2,918	0.00637	93,024	457,828	0.95865	2,662,314	28.6
50	0.05166	4,655	0.01061	90,107	438,896	0.94089	2,204,486	24.5
55	0.06697	5,723	0.01386	85,452	412,952	0.92780	1,765,589	20.7
60	0.07781	6,204	0.01619	79,729	383,136	0.88383	1,352,638	17.0
65	0.15778	11,601	0.03426	73,525	338,626	0.81015	969,501	13.2
70	0.22792	14,114	0.05145	61,925	274,339	0.70358	630,876	10.2
75	0.38513	18,413	0.09540	47,811	193,020	0.45863 [c]	356,537	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,397	0.17978	29,397	163,517	-	163,517	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01203	1,203	0.01217	100,000	98,890	0.98628 [a]	6,881,700	68.8
1	0.00398	393	0.00100	98,797	394,251	0.99678 [b]	6,782,810	68.7
5	0.00189	186	0.00038	98,404	491,553	0.99865	6,388,560	64.9
10	0.00081	80	0.00016	98,217	490,887	0.99720	5,897,007	60.0
15	0.00479	470	0.00096	98,137	489,511	0.99447	5,406,119	55.1
20	0.00626	612	0.00126	97,667	486,806	0.99362	4,916,608	50.3
25	0.00649	630	0.00130	97,055	483,701	0.99103	4,429,802	45.6
30	0.01146	1,105	0.00230	96,425	479,364	0.98671	3,946,102	40.9
35	0.01514	1,443	0.00305	95,320	472,995	0.98238	3,466,738	36.4
40	0.02014	1,891	0.00407	93,878	464,660	0.96986	2,993,743	31.9
45	0.04035	3,712	0.00824	91,987	450,654	0.94942	2,529,083	27.5
50	0.06125	5,407	0.01264	88,275	427,858	0.93205	2,078,429	23.5
55	0.07509	6,222	0.01560	82,868	398,785	0.91685	1,650,571	19.9
60	0.09187	7,041	0.01926	76,646	365,627	0.87075	1,251,786	16.3
65	0.17042	11,862	0.03726	69,605	318,368	0.79292	886,160	12.7
70	0.25126	14,508	0.05747	57,742	252,442	0.68894	567,791	9.8
75	0.39092	16,901	0.09718	43,234	173,919	0.44849 [c]	315,349	7.3
80+	1.00000	26,333	0.18619	26,333	141,431	-	141,431	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00799	799	0.00805	100,000	99,260	0.99114 [a]	7,235,047	72.4
1	0.00202	200	0.00051	99,201	396,307	0.99832 [b]	7,135,786	71.9
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,001	494,737	0.99900	6,739,479	68.1
10	0.00092	91	0.00018	98,893	494,239	0.99799	6,244,743	63.1
15	0.00310	307	0.00062	98,802	493,245	0.99581	5,750,503	58.2
20	0.00529	521	0.00106	98,496	491,176	0.99475	5,257,258	53.4
25	0.00522	511	0.00105	97,975	488,597	0.99379	4,766,082	48.6
30	0.00720	702	0.00145	97,464	485,565	0.99317	4,277,485	43.9
35	0.00646	625	0.00130	96,762	482,249	0.98764	3,791,919	39.2
40	0.01830	1,759	0.00369	96,137	476,288	0.98113	3,309,670	34.4
45	0.01945	1,836	0.00393	94,378	467,301	0.97008	2,833,382	30.0
50	0.04059	3,756	0.00829	92,542	453,321	0.95093	2,366,081	25.6
55	0.05791	5,142	0.01193	88,786	431,077	0.93943	1,912,760	21.5
60	0.06339	5,302	0.01309	83,645	404,968	0.89781	1,481,683	17.7
65	0.14362	11,251	0.03095	78,342	363,584	0.83029	1,076,715	13.7
70	0.20018	13,430	0.04449	67,091	301,879	0.72056	713,132	10.6
75	0.37853	20,312	0.09338	53,661	217,523	0.47107 [c]	411,252	7.7
80+	1.00000	33,348	0.17214	33,348	193,730	-	193,730	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.39: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluru, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.39: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluru, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01084	1,084	0.01095	100,000	99,005	0.98729 [a]	7,080,744	70.8
1	0.00415	411	0.00104	98,916	394,638	0.99699 [b]	6,981,739	70.6
5	0.00149	147	0.00030	98,505	492,155	0.99821	6,587,102	66.9
10	0.00209	206	0.00042	98,357	491,273	0.99741	6,094,946	62.0
15	0.00310	304	0.00062	98,152	489,998	0.99586	5,603,673	57.1
20	0.00519	508	0.00104	97,848	487,968	0.99427	5,113,675	52.3
25	0.00628	612	0.00126	97,340	485,170	0.99310	4,625,706	47.5
30	0.00752	728	0.00151	96,728	481,821	0.98694	4,140,537	42.8
35	0.01863	1,788	0.00376	96,000	475,531	0.98373	3,658,715	38.1
40	0.01386	1,306	0.00279	94,212	467,795	0.97399	3,183,184	33.8
45	0.03832	3,560	0.00781	92,906	455,629	0.95744	2,715,389	29.2
50	0.04696	4,196	0.00962	89,346	436,239	0.94180	2,259,760	25.3
55	0.06999	5,960	0.01451	85,150	410,849	0.91563	1,823,521	21.4
60	0.09983	7,905	0.02101	79,190	376,186	0.88373	1,412,672	17.8
65	0.13453	9,590	0.02885	71,285	332,448	0.85757	1,036,486	14.5
70	0.15155	9,350	0.03280	61,695	285,098	0.76064	704,038	11.4
75	0.34286	17,947	0.08276	52,345	216,857	0.48237 [c]	418,940	8.0
80+	1.00000	34,398	0.17022	34,398	202,083	-	202,083	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01096	1,096	0.01107	100,000	98,985	0.98630 [a]	6,890,089	68.9
1	0.00617	610	0.00155	98,904	394,165	0.99507 [b]	6,791,104	68.7
5	0.00306	301	0.00061	98,294	490,719	0.99634	6,396,939	65.1
10	0.00427	419	0.00086	97,993	488,920	0.99635	5,906,221	60.3
15	0.00303	295	0.00061	97,575	487,136	0.99462	5,417,300	55.5
20	0.00775	754	0.00156	97,280	484,513	0.99074	4,930,165	50.7
25	0.01078	1,040	0.00217	96,526	480,027	0.98999	4,445,652	46.1
30	0.00923	882	0.00186	95,485	475,222	0.98625	3,965,625	41.5
35	0.01831	1,732	0.00370	94,604	468,688	0.98070	3,490,402	36.9
40	0.02032	1,887	0.00411	92,872	459,641	0.96281	3,021,714	32.5
45	0.05441	4,950	0.01119	90,985	442,548	0.93932	2,562,073	28.2
50	0.06731	5,791	0.01393	86,035	415,694	0.93514	2,119,525	24.6
55	0.06222	4,993	0.01284	80,243	388,733	0.91513	1,703,831	21.2
60	0.10902	8,204	0.02306	75,250	355,742	0.87648	1,315,098	17.5
65	0.13980	9,373	0.03006	67,047	311,799	0.85826	959,356	14.3
70	0.14399	8,304	0.03103	57,673	267,606	0.75404	647,556	11.2
75	0.36509	18,024	0.08932	49,369	201,785	0.46892 [c]	379,950	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,345	0.17593	31,345	178,165	-	178,165	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01070	1,070	0.01080	100,000	99,018	0.98824 [a]	7,303,855	73.0
1	0.00251	249	0.00063	98,930	395,102	0.99856 [b]	7,204,837	72.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,682	493,410	1.00000	6,809,734	69.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,682	493,410	0.99841	6,316,325	64.0
15	0.00318	314	0.00064	98,682	492,626	0.99743	5,822,915	59.0
20	0.00196	192	0.00039	98,368	491,361	0.99846	5,330,290	54.2
25	0.00112	110	0.00023	98,176	490,603	0.99702	4,838,929	49.3
30	0.00484	474	0.00097	98,065	489,141	0.98803	4,348,326	44.3
35	0.01913	1,867	0.00386	97,591	483,288	0.98769	3,859,185	39.5
40	0.00536	513	0.00107	95,724	477,340	0.98633	3,375,896	35.3
45	0.02204	2,098	0.00446	95,212	470,813	0.97737	2,898,557	30.4
50	0.02324	2,164	0.00470	93,114	460,157	0.94960	2,427,744	26.1
55	0.07820	7,112	0.01628	90,949	436,966	0.91622	1,967,587	21.6
60	0.08983	7,531	0.01881	83,837	400,358	0.89159	1,530,620	18.3
65	0.12883	9,831	0.02754	76,306	356,954	0.85654	1,130,262	14.8
70	0.16026	10,653	0.03484	66,475	305,744	0.76806	773,308	11.6
75	0.31730	17,712	0.07543	55,822	234,831	0.49776 [c]	467,564	8.4
80+	1.00000	38,110	0.16375	38,110	232,733	-	232,733	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.11.40: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2023
Table 3.11.40: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00714	714	0.00719	100,000	99,337	0.99149 [a]	7,206,798	72.1
1	0.00297	295	0.00074	99,286	396,409	0.99840 [b]	7,107,461	71.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,991	494,953	0.99912	6,711,052	67.8
10	0.00176	174	0.00035	98,991	494,517	0.99701	6,216,099	62.8
15	0.00421	416	0.00084	98,816	493,041	0.99656	5,721,581	57.9
20	0.00267	262	0.00053	98,400	491,344	0.99442	5,228,541	53.1
25	0.00850	835	0.00171	98,138	488,601	0.98887	4,737,197	48.3
30	0.01377	1,340	0.00277	97,303	483,165	0.98469	4,248,596	43.7
35	0.01687	1,619	0.00340	95,963	475,767	0.98329	3,765,431	39.2
40	0.01654	1,560	0.00334	94,344	467,818	0.97591	3,289,663	34.9
45	0.03176	2,947	0.00646	92,784	456,549	0.96234	2,821,845	30.4
50	0.04375	3,930	0.00895	89,836	439,355	0.95425	2,365,296	26.3
55	0.04785	4,110	0.00980	85,906	419,253	0.95154	1,925,940	22.4
60	0.04911	4,017	0.01007	81,796	398,936	0.89567	1,506,687	18.4
65	0.16241	12,632	0.03535	77,779	357,314	0.85011	1,107,751	14.2
70	0.13493	8,790	0.02894	65,147	303,757	0.76064	750,437	11.5
75	0.36007	20,292	0.08782	56,356	231,051	0.48274 [c]	446,680	7.9
80+	1.00000	36,064	0.16725	36,064	215,629	-	215,629	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00957	957	0.00966	100,000	99,110	0.98800 [a]	6,922,022	69.2
1	0.00545	540	0.00137	99,043	394,890	0.99700 [b]	6,822,912	68.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,503	492,517	0.99914	6,428,022	65.3
10	0.00172	169	0.00034	98,503	492,093	0.99719	5,935,505	60.3
15	0.00390	384	0.00078	98,334	490,709	0.99682	5,443,412	55.4
20	0.00245	240	0.00049	97,950	489,149	0.99373	4,952,703	50.6
25	0.01010	986	0.00203	97,710	486,083	0.98614	4,463,554	45.7
30	0.01765	1,708	0.00356	96,723	479,347	0.98353	3,977,471	41.1
35	0.01527	1,451	0.00308	95,016	471,450	0.98365	3,498,124	36.8
40	0.01745	1,633	0.00352	93,564	463,740	0.96314	3,026,673	32.3
45	0.05660	5,204	0.01165	91,932	446,649	0.94463	2,562,933	27.9
50	0.05405	4,688	0.01111	86,728	421,919	0.94612	2,116,285	24.4
55	0.05371	4,406	0.01104	82,040	399,184	0.93924	1,694,365	20.7
60	0.06821	5,296	0.01412	77,634	374,930	0.86772	1,295,181	16.7
65	0.20103	14,542	0.04470	72,338	325,335	0.80968	920,251	12.7
70	0.17690	10,224	0.03881	57,796	263,419	0.70667	594,915	10.3
75	0.43478	20,683	0.11111	47,572	186,150	0.43845 [c]	331,496	7.0
80+	1.00000	26,888	0.18500	26,888	145,346	-	145,346	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00406	406	0.00407	100,000	99,620	0.99599 [a]	7,597,680	76.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,594	398,377	0.99995 [b]	7,498,060	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,594	497,972	0.99910	7,099,683	71.3
10	0.00181	180	0.00036	99,594	497,522	0.99681	6,601,711	66.3
15	0.00457	455	0.00092	99,414	495,936	0.99625	6,104,190	61.4
20	0.00292	289	0.00059	98,960	494,076	0.99531	5,608,254	56.7
25	0.00646	638	0.00130	98,670	491,758	0.99222	5,114,178	51.8
30	0.00910	892	0.00183	98,033	487,933	0.98618	4,622,420	47.2
35	0.01858	1,805	0.00375	97,141	481,191	0.98321	4,134,487	42.6
40	0.01497	1,427	0.00302	95,336	473,111	0.98716	3,653,296	38.3
45	0.01068	1,003	0.00215	93,909	467,036	0.97948	3,180,185	33.9
50	0.03047	2,831	0.00619	92,906	457,451	0.96380	2,713,148	29.2
55	0.04211	3,793	0.00860	90,075	440,892	0.96436	2,255,697	25.0
60	0.02888	2,492	0.00586	86,282	425,180	0.93129	1,814,805	21.0
65	0.10972	9,193	0.02322	83,790	395,967	0.89667	1,389,625	16.6
70	0.09615	7,173	0.02020	74,597	355,052	0.82824	993,657	13.3
75	0.25540	17,220	0.05856	67,424	294,070	0.53951 [c]	638,605	9.5
80+	1.00000	50,204	0.14571	50,204	344,535	-	344,535	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SELANGOR

2023

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Jadual 3.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00553	553	0.00556	100,000	99,483	0.99402 [a]	7,640,574	76.4
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,447	397,526	0.99904 [b]	7,541,090	75.8
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,342	496,531	0.99921	7,143,565	71.9
10	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,270	496,140	0.99829	6,647,034	67.0
15	0.00257	255	0.00051	99,185	495,290	0.99719	6,150,895	62.0
20	0.00306	303	0.00061	98,931	493,896	0.99656	5,655,605	57.2
25	0.00383	378	0.00077	98,628	492,195	0.99577	5,161,709	52.3
30	0.00463	455	0.00093	98,250	490,112	0.99424	4,669,514	47.5
35	0.00690	675	0.00138	97,795	487,287	0.99091	4,179,402	42.7
40	0.01130	1,098	0.00227	97,120	482,857	0.98424	3,692,115	38.0
45	0.02026	1,946	0.00409	96,022	475,248	0.97471	3,209,258	33.4
50	0.03042	2,862	0.00618	94,077	463,228	0.96138	2,734,010	29.1
55	0.04708	4,294	0.00964	91,215	445,338	0.94266	2,270,782	24.9
60	0.06811	5,920	0.01410	86,921	419,802	0.92095	1,825,444	21.0
65	0.09079	7,354	0.01902	81,000	386,617	0.89530	1,405,642	17.4
70	0.11999	8,837	0.02553	73,646	346,140	0.85390	1,019,025	13.8
75	0.17578	11,392	0.03854	64,809	295,567	0.56075 [c]	672,885	10.4
80+	1.00000	53,417	0.14157	53,417	377,318	-	377,318	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00619	619	0.00622	100,000	99,419	0.99339 [a]	7,437,873	74.4
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,381	397,274	0.99895 [b]	7,338,454	73.8
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,275	496,174	0.99911	6,941,180	69.9
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,194	495,732	0.99767	6,445,006	65.0
15	0.00369	365	0.00074	99,099	494,579	0.99611	5,949,274	60.0
20	0.00409	404	0.00082	98,733	492,656	0.99560	5,454,694	55.2
25	0.00470	462	0.00094	98,329	490,490	0.99465	4,962,039	50.5
30	0.00599	586	0.00120	97,867	487,868	0.99250	4,471,549	45.7
35	0.00902	878	0.00181	97,280	484,208	0.98832	3,983,680	41.0
40	0.01436	1,385	0.00289	96,403	478,551	0.98023	3,499,473	36.3
45	0.02525	2,399	0.00511	95,018	469,092	0.96822	3,020,922	31.8
50	0.03848	3,564	0.00785	92,619	454,184	0.95173	2,551,830	27.6
55	0.05845	5,205	0.01204	89,055	432,260	0.92978	2,097,646	23.6
60	0.08273	6,937	0.01726	83,849	401,905	0.90518	1,665,386	19.9
65	0.10800	8,307	0.02283	76,913	363,796	0.87843	1,263,482	16.4
70	0.13677	9,383	0.02936	68,606	319,571	0.83190	899,685	13.1
75	0.20440	12,105	0.04553	59,223	265,850	0.54173 [c]	580,114	9.8
80+	1.00000	47,117	0.14993	47,117	314,265	-	314,265	6.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00484	484	0.00486	100,000	99,547	0.99471 [a]	7,883,149	78.8
1	0.00104	103	0.00026	99,516	397,808	0.99911 [b]	7,783,602	78.2
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,413	496,911	0.99932	7,385,794	74.3
10	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,352	496,574	0.99895	6,888,883	69.3
15	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,278	496,053	0.99848	6,392,309	64.4
20	0.00168	166	0.00034	99,143	495,301	0.99786	5,896,256	59.5
25	0.00260	257	0.00052	98,977	494,243	0.99718	5,400,955	54.6
30	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,720	492,850	0.99619	4,906,712	49.7
35	0.00459	452	0.00092	98,420	490,970	0.99378	4,413,861	44.8
40	0.00786	770	0.00158	97,968	487,915	0.98888	3,922,891	40.0
45	0.01442	1,401	0.00290	97,198	482,487	0.98210	3,434,976	35.3
50	0.02143	2,053	0.00433	95,797	473,852	0.97212	2,952,488	30.8
55	0.03446	3,231	0.00701	93,744	460,643	0.95704	2,478,637	26.4
60	0.05177	4,685	0.01063	90,513	440,853	0.93827	2,017,994	22.3
65	0.07225	6,201	0.01499	85,828	413,638	0.91289	1,577,141	18.4
70	0.10313	8,212	0.02175	79,627	377,606	0.87432	1,163,503	14.6
75	0.15083	10,772	0.03263	71,415	330,147	0.57991 [c]	785,897	11.0
80+	1.00000	60,644	0.13306	60,644	455,750	-	455,750	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gombak, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gombak, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00654	654	0.00659	100,000	99,391	0.99298 [a]	7,610,233	76.1
1	0.00115	115	0.00029	99,346	397,097	0.99904 [b]	7,510,842	75.6
5	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,231	496,011	0.99932	7,113,745	71.7
10	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,174	495,676	0.99844	6,617,734	66.7
15	0.00235	233	0.00047	99,097	494,902	0.99738	6,122,058	61.8
20	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,864	493,607	0.99685	5,627,156	56.9
25	0.00341	337	0.00068	98,579	492,052	0.99620	5,133,549	52.1
30	0.00419	412	0.00084	98,242	490,180	0.99453	4,641,497	47.2
35	0.00674	660	0.00135	97,830	487,501	0.99112	4,151,317	42.4
40	0.01103	1,072	0.00222	97,170	483,172	0.98451	3,663,816	37.7
45	0.02001	1,923	0.00404	96,099	475,685	0.97507	3,180,644	33.1
50	0.02994	2,820	0.00608	94,176	463,829	0.96142	2,704,959	28.7
55	0.04749	4,339	0.00973	91,356	445,932	0.94078	2,241,130	24.5
60	0.07152	6,224	0.01483	87,017	419,526	0.91593	1,795,199	20.6
65	0.09759	7,885	0.02052	80,793	384,255	0.88618	1,375,673	17.0
70	0.13180	9,610	0.02822	72,908	340,518	0.84647	991,418	13.6
75	0.17856	11,303	0.03921	63,299	288,238	0.55717 [c]	650,900	10.3
80+	1.00000	51,996	0.14337	51,996	362,662	-	362,662	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00651	651	0.00655	100,000	99,389	0.99311 [a]	7,404,670	74.0
1	0.00098	98	0.00025	99,349	397,165	0.99901 [b]	7,305,281	73.5
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,251	496,064	0.99929	6,908,116	69.6
10	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,174	495,710	0.99799	6,412,052	64.7
15	0.00338	335	0.00068	99,110	494,713	0.99631	5,916,342	59.7
20	0.00400	395	0.00080	98,775	492,889	0.99586	5,421,629	54.9
25	0.00428	422	0.00086	98,380	490,848	0.99519	4,928,740	50.1
30	0.00535	524	0.00107	97,959	488,485	0.99298	4,437,891	45.3
35	0.00871	849	0.00175	97,435	485,054	0.98853	3,949,406	40.5
40	0.01425	1,377	0.00287	96,586	479,490	0.98080	3,464,353	35.9
45	0.02421	2,305	0.00490	95,210	470,285	0.96817	2,984,862	31.4
50	0.03963	3,682	0.00809	92,904	455,318	0.95096	2,514,577	27.1
55	0.05885	5,251	0.01213	89,223	432,987	0.92685	2,059,259	23.1
60	0.08835	7,419	0.01849	83,972	401,314	0.89643	1,626,272	19.4
65	0.12027	9,207	0.02559	76,553	359,749	0.86507	1,224,958	16.0
70	0.15159	10,209	0.03281	67,346	311,207	0.82351	865,209	12.8
75	0.20582	11,760	0.04589	57,137	256,284	0.53740 [c]	554,002	9.7
80+	1.00000	45,377	0.15241	45,377	297,718	-	297,718	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00658	658	0.00662	100,000	99,388	0.99285 [a]	7,851,101	78.5
1	0.00133	133	0.00033	99,342	397,038	0.99905 [b]	7,751,713	78.0
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,209	495,956	0.99936	7,354,675	74.1
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,173	495,639	0.99892	6,858,720	69.2
15	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,083	495,105	0.99861	6,363,081	64.2
20	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,959	494,416	0.99807	5,867,976	59.3
25	0.00232	229	0.00047	98,807	493,461	0.99737	5,373,560	54.4
30	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,578	492,161	0.99617	4,880,099	49.5
35	0.00472	464	0.00095	98,287	490,274	0.99388	4,387,938	44.6
40	0.00753	737	0.00151	97,823	487,272	0.98863	3,897,663	39.8
45	0.01523	1,478	0.00307	97,086	481,734	0.98271	3,410,392	35.1
50	0.01939	1,853	0.00392	95,608	473,405	0.97281	2,928,658	30.6
55	0.03515	3,295	0.00716	93,754	460,533	0.95607	2,455,253	26.2
60	0.05302	4,796	0.01089	90,459	440,304	0.93689	1,994,720	22.1
65	0.07376	6,319	0.01532	85,663	412,517	0.90766	1,554,417	18.1
70	0.11239	8,917	0.02382	79,344	374,427	0.86738	1,141,900	14.4
75	0.15541	10,945	0.03370	70,427	324,772	0.57683 [c]	767,473	10.9
80+	1.00000	59,482	0.13436	59,482	442,702	-	442,702	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Klang, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Klang, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00481	481	0.00484	100,000	99,550	0.99475 [a]	7,511,215	75.1
1	0.00101	101	0.00025	99,519	397,825	0.99910 [b]	7,411,665	74.5
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,418	496,925	0.99919	7,013,840	70.5
10	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,352	496,523	0.99804	6,516,915	65.6
15	0.00296	294	0.00059	99,257	495,552	0.99668	6,020,391	60.7
20	0.00368	364	0.00074	98,963	493,906	0.99614	5,524,840	55.8
25	0.00403	397	0.00081	98,599	492,002	0.99546	5,030,933	51.0
30	0.00505	496	0.00101	98,202	489,768	0.99333	4,538,931	46.2
35	0.00830	811	0.00167	97,705	486,499	0.98907	4,049,163	41.4
40	0.01357	1,315	0.00273	96,894	481,184	0.98056	3,562,664	36.8
45	0.02539	2,427	0.00514	95,579	471,829	0.96770	3,081,480	32.2
50	0.03939	3,669	0.00804	93,152	456,588	0.95160	2,609,651	28.0
55	0.05777	5,170	0.01190	89,483	434,491	0.93308	2,153,063	24.1
60	0.07663	6,461	0.01594	84,313	405,415	0.91185	1,718,573	20.4
65	0.10062	7,833	0.02119	77,852	369,679	0.88681	1,313,158	16.9
70	0.12716	8,904	0.02716	70,019	327,837	0.84449	943,479	13.5
75	0.18798	11,489	0.04150	61,116	276,856	0.55030 [c]	615,642	10.1
80+	1.00000	49,627	0.14648	49,627	338,786	-	338,786	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00598	100,000	99,441	0.99373 [a]	7,301,861	73.0
1	0.00085	85	0.00021	99,406	397,422	0.99910 [b]	7,202,420	72.5
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,321	496,416	0.99914	6,804,998	68.5
10	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,245	495,990	0.99747	6,308,583	63.6
15	0.00410	406	0.00082	99,151	494,737	0.99551	5,812,592	58.6
20	0.00488	482	0.00098	98,744	492,517	0.99507	5,317,855	53.9
25	0.00497	489	0.00100	98,262	490,091	0.99459	4,825,338	49.1
30	0.00585	572	0.00117	97,774	487,438	0.99181	4,335,247	44.3
35	0.01055	1,025	0.00212	97,202	483,444	0.98656	3,847,809	39.6
40	0.01636	1,574	0.00330	96,176	476,947	0.97634	3,364,365	35.0
45	0.03108	2,941	0.00631	94,603	465,662	0.96001	2,887,418	30.5
50	0.04919	4,509	0.01009	91,662	447,038	0.93977	2,421,756	26.4
55	0.07184	6,261	0.01490	87,153	420,112	0.91764	1,974,718	22.7
60	0.09370	7,579	0.01966	80,892	385,510	0.89317	1,554,606	19.2
65	0.12133	8,895	0.02583	73,312	344,324	0.86848	1,169,096	15.9
70	0.14312	9,219	0.03083	64,417	299,039	0.82419	824,772	12.8
75	0.21397	11,811	0.04792	55,198	246,463	0.53120 [c]	525,734	9.5
80+	1.00000	43,387	0.15536	43,387	279,270	-	279,270	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00361	361	0.00362	100,000	99,661	0.99585 [a]	7,774,471	77.7
1	0.00118	118	0.00030	99,639	398,263	0.99908 [b]	7,674,810	77.0
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,521	497,465	0.99924	7,276,547	73.1
10	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,465	497,089	0.99868	6,779,082	68.2
15	0.00169	168	0.00034	99,370	496,431	0.99823	6,281,994	63.2
20	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,202	495,552	0.99783	5,785,563	58.3
25	0.00249	246	0.00050	99,019	494,477	0.99675	5,290,011	53.4
30	0.00400	395	0.00080	98,772	492,872	0.99517	4,795,534	48.6
35	0.00566	557	0.00114	98,377	490,491	0.99206	4,302,662	43.7
40	0.01024	1,001	0.00206	97,820	486,595	0.98569	3,812,171	39.0
45	0.01842	1,784	0.00372	96,818	479,632	0.97675	3,325,575	34.3
50	0.02816	2,676	0.00571	95,034	468,483	0.96516	2,845,943	29.9
55	0.04172	3,853	0.00852	92,359	452,161	0.95065	2,377,460	25.7
60	0.05731	5,072	0.01180	88,506	429,847	0.93272	1,925,300	21.8
65	0.07787	6,497	0.01620	83,433	400,925	0.90642	1,495,452	17.9
70	0.11063	8,511	0.02342	76,937	363,405	0.86397	1,094,527	14.2
75	0.16460	11,263	0.03587	68,425	313,970	0.57056 [c]	731,122	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,163	0.13703	57,163	417,152	-	417,152	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00467	467	0.00469	100,000	99,563	0.99481 [a]	7,388,784	73.9
1	0.00116	116	0.00029	99,533	397,843	0.99883 [b]	7,289,222	73.2
5	0.00105	105	0.00021	99,417	496,823	0.99890	6,891,378	69.3
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,312	496,278	0.99755	6,394,556	64.4
15	0.00377	374	0.00076	99,199	495,061	0.99577	5,898,278	59.5
20	0.00470	464	0.00094	98,825	492,966	0.99437	5,403,217	54.7
25	0.00657	646	0.00132	98,361	490,191	0.99325	4,910,251	49.9
30	0.00693	677	0.00139	97,715	486,884	0.99212	4,420,059	45.2
35	0.00884	857	0.00177	97,038	483,047	0.98854	3,933,175	40.5
40	0.01410	1,357	0.00284	96,181	477,512	0.98180	3,450,128	35.9
45	0.02235	2,119	0.00452	94,824	468,823	0.97012	2,972,616	31.3
50	0.03759	3,484	0.00766	92,705	454,814	0.94938	2,503,793	27.0
55	0.06416	5,725	0.01326	89,221	431,791	0.92512	2,048,978	23.0
60	0.08633	7,208	0.01805	83,496	399,458	0.89855	1,617,187	19.4
65	0.11800	9,002	0.02508	76,287	358,932	0.87072	1,217,729	16.0
70	0.14206	9,559	0.03059	67,285	312,530	0.81853	858,797	12.8
75	0.22740	13,127	0.05131	57,727	255,815	0.53170 [c]	546,267	9.5
80+	1.00000	44,599	0.15355	44,599	290,452	-	290,452	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00511	511	0.00513	100,000	99,518	0.99445 [a]	7,178,205	71.8
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,489	397,705	0.99893 [b]	7,078,687	71.2
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,383	496,691	0.99880	6,680,981	67.2
10	0.00150	149	0.00030	99,294	496,096	0.99656	6,184,290	62.3
15	0.00538	533	0.00108	99,145	494,390	0.99371	5,688,194	57.4
20	0.00720	710	0.00145	98,611	491,281	0.99245	5,193,804	52.7
25	0.00791	774	0.00159	97,901	487,569	0.99096	4,702,523	48.0
30	0.01018	989	0.00205	97,127	483,161	0.98901	4,214,954	43.4
35	0.01180	1,134	0.00237	96,138	477,853	0.98475	3,731,793	38.8
40	0.01875	1,781	0.00378	95,004	470,566	0.97602	3,253,939	34.3
45	0.02932	2,734	0.00595	93,223	459,280	0.96212	2,783,374	29.9
50	0.04669	4,225	0.00956	90,489	441,883	0.93842	2,324,094	25.7
55	0.07720	6,659	0.01606	86,264	414,671	0.91158	1,882,211	21.8
60	0.10058	8,006	0.02118	79,605	378,007	0.88399	1,467,540	18.4
65	0.13316	9,534	0.02853	71,598	334,156	0.85625	1,089,533	15.2
70	0.15597	9,680	0.03383	62,064	286,120	0.79884	755,377	12.2
75	0.25470	13,342	0.05838	52,384	228,563	0.51293 [c]	469,257	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,041	0.16220	39,041	240,694	-	240,694	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00420	420	0.00421	100,000	99,606	0.99523 [a]	7,640,380	76.4
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,580	398,007	0.99870 [b]	7,540,774	75.7
5	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,454	496,965	0.99902	7,142,767	71.8
10	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,332	496,477	0.99860	6,645,802	66.9
15	0.00206	204	0.00041	99,259	495,783	0.99817	6,149,324	62.0
20	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,055	494,876	0.99676	5,653,541	57.1
25	0.00488	483	0.00098	98,896	493,272	0.99587	5,158,665	52.2
30	0.00338	333	0.00068	98,413	491,234	0.99544	4,665,393	47.4
35	0.00574	563	0.00115	98,080	488,994	0.99265	4,174,159	42.6
40	0.00898	875	0.00180	97,517	485,398	0.98838	3,685,165	37.8
45	0.01428	1,380	0.00288	96,642	479,760	0.97909	3,199,767	33.1
50	0.02764	2,633	0.00561	95,262	469,728	0.96153	2,720,006	28.6
55	0.04962	4,596	0.01018	92,629	451,655	0.94012	2,250,279	24.3
60	0.07068	6,222	0.01465	88,033	424,610	0.91460	1,798,623	20.4
65	0.10125	8,283	0.02133	81,811	388,348	0.88626	1,374,013	16.8
70	0.12765	9,386	0.02727	73,528	344,175	0.83699	985,666	13.4
75	0.20353	13,055	0.04532	64,142	288,073	0.55093 [c]	641,490	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,087	0.14455	51,087	353,418	-	353,418	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00626	100,000	99,420	0.99334 [a]	7,376,761	73.8
1	0.00105	105	0.00026	99,377	397,249	0.99883 [b]	7,277,340	73.2
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,273	496,088	0.99887	6,880,091	69.3
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,162	495,526	0.99725	6,384,003	64.4
15	0.00435	430	0.00087	99,048	494,166	0.99523	5,888,477	59.5
20	0.00519	512	0.00104	98,618	491,809	0.99489	5,394,311	54.7
25	0.00503	494	0.00101	98,106	489,294	0.99438	4,902,503	50.0
30	0.00621	606	0.00125	97,612	486,545	0.99255	4,413,208	45.2
35	0.00869	843	0.00175	97,006	482,922	0.98887	3,926,664	40.5
40	0.01359	1,307	0.00274	96,163	477,547	0.98127	3,443,742	35.8
45	0.02393	2,270	0.00484	94,856	468,604	0.96903	2,966,195	31.3
50	0.03818	3,535	0.00778	92,586	454,091	0.95325	2,497,591	27.0
55	0.05566	4,957	0.01145	89,051	432,862	0.92988	2,043,500	22.9
60	0.08544	7,185	0.01785	84,094	402,508	0.90149	1,610,638	19.2
65	0.11280	8,676	0.02391	76,909	362,857	0.86455	1,208,130	15.7
70	0.16099	10,985	0.03502	68,234	313,706	0.80248	845,273	12.4
75	0.24107	13,801	0.05482	57,249	251,742	0.52642 [c]	531,567	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,448	0.15527	43,448	279,825	-	279,825	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00762	762	0.00768	100,000	99,287	0.99165 [a]	7,112,092	71.1
1	0.00175	174	0.00044	99,238	396,539	0.99836 [b]	7,012,805	70.7
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,064	495,013	0.99872	6,616,266	66.8
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,942	494,378	0.99575	6,121,253	61.9
15	0.00716	708	0.00144	98,810	492,278	0.99264	5,626,875	56.9
20	0.00756	742	0.00152	98,102	488,654	0.99298	5,134,597	52.3
25	0.00647	630	0.00130	97,360	485,224	0.99227	4,645,943	47.7
30	0.00900	871	0.00181	96,730	481,473	0.98952	4,160,719	43.0
35	0.01198	1,148	0.00241	95,859	476,426	0.98424	3,679,246	38.4
40	0.01959	1,856	0.00396	94,711	468,917	0.97643	3,202,820	33.8
45	0.02762	2,565	0.00560	92,856	457,867	0.96131	2,733,903	29.4
50	0.05008	4,522	0.01027	90,291	440,151	0.93946	2,276,036	25.2
55	0.07155	6,137	0.01484	85,769	413,503	0.91235	1,835,885	21.4
60	0.10499	8,360	0.02216	79,632	377,260	0.87872	1,422,382	17.9
65	0.13948	9,941	0.02999	71,272	331,506	0.84184	1,045,122	14.7
70	0.17986	11,031	0.03953	61,331	279,076	0.77616	713,616	11.6
75	0.27746	13,956	0.06443	50,300	216,608	0.50152 [c]	434,540	8.6
80+	1.00000	36,343	0.16676	36,343	217,932	-	217,932	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00466	100,000	99,566	0.99521 [a]	7,683,139	76.8
1	0.00043	42	0.00011	99,537	398,041	0.99923 [b]	7,583,573	76.2
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,494	497,224	0.99903	7,185,532	72.2
10	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,396	496,741	0.99882	6,688,308	67.3
15	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,301	496,157	0.99814	6,191,567	62.4
20	0.00233	231	0.00047	99,162	495,232	0.99722	5,695,410	57.4
25	0.00323	320	0.00065	98,931	493,855	0.99670	5,200,178	52.6
30	0.00336	331	0.00067	98,611	492,227	0.99560	4,706,323	47.7
35	0.00545	536	0.00109	98,280	490,060	0.99361	4,214,096	42.9
40	0.00733	717	0.00147	97,744	486,929	0.98643	3,724,036	38.1
45	0.01985	1,926	0.00401	97,027	480,321	0.97730	3,237,107	33.4
50	0.02560	2,434	0.00519	95,101	469,420	0.96779	2,756,786	29.0
55	0.03899	3,613	0.00795	92,667	454,301	0.94834	2,287,365	24.7
60	0.06485	5,775	0.01340	89,054	430,831	0.92517	1,833,064	20.6
65	0.08550	7,120	0.01786	83,279	398,593	0.88716	1,402,234	16.8
70	0.14273	10,870	0.03074	76,159	353,618	0.82592	1,003,640	13.2
75	0.21065	13,753	0.04709	65,288	292,060	0.55069 [c]	650,023	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,535	0.14397	51,535	357,963	-	357,963	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Petaling, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Petaling, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00585	585	0.00588	100,000	99,455	0.99378 [a]	7,868,820	78.7
1	0.00091	91	0.00023	99,415	397,436	0.99915 [b]	7,769,365	78.2
5	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,325	496,468	0.99931	7,371,930	74.2
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,263	496,123	0.99875	6,875,462	69.3
15	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,187	495,504	0.99810	6,379,339	64.3
20	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,015	494,560	0.99743	5,883,836	59.4
25	0.00307	304	0.00062	98,809	493,287	0.99666	5,389,275	54.5
30	0.00360	355	0.00072	98,506	491,641	0.99555	4,895,988	49.7
35	0.00531	521	0.00106	98,151	489,452	0.99285	4,404,347	44.9
40	0.00899	878	0.00181	97,630	485,954	0.98740	3,914,896	40.1
45	0.01625	1,572	0.00328	96,752	479,829	0.98056	3,428,941	35.4
50	0.02268	2,159	0.00459	95,180	470,502	0.97149	2,949,112	31.0
55	0.03448	3,208	0.00702	93,021	457,086	0.95759	2,478,610	26.6
60	0.05062	4,546	0.01039	89,813	437,701	0.93989	2,021,525	22.5
65	0.07012	5,979	0.01453	85,267	411,389	0.91712	1,583,824	18.6
70	0.09660	7,659	0.02030	79,288	377,295	0.88062	1,172,434	14.8
75	0.14459	10,357	0.03117	71,630	332,255	0.58214 [c]	795,139	11.1
80+	1.00000	61,272	0.13237	61,272	462,884	-	462,884	7.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00667	667	0.00671	100,000	99,374	0.99303 [a]	7,681,794	76.8
1	0.00083	82	0.00021	99,333	397,138	0.99914 [b]	7,582,419	76.3
5	0.00068	68	0.00014	99,251	496,085	0.99918	7,185,281	72.4
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,183	495,677	0.99836	6,689,196	67.4
15	0.00232	230	0.00046	99,087	494,863	0.99758	6,193,519	62.5
20	0.00252	249	0.00050	98,858	493,666	0.99687	5,698,656	57.6
25	0.00374	369	0.00075	98,609	492,120	0.99572	5,204,990	52.8
30	0.00481	473	0.00097	98,239	490,015	0.99407	4,712,869	48.0
35	0.00704	689	0.00141	97,766	487,111	0.99072	4,222,855	43.2
40	0.01154	1,120	0.00232	97,078	482,589	0.98372	3,735,744	38.5
45	0.02108	2,023	0.00426	95,958	474,732	0.97517	3,253,155	33.9
50	0.02866	2,692	0.00582	93,935	462,944	0.96441	2,778,423	29.6
55	0.04273	3,899	0.00873	91,243	446,466	0.94848	2,315,479	25.4
60	0.06070	5,301	0.01252	87,344	423,464	0.92903	1,869,014	21.4
65	0.08191	6,720	0.01708	82,042	393,411	0.90233	1,445,550	17.6
70	0.11484	8,650	0.02437	75,322	354,986	0.85636	1,052,139	14.0
75	0.17617	11,746	0.03864	66,672	303,996	0.56395 [c]	697,153	10.5
80+	1.00000	54,926	0.13971	54,926	393,157	-	393,157	7.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00496	496	0.00499	100,000	99,536	0.99461 [a]	8,084,268	80.8
1	0.00100	100	0.00025	99,504	397,767	0.99915 [b]	7,984,732	80.2
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,404	496,880	0.99944	7,586,965	76.3
10	0.00055	55	0.00011	99,348	496,603	0.99918	7,090,085	71.4
15	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,293	496,193	0.99871	6,593,482	66.4
20	0.00147	146	0.00030	99,184	495,555	0.99821	6,097,288	61.5
25	0.00211	209	0.00042	99,038	494,666	0.99787	5,601,733	56.6
30	0.00215	212	0.00043	98,829	493,612	0.99721	5,107,067	51.7
35	0.00344	339	0.00069	98,616	492,233	0.99521	4,613,455	46.8
40	0.00616	605	0.00123	98,277	489,873	0.99161	4,121,222	41.9
45	0.01064	1,039	0.00214	97,672	485,764	0.98667	3,631,349	37.2
50	0.01606	1,552	0.00324	96,633	479,287	0.97929	3,145,585	32.6
55	0.02544	2,419	0.00515	95,082	469,361	0.96769	2,666,298	28.0
60	0.03936	3,648	0.00803	92,663	454,195	0.95163	2,196,937	23.7
65	0.05775	5,141	0.01189	89,015	432,223	0.93196	1,742,742	19.6
70	0.07895	6,622	0.01644	83,874	402,817	0.90244	1,310,519	15.6
75	0.11778	9,098	0.02503	77,253	363,517	0.59952 [c]	907,702	11.7
80+	1.00000	68,154	0.12524	68,154	544,186	-	544,186	8.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00495	495	0.00498	100,000	99,537	0.99442 [a]	6,778,480	67.8
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,505	397,674	0.99886 [b]	6,678,944	67.1
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,366	496,645	0.99902	6,281,270	63.2
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,292	496,157	0.99682	5,784,625	58.3
15	0.00514	510	0.00103	99,171	494,580	0.99435	5,288,467	53.3
20	0.00616	608	0.00124	98,661	491,787	0.99269	4,793,887	48.6
25	0.00847	831	0.00170	98,054	488,191	0.99235	4,302,100	43.9
30	0.00682	663	0.00137	97,223	484,455	0.99191	3,813,909	39.2
35	0.00937	905	0.00188	96,559	480,534	0.98533	3,329,454	34.5
40	0.02001	1,914	0.00404	95,654	473,487	0.97484	2,848,920	29.8
45	0.03042	2,851	0.00618	93,741	461,575	0.95484	2,375,433	25.3
50	0.06036	5,486	0.01245	90,889	440,732	0.91168	1,913,858	21.1
55	0.11808	10,084	0.02510	85,404	401,808	0.86581	1,473,126	17.2
60	0.15246	11,483	0.03301	75,319	347,889	0.82114	1,071,319	14.2
65	0.21001	13,406	0.04693	63,836	285,665	0.75168	723,430	11.3
70	0.29682	14,968	0.06971	50,430	214,729	0.62528	437,764	8.7
75	0.48550	17,216	0.12823	35,462	134,267	0.39800 [c]	223,035	6.3
80+	1.00000	18,245	0.20554	18,245	88,768	-	88,768	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00516	516	0.00519	100,000	99,513	0.99413 [a]	6,528,069	65.3
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,484	397,553	0.99872 [b]	6,428,556	64.6
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,322	496,430	0.99847	6,031,003	60.7
10	0.00233	232	0.00047	99,250	495,671	0.99508	5,534,572	55.8
15	0.00752	744	0.00151	99,018	493,232	0.99171	5,038,901	50.9
20	0.00907	891	0.00182	98,274	489,142	0.99002	4,545,669	46.3
25	0.01090	1,062	0.00219	97,383	484,260	0.99007	4,056,527	41.7
30	0.00895	862	0.00180	96,321	479,450	0.98930	3,572,267	37.1
35	0.01247	1,190	0.00251	95,459	474,320	0.98170	3,092,817	32.4
40	0.02420	2,282	0.00490	94,269	465,640	0.97039	2,618,497	27.8
45	0.03515	3,233	0.00716	91,987	451,853	0.94246	2,152,857	23.4
50	0.08074	7,166	0.01683	88,754	425,854	0.88877	1,701,004	19.2
55	0.14439	11,781	0.03113	81,588	378,487	0.84120	1,275,150	15.6
60	0.17563	12,260	0.03851	69,807	318,384	0.78670	896,662	12.8
65	0.25900	14,905	0.05951	57,547	250,472	0.70400	578,278	10.0
70	0.34593	14,751	0.08366	42,642	176,332	0.56197	327,806	7.7
75	0.57883	16,144	0.16292	27,891	99,094	0.34580 [c]	151,474	5.4
80+	1.00000	11,747	0.22426	11,747	52,381	-	52,381	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00474	474	0.00476	100,000	99,557	0.99477 [a]	7,083,722	70.8
1	0.00112	112	0.00028	99,526	397,828	0.99899 [b]	6,984,165	70.2
5	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,415	496,883	0.99962	6,586,336	66.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,339	496,693	0.99872	6,089,453	61.3
15	0.00257	255	0.00051	99,339	496,055	0.99743	5,592,760	56.3
20	0.00258	255	0.00052	99,084	494,779	0.99599	5,096,705	51.4
25	0.00544	538	0.00109	98,828	492,796	0.99499	4,601,926	46.6
30	0.00457	449	0.00092	98,290	490,329	0.99461	4,109,129	41.8
35	0.00621	608	0.00125	97,841	487,687	0.98921	3,618,800	37.0
40	0.01540	1,497	0.00310	97,233	482,424	0.97989	3,131,113	32.2
45	0.02490	2,384	0.00504	95,736	472,721	0.96899	2,648,689	27.7
50	0.03728	3,480	0.00760	93,352	458,061	0.93724	2,175,968	23.3
55	0.08922	8,019	0.01868	89,872	429,314	0.89315	1,717,907	19.1
60	0.12620	10,330	0.02694	81,854	383,443	0.85726	1,288,593	15.7
65	0.16168	11,564	0.03518	71,524	328,709	0.79507	905,150	12.7
70	0.25652	15,381	0.05885	59,960	261,347	0.67469	576,441	9.6
75	0.41784	18,627	0.10564	44,579	176,328	0.44040 [c]	315,094	7.1
80+	1.00000	25,952	0.18702	25,952	138,767	-	138,767	5.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sepang, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sepang, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00560	560	0.00563	100,000	99,477	0.99405 [a]	7,743,903	77.4
1	0.00085	84	0.00021	99,440	397,549	0.99905 [b]	7,644,426	76.9
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,355	496,556	0.99902	7,246,876	72.9
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,267	496,068	0.99788	6,750,320	68.0
15	0.00317	314	0.00063	99,160	495,015	0.99664	6,254,252	63.1
20	0.00355	351	0.00071	98,846	493,351	0.99608	5,759,237	58.3
25	0.00430	423	0.00086	98,495	491,416	0.99550	5,265,886	53.5
30	0.00471	462	0.00094	98,072	489,202	0.99378	4,774,470	48.7
35	0.00772	754	0.00155	97,609	486,161	0.99021	4,285,268	43.9
40	0.01186	1,149	0.00239	96,855	481,404	0.98348	3,799,106	39.2
45	0.02123	2,032	0.00429	95,706	473,452	0.97491	3,317,702	34.7
50	0.02902	2,719	0.00589	93,674	461,575	0.96701	2,844,250	30.4
55	0.03708	3,372	0.00756	90,956	446,348	0.95557	2,382,675	26.2
60	0.05207	4,560	0.01069	87,583	426,517	0.93604	1,936,327	22.1
65	0.07650	6,351	0.01591	83,023	399,238	0.91008	1,509,811	18.2
70	0.10444	8,008	0.02204	76,672	363,340	0.87370	1,110,573	14.5
75	0.15070	10,348	0.03260	68,664	317,452	0.57516 [c]	747,232	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,317	0.13569	58,317	429,780	-	429,780	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00528	528	0.00531	100,000	99,502	0.99422 [a]	7,576,527	75.8
1	0.00119	119	0.00030	99,472	397,607	0.99887 [b]	7,477,025	75.2
5	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,353	496,549	0.99908	7,079,418	71.3
10	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,266	496,090	0.99748	6,582,870	66.3
15	0.00406	403	0.00081	99,170	494,841	0.99582	6,086,780	61.4
20	0.00429	424	0.00086	98,767	492,775	0.99513	5,591,939	56.6
25	0.00546	537	0.00109	98,343	490,373	0.99437	5,099,163	51.9
30	0.00580	567	0.00116	97,806	487,613	0.99207	4,608,791	47.1
35	0.01008	980	0.00203	97,239	483,744	0.98793	4,121,178	42.4
40	0.01408	1,355	0.00284	96,259	477,905	0.97989	3,637,434	37.8
45	0.02623	2,489	0.00532	94,903	468,293	0.96873	3,159,529	33.3
50	0.03645	3,369	0.00743	92,414	453,648	0.95858	2,691,236	29.1
55	0.04659	4,148	0.00954	89,045	434,856	0.94587	2,237,588	25.1
60	0.06204	5,267	0.01280	84,897	411,318	0.92715	1,802,732	21.2
65	0.08438	6,719	0.01762	79,630	381,354	0.90060	1,391,414	17.5
70	0.11582	8,444	0.02459	72,911	343,446	0.85504	1,010,060	13.9
75	0.17792	11,470	0.03906	64,467	293,660	0.55948 [c]	666,614	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,997	0.14210	52,997	372,954	-	372,954	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00598	100,000	99,446	0.99389 [a]	7,942,897	79.4
1	0.00049	49	0.00012	99,406	397,501	0.99922 [b]	7,843,451	78.9
5	0.00090	90	0.00018	99,357	496,559	0.99895	7,445,949	74.9
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,267	496,040	0.99830	6,949,390	70.0
15	0.00220	219	0.00044	99,149	495,199	0.99763	6,453,350	65.1
20	0.00253	250	0.00051	98,930	494,027	0.99743	5,958,151	60.2
25	0.00260	257	0.00052	98,680	492,759	0.99700	5,464,125	55.4
30	0.00340	334	0.00068	98,423	491,280	0.99576	4,971,366	50.5
35	0.00508	499	0.00102	98,089	489,198	0.99282	4,480,086	45.7
40	0.00928	906	0.00187	97,590	485,687	0.98779	3,990,888	40.9
45	0.01516	1,465	0.00305	96,684	479,759	0.98220	3,505,201	36.3
50	0.02048	1,950	0.00414	95,219	471,222	0.97677	3,025,442	31.8
55	0.02605	2,429	0.00528	93,269	460,274	0.96676	2,554,220	27.4
60	0.04062	3,690	0.00829	90,840	444,976	0.94602	2,093,946	23.1
65	0.06790	5,918	0.01406	87,150	420,957	0.91972	1,648,970	18.9
70	0.09356	7,600	0.01963	81,233	387,162	0.88980	1,228,014	15.1
75	0.12856	9,466	0.02748	73,632	344,497	0.59030 [c]	840,851	11.4
80+	1.00000	64,167	0.12928	64,167	496,354	-	496,354	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00516	516	0.00518	100,000	99,518	0.99433 [a]	7,638,297	76.4
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,484	397,648	0.99898 [b]	7,538,779	75.8
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,368	496,661	0.99927	7,141,131	71.9
10	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,296	496,299	0.99842	6,644,470	66.9
15	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,223	495,513	0.99745	6,148,171	62.0
20	0.00267	265	0.00054	98,982	494,248	0.99684	5,652,658	57.1
25	0.00365	360	0.00073	98,717	492,685	0.99575	5,158,410	52.3
30	0.00485	477	0.00097	98,357	490,591	0.99416	4,665,725	47.4
35	0.00683	668	0.00137	97,880	487,728	0.99105	4,175,134	42.7
40	0.01109	1,078	0.00223	97,212	483,362	0.98457	3,687,406	37.9
45	0.01982	1,905	0.00400	96,133	475,904	0.97500	3,204,044	33.3
50	0.03029	2,854	0.00615	94,228	464,004	0.96120	2,728,140	29.0
55	0.04757	4,347	0.00975	91,374	446,001	0.93966	2,264,135	24.8
60	0.07375	6,418	0.01531	87,027	419,088	0.91673	1,818,134	20.9
65	0.09354	7,540	0.01963	80,609	384,193	0.89425	1,399,046	17.4
70	0.11922	8,711	0.02535	73,069	343,565	0.85674	1,014,853	13.9
75	0.17055	10,976	0.03729	64,358	294,347	0.56152 [c]	671,287	10.4
80+	1.00000	53,381	0.14162	53,381	376,941	-	376,941	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00558	558	0.00561	100,000	99,474	0.99386 [a]	7,441,460	74.4
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,442	397,456	0.99880 [b]	7,341,986	73.8
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,310	496,333	0.99913	6,944,531	69.9
10	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,223	495,901	0.99772	6,448,198	65.0
15	0.00369	366	0.00074	99,138	494,772	0.99632	5,952,297	60.0
20	0.00367	363	0.00074	98,771	492,950	0.99595	5,457,525	55.3
25	0.00443	436	0.00089	98,409	490,954	0.99468	4,964,575	50.4
30	0.00622	610	0.00125	97,973	488,341	0.99249	4,473,621	45.7
35	0.00880	857	0.00177	97,363	484,674	0.98846	3,985,280	40.9
40	0.01431	1,381	0.00288	96,506	479,080	0.98058	3,500,606	36.3
45	0.02461	2,341	0.00498	95,126	469,776	0.96921	3,021,526	31.8
50	0.03713	3,445	0.00757	92,785	455,311	0.95181	2,551,750	27.5
55	0.05968	5,332	0.01230	89,340	433,368	0.92566	2,096,438	23.5
60	0.08992	7,554	0.01883	84,008	401,153	0.90006	1,663,070	19.8
65	0.11094	8,482	0.02349	76,454	361,063	0.87858	1,261,917	16.5
70	0.13322	9,055	0.02854	67,972	317,221	0.83843	900,854	13.3
75	0.19428	11,447	0.04304	58,917	265,968	0.54429 [c]	583,633	9.9
80+	1.00000	47,470	0.14943	47,470	317,666	-	317,666	6.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00471	471	0.00473	100,000	99,559	0.99486 [a]	7,878,218	78.8
1	0.00100	100	0.00025	99,529	397,869	0.99915 [b]	7,778,659	78.2
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,429	497,006	0.99942	7,380,790	74.2
10	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,373	496,717	0.99917	6,883,784	69.3
15	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,314	496,303	0.99879	6,387,068	64.3
20	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,208	495,704	0.99805	5,890,765	59.4
25	0.00256	254	0.00051	99,074	494,737	0.99710	5,395,061	54.5
30	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,820	493,302	0.99604	4,900,324	49.6
35	0.00469	462	0.00094	98,500	491,346	0.99392	4,407,023	44.7
40	0.00747	732	0.00150	98,038	488,361	0.98919	3,915,676	39.9
45	0.01418	1,379	0.00286	97,306	483,081	0.98164	3,427,316	35.2
50	0.02261	2,169	0.00457	95,927	474,211	0.97173	2,944,234	30.7
55	0.03406	3,193	0.00693	93,758	460,806	0.95542	2,470,023	26.3
60	0.05547	5,023	0.01141	90,564	440,264	0.93560	2,009,218	22.2
65	0.07386	6,318	0.01534	85,541	411,910	0.91154	1,568,954	18.3
70	0.10422	8,257	0.02199	79,223	375,471	0.87475	1,157,044	14.6
75	0.14872	10,554	0.03213	70,966	328,443	0.57977 [c]	781,573	11.0
80+	1.00000	60,412	0.13332	60,412	453,130	-	453,130	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.12.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2023
Table 3.12.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00584	584	0.00587	100,000	99,456	0.99356 [a]	7,330,428	73.3
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,416	397,326	0.99870 [b]	7,230,972	72.7
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,280	496,136	0.99894	6,833,646	68.8
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,174	495,608	0.99734	6,337,510	63.9
15	0.00426	422	0.00085	99,069	494,287	0.99494	5,841,903	59.0
20	0.00587	579	0.00118	98,646	491,784	0.99431	5,347,615	54.2
25	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,067	488,988	0.99377	4,855,831	49.5
30	0.00696	679	0.00140	97,528	485,942	0.99177	4,366,843	44.8
35	0.00950	920	0.00191	96,849	481,944	0.98797	3,880,901	40.1
40	0.01458	1,398	0.00294	95,929	476,148	0.97954	3,398,957	35.4
45	0.02643	2,499	0.00536	94,530	466,406	0.96755	2,922,809	30.9
50	0.03864	3,556	0.00788	92,032	451,269	0.94649	2,456,403	26.7
55	0.06899	6,104	0.01429	88,476	427,119	0.91637	2,005,134	22.7
60	0.09935	8,184	0.02091	82,372	391,401	0.89111	1,578,015	19.2
65	0.11948	8,864	0.02541	74,188	348,782	0.86959	1,186,613	16.0
70	0.14282	9,329	0.03076	65,324	303,297	0.82398	837,832	12.8
75	0.21475	12,025	0.04812	55,995	249,912	0.53247 [c]	534,534	9.5
80+	1.00000	43,970	0.15449	43,970	284,623	-	284,623	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00775	775	0.00781	100,000	99,275	0.99157 [a]	7,090,899	70.9
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,225	396,508	0.99839 [b]	6,991,624	70.5
5	0.00127	126	0.00025	99,060	494,984	0.99886	6,595,116	66.6
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,934	494,418	0.99618	6,100,132	61.7
15	0.00662	654	0.00133	98,833	492,531	0.99271	5,605,714	56.7
20	0.00796	782	0.00160	98,179	488,942	0.99269	5,113,183	52.1
25	0.00665	648	0.00133	97,397	485,368	0.99196	4,624,241	47.5
30	0.00944	913	0.00190	96,750	481,466	0.98882	4,138,873	42.8
35	0.01293	1,240	0.00260	95,837	476,084	0.98490	3,657,406	38.2
40	0.01730	1,636	0.00349	94,597	468,894	0.97532	3,181,322	33.6
45	0.03219	2,992	0.00654	92,961	457,323	0.95947	2,712,428	29.2
50	0.04916	4,423	0.01008	89,968	438,786	0.93479	2,255,105	25.1
55	0.08209	7,023	0.01712	85,546	410,172	0.89603	1,816,320	21.2
60	0.12781	10,036	0.02731	78,523	367,525	0.86551	1,406,147	17.9
65	0.14214	9,734	0.03060	68,487	318,098	0.85273	1,038,622	15.2
70	0.15325	9,004	0.03319	58,752	271,253	0.80714	720,524	12.3
75	0.23964	11,922	0.05445	49,749	218,938	0.51268 [c]	449,271	9.0
80+	1.00000	37,827	0.16423	37,827	230,333	-	230,333	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00365	365	0.00366	100,000	99,657	0.99587 [a]	7,631,686	76.3
1	0.00106	106	0.00027	99,635	398,276	0.99900 [b]	7,532,029	75.6
5	0.00084	84	0.00017	99,529	497,435	0.99902	7,133,753	71.7
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,445	496,946	0.99860	6,636,318	66.7
15	0.00168	166	0.00034	99,333	496,251	0.99762	6,139,372	61.8
20	0.00308	306	0.00062	99,167	495,070	0.99648	5,643,121	56.9
25	0.00397	392	0.00079	98,861	493,326	0.99595	5,148,051	52.1
30	0.00414	407	0.00083	98,469	491,327	0.99506	4,654,726	47.3
35	0.00574	563	0.00115	98,062	488,902	0.99146	4,163,399	42.5
40	0.01136	1,107	0.00228	97,499	484,727	0.98460	3,674,497	37.7
45	0.01950	1,880	0.00394	96,392	477,260	0.97699	3,189,770	33.1
50	0.02658	2,513	0.00539	94,512	466,280	0.95989	2,712,510	28.7
55	0.05400	4,968	0.01110	92,000	447,578	0.93960	2,246,230	24.4
60	0.06716	5,845	0.01390	87,032	420,545	0.91969	1,798,651	20.7
65	0.09441	7,664	0.01982	81,186	386,771	0.88802	1,378,107	17.0
70	0.13139	9,660	0.02812	73,522	343,460	0.84078	991,336	13.5
75	0.19127	12,215	0.04230	63,862	288,774	0.55428 [c]	647,876	10.1
80+	1.00000	51,647	0.14382	51,647	359,102	-	359,102	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

TERENGGANU

2023

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Jadual 3.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00684	684	0.00688	100,000	99,364	0.99235 [a]	7,108,189	71.1
1	0.00183	182	0.00046	99,316	396,812	0.99845 [b]	7,008,825	70.6
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,134	495,406	0.99865	6,612,013	66.7
10	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,028	494,738	0.99743	6,116,606	61.8
15	0.00350	346	0.00070	98,867	493,468	0.99618	5,621,868	56.9
20	0.00414	408	0.00083	98,520	491,582	0.99539	5,128,400	52.1
25	0.00508	498	0.00102	98,112	489,317	0.99357	4,636,818	47.3
30	0.00778	759	0.00156	97,614	486,173	0.99011	4,147,501	42.5
35	0.01201	1,164	0.00242	96,855	481,365	0.98455	3,661,329	37.8
40	0.01893	1,811	0.00382	95,691	473,928	0.97541	3,179,963	33.2
45	0.03036	2,850	0.00617	93,880	462,275	0.96312	2,706,035	28.8
50	0.04360	3,969	0.00892	91,030	445,227	0.94496	2,243,760	24.6
55	0.06700	5,833	0.01386	87,061	420,722	0.91644	1,798,533	20.7
60	0.10132	8,230	0.02134	81,228	385,566	0.87654	1,377,811	17.0
65	0.14811	10,812	0.03199	72,998	337,962	0.82307	992,245	13.6
70	0.21076	13,106	0.04712	62,187	278,167	0.72005	654,283	10.5
75	0.36762	18,043	0.09008	49,080	200,294	0.46747 [c]	376,116	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,037	0.17653	31,037	175,822	-	175,822	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00766	766	0.00772	100,000	99,283	0.99159 [a]	6,884,293	68.8
1	0.00181	179	0.00045	99,234	396,510	0.99837 [b]	6,785,010	68.4
5	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,055	494,983	0.99846	6,388,500	64.5
10	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,939	494,221	0.99650	5,893,516	59.6
15	0.00508	502	0.00102	98,749	492,493	0.99450	5,399,296	54.7
20	0.00592	581	0.00119	98,248	489,785	0.99378	4,906,803	49.9
25	0.00653	638	0.00131	97,666	486,738	0.99233	4,417,018	45.2
30	0.00882	856	0.00177	97,029	483,003	0.98810	3,930,280	40.5
35	0.01500	1,442	0.00302	96,173	477,258	0.98044	3,447,277	35.8
40	0.02420	2,293	0.00490	94,730	467,921	0.96935	2,970,019	31.4
45	0.03726	3,444	0.00759	92,438	453,580	0.95471	2,502,098	27.1
50	0.05364	4,774	0.01102	88,994	433,036	0.93128	2,048,518	23.0
55	0.08465	7,129	0.01768	84,220	403,278	0.89853	1,615,483	19.2
60	0.11985	9,239	0.02550	77,091	362,357	0.85465	1,212,205	15.7
65	0.17432	11,828	0.03819	67,852	309,689	0.79221	849,848	12.5
70	0.24833	13,913	0.05671	56,024	245,338	0.67824	540,158	9.6
75	0.41945	17,664	0.10615	42,111	166,397	0.43560 [c]	294,820	7.0
80+	1.00000	24,448	0.19037	24,448	128,423	-	128,423	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00595	595	0.00598	100,000	99,445	0.99321 [a]	7,359,339	73.6
1	0.00186	185	0.00046	99,405	397,161	0.99850 [b]	7,259,894	73.0
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,220	495,862	0.99885	6,862,732	69.2
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,124	495,292	0.99844	6,366,870	64.2
15	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,992	494,520	0.99800	5,871,578	59.3
20	0.00222	219	0.00044	98,815	493,529	0.99717	5,377,059	54.4
25	0.00345	340	0.00069	98,596	492,132	0.99500	4,883,529	49.5
30	0.00655	644	0.00131	98,256	489,673	0.99241	4,391,397	44.7
35	0.00864	843	0.00174	97,613	485,956	0.98926	3,901,724	40.0
40	0.01287	1,245	0.00259	96,770	480,735	0.98196	3,415,768	35.3
45	0.02328	2,224	0.00471	95,524	472,062	0.97147	2,935,033	30.7
50	0.03389	3,162	0.00690	93,300	458,595	0.95794	2,462,971	26.4
55	0.05052	4,554	0.01037	90,138	439,305	0.93332	2,004,376	22.2
60	0.08371	7,164	0.01747	85,584	410,011	0.89725	1,565,071	18.3
65	0.12353	9,687	0.02633	78,420	367,884	0.85211	1,155,060	14.7
70	0.17569	12,076	0.03852	68,733	313,477	0.75871	787,176	11.5
75	0.32087	18,180	0.07644	56,657	237,838	0.49792 [c]	473,700	8.4
80+	1.00000	38,478	0.16314	38,478	235,862	-	235,862	6.1

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
Notes:

Jadual 3.13.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Besut, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Besut, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,333	0.99180 [a]	7,055,747	70.6
1	0.00227	225	0.00057	99,282	396,567	0.99829 [b]	6,956,414	70.1
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,057	495,051	0.99840	6,559,846	66.2
10	0.00227	225	0.00045	98,964	494,256	0.99673	6,064,795	61.3
15	0.00428	422	0.00086	98,739	492,638	0.99528	5,570,539	56.4
20	0.00517	508	0.00104	98,316	490,312	0.99417	5,077,901	51.6
25	0.00650	636	0.00130	97,809	487,452	0.99183	4,587,588	46.9
30	0.00986	958	0.00198	97,172	483,468	0.98698	4,100,136	42.2
35	0.01621	1,559	0.00327	96,215	477,175	0.98026	3,616,668	37.6
40	0.02334	2,209	0.00472	94,655	467,754	0.97117	3,139,493	33.2
45	0.03445	3,185	0.00701	92,446	454,269	0.95828	2,671,739	28.9
50	0.04925	4,397	0.01010	89,261	435,316	0.94118	2,217,470	24.8
55	0.06889	5,846	0.01427	84,865	409,710	0.91623	1,782,154	21.0
60	0.09976	7,883	0.02100	79,019	375,387	0.88178	1,372,444	17.4
65	0.13872	9,868	0.02981	71,136	331,010	0.83510	997,057	14.0
70	0.19531	11,966	0.04329	61,268	276,425	0.73809	666,047	10.9
75	0.34467	16,993	0.08329	49,302	204,028	0.47634 [c]	389,622	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,309	0.17409	32,309	185,594	-	185,594	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00878	878	0.00886	100,000	99,181	0.99038 [a]	6,781,892	67.8
1	0.00203	201	0.00051	99,122	396,009	0.99825 [b]	6,682,711	67.4
5	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,921	494,321	0.99786	6,286,701	63.6
10	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,808	493,262	0.99568	5,792,380	58.6
15	0.00549	540	0.00110	98,497	491,133	0.99290	5,299,118	53.8
20	0.00872	854	0.00175	97,957	487,648	0.99159	4,807,984	49.1
25	0.00810	786	0.00163	97,103	483,548	0.98999	4,320,336	44.5
30	0.01195	1,151	0.00240	96,316	478,705	0.98381	3,836,788	39.8
35	0.02048	1,949	0.00414	95,166	470,956	0.97475	3,358,083	35.3
40	0.03012	2,807	0.00612	93,217	459,065	0.96352	2,887,127	31.0
45	0.04305	3,892	0.00880	90,409	442,317	0.94684	2,428,062	26.9
50	0.06374	5,515	0.01317	86,518	418,801	0.92534	1,985,745	23.0
55	0.08632	6,992	0.01804	81,003	387,535	0.89823	1,566,944	19.3
60	0.11868	8,784	0.02523	74,011	348,096	0.85648	1,179,409	15.9
65	0.17169	11,199	0.03756	65,227	298,139	0.80330	831,313	12.7
70	0.22689	12,259	0.05119	54,028	239,495	0.69090	533,174	9.9
75	0.41545	17,353	0.10487	41,770	165,466	0.43658 [c]	293,679	7.0
80+	1.00000	24,417	0.19044	24,417	128,213	-	128,213	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00551	551	0.00554	100,000	99,486	0.99332 [a]	7,358,822	73.6
1	0.00252	251	0.00063	99,449	397,174	0.99829 [b]	7,259,336	73.0
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	99,199	495,813	0.99897	6,862,161	69.2
10	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,127	495,301	0.99786	6,366,348	64.2
15	0.00294	291	0.00059	98,994	494,242	0.99787	5,871,047	59.3
20	0.00132	130	0.00026	98,703	493,189	0.99697	5,376,805	54.5
25	0.00475	468	0.00095	98,573	491,694	0.99390	4,883,616	49.5
30	0.00746	732	0.00150	98,105	488,695	0.99063	4,391,921	44.8
35	0.01128	1,099	0.00227	97,373	484,118	0.98641	3,903,227	40.1
40	0.01592	1,532	0.00321	96,274	477,540	0.97923	3,419,109	35.5
45	0.02570	2,435	0.00521	94,742	467,622	0.96939	2,941,569	31.0
50	0.03566	3,291	0.00726	92,307	453,306	0.95565	2,473,947	26.8
55	0.05336	4,750	0.01096	89,016	433,203	0.93279	2,020,641	22.7
60	0.08183	6,896	0.01706	84,266	404,090	0.90576	1,587,438	18.8
65	0.10775	8,336	0.02278	77,370	366,010	0.86323	1,183,348	15.3
70	0.16930	11,688	0.03699	69,034	315,950	0.77660	817,338	11.8
75	0.28853	16,546	0.06743	57,346	245,366	0.51063 [c]	501,388	8.7
80+	1.00000	40,800	0.15936	40,800	256,022	-	256,022	6.3

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.13.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dungun, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dungun, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00670	670	0.00674	100,000	99,377	0.99257 [a]	6,972,638	69.7
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,330	396,909	0.99854 [b]	6,873,260	69.2
5	0.00104	104	0.00021	99,164	495,563	0.99837	6,476,352	65.3
10	0.00222	220	0.00044	99,061	494,755	0.99708	5,980,789	60.4
15	0.00362	358	0.00073	98,841	493,311	0.99677	5,486,034	55.5
20	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,483	491,716	0.99589	4,992,723	50.7
25	0.00539	529	0.00108	98,203	489,693	0.99351	4,501,007	45.8
30	0.00759	742	0.00152	97,674	486,515	0.98938	4,011,315	41.1
35	0.01367	1,325	0.00275	96,932	481,349	0.98114	3,524,799	36.4
40	0.02412	2,306	0.00488	95,607	472,273	0.97173	3,043,450	31.8
45	0.03253	3,035	0.00661	93,302	458,922	0.95945	2,571,177	27.6
50	0.04883	4,408	0.01001	90,267	440,315	0.94023	2,112,256	23.4
55	0.07126	6,119	0.01478	85,859	413,998	0.91159	1,671,941	19.5
60	0.10687	8,522	0.02258	79,740	377,397	0.85930	1,257,943	15.8
65	0.17857	12,718	0.03922	71,218	324,299	0.79059	880,546	12.4
70	0.24696	14,447	0.05635	58,501	256,386	0.66814	556,248	9.5
75	0.44459	19,586	0.11433	44,053	171,303	0.42873 [c]	299,862	6.8
80+	1.00000	24,468	0.19032	24,468	128,559	-	128,559	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00789	789	0.00795	100,000	99,263	0.99118 [a]	6,776,710	67.8
1	0.00220	218	0.00055	99,211	396,328	0.99810 [b]	6,677,448	67.3
5	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,993	494,647	0.99812	6,281,120	63.5
10	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,866	493,718	0.99640	5,786,473	58.5
15	0.00473	467	0.00095	98,622	491,941	0.99532	5,292,754	53.7
20	0.00463	455	0.00093	98,155	489,639	0.99463	4,800,813	48.9
25	0.00611	597	0.00123	97,700	487,010	0.99344	4,311,174	44.1
30	0.00701	681	0.00141	97,103	483,816	0.98833	3,824,164	39.4
35	0.01637	1,579	0.00330	96,423	478,167	0.97599	3,340,349	34.6
40	0.03177	3,013	0.00646	94,844	466,687	0.96431	2,862,182	30.2
45	0.03973	3,649	0.00811	91,831	450,033	0.95105	2,395,494	26.1
50	0.05855	5,163	0.01206	88,182	428,004	0.92784	1,945,461	22.1
55	0.08661	7,190	0.01811	83,019	397,121	0.89636	1,517,457	18.3
60	0.12228	9,273	0.02605	75,829	355,963	0.84238	1,120,336	14.8
65	0.19787	13,170	0.04392	66,556	299,858	0.76190	764,373	11.5
70	0.28825	15,389	0.06736	53,387	228,462	0.62400	464,515	8.7
75	0.49930	18,972	0.13308	37,998	142,559	0.39607 [c]	236,053	6.2
80+	1.00000	19,026	0.20350	19,026	93,494	-	93,494	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00537	537	0.00540	100,000	99,498	0.99414 [a]	7,193,663	71.9
1	0.00113	113	0.00028	99,463	397,572	0.99895 [b]	7,094,164	71.3
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,350	496,549	0.99862	6,696,593	67.4
10	0.00195	194	0.00039	99,269	495,863	0.99781	6,200,044	62.5
15	0.00243	240	0.00049	99,076	494,778	0.99827	5,704,181	57.6
20	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,835	493,920	0.99723	5,209,403	52.7
25	0.00450	444	0.00090	98,733	492,554	0.99358	4,715,483	47.8
30	0.00836	822	0.00168	98,289	489,390	0.99052	4,222,929	43.0
35	0.01062	1,035	0.00214	97,467	484,748	0.98692	3,733,539	38.3
40	0.01556	1,500	0.00314	96,432	478,410	0.97978	3,248,791	33.7
45	0.02496	2,369	0.00505	94,932	468,735	0.96788	2,770,381	29.2
50	0.03947	3,653	0.00805	92,562	453,679	0.95211	2,301,646	24.9
55	0.05665	5,037	0.01166	88,909	431,955	0.92607	1,847,966	20.8
60	0.09226	7,738	0.01934	83,873	400,018	0.87551	1,416,012	16.9
65	0.16001	12,182	0.03478	76,135	350,218	0.82024	1,015,993	13.3
70	0.20328	13,001	0.04526	63,953	287,262	0.71157	665,775	10.4
75	0.39529	20,141	0.09853	50,952	204,408	0.45997 [c]	378,513	7.4
80+	1.00000	30,811	0.17697	30,811	174,105	-	174,105	5.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.13.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00818	818	0.00825	100,000	99,243	0.99121 [a]	7,045,792	70.5
1	0.00147	145	0.00037	99,182	396,364	0.99872 [b]	6,946,549	70.0
5	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,036	494,974	0.99910	6,550,185	66.1
10	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,953	494,531	0.99843	6,055,211	61.2
15	0.00218	216	0.00044	98,859	493,755	0.99637	5,560,681	56.2
20	0.00509	502	0.00102	98,643	491,961	0.99470	5,066,926	51.4
25	0.00551	541	0.00111	98,141	489,353	0.99389	4,574,964	46.6
30	0.00670	654	0.00135	97,600	486,364	0.99314	4,085,611	41.9
35	0.00702	681	0.00141	96,946	483,026	0.98980	3,599,247	37.1
40	0.01340	1,290	0.00270	96,265	478,098	0.98089	3,116,221	32.4
45	0.02489	2,364	0.00504	94,975	468,963	0.96887	2,638,123	27.8
50	0.03753	3,475	0.00765	92,611	454,364	0.94634	2,169,160	23.4
55	0.07043	6,278	0.01460	89,135	429,983	0.91008	1,714,795	19.2
60	0.11089	9,188	0.02348	82,858	391,318	0.86097	1,284,813	15.5
65	0.17068	12,574	0.03732	73,669	336,913	0.78848	893,495	12.1
70	0.26076	15,932	0.05997	61,096	265,649	0.64333	556,582	9.1
75	0.48641	21,968	0.12854	45,164	170,900	0.41258 [c]	290,932	6.4
80+	1.00000	23,196	0.19325	23,196	120,033	-	120,033	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00924	924	0.00932	100,000	99,140	0.99006 [a]	6,894,856	68.9
1	0.00177	175	0.00044	99,076	395,888	0.99829 [b]	6,795,716	68.6
5	0.00130	128	0.00026	98,901	494,184	0.99873	6,399,828	64.7
10	0.00125	124	0.00025	98,773	493,555	0.99795	5,905,644	59.8
15	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,649	492,544	0.99564	5,412,089	54.9
20	0.00588	579	0.00118	98,368	490,395	0.99427	4,919,545	50.0
25	0.00558	545	0.00112	97,790	487,584	0.99409	4,429,150	45.3
30	0.00624	607	0.00125	97,244	484,703	0.99260	3,941,566	40.5
35	0.00857	828	0.00172	96,637	481,115	0.98808	3,456,863	35.8
40	0.01529	1,465	0.00308	95,809	475,383	0.97837	2,975,747	31.1
45	0.02807	2,648	0.00569	94,344	465,100	0.96450	2,500,365	26.5
50	0.04315	3,956	0.00882	91,696	448,588	0.93595	2,035,265	22.2
55	0.08590	7,537	0.01795	87,739	419,854	0.89173	1,586,676	18.1
60	0.13273	10,645	0.02843	80,202	374,398	0.83552	1,166,822	14.5
65	0.20109	13,987	0.04471	69,557	312,816	0.76158	792,425	11.4
70	0.28514	15,845	0.06651	55,570	238,236	0.61773	479,608	8.6
75	0.51813	20,583	0.13986	39,725	147,167	0.39029 [c]	241,372	6.1
80+	1.00000	19,142	0.20320	19,142	94,205	-	94,205	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00708	708	0.00712	100,000	99,343	0.99246 [a]	7,226,772	72.3
1	0.00114	113	0.00029	99,292	396,887	0.99912 [b]	7,127,430	71.8
5	0.00040	40	0.00008	99,179	495,795	0.99947	6,730,542	67.9
10	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,139	495,534	0.99895	6,234,747	62.9
15	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,075	495,011	0.99726	5,739,213	57.9
20	0.00403	399	0.00081	98,930	493,653	0.99527	5,244,202	53.0
25	0.00543	535	0.00109	98,531	491,319	0.99366	4,750,549	48.2
30	0.00726	711	0.00146	97,996	488,202	0.99374	4,259,230	43.5
35	0.00525	511	0.00105	97,285	485,146	0.99189	3,771,028	38.8
40	0.01098	1,063	0.00221	96,774	481,211	0.98389	3,285,882	34.0
45	0.02129	2,038	0.00430	95,711	473,459	0.97374	2,804,671	29.3
50	0.03134	2,935	0.00637	93,673	461,026	0.95727	2,331,212	24.9
55	0.05450	4,945	0.01121	90,738	441,325	0.92925	1,870,186	20.6
60	0.08793	7,544	0.01839	85,792	410,103	0.88701	1,428,861	16.7
65	0.14046	10,991	0.03021	78,249	363,767	0.81717	1,018,758	13.0
70	0.23213	15,612	0.05252	67,258	297,258	0.67442	654,991	9.7
75	0.44728	23,100	0.11523	51,645	200,476	0.43959 [c]	357,733	6.9
80+	1.00000	28,545	0.18152	28,545	157,257	-	157,257	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.13.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00754	754	0.00760	100,000	99,300	0.99154 [a]	7,027,409	70.3
1	0.00207	206	0.00052	99,246	396,470	0.99821 [b]	6,928,109	69.8
5	0.00128	126	0.00026	99,040	494,883	0.99832	6,531,639	65.9
10	0.00209	207	0.00042	98,914	494,050	0.99725	6,036,755	61.0
15	0.00341	337	0.00068	98,707	492,691	0.99606	5,542,705	56.2
20	0.00448	441	0.00090	98,370	490,747	0.99559	5,050,014	51.3
25	0.00434	425	0.00087	97,929	488,583	0.99369	4,559,267	46.6
30	0.00828	807	0.00166	97,504	485,501	0.98869	4,070,684	41.7
35	0.01436	1,388	0.00289	96,697	480,012	0.98149	3,585,183	37.1
40	0.02273	2,166	0.00460	95,308	471,127	0.97064	3,105,171	32.6
45	0.03614	3,367	0.00736	93,142	457,295	0.95609	2,634,044	28.3
50	0.05196	4,665	0.01067	89,776	437,216	0.93637	2,176,750	24.2
55	0.07594	6,463	0.01579	85,111	409,397	0.90749	1,739,533	20.4
60	0.11045	8,686	0.02338	78,648	371,523	0.87313	1,330,137	16.9
65	0.14534	10,168	0.03135	69,961	324,387	0.83100	958,614	13.7
70	0.19669	11,761	0.04363	59,793	269,566	0.72516	634,227	10.6
75	0.37213	17,875	0.09144	48,033	195,477	0.46395 [c]	364,661	7.6
80+	1.00000	30,158	0.17826	30,158	169,184	-	169,184	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00801	801	0.00807	100,000	99,251	0.99100 [a]	6,758,488	67.6
1	0.00233	231	0.00058	99,199	396,247	0.99833 [b]	6,659,237	67.1
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	98,967	494,673	0.99828	6,262,990	63.3
10	0.00279	276	0.00056	98,902	493,820	0.99580	5,768,317	58.3
15	0.00561	554	0.00113	98,626	491,746	0.99399	5,274,498	53.5
20	0.00641	629	0.00129	98,072	488,790	0.99363	4,782,751	48.8
25	0.00632	616	0.00127	97,444	485,677	0.99120	4,293,962	44.1
30	0.01129	1,093	0.00227	96,827	481,404	0.98526	3,808,284	39.3
35	0.01823	1,745	0.00368	95,734	474,310	0.97554	3,326,880	34.8
40	0.03082	2,896	0.00626	93,989	462,707	0.96164	2,852,570	30.3
45	0.04614	4,203	0.00945	91,093	444,959	0.94312	2,389,864	26.2
50	0.06814	5,921	0.01411	86,890	419,649	0.91394	1,944,905	22.4
55	0.10528	8,525	0.02223	80,969	383,535	0.88219	1,525,256	18.8
60	0.13182	9,549	0.02822	72,445	338,350	0.85160	1,141,720	15.8
65	0.16750	10,535	0.03656	62,895	288,140	0.80173	803,370	12.8
70	0.23523	12,317	0.05332	52,361	231,012	0.69157	515,230	9.8
75	0.40416	16,184	0.10130	40,044	159,760	0.43790 [c]	284,219	7.1
80+	1.00000	23,860	0.19171	23,860	124,459	-	124,459	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00707	100,000	99,348	0.99219 [a]	7,319,823	73.2
1	0.00179	178	0.00045	99,298	396,747	0.99804 [b]	7,220,475	72.7
5	0.00192	190	0.00038	99,119	495,121	0.99835	6,823,728	68.8
10	0.00137	135	0.00027	98,929	494,306	0.99880	6,328,607	64.0
15	0.00104	102	0.00021	98,794	493,712	0.99831	5,834,301	59.1
20	0.00235	232	0.00047	98,691	492,875	0.99767	5,340,589	54.1
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,459	491,725	0.99635	4,847,714	49.2
30	0.00499	490	0.00100	98,231	489,932	0.99246	4,355,989	44.3
35	0.01010	988	0.00203	97,741	486,238	0.98794	3,866,057	39.6
40	0.01405	1,359	0.00283	96,754	480,372	0.97990	3,379,819	34.9
45	0.02624	2,503	0.00532	95,395	470,716	0.96832	2,899,446	30.4
50	0.03726	3,461	0.00759	92,892	455,805	0.95674	2,428,730	26.1
55	0.04948	4,425	0.01015	89,430	436,089	0.93016	1,972,925	22.1
60	0.09126	7,757	0.01912	85,005	405,632	0.89233	1,536,836	18.1
65	0.12572	9,712	0.02683	77,248	361,960	0.85683	1,131,203	14.6
70	0.16312	11,017	0.03552	67,536	310,139	0.75528	769,244	11.4
75	0.34223	19,343	0.08258	56,519	234,240	0.48979 [c]	459,105	8.1
80+	1.00000	37,177	0.16533	37,177	224,865	-	224,865	6.0

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.13.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marang, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marang, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00522	100,000	99,515	0.99396 [a]	7,188,685	71.9
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,481	397,467	0.99839 [b]	7,089,170	71.3
5	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,297	496,181	0.99845	6,691,703	67.4
10	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,176	495,413	0.99708	6,195,522	62.5
15	0.00396	392	0.00079	98,989	493,967	0.99558	5,700,109	57.6
20	0.00489	482	0.00098	98,597	491,783	0.99552	5,206,142	52.8
25	0.00406	399	0.00081	98,116	489,581	0.99400	4,714,359	48.0
30	0.00794	776	0.00159	97,717	486,644	0.98972	4,224,779	43.2
35	0.01264	1,226	0.00254	96,941	481,639	0.98627	3,738,135	38.6
40	0.01484	1,420	0.00299	95,715	475,025	0.97921	3,256,496	34.0
45	0.02684	2,531	0.00544	94,295	465,147	0.96946	2,781,471	29.5
50	0.03435	3,152	0.00699	91,764	450,939	0.95051	2,316,325	25.2
55	0.06517	5,775	0.01347	88,612	428,622	0.91997	1,865,385	21.1
60	0.09593	7,946	0.02015	82,837	394,318	0.88135	1,436,764	17.3
65	0.14378	10,768	0.03098	74,890	347,532	0.82380	1,042,446	13.9
70	0.21407	13,727	0.04795	64,123	286,297	0.73590	694,914	10.8
75	0.32776	16,518	0.07840	50,396	210,686	0.48439 [c]	408,617	8.1
80+	1.00000	33,878	0.17116	33,878	197,931	-	197,931	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00571	571	0.00574	100,000	99,462	0.99388 [a]	6,977,123	69.8
1	0.00102	102	0.00026	99,429	397,475	0.99850 [b]	6,877,661	69.2
5	0.00179	178	0.00036	99,327	496,192	0.99842	6,480,185	65.2
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,149	495,407	0.99627	5,983,994	60.4
15	0.00610	604	0.00122	99,013	493,557	0.99358	5,488,587	55.4
20	0.00674	663	0.00135	98,410	490,390	0.99360	4,995,030	50.8
25	0.00605	592	0.00121	97,746	487,252	0.99259	4,504,640	46.1
30	0.00877	852	0.00176	97,154	483,643	0.98733	4,017,388	41.4
35	0.01660	1,599	0.00335	96,303	477,517	0.98231	3,533,745	36.7
40	0.01879	1,779	0.00379	94,704	469,071	0.97549	3,056,228	32.3
45	0.03035	2,820	0.00616	92,925	457,573	0.96380	2,587,157	27.8
50	0.04225	3,807	0.00863	90,104	441,006	0.93970	2,129,584	23.6
55	0.07916	6,831	0.01648	86,298	414,412	0.90680	1,688,578	19.6
60	0.10845	8,618	0.02293	79,467	375,789	0.86221	1,274,166	16.0
65	0.17069	12,093	0.03732	70,849	324,010	0.79045	898,376	12.7
70	0.25641	15,065	0.05882	58,755	256,113	0.68532	574,366	9.8
75	0.39303	17,172	0.09783	43,690	175,521	0.44849 [c]	318,253	7.3
80+	1.00000	26,518	0.18579	26,518	142,732	-	142,732	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00464	464	0.00466	100,000	99,566	0.99407 [a]	7,423,948	74.2
1	0.00274	272	0.00068	99,536	397,467	0.99825 [b]	7,324,383	73.6
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,264	496,162	0.99847	6,926,916	69.8
10	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,201	495,404	0.99796	6,430,753	64.8
15	0.00165	163	0.00033	98,960	494,393	0.99777	5,935,349	60.0
20	0.00282	279	0.00056	98,797	493,288	0.99766	5,440,957	55.1
25	0.00186	183	0.00037	98,518	492,133	0.99554	4,947,669	50.2
30	0.00706	694	0.00142	98,335	489,939	0.99222	4,455,536	45.3
35	0.00850	830	0.00171	97,641	486,130	0.99043	3,965,597	40.6
40	0.01064	1,030	0.00214	96,811	481,480	0.98300	3,479,467	35.9
45	0.02343	2,244	0.00474	95,781	473,294	0.97493	2,997,987	31.3
50	0.02675	2,502	0.00542	93,537	461,430	0.96097	2,524,693	27.0
55	0.05164	4,701	0.01060	91,035	443,422	0.93291	2,063,263	22.7
60	0.08338	7,198	0.01740	86,334	413,673	0.89982	1,619,841	18.8
65	0.11851	9,378	0.02519	79,135	372,231	0.85416	1,206,168	15.2
70	0.17683	12,335	0.03880	69,757	317,947	0.78225	833,937	12.0
75	0.26745	15,357	0.06175	57,422	248,714	0.51799 [c]	515,991	9.0
80+	1.00000	42,064	0.15738	42,064	267,276	-	267,276	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.13.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00630	630	0.00634	100,000	99,413	0.99310 [a]	7,175,457	71.8
1	0.00138	137	0.00034	99,370	397,139	0.99818 [b]	7,076,044	71.2
5	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,233	495,649	0.99854	6,678,904	67.3
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,027	494,928	0.99724	6,183,255	62.4
15	0.00470	465	0.00094	98,945	493,561	0.99572	5,688,327	57.5
20	0.00387	381	0.00078	98,480	491,447	0.99511	5,194,766	52.7
25	0.00591	580	0.00119	98,099	489,046	0.99224	4,703,319	47.9
30	0.00963	939	0.00193	97,519	485,250	0.98854	4,214,273	43.2
35	0.01331	1,285	0.00268	96,581	479,690	0.98265	3,729,024	38.6
40	0.02146	2,045	0.00434	95,296	471,366	0.97015	3,249,333	34.1
45	0.03843	3,583	0.00784	93,251	457,295	0.96082	2,777,967	29.8
50	0.03995	3,582	0.00815	89,667	439,381	0.95188	2,320,672	25.9
55	0.05663	4,875	0.01166	86,085	418,236	0.92849	1,881,291	21.9
60	0.08727	7,087	0.01825	81,209	388,330	0.89071	1,463,055	18.0
65	0.13342	9,889	0.02859	74,122	345,888	0.84558	1,074,726	14.5
70	0.17867	11,476	0.03924	64,233	292,475	0.75817	728,837	11.3
75	0.31874	16,815	0.07583	52,757	221,745	0.49183 [c]	436,363	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,941	0.16747	35,941	214,617	-	214,617	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00612	100,000	99,428	0.99357 [a]	6,961,848	69.6
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,391	397,359	0.99888 [b]	6,862,420	69.0
5	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,304	496,232	0.99915	6,465,061	65.1
10	0.00054	53	0.00011	99,189	495,811	0.99605	5,968,829	60.2
15	0.00737	731	0.00148	99,136	493,852	0.99412	5,473,018	55.2
20	0.00437	430	0.00088	98,405	490,951	0.99387	4,979,165	50.6
25	0.00789	773	0.00159	97,975	487,942	0.99006	4,488,215	45.8
30	0.01201	1,168	0.00242	97,202	483,089	0.98680	4,000,273	41.2
35	0.01440	1,383	0.00290	96,034	476,713	0.97891	3,517,183	36.6
40	0.02788	2,638	0.00565	94,651	466,659	0.96531	3,040,471	32.1
45	0.04170	3,837	0.00852	92,013	450,470	0.95554	2,573,812	28.0
50	0.04733	4,173	0.00970	88,176	430,445	0.94321	2,123,342	24.1
55	0.06672	5,605	0.01380	84,002	406,000	0.91234	1,692,897	20.2
60	0.11010	8,631	0.02330	78,398	370,410	0.86449	1,286,898	16.4
65	0.16406	11,446	0.03574	69,766	320,217	0.80840	916,488	13.1
70	0.22456	13,096	0.05059	58,320	258,862	0.70822	596,271	10.2
75	0.37848	17,116	0.09336	45,224	183,330	0.45665 [c]	337,409	7.5
80+	1.00000	28,108	0.18242	28,108	154,079	-	154,079	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00655	655	0.00659	100,000	99,391	0.99259 [a]	7,428,791	74.3
1	0.00192	191	0.00048	99,345	396,905	0.99742 [b]	7,329,401	73.8
5	0.00304	302	0.00061	99,154	495,016	0.99790	6,932,495	69.9
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,852	493,979	0.99859	6,437,479	65.1
15	0.00167	165	0.00033	98,739	493,284	0.99759	5,943,500	60.2
20	0.00315	310	0.00063	98,574	492,097	0.99700	5,450,216	55.3
25	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,264	490,620	0.99543	4,958,119	50.5
30	0.00629	617	0.00126	97,984	488,378	0.99093	4,467,499	45.6
35	0.01187	1,156	0.00239	97,367	483,947	0.98761	3,979,121	40.9
40	0.01291	1,242	0.00260	96,212	477,952	0.97622	3,495,174	36.3
45	0.03479	3,304	0.00708	94,969	466,587	0.96625	3,017,222	31.8
50	0.03268	2,995	0.00664	91,666	450,840	0.96007	2,550,635	27.8
55	0.04744	4,206	0.00972	88,670	432,836	0.94334	2,099,796	23.7
60	0.06634	5,603	0.01372	84,464	408,312	0.91590	1,666,960	19.7
65	0.10312	8,132	0.02174	78,861	373,974	0.88188	1,258,648	16.0
70	0.13485	9,538	0.02892	70,729	329,798	0.80190	884,674	12.5
75	0.27121	16,596	0.06275	61,191	264,464	0.52338 [c]	554,875	9.1
80+	1.00000	44,595	0.15356	44,595	290,411	-	290,411	6.5

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

Jadual 3.13.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Setiu, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Setiu, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00627	100,000	99,419	0.99336 [a]	7,020,492	70.2
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,377	397,259	0.99925 [b]	6,921,073	69.6
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,277	496,307	0.99900	6,523,813	65.7
10	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,246	495,813	0.99710	6,027,506	60.7
15	0.00414	410	0.00083	99,080	494,373	0.99402	5,531,693	55.8
20	0.00783	772	0.00157	98,669	491,416	0.99306	5,037,321	51.1
25	0.00605	593	0.00121	97,897	488,004	0.99240	4,545,904	46.4
30	0.00916	891	0.00184	97,304	484,295	0.98815	4,057,901	41.7
35	0.01456	1,404	0.00293	96,414	478,558	0.98132	3,573,606	37.1
40	0.02286	2,172	0.00462	95,009	469,618	0.97339	3,095,048	32.6
45	0.03044	2,826	0.00618	92,838	457,122	0.96167	2,625,431	28.3
50	0.04646	4,182	0.00951	90,011	439,601	0.94218	2,168,308	24.1
55	0.06972	5,984	0.01445	85,829	414,185	0.91161	1,728,707	20.1
60	0.10846	8,660	0.02294	79,845	377,575	0.87306	1,314,522	16.5
65	0.14768	10,513	0.03189	71,185	329,644	0.81720	936,948	13.2
70	0.22400	13,591	0.05045	60,672	269,385	0.69384	607,304	10.0
75	0.41204	19,400	0.10379	47,082	186,909	0.44688 [c]	337,918	7.2
80+	1.00000	27,682	0.18331	27,682	151,009	-	151,009	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00719	719	0.00724	100,000	99,326	0.99267 [a]	6,803,026	68.0
1	0.00049	49	0.00012	99,281	397,009	0.99934 [b]	6,703,700	67.5
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,232	496,009	0.99888	6,306,691	63.6
10	0.00162	160	0.00032	99,171	495,454	0.99596	5,810,682	58.6
15	0.00647	641	0.00130	99,011	493,450	0.99162	5,315,228	53.7
20	0.01030	1,013	0.00207	98,370	489,315	0.99153	4,821,778	49.0
25	0.00662	644	0.00133	97,356	485,171	0.99284	4,332,463	44.5
30	0.00770	745	0.00155	96,712	481,698	0.98639	3,847,293	39.8
35	0.01956	1,877	0.00395	95,967	475,144	0.97722	3,365,594	35.1
40	0.02606	2,452	0.00528	94,090	464,322	0.96555	2,890,451	30.7
45	0.04306	3,946	0.00880	91,638	448,328	0.94793	2,426,129	26.5
50	0.06149	5,393	0.01269	87,693	424,982	0.92741	1,977,801	22.6
55	0.08441	6,947	0.01763	82,300	394,133	0.89788	1,552,819	18.9
60	0.12147	9,153	0.02586	75,353	353,883	0.85617	1,158,685	15.4
65	0.16929	11,207	0.03699	66,200	302,983	0.79118	804,802	12.2
70	0.25641	14,101	0.05882	54,993	239,714	0.64735	501,819	9.1
75	0.48208	19,713	0.12704	40,892	155,179	0.40795 [c]	262,105	6.4
80+	1.00000	21,179	0.19807	21,179	106,927	-	106,927	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00522	522	0.00525	100,000	99,512	0.99409 [a]	7,260,014	72.6
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,478	397,532	0.99916 [b]	7,160,502	72.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,325	496,626	0.99914	6,762,970	68.1
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,325	496,197	0.99833	6,266,344	63.1
15	0.00162	160	0.00032	99,153	495,367	0.99655	5,770,148	58.2
20	0.00529	524	0.00106	98,993	493,657	0.99465	5,274,781	53.3
25	0.00542	534	0.00109	98,470	491,014	0.99185	4,781,124	48.6
30	0.01089	1,067	0.00219	97,936	487,012	0.99017	4,290,110	43.8
35	0.00875	848	0.00176	96,869	482,225	0.98602	3,803,097	39.3
40	0.01926	1,849	0.00389	96,021	475,483	0.98115	3,320,872	34.6
45	0.01844	1,736	0.00372	94,172	466,519	0.97469	2,845,389	30.2
50	0.03230	2,986	0.00657	92,436	454,713	0.95643	2,378,869	25.7
55	0.05521	4,938	0.01136	89,450	434,902	0.92482	1,924,156	21.5
60	0.09632	8,140	0.02024	84,511	402,206	0.88848	1,489,254	17.6
65	0.12834	9,802	0.02743	76,371	357,352	0.84124	1,087,048	14.2
70	0.19365	12,891	0.04288	66,570	300,621	0.73781	729,695	11.0
75	0.34720	18,637	0.08403	53,679	221,800	0.48307 [c]	429,075	8.0
80+	1.00000	35,042	0.16906	35,042	207,275	-	207,275	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

Jadual 3.13.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2023
Table 3.13.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00550	550	0.00553	100,000	99,486	0.99353 [a]	7,376,061	73.8
1	0.00210	209	0.00053	99,450	397,279	0.99832 [b]	7,276,575	73.2
5	0.00109	109	0.00022	99,240	495,931	0.99899	6,879,296	69.3
10	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,132	495,430	0.99786	6,383,365	64.4
15	0.00335	332	0.00067	99,040	494,371	0.99746	5,887,935	59.5
20	0.00174	171	0.00035	98,708	493,114	0.99702	5,393,564	54.6
25	0.00423	417	0.00085	98,537	491,643	0.99525	4,900,450	49.7
30	0.00526	517	0.00106	98,120	489,308	0.99261	4,408,807	44.9
35	0.00954	931	0.00192	97,603	485,690	0.98798	3,919,499	40.2
40	0.01453	1,404	0.00293	96,673	479,853	0.98123	3,433,808	35.5
45	0.02307	2,198	0.00467	95,268	470,847	0.97021	2,953,955	31.0
50	0.03666	3,412	0.00747	93,071	456,823	0.95780	2,483,108	26.7
55	0.04795	4,300	0.00983	89,659	437,545	0.93689	2,026,285	22.6
60	0.07903	6,746	0.01646	85,359	409,932	0.89933	1,588,740	18.6
65	0.12417	9,762	0.02648	78,614	368,663	0.84695	1,178,808	15.0
70	0.18602	12,808	0.04102	68,852	312,239	0.77524	810,145	11.8
75	0.27235	15,264	0.06306	56,044	242,060	0.51384 [c]	497,906	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,780	0.15939	40,780	255,846	-	255,846	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00611	611	0.00614	100,000	99,426	0.99301 [a]	7,140,417	71.4
1	0.00203	202	0.00051	99,389	397,079	0.99820 [b]	7,040,991	70.8
5	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,187	495,609	0.99883	6,643,912	67.0
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,057	495,031	0.99701	6,148,303	62.1
15	0.00497	492	0.00100	98,956	493,549	0.99620	5,653,272	57.1
20	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,464	491,673	0.99541	5,159,723	52.4
25	0.00656	644	0.00132	98,205	489,416	0.99319	4,668,050	47.5
30	0.00706	689	0.00142	97,561	486,084	0.99029	4,178,635	42.8
35	0.01238	1,200	0.00249	96,872	481,362	0.98349	3,692,551	38.1
40	0.02068	1,978	0.00418	95,673	473,417	0.97346	3,211,189	33.6
45	0.03253	3,048	0.00661	93,694	460,850	0.96291	2,737,772	29.2
50	0.04179	3,788	0.00854	90,646	443,759	0.94951	2,276,922	25.1
55	0.05957	5,174	0.01228	86,858	421,353	0.92315	1,833,163	21.1
60	0.09523	7,778	0.02000	81,684	388,971	0.87837	1,411,810	17.3
65	0.15081	11,145	0.03262	73,905	341,662	0.81659	1,022,838	13.8
70	0.22181	13,920	0.04989	62,760	278,997	0.73902	681,176	10.9
75	0.31132	15,204	0.07374	48,839	206,185	0.48733 [c]	402,180	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,635	0.17161	33,635	195,995	-	195,995	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00486	486	0.00489	100,000	99,545	0.99412 [a]	7,626,177	76.3
1	0.00218	217	0.00055	99,514	397,516	0.99841 [b]	7,526,631	75.6
5	0.00085	85	0.00017	99,297	496,273	0.99916	7,129,115	71.8
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,212	495,856	0.99878	6,632,842	66.9
15	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,130	495,253	0.99871	6,136,986	61.9
20	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,971	494,616	0.99847	5,641,733	57.0
25	0.00209	206	0.00042	98,875	493,861	0.99737	5,147,116	52.1
30	0.00317	313	0.00063	98,669	492,563	0.99525	4,653,256	47.2
35	0.00633	623	0.00127	98,356	490,225	0.99300	4,160,693	42.3
40	0.00768	750	0.00154	97,734	486,793	0.98900	3,670,468	37.6
45	0.01435	1,392	0.00289	96,983	481,437	0.97692	3,183,675	32.8
50	0.03194	3,053	0.00649	95,592	470,325	0.96516	2,702,238	28.3
55	0.03784	3,502	0.00771	92,538	453,937	0.94921	2,231,913	24.1
60	0.06424	5,719	0.01327	89,037	430,884	0.91902	1,777,976	20.0
65	0.09888	8,238	0.02080	83,317	395,989	0.87517	1,347,092	16.2
70	0.15362	11,534	0.03328	75,079	346,559	0.80636	951,102	12.7
75	0.24092	15,309	0.05478	63,545	279,451	0.53775 [c]	604,544	9.5
80+	1.00000	48,235	0.14837	48,235	325,093	-	325,093	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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2023

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Jadual 3.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2023
Table 3.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00542	542	0.00545	100,000	99,493	0.99401 [a]	7,540,119	75.4
1	0.00129	128	0.00032	99,458	397,511	0.99888 [b]	7,440,626	74.8
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,329	496,448	0.99922	7,043,114	70.9
10	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,250	496,060	0.99885	6,546,666	66.0
15	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,174	495,488	0.99745	6,050,606	61.0
20	0.00356	352	0.00071	99,021	494,225	0.99628	5,555,117	56.1
25	0.00389	384	0.00078	98,669	492,386	0.99616	5,060,892	51.3
30	0.00378	372	0.00076	98,285	490,497	0.99538	4,568,506	46.5
35	0.00547	535	0.00110	97,913	488,229	0.99353	4,078,009	41.6
40	0.00748	728	0.00150	97,378	485,070	0.98901	3,589,781	36.9
45	0.01454	1,405	0.00293	96,650	479,737	0.97838	3,104,710	32.1
50	0.02880	2,743	0.00584	95,245	469,366	0.95793	2,624,973	27.6
55	0.05573	5,155	0.01147	92,502	449,620	0.93230	2,155,607	23.3
60	0.08038	7,021	0.01675	87,346	419,180	0.89655	1,705,987	19.5
65	0.12855	10,325	0.02747	80,326	375,815	0.86365	1,286,806	16.0
70	0.14530	10,171	0.03134	70,000	324,573	0.82678	910,992	13.0
75	0.20587	12,317	0.04590	59,829	268,352	0.54239 [c]	586,419	9.8
80+	1.00000	47,512	0.14938	47,512	318,067	-	318,067	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00567	567	0.00570	100,000	99,467	0.99381 [a]	7,325,347	73.3
1	0.00126	125	0.00032	99,433	397,436	0.99880 [b]	7,225,880	72.7
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,308	496,308	0.99919	6,828,444	68.8
10	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,215	495,903	0.99858	6,332,136	63.8
15	0.00215	213	0.00043	99,146	495,197	0.99644	5,836,233	58.9
20	0.00497	492	0.00100	98,933	493,435	0.99513	5,341,036	54.0
25	0.00477	469	0.00096	98,441	491,032	0.99520	4,847,601	49.2
30	0.00483	474	0.00097	97,972	488,675	0.99417	4,356,569	44.5
35	0.00683	666	0.00137	97,498	485,825	0.99203	3,867,894	39.7
40	0.00910	882	0.00183	96,832	481,955	0.98676	3,382,069	34.9
45	0.01741	1,671	0.00351	95,950	475,574	0.97399	2,900,114	30.2
50	0.03477	3,278	0.00708	94,279	463,202	0.94689	2,424,540	25.7
55	0.07211	6,562	0.01496	91,001	438,601	0.91350	1,961,338	21.6
60	0.10201	8,613	0.02150	84,439	400,662	0.87049	1,522,737	18.0
65	0.16014	12,143	0.03482	75,826	348,772	0.83329	1,122,075	14.8
70	0.17453	11,115	0.03824	63,683	290,628	0.79800	773,303	12.1
75	0.23527	12,368	0.05333	52,568	231,922	0.51951 [c]	482,675	9.2
80+	1.00000	40,201	0.16032	40,201	250,753	-	250,753	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00517	517	0.00519	100,000	99,517	0.99425 [a]	7,793,416	77.9
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,483	397,607	0.99894 [b]	7,693,899	77.3
5	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,352	496,597	0.99925	7,296,291	73.4
10	0.00083	83	0.00017	99,287	496,227	0.99914	6,799,694	68.5
15	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,204	495,800	0.99865	6,303,468	63.5
20	0.00182	181	0.00036	99,116	495,128	0.99771	5,807,668	58.6
25	0.00275	272	0.00055	98,935	493,997	0.99738	5,312,539	53.7
30	0.00250	246	0.00050	98,663	492,700	0.99687	4,818,543	48.8
35	0.00377	371	0.00076	98,417	491,157	0.99537	4,325,843	44.0
40	0.00550	539	0.00110	98,046	488,882	0.99171	3,834,685	39.1
45	0.01110	1,082	0.00223	97,507	484,829	0.98353	3,345,803	34.3
50	0.02190	2,112	0.00443	96,425	476,843	0.96974	2,860,975	29.7
55	0.03881	3,660	0.00792	94,313	462,413	0.95140	2,384,132	25.3
60	0.05879	5,329	0.01211	90,652	439,939	0.92269	1,921,719	21.2
65	0.09698	8,275	0.02039	85,323	405,929	0.89343	1,481,780	17.4
70	0.11719	9,029	0.02490	77,048	362,669	0.85414	1,075,851	14.0
75	0.17833	12,130	0.03916	68,019	309,771	0.56565 [c]	713,182	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,889	0.13854	55,889	403,412	-	403,412	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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Jadual 3.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Labuan, 2023
Table 3.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Labuan, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00882	882	0.00889	100,000	99,186	0.99033 [a]	7,570,383	75.7
1	0.00200	198	0.00050	99,118	395,979	0.99819 [b]	7,471,197	75.4
5	0.00133	132	0.00027	98,920	494,270	0.99871	7,075,218	71.5
10	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,788	493,635	0.99852	6,580,948	66.6
15	0.00172	170	0.00034	98,666	492,905	0.99795	6,087,313	61.7
20	0.00239	235	0.00048	98,496	491,893	0.99712	5,594,409	56.8
25	0.00337	331	0.00067	98,261	490,478	0.99626	5,102,516	51.9
30	0.00412	404	0.00083	97,930	488,641	0.99522	4,612,038	47.1
35	0.00543	530	0.00109	97,526	486,307	0.99229	4,123,397	42.3
40	0.01000	970	0.00201	96,996	482,557	0.98763	3,637,090	37.5
45	0.01477	1,418	0.00298	96,027	476,588	0.97979	3,154,532	32.9
50	0.02574	2,435	0.00521	94,609	466,956	0.96348	2,677,944	28.3
55	0.04759	4,387	0.00975	92,174	449,902	0.94665	2,210,988	24.0
60	0.05939	5,213	0.01224	87,787	425,901	0.91783	1,761,087	20.1
65	0.10638	8,784	0.02247	82,573	390,906	0.88088	1,335,186	16.2
70	0.13336	9,841	0.02858	73,789	344,343	0.81114	944,279	12.8
75	0.25290	16,172	0.05790	63,948	279,311	0.53443 [c]	599,936	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,776	0.14901	47,776	320,625	-	320,625	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01010	1,010	0.01020	100,000	99,062	0.98876 [a]	7,388,951	73.9
1	0.00272	269	0.00068	98,990	395,319	0.99766 [b]	7,289,889	73.6
5	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,721	493,223	0.99885	6,894,570	69.8
10	0.00076	74	0.00015	98,568	492,656	0.99836	6,401,347	64.9
15	0.00252	248	0.00050	98,494	491,850	0.99675	5,908,691	60.0
20	0.00399	392	0.00080	98,246	490,250	0.99576	5,416,841	55.1
25	0.00449	440	0.00090	97,854	488,171	0.99538	4,926,591	50.3
30	0.00475	463	0.00095	97,414	485,915	0.99390	4,438,419	45.6
35	0.00745	722	0.00150	96,952	482,953	0.99222	3,952,505	40.8
40	0.00811	780	0.00163	96,230	479,197	0.98591	3,469,552	36.1
45	0.02012	1,921	0.00407	95,449	472,446	0.97386	2,990,355	31.3
50	0.03228	3,019	0.00656	93,529	460,097	0.95336	2,517,909	26.9
55	0.06147	5,564	0.01268	90,510	438,640	0.93603	2,057,812	22.7
60	0.06664	5,660	0.01379	84,946	410,578	0.89714	1,619,172	19.1
65	0.14167	11,232	0.03049	79,285	368,347	0.84871	1,208,594	15.2
70	0.16251	11,059	0.03538	68,053	312,619	0.80096	840,247	12.3
75	0.24266	13,830	0.05523	56,994	250,395	0.52543 [c]	527,628	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,164	0.15570	43,164	277,233	-	277,233	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00745	745	0.00750	100,000	99,309	0.99204 [a]	7,777,196	77.8
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,255	396,713	0.99872 [b]	7,677,888	77.4
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,132	495,389	0.99855	7,281,175	73.4
10	0.00182	180	0.00036	99,024	494,669	0.99865	6,785,786	68.5
15	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,844	494,001	0.99905	6,291,116	63.6
20	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,757	493,531	0.99834	5,797,115	58.7
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,656	492,710	0.99710	5,303,584	53.8
30	0.00351	345	0.00070	98,428	491,279	0.99664	4,810,874	48.9
35	0.00321	315	0.00064	98,083	489,628	0.99224	4,319,595	44.0
40	0.01232	1,205	0.00248	97,768	485,828	0.98918	3,829,966	39.2
45	0.00929	897	0.00187	96,563	480,574	0.98548	3,344,138	34.6
50	0.01979	1,894	0.00400	95,666	473,597	0.97371	2,863,564	29.9
55	0.03292	3,087	0.00669	93,773	461,147	0.95822	2,389,966	25.5
60	0.05096	4,621	0.01046	90,686	441,878	0.94349	1,928,819	21.3
65	0.06237	5,368	0.01288	86,065	416,906	0.91751	1,486,942	17.3
70	0.10395	8,388	0.02193	80,697	382,515	0.81962	1,070,036	13.3
75	0.26567	19,211	0.06127	72,309	313,517	0.54399 [c]	687,521	9.5
80+	1.00000	53,098	0.14197	53,098	374,004	-	374,004	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

W.P. PUTRAJAYA

2023

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Jadual 3.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Putrajaya, 2023
Table 3.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Putrajaya, 2023

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00980	980	0.00989	100,000	99,098	0.98991 [a]	7,380,394	73.8
1	0.00091	90	0.00023	99,020	395,855	0.99907 [b]	7,281,296	73.5
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	98,930	494,493	0.99938	6,885,441	69.6
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	98,868	494,187	0.99894	6,390,948	64.6
15	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,807	493,663	0.99719	5,896,760	59.7
20	0.00411	405	0.00082	98,658	492,278	0.99673	5,403,097	54.8
25	0.00243	239	0.00049	98,253	490,669	0.99633	4,910,819	50.0
30	0.00491	481	0.00098	98,015	488,870	0.99554	4,420,150	45.1
35	0.00402	392	0.00081	97,533	486,687	0.99438	3,931,280	40.3
40	0.00724	703	0.00145	97,141	483,950	0.99105	3,444,593	35.5
45	0.01067	1,029	0.00215	96,439	479,621	0.98500	2,960,643	30.7
50	0.01939	1,850	0.00392	95,410	472,424	0.96871	2,481,022	26.0
55	0.04342	4,063	0.00888	93,560	457,643	0.93981	2,008,598	21.5
60	0.07771	6,955	0.01617	89,497	430,099	0.88588	1,550,955	17.3
65	0.15358	12,677	0.03327	82,542	381,018	0.81883	1,120,856	13.6
70	0.21376	14,935	0.04787	69,865	311,988	0.71766	739,838	10.6
75	0.36957	20,300	0.09067	54,930	223,901	0.47668 [c]	427,850	7.8
80+	1.00000	34,630	0.16980	34,630	203,949	-	203,949	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01170	1,170	0.01182	100,000	98,919	0.98792 [a]	7,143,767	71.4
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	98,830	395,041	0.99869 [b]	7,044,847	71.3
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,713	493,316	0.99920	6,649,806	67.4
10	0.00060	59	0.00012	98,614	492,921	0.99824	6,156,490	62.4
15	0.00293	289	0.00059	98,555	492,053	0.99597	5,663,569	57.5
20	0.00512	504	0.00103	98,266	490,072	0.99586	5,171,516	52.6
25	0.00315	308	0.00063	97,763	488,044	0.99585	4,681,444	47.9
30	0.00516	503	0.00103	97,455	486,018	0.99474	4,193,400	43.0
35	0.00535	519	0.00107	96,952	483,464	0.99247	3,707,382	38.2
40	0.00971	937	0.00195	96,433	479,824	0.98848	3,223,919	33.4
45	0.01334	1,274	0.00269	95,496	474,297	0.98002	2,744,094	28.7
50	0.02670	2,516	0.00541	94,223	464,822	0.95889	2,269,797	24.1
55	0.05590	5,127	0.01150	91,706	445,715	0.92696	1,804,975	19.7
60	0.09119	7,895	0.01911	86,580	413,161	0.87285	1,359,259	15.7
65	0.16672	13,118	0.03638	78,685	360,629	0.79779	946,098	12.0
70	0.24480	16,051	0.05579	65,567	287,707	0.62795	585,470	8.9
75	0.54054	26,765	0.14815	49,516	180,667	0.39325 [c]	297,762	6.0
80+	1.00000	22,751	0.19429	22,751	117,096	-	117,096	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00773	773	0.00779	100,000	99,283	0.99208 [a]	7,605,046	76.1
1	0.00062	62	0.00016	99,227	396,754	0.99946 [b]	7,505,763	75.6
5	0.00022	22	0.00004	99,165	495,772	0.99958	7,109,008	71.7
10	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,144	495,563	0.99969	6,613,236	66.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,081	495,407	0.99853	6,117,674	61.7
20	0.00294	291	0.00059	99,081	494,679	0.99765	5,622,267	56.7
25	0.00176	174	0.00035	98,790	493,518	0.99677	5,127,587	51.9
30	0.00470	464	0.00094	98,617	491,924	0.99617	4,634,069	47.0
35	0.00296	290	0.00059	98,153	490,039	0.99604	4,142,145	42.2
40	0.00497	486	0.00100	97,863	488,099	0.99361	3,652,106	37.3
45	0.00783	762	0.00157	97,377	484,978	0.99023	3,164,007	32.5
50	0.01173	1,133	0.00236	96,615	480,241	0.97899	2,679,028	27.7
55	0.03040	2,902	0.00617	95,482	470,153	0.95281	2,198,788	23.0
60	0.06452	5,973	0.01333	92,580	447,965	0.89804	1,728,635	18.7
65	0.14198	12,296	0.03057	86,607	402,293	0.83551	1,280,670	14.8
70	0.19074	14,174	0.04217	74,310	336,118	0.77266	878,377	11.8
75	0.27257	16,392	0.06312	60,137	259,705	0.52107 [c]	542,258	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,745	0.15482	43,745	282,553	-	282,553	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

2024[p]

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

JOHOR

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00664	664	0.00668	100,000	99,382	0.99275 [a]	7,450,308	74.5
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,336	396,991	0.99880 [b]	7,350,925	74.0
5	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,194	495,780	0.99903	6,953,934	70.1
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,118	495,300	0.99797	6,458,154	65.2
15	0.00290	287	0.00058	99,002	494,293	0.99693	5,962,854	60.2
20	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,715	492,776	0.99644	5,468,561	55.4
25	0.00389	382	0.00078	98,395	491,021	0.99538	4,975,785	50.6
30	0.00535	525	0.00107	98,013	488,754	0.99289	4,484,764	45.8
35	0.00888	865	0.00178	97,488	485,279	0.98913	3,996,011	41.0
40	0.01289	1,245	0.00259	96,623	480,002	0.98318	3,510,731	36.3
45	0.02080	1,984	0.00420	95,378	471,928	0.97387	3,030,729	31.8
50	0.03157	2,949	0.00642	93,394	459,596	0.96086	2,558,801	27.4
55	0.04696	4,247	0.00962	90,445	441,606	0.94168	2,099,205	23.2
60	0.07024	6,054	0.01456	86,198	415,853	0.91538	1,657,599	19.2
65	0.10010	8,022	0.02107	80,143	380,662	0.85895	1,241,746	15.5
70	0.18656	13,455	0.04115	72,121	326,969	0.78011	861,084	11.9
75	0.26086	15,304	0.06000	58,666	255,071	0.52244 [c]	534,115	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,362	0.15540	43,362	279,044	-	279,044	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00716	716	0.00720	100,000	99,330	0.99222 [a]	7,238,870	72.4
1	0.00153	151	0.00038	99,284	396,779	0.99871 [b]	7,139,541	71.9
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,133	495,466	0.99888	6,742,762	68.0
10	0.00145	143	0.00029	99,054	494,910	0.99709	6,247,295	63.1
15	0.00437	432	0.00088	98,910	493,471	0.99564	5,752,385	58.2
20	0.00435	429	0.00087	98,478	491,318	0.99547	5,258,915	53.4
25	0.00471	461	0.00094	98,049	489,092	0.99425	4,767,597	48.6
30	0.00680	663	0.00136	97,588	486,281	0.99123	4,278,505	43.8
35	0.01075	1,042	0.00216	96,925	482,019	0.98662	3,792,223	39.1
40	0.01604	1,538	0.00323	95,883	475,568	0.97919	3,310,205	34.5
45	0.02565	2,420	0.00520	94,345	465,673	0.96745	2,834,636	30.0
50	0.03962	3,642	0.00808	91,924	450,516	0.95086	2,368,964	25.8
55	0.05905	5,213	0.01217	88,282	428,377	0.92841	1,918,447	21.7
60	0.08491	7,054	0.01774	83,069	397,709	0.89622	1,490,071	17.9
65	0.12439	9,455	0.02653	76,015	356,437	0.83052	1,092,361	14.4
70	0.22098	14,708	0.04968	66,560	296,028	0.74598	735,924	11.1
75	0.29645	15,371	0.06961	51,852	220,830	0.49799 [c]	439,896	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,480	0.16653	36,480	219,066	-	219,066	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00612	100,000	99,433	0.99334 [a]	7,704,928	77.0
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,391	397,237	0.99888 [b]	7,605,495	76.5
5	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,259	496,115	0.99920	7,208,258	72.6
10	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,187	495,717	0.99895	6,712,143	67.7
15	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,100	495,198	0.99853	6,216,426	62.7
20	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,979	494,468	0.99779	5,721,228	57.8
25	0.00270	267	0.00054	98,808	493,373	0.99690	5,226,760	52.9
30	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,541	491,844	0.99499	4,733,387	48.0
35	0.00652	641	0.00131	98,197	489,382	0.99213	4,241,543	43.2
40	0.00923	900	0.00185	97,556	485,530	0.98787	3,752,161	38.5
45	0.01507	1,456	0.00304	96,656	479,638	0.98106	3,266,632	33.8
50	0.02288	2,178	0.00463	95,200	470,553	0.97157	2,786,993	29.3
55	0.03412	3,174	0.00694	93,022	457,173	0.95597	2,316,440	24.9
60	0.05429	4,878	0.01116	89,848	437,042	0.93494	1,859,267	20.7
65	0.07644	6,495	0.01590	84,969	408,609	0.88690	1,422,225	16.7
70	0.15278	11,990	0.03308	78,474	362,397	0.81318	1,013,616	12.9
75	0.22698	15,091	0.05121	66,485	294,696	0.54747 [c]	651,219	9.8
80+	1.00000	51,394	0.14415	51,394	356,523	-	356,523	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00747	747	0.00753	100,000	99,307	0.99208 [a]	7,449,939	74.5
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,253	396,734	0.99898 [b]	7,350,632	74.1
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,141	495,535	0.99916	6,953,899	70.1
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,073	495,118	0.99801	6,458,364	65.2
15	0.00299	296	0.00060	98,975	494,134	0.99700	5,963,245	60.3
20	0.00301	297	0.00060	98,679	492,653	0.99688	5,469,112	55.4
25	0.00324	319	0.00065	98,382	491,114	0.99542	4,976,459	50.6
30	0.00593	581	0.00119	98,063	488,863	0.99314	4,485,345	45.7
35	0.00780	760	0.00157	97,482	485,511	0.99073	3,996,481	41.0
40	0.01075	1,040	0.00216	96,722	481,011	0.98490	3,510,971	36.3
45	0.01950	1,865	0.00394	95,682	473,749	0.97459	3,029,959	31.7
50	0.03145	2,950	0.00639	93,817	461,709	0.96021	2,556,210	27.2
55	0.04840	4,398	0.00992	90,867	443,340	0.93901	2,094,501	23.1
60	0.07422	6,418	0.01542	86,469	416,301	0.91360	1,651,161	19.1
65	0.09955	7,969	0.02095	80,051	380,335	0.86120	1,234,860	15.4
70	0.18239	13,147	0.04014	72,083	327,545	0.77566	854,525	11.9
75	0.27565	16,246	0.06394	58,935	254,062	0.51789 [c]	526,980	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,690	0.15642	42,690	272,918	-	272,918	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00865	865	0.00872	100,000	99,193	0.99084 [a]	7,223,383	72.2
1	0.00133	131	0.00033	99,135	396,226	0.99874 [b]	7,124,190	71.9
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,003	494,794	0.99893	6,727,964	68.0
10	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,915	494,267	0.99706	6,233,169	63.0
15	0.00465	459	0.00093	98,792	492,813	0.99570	5,738,902	58.1
20	0.00396	389	0.00079	98,333	490,693	0.99614	5,246,089	53.4
25	0.00376	368	0.00075	97,944	488,800	0.99413	4,755,396	48.6
30	0.00799	780	0.00161	97,576	485,930	0.99114	4,266,596	43.7
35	0.00973	942	0.00196	96,796	481,624	0.98790	3,780,667	39.1
40	0.01449	1,389	0.00292	95,854	475,798	0.98131	3,299,042	34.4
45	0.02296	2,169	0.00465	94,465	466,903	0.96842	2,823,244	29.9
50	0.04041	3,730	0.00825	92,296	452,156	0.95077	2,356,341	25.5
55	0.05842	5,174	0.01203	88,566	429,898	0.92262	1,904,185	21.5
60	0.09751	8,132	0.02050	83,393	396,634	0.88565	1,474,287	17.7
65	0.13300	10,010	0.02850	75,261	351,279	0.82940	1,077,654	14.3
70	0.21397	13,962	0.04792	65,251	291,350	0.75037	726,375	11.1
75	0.29500	15,130	0.06921	51,289	218,619	0.49746 [c]	435,025	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,159	0.16709	36,159	216,406	-	216,406	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00623	100,000	99,423	0.99344 [a]	7,713,551	77.1
1	0.00090	90	0.00023	99,380	397,298	0.99921 [b]	7,614,128	76.6
5	0.00049	49	0.00010	99,291	496,331	0.99939	7,216,830	72.7
10	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,242	496,030	0.99907	6,720,500	67.7
15	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,170	495,569	0.99854	6,224,470	62.8
20	0.00179	177	0.00036	99,057	494,843	0.99783	5,728,901	57.8
25	0.00255	252	0.00051	98,880	493,771	0.99703	5,234,059	52.9
30	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,628	492,304	0.99556	4,740,288	48.1
35	0.00549	540	0.00110	98,293	490,117	0.99397	4,247,984	43.2
40	0.00658	643	0.00132	97,753	487,160	0.98896	3,757,868	38.4
45	0.01553	1,508	0.00313	97,110	481,782	0.98125	3,270,708	33.7
50	0.02202	2,105	0.00445	95,602	472,749	0.97000	2,788,925	29.2
55	0.03816	3,568	0.00778	93,497	458,566	0.95629	2,316,176	24.8
60	0.04948	4,450	0.01015	89,929	438,522	0.94144	1,857,610	20.7
65	0.06811	5,822	0.01410	85,480	412,842	0.89135	1,419,089	16.6
70	0.15215	12,120	0.03294	79,657	367,987	0.79956	1,006,246	12.6
75	0.25740	17,384	0.05908	67,537	294,227	0.53902 [c]	638,260	9.5
80+	1.00000	50,153	0.14578	50,153	344,033	-	344,033	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00657	657	0.00661	100,000	99,389	0.99278 [a]	7,628,402	76.3
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,343	396,999	0.99884 [b]	7,529,013	75.8
5	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,193	495,814	0.99916	7,132,014	71.9
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,132	495,395	0.99826	6,636,200	66.9
15	0.00240	237	0.00048	99,026	494,535	0.99735	6,140,805	62.0
20	0.00291	288	0.00058	98,788	493,222	0.99677	5,646,270	57.2
25	0.00354	349	0.00071	98,500	491,630	0.99585	5,153,049	52.3
30	0.00477	468	0.00096	98,151	489,588	0.99355	4,661,419	47.5
35	0.00813	794	0.00163	97,684	486,432	0.98960	4,171,831	42.7
40	0.01269	1,230	0.00256	96,889	481,371	0.98423	3,685,399	38.0
45	0.01889	1,807	0.00381	95,659	473,777	0.97616	3,204,029	33.5
50	0.02888	2,711	0.00586	93,852	462,482	0.96472	2,730,252	29.1
55	0.04186	3,816	0.00855	91,141	446,167	0.94875	2,267,769	24.9
60	0.06104	5,330	0.01259	87,326	423,302	0.92847	1,821,602	20.9
65	0.08270	6,781	0.01725	81,995	393,023	0.88751	1,398,300	17.1
70	0.14497	10,904	0.03126	75,214	348,811	0.83530	1,005,277	13.4
75	0.18777	12,076	0.04145	64,310	291,363	0.55616 [c]	656,465	10.2
80+	1.00000	52,235	0.14307	52,235	365,103	-	365,103	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,328	0.99213 [a]	7,427,932	74.3
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,282	396,737	0.99877 [b]	7,328,605	73.8
5	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,117	495,454	0.99909	6,931,868	69.9
10	0.00131	130	0.00026	99,065	495,001	0.99756	6,436,414	65.0
15	0.00357	354	0.00072	98,935	493,792	0.99623	5,941,413	60.1
20	0.00396	390	0.00079	98,582	491,932	0.99588	5,447,621	55.3
25	0.00428	420	0.00086	98,191	489,906	0.99490	4,955,689	50.5
30	0.00592	579	0.00119	97,771	487,410	0.99230	4,465,782	45.7
35	0.00949	922	0.00191	97,193	483,657	0.98746	3,978,373	40.9
40	0.01562	1,504	0.00315	96,270	477,592	0.98048	3,494,715	36.3
45	0.02348	2,225	0.00475	94,766	468,269	0.97034	3,017,123	31.8
50	0.03598	3,330	0.00733	92,541	454,381	0.95527	2,548,855	27.5
55	0.05381	4,800	0.01106	89,211	434,055	0.93673	2,094,474	23.5
60	0.07326	6,184	0.01521	84,411	406,593	0.91365	1,660,419	19.7
65	0.10047	7,860	0.02116	78,226	371,483	0.86720	1,253,826	16.0
70	0.16874	11,873	0.03686	70,367	322,151	0.80789	882,343	12.5
75	0.22023	12,882	0.04950	58,493	260,263	0.53540 [c]	560,192	9.6
80+	1.00000	45,612	0.15207	45,612	299,930	-	299,930	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00592	592	0.00595	100,000	99,448	0.99350 [a]	7,865,744	78.7
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,408	397,301	0.99890 [b]	7,766,296	78.1
5	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,275	496,200	0.99924	7,368,995	74.2
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,205	495,821	0.99905	6,872,795	69.3
15	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,123	495,352	0.99870	6,376,974	64.3
20	0.00153	151	0.00031	99,017	494,708	0.99798	5,881,622	59.4
25	0.00251	249	0.00050	98,866	493,708	0.99708	5,386,914	54.5
30	0.00332	328	0.00067	98,617	492,268	0.99512	4,893,206	49.6
35	0.00644	633	0.00129	98,290	489,866	0.99214	4,400,938	44.8
40	0.00930	908	0.00187	97,657	486,014	0.98863	3,911,071	40.0
45	0.01346	1,302	0.00271	96,749	480,489	0.98270	3,425,057	35.4
50	0.02119	2,023	0.00428	95,447	472,176	0.97490	2,944,568	30.9
55	0.02910	2,718	0.00590	93,424	460,323	0.96177	2,472,392	26.5
60	0.04764	4,321	0.00976	90,706	442,725	0.94364	2,012,069	22.2
65	0.06553	5,660	0.01355	86,384	417,771	0.90727	1,569,345	18.2
70	0.12185	9,836	0.02595	80,724	379,030	0.86178	1,151,574	14.3
75	0.15686	11,120	0.03404	70,888	326,641	0.57719 [c]	772,544	10.9
80+	1.00000	59,768	0.13404	59,768	445,903	-	445,903	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kluang, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kluang, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00706	100,000	99,348	0.99229 [a]	7,253,429	72.5
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,298	396,799	0.99848 [b]	7,154,081	72.0
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,140	495,394	0.99886	6,757,282	68.2
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,017	494,830	0.99776	6,261,888	63.2
15	0.00344	340	0.00069	98,914	493,722	0.99634	5,767,058	58.3
20	0.00389	383	0.00078	98,574	491,915	0.99595	5,273,336	53.5
25	0.00421	413	0.00084	98,191	489,924	0.99475	4,781,421	48.7
30	0.00630	616	0.00126	97,778	487,351	0.99215	4,291,497	43.9
35	0.00941	914	0.00189	97,162	483,525	0.98802	3,804,147	39.2
40	0.01458	1,403	0.00294	96,248	477,730	0.98052	3,320,622	34.5
45	0.02444	2,318	0.00495	94,844	468,426	0.97039	2,842,892	30.0
50	0.03490	3,229	0.00710	92,526	454,558	0.95481	2,374,466	25.7
55	0.05586	4,988	0.01149	89,297	434,015	0.93058	1,919,909	21.5
60	0.08378	7,063	0.01749	84,309	403,887	0.89539	1,485,893	17.6
65	0.12735	9,837	0.02720	77,246	361,635	0.82035	1,082,006	14.0
70	0.23957	16,149	0.05444	67,408	296,668	0.72779	720,372	10.7
75	0.31514	16,154	0.07482	51,259	215,911	0.49042 [c]	423,703	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,105	0.16894	35,105	207,792	-	207,792	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00577	577	0.00580	100,000	99,457	0.99349 [a]	7,087,891	70.9
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,423	397,287	0.99835 [b]	6,988,434	70.3
5	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,252	495,924	0.99847	6,591,147	66.4
10	0.00170	169	0.00034	99,118	495,167	0.99627	6,095,222	61.5
15	0.00576	570	0.00116	98,949	493,319	0.99461	5,600,055	56.6
20	0.00501	493	0.00100	98,379	490,661	0.99549	5,106,736	51.9
25	0.00402	393	0.00080	97,886	488,447	0.99399	4,616,074	47.2
30	0.00801	781	0.00161	97,493	485,512	0.99045	4,127,627	42.3
35	0.01110	1,074	0.00223	96,712	480,876	0.98564	3,642,115	37.7
40	0.01766	1,689	0.00356	95,638	473,969	0.97603	3,161,239	33.1
45	0.03039	2,855	0.00617	93,949	462,608	0.96294	2,687,270	28.6
50	0.04394	4,003	0.00899	91,094	445,463	0.94527	2,224,662	24.4
55	0.06600	5,748	0.01365	87,091	421,085	0.91981	1,779,199	20.4
60	0.09538	7,758	0.02003	81,343	387,318	0.87495	1,358,114	16.7
65	0.15784	11,615	0.03427	73,585	338,886	0.79625	970,796	13.2
70	0.25827	16,005	0.05931	61,970	269,837	0.70766	631,910	10.2
75	0.33828	15,549	0.08143	45,965	190,952	0.47261 [c]	362,073	7.9
80+	1.00000	30,416	0.17775	30,416	171,121	-	171,121	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00837	837	0.00844	100,000	99,226	0.99103 [a]	7,468,564	74.7
1	0.00146	145	0.00037	99,163	396,291	0.99858 [b]	7,369,338	74.3
5	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,018	494,811	0.99926	6,973,047	70.4
10	0.00035	35	0.00007	98,906	494,444	0.99945	6,478,237	65.5
15	0.00074	73	0.00015	98,871	494,174	0.99856	5,983,793	60.5
20	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,798	493,462	0.99667	5,489,619	55.6
25	0.00453	447	0.00091	98,587	491,817	0.99581	4,996,157	50.7
30	0.00384	377	0.00077	98,140	489,759	0.99454	4,504,340	45.9
35	0.00709	693	0.00142	97,763	487,083	0.99107	4,014,581	41.1
40	0.01077	1,046	0.00217	97,070	482,735	0.98614	3,527,498	36.3
45	0.01699	1,631	0.00343	96,024	476,042	0.97921	3,044,763	31.7
50	0.02466	2,328	0.00499	94,393	466,144	0.96548	2,568,721	27.2
55	0.04463	4,109	0.00913	92,065	450,051	0.94257	2,102,577	22.8
60	0.07082	6,229	0.01468	87,956	424,206	0.91816	1,652,526	18.8
65	0.09370	7,658	0.01966	81,727	389,490	0.84786	1,228,320	15.0
70	0.21663	16,046	0.04859	74,069	330,232	0.75182	838,830	11.3
75	0.28846	16,738	0.06742	58,024	248,274	0.51185 [c]	508,598	8.8
80+	1.00000	41,286	0.15859	41,286	260,324	-	260,324	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00592	592	0.00595	100,000	99,448	0.99338 [a]	6,973,047	69.7
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,408	397,243	0.99848 [b]	6,873,599	69.1
5	0.00129	128	0.00026	99,252	495,937	0.99844	6,476,356	65.3
10	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,123	495,163	0.99679	5,980,419	60.3
15	0.00459	454	0.00092	98,942	493,573	0.99552	5,485,256	55.4
20	0.00436	430	0.00087	98,487	491,363	0.99499	4,991,683	50.7
25	0.00567	556	0.00114	98,058	488,900	0.99328	4,500,320	45.9
30	0.00777	758	0.00156	97,502	485,616	0.98822	4,011,420	41.1
35	0.01581	1,530	0.00319	96,744	479,897	0.98213	3,525,804	36.4
40	0.01996	1,901	0.00403	95,215	471,321	0.97447	3,045,907	32.0
45	0.03120	2,912	0.00634	93,314	459,291	0.96136	2,574,586	27.6
50	0.04632	4,188	0.00948	90,402	441,543	0.94886	2,115,295	23.4
55	0.05620	4,845	0.01157	86,215	418,960	0.92730	1,673,753	19.4
60	0.09018	7,338	0.01889	81,369	388,502	0.88311	1,254,793	15.4
65	0.14625	10,827	0.03156	74,031	343,089	0.76248	866,291	11.7
70	0.34442	21,769	0.08321	63,204	261,599	0.59638	523,202	8.3
75	0.49393	20,466	0.13118	41,435	156,011	0.40363 [c]	261,604	6.3
80+	1.00000	20,969	0.19859	20,969	105,592	-	105,592	5.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00625	625	0.00629	100,000	99,412	0.99297 [a]	6,756,140	67.6
1	0.00180	179	0.00045	99,375	397,075	0.99838 [b]	6,656,727	67.0
5	0.00118	118	0.00024	99,196	495,684	0.99798	6,259,652	63.1
10	0.00286	284	0.00057	99,078	494,681	0.99497	5,763,968	58.2
15	0.00721	712	0.00145	98,794	492,191	0.99315	5,269,288	53.3
20	0.00648	636	0.00130	98,082	488,820	0.99313	4,777,097	48.7
25	0.00726	708	0.00146	97,446	485,461	0.99186	4,288,277	44.0
30	0.00903	874	0.00182	96,738	481,507	0.98672	3,802,816	39.3
35	0.01755	1,683	0.00354	95,864	475,115	0.97956	3,321,308	34.6
40	0.02338	2,202	0.00473	94,182	465,404	0.96959	2,846,193	30.2
45	0.03762	3,460	0.00767	91,980	451,250	0.95323	2,380,789	25.9
50	0.05629	4,983	0.01158	88,520	430,143	0.93676	1,929,540	21.8
55	0.07060	5,898	0.01464	83,537	402,942	0.91454	1,499,396	17.9
60	0.10144	7,876	0.02137	77,639	368,507	0.87331	1,096,455	14.1
65	0.15478	10,798	0.03355	69,763	321,821	0.72400	727,948	10.4
70	0.41943	24,732	0.10615	58,965	232,997	0.50139	406,127	6.9
75	0.63499	21,738	0.18607	34,234	116,824	0.32522 [c]	173,129	5.1
80+	1.00000	12,496	0.22193	12,496	56,306	-	56,306	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00556	556	0.00559	100,000	99,481	0.99385 [a]	7,238,189	72.4
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,444	397,445	0.99855 [b]	7,138,708	71.8
5	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,311	496,207	0.99892	6,741,263	67.9
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,172	495,674	0.99886	6,245,056	63.0
15	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,098	495,108	0.99848	5,749,382	58.0
20	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,946	494,355	0.99754	5,254,274	53.1
25	0.00342	337	0.00068	98,796	493,138	0.99521	4,759,919	48.2
30	0.00616	607	0.00124	98,459	490,778	0.99010	4,266,781	43.3
35	0.01366	1,337	0.00275	97,852	485,920	0.98515	3,776,003	38.6
40	0.01606	1,550	0.00324	96,516	478,705	0.98022	3,290,083	34.1
45	0.02358	2,239	0.00477	94,966	469,234	0.97050	2,811,378	29.6
50	0.03558	3,299	0.00724	92,727	455,390	0.96173	2,342,144	25.3
55	0.04107	3,673	0.00839	89,429	437,960	0.94085	1,886,754	21.1
60	0.07801	6,690	0.01624	85,756	412,053	0.89316	1,448,794	16.9
65	0.13811	10,919	0.02967	79,066	368,030	0.79841	1,036,741	13.1
70	0.27524	18,757	0.06383	68,146	293,840	0.68257	668,710	9.8
75	0.37563	18,552	0.09250	49,390	200,567	0.46497 [c]	374,870	7.6
80+	1.00000	30,837	0.17692	30,837	174,303	-	174,303	5.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mersing, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mersing, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00502	502	0.00504	100,000	99,531	0.99376 [a]	6,971,813	69.7
1	0.00261	259	0.00065	99,498	397,348	0.99784 [b]	6,872,283	69.1
5	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,239	495,804	0.99860	6,474,935	65.2
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,083	495,109	0.99758	5,979,131	60.3
15	0.00362	358	0.00072	98,961	493,910	0.99589	5,484,021	55.4
20	0.00461	455	0.00092	98,603	491,878	0.99461	4,990,112	50.6
25	0.00618	606	0.00124	98,148	489,226	0.99185	4,498,233	45.8
30	0.01014	989	0.00204	97,542	485,238	0.98844	4,009,007	41.1
35	0.01300	1,255	0.00262	96,553	479,627	0.98283	3,523,769	36.5
40	0.02139	2,038	0.00432	95,298	471,393	0.97806	3,044,142	31.9
45	0.02250	2,099	0.00455	93,260	461,052	0.96577	2,572,748	27.6
50	0.04623	4,215	0.00947	91,161	445,270	0.94757	2,111,696	23.2
55	0.05893	5,124	0.01214	86,947	421,924	0.91332	1,666,426	19.2
60	0.11618	9,506	0.02467	81,823	385,350	0.86409	1,244,502	15.2
65	0.15825	11,444	0.03437	72,317	332,975	0.75422	859,152	11.9
70	0.34976	21,291	0.08478	60,873	251,138	0.62282	526,177	8.6
75	0.41935	16,599	0.10612	39,582	156,413	0.43131 [c]	275,039	6.9
80+	1.00000	22,983	0.19374	22,983	118,626	-	118,626	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00619	100,000	99,422	0.99201 [a]	6,726,055	67.3
1	0.00406	403	0.00102	99,385	396,584	0.99716 [b]	6,626,634	66.7
5	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,981	494,598	0.99890	6,230,049	62.9
10	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,858	494,053	0.99702	5,735,451	58.0
15	0.00500	494	0.00100	98,763	492,581	0.99528	5,241,398	53.1
20	0.00444	436	0.00089	98,269	490,257	0.99377	4,748,817	48.3
25	0.00803	786	0.00161	97,833	487,203	0.98890	4,258,560	43.5
30	0.01420	1,378	0.00286	97,048	481,794	0.98451	3,771,357	38.9
35	0.01679	1,606	0.00339	95,670	474,332	0.97575	3,289,564	34.4
40	0.03183	2,994	0.00647	94,063	462,832	0.97089	2,815,231	29.9
45	0.02630	2,395	0.00533	91,070	449,360	0.95591	2,352,399	25.8
50	0.06236	5,530	0.01287	88,674	429,548	0.93204	1,903,039	21.5
55	0.07394	6,148	0.01536	83,145	400,355	0.90881	1,473,491	17.7
60	0.10983	8,456	0.02324	76,997	363,845	0.85264	1,073,136	13.9
65	0.18953	12,990	0.04187	68,541	310,228	0.69916	709,291	10.3
70	0.43818	24,341	0.11222	55,550	216,900	0.52791	399,063	7.2
75	0.53246	16,618	0.14513	31,209	114,503	0.37143 [c]	182,163	5.8
80+	1.00000	14,592	0.21566	14,592	67,661	-	67,661	4.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00375	375	0.00377	100,000	99,648	0.99576 [a]	7,304,360	73.0
1	0.00107	107	0.00027	99,625	398,234	0.99846 [b]	7,204,712	72.3
5	0.00190	189	0.00038	99,518	497,117	0.99829	6,806,478	68.4
10	0.00151	150	0.00030	99,329	496,267	0.99821	6,309,361	63.5
15	0.00206	204	0.00041	99,178	495,381	0.99655	5,813,094	58.6
20	0.00484	479	0.00097	98,974	493,675	0.99576	5,317,712	53.7
25	0.00365	359	0.00073	98,496	491,579	0.99566	4,824,037	49.0
30	0.00503	493	0.00101	98,136	489,447	0.99331	4,332,458	44.1
35	0.00835	816	0.00168	97,643	486,174	0.99112	3,843,011	39.4
40	0.00942	912	0.00189	96,827	481,856	0.98637	3,356,837	34.7
45	0.01789	1,716	0.00361	95,915	475,286	0.97690	2,874,981	30.0
50	0.02840	2,675	0.00576	94,199	464,307	0.96438	2,399,695	25.5
55	0.04305	3,940	0.00880	91,524	447,769	0.91783	1,935,388	21.1
60	0.12306	10,778	0.02622	87,583	410,973	0.87570	1,487,619	17.0
65	0.12573	9,657	0.02683	76,806	359,888	0.81508	1,076,646	14.0
70	0.25262	16,963	0.05783	67,149	293,337	0.72883	716,758	10.7
75	0.29599	14,855	0.06948	50,186	213,793	0.49508 [c]	423,420	8.4
80+	1.00000	35,331	0.16854	35,331	209,628	-	209,628	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muar, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muar, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00827	827	0.00833	100,000	99,235	0.99127 [a]	7,452,105	74.5
1	0.00120	119	0.00030	99,173	396,398	0.99885 [b]	7,352,870	74.1
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,055	495,063	0.99881	6,956,473	70.2
10	0.00153	151	0.00031	98,971	494,475	0.99758	6,461,409	65.3
15	0.00332	328	0.00066	98,819	493,277	0.99695	5,966,934	60.4
20	0.00277	273	0.00055	98,491	491,775	0.99637	5,473,657	55.6
25	0.00450	442	0.00090	98,218	489,988	0.99573	4,981,882	50.7
30	0.00403	394	0.00081	97,777	487,898	0.99425	4,491,894	45.9
35	0.00748	728	0.00150	97,383	485,092	0.99093	4,003,996	41.1
40	0.01067	1,031	0.00214	96,654	480,695	0.98600	3,518,903	36.4
45	0.01737	1,661	0.00350	95,623	473,966	0.97800	3,038,208	31.8
50	0.02671	2,510	0.00541	93,963	463,540	0.96349	2,564,243	27.3
55	0.04658	4,260	0.00954	91,453	446,616	0.94030	2,100,703	23.0
60	0.07347	6,406	0.01525	87,193	419,951	0.91195	1,654,087	19.0
65	0.10378	8,384	0.02189	80,787	382,976	0.85693	1,234,137	15.3
70	0.18692	13,533	0.04124	72,403	328,182	0.77112	851,161	11.8
75	0.28050	16,513	0.06525	58,870	253,067	0.51610 [c]	522,979	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,357	0.15693	42,357	269,912	-	269,912	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01018	1,018	0.01028	100,000	99,055	0.98933 [a]	7,274,523	72.7
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	98,982	395,609	0.99856 [b]	7,175,468	72.5
5	0.00117	115	0.00023	98,848	493,952	0.99836	6,779,859	68.6
10	0.00212	209	0.00042	98,733	493,140	0.99629	6,285,907	63.7
15	0.00531	523	0.00107	98,523	491,309	0.99571	5,792,767	58.8
20	0.00326	320	0.00065	98,000	489,201	0.99567	5,301,459	54.1
25	0.00540	528	0.00108	97,680	487,082	0.99472	4,812,257	49.3
30	0.00516	502	0.00104	97,153	484,508	0.99272	4,325,175	44.5
35	0.00941	910	0.00189	96,651	480,980	0.98898	3,840,666	39.7
40	0.01265	1,211	0.00255	95,741	475,679	0.98358	3,359,686	35.1
45	0.02024	1,914	0.00409	94,530	467,868	0.97555	2,884,007	30.5
50	0.02873	2,661	0.00583	92,617	456,430	0.95754	2,416,140	26.1
55	0.05660	5,092	0.01165	89,955	437,049	0.92700	1,959,709	21.8
60	0.09039	7,671	0.01893	84,864	405,144	0.89182	1,522,661	17.9
65	0.12775	9,861	0.02729	77,193	361,314	0.82962	1,117,517	14.5
70	0.21926	14,763	0.04925	67,332	299,752	0.75402	756,203	11.2
75	0.28021	14,730	0.06517	52,569	226,018	0.50484 [c]	456,451	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,839	0.16421	37,839	230,433	-	230,433	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00616	616	0.00620	100,000	99,426	0.99341 [a]	7,666,769	76.7
1	0.00103	103	0.00026	99,384	397,279	0.99912 [b]	7,567,343	76.1
5	0.00055	54	0.00011	99,281	496,269	0.99927	7,170,064	72.2
10	0.00091	91	0.00018	99,227	495,907	0.99906	6,673,795	67.3
15	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,136	495,439	0.99852	6,177,888	62.3
20	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,040	494,705	0.99753	5,682,449	57.4
25	0.00294	291	0.00059	98,842	493,485	0.99734	5,187,744	52.5
30	0.00237	234	0.00048	98,552	492,173	0.99639	4,694,259	47.6
35	0.00486	477	0.00097	98,318	490,394	0.99346	4,202,086	42.7
40	0.00824	806	0.00165	97,840	487,186	0.98897	3,711,691	37.9
45	0.01385	1,344	0.00279	97,034	481,812	0.98088	3,224,505	33.2
50	0.02446	2,340	0.00495	95,691	472,602	0.96994	2,742,693	28.7
55	0.03580	3,342	0.00729	93,350	458,396	0.95477	2,270,090	24.3
60	0.05500	4,951	0.01131	90,008	437,664	0.93323	1,811,694	20.1
65	0.07923	6,739	0.01650	85,057	408,441	0.88490	1,374,030	16.2
70	0.15407	12,067	0.03339	78,319	361,428	0.78786	965,589	12.3
75	0.28078	18,602	0.06533	66,252	284,756	0.52868 [c]	604,161	9.1
80+	1.00000	47,650	0.14918	47,650	319,405	-	319,405	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pontian, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pontian, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00586	100,000	99,457	0.99343 [a]	7,171,383	71.7
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,418	397,258	0.99876 [b]	7,071,927	71.1
5	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,252	496,101	0.99901	6,674,668	67.2
10	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,188	495,609	0.99691	6,178,568	62.3
15	0.00483	479	0.00097	99,055	494,079	0.99601	5,682,959	57.4
20	0.00314	310	0.00063	98,576	492,107	0.99637	5,188,880	52.6
25	0.00412	405	0.00083	98,267	490,321	0.99404	4,696,772	47.8
30	0.00780	764	0.00157	97,862	487,400	0.99092	4,206,451	43.0
35	0.01036	1,006	0.00208	97,098	482,974	0.98695	3,719,052	38.3
40	0.01577	1,515	0.00318	96,092	476,671	0.97864	3,236,077	33.7
45	0.02704	2,557	0.00548	94,577	466,490	0.96876	2,759,406	29.2
50	0.03556	3,272	0.00724	92,019	451,917	0.95385	2,292,916	24.9
55	0.05713	5,071	0.01176	88,747	431,060	0.92710	1,840,999	20.7
60	0.08962	7,499	0.01876	83,677	399,636	0.89174	1,409,939	16.8
65	0.12873	9,806	0.02752	76,178	356,373	0.81419	1,010,303	13.3
70	0.25133	16,681	0.05749	66,371	290,155	0.68363	653,930	9.9
75	0.40324	20,037	0.10102	49,691	198,359	0.45472 [c]	363,775	7.3
80+	1.00000	29,653	0.17927	29,653	165,415	-	165,415	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00755	755	0.00760	100,000	99,294	0.99185 [a]	6,922,331	69.2
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,245	396,632	0.99861 [b]	6,823,037	68.7
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,098	495,235	0.99883	6,426,406	64.8
10	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,996	494,657	0.99575	5,931,171	59.9
15	0.00720	712	0.00145	98,867	492,553	0.99401	5,436,514	55.0
20	0.00477	468	0.00096	98,155	489,602	0.99455	4,943,960	50.4
25	0.00613	599	0.00123	97,686	486,934	0.99230	4,454,359	45.6
30	0.00928	901	0.00186	97,088	483,187	0.98919	3,967,424	40.9
35	0.01236	1,189	0.00249	96,187	477,963	0.98493	3,484,238	36.2
40	0.01780	1,691	0.00359	94,998	470,761	0.97358	3,006,275	31.6
45	0.03520	3,284	0.00717	93,307	458,323	0.95845	2,535,514	27.2
50	0.04813	4,333	0.00986	90,023	439,280	0.94101	2,077,191	23.1
55	0.07039	6,032	0.01459	85,689	413,367	0.90558	1,637,911	19.1
60	0.12027	9,581	0.02559	79,657	374,335	0.85654	1,224,544	15.4
65	0.16982	11,900	0.03712	70,077	320,632	0.77150	850,209	12.1
70	0.29919	17,406	0.07037	58,176	247,366	0.64897	529,576	9.1
75	0.42499	17,327	0.10793	40,770	160,534	0.43115 [c]	282,210	6.9
80+	1.00000	23,443	0.19267	23,443	121,676	-	121,676	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00404	404	0.00406	100,000	99,621	0.99509 [a]	7,479,007	74.8
1	0.00186	185	0.00046	99,596	397,925	0.99889 [b]	7,379,386	74.1
5	0.00025	25	0.00005	99,411	496,992	0.99918	6,981,461	70.2
10	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,386	496,586	0.99828	6,484,469	65.2
15	0.00205	204	0.00041	99,249	495,734	0.99852	5,987,883	60.3
20	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,045	495,001	0.99895	5,492,150	55.5
25	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,955	494,480	0.99645	4,997,149	50.5
30	0.00589	583	0.00118	98,836	492,725	0.99312	4,502,669	45.6
35	0.00786	773	0.00158	98,254	489,337	0.98937	4,009,944	40.8
40	0.01341	1,308	0.00270	97,481	484,137	0.98464	3,520,607	36.1
45	0.01733	1,666	0.00350	96,174	476,702	0.98039	3,036,470	31.6
50	0.02194	2,073	0.00444	94,507	467,353	0.96758	2,559,768	27.1
55	0.04315	3,988	0.00882	92,434	452,200	0.95055	2,092,414	22.6
60	0.05603	4,956	0.01153	88,446	429,839	0.92830	1,640,215	18.5
65	0.08830	7,372	0.01848	83,490	399,020	0.85548	1,210,375	14.5
70	0.20619	15,694	0.04598	76,118	341,354	0.71557	811,355	10.7
75	0.38300	23,142	0.09474	60,424	244,262	0.48030 [c]	470,002	7.8
80+	1.00000	37,281	0.16515	37,281	225,740	-	225,740	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Segamat, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Segamat, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00710	710	0.00714	100,000	99,341	0.99230 [a]	7,149,572	71.5
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,290	396,808	0.99873 [b]	7,050,231	71.0
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,148	495,518	0.99849	6,653,423	67.1
10	0.00213	211	0.00043	99,059	494,767	0.99787	6,157,905	62.2
15	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,848	493,712	0.99673	5,663,138	57.3
20	0.00440	434	0.00088	98,637	492,098	0.99567	5,169,426	52.4
25	0.00426	418	0.00085	98,202	489,967	0.99471	4,677,329	47.6
30	0.00633	619	0.00127	97,784	487,376	0.99061	4,187,362	42.8
35	0.01247	1,212	0.00251	97,166	482,799	0.98719	3,699,986	38.1
40	0.01315	1,262	0.00265	95,954	476,615	0.98090	3,217,187	33.5
45	0.02512	2,379	0.00509	94,692	467,513	0.97125	2,740,572	28.9
50	0.03247	2,997	0.00660	92,313	454,072	0.95572	2,273,059	24.6
55	0.05648	5,045	0.01162	89,316	433,968	0.92858	1,818,987	20.4
60	0.08725	7,352	0.01825	84,271	402,976	0.88719	1,385,019	16.4
65	0.14081	10,831	0.03029	76,919	357,518	0.79440	982,043	12.8
70	0.28100	18,571	0.06539	66,088	284,013	0.66330	624,525	9.4
75	0.41417	19,680	0.10447	47,517	188,386	0.44676 [c]	340,512	7.2
80+	1.00000	27,837	0.18299	27,837	152,126	-	152,126	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00641	100,000	99,402	0.99299 [a]	6,893,715	68.9
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,363	397,095	0.99851 [b]	6,794,313	68.4
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,212	495,756	0.99856	6,397,218	64.5
10	0.00165	163	0.00033	99,090	495,042	0.99755	5,901,462	59.6
15	0.00326	323	0.00065	98,927	493,828	0.99498	5,406,420	54.7
20	0.00679	670	0.00136	98,604	491,347	0.99399	4,912,592	49.8
25	0.00523	513	0.00105	97,935	488,392	0.99290	4,421,245	45.1
30	0.00897	874	0.00180	97,422	484,927	0.98772	3,932,853	40.4
35	0.01563	1,509	0.00315	96,549	478,970	0.98265	3,447,926	35.7
40	0.01910	1,815	0.00386	95,040	470,661	0.97482	2,968,956	31.2
45	0.03139	2,926	0.00638	93,225	458,809	0.96315	2,498,295	26.8
50	0.04248	3,836	0.00868	90,299	441,904	0.94004	2,039,486	22.6
55	0.07822	6,764	0.01628	86,463	415,405	0.90881	1,597,583	18.5
60	0.10526	8,389	0.02222	79,699	377,523	0.85863	1,182,178	14.8
65	0.18172	12,958	0.03998	71,310	324,153	0.74194	804,655	11.3
70	0.35135	20,502	0.08525	58,352	240,503	0.59641	480,502	8.2
75	0.48413	18,324	0.12775	37,850	143,438	0.40234 [c]	239,998	6.3
80+	1.00000	19,525	0.20221	19,525	96,560	-	96,560	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00787	787	0.00792	100,000	99,271	0.99159 [a]	7,464,612	74.6
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,213	396,523	0.99892 [b]	7,365,341	74.2
5	0.00059	58	0.00012	99,081	495,257	0.99840	6,968,818	70.3
10	0.00262	259	0.00052	99,022	494,464	0.99826	6,473,560	65.4
15	0.00087	86	0.00017	98,763	493,602	0.99892	5,979,096	60.5
20	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,678	493,070	0.99790	5,485,494	55.6
25	0.00291	287	0.00058	98,550	492,033	0.99699	4,992,424	50.7
30	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,263	490,554	0.99409	4,500,391	45.8
35	0.00873	856	0.00175	97,958	487,654	0.99234	4,009,837	40.9
40	0.00659	640	0.00132	97,103	483,916	0.98769	3,522,184	36.3
45	0.01807	1,743	0.00365	96,463	477,959	0.97988	3,038,268	31.5
50	0.02220	2,103	0.00449	94,720	468,344	0.97175	2,560,309	27.0
55	0.03443	3,189	0.00701	92,617	455,114	0.94879	2,091,965	22.6
60	0.06860	6,134	0.01421	89,428	431,805	0.91438	1,636,851	18.3
65	0.10390	8,655	0.02192	83,294	394,833	0.84520	1,205,046	14.5
70	0.21160	15,794	0.04733	74,639	333,712	0.72728	810,213	10.9
75	0.35024	20,610	0.08492	58,845	242,702	0.49066 [c]	476,501	8.1
80+	1.00000	38,235	0.16354	38,235	233,799	-	233,799	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulai, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulai, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,482	0.99409 [a]	7,682,840	76.8
1	0.00088	88	0.00022	99,445	397,562	0.99909 [b]	7,583,358	76.3
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,357	496,592	0.99920	7,185,797	72.3
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,280	496,193	0.99828	6,689,205	67.4
15	0.00260	258	0.00052	99,197	495,341	0.99741	6,193,012	62.4
20	0.00258	255	0.00052	98,939	494,058	0.99719	5,697,671	57.6
25	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,684	492,669	0.99655	5,203,613	52.7
30	0.00386	380	0.00077	98,384	490,970	0.99447	4,710,944	47.9
35	0.00722	707	0.00145	98,004	488,253	0.99131	4,219,974	43.1
40	0.01018	990	0.00205	97,297	484,010	0.98532	3,731,721	38.4
45	0.01923	1,852	0.00388	96,307	476,903	0.97558	3,247,711	33.7
50	0.02971	2,806	0.00603	94,454	465,257	0.96446	2,770,808	29.3
55	0.04155	3,808	0.00849	91,648	448,721	0.95336	2,305,551	25.2
60	0.05194	4,563	0.01067	87,840	427,794	0.93589	1,856,830	21.1
65	0.07694	6,407	0.01600	83,277	400,369	0.89595	1,429,037	17.2
70	0.13342	10,256	0.02859	76,870	358,711	0.83252	1,028,668	13.4
75	0.20679	13,775	0.04613	66,614	298,633	0.55425 [c]	669,957	10.1
80+	1.00000	52,839	0.14230	52,839	371,323	-	371,323	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00564	564	0.00567	100,000	99,469	0.99427 [a]	7,472,049	74.7
1	0.00034	34	0.00008	99,436	397,665	0.99907 [b]	7,372,580	74.1
5	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,402	496,669	0.99891	6,974,916	70.2
10	0.00079	79	0.00016	99,265	496,130	0.99810	6,478,246	65.3
15	0.00301	298	0.00060	99,187	495,187	0.99698	5,982,116	60.3
20	0.00303	300	0.00061	98,888	493,692	0.99667	5,486,929	55.5
25	0.00363	358	0.00073	98,589	492,048	0.99569	4,993,237	50.6
30	0.00499	490	0.00100	98,231	489,928	0.99239	4,501,189	45.8
35	0.01025	1,002	0.00206	97,741	486,199	0.98881	4,011,261	41.0
40	0.01214	1,175	0.00244	96,739	480,758	0.98195	3,525,062	36.4
45	0.02402	2,296	0.00486	95,564	472,081	0.96921	3,044,304	31.9
50	0.03773	3,519	0.00769	93,268	457,544	0.95451	2,572,223	27.6
55	0.05356	4,807	0.01101	89,749	436,729	0.94136	2,114,678	23.6
60	0.06401	5,437	0.01322	84,942	411,120	0.92163	1,677,949	19.8
65	0.09372	7,451	0.01967	79,506	378,899	0.87396	1,266,829	15.9
70	0.16171	11,652	0.03519	72,054	331,141	0.79517	887,930	12.3
75	0.25626	15,479	0.05878	60,402	263,315	0.52708 [c]	556,789	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,924	0.15308	44,924	293,474	-	293,474	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00546	546	0.00549	100,000	99,490	0.99388 [a]	7,931,189	79.3
1	0.00148	147	0.00037	99,454	397,450	0.99910 [b]	7,831,699	78.7
5	0.00016	16	0.00003	99,307	496,494	0.99948	7,434,249	74.9
10	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,291	496,239	0.99850	6,937,754	69.9
15	0.00213	212	0.00043	99,204	495,493	0.99795	6,441,516	64.9
20	0.00197	195	0.00039	98,993	494,477	0.99795	5,946,023	60.1
25	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,798	493,461	0.99776	5,451,546	55.2
30	0.00235	231	0.00047	98,587	492,354	0.99721	4,958,085	50.3
35	0.00323	318	0.00065	98,355	490,981	0.99447	4,465,731	45.4
40	0.00784	769	0.00157	98,037	488,264	0.98933	3,974,750	40.5
45	0.01353	1,316	0.00272	97,268	483,052	0.98277	3,486,486	35.8
50	0.02099	2,014	0.00424	95,952	474,728	0.97527	3,003,434	31.3
55	0.02856	2,683	0.00579	93,939	462,987	0.96641	2,528,706	26.9
60	0.03876	3,537	0.00791	91,256	447,436	0.95033	2,065,719	22.6
65	0.06101	5,352	0.01259	87,719	425,213	0.91632	1,618,283	18.4
70	0.10781	8,880	0.02279	82,367	389,633	0.86634	1,193,069	14.5
75	0.16263	11,951	0.03541	73,487	337,555	0.57986 [c]	803,436	10.9
80+	1.00000	61,535	0.13208	61,535	465,881	-	465,881	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.1.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tangkak, Johor, 2024[p]

Table 4.1.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tangkak, Johor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00617	617	0.00620	100,000	99,426	0.99337 [a]	7,450,372	74.5
1	0.00110	109	0.00028	99,383	397,261	0.99887 [b]	7,350,947	74.0
5	0.00098	98	0.00020	99,274	496,126	0.99912	6,953,685	70.0
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,176	495,691	0.99829	6,457,559	65.1
15	0.00264	262	0.00053	99,100	494,845	0.99629	5,961,869	60.2
20	0.00477	472	0.00096	98,838	493,010	0.99505	5,467,024	55.3
25	0.00514	505	0.00103	98,366	490,568	0.99540	4,974,014	50.6
30	0.00407	398	0.00081	97,861	488,310	0.99453	4,483,446	45.8
35	0.00688	670	0.00138	97,463	485,639	0.99120	3,995,137	41.0
40	0.01073	1,039	0.00216	96,793	481,366	0.98440	3,509,498	36.3
45	0.02051	1,964	0.00414	95,754	473,859	0.97258	3,028,132	31.6
50	0.03448	3,234	0.00702	93,790	460,864	0.95869	2,554,273	27.2
55	0.04838	4,381	0.00992	90,556	441,826	0.94280	2,093,408	23.1
60	0.06647	5,728	0.01375	86,175	416,554	0.91612	1,651,582	19.2
65	0.10253	8,248	0.02161	80,447	381,613	0.85768	1,235,028	15.4
70	0.18665	13,476	0.04117	72,198	327,303	0.77438	853,415	11.8
75	0.27353	16,062	0.06337	58,723	253,458	0.51824 [c]	526,112	9.0
80+	1.00000	42,660	0.15646	42,660	272,654	-	272,654	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00544	544	0.00547	100,000	99,488	0.99446 [a]	7,221,154	72.2
1	0.00036	35	0.00009	99,456	397,740	0.99975 [b]	7,121,666	71.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,421	497,103	0.99938	6,723,926	67.6
10	0.00124	124	0.00025	99,421	496,794	0.99753	6,226,823	62.6
15	0.00371	368	0.00074	99,297	495,565	0.99464	5,730,029	57.7
20	0.00703	695	0.00141	98,929	492,907	0.99284	5,234,465	52.9
25	0.00730	717	0.00147	98,234	489,376	0.99387	4,741,558	48.3
30	0.00494	482	0.00099	97,517	486,378	0.99294	4,252,182	43.6
35	0.00919	891	0.00185	97,035	482,945	0.98886	3,765,803	38.8
40	0.01311	1,260	0.00264	96,143	477,567	0.98001	3,282,858	34.1
45	0.02696	2,558	0.00547	94,883	468,022	0.96390	2,805,291	29.6
50	0.04550	4,201	0.00931	92,325	451,125	0.94787	2,337,269	25.3
55	0.05907	5,206	0.01217	88,125	427,609	0.93051	1,886,144	21.4
60	0.08057	6,681	0.01679	82,919	397,893	0.88888	1,458,535	17.6
65	0.14435	11,005	0.03112	76,238	353,679	0.81148	1,060,642	13.9
70	0.24014	15,665	0.05458	65,233	287,003	0.73796	706,962	10.8
75	0.29085	14,417	0.06807	49,568	211,797	0.49567 [c]	419,959	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,151	0.16886	35,151	208,162	-	208,162	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00701	701	0.00705	100,000	99,349	0.99216 [a]	7,719,789	77.2
1	0.00189	188	0.00047	99,299	396,730	0.99800 [b]	7,620,440	76.7
5	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,111	495,088	0.99892	7,223,711	72.9
10	0.00027	26	0.00005	98,924	494,553	0.99914	6,728,623	68.0
15	0.00146	144	0.00029	98,897	494,127	0.99827	6,234,070	63.0
20	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,753	493,273	0.99783	5,739,943	58.1
25	0.00235	232	0.00047	98,556	492,200	0.99731	5,246,670	53.2
30	0.00303	298	0.00061	98,324	490,875	0.99639	4,754,470	48.4
35	0.00418	410	0.00084	98,026	489,104	0.99385	4,263,594	43.5
40	0.00813	794	0.00163	97,616	486,094	0.98934	3,774,491	38.7
45	0.01322	1,280	0.00266	96,822	480,911	0.98192	3,288,397	34.0
50	0.02300	2,197	0.00465	95,542	472,218	0.96990	2,807,486	29.4
55	0.03736	3,488	0.00762	93,345	458,005	0.95565	2,335,267	25.0
60	0.05160	4,637	0.01059	89,857	437,694	0.94330	1,877,262	20.9
65	0.06207	5,290	0.01281	85,220	412,878	0.90136	1,439,568	16.9
70	0.13763	11,001	0.02956	79,931	372,151	0.80681	1,026,690	12.8
75	0.25761	17,757	0.05914	68,930	300,256	0.54127 [c]	654,539	9.5
80+	1.00000	51,173	0.14444	51,173	354,283	-	354,283	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

KEDAH

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00646	100,000	99,403	0.99307 [a]	7,274,530	72.7
1	0.00122	121	0.00030	99,358	397,132	0.99880 [b]	7,175,127	72.2
5	0.00099	99	0.00020	99,237	495,940	0.99881	6,777,995	68.3
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,139	495,349	0.99709	6,282,055	63.4
15	0.00444	439	0.00089	99,001	493,906	0.99567	5,786,706	58.5
20	0.00422	416	0.00085	98,562	491,769	0.99554	5,292,800	53.7
25	0.00471	462	0.00094	98,146	489,574	0.99403	4,801,031	48.9
30	0.00724	707	0.00145	97,684	486,652	0.98985	4,311,457	44.1
35	0.01309	1,269	0.00264	96,977	481,711	0.98317	3,824,806	39.4
40	0.02061	1,973	0.00416	95,707	473,606	0.97492	3,343,095	34.9
45	0.02965	2,779	0.00602	93,735	461,728	0.96464	2,869,489	30.6
50	0.04124	3,751	0.00842	90,956	445,402	0.94949	2,407,761	26.5
55	0.06017	5,247	0.01241	87,205	422,907	0.92558	1,962,359	22.5
60	0.08959	7,343	0.01876	81,958	391,433	0.89740	1,539,452	18.8
65	0.11689	8,722	0.02483	74,615	351,270	0.85659	1,148,019	15.4
70	0.17344	11,429	0.03798	65,893	300,893	0.79274	796,749	12.1
75	0.24817	13,517	0.05667	54,464	238,530	0.51895 [c]	495,856	9.1
80+	1.00000	40,948	0.15913	40,948	257,325	-	257,325	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00641	100,000	99,401	0.99307 [a]	7,003,868	70.0
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,363	397,136	0.99858 [b]	6,904,467	69.5
5	0.00127	126	0.00026	99,230	495,832	0.99847	6,507,331	65.6
10	0.00179	178	0.00036	99,103	495,072	0.99579	6,011,499	60.7
15	0.00664	656	0.00133	98,926	492,987	0.99380	5,516,426	55.8
20	0.00577	567	0.00116	98,269	489,929	0.99406	5,023,439	51.1
25	0.00610	596	0.00122	97,702	487,021	0.99222	4,533,510	46.4
30	0.00946	919	0.00190	97,106	483,233	0.98627	4,046,489	41.7
35	0.01803	1,734	0.00364	96,187	476,600	0.97767	3,563,256	37.0
40	0.02672	2,523	0.00542	94,453	465,956	0.96717	3,086,655	32.7
45	0.03911	3,595	0.00798	91,930	450,660	0.95336	2,620,699	28.5
50	0.05447	4,812	0.01120	88,334	429,643	0.93426	2,170,039	24.6
55	0.07765	6,486	0.01616	83,523	401,400	0.90624	1,740,396	20.8
60	0.11122	8,568	0.02355	77,037	363,765	0.87159	1,338,996	17.4
65	0.14775	10,116	0.03191	68,469	317,053	0.82638	975,232	14.2
70	0.20398	11,903	0.04543	58,353	262,006	0.76412	658,178	11.3
75	0.27596	12,818	0.06403	46,450	200,203	0.49466 [c]	396,172	8.5
80+	1.00000	33,631	0.17162	33,631	195,969	-	195,969	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00646	646	0.00650	100,000	99,398	0.99309 [a]	7,571,099	75.7
1	0.00109	108	0.00027	99,354	397,146	0.99902 [b]	7,471,700	75.2
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,246	496,058	0.99917	7,074,554	71.3
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,177	495,648	0.99849	6,578,496	66.3
15	0.00206	204	0.00041	99,082	494,898	0.99778	6,082,848	61.4
20	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,878	493,800	0.99731	5,587,950	56.5
25	0.00300	296	0.00060	98,642	492,471	0.99612	5,094,150	51.6
30	0.00475	467	0.00095	98,346	490,562	0.99363	4,601,679	46.8
35	0.00799	782	0.00160	97,879	487,438	0.98875	4,111,117	42.0
40	0.01453	1,410	0.00293	97,096	481,956	0.98274	3,623,680	37.3
45	0.02003	1,917	0.00405	95,686	473,639	0.97554	3,141,723	32.8
50	0.02898	2,717	0.00588	93,770	462,054	0.96358	2,668,084	28.5
55	0.04408	4,014	0.00902	91,052	445,226	0.94356	2,206,030	24.2
60	0.06937	6,038	0.01437	87,038	420,096	0.92077	1,760,804	20.2
65	0.08982	7,276	0.01881	81,000	386,811	0.88366	1,340,708	16.6
70	0.14548	10,725	0.03138	73,724	341,808	0.81887	953,898	12.9
75	0.22284	14,039	0.05016	62,999	279,897	0.54272 [c]	612,090	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,960	0.14738	48,960	332,193	-	332,193	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Baling, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Baling, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00580	580	0.00583	100,000	99,459	0.99362 [a]	6,937,528	69.4
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,420	397,350	0.99849 [b]	6,838,069	68.8
5	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,287	496,060	0.99834	6,440,718	64.9
10	0.00180	178	0.00036	99,137	495,237	0.99600	5,944,659	60.0
15	0.00622	615	0.00125	98,958	493,254	0.99343	5,449,421	55.1
20	0.00693	682	0.00139	98,343	490,013	0.99288	4,956,167	50.4
25	0.00732	715	0.00147	97,662	486,522	0.99124	4,466,154	45.7
30	0.01022	991	0.00205	96,947	482,258	0.98598	3,979,632	41.0
35	0.01785	1,713	0.00360	95,956	475,498	0.97807	3,497,374	36.4
40	0.02608	2,457	0.00528	94,243	465,071	0.96655	3,021,876	32.1
45	0.04103	3,766	0.00838	91,786	449,513	0.95533	2,556,805	27.9
50	0.04847	4,266	0.00993	88,020	429,432	0.93590	2,107,292	23.9
55	0.08054	6,745	0.01678	83,753	401,904	0.89911	1,677,860	20.0
60	0.12303	9,474	0.02622	77,008	361,356	0.85693	1,275,956	16.6
65	0.16593	11,206	0.03619	67,534	309,655	0.80342	914,600	13.5
70	0.23332	13,142	0.05283	56,328	248,784	0.74065	604,945	10.7
75	0.29330	12,666	0.06874	43,186	184,262	0.48264 [c]	356,161	8.2
80+	1.00000	30,519	0.17754	30,519	171,898	-	171,898	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00662	662	0.00666	100,000	99,379	0.99279 [a]	6,635,606	66.4
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,338	397,018	0.99856 [b]	6,536,227	65.8
5	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,197	495,682	0.99814	6,139,210	61.9
10	0.00250	248	0.00050	99,076	494,762	0.99398	5,643,527	57.0
15	0.00956	945	0.00192	98,829	491,781	0.99067	5,148,766	52.1
20	0.00911	892	0.00183	97,884	487,190	0.99028	4,656,985	47.6
25	0.01033	1,002	0.00208	96,992	482,457	0.98851	4,169,794	43.0
30	0.01265	1,215	0.00255	95,990	476,915	0.98066	3,687,338	38.4
35	0.02611	2,475	0.00529	94,776	467,692	0.97200	3,210,422	33.9
40	0.02994	2,763	0.00608	92,301	454,598	0.95914	2,742,730	29.7
45	0.05211	4,666	0.01070	89,538	436,025	0.94404	2,288,133	25.6
50	0.06002	5,094	0.01237	84,872	411,626	0.92093	1,852,108	21.8
55	0.09933	7,925	0.02090	79,778	379,081	0.87063	1,440,481	18.1
60	0.16273	11,693	0.03543	71,854	330,038	0.81209	1,061,400	14.8
65	0.21798	13,114	0.04893	60,161	268,020	0.75528	731,363	12.2
70	0.27891	13,122	0.06482	47,047	202,431	0.70283	463,342	9.8
75	0.32249	10,941	0.07690	33,925	142,275	0.45470 [c]	260,912	7.7
80+	1.00000	22,985	0.19374	22,985	118,637	-	118,637	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00496	496	0.00498	100,000	99,537	0.99449 [a]	7,283,760	72.8
1	0.00125	124	0.00031	99,504	397,709	0.99838 [b]	7,184,223	72.2
5	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,380	496,442	0.99855	6,786,514	68.3
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,197	495,722	0.99818	6,290,071	63.4
15	0.00259	257	0.00052	99,092	494,818	0.99654	5,794,349	58.5
20	0.00434	429	0.00087	98,835	493,105	0.99596	5,299,531	53.6
25	0.00375	369	0.00075	98,407	491,111	0.99440	4,806,426	48.8
30	0.00746	732	0.00150	98,038	488,359	0.99166	4,315,315	44.0
35	0.00922	897	0.00185	97,306	484,287	0.98430	3,826,956	39.3
40	0.02223	2,144	0.00450	96,409	476,685	0.97426	3,342,670	34.7
45	0.02933	2,765	0.00595	94,265	464,413	0.96665	2,865,985	30.4
50	0.03748	3,430	0.00764	91,500	448,926	0.95029	2,401,572	26.2
55	0.06241	5,497	0.01288	88,070	426,609	0.92667	1,952,647	22.2
60	0.08497	7,017	0.01775	82,573	395,326	0.89850	1,526,037	18.5
65	0.11956	9,034	0.02543	75,557	355,200	0.84584	1,130,711	15.0
70	0.19345	12,869	0.04283	66,523	300,444	0.77329	775,511	11.7
75	0.26793	14,376	0.06188	53,654	232,331	0.51095 [c]	475,068	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,278	0.16181	39,278	242,736	-	242,736	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2024[p]

Table 4.2.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00794	794	0.00800	100,000	99,265	0.99149 [a]	6,964,643	69.6
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,206	396,481	0.99813 [b]	6,865,378	69.2
5	0.00212	210	0.00042	99,068	494,817	0.99873	6,468,897	65.3
10	0.00042	42	0.00008	98,858	494,187	0.99820	5,974,080	60.4
15	0.00319	315	0.00064	98,817	493,295	0.99483	5,479,894	55.5
20	0.00715	704	0.00144	98,502	490,747	0.99297	4,986,598	50.6
25	0.00691	676	0.00139	97,797	487,297	0.99281	4,495,851	46.0
30	0.00748	726	0.00150	97,122	483,791	0.98700	4,008,555	41.3
35	0.01857	1,790	0.00375	96,395	477,501	0.97814	3,524,763	36.6
40	0.02522	2,386	0.00511	94,606	467,063	0.97262	3,047,262	32.2
45	0.02960	2,730	0.00601	92,219	454,274	0.95839	2,580,199	28.0
50	0.05398	4,831	0.01110	89,490	435,372	0.92672	2,125,925	23.8
55	0.09367	7,930	0.01965	84,659	403,470	0.88604	1,690,553	20.0
60	0.13635	10,462	0.02926	76,729	357,491	0.86063	1,287,083	16.8
65	0.14287	9,468	0.03077	66,267	307,667	0.82641	929,592	14.0
70	0.20942	11,895	0.04678	56,800	254,260	0.74863	621,926	10.9
75	0.30443	13,670	0.07182	44,904	190,346	0.48229 [c]	367,666	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,234	0.17615	31,234	177,320	-	177,320	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00766	766	0.00771	100,000	99,284	0.99203 [a]	6,693,780	66.9
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,234	396,731	0.99819 [b]	6,594,496	66.5
5	0.00249	246	0.00050	99,147	495,119	0.99834	6,197,765	62.5
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	98,901	494,299	0.99651	5,702,646	57.7
15	0.00617	609	0.00124	98,819	492,572	0.99187	5,208,347	52.7
20	0.01011	993	0.00203	98,210	488,567	0.99035	4,715,775	48.0
25	0.00920	894	0.00185	97,217	483,850	0.99128	4,227,208	43.5
30	0.00823	793	0.00165	96,323	479,633	0.98273	3,743,358	38.9
35	0.02639	2,521	0.00535	95,530	471,348	0.96941	3,263,725	34.2
40	0.03490	3,246	0.00710	93,009	456,932	0.96415	2,792,377	30.0
45	0.03684	3,307	0.00751	89,764	440,550	0.94822	2,335,445	26.0
50	0.06729	5,818	0.01393	86,457	417,739	0.90834	1,894,895	21.9
55	0.11779	9,499	0.02503	80,639	379,448	0.85975	1,477,156	18.3
60	0.16571	11,789	0.03614	71,140	326,230	0.84486	1,097,709	15.4
65	0.14246	8,455	0.03068	59,352	275,620	0.80171	771,479	13.0
70	0.26340	13,406	0.06067	50,896	220,967	0.69049	495,859	9.7
75	0.37211	13,951	0.09144	37,490	152,575	0.44496 [c]	274,892	7.3
80+	1.00000	23,540	0.19245	23,540	122,317	-	122,317	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00825	825	0.00831	100,000	99,237	0.99091 [a]	7,268,739	72.7
1	0.00195	193	0.00049	99,175	396,221	0.99803 [b]	7,169,502	72.3
5	0.00174	172	0.00035	98,982	494,481	0.99913	6,773,282	68.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,810	494,051	1.00000	6,278,800	63.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,810	494,051	0.99823	5,784,749	58.5
20	0.00353	349	0.00071	98,810	493,178	0.99620	5,290,698	53.5
25	0.00407	401	0.00082	98,461	491,303	0.99466	4,797,520	48.7
30	0.00662	649	0.00133	98,060	488,678	0.99161	4,306,216	43.9
35	0.01018	992	0.00205	97,411	484,577	0.98727	3,817,538	39.2
40	0.01531	1,477	0.00309	96,420	478,406	0.98144	3,332,961	34.6
45	0.02186	2,076	0.00442	94,943	469,526	0.96863	2,854,555	30.1
50	0.04109	3,816	0.00839	92,867	454,796	0.94422	2,385,029	25.7
55	0.07109	6,330	0.01474	89,051	429,429	0.91116	1,930,233	21.7
60	0.10795	8,930	0.02282	82,721	391,279	0.87542	1,500,804	18.1
65	0.14323	10,569	0.03086	73,791	342,532	0.84702	1,109,524	15.0
70	0.16435	10,390	0.03581	63,222	290,132	0.79666	766,993	12.1
75	0.25000	13,208	0.05714	52,831	231,137	0.51529 [c]	476,860	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,623	0.16125	39,623	245,723	-	245,723	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00646	100,000	99,402	0.99322 [a]	7,247,140	72.5
1	0.00090	90	0.00023	99,358	397,209	0.99903 [b]	7,147,738	71.9
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,268	496,129	0.99918	6,750,529	68.0
10	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,183	495,721	0.99786	6,254,400	63.1
15	0.00349	346	0.00070	99,105	494,661	0.99655	5,758,679	58.1
20	0.00342	337	0.00068	98,759	492,953	0.99630	5,264,018	53.3
25	0.00398	392	0.00080	98,422	491,130	0.99458	4,771,065	48.5
30	0.00686	673	0.00138	98,030	488,470	0.98916	4,279,935	43.7
35	0.01485	1,446	0.00299	97,358	483,173	0.98223	3,791,465	38.9
40	0.02074	1,989	0.00419	95,912	474,586	0.97577	3,308,292	34.5
45	0.02779	2,611	0.00564	93,923	463,088	0.96757	2,833,706	30.2
50	0.03719	3,396	0.00758	91,312	448,071	0.95157	2,370,618	26.0
55	0.06010	5,284	0.01239	87,916	426,371	0.92449	1,922,547	21.9
60	0.09189	7,593	0.01926	82,632	394,178	0.89067	1,496,176	18.1
65	0.12853	9,644	0.02747	75,039	351,083	0.84264	1,101,998	14.7
70	0.19045	12,455	0.04210	65,394	295,836	0.76536	750,915	11.5
75	0.28923	15,312	0.06762	52,940	226,421	0.50246 [c]	455,079	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,628	0.16456	37,628	228,659	-	228,659	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00527	527	0.00530	100,000	99,503	0.99413 [a]	6,962,614	69.6
1	0.00141	141	0.00035	99,473	397,560	0.99862 [b]	6,863,111	69.0
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,332	496,377	0.99887	6,465,551	65.1
10	0.00111	111	0.00022	99,219	495,817	0.99688	5,969,174	60.2
15	0.00513	509	0.00103	99,108	494,269	0.99483	5,473,357	55.2
20	0.00522	515	0.00105	98,599	491,711	0.99482	4,979,088	50.5
25	0.00515	505	0.00103	98,085	489,162	0.99288	4,487,377	45.7
30	0.00910	888	0.00183	97,580	485,678	0.98459	3,998,215	41.0
35	0.02177	2,105	0.00440	96,692	478,194	0.97581	3,512,537	36.3
40	0.02666	2,522	0.00540	94,586	466,627	0.96659	3,034,343	32.1
45	0.04035	3,715	0.00824	92,065	451,035	0.95407	2,567,716	27.9
50	0.05173	4,571	0.01062	88,349	430,320	0.93456	2,116,681	24.0
55	0.07989	6,693	0.01664	83,779	402,160	0.90354	1,686,361	20.1
60	0.11447	8,824	0.02428	77,085	363,367	0.86343	1,284,200	16.7
65	0.16152	11,025	0.03514	68,262	313,744	0.80715	920,833	13.5
70	0.23022	13,177	0.05203	57,236	253,237	0.73182	607,089	10.6
75	0.31749	13,988	0.07548	44,059	185,324	0.47627 [c]	353,852	8.0
80+	1.00000	30,071	0.17843	30,071	168,528	-	168,528	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00769	769	0.00774	100,000	99,287	0.99225 [a]	7,547,138	75.5
1	0.00035	35	0.00009	99,231	396,839	0.99943 [b]	7,447,851	75.1
5	0.00055	55	0.00011	99,197	495,846	0.99951	7,051,012	71.1
10	0.00044	43	0.00009	99,142	495,600	0.99889	6,555,167	66.1
15	0.00178	176	0.00036	99,098	495,051	0.99836	6,059,566	61.1
20	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,922	494,237	0.99789	5,564,515	56.3
25	0.00271	267	0.00054	98,773	493,196	0.99634	5,070,277	51.3
30	0.00462	455	0.00093	98,506	491,392	0.99351	4,577,081	46.5
35	0.00838	822	0.00168	98,051	488,201	0.98832	4,085,689	41.7
40	0.01501	1,459	0.00302	97,229	482,499	0.98467	3,597,488	37.0
45	0.01566	1,500	0.00316	95,770	475,102	0.98013	3,114,989	32.5
50	0.02415	2,277	0.00489	94,270	465,660	0.96680	2,639,887	28.0
55	0.04246	3,906	0.00868	91,994	450,202	0.94355	2,174,227	23.6
60	0.07105	6,259	0.01473	88,087	424,789	0.91486	1,724,026	19.6
65	0.10030	8,208	0.02112	81,828	388,623	0.87359	1,299,237	15.9
70	0.15542	11,442	0.03370	73,621	339,499	0.79480	910,613	12.4
75	0.26414	16,424	0.06087	62,179	269,834	0.52753 [c]	571,114	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,755	0.15187	45,755	301,280	-	301,280	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2024[P]

Table 4.2.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2024 [P]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00663	663	0.00667	100,000	99,383	0.99314 [a]	7,426,952	74.3
1	0.00065	65	0.00016	99,337	397,186	0.99908 [b]	7,327,569	73.8
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,272	496,112	0.99886	6,930,383	69.8
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,173	495,546	0.99725	6,434,271	64.9
15	0.00422	418	0.00085	99,046	494,184	0.99587	5,938,725	60.0
20	0.00404	399	0.00081	98,628	492,142	0.99583	5,444,541	55.2
25	0.00431	423	0.00086	98,229	490,088	0.99453	4,952,400	50.4
30	0.00664	649	0.00133	97,806	487,407	0.99092	4,462,312	45.6
35	0.01154	1,122	0.00232	97,157	482,979	0.98549	3,974,905	40.9
40	0.01752	1,683	0.00353	96,035	475,969	0.97717	3,491,926	36.4
45	0.02824	2,665	0.00573	94,353	465,100	0.96679	3,015,957	32.0
50	0.03831	3,513	0.00781	91,688	449,656	0.95259	2,550,857	27.8
55	0.05686	5,014	0.01171	88,175	428,339	0.93135	2,101,200	23.8
60	0.08114	6,747	0.01691	83,161	398,935	0.91020	1,672,861	20.1
65	0.09923	7,582	0.02088	76,413	363,111	0.88196	1,273,926	16.7
70	0.13893	9,563	0.02986	68,831	320,247	0.83713	910,815	13.2
75	0.19067	11,301	0.04215	59,268	268,088	0.54605 [c]	590,568	10.0
80+	1.00000	47,967	0.14874	47,967	322,480	-	322,480	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00694	694	0.00699	100,000	99,349	0.99271 [a]	7,172,865	71.7
1	0.00092	91	0.00023	99,306	397,008	0.99878 [b]	7,073,515	71.2
5	0.00129	128	0.00026	99,215	495,754	0.99875	6,676,507	67.3
10	0.00121	119	0.00024	99,087	495,135	0.99646	6,180,753	62.4
15	0.00587	581	0.00118	98,967	493,384	0.99450	5,685,618	57.4
20	0.00514	505	0.00103	98,386	490,668	0.99476	5,192,234	52.8
25	0.00534	523	0.00107	97,881	488,097	0.99288	4,701,565	48.0
30	0.00891	867	0.00179	97,358	484,622	0.98827	4,213,468	43.3
35	0.01458	1,407	0.00294	96,491	478,937	0.98175	3,728,846	38.6
40	0.02197	2,089	0.00444	95,084	470,196	0.97044	3,249,909	34.2
45	0.03732	3,471	0.00761	92,995	456,297	0.95415	2,779,713	29.9
50	0.05471	4,898	0.01125	89,524	435,375	0.93644	2,323,416	26.0
55	0.07293	6,171	0.01514	84,626	407,702	0.91466	1,888,041	22.3
60	0.09874	7,747	0.02077	78,455	372,907	0.88563	1,480,338	18.9
65	0.13171	9,313	0.02820	70,708	330,259	0.85731	1,107,431	15.7
70	0.15534	9,537	0.03368	61,395	283,135	0.82310	777,172	12.7
75	0.20243	10,498	0.04505	51,859	233,048	0.52828 [c]	494,038	9.5
80+	1.00000	41,361	0.15848	41,361	260,989	-	260,989	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00633	633	0.00636	100,000	99,411	0.99359 [a]	7,701,627	77.0
1	0.00035	35	0.00009	99,367	397,384	0.99939 [b]	7,602,216	76.5
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,333	496,490	0.99897	7,204,833	72.5
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,263	495,980	0.99808	6,708,342	67.6
15	0.00248	246	0.00050	99,129	495,029	0.99745	6,212,362	62.7
20	0.00261	258	0.00052	98,883	493,768	0.99726	5,717,334	57.8
25	0.00287	283	0.00058	98,625	492,414	0.99661	5,223,565	53.0
30	0.00392	385	0.00079	98,341	490,743	0.99394	4,731,151	48.1
35	0.00820	803	0.00165	97,956	487,771	0.98947	4,240,408	43.3
40	0.01288	1,252	0.00259	97,153	482,633	0.98407	3,752,637	38.6
45	0.01902	1,824	0.00384	95,901	474,944	0.97888	3,270,003	34.1
50	0.02326	2,188	0.00471	94,077	464,913	0.96724	2,795,059	29.7
55	0.04249	3,904	0.00868	91,888	449,682	0.94635	2,330,146	25.4
60	0.06531	5,746	0.01350	87,984	425,557	0.93208	1,880,464	21.4
65	0.07071	5,815	0.01466	82,238	396,653	0.90424	1,454,908	17.7
70	0.12271	9,378	0.02615	76,423	358,669	0.85096	1,058,255	13.8
75	0.17904	12,004	0.03933	67,045	305,214	0.56372 [c]	699,586	10.4
80+	1.00000	55,041	0.13957	55,041	394,372	-	394,372	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[P] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00573	573	0.00576	100,000	99,466	0.99369 [a]	7,305,586	73.1
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,427	397,378	0.99857 [b]	7,206,120	72.5
5	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,294	496,133	0.99832	6,808,742	68.6
10	0.00199	198	0.00040	99,159	495,301	0.99683	6,312,609	63.7
15	0.00434	430	0.00087	98,961	493,732	0.99605	5,817,308	58.8
20	0.00356	351	0.00071	98,532	491,780	0.99624	5,323,576	54.0
25	0.00397	389	0.00079	98,180	489,929	0.99429	4,831,796	49.2
30	0.00746	730	0.00150	97,791	487,131	0.98993	4,341,868	44.4
35	0.01269	1,232	0.00255	97,061	482,227	0.98365	3,854,737	39.7
40	0.02006	1,922	0.00405	95,829	474,341	0.97651	3,372,510	35.2
45	0.02700	2,535	0.00547	93,907	463,197	0.96935	2,898,169	30.9
50	0.03441	3,144	0.00700	91,372	448,998	0.95564	2,434,973	26.6
55	0.05466	4,823	0.01124	88,228	429,080	0.93174	1,985,975	22.5
60	0.08265	6,894	0.01724	83,405	399,789	0.89965	1,556,894	18.7
65	0.11965	9,155	0.02545	76,511	359,668	0.85045	1,157,105	15.1
70	0.18352	12,361	0.04041	67,356	305,879	0.78009	797,437	11.8
75	0.26447	14,545	0.06095	54,995	238,614	0.51458 [c]	491,558	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,451	0.15992	40,451	252,944	-	252,944	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00645	645	0.00649	100,000	99,395	0.99302 [a]	6,958,200	69.6
1	0.00130	129	0.00032	99,355	397,116	0.99843 [b]	6,858,806	69.0
5	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,226	495,731	0.99755	6,461,689	65.1
10	0.00330	327	0.00066	99,066	494,515	0.99522	5,965,958	60.2
15	0.00628	620	0.00126	98,740	492,149	0.99388	5,471,443	55.4
20	0.00595	584	0.00119	98,120	489,138	0.99426	4,979,295	50.7
25	0.00552	538	0.00111	97,536	486,332	0.99167	4,490,157	46.0
30	0.01115	1,081	0.00224	96,997	482,283	0.98483	4,003,825	41.3
35	0.01923	1,845	0.00388	95,916	474,967	0.97550	3,521,541	36.7
40	0.02987	2,810	0.00606	94,071	463,331	0.96544	3,046,574	32.4
45	0.03940	3,596	0.00804	91,261	447,317	0.95578	2,583,243	28.3
50	0.04923	4,316	0.01009	87,665	427,538	0.93620	2,135,926	24.4
55	0.07912	6,594	0.01648	83,350	400,263	0.90703	1,708,388	20.5
60	0.10801	8,290	0.02283	76,755	363,052	0.87040	1,308,124	17.0
65	0.15381	10,531	0.03332	68,465	316,000	0.81753	945,072	13.8
70	0.21633	12,533	0.04851	57,935	258,340	0.74336	629,073	10.9
75	0.30808	13,987	0.07284	45,401	192,038	0.48200 [c]	370,733	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,414	0.17580	31,414	178,694	-	178,694	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00495	495	0.00498	100,000	99,537	0.99443 [a]	7,673,013	76.7
1	0.00138	138	0.00035	99,505	397,677	0.99869 [b]	7,573,476	76.1
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,367	496,564	0.99914	7,175,800	72.2
10	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,259	496,137	0.99852	6,679,236	67.3
15	0.00234	232	0.00047	99,196	495,401	0.99831	6,183,099	62.3
20	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,964	494,563	0.99831	5,687,698	57.5
25	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,861	493,726	0.99694	5,193,134	52.5
30	0.00377	372	0.00076	98,630	492,217	0.99481	4,699,408	47.6
35	0.00661	649	0.00133	98,257	489,663	0.99106	4,207,191	42.8
40	0.01129	1,102	0.00227	97,608	485,285	0.98676	3,717,527	38.1
45	0.01522	1,469	0.00307	96,506	478,858	0.98167	3,232,242	33.5
50	0.02148	2,041	0.00434	95,037	470,083	0.97270	2,753,384	29.0
55	0.03324	3,092	0.00676	92,996	457,250	0.95354	2,283,302	24.6
60	0.06013	5,406	0.01240	89,904	436,006	0.92494	1,826,051	20.3
65	0.09094	7,685	0.01906	84,498	403,279	0.87847	1,390,045	16.5
70	0.15517	11,919	0.03364	76,814	354,270	0.81234	986,766	12.8
75	0.22612	14,674	0.05099	64,895	287,789	0.54499 [c]	632,496	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,221	0.14569	50,221	344,707	-	344,707	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulim, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulim, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00706	100,000	99,348	0.99259 [a]	7,477,074	74.8
1	0.00099	99	0.00025	99,298	396,947	0.99911 [b]	7,377,726	74.3
5	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,199	495,856	0.99910	6,980,779	70.4
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,143	495,409	0.99757	6,484,923	65.4
15	0.00364	360	0.00073	99,021	494,203	0.99628	5,989,513	60.5
20	0.00380	375	0.00076	98,661	492,366	0.99604	5,495,310	55.7
25	0.00412	405	0.00083	98,286	490,416	0.99507	5,002,944	50.9
30	0.00573	561	0.00115	97,881	488,000	0.99245	4,512,528	46.1
35	0.00938	913	0.00188	97,320	484,316	0.98592	4,024,528	41.4
40	0.01882	1,814	0.00380	96,407	477,499	0.97825	3,540,211	36.7
45	0.02473	2,339	0.00501	94,593	467,116	0.96630	3,062,712	32.4
50	0.04290	3,957	0.00877	92,254	451,375	0.95320	2,595,596	28.1
55	0.05088	4,493	0.01044	88,296	430,250	0.93746	2,144,221	24.3
60	0.07482	6,270	0.01555	83,804	403,343	0.91466	1,713,972	20.5
65	0.09671	7,498	0.02032	77,534	368,922	0.88581	1,310,629	16.9
70	0.13354	9,353	0.02862	70,035	326,795	0.84409	941,707	13.4
75	0.18172	11,027	0.03998	60,683	275,844	0.55141 [c]	614,912	10.1
80+	1.00000	49,655	0.14645	49,655	339,068	-	339,068	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00711	711	0.00715	100,000	99,334	0.99262 [a]	7,236,335	72.4
1	0.00077	76	0.00019	99,289	396,978	0.99914 [b]	7,137,001	71.9
5	0.00074	73	0.00015	99,213	495,884	0.99892	6,740,023	67.9
10	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,140	495,347	0.99655	6,244,139	63.0
15	0.00546	541	0.00110	98,999	493,641	0.99475	5,748,791	58.1
20	0.00504	496	0.00101	98,458	491,048	0.99483	5,255,151	53.4
25	0.00529	519	0.00106	97,962	488,512	0.99422	4,764,102	48.6
30	0.00628	611	0.00126	97,443	485,687	0.99060	4,275,591	43.9
35	0.01254	1,214	0.00252	96,832	481,123	0.98216	3,789,904	39.1
40	0.02322	2,220	0.00470	95,618	472,538	0.97222	3,308,781	34.6
45	0.03246	3,032	0.00660	93,398	459,409	0.95661	2,836,243	30.4
50	0.05469	4,942	0.01125	90,366	439,474	0.94105	2,376,834	26.3
55	0.06346	5,421	0.01311	85,424	413,566	0.92295	1,937,360	22.7
60	0.09155	7,325	0.01919	80,003	381,702	0.89292	1,523,794	19.0
65	0.12416	9,024	0.02648	72,678	340,830	0.85770	1,142,092	15.7
70	0.16300	10,376	0.03549	63,654	292,331	0.81782	801,261	12.6
75	0.20510	10,928	0.04571	53,278	239,073	0.53024 [c]	508,930	9.6
80+	1.00000	42,351	0.15694	42,351	269,857	-	269,857	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00697	100,000	99,357	0.99256 [a]	7,738,145	77.4
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,308	396,924	0.99908 [b]	7,638,789	76.9
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,184	495,824	0.99929	7,241,865	73.0
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,145	495,473	0.99866	6,746,041	68.0
15	0.00166	165	0.00033	99,044	494,808	0.99801	6,250,567	63.1
20	0.00231	229	0.00046	98,879	493,824	0.99752	5,755,760	58.2
25	0.00265	262	0.00053	98,651	492,598	0.99612	5,261,935	53.3
30	0.00511	503	0.00103	98,389	490,686	0.99442	4,769,337	48.5
35	0.00605	592	0.00121	97,886	487,948	0.98982	4,278,651	43.7
40	0.01433	1,394	0.00289	97,294	482,982	0.98450	3,790,703	39.0
45	0.01669	1,601	0.00337	95,899	475,495	0.97587	3,307,721	34.5
50	0.03169	2,988	0.00644	94,299	464,022	0.96464	2,832,226	30.0
55	0.03915	3,575	0.00799	91,310	447,615	0.95123	2,368,204	25.9
60	0.05879	5,158	0.01211	87,736	425,783	0.93435	1,920,589	21.9
65	0.07293	6,023	0.01514	82,578	397,831	0.91084	1,494,807	18.1
70	0.10666	8,165	0.02253	76,555	362,361	0.86805	1,096,976	14.3
75	0.16025	10,960	0.03484	68,390	314,549	0.57182 [c]	734,615	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,430	0.13672	57,430	420,065	-	420,065	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Langkawi, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Langkawi, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00801	801	0.00807	100,000	99,258	0.99121 [a]	7,231,987	72.3
1	0.00183	181	0.00046	99,199	396,344	0.99846 [b]	7,132,729	71.9
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,018	494,841	0.99899	6,736,385	68.0
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,919	494,340	0.99548	6,241,544	63.1
15	0.00802	793	0.00161	98,817	492,106	0.99447	5,747,203	58.2
20	0.00302	296	0.00061	98,025	489,383	0.99473	5,255,098	53.6
25	0.00753	736	0.00151	97,728	486,802	0.99197	4,765,715	48.8
30	0.00854	828	0.00172	96,992	482,891	0.99005	4,278,913	44.1
35	0.01136	1,093	0.00229	96,164	478,088	0.98156	3,796,022	39.5
40	0.02559	2,433	0.00519	95,071	469,272	0.96853	3,317,934	34.9
45	0.03749	3,473	0.00764	92,638	454,507	0.95391	2,848,661	30.8
50	0.05503	4,907	0.01132	89,165	433,556	0.94134	2,394,155	26.9
55	0.06249	5,266	0.01290	84,258	408,125	0.92576	1,960,598	23.3
60	0.08676	6,853	0.01814	78,992	377,828	0.90974	1,552,473	19.7
65	0.09409	6,787	0.01975	72,139	343,726	0.87884	1,174,645	16.3
70	0.15104	9,871	0.03268	65,351	302,080	0.81993	830,920	12.7
75	0.21426	11,887	0.04799	55,480	247,684	0.53165 [c]	528,840	9.5
80+	1.00000	43,593	0.15505	43,593	281,156	-	281,156	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00905	905	0.00912	100,000	99,157	0.99024 [a]	6,993,221	69.9
1	0.00177	175	0.00044	99,095	395,965	0.99816 [b]	6,894,064	69.6
5	0.00156	155	0.00031	98,920	494,213	0.99861	6,498,099	65.7
10	0.00121	120	0.00024	98,765	493,527	0.99314	6,003,885	60.8
15	0.01251	1,234	0.00252	98,646	490,143	0.99163	5,510,358	55.9
20	0.00418	407	0.00084	97,412	486,041	0.99349	5,020,215	51.5
25	0.00886	859	0.00178	97,005	482,876	0.99031	4,534,175	46.7
30	0.01054	1,013	0.00212	96,146	478,195	0.98652	4,051,298	42.1
35	0.01645	1,565	0.00332	95,132	471,750	0.97542	3,573,103	37.6
40	0.03284	3,073	0.00668	93,568	460,156	0.96238	3,101,353	33.1
45	0.04256	3,851	0.00870	90,495	442,844	0.95204	2,641,197	29.2
50	0.05359	4,643	0.01101	86,643	421,608	0.93162	2,198,353	25.4
55	0.08400	6,888	0.01754	82,000	392,780	0.90357	1,776,745	21.7
60	0.10999	8,262	0.02328	75,112	354,906	0.89038	1,383,965	18.4
65	0.10920	7,300	0.02310	66,850	316,002	0.85560	1,029,059	15.4
70	0.18391	10,952	0.04051	59,551	270,373	0.79599	713,057	12.0
75	0.22863	11,111	0.05163	48,599	215,214	0.51384 [c]	442,685	9.1
80+	1.00000	37,487	0.16480	37,487	227,470	-	227,470	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00680	680	0.00684	100,000	99,368	0.99237 [a]	7,503,984	75.0
1	0.00189	187	0.00047	99,320	396,815	0.99875 [b]	7,404,616	74.6
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,133	495,563	0.99938	7,007,801	70.7
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,092	495,256	0.99800	6,512,238	65.7
15	0.00316	313	0.00063	99,010	494,268	0.99762	6,016,981	60.8
20	0.00159	157	0.00032	98,697	493,092	0.99626	5,522,713	56.0
25	0.00588	580	0.00118	98,540	491,250	0.99396	5,029,621	51.0
30	0.00619	607	0.00124	97,960	488,285	0.99400	4,538,371	46.3
35	0.00581	566	0.00117	97,354	485,354	0.98801	4,050,086	41.6
40	0.01821	1,762	0.00367	96,788	479,534	0.97494	3,564,733	36.8
45	0.03205	3,045	0.00651	95,026	467,515	0.95595	3,085,199	32.5
50	0.05644	5,192	0.01162	91,980	446,921	0.95072	2,617,684	28.5
55	0.04168	3,618	0.00851	86,788	424,898	0.94757	2,170,763	25.0
60	0.06364	5,293	0.01315	83,171	402,620	0.92862	1,745,865	21.0
65	0.07965	6,203	0.01659	77,877	373,880	0.90206	1,343,245	17.2
70	0.11781	8,444	0.02504	71,675	337,262	0.84320	969,366	13.5
75	0.20098	12,708	0.04469	63,230	284,380	0.55010 [c]	632,104	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,522	0.14529	50,522	347,723	-	347,723	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2024[p]

Table 4.2.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00684	684	0.00689	100,000	99,364	0.99234 [a]	7,101,340	71.0
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,316	396,804	0.99856 [b]	7,001,976	70.5
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,131	495,455	0.99861	6,605,171	66.6
10	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,050	494,766	0.99685	6,109,717	61.7
15	0.00434	429	0.00087	98,856	493,207	0.99505	5,614,951	56.8
20	0.00556	547	0.00112	98,427	490,766	0.99514	5,121,744	52.0
25	0.00416	407	0.00083	97,880	488,380	0.99304	4,630,978	47.3
30	0.00977	952	0.00196	97,473	484,983	0.98658	4,142,598	42.5
35	0.01711	1,652	0.00345	96,521	478,474	0.98122	3,657,615	37.9
40	0.02048	1,943	0.00414	94,869	469,487	0.97643	3,179,140	33.5
45	0.02673	2,484	0.00542	92,926	458,419	0.96863	2,709,653	29.2
50	0.03613	3,268	0.00736	90,442	444,040	0.94831	2,251,235	24.9
55	0.06782	5,912	0.01404	87,174	421,089	0.91188	1,807,195	20.7
60	0.10989	8,930	0.02326	81,262	383,984	0.87390	1,386,105	17.1
65	0.14431	10,438	0.03111	72,332	335,563	0.83105	1,002,122	13.9
70	0.19775	12,240	0.04389	61,893	278,868	0.73232	666,559	10.8
75	0.35484	17,619	0.08627	49,654	204,222	0.47324 [c]	387,690	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,035	0.17461	32,035	183,469	-	183,469	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00377	377	0.00378	100,000	99,643	0.99510 [a]	6,865,089	68.7
1	0.00250	249	0.00063	99,623	397,904	0.99785 [b]	6,765,446	67.9
5	0.00156	155	0.00031	99,374	496,480	0.99759	6,367,542	64.1
10	0.00325	323	0.00065	99,218	495,285	0.99544	5,871,062	59.2
15	0.00588	581	0.00118	98,896	493,024	0.99423	5,375,777	54.4
20	0.00566	557	0.00114	98,314	490,179	0.99391	4,882,753	49.7
25	0.00651	637	0.00131	97,757	487,195	0.98945	4,392,574	44.9
30	0.01462	1,420	0.00294	97,120	482,053	0.98090	3,905,380	40.2
35	0.02364	2,262	0.00478	95,701	472,848	0.97259	3,423,326	35.8
40	0.03127	2,921	0.00635	93,438	459,889	0.96692	2,950,478	31.6
45	0.03494	3,163	0.00711	90,517	444,677	0.95461	2,490,589	27.5
50	0.05621	4,911	0.01157	87,354	424,493	0.92985	2,045,912	23.4
55	0.08491	7,000	0.01774	82,443	394,716	0.89838	1,621,419	19.7
60	0.11988	9,044	0.02550	75,443	354,605	0.86481	1,226,703	16.3
65	0.15259	10,132	0.03304	66,399	306,666	0.80836	872,098	13.1
70	0.23772	13,376	0.05396	56,267	247,896	0.70134	565,432	10.0
75	0.37860	16,239	0.09340	42,891	173,859	0.45247 [c]	317,536	7.4
80+	1.00000	26,652	0.18550	26,652	143,677	-	143,677	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01031	1,031	0.01040	100,000	99,053	0.98931 [a]	7,362,600	73.6
1	0.00113	111	0.00028	98,969	395,600	0.99927 [b]	7,263,547	73.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,858	494,290	0.99971	6,867,947	69.5
10	0.00058	57	0.00012	98,858	494,146	0.99840	6,373,657	64.5
15	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,801	493,354	0.99598	5,879,511	59.5
20	0.00543	535	0.00109	98,541	491,369	0.99672	5,386,156	54.7
25	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,006	489,758	0.99744	4,894,788	49.9
30	0.00401	392	0.00080	97,897	488,503	0.99297	4,405,030	45.0
35	0.01006	981	0.00202	97,505	485,070	0.99016	3,916,527	40.2
40	0.00962	929	0.00193	96,524	480,296	0.98612	3,431,456	35.6
45	0.01818	1,738	0.00367	95,595	473,629	0.98244	2,951,160	30.9
50	0.01692	1,588	0.00341	93,857	465,313	0.96600	2,477,531	26.4
55	0.05137	4,740	0.01054	92,268	449,493	0.92487	2,012,218	21.8
60	0.10019	8,769	0.02109	87,529	415,720	0.88237	1,562,726	17.9
65	0.13702	10,792	0.02942	78,759	366,818	0.85117	1,147,005	14.6
70	0.16252	11,046	0.03538	67,968	312,223	0.75921	780,188	11.5
75	0.33424	19,025	0.08026	56,921	237,044	0.49346 [c]	467,965	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,896	0.16411	37,896	230,921	-	230,921	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sik, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sik, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00428	428	0.00430	100,000	99,599	0.99474 [a]	6,974,113	69.7
1	0.00209	208	0.00052	99,572	397,771	0.99811 [b]	6,874,515	69.0
5	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,364	496,429	0.99800	6,476,744	65.2
10	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,208	495,436	0.99584	5,980,315	60.3
15	0.00590	584	0.00118	98,967	493,373	0.99357	5,484,879	55.4
20	0.00696	685	0.00140	98,383	490,201	0.99401	4,991,505	50.7
25	0.00502	490	0.00101	97,698	487,264	0.99378	4,501,304	46.1
30	0.00743	722	0.00149	97,208	484,232	0.98538	4,014,040	41.3
35	0.02186	2,109	0.00442	96,485	477,154	0.97528	3,529,808	36.6
40	0.02764	2,608	0.00561	94,376	465,361	0.96333	3,052,654	32.3
45	0.04596	4,217	0.00941	91,768	448,296	0.94941	2,587,293	28.2
50	0.05544	4,854	0.01140	87,551	425,618	0.94054	2,138,997	24.4
55	0.06372	5,269	0.01316	82,697	400,309	0.91503	1,713,379	20.7
60	0.10766	8,336	0.02276	77,427	366,296	0.87468	1,313,069	17.0
65	0.14511	10,026	0.03129	69,091	320,393	0.81175	946,773	13.7
70	0.23871	14,100	0.05421	59,066	260,080	0.73103	626,381	10.6
75	0.30872	13,882	0.07302	44,966	190,125	0.48096 [c]	366,301	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,084	0.17644	31,084	176,176	-	176,176	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00535	535	0.00538	100,000	99,496	0.99352 [a]	6,680,495	66.8
1	0.00253	252	0.00063	99,465	397,264	0.99758 [b]	6,580,999	66.2
5	0.00205	203	0.00041	99,213	495,558	0.99656	6,183,735	62.3
10	0.00483	478	0.00097	99,010	493,856	0.99298	5,688,176	57.5
15	0.00923	909	0.00185	98,532	490,388	0.99066	5,194,320	52.7
20	0.00945	923	0.00190	97,623	485,808	0.99240	4,703,932	48.2
25	0.00573	554	0.00115	96,700	482,116	0.99153	4,218,125	43.6
30	0.01123	1,080	0.00226	96,146	478,033	0.97904	3,736,008	38.9
35	0.03080	2,928	0.00626	95,067	468,014	0.96771	3,257,976	34.3
40	0.03384	3,118	0.00688	92,139	452,900	0.95066	2,789,962	30.3
45	0.06538	5,821	0.01352	89,021	430,555	0.93490	2,337,062	26.3
50	0.06479	5,391	0.01339	83,201	402,527	0.92732	1,906,507	22.9
55	0.08111	6,311	0.01691	77,810	373,272	0.89388	1,503,980	19.3
60	0.13333	9,533	0.02857	71,499	333,661	0.85165	1,130,709	15.8
65	0.16568	10,267	0.03613	61,966	284,161	0.79654	797,048	12.9
70	0.24874	12,859	0.05681	51,699	226,346	0.69889	512,887	9.9
75	0.37082	14,403	0.09105	38,840	158,191	0.44793 [c]	286,541	7.4
80+	1.00000	24,437	0.19039	24,437	128,350	-	128,350	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00321	321	0.00322	100,000	99,698	0.99603 [a]	7,304,228	73.0
1	0.00162	161	0.00041	99,679	398,316	0.99861 [b]	7,204,530	72.3
5	0.00107	107	0.00021	99,518	497,321	0.99946	6,806,214	68.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,411	497,053	0.99879	6,308,893	63.5
15	0.00242	240	0.00048	99,411	496,453	0.99681	5,811,840	58.5
20	0.00397	393	0.00080	99,170	494,868	0.99593	5,315,387	53.6
25	0.00418	413	0.00084	98,777	492,853	0.99633	4,820,519	48.8
30	0.00316	311	0.00063	98,364	491,044	0.99213	4,327,666	44.0
35	0.01260	1,236	0.00254	98,053	487,178	0.98295	3,836,622	39.1
40	0.02156	2,088	0.00436	96,818	478,869	0.97626	3,349,445	34.6
45	0.02596	2,459	0.00526	94,730	467,503	0.96376	2,870,575	30.3
50	0.04680	4,318	0.00958	92,271	450,559	0.95303	2,403,073	26.0
55	0.04716	4,147	0.00966	87,953	429,395	0.93509	1,952,513	22.2
60	0.08353	7,001	0.01744	83,805	401,525	0.89585	1,523,118	18.2
65	0.12665	9,727	0.02704	76,805	359,705	0.82566	1,121,593	14.6
70	0.22895	15,357	0.05171	67,078	296,994	0.76195	761,888	11.4
75	0.24985	12,923	0.05710	51,720	226,294	0.51323 [c]	464,894	9.0
80+	1.00000	38,798	0.16261	38,798	238,599	-	238,599	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Yan, Kedah, 2024[P]
Table 4.2.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Yan, Kedah, 2024 [P]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00728	728	0.00733	100,000	99,324	0.99189 [a]	7,408,993	74.1
1	0.00190	188	0.00047	99,272	396,620	0.99870 [b]	7,309,669	73.6
5	0.00049	49	0.00010	99,084	495,298	0.99888	6,913,049	69.8
10	0.00175	173	0.00035	99,035	494,743	0.99751	6,417,752	64.8
15	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,862	493,510	0.99655	5,923,009	59.9
20	0.00367	362	0.00074	98,542	491,807	0.99714	5,429,499	55.1
25	0.00205	201	0.00041	98,181	490,400	0.99524	4,937,692	50.3
30	0.00747	732	0.00150	97,979	488,067	0.99007	4,447,292	45.4
35	0.01241	1,207	0.00250	97,248	483,221	0.98662	3,959,225	40.7
40	0.01436	1,379	0.00289	96,041	476,757	0.98097	3,476,003	36.2
45	0.02377	2,250	0.00481	94,662	467,685	0.97069	2,999,246	31.7
50	0.03499	3,233	0.00712	92,412	453,977	0.95999	2,531,561	27.4
55	0.04521	4,032	0.00925	89,179	435,813	0.93936	2,077,585	23.3
60	0.07680	6,539	0.01597	85,147	409,386	0.90463	1,641,772	19.3
65	0.11549	9,078	0.02451	78,608	370,342	0.86043	1,232,386	15.7
70	0.16679	11,597	0.03639	69,529	318,654	0.80216	862,044	12.4
75	0.23511	13,621	0.05329	57,932	255,610	0.52960 [c]	543,391	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,312	0.15398	44,312	287,781	-	287,781	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00722	722	0.00727	100,000	99,324	0.99232 [a]	7,244,410	72.4
1	0.00118	117	0.00030	99,278	396,834	0.99885 [b]	7,145,087	72.0
5	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,161	495,587	0.99911	6,748,253	68.1
10	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,074	495,147	0.99659	6,252,666	63.1
15	0.00592	586	0.00119	98,985	493,459	0.99470	5,757,519	58.2
20	0.00467	460	0.00094	98,399	490,845	0.99590	5,264,060	53.5
25	0.00351	344	0.00070	97,939	488,834	0.99312	4,773,215	48.7
30	0.01025	1,001	0.00206	97,595	485,473	0.98792	4,284,380	43.9
35	0.01392	1,345	0.00280	96,594	479,610	0.98305	3,798,908	39.3
40	0.02002	1,907	0.00405	95,250	471,480	0.97677	3,319,298	34.8
45	0.02650	2,473	0.00537	93,342	460,528	0.96591	2,847,818	30.5
50	0.04189	3,806	0.00856	90,869	444,830	0.95101	2,387,289	26.3
55	0.05641	4,911	0.01161	87,063	423,036	0.93023	1,942,460	22.3
60	0.08393	6,895	0.01752	82,152	393,520	0.89377	1,519,424	18.5
65	0.13058	9,827	0.02794	75,257	351,716	0.84269	1,125,904	15.0
70	0.18806	12,305	0.04152	65,430	296,388	0.78248	774,187	11.8
75	0.25381	13,484	0.05814	53,125	231,917	0.51461 [c]	477,799	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,642	0.16122	39,642	245,882	-	245,882	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00735	735	0.00740	100,000	99,318	0.99142 [a]	7,576,484	75.8
1	0.00271	269	0.00068	99,265	396,391	0.99853 [b]	7,477,166	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,996	494,979	0.99860	7,080,775	71.5
10	0.00280	278	0.00056	98,996	494,285	0.99860	6,585,796	66.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,718	493,591	0.99872	6,091,512	61.7
20	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,718	492,958	0.99848	5,597,921	56.7
25	0.00047	47	0.00009	98,465	492,208	0.99749	5,104,963	51.8
30	0.00454	447	0.00091	98,418	490,975	0.99227	4,612,755	46.9
35	0.01093	1,071	0.00220	97,972	487,182	0.99001	4,121,780	42.1
40	0.00903	875	0.00181	96,901	482,317	0.98502	3,634,598	37.5
45	0.02098	2,014	0.00424	96,026	475,093	0.97525	3,152,281	32.8
50	0.02861	2,690	0.00581	94,012	463,332	0.96835	2,677,188	28.5
55	0.03477	3,175	0.00708	91,321	448,669	0.94792	2,213,856	24.2
60	0.07001	6,171	0.01451	88,146	425,303	0.91459	1,765,186	20.0
65	0.10197	8,359	0.02149	81,975	388,977	0.87574	1,339,883	16.3
70	0.14907	10,974	0.03222	73,616	340,645	0.81849	950,906	12.9
75	0.21963	13,758	0.04934	62,642	278,815	0.54312 [c]	610,261	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,884	0.14749	48,884	331,447	-	331,447	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[P] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pendang, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pendang, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00495	100,000	99,539	0.99373 [a]	6,922,414	69.2
1	0.00285	284	0.00071	99,508	397,325	0.99814 [b]	6,822,874	68.6
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,224	495,940	0.99871	6,425,549	64.8
10	0.00185	183	0.00037	99,152	495,303	0.99624	5,929,609	59.8
15	0.00567	561	0.00114	98,969	493,442	0.99516	5,434,306	54.9
20	0.00400	394	0.00080	98,408	491,056	0.99431	4,940,864	50.2
25	0.00738	723	0.00148	98,014	488,264	0.99148	4,449,808	45.4
30	0.00967	941	0.00194	97,291	484,102	0.98691	3,961,544	40.7
35	0.01655	1,594	0.00334	96,350	477,763	0.97823	3,477,442	36.1
40	0.02708	2,566	0.00549	94,755	467,362	0.96713	2,999,679	31.7
45	0.03882	3,579	0.00792	92,189	452,000	0.95490	2,532,318	27.5
50	0.05164	4,576	0.01060	88,611	431,613	0.93627	2,080,318	23.5
55	0.07648	6,427	0.01590	84,034	404,105	0.90499	1,648,705	19.6
60	0.11508	8,931	0.02442	77,608	365,710	0.87113	1,244,600	16.0
65	0.14445	9,920	0.03114	68,676	318,580	0.79739	878,891	12.8
70	0.27058	15,898	0.06258	58,756	254,033	0.67247	560,311	9.5
75	0.40561	17,383	0.10176	42,857	170,829	0.44224 [c]	306,277	7.1
80+	1.00000	25,474	0.18807	25,474	135,448	-	135,448	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00316	316	0.00317	100,000	99,701	0.99563 [a]	6,615,841	66.2
1	0.00265	264	0.00066	99,684	398,115	0.99796 [b]	6,516,140	65.4
5	0.00120	120	0.00024	99,420	496,801	0.99815	6,118,025	61.5
10	0.00250	248	0.00050	99,300	495,880	0.99457	5,621,224	56.6
15	0.00837	829	0.00168	99,052	493,186	0.99277	5,125,344	51.7
20	0.00608	597	0.00122	98,222	489,619	0.99148	4,632,158	47.2
25	0.01098	1,072	0.00221	97,625	485,446	0.98743	4,142,539	42.4
30	0.01418	1,369	0.00286	96,553	479,343	0.98145	3,657,093	37.9
35	0.02298	2,187	0.00465	95,184	470,452	0.96993	3,177,750	33.4
40	0.03732	3,470	0.00761	92,997	456,307	0.96060	2,707,299	29.1
45	0.04157	3,721	0.00849	89,526	438,328	0.94594	2,250,991	25.1
50	0.06709	5,756	0.01388	85,805	414,633	0.91955	1,812,663	21.1
55	0.09477	7,586	0.01990	80,048	381,278	0.87905	1,398,030	17.5
60	0.14987	10,860	0.03240	72,463	335,162	0.83017	1,016,753	14.0
65	0.19330	11,908	0.04280	61,602	278,242	0.74149	681,590	11.1
70	0.33934	16,863	0.08174	49,694	206,314	0.59076	403,349	8.1
75	0.51504	16,909	0.13874	32,831	121,882	0.38142 [c]	197,035	6.0
80+	1.00000	15,922	0.21186	15,922	75,153	-	75,153	4.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00684	684	0.00689	100,000	99,364	0.99173 [a]	7,287,055	72.9
1	0.00308	306	0.00077	99,316	396,502	0.99835 [b]	7,187,691	72.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,010	495,049	0.99955	6,791,189	68.6
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,010	494,824	0.99858	6,296,140	63.6
15	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,920	494,123	0.99825	5,801,316	58.6
20	0.00157	155	0.00032	98,729	493,258	0.99759	5,307,193	53.8
25	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,574	492,070	0.99601	4,813,935	48.8
30	0.00474	466	0.00095	98,254	490,105	0.99260	4,321,865	44.0
35	0.01007	985	0.00202	97,788	486,479	0.98644	3,831,760	39.2
40	0.01708	1,654	0.00345	96,804	479,884	0.97354	3,345,281	34.6
45	0.03601	3,426	0.00733	95,150	467,185	0.96347	2,865,397	30.1
50	0.03707	3,401	0.00756	91,724	450,118	0.95227	2,398,212	26.1
55	0.05880	5,193	0.01212	88,323	428,633	0.93050	1,948,095	22.1
60	0.08087	6,723	0.01686	83,130	398,842	0.90948	1,519,462	18.3
65	0.10101	7,718	0.02128	76,407	362,741	0.84659	1,120,619	14.7
70	0.21170	14,541	0.04735	68,689	307,093	0.74167	757,878	11.0
75	0.31749	17,191	0.07548	54,148	227,761	0.49475 [c]	450,786	8.3
80+	1.00000	36,957	0.16571	36,957	223,025	-	223,025	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.2.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2024[p]
Table 4.2.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00657	657	0.00661	100,000	99,389	0.99297 [a]	7,042,574	70.4
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,343	397,096	0.99897 [b]	6,943,186	69.9
5	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,232	495,974	0.99887	6,546,090	66.0
10	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,158	495,411	0.99618	6,050,116	61.0
15	0.00612	606	0.00123	99,007	493,519	0.99398	5,554,705	56.1
20	0.00591	582	0.00119	98,401	490,548	0.99384	5,061,186	51.4
25	0.00641	627	0.00129	97,819	487,525	0.99340	4,570,637	46.7
30	0.00678	659	0.00136	97,191	484,309	0.99237	4,083,112	42.0
35	0.00849	819	0.00170	96,532	480,613	0.98202	3,598,803	37.3
40	0.02755	2,637	0.00559	95,713	471,974	0.96979	3,118,189	32.6
45	0.03294	3,066	0.00670	93,076	457,717	0.96099	2,646,215	28.4
50	0.04529	4,076	0.00927	90,011	439,862	0.94010	2,188,498	24.3
55	0.07521	6,463	0.01563	85,934	413,514	0.91331	1,748,636	20.3
60	0.09910	7,876	0.02085	79,471	377,667	0.88625	1,335,121	16.8
65	0.13001	9,308	0.02781	71,595	334,707	0.81897	957,454	13.4
70	0.23966	14,928	0.05446	62,287	274,117	0.69376	622,747	10.0
75	0.39379	18,650	0.09807	47,359	190,172	0.45452 [c]	348,631	7.4
80+	1.00000	28,710	0.18118	28,710	158,458	-	158,458	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00853	853	0.00860	100,000	99,204	0.99091 [a]	6,844,492	68.4
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,147	396,252	0.99841 [b]	6,745,288	68.0
5	0.00144	142	0.00029	99,005	494,671	0.99891	6,349,036	64.1
10	0.00073	73	0.00015	98,863	494,133	0.99428	5,854,365	59.2
15	0.01071	1,058	0.00215	98,790	491,308	0.99109	5,360,232	54.3
20	0.00709	693	0.00142	97,733	486,931	0.99401	4,868,924	49.8
25	0.00487	473	0.00098	97,040	484,016	0.99516	4,381,993	45.2
30	0.00481	465	0.00096	96,567	481,672	0.99184	3,897,976	40.4
35	0.01153	1,108	0.00232	96,102	477,741	0.97637	3,416,304	35.5
40	0.03588	3,408	0.00731	94,994	466,451	0.96308	2,938,563	30.9
45	0.03800	3,480	0.00775	91,586	449,230	0.95698	2,472,112	27.0
50	0.04824	4,250	0.00989	88,106	429,905	0.93704	2,022,883	23.0
55	0.07843	6,577	0.01633	83,856	402,838	0.90473	1,592,978	19.0
60	0.11354	8,774	0.02407	77,279	364,460	0.86316	1,190,140	15.4
65	0.16314	11,176	0.03553	68,505	314,586	0.77513	825,680	12.1
70	0.29863	17,120	0.07021	57,329	243,845	0.63725	511,094	8.9
75	0.45417	18,262	0.11752	40,209	155,390	0.41856 [c]	267,249	6.6
80+	1.00000	21,947	0.19621	21,947	111,858	-	111,858	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00450	450	0.00452	100,000	99,578	0.99517 [a]	7,281,672	72.8
1	0.00077	77	0.00019	99,550	398,007	0.99955 [b]	7,182,094	72.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,472	497,362	0.99882	6,784,088	68.2
10	0.00236	235	0.00047	99,472	496,776	0.99838	6,286,725	63.2
15	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,238	495,972	0.99745	5,789,949	58.3
20	0.00423	419	0.00085	99,151	494,706	0.99357	5,293,977	53.4
25	0.00865	854	0.00174	98,732	491,524	0.99093	4,799,271	48.6
30	0.00951	930	0.00191	97,878	487,063	0.99295	4,307,747	44.0
35	0.00457	443	0.00092	96,947	483,630	0.98892	3,820,684	39.4
40	0.01761	1,700	0.00355	96,505	478,273	0.97799	3,337,054	34.6
45	0.02648	2,510	0.00537	94,805	467,748	0.96594	2,858,781	30.2
50	0.04184	3,862	0.00855	92,294	451,818	0.94367	2,391,033	25.9
55	0.07146	6,320	0.01482	88,433	426,365	0.92340	1,939,215	21.9
60	0.08214	6,744	0.01713	82,113	393,705	0.91214	1,512,850	18.4
65	0.09409	7,092	0.01975	75,369	359,115	0.86175	1,119,145	14.8
70	0.18699	12,767	0.04125	68,277	309,469	0.74427	760,030	11.1
75	0.34029	18,889	0.08201	55,510	230,329	0.48880 [c]	450,561	8.1
80+	1.00000	36,621	0.16628	36,621	220,232	-	220,232	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

KELANTAN

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00679	679	0.00683	100,000	99,369	0.99253 [a]	7,294,773	72.9
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,321	396,896	0.99859 [b]	7,195,404	72.4
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,165	495,562	0.99873	6,798,508	68.6
10	0.00148	147	0.00030	99,060	494,934	0.99770	6,302,946	63.6
15	0.00312	309	0.00063	98,913	493,794	0.99651	5,808,012	58.7
20	0.00386	381	0.00077	98,604	492,069	0.99579	5,314,218	53.9
25	0.00455	447	0.00091	98,223	490,000	0.99383	4,822,149	49.1
30	0.00780	763	0.00157	97,776	486,975	0.99003	4,332,149	44.3
35	0.01216	1,180	0.00245	97,014	482,118	0.98484	3,845,174	39.6
40	0.01820	1,744	0.00367	95,834	474,810	0.97645	3,363,056	35.1
45	0.02901	2,730	0.00589	94,090	463,626	0.96575	2,888,246	30.7
50	0.03965	3,622	0.00809	91,360	447,747	0.95224	2,424,620	26.5
55	0.05620	4,931	0.01156	87,738	426,364	0.93485	1,976,873	22.5
60	0.07464	6,181	0.01551	82,807	398,585	0.90724	1,550,509	18.7
65	0.11234	8,609	0.02381	76,626	361,611	0.85459	1,151,924	15.0
70	0.18265	12,424	0.04020	68,018	309,030	0.76849	790,313	11.6
75	0.29128	16,193	0.06819	55,594	237,488	0.50655 [c]	481,283	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,401	0.16161	39,401	243,796	-	243,796	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00770	770	0.00775	100,000	99,280	0.99162 [a]	7,033,119	70.3
1	0.00166	164	0.00041	99,230	396,532	0.99834 [b]	6,933,839	69.9
5	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,066	494,991	0.99839	6,537,307	66.0
10	0.00184	182	0.00037	98,930	494,196	0.99680	6,042,316	61.1
15	0.00457	451	0.00092	98,748	492,612	0.99469	5,548,120	56.2
20	0.00605	595	0.00121	98,297	489,996	0.99398	5,055,509	51.4
25	0.00598	584	0.00120	97,702	487,048	0.99221	4,565,513	46.7
30	0.00960	933	0.00193	97,118	483,256	0.98746	4,078,464	42.0
35	0.01550	1,491	0.00312	96,185	477,198	0.98147	3,595,208	37.4
40	0.02162	2,047	0.00437	94,694	468,354	0.96992	3,118,011	32.9
45	0.03874	3,589	0.00790	92,647	454,265	0.95467	2,649,657	28.6
50	0.05218	4,647	0.01072	89,059	433,675	0.93840	2,195,392	24.7
55	0.07154	6,039	0.01484	84,411	406,959	0.91797	1,761,717	20.9
60	0.09332	7,313	0.01958	78,372	373,578	0.88624	1,354,757	17.3
65	0.13632	9,687	0.02926	71,059	331,078	0.82332	981,180	13.8
70	0.22341	13,711	0.05030	61,372	272,584	0.72626	650,102	10.6
75	0.33854	16,135	0.08150	47,661	197,967	0.47561 [c]	377,518	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,526	0.17558	31,526	179,551	-	179,551	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00585	100,000	99,457	0.99352 [a]	7,577,776	75.8
1	0.00148	148	0.00037	99,418	397,304	0.99881 [b]	7,478,319	75.2
5	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,270	496,169	0.99909	7,081,015	71.3
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,197	495,716	0.99866	6,584,847	66.4
15	0.00158	156	0.00032	99,089	495,054	0.99838	6,089,131	61.5
20	0.00166	165	0.00033	98,933	494,251	0.99762	5,594,077	56.5
25	0.00309	305	0.00062	98,768	493,076	0.99556	5,099,826	51.6
30	0.00579	570	0.00116	98,463	490,887	0.99281	4,606,749	46.8
35	0.00859	841	0.00173	97,892	487,359	0.98845	4,115,862	42.0
40	0.01454	1,411	0.00293	97,051	481,729	0.98306	3,628,503	37.4
45	0.01937	1,853	0.00391	95,640	473,570	0.97622	3,146,774	32.9
50	0.02827	2,651	0.00573	93,787	462,310	0.96473	2,673,204	28.5
55	0.04248	3,872	0.00868	91,136	446,003	0.95013	2,210,894	24.3
60	0.05759	5,025	0.01186	87,265	423,760	0.92632	1,764,892	20.2
65	0.09075	7,463	0.01901	82,239	392,538	0.88269	1,341,132	16.3
70	0.14653	10,957	0.03162	74,776	346,488	0.80666	948,593	12.7
75	0.24818	15,839	0.05667	63,819	279,498	0.53580 [c]	602,106	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,980	0.14873	47,980	322,607	-	322,607	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.3.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bachok, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bachok, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00653	653	0.00657	100,000	99,392	0.99277 [a]	7,313,178	73.1
1	0.00160	159	0.00040	99,347	396,991	0.99869 [b]	7,213,786	72.6
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,187	495,734	0.99905	6,816,795	68.7
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,106	495,262	0.99815	6,321,061	63.8
15	0.00261	259	0.00052	98,999	494,347	0.99702	5,825,799	58.8
20	0.00334	330	0.00067	98,740	492,875	0.99603	5,331,452	54.0
25	0.00460	452	0.00092	98,410	490,920	0.99383	4,838,577	49.2
30	0.00774	759	0.00156	97,958	487,892	0.99017	4,347,657	44.4
35	0.01194	1,161	0.00240	97,199	483,094	0.98462	3,859,765	39.7
40	0.01886	1,811	0.00381	96,039	475,665	0.97781	3,376,670	35.2
45	0.02559	2,411	0.00518	94,227	465,108	0.96931	2,901,006	30.8
50	0.03592	3,298	0.00732	91,816	450,835	0.95445	2,435,898	26.5
55	0.05555	4,917	0.01143	88,518	430,297	0.93735	1,985,063	22.4
60	0.07017	5,866	0.01454	83,601	403,339	0.90897	1,554,766	18.6
65	0.11346	8,820	0.02406	77,734	366,622	0.85293	1,151,427	14.8
70	0.18497	12,747	0.04076	68,914	312,704	0.75639	784,805	11.4
75	0.31555	17,723	0.07493	56,167	236,528	0.49899 [c]	472,101	8.4
80+	1.00000	38,444	0.16319	38,444	235,574	-	235,574	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00636	636	0.00640	100,000	99,402	0.99292 [a]	7,003,424	70.0
1	0.00168	167	0.00042	99,364	397,059	0.99845 [b]	6,904,022	69.5
5	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,196	495,692	0.99844	6,506,963	65.6
10	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,081	494,917	0.99718	6,011,270	60.7
15	0.00368	364	0.00074	98,886	493,521	0.99508	5,516,353	55.8
20	0.00616	607	0.00124	98,522	491,093	0.99349	5,022,832	51.0
25	0.00686	671	0.00138	97,915	487,897	0.99113	4,531,739	46.3
30	0.01090	1,060	0.00219	97,244	483,568	0.98559	4,043,843	41.6
35	0.01796	1,728	0.00363	96,183	476,597	0.97903	3,560,275	37.0
40	0.02403	2,270	0.00486	94,455	466,604	0.97044	3,083,678	32.6
45	0.03523	3,248	0.00717	92,186	452,810	0.95769	2,617,075	28.4
50	0.04965	4,416	0.01018	88,938	433,649	0.94164	2,164,265	24.3
55	0.06752	5,707	0.01398	84,522	408,342	0.92113	1,730,616	20.5
60	0.09106	7,177	0.01908	78,815	376,134	0.88052	1,322,274	16.8
65	0.15075	10,800	0.03261	71,639	331,194	0.80837	946,140	13.2
70	0.23976	14,586	0.05448	60,839	267,728	0.70127	614,946	10.1
75	0.37630	17,405	0.09270	46,252	187,750	0.45927 [c]	347,218	7.5
80+	1.00000	28,848	0.18090	28,848	159,468	-	159,468	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00675	100,000	99,376	0.99263 [a]	7,643,543	76.4
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,329	396,941	0.99891 [b]	7,544,167	76.0
5	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,178	495,776	0.99965	7,147,226	72.1
10	0.00024	24	0.00005	99,132	495,600	0.99907	6,651,450	67.1
15	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,108	495,142	0.99876	6,155,850	62.1
20	0.00086	85	0.00017	98,948	494,530	0.99829	5,660,708	57.2
25	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,864	493,685	0.99650	5,166,178	52.3
30	0.00444	438	0.00089	98,611	491,959	0.99490	4,672,493	47.4
35	0.00577	567	0.00116	98,173	489,448	0.99035	4,180,534	42.6
40	0.01355	1,322	0.00273	97,606	484,726	0.98508	3,691,086	37.8
45	0.01632	1,571	0.00329	96,284	477,493	0.98010	3,206,360	33.3
50	0.02355	2,231	0.00477	94,713	467,988	0.96599	2,728,867	28.8
55	0.04472	4,136	0.00915	92,482	452,071	0.95279	2,260,879	24.4
60	0.04982	4,402	0.01022	88,346	430,727	0.93527	1,808,808	20.5
65	0.08042	6,750	0.01676	83,945	402,847	0.89029	1,378,080	16.4
70	0.14157	10,929	0.03047	77,194	358,649	0.80111	975,233	12.6
75	0.26565	17,603	0.06127	66,265	287,319	0.53402 [c]	616,584	9.3
80+	1.00000	48,662	0.14779	48,662	329,266	-	329,266	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00708	708	0.00712	100,000	99,343	0.99219 [a]	7,357,057	73.6
1	0.00168	167	0.00042	99,292	396,753	0.99837 [b]	7,257,714	73.1
5	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,125	495,288	0.99862	6,860,961	69.2
10	0.00140	139	0.00028	98,990	494,604	0.99772	6,365,674	64.3
15	0.00316	312	0.00063	98,851	493,476	0.99693	5,871,070	59.4
20	0.00297	293	0.00060	98,539	491,962	0.99673	5,377,594	54.6
25	0.00356	350	0.00071	98,246	490,355	0.99493	4,885,632	49.7
30	0.00659	645	0.00132	97,896	487,869	0.99126	4,395,277	44.9
35	0.01092	1,062	0.00220	97,251	483,602	0.98674	3,907,408	40.2
40	0.01562	1,503	0.00315	96,190	477,191	0.97781	3,423,806	35.6
45	0.02886	2,732	0.00586	94,687	466,604	0.96683	2,946,614	31.1
50	0.03761	3,459	0.00767	91,955	451,127	0.95418	2,480,010	27.0
55	0.05436	4,810	0.01117	88,496	430,455	0.93511	2,028,883	22.9
60	0.07603	6,362	0.01581	83,686	402,523	0.90933	1,598,428	19.1
65	0.10652	8,237	0.02250	77,324	366,026	0.86284	1,195,905	15.5
70	0.17144	11,844	0.03750	69,087	315,824	0.78507	829,879	12.0
75	0.26742	15,308	0.06174	57,243	247,943	0.51767 [c]	514,055	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,935	0.15758	41,935	266,113	-	266,113	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00833	833	0.00840	100,000	99,222	0.99102 [a]	7,105,774	71.1
1	0.00161	160	0.00040	99,167	396,286	0.99812 [b]	7,006,552	70.7
5	0.00183	182	0.00037	99,006	494,578	0.99828	6,610,265	66.8
10	0.00160	158	0.00032	98,825	493,730	0.99689	6,115,687	61.9
15	0.00463	457	0.00093	98,667	492,192	0.99539	5,621,957	57.0
20	0.00459	450	0.00092	98,210	489,924	0.99547	5,129,765	52.2
25	0.00446	436	0.00089	97,760	487,707	0.99378	4,639,841	47.5
30	0.00799	778	0.00160	97,323	484,671	0.98945	4,152,134	42.7
35	0.01313	1,268	0.00264	96,545	479,558	0.98468	3,667,463	38.0
40	0.01753	1,670	0.00354	95,278	472,212	0.97191	3,187,906	33.5
45	0.03883	3,635	0.00792	93,607	458,949	0.95604	2,715,693	29.0
50	0.04930	4,436	0.01011	89,972	438,772	0.93993	2,256,744	25.1
55	0.07140	6,108	0.01481	85,537	412,415	0.91737	1,817,971	21.3
60	0.09473	7,524	0.01989	79,429	378,335	0.88951	1,405,557	17.7
65	0.12789	9,196	0.02733	71,905	336,534	0.83497	1,027,222	14.3
70	0.20762	13,020	0.04633	62,709	280,995	0.74591	690,687	11.0
75	0.31274	15,540	0.07414	49,689	209,597	0.48840 [c]	409,692	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,150	0.17067	34,150	200,095	-	200,095	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00576	576	0.00579	100,000	99,463	0.99345 [a]	7,621,102	76.2
1	0.00176	175	0.00044	99,424	397,263	0.99861 [b]	7,521,639	75.7
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,250	496,037	0.99898	7,124,375	71.8
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,165	495,530	0.99859	6,628,339	66.8
15	0.00163	161	0.00033	99,047	494,831	0.99851	6,132,809	61.9
20	0.00136	134	0.00027	98,885	494,091	0.99797	5,637,978	57.0
25	0.00269	266	0.00054	98,751	493,090	0.99613	5,143,887	52.1
30	0.00505	497	0.00101	98,485	491,181	0.99323	4,650,797	47.2
35	0.00850	833	0.00171	97,988	487,855	0.98899	4,159,616	42.5
40	0.01354	1,316	0.00273	97,154	482,482	0.98361	3,671,761	37.8
45	0.01927	1,847	0.00389	95,839	474,576	0.97679	3,189,279	33.3
50	0.02723	2,560	0.00552	93,992	463,560	0.96689	2,714,703	28.9
55	0.03916	3,580	0.00799	91,432	448,210	0.95086	2,251,143	24.6
60	0.05952	5,229	0.01227	87,852	426,186	0.92690	1,802,933	20.5
65	0.08754	7,233	0.01831	82,623	395,031	0.88748	1,376,747	16.7
70	0.13990	10,547	0.03008	75,390	350,581	0.81982	981,717	13.0
75	0.22702	14,720	0.05122	64,843	287,413	0.54461 [c]	631,136	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,122	0.14582	50,122	343,723	-	343,723	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.3.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Machang, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Machang, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00574	574	0.00577	100,000	99,465	0.99350 [a]	7,254,467	72.5
1	0.00170	169	0.00042	99,426	397,285	0.99894 [b]	7,155,002	72.0
5	0.00025	25	0.00005	99,257	496,224	0.99930	6,757,718	68.1
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,232	495,877	0.99707	6,261,494	63.1
15	0.00472	468	0.00095	99,118	494,422	0.99573	5,765,617	58.2
20	0.00381	376	0.00076	98,650	492,311	0.99583	5,271,195	53.4
25	0.00452	444	0.00091	98,274	490,260	0.99176	4,778,884	48.6
30	0.01197	1,171	0.00241	97,830	486,222	0.98466	4,288,624	43.8
35	0.01874	1,812	0.00378	96,659	478,765	0.98021	3,802,402	39.3
40	0.02086	1,978	0.00422	94,847	469,290	0.97275	3,323,636	35.0
45	0.03377	3,136	0.00687	92,869	456,504	0.95842	2,854,346	30.7
50	0.04966	4,456	0.01019	89,733	437,523	0.94960	2,397,842	26.7
55	0.05118	4,365	0.01050	85,277	415,471	0.93865	1,960,319	23.0
60	0.07206	5,830	0.01495	80,912	389,984	0.91120	1,544,848	19.1
65	0.10684	8,021	0.02257	75,082	355,354	0.86894	1,154,864	15.4
70	0.15818	10,607	0.03435	67,060	308,782	0.78134	799,510	11.9
75	0.29050	16,400	0.06797	56,453	241,264	0.50835 [c]	490,727	8.7
80+	1.00000	40,053	0.16056	40,053	249,463	-	249,463	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00787	787	0.00792	100,000	99,265	0.99163 [a]	6,973,340	69.7
1	0.00130	129	0.00032	99,213	396,548	0.99895 [b]	6,874,075	69.3
5	0.00053	52	0.00011	99,085	495,293	0.99889	6,477,527	65.4
10	0.00169	167	0.00034	99,033	494,745	0.99562	5,982,234	60.4
15	0.00707	699	0.00142	98,866	492,580	0.99332	5,487,489	55.5
20	0.00630	618	0.00126	98,167	489,288	0.99398	4,994,908	50.9
25	0.00575	561	0.00115	97,549	486,342	0.98708	4,505,620	46.2
30	0.02013	1,953	0.00407	96,988	480,059	0.97636	4,019,278	41.4
35	0.02721	2,586	0.00552	95,035	468,712	0.97489	3,539,220	37.2
40	0.02294	2,121	0.00464	92,449	456,944	0.96562	3,070,508	33.2
45	0.04608	4,163	0.00943	90,328	441,235	0.94845	2,613,564	28.9
50	0.05728	4,936	0.01179	86,166	418,489	0.94015	2,172,329	25.2
55	0.06257	5,083	0.01292	81,230	393,442	0.92475	1,753,841	21.6
60	0.08878	6,760	0.01858	76,147	363,834	0.89574	1,360,399	17.9
65	0.12125	8,413	0.02581	69,387	325,901	0.84573	996,564	14.4
70	0.19184	11,697	0.04244	60,974	275,625	0.74483	670,663	11.0
75	0.33353	16,435	0.08006	49,276	205,294	0.48032 [c]	395,038	8.0
80+	1.00000	32,841	0.17308	32,841	189,743	-	189,743	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00348	348	0.00349	100,000	99,673	0.99550 [a]	7,560,078	75.6
1	0.00214	213	0.00053	99,652	398,079	0.99888 [b]	7,460,405	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,439	497,195	0.99971	7,062,326	71.0
10	0.00059	59	0.00012	99,439	497,049	0.99867	6,565,131	66.0
15	0.00207	206	0.00041	99,380	496,389	0.99819	6,068,082	61.1
20	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,175	495,491	0.99759	5,571,693	56.2
25	0.00328	324	0.00066	99,021	494,296	0.99677	5,076,202	51.3
30	0.00317	313	0.00064	98,697	492,701	0.99371	4,581,907	46.4
35	0.00941	926	0.00189	98,384	489,604	0.98613	4,089,205	41.6
40	0.01838	1,792	0.00371	97,458	482,811	0.97994	3,599,602	36.9
45	0.02177	2,083	0.00440	95,666	473,125	0.96796	3,116,791	32.6
50	0.04254	3,981	0.00869	93,584	457,964	0.95792	2,643,666	28.2
55	0.04160	3,727	0.00850	89,602	438,693	0.95117	2,185,702	24.4
60	0.05637	4,841	0.01160	85,875	417,274	0.92534	1,747,009	20.3
65	0.09403	7,620	0.01973	81,034	386,122	0.88889	1,329,735	16.4
70	0.12995	9,540	0.02780	73,414	343,221	0.81364	943,613	12.9
75	0.25120	16,045	0.05746	63,874	279,257	0.53488 [c]	600,392	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,829	0.14894	47,829	321,136	-	321,136	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00688	100,000	99,365	0.99242 [a]	7,277,395	72.8
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,317	396,843	0.99844 [b]	7,178,030	72.3
5	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,146	495,435	0.99873	6,781,187	68.4
10	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,028	494,807	0.99807	6,285,753	63.5
15	0.00252	250	0.00051	98,895	493,852	0.99651	5,790,945	58.6
20	0.00445	439	0.00089	98,646	492,130	0.99512	5,297,094	53.7
25	0.00532	522	0.00107	98,206	489,726	0.99269	4,804,964	48.9
30	0.00931	909	0.00187	97,684	486,146	0.98967	4,315,238	44.2
35	0.01136	1,099	0.00228	96,775	481,125	0.98407	3,829,092	39.6
40	0.02055	1,966	0.00415	95,675	473,462	0.97422	3,347,967	35.0
45	0.03112	2,916	0.00632	93,709	461,255	0.96110	2,874,506	30.7
50	0.04693	4,261	0.00961	90,793	443,311	0.94664	2,413,251	26.6
55	0.06010	5,200	0.01239	86,531	419,656	0.93433	1,969,940	22.8
60	0.07160	5,823	0.01485	81,331	392,097	0.91733	1,550,284	19.1
65	0.09459	7,142	0.01986	75,508	359,684	0.86062	1,158,187	15.3
70	0.18886	12,911	0.04171	68,366	309,551	0.77186	798,503	11.7
75	0.27658	15,337	0.06419	55,455	238,929	0.51134 [c]	488,952	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,117	0.16045	40,117	250,023	-	250,023	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00632	632	0.00636	100,000	99,406	0.99287 [a]	7,002,156	70.0
1	0.00187	186	0.00047	99,368	397,030	0.99826 [b]	6,902,750	69.5
5	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,182	495,574	0.99853	6,505,720	65.6
10	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,048	494,845	0.99745	6,010,146	60.7
15	0.00351	347	0.00070	98,890	493,584	0.99505	5,515,301	55.8
20	0.00640	631	0.00128	98,543	491,139	0.99292	5,021,717	51.0
25	0.00777	761	0.00156	97,912	487,659	0.99020	4,530,578	46.3
30	0.01185	1,151	0.00238	97,151	482,879	0.98635	4,042,919	41.6
35	0.01547	1,485	0.00312	96,000	476,288	0.97936	3,560,040	37.1
40	0.02589	2,447	0.00525	94,515	466,458	0.96554	3,083,752	32.6
45	0.04327	3,983	0.00884	92,068	450,382	0.94602	2,617,295	28.4
50	0.06518	5,741	0.01347	88,085	426,070	0.93096	2,166,913	24.6
55	0.07317	6,025	0.01519	82,343	396,655	0.92140	1,740,842	21.1
60	0.08445	6,445	0.01763	76,318	365,479	0.90158	1,344,188	17.6
65	0.11367	7,943	0.02410	69,873	329,510	0.83202	978,708	14.0
70	0.22926	14,198	0.05179	61,931	274,158	0.72036	649,198	10.5
75	0.34502	16,469	0.08339	47,733	197,492	0.47341 [c]	375,040	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,264	0.17609	31,264	177,548	-	177,548	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00740	740	0.00745	100,000	99,313	0.99194 [a]	7,574,670	75.7
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,260	396,658	0.99860 [b]	7,475,357	75.3
5	0.00103	103	0.00021	99,106	495,275	0.99896	7,078,699	71.4
10	0.00105	103	0.00021	99,004	494,760	0.99878	6,583,423	66.5
15	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,900	494,157	0.99815	6,088,663	61.6
20	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,762	493,243	0.99737	5,594,506	56.6
25	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,535	491,946	0.99530	5,101,263	51.8
30	0.00644	633	0.00129	98,243	489,635	0.99316	4,609,317	46.9
35	0.00723	706	0.00145	97,610	486,288	0.98885	4,119,682	42.2
40	0.01509	1,463	0.00304	96,905	480,867	0.98342	3,633,394	37.5
45	0.01810	1,727	0.00365	95,442	472,892	0.97524	3,152,527	33.0
50	0.03155	2,956	0.00641	93,715	461,183	0.96017	2,679,635	28.6
55	0.04838	4,391	0.00992	90,758	442,816	0.94581	2,218,453	24.4
60	0.06031	5,209	0.01244	86,368	418,818	0.93134	1,775,637	20.6
65	0.07755	6,294	0.01614	81,159	390,062	0.88561	1,356,819	16.7
70	0.15433	11,554	0.03345	74,866	345,443	0.81745	966,757	12.9
75	0.21592	13,670	0.04841	63,312	282,383	0.54551 [c]	621,314	9.8
80+	1.00000	49,641	0.14646	49,641	338,931	-	338,931	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00607	607	0.00611	100,000	99,434	0.99311 [a]	7,174,475	71.7
1	0.00182	181	0.00046	99,393	397,120	0.99859 [b]	7,075,041	71.2
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,211	495,855	0.99871	6,677,920	67.3
10	0.00177	175	0.00035	99,131	495,214	0.99783	6,182,065	62.4
15	0.00256	254	0.00051	98,955	494,142	0.99612	5,686,851	57.5
20	0.00520	514	0.00104	98,702	492,224	0.99404	5,192,710	52.6
25	0.00673	660	0.00135	98,188	489,289	0.99205	4,700,486	47.9
30	0.00919	896	0.00185	97,528	485,397	0.98934	4,211,197	43.2
35	0.01215	1,174	0.00244	96,631	480,222	0.98353	3,725,800	38.6
40	0.02084	1,989	0.00421	95,458	472,315	0.97244	3,245,578	34.0
45	0.03443	3,218	0.00701	93,468	459,297	0.96234	2,773,263	29.7
50	0.04100	3,701	0.00837	90,250	442,001	0.94884	2,313,966	25.6
55	0.06176	5,345	0.01275	86,550	419,387	0.92786	1,871,965	21.6
60	0.08321	6,757	0.01737	81,205	389,130	0.89587	1,452,579	17.9
65	0.12694	9,450	0.02711	74,447	348,611	0.83759	1,063,448	14.3
70	0.20304	13,197	0.04520	64,997	291,993	0.74229	714,837	11.0
75	0.32632	16,903	0.07799	51,800	216,742	0.48742 [c]	422,844	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,897	0.16932	34,897	206,102	-	206,102	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00805	805	0.00811	100,000	99,248	0.99072 [a]	6,895,133	69.0
1	0.00283	281	0.00071	99,195	396,113	0.99794 [b]	6,795,886	68.5
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	98,914	494,338	0.99809	6,399,772	64.7
10	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,821	493,392	0.99678	5,905,434	59.8
15	0.00354	349	0.00071	98,535	491,805	0.99420	5,412,043	54.9
20	0.00807	792	0.00162	98,187	488,953	0.99107	4,920,238	50.1
25	0.00980	954	0.00197	97,395	484,588	0.99090	4,431,285	45.5
30	0.00839	809	0.00169	96,441	480,179	0.98863	3,946,697	40.9
35	0.01437	1,374	0.00289	95,631	474,721	0.98156	3,466,518	36.2
40	0.02256	2,126	0.00456	94,257	465,969	0.96347	2,991,797	31.7
45	0.05081	4,682	0.01043	92,131	448,949	0.94911	2,525,828	27.4
50	0.05097	4,457	0.01046	87,449	426,103	0.93581	2,076,879	23.7
55	0.07813	6,484	0.01626	82,992	398,751	0.90551	1,650,776	19.9
60	0.11225	8,588	0.02378	76,508	361,072	0.87104	1,252,025	16.4
65	0.14778	10,038	0.03191	67,921	314,509	0.80712	890,953	13.1
70	0.24580	14,228	0.05605	57,883	253,846	0.69567	576,444	10.0
75	0.38194	16,674	0.09442	43,655	176,592	0.45260 [c]	322,599	7.4
80+	1.00000	26,982	0.18480	26,982	146,007	-	146,007	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00415	415	0.00417	100,000	99,611	0.99553 [a]	7,476,656	74.8
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,585	398,155	0.99922 [b]	7,377,045	74.1
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,510	497,378	0.99934	6,978,890	70.1
10	0.00063	63	0.00013	99,441	497,049	0.99892	6,481,512	65.2
15	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,378	496,511	0.99794	5,984,463	60.2
20	0.00259	257	0.00052	99,226	495,488	0.99697	5,487,952	55.3
25	0.00347	343	0.00069	98,969	493,988	0.99326	4,992,464	50.4
30	0.01003	989	0.00202	98,626	490,658	0.99006	4,498,476	45.6
35	0.00986	963	0.00198	97,637	485,779	0.98555	4,007,818	41.0
40	0.01909	1,845	0.00385	96,674	478,758	0.98095	3,522,039	36.4
45	0.01901	1,803	0.00384	94,829	469,637	0.97446	3,043,281	32.1
50	0.03219	2,995	0.00654	93,026	457,643	0.96049	2,573,643	27.7
55	0.04707	4,238	0.00964	90,031	439,562	0.94942	2,116,000	23.5
60	0.05427	4,656	0.01116	85,793	417,327	0.91966	1,676,438	19.5
65	0.10791	8,756	0.02281	81,137	383,797	0.86605	1,259,112	15.5
70	0.16314	11,808	0.03553	72,381	332,387	0.78435	875,315	12.1
75	0.27841	16,864	0.06469	60,573	260,706	0.51982 [c]	542,928	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,709	0.15487	43,709	282,222	-	282,222	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00461	461	0.00463	100,000	99,569	0.99487 [a]	7,350,969	73.5
1	0.00117	117	0.00029	99,539	397,869	0.99892 [b]	7,251,401	72.8
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,423	496,899	0.99891	6,853,532	68.9
10	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,337	496,360	0.99828	6,356,633	64.0
15	0.00214	213	0.00043	99,207	495,505	0.99722	5,860,273	59.1
20	0.00342	338	0.00068	98,995	494,128	0.99603	5,364,769	54.2
25	0.00453	447	0.00091	98,657	492,164	0.99413	4,870,641	49.4
30	0.00722	709	0.00145	98,209	489,274	0.99032	4,378,476	44.6
35	0.01215	1,185	0.00244	97,500	484,540	0.98370	3,889,203	39.9
40	0.02051	1,975	0.00414	96,316	476,640	0.97674	3,404,663	35.3
45	0.02607	2,459	0.00528	94,340	465,554	0.96868	2,928,022	31.0
50	0.03672	3,374	0.00748	91,881	450,971	0.95571	2,462,469	26.8
55	0.05216	4,616	0.01071	88,507	430,996	0.94056	2,011,498	22.7
60	0.06712	5,631	0.01389	83,891	405,378	0.91194	1,580,502	18.8
65	0.11051	8,648	0.02339	78,260	369,679	0.85317	1,175,123	15.0
70	0.18767	13,064	0.04142	69,612	315,398	0.76506	805,444	11.6
75	0.29314	16,576	0.06870	56,547	241,297	0.50760 [c]	490,046	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,971	0.16069	39,971	248,749	-	248,749	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00638	638	0.00641	100,000	99,401	0.99311 [a]	7,106,487	71.1
1	0.00125	125	0.00031	99,362	397,155	0.99863 [b]	7,007,085	70.5
5	0.00127	126	0.00025	99,238	495,874	0.99842	6,609,930	66.6
10	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,112	495,093	0.99783	6,114,057	61.7
15	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,925	494,016	0.99614	5,618,964	56.8
20	0.00525	518	0.00105	98,681	492,109	0.99426	5,124,948	51.9
25	0.00623	611	0.00125	98,163	489,286	0.99320	4,632,839	47.2
30	0.00737	719	0.00148	97,552	485,961	0.98911	4,143,553	42.5
35	0.01444	1,398	0.00291	96,833	480,669	0.98076	3,657,592	37.8
40	0.02412	2,302	0.00488	95,435	471,420	0.97149	3,176,922	33.3
45	0.03301	3,074	0.00671	93,133	457,982	0.96037	2,705,502	29.0
50	0.04647	4,186	0.00952	90,059	439,833	0.94517	2,247,520	25.0
55	0.06360	5,461	0.01314	85,874	415,716	0.92964	1,807,687	21.1
60	0.07757	6,238	0.01614	80,412	386,468	0.88831	1,391,971	17.3
65	0.14867	11,028	0.03212	74,175	343,303	0.81721	1,005,504	13.6
70	0.22286	14,073	0.05016	63,147	280,551	0.71875	662,201	10.5
75	0.35638	17,489	0.08673	49,074	201,646	0.47165 [c]	381,650	7.8
80+	1.00000	31,585	0.17547	31,585	180,003	-	180,003	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00263	263	0.00264	100,000	99,752	0.99686 [a]	7,629,756	76.3
1	0.00108	108	0.00027	99,737	398,680	0.99920 [b]	7,530,004	75.5
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,629	498,034	0.99946	7,131,324	71.6
10	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,585	497,763	0.99880	6,633,290	66.6
15	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,520	497,164	0.99841	6,135,527	61.7
20	0.00142	141	0.00028	99,345	496,372	0.99797	5,638,363	56.8
25	0.00263	261	0.00053	99,204	495,366	0.99517	5,141,992	51.8
30	0.00704	697	0.00141	98,943	492,972	0.99162	4,646,626	47.0
35	0.00972	955	0.00195	98,246	488,843	0.98679	4,153,654	42.3
40	0.01673	1,627	0.00337	97,291	482,387	0.98201	3,664,811	37.7
45	0.01929	1,845	0.00389	95,664	473,706	0.97677	3,182,424	33.3
50	0.02724	2,556	0.00552	93,819	462,704	0.96552	2,708,718	28.9
55	0.04193	3,826	0.00856	91,263	446,749	0.95051	2,246,014	24.6
60	0.05738	5,017	0.01182	87,437	424,640	0.93379	1,799,265	20.6
65	0.07558	6,230	0.01571	82,419	396,522	0.88713	1,374,626	16.7
70	0.15320	11,672	0.03318	76,190	351,769	0.81247	978,103	12.8
75	0.22808	14,715	0.05149	64,518	285,801	0.54369 [c]	626,334	9.7
80+	1.00000	49,803	0.14625	49,803	340,534	-	340,534	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00670	670	0.00674	100,000	99,377	0.99305 [a]	7,277,908	72.8
1	0.00071	70	0.00018	99,330	397,147	0.99915 [b]	7,178,531	72.3
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,260	496,101	0.99851	6,781,384	68.3
10	0.00217	215	0.00043	99,180	495,362	0.99733	6,285,283	63.4
15	0.00318	315	0.00064	98,965	494,037	0.99612	5,789,921	58.5
20	0.00459	452	0.00092	98,650	492,120	0.99512	5,295,884	53.7
25	0.00518	508	0.00104	98,198	489,717	0.99325	4,803,765	48.9
30	0.00832	813	0.00167	97,689	486,413	0.98973	4,314,047	44.2
35	0.01222	1,184	0.00246	96,876	481,420	0.98479	3,827,634	39.5
40	0.01824	1,746	0.00368	95,692	474,096	0.97775	3,346,214	35.0
45	0.02632	2,473	0.00533	93,946	463,549	0.96572	2,872,118	30.6
50	0.04246	3,884	0.00868	91,473	447,658	0.95215	2,408,569	26.3
55	0.05349	4,685	0.01099	87,590	426,236	0.93338	1,960,911	22.4
60	0.08050	6,673	0.01677	82,905	397,840	0.90241	1,534,675	18.5
65	0.11618	8,857	0.02467	76,231	359,014	0.85200	1,136,835	14.9
70	0.18399	12,396	0.04053	67,374	305,882	0.76563	777,821	11.5
75	0.29612	16,280	0.06952	54,978	234,191	0.50377 [c]	471,939	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,698	0.16277	38,698	237,748	-	237,748	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00764	764	0.00770	100,000	99,285	0.99231 [a]	6,975,558	69.8
1	0.00031	31	0.00008	99,236	396,870	0.99926 [b]	6,876,273	69.3
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,205	495,788	0.99823	6,479,403	65.3
10	0.00258	256	0.00052	99,110	494,912	0.99653	5,983,616	60.4
15	0.00436	431	0.00087	98,855	493,194	0.99439	5,488,704	55.5
20	0.00686	675	0.00138	98,423	490,427	0.99297	4,995,510	50.8
25	0.00720	703	0.00144	97,748	486,980	0.99034	4,505,083	46.1
30	0.01215	1,179	0.00244	97,044	482,273	0.98549	4,018,104	41.4
35	0.01689	1,620	0.00341	95,865	475,276	0.97985	3,535,831	36.9
40	0.02347	2,212	0.00475	94,245	465,698	0.96937	3,060,554	32.5
45	0.03797	3,494	0.00774	92,034	451,434	0.94954	2,594,856	28.2
50	0.06344	5,617	0.01310	88,540	428,656	0.93501	2,143,423	24.2
55	0.06665	5,526	0.01379	82,923	400,798	0.91442	1,714,766	20.7
60	0.10587	8,194	0.02236	77,396	366,498	0.87376	1,313,968	17.0
65	0.14903	10,313	0.03221	69,203	320,230	0.82242	947,471	13.7
70	0.21114	12,434	0.04721	58,889	263,363	0.73026	627,241	10.7
75	0.34403	15,982	0.08310	46,456	192,323	0.47146 [c]	363,878	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,474	0.17763	30,474	171,555	-	171,555	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00566	566	0.00569	100,000	99,472	0.99387 [a]	7,597,762	76.0
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,434	397,461	0.99904 [b]	7,498,290	75.4
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,323	496,454	0.99881	7,100,829	71.5
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,259	495,862	0.99819	6,604,374	66.5
15	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,086	494,963	0.99794	6,108,512	61.6
20	0.00224	221	0.00045	98,899	493,941	0.99731	5,613,549	56.8
25	0.00314	310	0.00063	98,678	492,613	0.99615	5,119,608	51.9
30	0.00456	448	0.00091	98,367	490,717	0.99372	4,626,996	47.0
35	0.00802	785	0.00161	97,919	487,633	0.98932	4,136,279	42.2
40	0.01336	1,297	0.00269	97,134	482,427	0.98562	3,648,646	37.6
45	0.01542	1,477	0.00311	95,837	475,490	0.98023	3,166,219	33.0
50	0.02420	2,283	0.00490	94,359	466,089	0.96707	2,690,729	28.5
55	0.04187	3,855	0.00855	92,076	450,743	0.95040	2,224,640	24.2
60	0.05766	5,087	0.01187	88,221	428,387	0.92868	1,773,898	20.1
65	0.08582	7,135	0.01793	83,134	397,832	0.87869	1,345,511	16.2
70	0.16013	12,170	0.03481	75,999	349,571	0.79726	947,678	12.5
75	0.25347	16,179	0.05805	63,829	278,699	0.53403 [c]	598,108	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,650	0.14918	47,650	319,408	-	319,408	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00766	766	0.00772	100,000	99,290	0.99150 [a]	7,236,674	72.4
1	0.00193	191	0.00048	99,234	396,459	0.99873 [b]	7,137,384	71.9
5	0.00038	37	0.00008	99,042	495,118	0.99913	6,740,925	68.1
10	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,005	494,687	0.99757	6,245,807	63.1
15	0.00349	345	0.00070	98,870	493,485	0.99521	5,751,121	58.2
20	0.00609	600	0.00122	98,524	491,122	0.99433	5,257,635	53.4
25	0.00525	514	0.00105	97,925	488,337	0.99493	4,766,513	48.7
30	0.00488	475	0.00098	97,410	485,863	0.99109	4,278,176	43.9
35	0.01297	1,257	0.00261	96,935	481,532	0.98808	3,792,313	39.1
40	0.01086	1,039	0.00218	95,678	475,792	0.97916	3,310,781	34.6
45	0.03093	2,927	0.00628	94,639	465,875	0.97005	2,834,990	30.0
50	0.02893	2,653	0.00587	91,711	451,923	0.95589	2,369,115	25.8
55	0.05975	5,321	0.01232	89,058	431,988	0.93281	1,917,192	21.5
60	0.07510	6,289	0.01561	83,737	402,963	0.88452	1,485,204	17.7
65	0.15914	12,325	0.03458	77,448	356,428	0.81433	1,082,241	14.0
70	0.21723	14,147	0.04874	65,123	290,249	0.75158	725,813	11.1
75	0.28827	14,695	0.06736	50,976	218,144	0.49917 [c]	435,564	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,281	0.16687	36,281	217,419	-	217,419	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00978	978	0.00987	100,000	99,091	0.98921 [a]	7,043,640	70.4
1	0.00245	243	0.00061	99,022	395,512	0.99820 [b]	6,944,549	70.1
5	0.00074	73	0.00015	98,779	493,713	0.99938	6,549,037	66.3
10	0.00050	50	0.00010	98,706	493,406	0.99726	6,055,324	61.3
15	0.00498	492	0.00100	98,656	492,053	0.99251	5,561,918	56.4
20	0.01001	982	0.00201	98,165	488,368	0.99214	5,069,866	51.6
25	0.00569	552	0.00114	97,183	484,531	0.99443	4,581,497	47.1
30	0.00544	526	0.00109	96,630	481,835	0.98958	4,096,966	42.4
35	0.01543	1,483	0.00311	96,104	476,812	0.98539	3,615,131	37.6
40	0.01378	1,304	0.00277	94,621	469,845	0.97924	3,138,319	33.2
45	0.02784	2,598	0.00565	93,317	460,090	0.97019	2,668,474	28.6
50	0.03183	2,888	0.00647	90,719	446,375	0.94921	2,208,384	24.3
55	0.07038	6,181	0.01459	87,831	423,702	0.91909	1,762,009	20.1
60	0.09224	7,531	0.01934	81,650	389,420	0.87132	1,338,306	16.4
65	0.16883	12,513	0.03688	74,118	339,308	0.77121	948,886	12.8
70	0.30092	18,538	0.07084	61,605	261,679	0.69540	609,577	9.9
75	0.30986	13,345	0.07333	43,067	181,972	0.47694 [c]	347,899	8.1
80+	1.00000	29,722	0.17913	29,722	165,927	-	165,927	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00541	541	0.00543	100,000	99,495	0.99398 [a]	7,476,678	74.8
1	0.00139	139	0.00035	99,459	397,493	0.99923 [b]	7,377,182	74.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,321	496,604	0.99881	6,979,689	70.3
10	0.00238	237	0.00048	99,321	496,012	0.99789	6,483,085	65.3
15	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,084	494,964	0.99832	5,987,073	60.4
20	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,901	494,134	0.99698	5,492,109	55.5
25	0.00453	447	0.00091	98,752	492,643	0.99570	4,997,975	50.6
30	0.00407	400	0.00082	98,305	490,524	0.99323	4,505,332	45.8
35	0.00949	929	0.00191	97,905	487,201	0.99174	4,014,808	41.0
40	0.00702	681	0.00141	96,976	483,177	0.97919	3,527,607	36.4
45	0.03469	3,341	0.00706	96,295	473,122	0.96965	3,044,431	31.6
50	0.02584	2,402	0.00524	92,954	458,764	0.96259	2,571,308	27.7
55	0.04929	4,463	0.01011	90,552	441,600	0.94576	2,112,544	23.3
60	0.05945	5,118	0.01225	86,088	417,645	0.89686	1,670,945	19.4
65	0.14960	12,113	0.03234	80,970	374,568	0.86255	1,253,299	15.5
70	0.12317	8,481	0.02625	68,857	323,083	0.81410	878,732	12.8
75	0.25744	15,543	0.05910	60,376	263,022	0.52664 [c]	555,649	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,833	0.15321	44,833	292,626	-	292,626	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.3.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00900	900	0.00907	100,000	99,169	0.99077 [a]	7,169,283	71.7
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,100	396,215	0.99861 [b]	7,070,114	71.3
5	0.00176	174	0.00035	99,026	494,693	0.99830	6,673,899	67.4
10	0.00164	163	0.00033	98,852	493,852	0.99702	6,179,206	62.5
15	0.00432	426	0.00087	98,689	492,380	0.99524	5,685,353	57.6
20	0.00520	511	0.00104	98,263	490,036	0.99465	5,192,973	52.8
25	0.00551	538	0.00110	97,752	487,413	0.99259	4,702,937	48.1
30	0.00932	906	0.00187	97,213	483,801	0.98760	4,215,524	43.4
35	0.01551	1,494	0.00313	96,307	477,800	0.98046	3,731,723	38.7
40	0.02363	2,241	0.00478	94,813	468,463	0.97484	3,253,923	34.3
45	0.02673	2,475	0.00542	92,572	456,675	0.96754	2,785,460	30.1
50	0.03834	3,455	0.00782	90,098	441,851	0.95205	2,328,786	25.8
55	0.05794	5,020	0.01193	86,643	420,664	0.93543	1,886,934	21.8
60	0.07161	5,845	0.01485	81,623	393,502	0.90023	1,466,270	18.0
65	0.13009	9,858	0.02783	75,778	354,244	0.84385	1,072,768	14.2
70	0.18610	12,268	0.04104	65,920	298,929	0.73430	718,525	10.9
75	0.36350	19,503	0.08885	53,652	219,503	0.47687 [c]	419,596	7.8
80+	1.00000	34,149	0.17067	34,149	200,092	-	200,092	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00783	783	0.00789	100,000	99,268	0.99185 [a]	6,914,692	69.1
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,217	396,660	0.99873 [b]	6,815,424	68.7
5	0.00141	139	0.00028	99,129	495,299	0.99849	6,418,764	64.8
10	0.00161	160	0.00032	98,990	494,551	0.99511	5,923,465	59.8
15	0.00817	808	0.00164	98,830	492,132	0.99175	5,428,915	54.9
20	0.00832	816	0.00167	98,023	488,074	0.99293	4,936,782	50.4
25	0.00581	565	0.00117	97,207	484,622	0.99248	4,448,709	45.8
30	0.00924	893	0.00186	96,642	480,978	0.98591	3,964,087	41.0
35	0.01899	1,818	0.00383	95,749	474,201	0.97457	3,483,109	36.4
40	0.03199	3,005	0.00650	93,931	462,143	0.96636	3,008,908	32.0
45	0.03534	3,213	0.00720	90,926	446,598	0.95555	2,546,765	28.0
50	0.05389	4,727	0.01108	87,713	426,747	0.93137	2,100,167	23.9
55	0.08421	6,988	0.01758	82,986	397,459	0.91289	1,673,420	20.2
60	0.09027	6,860	0.01891	75,998	362,838	0.87952	1,275,961	16.8
65	0.15368	10,625	0.03330	69,137	319,123	0.80869	913,123	13.2
70	0.23576	13,795	0.05345	58,512	258,073	0.70526	594,000	10.2
75	0.37192	16,631	0.09138	44,717	182,007	0.45820 [c]	335,927	7.5
80+	1.00000	28,086	0.18247	28,086	153,920	-	153,920	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01033	1,033	0.01043	100,000	99,051	0.98953 [a]	7,441,380	74.4
1	0.00062	61	0.00015	98,967	395,715	0.99847 [b]	7,342,330	74.2
5	0.00211	208	0.00042	98,906	494,008	0.99811	6,946,614	70.2
10	0.00167	165	0.00034	98,698	493,074	0.99901	6,452,606	65.4
15	0.00030	30	0.00006	98,532	492,586	0.99894	5,959,532	60.5
20	0.00181	178	0.00036	98,502	492,066	0.99651	5,466,946	55.5
25	0.00517	508	0.00104	98,324	490,350	0.99271	4,974,880	50.6
30	0.00943	922	0.00189	97,816	486,774	0.98944	4,484,531	45.8
35	0.01170	1,133	0.00235	96,894	481,636	0.98682	3,997,756	41.3
40	0.01468	1,406	0.00296	95,761	475,287	0.98349	3,516,120	36.7
45	0.01836	1,733	0.00371	94,354	467,440	0.97912	3,040,833	32.2
50	0.02344	2,171	0.00474	92,622	457,682	0.97092	2,573,393	27.8
55	0.03486	3,153	0.00709	90,451	444,374	0.95558	2,115,710	23.4
60	0.05434	4,744	0.01117	87,298	424,633	0.91895	1,671,337	19.1
65	0.10930	9,023	0.02312	82,555	390,216	0.87594	1,246,704	15.1
70	0.14064	10,342	0.03026	73,532	341,805	0.75975	856,488	11.6
75	0.35616	22,506	0.08667	63,190	259,686	0.49545 [c]	514,683	8.1
80+	1.00000	40,684	0.15955	40,684	254,998	-	254,998	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.3.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jeli, Kelantan, 2024[p]
Table 4.3.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jeli, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00920	920	0.00927	100,000	99,152	0.98988 [a]	7,269,762	72.7
1	0.00217	215	0.00054	99,080	395,786	0.99789 [b]	7,170,610	72.4
5	0.00175	173	0.00035	98,865	493,893	0.99847	6,774,824	68.5
10	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,692	493,137	0.99703	6,280,931	63.6
15	0.00464	458	0.00093	98,563	491,671	0.99657	5,787,794	58.7
20	0.00220	216	0.00044	98,105	489,986	0.99726	5,296,123	54.0
25	0.00328	322	0.00066	97,889	488,642	0.99401	4,806,137	49.1
30	0.00871	850	0.00175	97,568	485,714	0.99020	4,317,495	44.3
35	0.01091	1,055	0.00219	96,718	480,953	0.98524	3,831,781	39.6
40	0.01865	1,784	0.00377	95,663	473,856	0.97607	3,350,828	35.0
45	0.02930	2,751	0.00595	93,879	462,518	0.96801	2,876,972	30.6
50	0.03476	3,167	0.00707	91,128	447,721	0.95103	2,414,454	26.5
55	0.06369	5,603	0.01316	87,961	425,796	0.93296	1,966,733	22.4
60	0.07062	5,816	0.01464	82,358	397,250	0.90940	1,540,936	18.7
65	0.11210	8,581	0.02375	76,542	361,259	0.85288	1,143,687	14.9
70	0.18657	12,679	0.04115	67,961	308,109	0.76374	782,428	11.5
75	0.29734	16,438	0.06985	55,282	235,317	0.50389 [c]	474,319	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,845	0.16253	38,845	239,002	-	239,002	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01110	1,110	0.01121	100,000	98,973	0.98770 [a]	7,046,906	70.5
1	0.00291	288	0.00073	98,890	394,875	0.99687 [b]	6,947,933	70.3
5	0.00288	284	0.00058	98,602	492,301	0.99726	6,553,058	66.5
10	0.00261	257	0.00052	98,318	490,950	0.99502	6,060,757	61.6
15	0.00737	722	0.00148	98,062	488,503	0.99488	5,569,807	56.8
20	0.00287	279	0.00057	97,339	486,000	0.99632	5,081,304	52.2
25	0.00449	435	0.00090	97,060	484,213	0.99235	4,595,305	47.3
30	0.01082	1,045	0.00218	96,625	480,511	0.98884	4,111,091	42.5
35	0.01150	1,099	0.00231	95,580	475,149	0.98359	3,630,580	38.0
40	0.02138	2,020	0.00432	94,480	467,352	0.97015	3,155,431	33.4
45	0.03851	3,561	0.00785	92,461	453,401	0.95979	2,688,079	29.1
50	0.04198	3,732	0.00858	88,900	435,169	0.93432	2,234,678	25.1
55	0.09042	7,701	0.01894	85,168	406,588	0.91076	1,799,510	21.1
60	0.08794	6,813	0.01840	77,467	370,305	0.89264	1,392,922	18.0
65	0.12864	9,089	0.02750	70,655	330,551	0.83061	1,022,616	14.5
70	0.21615	13,308	0.04847	61,566	274,558	0.76019	692,066	11.2
75	0.26999	13,029	0.06243	48,258	208,716	0.50009 [c]	417,507	8.7
80+	1.00000	35,228	0.16873	35,228	208,791	-	208,791	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00715	715	0.00720	100,000	99,336	0.99224 [a]	7,498,910	75.0
1	0.00144	143	0.00036	99,285	396,784	0.99883 [b]	7,399,574	74.5
5	0.00068	68	0.00014	99,142	495,540	0.99966	7,002,790	70.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,074	495,371	0.99911	6,507,250	65.7
15	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,074	494,929	0.99832	6,011,879	60.7
20	0.00157	155	0.00031	98,897	494,099	0.99815	5,516,950	55.8
25	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,742	493,183	0.99580	5,022,851	50.9
30	0.00626	617	0.00126	98,531	491,113	0.99177	4,529,668	46.0
35	0.01022	1,000	0.00205	97,914	487,069	0.98714	4,038,555	41.2
40	0.01554	1,506	0.00313	96,914	480,804	0.98253	3,551,486	36.6
45	0.01943	1,854	0.00392	95,408	472,404	0.97660	3,070,682	32.2
50	0.02744	2,567	0.00556	93,554	461,351	0.96676	2,598,278	27.8
55	0.03919	3,566	0.00800	90,987	446,018	0.95320	2,136,927	23.5
60	0.05472	4,784	0.01125	87,421	425,144	0.92497	1,690,909	19.3
65	0.09651	7,975	0.02028	82,637	393,246	0.87211	1,265,765	15.3
70	0.16263	12,142	0.03540	74,662	342,953	0.76290	872,519	11.7
75	0.32603	20,383	0.07791	62,520	261,640	0.50593 [c]	529,566	8.5
80+	1.00000	42,136	0.15727	42,136	267,926	-	267,926	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.3.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2024[p]

Table 4.3.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00610	610	0.00613	100,000	99,432	0.98763 [a]	6,688,590	66.9
1	0.01286	1,278	0.00324	99,390	394,383	0.99024 [b]	6,589,158	66.3
5	0.00638	626	0.00128	98,112	488,993	0.99511	6,194,775	63.1
10	0.00338	329	0.00068	97,485	486,604	0.99704	5,705,782	58.5
15	0.00253	246	0.00051	97,156	485,166	0.99393	5,219,177	53.7
20	0.00961	931	0.00193	96,910	482,222	0.98995	4,734,011	48.8
25	0.01050	1,008	0.00211	95,979	477,373	0.98805	4,251,790	44.3
30	0.01342	1,274	0.00270	94,971	471,667	0.98981	3,774,416	39.7
35	0.00691	648	0.00139	93,696	466,863	0.98519	3,302,749	35.2
40	0.02277	2,118	0.00461	93,049	459,948	0.97270	2,835,887	30.5
45	0.03195	2,905	0.00649	90,930	447,389	0.95469	2,375,939	26.1
50	0.05912	5,204	0.01218	88,025	427,116	0.91790	1,928,549	21.9
55	0.10652	8,822	0.02250	82,821	392,049	0.85378	1,501,434	18.1
60	0.19064	14,107	0.04215	73,999	334,725	0.81312	1,109,384	15.0
65	0.18223	10,914	0.04010	59,891	272,172	0.79443	774,659	12.9
70	0.23411	11,466	0.05303	48,977	216,221	0.72005	502,488	10.3
75	0.33981	12,746	0.08187	37,511	155,689	0.45614 [c]	286,267	7.6
80+	1.00000	24,765	0.18965	24,765	130,578	-	130,578	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00305	305	0.00306	100,000	99,710	0.99068 [a]	6,733,248	67.3
1	0.01341	1,337	0.00338	99,695	395,628	0.98902 [b]	6,633,538	66.5
5	0.00767	755	0.00154	98,358	489,901	0.99381	6,237,910	63.4
10	0.00469	458	0.00094	97,603	486,869	0.99523	5,748,009	58.9
15	0.00485	472	0.00097	97,145	484,546	0.99108	5,261,140	54.2
20	0.01300	1,256	0.00262	96,673	480,226	0.99064	4,776,594	49.4
25	0.00568	542	0.00114	95,417	475,729	0.98959	4,296,368	45.0
30	0.01517	1,440	0.00306	94,875	470,775	0.99025	3,820,639	40.3
35	0.00423	395	0.00085	93,435	466,187	0.99263	3,349,865	35.9
40	0.01053	979	0.00212	93,040	462,750	0.97902	2,883,678	31.0
45	0.03155	2,904	0.00641	92,060	453,041	0.95223	2,420,928	26.3
50	0.06452	5,752	0.01333	89,156	431,401	0.92150	1,967,887	22.1
55	0.09346	7,795	0.01961	83,404	397,534	0.85162	1,536,486	18.4
60	0.20896	15,799	0.04667	75,609	338,550	0.81741	1,138,952	15.1
65	0.14925	8,927	0.03226	59,810	276,735	0.82554	800,402	13.4
70	0.20408	10,384	0.04545	50,883	228,456	0.71591	523,668	10.3
75	0.38462	15,577	0.09524	40,499	163,554	0.44598 [c]	295,211	7.3
80+	1.00000	24,923	0.18930	24,923	131,657	-	131,657	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00913	913	0.00921	100,000	99,157	0.98491 [a]	6,649,264	66.5
1	0.01236	1,224	0.00311	99,087	393,298	0.99109 [b]	6,550,107	66.1
5	0.00510	499	0.00102	97,863	488,065	0.99636	6,156,809	62.9
10	0.00216	211	0.00043	97,363	486,290	0.99892	5,668,744	58.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,153	485,763	0.99709	5,182,454	53.3
20	0.00582	565	0.00117	97,153	484,350	0.98916	4,696,690	48.3
25	0.01590	1,536	0.00321	96,587	479,097	0.98641	4,212,341	43.6
30	0.01125	1,069	0.00226	95,052	472,585	0.98932	3,733,244	39.3
35	0.01011	950	0.00203	93,982	467,536	0.97643	3,260,658	34.7
40	0.03717	3,458	0.00758	93,032	456,515	0.96513	2,793,122	30.0
45	0.03247	2,908	0.00660	89,574	440,598	0.95734	2,336,607	26.1
50	0.05319	4,610	0.01093	86,665	421,803	0.91455	1,896,010	21.9
55	0.11952	9,807	0.02542	82,056	385,759	0.85905	1,474,207	18.0
60	0.16529	11,942	0.03604	72,248	331,386	0.81433	1,088,447	15.1
65	0.21008	12,669	0.04695	60,306	269,858	0.76649	757,061	12.6
70	0.26316	12,536	0.06061	47,637	206,845	0.72371	487,203	10.2
75	0.29412	10,324	0.06897	35,101	149,695	0.46606 [c]	280,359	8.0
80+	1.00000	24,777	0.18962	24,777	130,664	-	130,664	5.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

MELAKA

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka, 2024[p]
Table 4.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00739	739	0.00744	100,000	99,314	0.99193 [a]	7,393,667	73.9
1	0.00160	158	0.00040	99,261	396,649	0.99874 [b]	7,294,353	73.5
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,102	495,339	0.99914	6,897,704	69.6
10	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,033	494,912	0.99761	6,402,366	64.6
15	0.00376	372	0.00075	98,932	493,729	0.99689	5,907,454	59.7
20	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,560	492,192	0.99702	5,413,725	54.9
25	0.00348	342	0.00070	98,317	490,727	0.99648	4,921,533	50.1
30	0.00357	349	0.00071	97,974	488,997	0.99427	4,430,806	45.2
35	0.00791	772	0.00159	97,625	486,195	0.99059	3,941,809	40.4
40	0.01092	1,057	0.00220	96,853	481,622	0.98574	3,455,614	35.7
45	0.01765	1,690	0.00356	95,796	474,753	0.97297	2,973,992	31.0
50	0.03658	3,443	0.00745	94,105	461,920	0.95139	2,499,240	26.6
55	0.06109	5,539	0.01260	90,663	439,466	0.93182	2,037,320	22.5
60	0.07573	6,446	0.01574	85,124	409,503	0.90265	1,597,854	18.8
65	0.12074	9,500	0.02570	78,678	369,638	0.86059	1,188,351	15.1
70	0.16063	11,112	0.03493	69,178	318,108	0.77519	818,713	11.8
75	0.30127	17,493	0.07094	58,065	246,594	0.50741 [c]	500,605	8.6
80+	1.00000	40,572	0.15973	40,572	254,011	-	254,011	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00717	717	0.00722	100,000	99,328	0.99215 [a]	7,142,777	71.4
1	0.00165	164	0.00041	99,283	396,745	0.99859 [b]	7,043,448	70.9
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,120	495,375	0.99902	6,646,703	67.1
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,031	494,890	0.99628	6,151,328	62.1
15	0.00638	631	0.00128	98,925	493,050	0.99499	5,656,438	57.2
20	0.00363	357	0.00073	98,294	490,579	0.99586	5,163,388	52.5
25	0.00465	456	0.00093	97,937	488,547	0.99548	4,672,809	47.7
30	0.00438	427	0.00088	97,481	486,339	0.99297	4,184,262	42.9
35	0.00969	941	0.00195	97,054	482,919	0.98878	3,697,923	38.1
40	0.01277	1,227	0.00257	96,113	477,499	0.98121	3,215,003	33.5
45	0.02488	2,361	0.00504	94,886	468,528	0.96317	2,737,505	28.9
50	0.04908	4,541	0.01006	92,525	451,273	0.93453	2,268,976	24.5
55	0.08271	7,277	0.01726	87,984	421,727	0.91157	1,817,703	20.7
60	0.09467	7,641	0.01987	80,707	384,432	0.87937	1,395,977	17.3
65	0.14931	10,909	0.03227	73,066	338,057	0.82855	1,011,545	13.8
70	0.19749	12,275	0.04382	62,157	280,096	0.73561	673,487	10.8
75	0.34776	17,347	0.08419	49,882	206,041	0.47624 [c]	393,391	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,535	0.17366	32,535	187,350	-	187,350	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00769	100,000	99,293	0.99172 [a]	7,673,047	76.7
1	0.00154	153	0.00039	99,237	396,567	0.99887 [b]	7,573,754	76.3
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,084	495,300	0.99927	7,177,187	72.4
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,036	494,937	0.99906	6,681,887	67.5
15	0.00090	89	0.00018	98,939	494,469	0.99901	6,186,950	62.5
20	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,849	493,979	0.99843	5,692,481	57.6
25	0.00205	203	0.00041	98,742	493,206	0.99783	5,198,502	52.6
30	0.00229	226	0.00046	98,540	492,134	0.99598	4,705,296	47.8
35	0.00574	565	0.00115	98,314	490,157	0.99289	4,213,163	42.9
40	0.00848	829	0.00170	97,749	486,674	0.99023	3,723,006	38.1
45	0.01107	1,073	0.00223	96,920	481,919	0.98208	3,236,332	33.4
50	0.02485	2,381	0.00503	95,847	473,282	0.96720	2,754,414	28.7
55	0.04096	3,828	0.00836	93,466	457,758	0.95110	2,281,132	24.4
60	0.05719	5,126	0.01177	89,637	435,372	0.92505	1,823,374	20.3
65	0.09378	7,925	0.01968	84,511	402,743	0.88978	1,388,003	16.4
70	0.12836	9,830	0.02743	76,586	358,354	0.81033	985,260	12.9
75	0.26001	17,357	0.05977	66,756	290,385	0.53680 [c]	626,906	9.4
80+	1.00000	49,398	0.14679	49,398	336,521	-	336,521	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.4.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2024[p]
Table 4.4.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00631	631	0.00635	100,000	99,412	0.99240 [a]	7,336,739	73.4
1	0.00278	276	0.00070	99,369	396,790	0.99785 [b]	7,237,327	72.8
5	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,093	495,136	0.99902	6,840,538	69.0
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	98,961	494,649	0.99803	6,345,401	64.1
15	0.00331	327	0.00066	98,898	493,673	0.99709	5,850,752	59.2
20	0.00252	248	0.00050	98,571	492,235	0.99705	5,357,078	54.3
25	0.00339	334	0.00068	98,323	490,781	0.99638	4,864,843	49.5
30	0.00386	378	0.00077	97,989	489,002	0.99374	4,374,062	44.6
35	0.00867	846	0.00174	97,611	485,941	0.99078	3,885,060	39.8
40	0.00977	946	0.00196	96,765	481,460	0.98733	3,399,119	35.1
45	0.01560	1,495	0.00315	95,819	475,358	0.97094	2,917,658	30.4
50	0.04273	4,030	0.00873	94,324	461,544	0.94304	2,442,300	25.9
55	0.07183	6,486	0.01490	90,294	435,253	0.92121	1,980,756	21.9
60	0.08629	7,232	0.01804	83,808	400,959	0.89029	1,545,503	18.4
65	0.13535	10,364	0.02903	76,576	356,969	0.85277	1,144,544	14.9
70	0.16098	10,659	0.03501	66,212	304,412	0.78127	787,575	11.9
75	0.28755	15,974	0.06717	55,553	237,829	0.50777 [c]	483,163	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,579	0.16133	39,579	245,334	-	245,334	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00647	647	0.00651	100,000	99,393	0.99259 [a]	7,075,346	70.8
1	0.00217	215	0.00054	99,353	396,904	0.99801 [b]	6,975,953	70.2
5	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,138	495,310	0.99897	6,579,049	66.4
10	0.00052	51	0.00010	98,986	494,801	0.99708	6,083,740	61.5
15	0.00533	527	0.00107	98,934	493,354	0.99542	5,588,939	56.5
20	0.00384	377	0.00077	98,407	491,093	0.99573	5,095,585	51.8
25	0.00471	461	0.00094	98,030	488,995	0.99473	4,604,492	47.0
30	0.00583	569	0.00117	97,568	486,419	0.99101	4,115,497	42.2
35	0.01217	1,180	0.00245	96,999	482,046	0.98923	3,629,078	37.4
40	0.00935	896	0.00188	95,819	476,857	0.98417	3,147,032	32.8
45	0.02238	2,124	0.00453	94,924	469,307	0.95920	2,670,175	28.1
50	0.05964	5,535	0.01230	92,799	450,159	0.92026	2,200,868	23.7
55	0.10111	8,824	0.02130	87,264	414,263	0.89471	1,750,710	20.1
60	0.10994	8,624	0.02327	78,441	370,644	0.86602	1,336,447	17.0
65	0.16099	11,240	0.03502	69,817	320,986	0.81777	965,803	13.8
70	0.20755	12,158	0.04632	58,577	262,493	0.74973	644,816	11.0
75	0.30418	14,120	0.07175	46,420	196,800	0.48525 [c]	382,323	8.2
80+	1.00000	32,300	0.17410	32,300	185,523	-	185,523	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00619	100,000	99,427	0.99225 [a]	7,609,072	76.1
1	0.00341	339	0.00085	99,385	396,697	0.99765 [b]	7,509,645	75.6
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,046	494,959	0.99907	7,112,948	71.8
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,938	494,499	0.99905	6,617,989	66.9
15	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,862	494,026	0.99889	6,123,491	61.9
20	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,749	493,476	0.99855	5,629,464	57.0
25	0.00183	180	0.00037	98,642	492,758	0.99829	5,135,988	52.1
30	0.00160	158	0.00032	98,462	491,914	0.99693	4,643,230	47.2
35	0.00454	446	0.00091	98,304	490,406	0.99253	4,151,316	42.2
40	0.01041	1,019	0.00209	97,858	486,744	0.98974	3,660,910	37.4
45	0.01010	978	0.00203	96,839	481,752	0.98080	3,174,167	32.8
50	0.02839	2,721	0.00576	95,861	472,504	0.96375	2,692,415	28.1
55	0.04434	4,129	0.00907	93,140	455,377	0.94586	2,219,911	23.8
60	0.06440	5,732	0.01331	89,011	430,723	0.91319	1,764,534	19.8
65	0.11077	9,224	0.02345	83,279	393,332	0.88254	1,333,811	16.0
70	0.12498	9,255	0.02666	74,054	347,133	0.80558	940,478	12.7
75	0.27377	17,740	0.06344	64,799	279,644	0.52870 [c]	593,346	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,059	0.15001	47,059	313,702	-	313,702	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.4.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jasin, Melaka, 2024[p]
Table 4.4.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jasin, Melaka, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00616	616	0.00620	100,000	99,426	0.99301 [a]	7,336,447	73.4
1	0.00184	183	0.00046	99,384	397,081	0.99854 [b]	7,237,021	72.8
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,201	495,782	0.99899	6,839,941	69.0
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,112	495,282	0.99656	6,344,159	64.0
15	0.00576	570	0.00115	99,001	493,580	0.99535	5,848,877	59.1
20	0.00355	349	0.00071	98,431	491,283	0.99641	5,355,297	54.4
25	0.00363	356	0.00073	98,082	489,520	0.99530	4,864,015	49.6
30	0.00578	565	0.00116	97,726	487,217	0.99209	4,374,495	44.8
35	0.01004	976	0.00202	97,161	483,365	0.98658	3,887,277	40.0
40	0.01683	1,619	0.00339	96,185	476,878	0.97604	3,403,913	35.4
45	0.03121	2,951	0.00634	94,566	465,453	0.96343	2,927,035	31.0
50	0.04210	3,857	0.00860	91,615	448,434	0.94813	2,461,581	26.9
55	0.06207	5,447	0.01281	87,758	425,175	0.93201	2,013,147	22.9
60	0.07431	6,117	0.01544	82,312	396,266	0.91178	1,587,973	19.3
65	0.10324	7,866	0.02177	76,195	361,308	0.87209	1,191,707	15.6
70	0.15542	10,620	0.03370	68,328	315,093	0.79065	830,399	12.2
75	0.27321	15,767	0.06329	57,709	249,126	0.51655 [c]	515,306	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,942	0.15757	41,942	266,180	-	266,180	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00504	504	0.00507	100,000	99,525	0.99401 [a]	7,091,271	70.9
1	0.00214	213	0.00053	99,496	397,481	0.99795 [b]	6,991,747	70.3
5	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,283	495,986	0.99883	6,594,266	66.4
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,111	495,405	0.99468	6,098,280	61.5
15	0.01004	994	0.00202	99,051	492,770	0.99216	5,602,875	56.6
20	0.00562	551	0.00113	98,057	488,907	0.99499	5,110,105	52.1
25	0.00439	429	0.00088	97,506	486,459	0.99419	4,621,198	47.4
30	0.00724	703	0.00145	97,077	483,630	0.99114	4,134,739	42.6
35	0.01049	1,011	0.00211	96,375	479,344	0.98423	3,651,109	37.9
40	0.02111	2,013	0.00427	95,363	471,783	0.96846	3,171,764	33.3
45	0.04221	3,940	0.00862	93,350	456,901	0.95302	2,699,981	28.9
50	0.05196	4,646	0.01067	89,410	435,437	0.93263	2,243,080	25.1
55	0.08363	7,089	0.01746	84,765	406,101	0.91221	1,807,642	21.3
60	0.09233	7,172	0.01936	77,676	370,449	0.89457	1,401,541	18.0
65	0.11986	8,450	0.02550	70,504	331,394	0.85444	1,031,092	14.6
70	0.17476	10,845	0.03830	62,054	283,156	0.75620	699,698	11.3
75	0.32746	16,769	0.07832	51,209	214,122	0.48595 [c]	416,542	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,440	0.17014	34,440	202,420	-	202,420	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,319	0.99202 [a]	7,614,477	76.1
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,267	396,690	0.99913 [b]	7,515,157	75.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,115	495,577	0.99916	7,118,467	71.8
10	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,115	495,161	0.99851	6,622,890	66.8
15	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,949	494,422	0.99881	6,127,729	61.9
20	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,820	493,832	0.99819	5,633,307	57.0
25	0.00254	251	0.00051	98,713	492,938	0.99685	5,139,475	52.1
30	0.00375	369	0.00075	98,462	491,388	0.99341	4,646,537	47.2
35	0.00945	927	0.00190	98,093	488,148	0.98951	4,155,149	42.4
40	0.01155	1,122	0.00232	97,166	483,025	0.98477	3,667,001	37.7
45	0.01896	1,821	0.00383	96,044	475,668	0.97435	3,183,976	33.2
50	0.03246	3,059	0.00660	94,223	463,469	0.96264	2,708,308	28.7
55	0.04243	3,868	0.00867	91,164	446,153	0.95064	2,244,839	24.6
60	0.05660	4,941	0.01165	87,297	424,131	0.92858	1,798,686	20.6
65	0.08713	7,176	0.01822	82,355	393,838	0.88829	1,374,555	16.7
70	0.13864	10,423	0.02979	75,180	349,842	0.82091	980,717	13.0
75	0.22605	14,638	0.05097	64,757	287,190	0.54478 [c]	630,875	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,119	0.14583	50,119	343,685	-	343,685	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.4.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2024[p]
Table 4.4.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00822	822	0.00829	100,000	99,239	0.99129 [a]	7,421,490	74.2
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,178	396,405	0.99901 [b]	7,322,251	73.8
5	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,055	495,154	0.99919	6,925,846	69.9
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,007	494,751	0.99771	6,430,692	65.0
15	0.00344	340	0.00069	98,894	493,618	0.99721	5,935,941	60.0
20	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,553	492,240	0.99719	5,442,323	55.2
25	0.00348	342	0.00070	98,343	490,858	0.99672	4,950,083	50.3
30	0.00308	302	0.00062	98,001	489,247	0.99496	4,459,225	45.5
35	0.00701	685	0.00141	97,698	486,780	0.99151	3,969,977	40.6
40	0.00998	969	0.00201	97,014	482,647	0.98715	3,483,197	35.9
45	0.01574	1,512	0.00317	96,045	476,446	0.97587	3,000,550	31.2
50	0.03265	3,086	0.00664	94,533	464,951	0.95555	2,524,104	26.7
55	0.05664	5,180	0.01166	91,447	444,286	0.93578	2,059,154	22.5
60	0.07224	6,232	0.01499	86,267	415,755	0.90442	1,614,868	18.7
65	0.12074	9,664	0.02570	80,035	376,016	0.85992	1,199,113	15.0
70	0.16208	11,406	0.03527	70,371	323,342	0.76747	823,097	11.7
75	0.31660	18,668	0.07523	58,966	248,157	0.50344 [c]	499,755	8.5
80+	1.00000	40,297	0.16016	40,297	251,598	-	251,598	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00811	811	0.00818	100,000	99,242	0.99133 [a]	7,171,079	71.7
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,189	396,422	0.99887 [b]	7,071,837	71.3
5	0.00056	55	0.00011	99,048	495,104	0.99905	6,675,415	67.4
10	0.00134	133	0.00027	98,993	494,634	0.99637	6,180,311	62.4
15	0.00593	586	0.00119	98,860	492,836	0.99555	5,685,677	57.5
20	0.00297	292	0.00060	98,274	490,641	0.99615	5,192,841	52.8
25	0.00472	463	0.00095	97,982	488,753	0.99587	4,702,200	48.0
30	0.00353	344	0.00071	97,519	486,737	0.99401	4,213,447	43.2
35	0.00845	821	0.00170	97,175	483,824	0.98960	3,726,710	38.4
40	0.01237	1,192	0.00249	96,354	478,791	0.98288	3,242,886	33.7
45	0.02194	2,088	0.00444	95,162	470,593	0.96696	2,764,096	29.0
50	0.04439	4,132	0.00908	93,075	455,044	0.94050	2,293,503	24.6
55	0.07530	6,698	0.01565	88,943	427,970	0.91767	1,838,459	20.7
60	0.08993	7,396	0.01883	82,245	392,736	0.87924	1,410,489	17.1
65	0.15463	11,574	0.03352	74,849	345,311	0.82450	1,017,753	13.6
70	0.20019	12,667	0.04449	63,275	284,708	0.72367	672,442	10.6
75	0.37153	18,802	0.09126	50,608	206,034	0.46862 [c]	387,734	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,806	0.17504	31,806	181,700	-	181,700	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00834	834	0.00841	100,000	99,228	0.99126 [a]	7,706,421	77.1
1	0.00105	104	0.00026	99,166	396,404	0.99914 [b]	7,607,192	76.7
5	0.00041	40	0.00008	99,062	495,207	0.99933	7,210,789	72.8
10	0.00092	92	0.00019	99,021	494,877	0.99919	6,715,582	67.8
15	0.00069	68	0.00014	98,930	494,477	0.99912	6,220,706	62.9
20	0.00108	106	0.00022	98,861	494,040	0.99845	5,726,229	57.9
25	0.00202	199	0.00040	98,755	493,277	0.99784	5,232,188	53.0
30	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,556	492,211	0.99621	4,738,911	48.1
35	0.00528	519	0.00106	98,329	490,345	0.99388	4,246,700	43.2
40	0.00696	681	0.00140	97,809	487,344	0.99150	3,756,355	38.4
45	0.01005	976	0.00202	97,129	483,203	0.98436	3,269,011	33.7
50	0.02128	2,046	0.00430	96,153	475,648	0.96986	2,785,808	29.0
55	0.03920	3,689	0.00800	94,106	461,310	0.95326	2,310,160	24.5
60	0.05460	4,937	0.01123	90,418	439,747	0.92857	1,848,850	20.4
65	0.08924	7,628	0.01868	85,481	408,335	0.89290	1,409,103	16.5
70	0.12672	9,866	0.02706	77,853	364,600	0.80830	1,000,768	12.9
75	0.26610	18,092	0.06139	67,987	294,707	0.53675 [c]	636,168	9.4
80+	1.00000	49,896	0.14612	49,896	341,461	-	341,461	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

NEGERI SEMBILAN

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00799	799	0.00805	100,000	99,260	0.99134 [a]	7,356,833	73.6
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,201	396,411	0.99862 [b]	7,257,572	73.2
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,043	494,990	0.99906	6,861,161	69.3
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,953	494,525	0.99772	6,366,171	64.3
15	0.00360	356	0.00072	98,857	493,396	0.99631	5,871,646	59.4
20	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,501	491,575	0.99569	5,378,250	54.6
25	0.00484	475	0.00097	98,129	489,456	0.99469	4,886,675	49.8
30	0.00578	564	0.00116	97,654	486,859	0.99303	4,397,219	45.0
35	0.00818	794	0.00164	97,090	483,464	0.98879	3,910,359	40.3
40	0.01427	1,375	0.00288	96,296	478,043	0.98029	3,426,895	35.6
45	0.02523	2,395	0.00511	94,921	468,619	0.96940	2,948,853	31.1
50	0.03612	3,342	0.00736	92,526	454,277	0.95301	2,480,234	26.8
55	0.05826	5,196	0.01200	89,185	432,932	0.93518	2,025,956	22.7
60	0.07179	6,029	0.01489	83,988	404,868	0.90416	1,593,024	19.0
65	0.12175	9,492	0.02593	77,959	366,066	0.85574	1,188,155	15.2
70	0.16989	11,632	0.03713	68,467	313,256	0.78532	822,090	12.0
75	0.26863	15,268	0.06206	56,835	246,006	0.51653 [c]	508,834	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,567	0.15815	41,567	262,828	-	262,828	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00875	875	0.00882	100,000	99,184	0.99045 [a]	7,098,289	71.0
1	0.00196	194	0.00049	99,125	396,040	0.99843 [b]	6,999,105	70.6
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	98,931	494,445	0.99905	6,603,065	66.7
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,847	493,978	0.99691	6,108,619	61.8
15	0.00515	508	0.00103	98,744	492,449	0.99467	5,614,642	56.9
20	0.00551	541	0.00110	98,236	489,825	0.99402	5,122,193	52.1
25	0.00645	630	0.00129	97,694	486,896	0.99319	4,632,367	47.4
30	0.00718	696	0.00144	97,064	483,579	0.99121	4,145,471	42.7
35	0.01042	1,004	0.00209	96,368	479,328	0.98600	3,661,892	38.0
40	0.01763	1,681	0.00356	95,364	472,616	0.97453	3,182,563	33.4
45	0.03345	3,134	0.00680	93,683	460,578	0.96005	2,709,947	28.9
50	0.04668	4,227	0.00956	90,549	442,176	0.93853	2,249,369	24.8
55	0.07699	6,646	0.01601	86,322	414,995	0.91725	1,807,193	20.9
60	0.08899	7,090	0.01863	79,676	380,655	0.87792	1,392,198	17.5
65	0.15841	11,499	0.03441	72,586	334,183	0.82086	1,011,543	13.9
70	0.20377	12,448	0.04538	61,087	274,318	0.75100	677,360	11.1
75	0.30581	14,875	0.07220	48,640	206,012	0.48886 [c]	403,042	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,765	0.17137	33,765	197,030	-	197,030	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,333	0.99230 [a]	7,652,563	76.5
1	0.00125	125	0.00031	99,282	396,816	0.99878 [b]	7,553,230	76.1
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,157	495,541	0.99907	7,156,414	72.2
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,060	495,080	0.99865	6,660,872	67.2
15	0.00183	181	0.00037	98,972	494,410	0.99816	6,165,792	62.3
20	0.00185	183	0.00037	98,792	493,500	0.99758	5,671,382	57.4
25	0.00298	294	0.00060	98,608	492,307	0.99651	5,177,882	52.5
30	0.00399	392	0.00080	98,314	490,591	0.99526	4,685,575	47.7
35	0.00549	538	0.00110	97,922	488,265	0.99208	4,194,984	42.8
40	0.01037	1,009	0.00208	97,384	484,397	0.98640	3,706,719	38.1
45	0.01688	1,626	0.00340	96,375	477,807	0.97891	3,222,322	33.4
50	0.02538	2,405	0.00514	94,748	467,729	0.96673	2,744,514	29.0
55	0.04137	3,820	0.00845	92,343	452,166	0.95213	2,276,785	24.7
60	0.05464	4,837	0.01124	88,523	430,523	0.92915	1,824,620	20.6
65	0.08800	7,364	0.01841	83,686	400,019	0.88863	1,394,097	16.7
70	0.13699	10,455	0.02941	76,322	355,470	0.81850	994,078	13.0
75	0.23307	15,352	0.05276	65,867	290,954	0.54439 [c]	638,608	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,515	0.14530	50,515	347,654	-	347,654	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.5.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]

Table 4.5.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00191	191	0.00192	100,000	99,819	0.99589 [a]	7,330,733	73.3
1	0.00448	447	0.00112	99,809	398,126	0.99684 [b]	7,230,913	72.4
5	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,361	496,369	0.99897	6,832,788	68.8
10	0.00031	30	0.00006	99,186	495,856	0.99793	6,336,418	63.9
15	0.00384	381	0.00077	99,156	494,828	0.99562	5,840,562	58.9
20	0.00493	487	0.00099	98,775	492,660	0.99495	5,345,734	54.1
25	0.00517	508	0.00104	98,289	490,173	0.99264	4,853,073	49.4
30	0.00955	934	0.00192	97,780	486,567	0.99006	4,362,900	44.6
35	0.01033	1,000	0.00208	96,846	481,731	0.98661	3,876,334	40.0
40	0.01647	1,579	0.00332	95,846	475,283	0.97561	3,394,603	35.4
45	0.03244	3,058	0.00660	94,267	463,689	0.96267	2,919,320	31.0
50	0.04237	3,865	0.00866	91,209	446,382	0.95057	2,455,631	26.9
55	0.05680	4,962	0.01169	87,344	424,316	0.94327	2,009,249	23.0
60	0.05665	4,667	0.01166	82,382	400,245	0.90885	1,584,933	19.2
65	0.12772	9,926	0.02729	77,716	363,763	0.86020	1,184,688	15.2
70	0.15366	10,416	0.03329	67,790	312,908	0.78898	820,924	12.1
75	0.27880	15,996	0.06479	57,373	246,878	0.51404 [c]	508,016	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,378	0.15845	41,378	261,139	-	261,139	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00385	385	0.00387	100,000	99,635	0.99506 [a]	7,074,817	70.7
1	0.00240	239	0.00060	99,615	397,896	0.99835 [b]	6,975,182	70.0
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,376	496,709	0.99966	6,577,286	66.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,308	496,539	0.99665	6,080,577	61.2
15	0.00671	666	0.00135	99,308	494,874	0.99365	5,584,038	56.2
20	0.00599	591	0.00120	98,642	491,732	0.99397	5,089,164	51.6
25	0.00606	595	0.00122	98,051	488,769	0.99200	4,597,432	46.9
30	0.00995	970	0.00200	97,456	484,858	0.99013	4,108,663	42.2
35	0.00979	944	0.00197	96,487	480,074	0.98584	3,623,805	37.6
40	0.01858	1,775	0.00375	95,543	473,275	0.97014	3,143,731	32.9
45	0.04135	3,877	0.00844	93,767	459,143	0.95037	2,670,456	28.5
50	0.05826	5,237	0.01200	89,890	436,357	0.93188	2,211,313	24.6
55	0.07859	6,653	0.01636	84,653	406,631	0.92051	1,774,956	21.0
60	0.08046	6,276	0.01677	77,999	374,308	0.87663	1,368,326	17.5
65	0.17003	12,195	0.03717	71,724	328,130	0.83582	994,018	13.9
70	0.15713	9,354	0.03411	59,528	274,257	0.75173	665,889	11.2
75	0.35639	17,882	0.08673	50,174	206,167	0.47357 [c]	391,632	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,293	0.17412	32,293	185,465	-	185,465	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99687 [a]	7,662,137	76.6
1	0.00631	631	0.00158	100,000	398,437	0.99536 [b]	7,562,137	75.6
5	0.00289	287	0.00058	99,369	496,126	0.99821	7,163,701	72.1
10	0.00068	68	0.00014	99,082	495,239	0.99966	6,667,575	67.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,014	495,069	0.99833	6,172,336	62.3
20	0.00334	331	0.00067	99,014	494,242	0.99662	5,677,267	57.3
25	0.00342	337	0.00068	98,683	492,571	0.99385	5,183,025	52.5
30	0.00889	875	0.00179	98,346	489,542	0.98999	4,690,454	47.7
35	0.01113	1,085	0.00224	97,471	484,643	0.98773	4,200,912	43.1
40	0.01343	1,294	0.00270	96,386	478,695	0.98287	3,716,269	38.6
45	0.02088	1,985	0.00422	95,092	470,496	0.97816	3,237,574	34.0
50	0.02282	2,124	0.00462	93,107	460,222	0.97137	2,767,079	29.7
55	0.03458	3,146	0.00704	90,982	447,045	0.96565	2,306,857	25.4
60	0.03411	2,996	0.00694	87,836	431,690	0.93965	1,859,812	21.2
65	0.08751	7,425	0.01830	84,840	405,640	0.88249	1,428,121	16.8
70	0.15038	11,641	0.03252	77,416	357,974	0.82654	1,022,482	13.2
75	0.20063	13,197	0.04460	65,774	295,880	0.55474 [c]	664,507	10.1
80+	1.00000	52,578	0.14263	52,578	368,627	-	368,627	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.5.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00682	682	0.00686	100,000	99,366	0.99212 [a]	7,168,975	71.7
1	0.00235	233	0.00059	99,318	396,693	0.99829 [b]	7,069,608	71.2
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,085	495,209	0.99829	6,672,915	67.3
10	0.00255	253	0.00051	98,999	494,361	0.99549	6,177,707	62.4
15	0.00646	638	0.00130	98,746	492,134	0.99492	5,683,346	57.6
20	0.00368	361	0.00074	98,108	489,636	0.99519	5,191,212	52.9
25	0.00595	581	0.00119	97,746	487,279	0.99321	4,701,576	48.1
30	0.00764	742	0.00153	97,165	483,969	0.99183	4,214,297	43.4
35	0.00870	838	0.00175	96,423	480,017	0.98714	3,730,328	38.7
40	0.01707	1,631	0.00344	95,584	473,842	0.97311	3,250,311	34.0
45	0.03687	3,464	0.00751	93,953	461,103	0.96078	2,776,469	29.6
50	0.04165	3,769	0.00851	90,488	443,020	0.94021	2,315,366	25.6
55	0.07872	6,827	0.01639	86,720	416,530	0.91884	1,872,347	21.6
60	0.08380	6,695	0.01749	79,893	382,726	0.89768	1,455,816	18.2
65	0.12253	8,969	0.02611	73,198	343,566	0.85395	1,073,091	14.7
70	0.17285	11,102	0.03784	64,229	293,389	0.75804	729,525	11.4
75	0.32550	17,293	0.07776	53,127	222,401	0.49006 [c]	436,136	8.2
80+	1.00000	35,834	0.16766	35,834	213,735	-	213,735	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00837	837	0.00843	100,000	99,219	0.98985 [a]	6,879,151	68.8
1	0.00402	398	0.00101	99,163	395,708	0.99777 [b]	6,779,932	68.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,765	493,824	0.99844	6,384,225	64.6
10	0.00311	307	0.00062	98,765	493,055	0.99336	5,890,401	59.6
15	0.01019	1,003	0.00205	98,457	489,779	0.99239	5,397,346	54.8
20	0.00501	488	0.00100	97,454	486,050	0.99327	4,907,567	50.4
25	0.00846	820	0.00170	96,966	482,779	0.99101	4,421,517	45.6
30	0.00952	916	0.00191	96,146	478,439	0.98923	3,938,738	41.0
35	0.01203	1,146	0.00242	95,230	473,284	0.98137	3,460,299	36.3
40	0.02530	2,380	0.00512	94,084	464,469	0.96233	2,987,015	31.7
45	0.05036	4,618	0.01033	91,704	446,973	0.95061	2,522,546	27.5
50	0.04836	4,211	0.00991	87,085	424,899	0.92339	2,075,573	23.8
55	0.10630	8,810	0.02245	82,874	392,347	0.89216	1,650,674	19.9
60	0.10955	8,114	0.02318	74,065	350,037	0.87145	1,258,327	17.0
65	0.14989	9,886	0.03241	65,950	305,039	0.83192	908,290	13.8
70	0.18947	10,623	0.04186	56,065	253,769	0.73615	603,251	10.8
75	0.35561	16,160	0.08650	45,442	186,813	0.46546 [c]	349,483	7.7
80+	1.00000	29,283	0.18001	29,283	162,670	-	162,670	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00517	517	0.00520	100,000	99,517	0.99452 [a]	7,494,089	74.9
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,483	397,742	0.99852 [b]	7,394,573	74.3
5	0.00205	204	0.00041	99,407	496,525	0.99804	6,996,830	70.4
10	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,203	495,550	0.99801	6,500,306	65.5
15	0.00210	208	0.00042	99,017	494,563	0.99771	6,004,756	60.6
20	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,809	493,431	0.99710	5,510,193	55.8
25	0.00332	327	0.00067	98,564	492,001	0.99580	5,016,762	50.9
30	0.00508	499	0.00102	98,237	489,936	0.99519	4,524,761	46.1
35	0.00455	445	0.00091	97,738	487,577	0.99402	4,034,826	41.3
40	0.00742	722	0.00149	97,293	484,662	0.98449	3,547,248	36.5
45	0.02367	2,286	0.00479	96,572	477,144	0.97096	3,062,586	31.7
50	0.03454	3,256	0.00703	94,286	463,289	0.95518	2,585,443	27.4
55	0.05546	5,049	0.01141	91,030	442,526	0.94320	2,122,154	23.3
60	0.05821	5,005	0.01199	85,981	417,391	0.92313	1,679,628	19.5
65	0.09667	7,828	0.02032	80,976	385,308	0.87488	1,262,237	15.6
70	0.15661	11,456	0.03398	73,147	337,098	0.77793	876,930	12.0
75	0.29968	18,488	0.07050	61,692	262,238	0.51422 [c]	539,832	8.8
80+	1.00000	43,204	0.15564	43,204	277,593	-	277,593	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.5.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00756	756	0.00761	100,000	99,299	0.99215 [a]	7,231,082	72.3
1	0.00082	82	0.00021	99,244	396,775	0.99895 [b]	7,131,782	71.9
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,163	495,552	0.99898	6,735,008	67.9
10	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,058	495,049	0.99838	6,239,455	63.0
15	0.00227	224	0.00045	98,961	494,246	0.99674	5,744,407	58.0
20	0.00425	420	0.00085	98,737	492,636	0.99481	5,250,161	53.2
25	0.00614	603	0.00123	98,317	490,078	0.99405	4,757,526	48.4
30	0.00576	562	0.00115	97,714	487,163	0.99238	4,267,448	43.7
35	0.00950	923	0.00191	97,151	483,450	0.98702	3,780,285	38.9
40	0.01650	1,588	0.00333	96,228	477,173	0.97871	3,296,835	34.3
45	0.02616	2,476	0.00530	94,641	467,015	0.96970	2,819,662	29.8
50	0.03455	3,184	0.00703	92,165	452,865	0.95100	2,352,647	25.5
55	0.06397	5,692	0.01322	88,981	430,675	0.93177	1,899,781	21.4
60	0.07278	6,062	0.01511	83,289	401,290	0.89918	1,469,106	17.6
65	0.13105	10,121	0.02805	77,227	360,834	0.83759	1,067,816	13.8
70	0.19851	13,321	0.04408	67,106	302,229	0.71532	706,982	10.5
75	0.39220	21,095	0.09758	53,785	216,189	0.46587 [c]	404,753	7.5
80+	1.00000	32,690	0.17337	32,690	188,564	-	188,564	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00764	764	0.00769	100,000	99,285	0.99226 [a]	7,018,264	70.2
1	0.00043	42	0.00011	99,236	396,844	0.99900 [b]	6,918,978	69.7
5	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,194	495,634	0.99879	6,522,134	65.8
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,060	495,036	0.99772	6,026,500	60.8
15	0.00349	346	0.00070	98,955	493,909	0.99516	5,531,464	55.9
20	0.00620	611	0.00124	98,609	491,516	0.99313	5,037,555	51.1
25	0.00754	739	0.00151	97,998	488,139	0.99214	4,546,039	46.4
30	0.00817	795	0.00164	97,258	484,304	0.98966	4,057,900	41.7
35	0.01253	1,208	0.00252	96,463	479,296	0.98366	3,573,596	37.0
40	0.02021	1,925	0.00408	95,255	471,462	0.97339	3,094,300	32.5
45	0.03313	3,092	0.00674	93,330	458,917	0.96071	2,622,839	28.1
50	0.04565	4,119	0.00934	90,237	440,888	0.93930	2,163,922	24.0
55	0.07646	6,585	0.01590	86,118	414,127	0.92098	1,723,034	20.0
60	0.08179	6,505	0.01706	79,533	381,402	0.86985	1,308,906	16.5
65	0.18282	13,351	0.04024	73,028	331,762	0.79986	927,505	12.7
70	0.22134	13,209	0.04978	59,677	265,363	0.69271	595,743	10.0
75	0.41768	19,409	0.10559	46,468	183,820	0.44361 [c]	330,380	7.1
80+	1.00000	27,059	0.18463	27,059	146,560	-	146,560	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00747	747	0.00752	100,000	99,307	0.99205 [a]	7,492,355	74.9
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,253	396,719	0.99891 [b]	7,393,048	74.5
5	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,135	495,485	0.99917	6,996,328	70.6
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,059	495,074	0.99919	6,500,843	65.6
15	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,971	494,674	0.99883	6,005,769	60.7
20	0.00162	160	0.00032	98,899	494,093	0.99702	5,511,096	55.7
25	0.00433	428	0.00087	98,738	492,623	0.99641	5,017,003	50.8
30	0.00285	280	0.00057	98,311	490,852	0.99556	4,524,380	46.0
35	0.00603	591	0.00121	98,030	488,675	0.99111	4,033,528	41.1
40	0.01178	1,148	0.00237	97,440	484,329	0.98457	3,544,853	36.4
45	0.01913	1,842	0.00386	96,292	476,853	0.97928	3,060,524	31.8
50	0.02233	2,109	0.00452	94,449	466,974	0.96322	2,583,671	27.4
55	0.05155	4,761	0.01058	92,340	449,799	0.94343	2,116,697	22.9
60	0.06185	5,417	0.01277	87,580	424,355	0.92927	1,666,898	19.0
65	0.08019	6,588	0.01671	82,162	394,342	0.87659	1,242,543	15.1
70	0.17041	12,879	0.03726	75,574	345,675	0.74065	848,201	11.2
75	0.36657	22,982	0.08977	62,696	256,022	0.49053 [c]	502,526	8.0
80+	1.00000	39,713	0.16111	39,713	246,504	-	246,504	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.5.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00442	442	0.00444	100,000	99,586	0.99517 [a]	7,211,366	72.1
1	0.00094	93	0.00023	99,558	397,999	0.99893 [b]	7,111,780	71.4
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,464	497,053	0.99946	6,713,782	67.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,785	0.99745	6,216,729	62.6
15	0.00510	507	0.00102	99,357	495,519	0.99510	5,719,944	57.6
20	0.00469	464	0.00094	98,850	493,093	0.99569	5,224,425	52.9
25	0.00393	386	0.00079	98,387	490,968	0.99442	4,731,332	48.1
30	0.00724	709	0.00145	98,000	488,228	0.98917	4,240,365	43.3
35	0.01444	1,405	0.00291	97,291	482,942	0.97806	3,752,136	38.6
40	0.02956	2,834	0.00600	95,886	472,344	0.96416	3,269,194	34.1
45	0.04232	3,938	0.00865	93,052	455,413	0.95783	2,796,850	30.1
50	0.04201	3,744	0.00858	89,114	436,209	0.94949	2,341,437	26.3
55	0.05938	5,069	0.01224	85,370	414,177	0.92998	1,905,228	22.3
60	0.08134	6,532	0.01696	80,301	385,175	0.89866	1,491,051	18.6
65	0.12312	9,082	0.02624	73,769	346,140	0.85651	1,105,876	15.0
70	0.16672	10,785	0.03638	64,687	296,472	0.77627	759,735	11.7
75	0.29213	15,747	0.06842	53,902	230,144	0.50321 [c]	463,263	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,155	0.16367	38,155	233,119	-	233,119	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00610	610	0.00613	100,000	99,427	0.99398 [a]	6,908,479	69.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,390	397,561	0.99899 [b]	6,809,053	68.5
5	0.00187	186	0.00037	99,390	496,486	0.99906	6,411,492	64.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,204	496,021	0.99607	5,915,006	59.6
15	0.00786	780	0.00158	99,204	494,072	0.99135	5,418,985	54.6
20	0.00944	929	0.00190	98,424	489,799	0.99307	4,924,913	50.0
25	0.00440	429	0.00088	97,495	486,403	0.99299	4,435,114	45.5
30	0.00964	935	0.00194	97,066	482,991	0.98565	3,948,711	40.7
35	0.01911	1,837	0.00386	96,131	476,061	0.97350	3,465,720	36.1
40	0.03403	3,209	0.00692	94,294	463,448	0.96015	2,989,659	31.7
45	0.04587	4,178	0.00939	91,085	444,980	0.94938	2,526,211	27.7
50	0.05560	4,832	0.01144	86,907	422,454	0.93022	2,081,231	23.9
55	0.08480	6,960	0.01771	82,075	392,974	0.90607	1,658,777	20.2
60	0.10390	7,805	0.02192	75,115	356,061	0.86778	1,265,803	16.9
65	0.16383	11,027	0.03569	67,310	308,981	0.81190	909,742	13.5
70	0.21713	12,220	0.04871	56,283	250,862	0.73482	600,761	10.7
75	0.32657	14,389	0.07806	44,062	184,338	0.47317 [c]	349,899	7.9
80+	1.00000	29,673	0.17923	29,673	165,562	-	165,562	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00255	255	0.00256	100,000	99,759	0.99656 [a]	7,543,295	75.4
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,745	398,522	0.99904 [b]	7,443,536	74.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	497,802	1.00000	7,045,014	70.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	497,802	0.99901	6,547,212	65.8
15	0.00198	197	0.00040	99,560	497,310	0.99875	6,049,410	60.8
20	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,364	496,690	0.99807	5,552,100	55.9
25	0.00335	332	0.00067	99,312	495,731	0.99665	5,055,410	50.9
30	0.00335	332	0.00067	98,980	494,071	0.99385	4,559,679	46.1
35	0.00897	885	0.00180	98,648	491,030	0.98317	4,065,608	41.2
40	0.02476	2,421	0.00501	97,764	482,766	0.96823	3,574,578	36.6
45	0.03895	3,713	0.00794	95,343	467,431	0.96551	3,091,811	32.4
50	0.02985	2,735	0.00606	91,630	451,310	0.96624	2,624,380	28.6
55	0.03778	3,358	0.00770	88,894	436,076	0.95149	2,173,071	24.4
60	0.05966	5,103	0.01230	85,536	414,921	0.92764	1,736,995	20.3
65	0.08587	6,907	0.01794	80,433	384,897	0.89495	1,322,074	16.4
70	0.12603	9,267	0.02690	73,526	344,463	0.80834	937,177	12.7
75	0.26675	17,141	0.06156	64,259	278,443	0.53022 [c]	592,713	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,118	0.14993	47,118	314,270	-	314,270	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.5.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2024p
Table 4.5.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2024p

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00864	864	0.00870	100,000	99,202	0.99082 [a]	7,480,289	74.8
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,136	396,207	0.99886 [b]	7,381,087	74.5
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,000	494,842	0.99921	6,984,880	70.6
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	98,936	494,451	0.99787	6,490,038	65.6
15	0.00333	330	0.00067	98,844	493,395	0.99688	5,995,587	60.7
20	0.00290	286	0.00058	98,514	491,857	0.99660	5,502,191	55.9
25	0.00390	383	0.00078	98,229	490,186	0.99573	5,010,334	51.0
30	0.00464	454	0.00093	97,846	488,093	0.99450	4,520,149	46.2
35	0.00636	620	0.00128	97,391	485,408	0.99129	4,032,055	41.4
40	0.01107	1,071	0.00223	96,772	481,181	0.98404	3,546,647	36.6
45	0.02090	2,000	0.00422	95,701	473,503	0.97268	3,065,466	32.0
50	0.03387	3,174	0.00689	93,700	460,568	0.95512	2,591,963	27.7
55	0.05627	5,094	0.01158	90,527	439,898	0.93899	2,131,395	23.5
60	0.06604	5,642	0.01366	85,432	413,058	0.91160	1,691,498	19.8
65	0.11235	8,965	0.02381	79,791	376,541	0.87018	1,278,440	16.0
70	0.14951	10,589	0.03232	70,826	327,657	0.81379	901,898	12.7
75	0.22937	13,816	0.05182	60,237	266,644	0.53566 [c]	574,241	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,421	0.15091	46,421	307,597	-	307,597	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00993	993	0.01003	100,000	99,077	0.98932 [a]	7,220,880	72.2
1	0.00188	186	0.00047	99,007	395,584	0.99854 [b]	7,121,802	71.9
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	98,820	493,941	0.99913	6,726,219	68.1
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,756	493,513	0.99717	6,232,278	63.1
15	0.00458	452	0.00092	98,649	492,115	0.99560	5,738,765	58.2
20	0.00421	413	0.00084	98,197	489,951	0.99521	5,246,650	53.4
25	0.00537	525	0.00108	97,784	487,606	0.99457	4,756,699	48.6
30	0.00549	534	0.00110	97,259	484,959	0.99306	4,269,092	43.9
35	0.00840	813	0.00169	96,725	481,592	0.98902	3,784,133	39.1
40	0.01358	1,302	0.00273	95,912	476,305	0.97894	3,302,541	34.4
45	0.02864	2,710	0.00581	94,610	466,274	0.96350	2,826,236	29.9
50	0.04459	4,098	0.00912	91,900	449,255	0.93993	2,359,962	25.7
55	0.07627	6,697	0.01586	87,802	422,268	0.92023	1,910,708	21.8
60	0.08355	6,776	0.01744	81,105	388,585	0.88878	1,488,439	18.4
65	0.14140	10,510	0.03043	74,329	345,369	0.83949	1,099,854	14.8
70	0.18277	11,664	0.04023	63,818	289,932	0.78314	754,485	11.8
75	0.25858	13,486	0.05939	52,155	227,058	0.51123 [c]	464,553	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,669	0.16282	38,669	237,495	-	237,495	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00726	726	0.00731	100,000	99,326	0.99240 [a]	7,766,754	77.7
1	0.00090	90	0.00023	99,274	396,872	0.99912 [b]	7,667,428	77.2
5	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,184	495,761	0.99929	7,270,556	73.3
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,120	495,410	0.99867	6,774,795	68.3
15	0.00190	188	0.00038	99,044	494,749	0.99832	6,279,385	63.4
20	0.00146	144	0.00029	98,856	493,919	0.99811	5,784,635	58.5
25	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,712	492,985	0.99703	5,290,716	53.6
30	0.00361	355	0.00072	98,482	491,522	0.99616	4,797,732	48.7
35	0.00407	399	0.00082	98,127	489,637	0.99382	4,306,209	43.9
40	0.00830	811	0.00167	97,728	486,612	0.98923	3,816,572	39.1
45	0.01327	1,286	0.00267	96,917	481,370	0.98177	3,329,960	34.4
50	0.02326	2,224	0.00471	95,631	472,595	0.96934	2,848,590	29.8
55	0.03824	3,572	0.00780	93,407	458,104	0.95666	2,375,995	25.4
60	0.04864	4,370	0.00997	89,835	438,249	0.93340	1,917,890	21.3
65	0.08548	7,305	0.01786	85,465	409,061	0.89883	1,479,641	17.3
70	0.11832	9,248	0.02515	78,159	367,678	0.84211	1,070,581	13.7
75	0.20278	13,974	0.04513	68,912	309,624	0.55951 [c]	702,903	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,938	0.13969	54,938	393,279	-	393,279	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.5.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01220	1,220	0.01233	100,000	98,886	0.98733 [a]	7,190,357	71.9
1	0.00138	136	0.00034	98,780	394,781	0.99848 [b]	7,091,471	71.8
5	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,644	492,916	0.99910	6,696,690	67.9
10	0.00057	56	0.00011	98,522	492,471	0.99822	6,203,774	63.0
15	0.00300	295	0.00060	98,466	491,593	0.99536	5,711,303	58.0
20	0.00628	617	0.00126	98,171	489,314	0.99349	5,219,709	53.2
25	0.00674	657	0.00135	97,554	486,129	0.99325	4,730,396	48.5
30	0.00676	655	0.00136	96,897	482,848	0.99188	4,244,267	43.8
35	0.00949	913	0.00191	96,242	478,927	0.98505	3,761,419	39.1
40	0.02047	1,951	0.00414	95,329	471,766	0.97574	3,282,492	34.4
45	0.02813	2,627	0.00571	93,377	460,321	0.96984	2,810,726	30.1
50	0.03226	2,927	0.00656	90,751	446,435	0.95497	2,350,406	25.9
55	0.05823	5,114	0.01199	87,823	426,333	0.92861	1,903,970	21.7
60	0.08536	7,060	0.01783	82,710	395,898	0.89207	1,477,637	17.9
65	0.13260	10,031	0.02840	75,649	353,170	0.82701	1,081,739	14.3
70	0.21955	14,407	0.04932	65,618	292,076	0.74916	728,569	11.1
75	0.29092	14,899	0.06809	51,212	218,812	0.49870 [c]	436,493	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,313	0.16682	36,313	217,681	-	217,681	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00946	946	0.00954	100,000	99,120	0.99012 [a]	6,967,704	69.7
1	0.00118	117	0.00029	99,054	395,939	0.99866 [b]	6,868,584	69.3
5	0.00117	116	0.00024	98,937	494,396	0.99885	6,472,645	65.4
10	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,821	493,830	0.99718	5,978,248	60.5
15	0.00453	447	0.00091	98,711	492,436	0.99401	5,484,419	55.6
20	0.00747	734	0.00150	98,264	489,485	0.99225	4,991,982	50.8
25	0.00803	783	0.00161	97,530	485,692	0.99161	4,502,498	46.2
30	0.00876	847	0.00176	96,747	481,615	0.99042	4,016,806	41.5
35	0.01041	999	0.00209	95,899	477,000	0.98365	3,535,191	36.9
40	0.02236	2,122	0.00452	94,901	469,199	0.97263	3,058,191	32.2
45	0.03249	3,015	0.00661	92,779	456,357	0.96274	2,588,992	27.9
50	0.04219	3,787	0.00862	89,764	439,353	0.94237	2,132,634	23.8
55	0.07376	6,341	0.01532	85,977	414,032	0.91059	1,693,281	19.7
60	0.10631	8,466	0.02246	79,636	377,012	0.86226	1,279,249	16.1
65	0.17291	12,306	0.03785	71,169	325,082	0.77791	902,237	12.7
70	0.28155	16,573	0.06553	58,864	252,886	0.69003	577,155	9.8
75	0.34952	14,782	0.08471	42,291	174,500	0.46187 [c]	324,269	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,509	0.18368	27,509	149,769	-	149,769	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01519	1,519	0.01541	100,000	98,626	0.98433 [a]	7,453,822	74.5
1	0.00156	153	0.00039	98,481	393,540	0.99827 [b]	7,355,196	74.7
5	0.00131	128	0.00026	98,328	491,316	0.99935	6,961,656	70.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,199	490,995	0.99926	6,470,340	65.9
15	0.00149	146	0.00030	98,199	490,630	0.99684	5,979,344	60.9
20	0.00484	475	0.00097	98,053	489,078	0.99518	5,488,715	56.0
25	0.00480	468	0.00096	97,578	486,720	0.99566	4,999,637	51.2
30	0.00387	376	0.00077	97,110	484,610	0.99414	4,512,917	46.5
35	0.00786	760	0.00158	96,734	481,771	0.98718	4,028,307	41.6
40	0.01782	1,710	0.00360	95,974	475,595	0.97929	3,546,537	37.0
45	0.02365	2,229	0.00479	94,264	465,746	0.97690	3,070,942	32.6
50	0.02253	2,074	0.00456	92,035	454,989	0.96605	2,605,196	28.3
55	0.04563	4,105	0.00934	89,961	439,541	0.94547	2,150,207	23.9
60	0.06386	5,482	0.01319	85,856	415,572	0.92037	1,710,666	19.9
65	0.09649	7,755	0.02028	80,373	382,479	0.87388	1,295,094	16.1
70	0.15893	11,541	0.03453	72,618	334,239	0.80531	912,614	12.6
75	0.23720	14,488	0.05382	61,077	269,167	0.53461 [c]	578,375	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,590	0.15067	46,590	309,208	-	309,208	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.5.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2024[p]
Table 4.5.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00690	690	0.00695	100,000	99,358	0.99200 [a]	7,142,295	71.4
1	0.00241	240	0.00060	99,310	396,642	0.99795 [b]	7,042,936	70.9
5	0.00148	147	0.00030	99,070	494,982	0.99866	6,646,294	67.1
10	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,923	494,317	0.99706	6,151,313	62.2
15	0.00467	462	0.00094	98,804	492,866	0.99436	5,656,995	57.3
20	0.00661	650	0.00133	98,342	490,087	0.99235	5,164,129	52.5
25	0.00869	849	0.00175	97,692	486,339	0.99113	4,674,043	47.8
30	0.00906	877	0.00182	96,843	482,023	0.98861	4,187,704	43.2
35	0.01374	1,319	0.00277	95,966	476,532	0.98279	3,705,682	38.6
40	0.02072	1,961	0.00419	94,647	468,331	0.97206	3,229,150	34.1
45	0.03531	3,273	0.00719	92,685	455,246	0.95938	2,760,819	29.8
50	0.04612	4,123	0.00944	89,413	436,756	0.95133	2,305,573	25.8
55	0.05134	4,379	0.01054	85,289	415,500	0.93286	1,868,817	21.9
60	0.08380	6,780	0.01749	80,910	387,602	0.89041	1,453,317	18.0
65	0.13774	10,211	0.02959	74,130	345,125	0.83373	1,065,715	14.4
70	0.19935	12,742	0.04428	63,920	287,741	0.75727	720,591	11.3
75	0.29691	15,195	0.06974	51,177	217,898	0.49660 [c]	432,849	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,982	0.16740	35,982	214,952	-	214,952	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00643	643	0.00647	100,000	99,396	0.99182 [a]	6,878,449	68.8
1	0.00388	386	0.00097	99,357	396,513	0.99720 [b]	6,779,053	68.2
5	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,971	494,523	0.99907	6,382,540	64.5
10	0.00053	52	0.00011	98,839	494,062	0.99676	5,888,017	59.6
15	0.00595	588	0.00119	98,786	492,463	0.99205	5,393,954	54.6
20	0.00996	978	0.00200	98,199	488,549	0.98908	4,901,491	49.9
25	0.01188	1,155	0.00239	97,221	483,216	0.98837	4,412,942	45.4
30	0.01139	1,094	0.00229	96,066	477,595	0.98595	3,929,726	40.9
35	0.01674	1,590	0.00338	94,972	470,884	0.97848	3,452,132	36.3
40	0.02638	2,463	0.00535	93,382	460,750	0.96311	2,981,248	31.9
45	0.04768	4,335	0.00977	90,918	443,754	0.94922	2,520,498	27.7
50	0.05404	4,679	0.01111	86,583	421,220	0.94091	2,076,744	24.0
55	0.06443	5,277	0.01332	81,905	396,330	0.91987	1,655,524	20.2
60	0.09690	7,425	0.02037	76,627	364,574	0.85936	1,259,194	16.4
65	0.18906	13,084	0.04176	69,202	313,302	0.78954	894,620	12.9
70	0.23686	13,292	0.05373	56,119	247,363	0.71954	581,318	10.4
75	0.33760	14,458	0.08123	42,827	177,987	0.46703 [c]	333,956	7.8
80+	1.00000	28,368	0.18188	28,368	155,969	-	155,969	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00739	739	0.00744	100,000	99,314	0.99219 [a]	7,463,795	74.6
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,261	396,781	0.99854 [b]	7,364,480	74.2
5	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,155	495,371	0.99824	6,967,699	70.3
10	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,993	494,498	0.99742	6,472,329	65.4
15	0.00327	323	0.00066	98,806	493,222	0.99687	5,977,831	60.5
20	0.00298	293	0.00060	98,483	491,681	0.99610	5,484,608	55.7
25	0.00482	473	0.00097	98,190	489,765	0.99463	4,992,928	50.8
30	0.00592	579	0.00119	97,717	487,136	0.99203	4,503,162	46.1
35	0.01003	974	0.00202	97,138	483,254	0.98814	4,016,027	41.3
40	0.01372	1,319	0.00276	96,164	477,521	0.98271	3,532,773	36.7
45	0.02092	1,984	0.00423	94,845	469,263	0.97072	3,055,252	32.2
50	0.03781	3,511	0.00771	92,860	455,525	0.96133	2,585,989	27.8
55	0.03958	3,536	0.00807	89,350	437,908	0.94423	2,130,465	23.8
60	0.07263	6,233	0.01507	85,813	413,485	0.91737	1,692,557	19.7
65	0.09340	7,433	0.01960	79,581	379,320	0.87427	1,279,072	16.1
70	0.16139	11,644	0.03511	72,148	331,629	0.80179	899,751	12.5
75	0.24212	14,649	0.05509	60,504	265,897	0.53197 [c]	568,123	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,855	0.15172	45,855	302,226	-	302,226	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PAHANG

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00700	700	0.00705	100,000	99,349	0.99233 [a]	7,286,950	72.9
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,300	396,815	0.99873 [b]	7,187,601	72.4
5	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,146	495,536	0.99861	6,790,785	68.5
10	0.00201	200	0.00040	99,069	494,845	0.99757	6,295,249	63.5
15	0.00285	282	0.00057	98,869	493,642	0.99648	5,800,404	58.7
20	0.00420	414	0.00084	98,588	491,902	0.99515	5,306,762	53.8
25	0.00550	540	0.00110	98,173	489,516	0.99369	4,814,860	49.0
30	0.00712	695	0.00143	97,633	486,429	0.99133	4,325,344	44.3
35	0.01023	992	0.00206	96,938	482,213	0.98780	3,838,915	39.6
40	0.01420	1,362	0.00286	95,947	476,328	0.98139	3,356,702	35.0
45	0.02309	2,184	0.00467	94,585	467,462	0.96971	2,880,374	30.5
50	0.03766	3,480	0.00768	92,400	453,301	0.95116	2,412,912	26.1
55	0.06046	5,376	0.01247	88,920	431,161	0.92836	1,959,611	22.0
60	0.08355	6,980	0.01744	83,544	400,271	0.88787	1,528,449	18.3
65	0.14331	10,973	0.03088	76,564	355,389	0.83474	1,128,178	14.7
70	0.19088	12,520	0.04220	65,591	296,657	0.78016	772,789	11.8
75	0.25563	13,567	0.05862	53,071	231,440	0.51392 [c]	476,133	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,505	0.16145	39,505	244,693	-	244,693	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00777	777	0.00783	100,000	99,273	0.99157 [a]	7,050,273	70.5
1	0.00161	160	0.00040	99,223	396,512	0.99873 [b]	6,951,000	70.1
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,063	495,156	0.99844	6,554,487	66.2
10	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,999	494,382	0.99662	6,059,332	61.2
15	0.00429	423	0.00086	98,754	492,710	0.99488	5,564,950	56.4
20	0.00596	586	0.00120	98,330	490,187	0.99375	5,072,240	51.6
25	0.00655	640	0.00131	97,744	487,122	0.99254	4,582,053	46.9
30	0.00837	813	0.00168	97,104	483,489	0.98954	4,094,931	42.2
35	0.01257	1,210	0.00253	96,291	478,431	0.98520	3,611,442	37.5
40	0.01707	1,623	0.00344	95,081	471,349	0.97663	3,133,011	33.0
45	0.02979	2,784	0.00605	93,458	460,331	0.96182	2,661,662	28.5
50	0.04683	4,246	0.00959	90,674	442,756	0.93901	2,201,331	24.3
55	0.07585	6,555	0.01577	86,428	415,753	0.91058	1,758,575	20.3
60	0.10411	8,316	0.02197	79,873	378,576	0.86212	1,342,823	16.8
65	0.17557	12,563	0.03849	71,557	326,379	0.80249	964,247	13.5
70	0.22413	13,222	0.05048	58,994	261,915	0.74077	637,868	10.8
75	0.30446	13,936	0.07183	45,772	194,019	0.48393 [c]	375,954	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,836	0.17499	31,836	181,934	-	181,934	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00617	617	0.00621	100,000	99,425	0.99317 [a]	7,572,225	75.7
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,383	397,162	0.99871 [b]	7,472,800	75.2
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,234	495,947	0.99878	7,075,638	71.3
10	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,144	495,344	0.99862	6,579,691	66.4
15	0.00123	122	0.00025	98,993	494,661	0.99835	6,084,347	61.5
20	0.00207	205	0.00041	98,871	493,845	0.99698	5,589,685	56.5
25	0.00397	392	0.00080	98,667	492,354	0.99535	5,095,840	51.6
30	0.00533	524	0.00107	98,275	490,064	0.99371	4,603,487	46.8
35	0.00725	709	0.00146	97,751	486,982	0.99111	4,113,423	42.1
40	0.01054	1,023	0.00212	97,042	482,652	0.98648	3,626,441	37.4
45	0.01653	1,587	0.00333	96,019	476,127	0.97794	3,143,788	32.7
50	0.02768	2,613	0.00561	94,432	465,625	0.96396	2,667,661	28.2
55	0.04463	4,098	0.00913	91,818	448,846	0.94661	2,202,036	24.0
60	0.06256	5,488	0.01292	87,720	424,881	0.91354	1,753,190	20.0
65	0.11196	9,207	0.02372	82,233	388,145	0.86642	1,328,308	16.2
70	0.15793	11,533	0.03429	73,025	336,296	0.81841	940,163	12.9
75	0.20969	12,895	0.04685	61,493	275,228	0.54423 [c]	603,868	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,598	0.14788	48,598	328,640	-	328,640	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bentong, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bentong, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00682	682	0.00687	100,000	99,366	0.99266 [a]	7,346,574	73.5
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,318	396,964	0.99909 [b]	7,247,209	73.0
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,194	495,879	0.99858	6,850,245	69.1
10	0.00246	244	0.00049	99,157	495,177	0.99783	6,354,366	64.1
15	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,913	494,100	0.99728	5,859,189	59.2
20	0.00355	351	0.00071	98,727	492,757	0.99648	5,365,089	54.3
25	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,376	491,020	0.99593	4,872,332	49.5
30	0.00464	455	0.00093	98,032	489,023	0.99270	4,381,312	44.7
35	0.00997	973	0.00200	97,577	485,454	0.98810	3,892,289	39.9
40	0.01386	1,339	0.00279	96,604	479,675	0.98114	3,406,835	35.3
45	0.02394	2,281	0.00485	95,266	470,627	0.96958	2,927,159	30.7
50	0.03706	3,446	0.00755	92,985	456,311	0.95135	2,456,533	26.4
55	0.06070	5,435	0.01252	89,539	434,110	0.92317	2,000,222	22.3
60	0.09400	7,906	0.01973	84,105	400,759	0.88714	1,566,112	18.6
65	0.13368	10,186	0.02865	76,199	355,530	0.85470	1,165,353	15.3
70	0.15871	10,477	0.03448	66,013	303,872	0.79915	809,823	12.3
75	0.25095	13,937	0.05739	55,536	242,838	0.52004 [c]	505,951	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,599	0.15810	41,599	263,114	-	263,114	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00710	710	0.00715	100,000	99,334	0.99229 [a]	7,110,384	71.1
1	0.00148	147	0.00037	99,290	396,811	0.99913 [b]	7,011,050	70.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,143	495,714	0.99825	6,614,239	66.7
10	0.00350	347	0.00070	99,143	494,847	0.99663	6,118,525	61.7
15	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,796	493,180	0.99585	5,623,678	56.9
20	0.00506	498	0.00101	98,476	491,135	0.99529	5,130,498	52.1
25	0.00435	426	0.00087	97,978	488,824	0.99520	4,639,364	47.4
30	0.00525	513	0.00105	97,552	486,477	0.99071	4,150,540	42.5
35	0.01334	1,294	0.00269	97,039	481,959	0.98607	3,664,064	37.8
40	0.01452	1,390	0.00293	95,745	475,247	0.97671	3,182,105	33.2
45	0.03219	3,037	0.00654	94,354	464,177	0.96220	2,706,858	28.7
50	0.04360	3,981	0.00891	91,317	446,631	0.94031	2,242,681	24.6
55	0.07652	6,683	0.01591	87,336	419,970	0.90636	1,796,050	20.6
60	0.11217	9,047	0.02377	80,652	380,644	0.85847	1,376,081	17.1
65	0.17461	12,503	0.03826	71,605	326,770	0.82241	995,436	13.9
70	0.18120	10,709	0.03985	59,103	268,740	0.76206	668,666	11.3
75	0.30723	14,868	0.07260	48,393	204,797	0.48791 [c]	399,926	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,525	0.17181	33,525	195,129	-	195,129	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00655	655	0.00659	100,000	99,391	0.99305 [a]	7,659,398	76.6
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,345	397,134	0.99902 [b]	7,560,007	76.1
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,246	496,041	0.99894	7,162,872	72.2
10	0.00136	134	0.00027	99,170	495,516	0.99915	6,666,832	67.2
15	0.00034	33	0.00007	99,036	495,096	0.99917	6,171,316	62.3
20	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,002	494,685	0.99843	5,676,220	57.3
25	0.00181	179	0.00036	98,872	493,911	0.99736	5,181,535	52.4
30	0.00347	343	0.00070	98,693	492,607	0.99604	4,687,624	47.5
35	0.00445	438	0.00089	98,350	490,656	0.99138	4,195,017	42.7
40	0.01282	1,255	0.00258	97,912	486,425	0.98693	3,704,361	37.8
45	0.01332	1,287	0.00268	96,657	480,068	0.97897	3,217,936	33.3
50	0.02885	2,751	0.00585	95,370	469,971	0.96505	2,737,868	28.7
55	0.04124	3,820	0.00842	92,619	453,544	0.94212	2,267,897	24.5
60	0.07524	6,681	0.01564	88,799	427,291	0.91674	1,814,353	20.4
65	0.09194	7,550	0.01927	82,117	391,713	0.88687	1,387,062	16.9
70	0.13646	10,176	0.02929	74,568	347,399	0.83435	995,350	13.3
75	0.19946	12,843	0.04431	64,392	289,852	0.55266 [c]	647,950	10.1
80+	1.00000	51,549	0.14395	51,549	358,098	-	358,098	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.6.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01038	1,038	0.01048	100,000	99,046	0.98809 [a]	7,639,464	76.4
1	0.00343	339	0.00086	98,962	395,000	0.99753 [b]	7,540,418	76.2
5	0.00116	114	0.00023	98,622	492,825	0.99889	7,145,418	72.5
10	0.00107	105	0.00021	98,508	492,276	0.99947	6,652,592	67.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,403	492,013	0.99714	6,160,316	62.6
20	0.00573	564	0.00115	98,403	490,603	0.99499	5,668,304	57.6
25	0.00428	419	0.00086	97,839	488,147	0.99489	5,177,700	52.9
30	0.00595	580	0.00119	97,420	485,652	0.99585	4,689,553	48.1
35	0.00233	226	0.00047	96,840	483,638	0.99370	4,203,901	43.4
40	0.01028	993	0.00207	96,615	480,591	0.98365	3,720,263	38.5
45	0.02248	2,150	0.00455	95,621	472,733	0.97859	3,239,673	33.9
50	0.02032	1,899	0.00411	93,472	462,611	0.96831	2,766,940	29.6
55	0.04330	3,965	0.00885	91,573	447,950	0.94689	2,304,329	25.2
60	0.06336	5,551	0.01309	87,607	424,160	0.90654	1,856,379	21.2
65	0.12560	10,306	0.02680	82,057	384,517	0.87894	1,432,219	17.5
70	0.11588	8,314	0.02460	71,750	337,966	0.88714	1,047,701	14.6
75	0.10944	6,942	0.02315	63,436	299,824	0.57755 [c]	709,735	11.2
80+	1.00000	56,494	0.13782	56,494	409,911	-	409,911	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00686	686	0.00691	100,000	99,356	0.99132 [a]	7,454,237	74.5
1	0.00404	401	0.00101	99,314	396,306	0.99717 [b]	7,354,881	74.1
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	98,913	494,260	0.99886	6,958,575	70.4
10	0.00106	104	0.00021	98,791	493,695	0.99947	6,464,315	65.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,687	493,434	0.99550	5,970,620	60.5
20	0.00900	888	0.00181	98,687	491,213	0.99312	5,477,186	55.5
25	0.00474	464	0.00095	97,798	487,833	0.99442	4,985,973	51.0
30	0.00643	626	0.00129	97,335	485,108	0.99568	4,498,140	46.2
35	0.00220	213	0.00044	96,709	483,013	0.99338	4,013,032	41.5
40	0.01105	1,067	0.00222	96,496	479,814	0.98100	3,530,019	36.6
45	0.02703	2,580	0.00548	95,429	470,698	0.97325	3,050,205	32.0
50	0.02646	2,456	0.00536	92,850	458,108	0.95808	2,579,507	27.8
55	0.05780	5,225	0.01190	90,393	438,904	0.93422	2,121,399	23.5
60	0.07425	6,324	0.01542	85,168	410,032	0.88198	1,682,495	19.8
65	0.16529	13,032	0.03604	78,844	361,642	0.84968	1,272,464	16.1
70	0.13239	8,713	0.02835	65,812	307,280	0.86697	910,822	13.8
75	0.13378	7,639	0.02867	57,100	266,401	0.55860 [c]	603,542	10.6
80+	1.00000	49,461	0.14671	49,461	337,141	-	337,141	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01397	1,397	0.01415	100,000	98,732	0.98491 [a]	7,886,965	78.9
1	0.00280	276	0.00070	98,603	393,724	0.99779 [b]	7,788,233	79.0
5	0.00110	108	0.00022	98,328	491,368	0.99891	7,394,509	75.2
10	0.00108	106	0.00022	98,220	490,832	0.99946	6,903,141	70.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	0.99950	6,412,309	65.4
20	0.00100	98	0.00020	98,113	490,321	0.99811	5,921,743	60.4
25	0.00278	273	0.00056	98,015	489,394	0.99629	5,431,422	55.4
30	0.00465	455	0.00093	97,743	487,576	0.99635	4,942,028	50.6
35	0.00265	258	0.00053	97,288	485,794	0.99417	4,454,451	45.8
40	0.00902	875	0.00181	97,030	482,962	0.98710	3,968,657	40.9
45	0.01682	1,617	0.00339	96,155	476,732	0.98490	3,485,695	36.3
50	0.01335	1,262	0.00269	94,538	469,534	0.98065	3,008,963	31.8
55	0.02543	2,372	0.00515	93,276	460,448	0.96164	2,539,429	27.2
60	0.05163	4,693	0.01060	90,903	442,785	0.93278	2,078,981	22.9
65	0.08367	7,213	0.01746	86,210	413,020	0.90900	1,636,196	19.0
70	0.09901	7,822	0.02083	78,998	375,434	0.90731	1,223,176	15.5
75	0.08568	6,098	0.01790	71,176	340,634	0.59819 [c]	847,742	11.9
80+	1.00000	65,078	0.12833	65,078	507,108	-	507,108	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jerantut, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jerantut, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00645	645	0.00649	100,000	99,399	0.99263 [a]	7,105,936	71.1
1	0.00204	203	0.00051	99,355	396,915	0.99860 [b]	7,006,537	70.5
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,152	495,621	0.99887	6,609,622	66.7
10	0.00169	168	0.00034	99,096	495,062	0.99749	6,114,001	61.7
15	0.00332	329	0.00067	98,929	493,821	0.99527	5,618,939	56.8
20	0.00614	606	0.00123	98,600	491,484	0.99359	5,125,118	52.0
25	0.00668	654	0.00134	97,994	488,334	0.99305	4,633,634	47.3
30	0.00722	703	0.00145	97,340	484,941	0.98997	4,145,299	42.6
35	0.01287	1,243	0.00259	96,637	480,075	0.98401	3,660,358	37.9
40	0.01915	1,827	0.00387	95,393	472,399	0.97523	3,180,283	33.3
45	0.03050	2,854	0.00620	93,566	460,695	0.96192	2,707,885	28.9
50	0.04590	4,164	0.00940	90,712	443,150	0.94328	2,247,189	24.8
55	0.06806	5,891	0.01409	86,548	418,013	0.92332	1,804,039	20.8
60	0.08593	6,931	0.01796	80,657	385,960	0.88581	1,386,026	17.2
65	0.14511	10,699	0.03129	73,727	341,887	0.81574	1,000,066	13.6
70	0.23006	14,500	0.05199	63,028	278,891	0.71726	658,178	10.4
75	0.35117	17,041	0.08519	48,528	200,037	0.47260 [c]	379,288	7.8
80+	1.00000	31,487	0.17566	31,487	179,251	-	179,251	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00623	100,000	99,418	0.99304 [a]	6,857,952	68.6
1	0.00178	177	0.00045	99,380	397,103	0.99862 [b]	6,758,535	68.0
5	0.00074	73	0.00015	99,203	495,834	0.99797	6,361,432	64.1
10	0.00332	329	0.00066	99,130	494,829	0.99631	5,865,598	59.2
15	0.00405	401	0.00081	98,801	493,005	0.99345	5,370,769	54.4
20	0.00906	892	0.00182	98,401	489,775	0.99154	4,877,763	49.6
25	0.00785	765	0.00158	97,509	485,632	0.99255	4,387,988	45.0
30	0.00705	682	0.00142	96,744	482,013	0.98894	3,902,356	40.3
35	0.01509	1,450	0.00304	96,061	476,683	0.98056	3,420,343	35.6
40	0.02385	2,257	0.00483	94,612	467,416	0.96853	2,943,660	31.1
45	0.03927	3,626	0.00801	92,355	452,708	0.95311	2,476,244	26.8
50	0.05482	4,864	0.01127	88,728	431,483	0.92886	2,023,535	22.8
55	0.08842	7,415	0.01850	83,865	400,786	0.90482	1,592,053	19.0
60	0.10261	7,844	0.02163	76,450	362,637	0.85949	1,191,267	15.6
65	0.18275	12,538	0.04023	68,605	311,683	0.77838	828,629	12.1
70	0.26918	15,092	0.06221	56,068	242,609	0.65432	516,946	9.2
75	0.45037	18,454	0.11625	40,976	158,743	0.42136 [c]	274,337	6.7
80+	1.00000	22,522	0.19483	22,522	115,594	-	115,594	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00675	100,000	99,376	0.99224 [a]	7,406,514	74.1
1	0.00231	229	0.00058	99,329	396,745	0.99855 [b]	7,307,138	73.6
5	0.00038	38	0.00008	99,100	495,404	0.99981	6,910,393	69.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,062	495,309	0.99875	6,414,989	64.8
15	0.00249	247	0.00050	99,062	494,692	0.99750	5,919,680	59.8
20	0.00251	248	0.00050	98,815	493,455	0.99635	5,424,988	54.9
25	0.00479	472	0.00096	98,567	491,654	0.99385	4,931,533	50.0
30	0.00751	737	0.00151	98,095	488,632	0.99123	4,439,879	45.3
35	0.01004	978	0.00202	97,358	484,345	0.98815	3,951,247	40.6
40	0.01367	1,317	0.00275	96,380	478,608	0.98242	3,466,902	36.0
45	0.02155	2,049	0.00436	95,063	470,193	0.97106	2,988,294	31.4
50	0.03650	3,395	0.00744	93,014	456,583	0.95814	2,518,101	27.1
55	0.04742	4,250	0.00971	89,619	437,472	0.94276	2,061,518	23.0
60	0.06754	5,766	0.01398	85,369	412,432	0.91119	1,624,046	19.0
65	0.11163	8,886	0.02365	79,604	375,802	0.85008	1,211,614	15.2
70	0.19302	13,650	0.04273	70,717	319,463	0.77662	835,812	11.8
75	0.26101	14,896	0.06004	57,068	248,100	0.51951 [c]	516,349	9.0
80+	1.00000	42,172	0.15721	42,172	268,248	-	268,248	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuantan, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuantan, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00719	719	0.00724	100,000	99,332	0.99223 [a]	7,540,380	75.4
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,281	396,782	0.99885 [b]	7,441,048	74.9
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,144	495,544	0.99901	7,044,266	71.1
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,074	495,053	0.99816	6,548,721	66.1
15	0.00239	237	0.00048	98,947	494,144	0.99715	6,053,668	61.2
20	0.00331	327	0.00066	98,710	492,735	0.99581	5,559,524	56.3
25	0.00507	499	0.00102	98,383	490,669	0.99447	5,066,790	51.5
30	0.00599	587	0.00120	97,884	487,954	0.99303	4,576,121	46.8
35	0.00795	773	0.00160	97,297	484,554	0.99110	4,088,166	42.0
40	0.00985	951	0.00198	96,524	480,243	0.98728	3,603,612	37.3
45	0.01561	1,492	0.00315	95,573	474,135	0.97876	3,123,369	32.7
50	0.02695	2,535	0.00546	94,081	464,067	0.96199	2,649,234	28.2
55	0.04938	4,520	0.01013	91,546	446,428	0.93470	2,185,166	23.9
60	0.08204	7,140	0.01711	87,025	417,277	0.89458	1,738,738	20.0
65	0.13087	10,455	0.02801	79,886	373,290	0.86842	1,321,461	16.5
70	0.13238	9,191	0.02835	69,431	324,174	0.85379	948,171	13.7
75	0.16214	9,767	0.03529	60,239	276,777	0.55644 [c]	623,997	10.4
80+	1.00000	50,472	0.14536	50,472	347,220	-	347,220	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00799	799	0.00805	100,000	99,253	0.99151 [a]	7,316,909	73.2
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,201	396,503	0.99879 [b]	7,217,656	72.8
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,074	495,155	0.99887	6,821,153	68.8
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,988	494,593	0.99768	6,325,998	63.9
15	0.00324	321	0.00065	98,850	493,446	0.99595	5,831,406	59.0
20	0.00486	479	0.00098	98,529	491,447	0.99398	5,337,959	54.2
25	0.00718	704	0.00144	98,050	488,489	0.99270	4,846,512	49.4
30	0.00743	723	0.00149	97,346	484,921	0.99078	4,358,024	44.8
35	0.01102	1,065	0.00222	96,623	480,451	0.98839	3,873,102	40.1
40	0.01221	1,167	0.00246	95,558	474,873	0.98402	3,392,651	35.5
45	0.01979	1,868	0.00400	94,391	467,285	0.97328	2,917,778	30.9
50	0.03378	3,126	0.00687	92,523	454,801	0.95287	2,450,493	26.5
55	0.06094	5,448	0.01257	89,397	433,368	0.91923	1,995,692	22.3
60	0.10189	8,553	0.02147	83,950	398,365	0.87087	1,562,324	18.6
65	0.15947	12,023	0.03466	75,396	346,924	0.84105	1,163,959	15.4
70	0.15834	10,034	0.03439	63,373	291,780	0.83182	817,035	12.9
75	0.17987	9,594	0.03953	53,339	242,708	0.53792 [c]	525,255	9.8
80+	1.00000	43,745	0.15482	43,745	282,547	-	282,547	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00630	630	0.00634	100,000	99,413	0.99304 [a]	7,810,365	78.1
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,370	397,109	0.99890 [b]	7,710,952	77.6
5	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,221	495,975	0.99916	7,313,843	73.7
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,169	495,557	0.99870	6,817,868	68.7
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,054	494,912	0.99855	6,322,311	63.8
20	0.00147	146	0.00030	98,911	494,193	0.99790	5,827,399	58.9
25	0.00273	269	0.00055	98,766	493,155	0.99649	5,333,206	54.0
30	0.00430	424	0.00086	98,496	491,422	0.99552	4,840,052	49.1
35	0.00466	457	0.00094	98,073	489,219	0.99422	4,348,630	44.3
40	0.00690	673	0.00138	97,615	486,392	0.99053	3,859,411	39.5
45	0.01207	1,170	0.00243	96,942	481,785	0.98423	3,373,018	34.8
50	0.01952	1,869	0.00394	95,772	474,188	0.97177	2,891,233	30.2
55	0.03712	3,485	0.00756	93,903	460,801	0.95150	2,417,045	25.7
60	0.06033	5,455	0.01244	90,417	438,451	0.92101	1,956,244	21.6
65	0.09885	8,398	0.02080	84,963	403,819	0.89814	1,517,793	17.9
70	0.10521	8,055	0.02221	76,565	362,685	0.87648	1,113,974	14.5
75	0.14398	9,864	0.03103	68,509	317,885	0.57688 [c]	751,290	11.0
80+	1.00000	58,645	0.13531	58,645	433,404	-	433,404	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.6.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lipis, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lipis, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00508	508	0.00510	100,000	99,525	0.99375 [a]	7,373,493	73.7
1	0.00250	249	0.00063	99,492	397,351	0.99773 [b]	7,273,968	73.1
5	0.00189	187	0.00038	99,243	495,748	0.99740	6,876,617	69.3
10	0.00331	328	0.00066	99,056	494,460	0.99668	6,380,869	64.4
15	0.00333	329	0.00067	98,728	492,819	0.99711	5,886,409	59.6
20	0.00244	240	0.00049	98,399	491,397	0.99638	5,393,589	54.8
25	0.00481	472	0.00096	98,159	489,616	0.99427	4,902,193	49.9
30	0.00666	651	0.00134	97,687	486,810	0.99278	4,412,576	45.2
35	0.00778	755	0.00156	97,037	483,295	0.98844	3,925,767	40.5
40	0.01537	1,480	0.00310	96,281	477,708	0.98050	3,442,472	35.8
45	0.02370	2,247	0.00480	94,802	468,391	0.97116	2,964,764	31.3
50	0.03411	3,157	0.00694	92,555	454,881	0.95280	2,496,373	27.0
55	0.06076	5,432	0.01253	89,398	433,409	0.94516	2,041,492	22.8
60	0.04853	4,075	0.00995	83,966	409,642	0.90447	1,608,082	19.2
65	0.14493	11,578	0.03125	79,891	370,508	0.85445	1,198,441	15.0
70	0.14629	9,993	0.03157	68,312	316,579	0.78797	827,933	12.1
75	0.28903	16,856	0.06757	58,319	249,455	0.51217 [c]	511,354	8.8
80+	1.00000	41,463	0.15832	41,463	261,899	-	261,899	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00496	496	0.00498	100,000	99,533	0.99447 [a]	7,216,173	72.2
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,504	397,700	0.99846 [b]	7,116,640	71.5
5	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,370	496,469	0.99791	6,718,940	67.6
10	0.00264	262	0.00053	99,218	495,432	0.99666	6,222,471	62.7
15	0.00404	400	0.00081	98,955	493,777	0.99677	5,727,039	57.9
20	0.00242	238	0.00048	98,555	492,182	0.99588	5,233,262	53.1
25	0.00583	573	0.00117	98,317	490,153	0.99345	4,741,081	48.2
30	0.00727	710	0.00146	97,744	486,945	0.99245	4,250,927	43.5
35	0.00785	761	0.00158	97,034	483,266	0.98509	3,763,982	38.8
40	0.02203	2,121	0.00446	96,273	476,061	0.97535	3,280,716	34.1
45	0.02732	2,572	0.00554	94,152	464,328	0.96618	2,804,655	29.8
50	0.04050	3,709	0.00827	91,579	448,624	0.94420	2,340,327	25.6
55	0.07174	6,304	0.01488	87,870	423,591	0.93458	1,891,702	21.5
60	0.05860	4,780	0.01207	81,566	395,881	0.88348	1,468,111	18.0
65	0.17805	13,672	0.03909	76,786	349,752	0.83619	1,072,230	14.0
70	0.14649	9,245	0.03161	63,114	292,458	0.76041	722,478	11.4
75	0.34868	18,783	0.08446	53,869	222,387	0.48285 [c]	430,020	8.0
80+	1.00000	35,086	0.16898	35,086	207,633	-	207,633	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00520	520	0.00523	100,000	99,514	0.99304 [a]	7,560,354	75.6
1	0.00368	366	0.00092	99,480	397,009	0.99696 [b]	7,460,841	75.0
5	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,113	495,014	0.99688	7,063,832	71.3
10	0.00401	397	0.00080	98,892	493,469	0.99671	6,568,818	66.4
15	0.00256	252	0.00051	98,495	491,847	0.99748	6,075,349	61.7
20	0.00247	243	0.00050	98,243	490,610	0.99716	5,583,502	56.8
25	0.00320	314	0.00064	98,001	489,218	0.99553	5,092,892	52.0
30	0.00575	561	0.00115	97,687	487,030	0.99328	4,603,674	47.1
35	0.00769	747	0.00154	97,125	483,759	0.99297	4,116,643	42.4
40	0.00637	614	0.00128	96,378	480,356	0.98691	3,632,884	37.7
45	0.01984	1,900	0.00401	95,764	474,070	0.97654	3,152,528	32.9
50	0.02716	2,549	0.00551	93,864	462,946	0.96154	2,678,459	28.5
55	0.05008	4,573	0.01027	91,315	445,141	0.95574	2,215,512	24.3
60	0.03814	3,309	0.00778	86,742	425,437	0.92574	1,770,371	20.4
65	0.11180	9,328	0.02368	83,433	393,846	0.87207	1,344,934	16.1
70	0.14609	10,826	0.03152	74,105	343,461	0.81392	951,088	12.8
75	0.23291	14,738	0.05272	63,279	279,550	0.53993 [c]	607,628	9.6
80+	1.00000	48,541	0.14796	48,541	328,078	-	328,078	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pekan, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pekan, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00709	709	0.00714	100,000	99,341	0.99249 [a]	6,994,195	69.9
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,291	396,906	0.99865 [b]	6,894,854	69.4
5	0.00145	144	0.00029	99,187	495,577	0.99845	6,497,948	65.5
10	0.00166	164	0.00033	99,044	494,808	0.99734	6,002,371	60.6
15	0.00367	363	0.00074	98,880	493,491	0.99600	5,507,562	55.7
20	0.00432	426	0.00087	98,517	491,519	0.99572	5,014,071	50.9
25	0.00423	415	0.00085	98,091	489,418	0.99317	4,522,552	46.1
30	0.00945	923	0.00190	97,676	486,074	0.98777	4,033,134	41.3
35	0.01503	1,454	0.00303	96,753	480,130	0.98198	3,547,061	36.7
40	0.02105	2,006	0.00425	95,299	471,479	0.97520	3,066,931	32.2
45	0.02863	2,671	0.00581	93,293	459,787	0.96161	2,595,451	27.8
50	0.04843	4,389	0.00993	90,622	442,137	0.94251	2,135,665	23.6
55	0.06702	5,779	0.01387	86,233	416,717	0.91891	1,693,528	19.6
60	0.09616	7,737	0.02020	80,454	382,927	0.86527	1,276,810	15.9
65	0.17741	12,900	0.03893	72,717	331,335	0.75794	893,883	12.3
70	0.32065	19,180	0.07638	59,817	251,133	0.66935	562,548	9.4
75	0.34537	14,035	0.08349	40,636	168,095	0.46022 [c]	311,415	7.7
80+	1.00000	26,602	0.18561	26,602	143,320	-	143,320	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00853	853	0.00860	100,000	99,204	0.99103 [a]	6,792,007	67.9
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,147	396,310	0.99894 [b]	6,692,803	67.5
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,030	494,990	0.99838	6,296,492	63.6
10	0.00260	257	0.00052	98,966	494,187	0.99556	5,801,502	58.6
15	0.00628	620	0.00126	98,709	491,993	0.99422	5,307,316	53.8
20	0.00528	518	0.00106	98,088	489,148	0.99522	4,815,322	49.1
25	0.00428	418	0.00086	97,571	486,809	0.99158	4,326,175	44.3
30	0.01257	1,221	0.00253	97,153	482,711	0.98617	3,839,366	39.5
35	0.01510	1,448	0.00304	95,932	476,037	0.98137	3,356,654	35.0
40	0.02222	2,099	0.00449	94,483	467,168	0.97027	2,880,617	30.5
45	0.03741	3,456	0.00762	92,384	453,279	0.95367	2,413,448	26.1
50	0.05559	4,944	0.01144	88,928	432,279	0.93123	1,960,169	22.0
55	0.08272	6,947	0.01726	83,984	402,552	0.90278	1,527,890	18.2
60	0.11302	8,707	0.02396	77,037	363,416	0.84604	1,125,338	14.6
65	0.20011	13,674	0.04447	68,330	307,464	0.71722	761,922	11.2
70	0.38612	21,104	0.09570	54,656	220,520	0.60783	454,458	8.3
75	0.40201	13,488	0.10063	33,552	134,040	0.42703 [c]	233,937	7.0
80+	1.00000	20,064	0.20084	20,064	99,898	-	99,898	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00564	564	0.00567	100,000	99,474	0.99399 [a]	7,225,564	72.3
1	0.00091	90	0.00023	99,436	397,520	0.99836 [b]	7,126,090	71.7
5	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,346	496,177	0.99855	6,728,570	67.7
10	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,125	495,456	0.99921	6,232,393	62.9
15	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,058	495,064	0.99802	5,736,937	57.9
20	0.00306	303	0.00061	98,968	494,082	0.99640	5,241,873	53.0
25	0.00414	408	0.00083	98,665	492,304	0.99551	4,747,790	48.1
30	0.00484	476	0.00097	98,257	490,094	0.99012	4,255,486	43.3
35	0.01494	1,461	0.00301	97,781	485,252	0.98279	3,765,392	38.5
40	0.01951	1,879	0.00394	96,320	476,900	0.98019	3,280,141	34.1
45	0.02011	1,900	0.00406	94,440	467,453	0.96977	2,803,240	29.7
50	0.04055	3,752	0.00828	92,541	453,323	0.95396	2,335,788	25.2
55	0.05177	4,597	0.01063	88,788	432,450	0.93365	1,882,465	21.2
60	0.08173	6,881	0.01704	84,192	403,755	0.88275	1,450,015	17.2
65	0.15593	12,055	0.03382	77,311	356,416	0.79696	1,046,260	13.5
70	0.25885	16,891	0.05947	65,256	284,051	0.72574	689,844	10.6
75	0.29507	14,271	0.06923	48,364	206,145	0.49199 [c]	405,794	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,094	0.17077	34,094	199,648	-	199,648	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.6.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Raub, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Raub, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00587	587	0.00591	100,000	99,452	0.99322 [a]	7,270,672	72.7
1	0.00199	198	0.00050	99,413	397,159	0.99870 [b]	7,171,220	72.1
5	0.00045	44	0.00009	99,215	495,963	0.99870	6,774,061	68.3
10	0.00215	214	0.00043	99,170	495,318	0.99785	6,278,099	63.3
15	0.00215	213	0.00043	98,957	494,251	0.99729	5,782,781	58.4
20	0.00326	322	0.00065	98,744	492,913	0.99514	5,288,530	53.6
25	0.00646	635	0.00130	98,421	490,519	0.99384	4,795,617	48.7
30	0.00587	574	0.00118	97,786	487,495	0.99274	4,305,099	44.0
35	0.00865	841	0.00174	97,212	483,956	0.98717	3,817,604	39.3
40	0.01704	1,642	0.00344	96,371	477,748	0.97815	3,333,648	34.6
45	0.02675	2,534	0.00542	94,729	467,309	0.96534	2,855,900	30.1
50	0.04280	3,946	0.00875	92,195	451,111	0.94413	2,388,591	25.9
55	0.06954	6,137	0.01441	88,249	425,905	0.92665	1,937,480	22.0
60	0.07746	6,360	0.01612	82,113	394,663	0.88901	1,511,575	18.4
65	0.14734	11,161	0.03181	75,753	350,860	0.83263	1,116,911	14.7
70	0.19087	12,329	0.04220	64,591	292,135	0.78517	766,051	11.9
75	0.24445	12,776	0.05570	52,263	229,375	0.51600 [c]	473,916	9.1
80+	1.00000	39,487	0.16147	39,487	244,542	-	244,542	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00820	820	0.00827	100,000	99,234	0.99033 [a]	6,971,274	69.7
1	0.00334	331	0.00084	99,180	395,934	0.99791 [b]	6,872,040	69.3
5	0.00045	45	0.00009	98,849	494,131	0.99861	6,476,107	65.5
10	0.00232	229	0.00046	98,804	493,446	0.99680	5,981,975	60.5
15	0.00408	403	0.00082	98,575	491,867	0.99536	5,488,529	55.7
20	0.00520	510	0.00104	98,172	489,585	0.99305	4,996,662	50.9
25	0.00871	851	0.00175	97,662	486,182	0.99181	4,507,077	46.1
30	0.00766	742	0.00154	96,811	482,201	0.99065	4,020,895	41.5
35	0.01105	1,062	0.00222	96,069	477,692	0.98504	3,538,694	36.8
40	0.01891	1,797	0.00382	95,007	470,546	0.97143	3,061,002	32.2
45	0.03843	3,582	0.00784	93,211	457,100	0.95301	2,590,456	27.8
50	0.05589	5,009	0.01150	89,629	435,622	0.92988	2,133,356	23.8
55	0.08520	7,210	0.01780	84,620	405,075	0.90688	1,697,733	20.1
60	0.10177	7,878	0.02145	77,410	367,356	0.85893	1,292,658	16.7
65	0.18483	12,852	0.04073	69,532	315,532	0.78989	925,303	13.3
70	0.24111	13,666	0.05483	56,680	249,236	0.74237	609,771	10.8
75	0.27939	12,018	0.06495	43,014	185,026	0.48680 [c]	360,535	8.4
80+	1.00000	30,996	0.17661	30,996	175,509	-	175,509	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00344	344	0.00345	100,000	99,677	0.99632 [a]	7,644,997	76.4
1	0.00058	58	0.00015	99,656	398,482	0.99944 [b]	7,545,320	75.7
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,598	497,882	0.99879	7,146,838	71.8
10	0.00198	197	0.00040	99,554	497,278	0.99901	6,648,956	66.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,784	0.99932	6,151,678	61.9
20	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,357	496,446	0.99809	5,654,894	56.9
25	0.00247	245	0.00049	99,221	495,496	0.99728	5,158,448	52.0
30	0.00298	295	0.00060	98,977	494,148	0.99595	4,662,953	47.1
35	0.00512	505	0.00103	98,682	492,148	0.99006	4,168,805	42.2
40	0.01479	1,452	0.00298	98,177	487,256	0.98531	3,676,657	37.4
45	0.01460	1,412	0.00294	96,725	480,096	0.97855	3,189,401	33.0
50	0.02841	2,708	0.00576	95,313	469,798	0.95879	2,709,305	28.4
55	0.05439	5,037	0.01118	92,606	450,436	0.94641	2,239,507	24.2
60	0.05275	4,619	0.01084	87,569	426,296	0.91940	1,789,071	20.4
65	0.11001	9,125	0.02328	82,950	391,936	0.87631	1,362,775	16.4
70	0.13906	10,266	0.02989	73,825	343,457	0.82716	970,839	13.2
75	0.21208	13,479	0.04745	63,558	284,093	0.54718 [c]	627,382	9.9
80+	1.00000	50,079	0.14588	50,079	343,288	-	343,288	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.6.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Temerloh, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Temerloh, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00879	879	0.00886	100,000	99,188	0.99069 [a]	7,163,908	71.6
1	0.00133	131	0.00033	99,121	396,157	0.99899 [b]	7,064,720	71.3
5	0.00042	41	0.00008	98,990	494,845	0.99817	6,668,563	67.4
10	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,948	493,941	0.99693	6,173,717	62.4
15	0.00290	286	0.00058	98,628	492,424	0.99562	5,679,777	57.6
20	0.00585	576	0.00117	98,342	490,269	0.99361	5,187,353	52.7
25	0.00694	678	0.00139	97,766	487,134	0.99287	4,697,085	48.0
30	0.00733	712	0.00147	97,088	483,659	0.99122	4,209,951	43.4
35	0.01025	988	0.00206	96,376	479,411	0.98711	3,726,292	38.7
40	0.01555	1,483	0.00313	95,388	473,233	0.97970	3,246,882	34.0
45	0.02513	2,360	0.00509	93,905	463,626	0.96210	2,773,648	29.5
50	0.05100	4,669	0.01047	91,545	446,054	0.93391	2,310,022	25.2
55	0.08199	7,123	0.01710	86,876	416,574	0.91304	1,863,968	21.5
60	0.09237	7,367	0.01937	79,753	380,349	0.87803	1,447,394	18.1
65	0.15457	11,189	0.03350	72,386	333,959	0.82883	1,067,045	14.7
70	0.19081	11,677	0.04219	61,197	276,794	0.79515	733,086	12.0
75	0.22220	11,003	0.04999	49,520	220,093	0.51765 [c]	456,292	9.2
80+	1.00000	38,517	0.16307	38,517	236,199	-	236,199	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00693	693	0.00697	100,000	99,351	0.99239 [a]	6,897,778	69.0
1	0.00164	163	0.00041	99,307	396,844	0.99895 [b]	6,798,427	68.5
5	0.00020	20	0.00004	99,145	495,674	0.99782	6,401,582	64.6
10	0.00416	413	0.00083	99,125	494,592	0.99570	5,905,909	59.6
15	0.00443	438	0.00089	98,712	492,466	0.99380	5,411,317	54.8
20	0.00798	784	0.00160	98,274	489,413	0.99227	4,918,851	50.1
25	0.00748	729	0.00150	97,491	485,630	0.99115	4,429,438	45.4
30	0.01024	991	0.00206	96,761	481,330	0.98868	3,943,808	40.8
35	0.01242	1,189	0.00250	95,771	475,880	0.98341	3,462,479	36.2
40	0.02082	1,969	0.00421	94,581	467,984	0.97382	2,986,599	31.6
45	0.03167	2,933	0.00644	92,612	455,730	0.95023	2,518,615	27.2
50	0.06847	6,140	0.01418	89,680	433,047	0.91431	2,062,885	23.0
55	0.10417	8,702	0.02198	83,539	395,941	0.88660	1,629,837	19.5
60	0.12371	9,258	0.02637	74,837	351,040	0.84599	1,233,896	16.5
65	0.18860	12,368	0.04165	65,579	296,975	0.79641	882,856	13.5
70	0.22208	11,817	0.04996	53,211	236,513	0.75770	585,881	11.0
75	0.26829	11,106	0.06197	41,394	179,206	0.48706 [c]	349,368	8.4
80+	1.00000	30,288	0.17800	30,288	170,161	-	170,161	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01089	1,089	0.01100	100,000	99,001	0.98880 [a]	7,477,020	74.8
1	0.00099	98	0.00025	98,911	395,398	0.99899 [b]	7,378,020	74.6
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	98,813	493,902	0.99854	6,982,621	70.7
10	0.00227	225	0.00046	98,748	493,179	0.99827	6,488,720	65.7
15	0.00119	117	0.00024	98,524	492,324	0.99780	5,995,540	60.9
20	0.00321	316	0.00064	98,406	491,240	0.99531	5,503,216	55.9
25	0.00617	606	0.00124	98,090	488,935	0.99488	5,011,976	51.1
30	0.00407	396	0.00082	97,484	486,430	0.99409	4,523,040	46.4
35	0.00776	753	0.00156	97,088	483,556	0.99127	4,036,611	41.6
40	0.00971	936	0.00195	96,335	479,334	0.98583	3,553,054	36.9
45	0.01866	1,780	0.00377	95,399	472,544	0.97439	3,073,720	32.2
50	0.03269	3,060	0.00665	93,619	460,442	0.95350	2,601,176	27.8
55	0.06077	5,503	0.01253	90,558	439,033	0.93956	2,140,734	23.6
60	0.06009	5,111	0.01239	85,055	412,498	0.90946	1,701,701	20.0
65	0.12293	9,827	0.02620	79,944	375,153	0.85903	1,289,203	16.1
70	0.16155	11,327	0.03515	70,117	322,266	0.82970	914,050	13.0
75	0.18074	10,625	0.03974	58,790	267,385	0.54817 [c]	591,784	10.1
80+	1.00000	48,164	0.14847	48,164	324,399	-	324,399	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rompin, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rompin, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00704	100,000	99,351	0.99212 [a]	6,834,342	68.3
1	0.00201	200	0.00050	99,301	396,707	0.99853 [b]	6,734,991	67.8
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,101	495,328	0.99842	6,338,284	64.0
10	0.00244	242	0.00049	99,030	494,546	0.99562	5,842,957	59.0
15	0.00633	626	0.00127	98,788	492,378	0.99256	5,348,411	54.1
20	0.00855	839	0.00172	98,163	488,717	0.99071	4,856,033	49.5
25	0.01003	976	0.00202	97,324	484,179	0.98852	4,367,316	44.9
30	0.01294	1,247	0.00260	96,348	478,621	0.98594	3,883,138	40.3
35	0.01519	1,445	0.00306	95,101	471,892	0.98149	3,404,517	35.8
40	0.02189	2,050	0.00443	93,656	463,156	0.97304	2,932,624	31.3
45	0.03214	2,944	0.00653	91,606	450,670	0.96064	2,469,468	27.0
50	0.04683	4,152	0.00959	88,662	432,930	0.94714	2,018,798	22.8
55	0.05920	5,003	0.01220	84,510	410,044	0.92344	1,585,868	18.8
60	0.09501	7,554	0.01995	79,507	378,650	0.87273	1,175,824	14.8
65	0.16290	11,721	0.03547	71,953	330,461	0.71334	797,174	11.1
70	0.43450	26,171	0.11102	60,232	235,731	0.56886	466,712	7.7
75	0.42521	14,483	0.10800	34,061	134,097	0.41945 [c]	230,981	6.8
80+	1.00000	19,578	0.20208	19,578	96,884	-	96,884	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00976	976	0.00985	100,000	99,093	0.98931 [a]	6,607,555	66.1
1	0.00228	226	0.00057	99,024	395,562	0.99831 [b]	6,508,462	65.7
5	0.00071	70	0.00014	98,799	493,820	0.99876	6,112,901	61.9
10	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,729	493,207	0.99438	5,619,081	56.9
15	0.00947	933	0.00190	98,554	490,435	0.98967	5,125,874	52.0
20	0.01120	1,094	0.00225	97,620	485,367	0.98896	4,635,439	47.5
25	0.01088	1,050	0.00219	96,527	480,008	0.98742	4,150,072	43.0
30	0.01430	1,366	0.00288	95,477	473,969	0.98456	3,670,064	38.4
35	0.01660	1,562	0.00335	94,111	466,649	0.97999	3,196,095	34.0
40	0.02347	2,172	0.00475	92,549	457,313	0.97112	2,729,445	29.5
45	0.03442	3,111	0.00701	90,376	444,104	0.95973	2,272,133	25.1
50	0.04633	4,043	0.00949	87,265	426,220	0.93957	1,828,028	20.9
55	0.07523	6,260	0.01563	83,223	400,462	0.89991	1,401,808	16.8
60	0.12698	9,773	0.02712	76,962	360,379	0.83733	1,001,346	13.0
65	0.20355	13,676	0.04532	67,190	301,757	0.65250	640,967	9.5
70	0.52823	28,267	0.14356	53,513	196,897	0.46547	339,210	6.3
75	0.54786	13,831	0.15091	25,246	91,651	0.35599 [c]	142,313	5.6
80+	1.00000	11,415	0.22531	11,415	50,662	-	50,662	4.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00400	400	0.00401	100,000	99,625	0.99519 [a]	7,130,401	71.3
1	0.00173	173	0.00043	99,600	397,972	0.99871 [b]	7,030,776	70.6
5	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,427	496,956	0.99804	6,632,804	66.7
10	0.00318	316	0.00064	99,355	495,984	0.99702	6,135,848	61.8
15	0.00278	275	0.00056	99,039	494,506	0.99612	5,639,863	56.9
20	0.00499	493	0.00100	98,764	492,585	0.99312	5,145,358	52.1
25	0.00878	863	0.00176	98,270	489,195	0.99016	4,652,773	47.3
30	0.01091	1,062	0.00219	97,407	484,382	0.98796	4,163,578	42.7
35	0.01319	1,271	0.00266	96,345	478,548	0.98361	3,679,196	38.2
40	0.01963	1,866	0.00396	95,074	470,706	0.97544	3,200,648	33.7
45	0.02959	2,758	0.00601	93,208	459,146	0.96167	2,729,943	29.3
50	0.04734	4,282	0.00970	90,450	441,547	0.95414	2,270,796	25.1
55	0.04430	3,817	0.00906	86,168	421,298	0.94427	1,829,250	21.2
60	0.06768	5,574	0.01401	82,351	397,821	0.90319	1,407,951	17.1
65	0.12806	9,832	0.02736	76,777	359,306	0.77871	1,010,130	13.2
70	0.32821	21,972	0.07853	66,945	279,796	0.68373	650,824	9.7
75	0.29851	13,425	0.07018	44,973	191,304	0.48439 [c]	371,028	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,548	0.17554	31,548	179,724	-	179,724	5.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.6.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maran, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maran, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00522	100,000	99,515	0.99444 [a]	6,969,707	69.7
1	0.00088	87	0.00022	99,481	397,705	0.99905 [b]	6,870,192	69.1
5	0.00087	87	0.00017	99,393	496,750	0.99808	6,472,487	65.1
10	0.00297	295	0.00059	99,307	495,797	0.99652	5,975,737	60.2
15	0.00399	395	0.00080	99,012	494,071	0.99570	5,479,940	55.3
20	0.00461	455	0.00093	98,617	491,945	0.99444	4,985,869	50.6
25	0.00652	640	0.00131	98,162	489,208	0.99250	4,493,924	45.8
30	0.00849	828	0.00170	97,522	485,540	0.98844	4,004,716	41.1
35	0.01466	1,418	0.00295	96,694	479,927	0.98271	3,519,176	36.4
40	0.01995	1,901	0.00403	95,277	471,631	0.97128	3,039,249	31.9
45	0.03766	3,517	0.00768	93,376	458,087	0.95652	2,567,618	27.5
50	0.04952	4,450	0.01016	89,859	438,170	0.94736	2,109,531	23.5
55	0.05591	4,776	0.01150	85,409	415,107	0.92534	1,671,361	19.6
60	0.09452	7,621	0.01984	80,634	384,115	0.89201	1,256,254	15.6
65	0.12288	8,972	0.02618	73,012	342,632	0.80439	872,140	11.9
70	0.27852	17,837	0.06472	64,041	275,611	0.58886	529,507	8.3
75	0.59496	27,490	0.16938	46,204	162,296	0.36078 [c]	253,896	5.5
80+	1.00000	18,714	0.20430	18,714	91,600	-	91,600	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00622	622	0.00625	100,000	99,416	0.99339 [a]	6,719,028	67.2
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,378	397,278	0.99926 [b]	6,619,613	66.6
5	0.00027	27	0.00005	99,279	496,326	0.99762	6,222,335	62.7
10	0.00449	446	0.00090	99,252	495,144	0.99433	5,726,009	57.7
15	0.00686	678	0.00138	98,806	492,334	0.99283	5,230,865	52.9
20	0.00747	733	0.00150	98,128	488,807	0.99268	4,738,530	48.3
25	0.00716	698	0.00144	97,395	485,230	0.99213	4,249,723	43.6
30	0.00858	830	0.00172	96,697	481,411	0.98633	3,764,493	38.9
35	0.01881	1,803	0.00380	95,867	474,828	0.97805	3,283,083	34.2
40	0.02515	2,366	0.00509	94,064	464,406	0.96490	2,808,255	29.9
45	0.04531	4,155	0.00927	91,698	448,105	0.94501	2,343,849	25.6
50	0.06513	5,702	0.01346	87,543	423,463	0.93168	1,895,744	21.7
55	0.07174	5,871	0.01488	81,842	394,530	0.90583	1,472,281	18.0
60	0.11833	8,989	0.02515	75,970	357,378	0.86875	1,077,751	14.2
65	0.14590	9,772	0.03148	66,981	310,473	0.78409	720,373	10.8
70	0.29789	17,042	0.07000	57,208	243,438	0.51181	409,900	7.2
75	0.75924	30,496	0.24477	40,167	124,594	0.25152 [c]	166,461	4.1
80+	1.00000	9,671	0.23098	9,671	41,868	-	41,868	4.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00411	411	0.00413	100,000	99,614	0.99557 [a]	7,252,283	72.5
1	0.00074	74	0.00019	99,589	398,172	0.99881 [b]	7,152,669	71.8
5	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,515	497,192	0.99860	6,754,497	67.9
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,362	496,496	0.99905	6,257,305	63.0
15	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,237	496,024	0.99887	5,760,808	58.1
20	0.00162	161	0.00032	99,173	495,464	0.99635	5,264,784	53.1
25	0.00567	562	0.00114	99,012	493,657	0.99300	4,769,320	48.2
30	0.00834	821	0.00168	98,450	490,199	0.99120	4,275,664	43.4
35	0.00927	905	0.00186	97,629	485,884	0.98860	3,785,464	38.8
40	0.01355	1,311	0.00273	96,724	480,344	0.97880	3,299,580	34.1
45	0.02894	2,762	0.00587	95,413	470,162	0.96915	2,819,236	29.5
50	0.03281	3,040	0.00667	92,652	455,658	0.96387	2,349,074	25.4
55	0.03957	3,546	0.00807	89,612	439,195	0.94425	1,893,416	21.1
60	0.07260	6,249	0.01507	86,066	414,709	0.91144	1,454,221	16.9
65	0.10577	8,442	0.02233	79,817	377,982	0.82002	1,039,512	13.0
70	0.26296	18,769	0.06055	71,375	309,954	0.64745	661,530	9.3
75	0.47409	24,940	0.12428	52,606	200,681	0.42920 [c]	351,576	6.7
80+	1.00000	27,666	0.18335	27,666	150,895	-	150,895	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.6.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bera, Pahang, 2024[p]
Table 4.6.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bera, Pahang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00716	100,000	99,339	0.99206 [a]	7,210,281	72.1
1	0.00188	186	0.00047	99,288	396,690	0.99866 [b]	7,110,942	71.6
5	0.00060	59	0.00012	99,102	495,362	0.99914	6,714,252	67.8
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,043	494,935	0.99856	6,218,890	62.8
15	0.00175	173	0.00035	98,931	494,224	0.99753	5,723,955	57.9
20	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,758	493,001	0.99626	5,229,731	53.0
25	0.00427	420	0.00086	98,442	491,159	0.99394	4,736,730	48.1
30	0.00786	770	0.00158	98,022	488,182	0.98914	4,245,571	43.3
35	0.01389	1,351	0.00280	97,251	482,880	0.98578	3,757,389	38.6
40	0.01455	1,396	0.00293	95,901	476,015	0.97863	3,274,508	34.1
45	0.02830	2,674	0.00574	94,505	465,840	0.96474	2,798,493	29.6
50	0.04242	3,895	0.00867	91,831	449,416	0.94440	2,332,653	25.4
55	0.06936	6,099	0.01437	87,936	424,429	0.92542	1,883,237	21.4
60	0.08020	6,563	0.01671	81,836	392,773	0.88812	1,458,807	17.8
65	0.14633	11,015	0.03158	75,273	348,829	0.82088	1,066,034	14.2
70	0.21752	13,978	0.04881	64,258	286,348	0.75333	717,205	11.2
75	0.28392	14,276	0.06618	50,281	215,715	0.49934 [c]	430,857	8.6
80+	1.00000	36,005	0.16736	36,005	215,142	-	215,142	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01123	1,123	0.01134	100,000	98,961	0.98798 [a]	6,892,844	68.9
1	0.00205	203	0.00051	98,877	395,027	0.99856 [b]	6,793,883	68.7
5	0.00040	39	0.00008	98,675	493,276	0.99905	6,398,856	64.8
10	0.00150	147	0.00030	98,636	492,809	0.99759	5,905,580	59.9
15	0.00333	328	0.00067	98,488	491,620	0.99611	5,412,771	55.0
20	0.00446	438	0.00089	98,160	489,706	0.99580	4,921,150	50.1
25	0.00394	385	0.00079	97,723	487,651	0.99422	4,431,444	45.3
30	0.00764	744	0.00153	97,338	484,830	0.98793	3,943,793	40.5
35	0.01653	1,597	0.00333	96,594	478,979	0.98308	3,458,963	35.8
40	0.01732	1,646	0.00349	94,997	470,872	0.97093	2,979,985	31.4
45	0.04103	3,830	0.00838	93,352	457,184	0.95023	2,509,112	26.9
50	0.05888	5,271	0.01213	89,522	434,432	0.92387	2,051,928	22.9
55	0.09446	7,958	0.01983	84,251	401,358	0.90362	1,617,496	19.2
60	0.09849	7,514	0.02072	76,292	362,676	0.86118	1,216,138	15.9
65	0.18355	12,624	0.04042	68,778	312,329	0.77616	853,462	12.4
70	0.27318	15,340	0.06328	56,154	242,418	0.68092	541,133	9.6
75	0.38224	15,601	0.09451	40,814	165,066	0.44741 [c]	298,715	7.3
80+	1.00000	25,213	0.18865	25,213	133,648	-	133,648	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00200	200	0.00200	100,000	99,811	0.99719 [a]	7,601,886	76.0
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,800	398,783	0.99873 [b]	7,502,075	75.2
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,632	497,961	0.99922	7,103,292	71.3
10	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,553	497,574	0.99962	6,605,330	66.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,477	497,386	0.99919	6,107,756	61.4
20	0.00161	161	0.00032	99,477	496,984	0.99678	5,610,370	56.4
25	0.00483	480	0.00097	99,317	495,383	0.99349	5,113,386	51.5
30	0.00820	810	0.00165	98,836	492,157	0.99071	4,618,004	46.7
35	0.01040	1,019	0.00209	98,026	487,583	0.98926	4,125,846	42.1
40	0.01108	1,075	0.00223	97,007	482,347	0.98696	3,638,263	37.5
45	0.01501	1,440	0.00303	95,932	476,058	0.98010	3,155,916	32.9
50	0.02486	2,349	0.00503	94,492	466,586	0.96541	2,679,858	28.4
55	0.04456	4,106	0.00912	92,143	450,449	0.94768	2,213,272	24.0
60	0.06043	5,320	0.01246	88,037	426,883	0.91365	1,762,822	20.0
65	0.11394	9,425	0.02416	82,717	390,021	0.86264	1,335,939	16.2
70	0.16380	12,005	0.03568	73,292	336,446	0.82020	945,918	12.9
75	0.19893	12,192	0.04418	61,286	275,953	0.54723 [c]	609,471	9.9
80+	1.00000	49,095	0.14720	49,095	333,519	-	333,519	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PERAK

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,320	0.99211 [a]	7,353,295	73.5
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,267	396,734	0.99872 [b]	7,253,975	73.1
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,133	495,417	0.99894	6,857,241	69.2
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,034	494,890	0.99795	6,361,824	64.2
15	0.00297	294	0.00060	98,922	493,875	0.99693	5,866,933	59.3
20	0.00317	313	0.00064	98,628	492,358	0.99607	5,373,058	54.5
25	0.00470	462	0.00094	98,315	490,421	0.99425	4,880,700	49.6
30	0.00680	666	0.00136	97,853	487,602	0.99137	4,390,279	44.9
35	0.01048	1,018	0.00211	97,188	483,393	0.98695	3,902,677	40.2
40	0.01566	1,506	0.00316	96,170	477,083	0.98024	3,419,284	35.6
45	0.02393	2,265	0.00484	94,664	467,655	0.96717	2,942,200	31.1
50	0.04194	3,875	0.00857	92,398	452,303	0.94743	2,474,545	26.8
55	0.06367	5,636	0.01315	88,523	428,525	0.93135	2,022,242	22.8
60	0.07397	6,132	0.01536	82,887	399,107	0.90675	1,593,717	19.2
65	0.11406	8,755	0.02419	76,756	361,891	0.86394	1,194,610	15.6
70	0.16089	10,940	0.03499	68,001	312,653	0.79607	832,719	12.2
75	0.25523	14,564	0.05851	57,060	248,893	0.52142 [c]	520,066	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,497	0.15671	42,497	271,173	-	271,173	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00838	838	0.00845	100,000	99,218	0.99098 [a]	7,065,980	70.7
1	0.00160	158	0.00040	99,162	396,272	0.99852 [b]	6,966,762	70.3
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,003	494,757	0.99881	6,570,490	66.4
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	98,899	494,167	0.99704	6,075,733	61.4
15	0.00459	453	0.00092	98,767	492,704	0.99549	5,581,567	56.5
20	0.00442	435	0.00089	98,314	490,484	0.99485	5,088,862	51.8
25	0.00589	576	0.00118	97,879	487,957	0.99305	4,598,378	47.0
30	0.00802	780	0.00161	97,303	484,565	0.98960	4,110,421	42.2
35	0.01279	1,235	0.00257	96,523	479,528	0.98349	3,625,856	37.6
40	0.02029	1,933	0.00410	95,288	471,609	0.97391	3,146,328	33.0
45	0.03201	2,988	0.00651	93,355	459,306	0.95547	2,674,720	28.7
50	0.05747	5,194	0.01183	90,367	438,852	0.92853	2,215,414	24.5
55	0.08632	7,353	0.01804	85,174	407,486	0.90862	1,776,562	20.9
60	0.09691	7,542	0.02037	77,821	370,250	0.88077	1,369,076	17.6
65	0.14393	10,115	0.03102	70,279	326,107	0.83108	998,826	14.2
70	0.19812	11,920	0.04398	60,164	271,019	0.75618	672,719	11.2
75	0.30082	14,513	0.07082	48,244	204,938	0.48982 [c]	401,700	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,731	0.17143	33,731	196,762	-	196,762	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00622	622	0.00626	100,000	99,421	0.99333 [a]	7,680,411	76.8
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,378	397,244	0.99890 [b]	7,580,990	76.3
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,270	496,119	0.99908	7,183,746	72.4
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,177	495,661	0.99895	6,687,627	67.4
15	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,087	495,140	0.99858	6,191,966	62.5
20	0.00164	162	0.00033	98,969	494,438	0.99762	5,696,826	57.6
25	0.00311	308	0.00062	98,807	493,264	0.99588	5,202,388	52.7
30	0.00512	504	0.00103	98,499	491,234	0.99365	4,709,124	47.8
35	0.00758	743	0.00152	97,995	488,115	0.99114	4,217,890	43.0
40	0.01016	988	0.00204	97,252	483,789	0.98720	3,729,775	38.4
45	0.01547	1,489	0.00312	96,264	477,597	0.97886	3,245,986	33.7
50	0.02690	2,550	0.00545	94,775	467,501	0.96513	2,768,388	29.2
55	0.04306	3,971	0.00880	92,225	451,199	0.95240	2,300,887	24.9
60	0.05235	4,620	0.01075	88,254	429,721	0.93099	1,849,688	21.0
65	0.08659	7,242	0.01810	83,634	400,065	0.89358	1,419,967	17.0
70	0.12813	9,788	0.02738	76,392	357,489	0.83118	1,019,902	13.4
75	0.21549	14,352	0.04830	66,604	297,138	0.55143 [c]	662,413	9.9
80+	1.00000	52,251	0.14305	52,251	365,275	-	365,275	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batang Padang, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batang Padang, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00999	999	0.01008	100,000	99,081	0.98921 [a]	7,199,438	72.0
1	0.00195	193	0.00049	99,001	395,522	0.99831 [b]	7,100,357	71.7
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,808	493,769	0.99841	6,704,835	67.9
10	0.00209	207	0.00042	98,700	492,982	0.99751	6,211,067	62.9
15	0.00289	284	0.00058	98,493	491,755	0.99623	5,718,084	58.1
20	0.00465	457	0.00093	98,209	489,902	0.99411	5,226,330	53.2
25	0.00713	697	0.00143	97,752	487,017	0.99170	4,736,428	48.5
30	0.00948	920	0.00190	97,055	482,974	0.98786	4,249,410	43.8
35	0.01483	1,426	0.00299	96,135	477,110	0.98163	3,766,436	39.2
40	0.02197	2,081	0.00444	94,709	468,344	0.97454	3,289,326	34.7
45	0.02903	2,689	0.00589	92,628	456,419	0.96249	2,820,982	30.5
50	0.04624	4,159	0.00947	89,939	439,298	0.94069	2,364,563	26.3
55	0.07302	6,263	0.01516	85,780	413,242	0.92559	1,925,265	22.4
60	0.07591	6,036	0.01578	79,517	382,493	0.90767	1,512,023	19.0
65	0.11009	8,090	0.02330	73,481	347,179	0.86017	1,129,530	15.4
70	0.17325	11,329	0.03794	65,391	298,631	0.78712	782,351	12.0
75	0.26082	14,100	0.05999	54,062	235,058	0.51406 [c]	483,720	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,961	0.16070	39,961	248,663	-	248,663	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01053	1,053	0.01064	100,000	99,023	0.98864 [a]	6,877,794	68.8
1	0.00208	206	0.00052	98,947	395,297	0.99810 [b]	6,778,771	68.5
5	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,741	493,381	0.99761	6,383,474	64.6
10	0.00348	343	0.00070	98,612	492,200	0.99615	5,890,093	59.7
15	0.00421	414	0.00084	98,268	490,308	0.99430	5,397,893	54.9
20	0.00719	703	0.00144	97,855	487,514	0.99203	4,907,585	50.2
25	0.00876	851	0.00176	97,151	483,629	0.99055	4,420,071	45.5
30	0.01015	978	0.00204	96,300	479,058	0.98470	3,936,442	40.9
35	0.02050	1,954	0.00414	95,323	471,729	0.97460	3,457,384	36.3
40	0.03040	2,838	0.00617	93,369	459,749	0.96504	2,985,655	32.0
45	0.03966	3,591	0.00809	90,531	443,677	0.95110	2,525,907	27.9
50	0.05852	5,087	0.01206	86,940	421,981	0.92296	2,082,230	24.0
55	0.09672	7,917	0.02033	81,853	389,470	0.90196	1,660,249	20.3
60	0.09950	7,357	0.02094	73,935	351,285	0.88080	1,270,779	17.2
65	0.14108	9,393	0.03036	66,579	309,412	0.82804	919,493	13.8
70	0.20792	11,890	0.04641	57,186	256,205	0.73241	610,081	10.7
75	0.34293	15,533	0.08278	45,296	187,647	0.46974 [c]	353,876	7.8
80+	1.00000	29,763	0.17905	29,763	166,229	-	166,229	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00941	941	0.00950	100,000	99,132	0.98984 [a]	7,603,082	76.0
1	0.00181	179	0.00045	99,059	395,787	0.99853 [b]	7,503,950	75.8
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	98,879	494,193	0.99942	7,108,163	71.9
10	0.00034	34	0.00007	98,798	493,907	0.99927	6,613,970	66.9
15	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,765	493,546	0.99848	6,120,063	62.0
20	0.00193	190	0.00039	98,654	492,793	0.99663	5,626,517	57.0
25	0.00482	475	0.00097	98,464	491,131	0.99334	5,133,723	52.1
30	0.00851	834	0.00171	97,989	487,858	0.99192	4,642,593	47.4
35	0.00765	743	0.00154	97,154	483,915	0.99062	4,154,735	42.8
40	0.01112	1,072	0.00224	96,412	479,378	0.98611	3,670,820	38.1
45	0.01669	1,592	0.00337	95,340	472,719	0.97522	3,191,442	33.5
50	0.03300	3,094	0.00671	93,748	461,006	0.95882	2,718,723	29.0
55	0.04964	4,500	0.01018	90,654	442,022	0.94857	2,257,717	24.9
60	0.05332	4,594	0.01096	86,154	419,288	0.93229	1,815,695	21.1
65	0.08291	6,762	0.01730	81,561	390,898	0.88751	1,396,407	17.1
70	0.14474	10,826	0.03121	74,798	346,925	0.83908	1,005,510	13.4
75	0.17984	11,505	0.03952	63,972	291,097	0.55800 [c]	658,584	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,467	0.14277	52,467	367,488	-	367,488	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Manjung, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Manjung, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00617	617	0.00621	100,000	99,425	0.99321 [a]	7,348,481	73.5
1	0.00142	141	0.00035	99,383	397,181	0.99871 [b]	7,249,056	72.9
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,242	495,966	0.99904	6,851,875	69.0
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,144	495,490	0.99762	6,355,909	64.1
15	0.00383	380	0.00077	99,051	494,308	0.99627	5,860,419	59.2
20	0.00363	358	0.00073	98,672	492,464	0.99648	5,366,111	54.4
25	0.00341	335	0.00068	98,314	490,731	0.99588	4,873,647	49.6
30	0.00483	473	0.00097	97,979	488,710	0.99358	4,382,916	44.7
35	0.00802	782	0.00161	97,505	485,571	0.98897	3,894,206	39.9
40	0.01407	1,361	0.00283	96,723	480,214	0.98044	3,408,635	35.2
45	0.02512	2,396	0.00509	95,362	470,821	0.96756	2,928,421	30.7
50	0.03995	3,714	0.00815	92,966	455,545	0.95076	2,457,600	26.4
55	0.05890	5,257	0.01214	89,252	433,116	0.93383	2,002,055	22.4
60	0.07388	6,206	0.01534	83,995	404,459	0.90301	1,568,938	18.7
65	0.12193	9,485	0.02597	77,789	365,232	0.85693	1,164,479	15.0
70	0.16713	11,416	0.03647	68,304	312,980	0.77038	799,247	11.7
75	0.30464	17,331	0.07188	56,888	241,115	0.50415 [c]	486,267	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,558	0.16136	39,558	245,152	-	245,152	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00707	707	0.00712	100,000	99,337	0.99193 [a]	7,090,174	70.9
1	0.00230	229	0.00058	99,293	396,630	0.99805 [b]	6,990,837	70.4
5	0.00130	128	0.00026	99,064	495,000	0.99866	6,594,207	66.6
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,936	494,335	0.99628	6,099,207	61.6
15	0.00606	599	0.00122	98,798	492,494	0.99461	5,604,872	56.7
20	0.00472	463	0.00095	98,199	489,839	0.99565	5,112,378	52.1
25	0.00398	389	0.00080	97,736	487,707	0.99492	4,622,540	47.3
30	0.00619	603	0.00124	97,347	485,228	0.99240	4,134,833	42.5
35	0.00903	873	0.00181	96,744	481,538	0.98734	3,649,605	37.7
40	0.01632	1,565	0.00329	95,871	475,443	0.97509	3,168,067	33.0
45	0.03364	3,173	0.00684	94,306	463,599	0.95686	2,692,624	28.6
50	0.05296	4,827	0.01088	91,133	443,600	0.93089	2,229,025	24.5
55	0.08615	7,436	0.01801	86,307	412,945	0.91162	1,785,425	20.7
60	0.09082	7,163	0.01903	78,871	376,448	0.88198	1,372,480	17.4
65	0.14794	10,608	0.03195	71,708	332,019	0.83286	996,033	13.9
70	0.18969	11,590	0.04191	61,100	276,524	0.73737	664,014	10.9
75	0.35264	17,459	0.08563	49,510	203,901	0.47379 [c]	387,490	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,050	0.17458	32,050	183,590	-	183,590	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00524	524	0.00527	100,000	99,510	0.99460 [a]	7,646,668	76.5
1	0.00045	45	0.00011	99,476	397,792	0.99937 [b]	7,547,158	75.9
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,431	496,989	0.99944	7,149,366	71.9
10	0.00045	45	0.00009	99,365	496,713	0.99907	6,652,377	66.9
15	0.00142	141	0.00028	99,320	496,248	0.99825	6,155,664	62.0
20	0.00207	206	0.00041	99,179	495,382	0.99775	5,659,416	57.1
25	0.00242	240	0.00049	98,974	494,269	0.99738	5,164,033	52.2
30	0.00281	278	0.00056	98,734	492,975	0.99524	4,669,764	47.3
35	0.00671	660	0.00135	98,456	490,630	0.99099	4,176,789	42.4
40	0.01132	1,107	0.00228	97,796	486,210	0.98632	3,686,159	37.7
45	0.01607	1,553	0.00324	96,688	479,558	0.97851	3,199,949	33.1
50	0.02701	2,570	0.00548	95,135	469,251	0.96932	2,720,391	28.6
55	0.03445	3,189	0.00701	92,565	454,854	0.95457	2,251,140	24.3
60	0.05679	5,076	0.01169	89,376	434,192	0.92396	1,796,286	20.1
65	0.09644	8,130	0.02027	84,301	401,178	0.88017	1,362,094	16.2
70	0.14572	11,100	0.03143	76,171	353,104	0.80190	960,917	12.6
75	0.25941	16,880	0.05961	65,071	283,154	0.53414 [c]	607,813	9.3
80+	1.00000	48,191	0.14844	48,191	324,659	-	324,659	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinta, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinta, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,482	0.99405 [a]	7,593,554	75.9
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	99,445	397,542	0.99907 [b]	7,494,071	75.4
5	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,349	496,561	0.99928	7,096,529	71.4
10	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,275	496,203	0.99871	6,599,969	66.5
15	0.00190	188	0.00038	99,206	495,561	0.99787	6,103,765	61.5
20	0.00236	233	0.00047	99,018	494,507	0.99703	5,608,204	56.6
25	0.00357	353	0.00072	98,785	493,041	0.99566	5,113,697	51.8
30	0.00511	503	0.00102	98,432	490,902	0.99398	4,620,656	46.9
35	0.00693	679	0.00139	97,929	487,948	0.99060	4,129,754	42.2
40	0.01188	1,155	0.00239	97,250	483,363	0.98527	3,641,806	37.4
45	0.01761	1,692	0.00355	96,095	476,245	0.97503	3,158,443	32.9
50	0.03247	3,065	0.00660	94,403	464,352	0.95877	2,682,198	28.4
55	0.05028	4,592	0.01032	91,338	445,208	0.94490	2,217,846	24.3
60	0.06017	5,220	0.01241	86,745	420,677	0.92355	1,772,639	20.4
65	0.09376	7,644	0.01967	81,525	388,518	0.88445	1,351,962	16.6
70	0.13960	10,314	0.03001	73,882	343,624	0.82239	963,444	13.0
75	0.22178	14,098	0.04989	63,568	282,594	0.54407 [c]	619,820	9.8
80+	1.00000	49,470	0.14670	49,470	337,227	-	337,227	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00700	700	0.00705	100,000	99,344	0.99270 [a]	7,322,503	73.2
1	0.00082	81	0.00020	99,300	397,007	0.99927 [b]	7,223,159	72.7
5	0.00042	41	0.00008	99,219	495,990	0.99949	6,826,152	68.8
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,177	495,736	0.99821	6,330,162	63.8
15	0.00296	294	0.00059	99,117	494,851	0.99701	5,834,426	58.9
20	0.00302	299	0.00061	98,823	493,370	0.99626	5,339,575	54.0
25	0.00447	440	0.00090	98,525	491,523	0.99470	4,846,206	49.2
30	0.00613	601	0.00123	98,085	488,921	0.99296	4,354,682	44.4
35	0.00796	776	0.00160	97,484	485,478	0.98817	3,865,762	39.7
40	0.01573	1,521	0.00317	96,708	479,735	0.98019	3,380,284	35.0
45	0.02395	2,280	0.00485	95,186	470,232	0.96556	2,900,549	30.5
50	0.04518	4,197	0.00924	92,907	454,039	0.94349	2,430,317	26.2
55	0.06839	6,067	0.01416	88,709	428,380	0.92522	1,976,277	22.3
60	0.08164	6,747	0.01702	82,643	396,345	0.90019	1,547,898	18.7
65	0.11959	9,076	0.02544	75,895	356,786	0.85306	1,151,553	15.2
70	0.17801	11,895	0.03908	66,819	304,359	0.78270	794,767	11.9
75	0.26509	14,560	0.06112	54,924	238,222	0.51424 [c]	490,409	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,364	0.16006	40,364	252,187	-	252,187	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00403	403	0.00404	100,000	99,622	0.99547 [a]	7,895,977	79.0
1	0.00112	112	0.00028	99,597	398,112	0.99884 [b]	7,796,354	78.3
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,486	497,157	0.99906	7,398,242	74.4
10	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,377	496,692	0.99924	6,901,085	69.4
15	0.00073	73	0.00015	99,299	496,315	0.99889	6,404,393	64.5
20	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,227	495,765	0.99815	5,908,078	59.5
25	0.00221	219	0.00044	99,079	494,847	0.99704	5,412,313	54.6
30	0.00371	366	0.00074	98,860	493,383	0.99532	4,917,465	49.7
35	0.00566	557	0.00113	98,493	491,074	0.99349	4,424,082	44.9
40	0.00737	721	0.00148	97,936	487,878	0.99077	3,933,008	40.2
45	0.01111	1,080	0.00223	97,215	483,375	0.98441	3,445,130	35.4
50	0.02011	1,934	0.00406	96,135	475,841	0.97310	2,961,755	30.8
55	0.03383	3,186	0.00688	94,201	463,040	0.96303	2,485,914	26.4
60	0.04022	3,661	0.00821	91,015	445,922	0.94519	2,022,874	22.2
65	0.07000	6,115	0.01451	87,354	421,484	0.91291	1,576,952	18.1
70	0.10545	8,567	0.02226	81,239	384,778	0.85750	1,155,468	14.2
75	0.18392	13,366	0.04051	72,672	329,946	0.57188 [c]	770,690	10.6
80+	1.00000	59,306	0.13456	59,306	440,743	-	440,743	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kerian, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kerian, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00877	877	0.00884	100,000	99,190	0.99081 [a]	7,077,063	70.8
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,123	396,214	0.99888 [b]	6,977,873	70.4
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,011	494,847	0.99880	6,581,659	66.5
10	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,927	494,255	0.99763	6,086,813	61.5
15	0.00321	317	0.00064	98,775	493,082	0.99652	5,592,557	56.6
20	0.00375	369	0.00075	98,458	491,367	0.99382	5,099,475	51.8
25	0.00861	845	0.00173	98,089	488,332	0.99163	4,608,108	47.0
30	0.00812	790	0.00163	97,244	484,245	0.98866	4,119,776	42.4
35	0.01458	1,406	0.00294	96,454	478,754	0.98112	3,635,531	37.7
40	0.02325	2,210	0.00470	95,048	469,714	0.97078	3,156,777	33.2
45	0.03533	3,280	0.00719	92,838	455,991	0.95712	2,687,062	28.9
50	0.05071	4,542	0.01041	89,558	436,438	0.93639	2,231,072	24.9
55	0.07720	6,563	0.01606	85,017	408,676	0.91790	1,794,634	21.1
60	0.08742	6,858	0.01828	78,454	375,123	0.88168	1,385,958	17.7
65	0.15219	10,896	0.03295	71,596	330,738	0.82792	1,010,834	14.1
70	0.19553	11,869	0.04334	60,699	273,825	0.75649	680,096	11.2
75	0.30314	14,803	0.07146	48,831	207,147	0.49013 [c]	406,271	8.3
80+	1.00000	34,028	0.17089	34,028	199,124	-	199,124	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00974	974	0.00983	100,000	99,095	0.99010 [a]	6,816,630	68.2
1	0.00063	62	0.00016	99,026	395,957	0.99899 [b]	6,717,535	67.8
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	98,964	494,552	0.99889	6,321,579	63.9
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	98,857	494,005	0.99738	5,827,026	58.9
15	0.00412	407	0.00083	98,745	492,709	0.99522	5,333,021	54.0
20	0.00543	534	0.00109	98,338	490,356	0.99243	4,840,312	49.2
25	0.00972	951	0.00195	97,804	486,643	0.99020	4,349,956	44.5
30	0.00988	957	0.00199	96,853	481,872	0.98620	3,863,313	39.9
35	0.01775	1,702	0.00358	95,896	475,224	0.97541	3,381,441	35.3
40	0.03155	2,972	0.00641	94,194	463,539	0.96043	2,906,217	30.9
45	0.04786	4,366	0.00981	91,222	445,195	0.94296	2,442,678	26.8
50	0.06669	5,792	0.01380	86,856	419,801	0.91857	1,997,483	23.0
55	0.09722	7,881	0.02044	81,064	385,618	0.89698	1,577,682	19.5
60	0.10946	8,010	0.02316	73,183	345,890	0.85044	1,192,064	16.3
65	0.19460	12,683	0.04312	65,173	294,157	0.79672	846,174	13.0
70	0.21406	11,236	0.04794	52,490	234,361	0.72907	552,016	10.5
75	0.34329	14,162	0.08289	41,254	170,865	0.46211 [c]	317,655	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,092	0.18456	27,092	146,790	-	146,790	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00771	771	0.00776	100,000	99,286	0.99159 [a]	7,365,776	73.7
1	0.00165	164	0.00041	99,229	396,509	0.99876 [b]	7,266,491	73.2
5	0.00060	59	0.00012	99,065	495,180	0.99871	6,869,982	69.3
10	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,006	494,539	0.99791	6,374,802	64.4
15	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,809	493,506	0.99797	5,880,263	59.5
20	0.00188	185	0.00038	98,593	492,503	0.99545	5,386,757	54.6
25	0.00724	712	0.00145	98,408	490,260	0.99344	4,894,254	49.7
30	0.00587	573	0.00118	97,696	487,046	0.99168	4,403,994	45.1
35	0.01078	1,047	0.00217	97,123	482,995	0.98747	3,916,947	40.3
40	0.01430	1,374	0.00288	96,075	476,942	0.98171	3,433,952	35.7
45	0.02233	2,115	0.00452	94,701	468,219	0.97111	2,957,011	31.2
50	0.03559	3,296	0.00725	92,586	454,693	0.95325	2,488,792	26.9
55	0.05832	5,207	0.01201	89,291	433,437	0.93797	2,034,099	22.8
60	0.06598	5,547	0.01365	84,084	406,550	0.91049	1,600,662	19.0
65	0.11470	9,008	0.02434	78,536	370,162	0.85441	1,194,112	15.2
70	0.18048	12,549	0.03968	69,528	316,270	0.77793	823,950	11.9
75	0.27282	15,545	0.06318	56,980	246,036	0.51537 [c]	507,680	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,434	0.15836	41,434	261,644	-	261,644	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2024[p]

Table 4.7.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00711	711	0.00716	100,000	99,340	0.99239 [a]	7,187,701	71.9
1	0.00122	121	0.00030	99,289	396,855	0.99877 [b]	7,088,362	71.4
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,168	495,586	0.99847	6,691,507	67.5
10	0.00204	203	0.00041	99,067	494,826	0.99760	6,195,921	62.5
15	0.00276	273	0.00055	98,864	493,639	0.99630	5,701,094	57.7
20	0.00464	457	0.00093	98,591	491,814	0.99520	5,207,456	52.8
25	0.00497	488	0.00100	98,134	489,452	0.99306	4,715,642	48.1
30	0.00892	871	0.00179	97,647	486,056	0.98887	4,226,190	43.3
35	0.01336	1,293	0.00269	96,776	480,646	0.98421	3,740,134	38.6
40	0.01826	1,744	0.00369	95,483	473,055	0.97662	3,259,487	34.1
45	0.02860	2,681	0.00580	93,739	461,993	0.96018	2,786,433	29.7
50	0.05136	4,677	0.01054	91,058	443,598	0.93547	2,324,440	25.5
55	0.07841	6,773	0.01632	86,381	414,973	0.91927	1,880,842	21.8
60	0.08325	6,628	0.01737	79,608	381,471	0.89579	1,465,869	18.4
65	0.12707	9,273	0.02714	72,980	341,719	0.84918	1,084,398	14.9
70	0.17804	11,342	0.03909	63,707	290,180	0.77442	742,679	11.7
75	0.28342	14,841	0.06604	52,365	224,721	0.50338 [c]	452,499	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,524	0.16474	37,524	227,778	-	227,778	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00965	965	0.00974	100,000	99,103	0.98978 [a]	6,886,512	68.9
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,035	395,785	0.99843 [b]	6,787,410	68.5
5	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,886	494,112	0.99805	6,391,624	64.6
10	0.00262	259	0.00053	98,759	493,146	0.99657	5,897,513	59.7
15	0.00424	417	0.00085	98,500	491,455	0.99451	5,404,367	54.9
20	0.00675	662	0.00135	98,082	488,757	0.99309	4,912,912	50.1
25	0.00708	690	0.00142	97,421	485,379	0.99236	4,424,155	45.4
30	0.00821	794	0.00165	96,731	481,670	0.98753	3,938,776	40.7
35	0.01677	1,609	0.00338	95,937	475,664	0.97985	3,457,106	36.0
40	0.02359	2,226	0.00477	94,328	466,079	0.96988	2,981,442	31.6
45	0.03681	3,391	0.00750	92,103	452,038	0.94593	2,515,363	27.3
50	0.07199	6,387	0.01494	88,712	427,595	0.91504	2,063,325	23.3
55	0.09894	8,145	0.02082	82,326	391,265	0.89623	1,635,730	19.9
60	0.10913	8,095	0.02309	74,181	350,665	0.86716	1,244,465	16.8
65	0.15944	10,537	0.03465	66,085	304,084	0.81317	893,800	13.5
70	0.21942	12,188	0.04929	55,548	247,271	0.73257	589,716	10.6
75	0.32894	14,263	0.07874	43,360	181,143	0.47103 [c]	342,445	7.9
80+	1.00000	29,097	0.18039	29,097	161,302	-	161,302	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00455	455	0.00457	100,000	99,574	0.99505 [a]	7,520,265	75.2
1	0.00093	92	0.00023	99,545	397,952	0.99910 [b]	7,420,691	74.5
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,453	497,077	0.99889	7,022,738	70.6
10	0.00145	144	0.00029	99,377	496,527	0.99872	6,525,662	65.7
15	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,233	495,890	0.99833	6,029,134	60.8
20	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,123	495,060	0.99764	5,533,245	55.8
25	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,901	493,893	0.99387	5,038,185	50.9
30	0.00979	966	0.00197	98,656	490,865	0.99035	4,544,292	46.1
35	0.00950	928	0.00191	97,690	486,130	0.98919	4,053,426	41.5
40	0.01213	1,173	0.00244	96,762	480,876	0.98388	3,567,297	36.9
45	0.02015	1,927	0.00407	95,589	473,126	0.97400	3,086,421	32.3
50	0.03197	2,994	0.00650	93,662	460,825	0.95440	2,613,295	27.9
55	0.05968	5,411	0.01230	90,668	439,813	0.94043	2,152,470	23.7
60	0.05945	5,069	0.01225	85,257	413,614	0.92145	1,712,656	20.1
65	0.09886	7,927	0.02080	80,188	381,124	0.87999	1,299,042	16.2
70	0.14348	10,368	0.03091	72,261	335,386	0.80995	917,918	12.7
75	0.24442	15,128	0.05569	61,893	271,646	0.53368 [c]	582,532	9.4
80+	1.00000	46,765	0.15043	46,765	310,886	-	310,886	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00898	898	0.00905	100,000	99,171	0.99068 [a]	7,187,365	71.9
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	99,102	396,169	0.99885 [b]	7,088,193	71.5
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,006	494,769	0.99901	6,692,024	67.6
10	0.00092	91	0.00019	98,901	494,279	0.99786	6,197,255	62.7
15	0.00335	331	0.00067	98,810	493,222	0.99668	5,702,977	57.7
20	0.00329	324	0.00066	98,479	491,582	0.99519	5,209,755	52.9
25	0.00634	622	0.00127	98,154	489,216	0.99326	4,718,173	48.1
30	0.00715	698	0.00144	97,532	485,917	0.98985	4,228,957	43.4
35	0.01316	1,275	0.00265	96,835	480,986	0.98360	3,743,040	38.7
40	0.01968	1,880	0.00397	95,560	473,098	0.97297	3,262,055	34.1
45	0.03453	3,235	0.00703	93,679	460,310	0.95677	2,788,957	29.8
50	0.05224	4,725	0.01073	90,445	440,411	0.93686	2,328,647	25.7
55	0.07465	6,399	0.01551	85,720	412,603	0.91839	1,888,235	22.0
60	0.08913	7,070	0.01866	79,321	378,931	0.89431	1,475,633	18.6
65	0.12387	8,950	0.02641	72,251	338,882	0.85270	1,096,702	15.2
70	0.17403	11,017	0.03812	63,302	288,966	0.78999	757,819	12.0
75	0.25357	13,258	0.05808	52,285	228,281	0.51311 [c]	468,853	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,027	0.16223	39,027	240,572	-	240,572	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00960	960	0.00969	100,000	99,107	0.98984 [a]	6,863,906	68.6
1	0.00148	147	0.00037	99,040	395,812	0.99851 [b]	6,764,799	68.3
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	98,894	494,183	0.99905	6,368,987	64.4
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	98,780	493,714	0.99693	5,874,804	59.5
15	0.00540	533	0.00108	98,706	492,197	0.99489	5,381,089	54.5
20	0.00481	472	0.00096	98,173	489,684	0.99337	4,888,892	49.8
25	0.00845	826	0.00170	97,701	486,439	0.99142	4,399,208	45.0
30	0.00871	844	0.00175	96,875	482,264	0.98743	3,912,768	40.4
35	0.01647	1,582	0.00332	96,031	476,201	0.97866	3,430,504	35.7
40	0.02630	2,484	0.00533	94,449	466,037	0.96422	2,954,303	31.3
45	0.04551	4,186	0.00931	91,966	449,364	0.94139	2,488,266	27.1
50	0.07232	6,348	0.01501	87,780	423,029	0.91454	2,038,902	23.2
55	0.09962	8,113	0.02097	81,432	386,876	0.88957	1,615,873	19.8
60	0.12243	8,977	0.02608	73,319	344,153	0.86351	1,228,997	16.8
65	0.15250	9,812	0.03302	64,342	297,181	0.81622	884,844	13.8
70	0.22069	12,034	0.04961	54,530	242,566	0.74289	587,663	10.8
75	0.30385	12,913	0.07166	42,496	180,199	0.47783 [c]	345,097	8.1
80+	1.00000	29,584	0.17941	29,584	164,898	-	164,898	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00831	831	0.00838	100,000	99,231	0.99161 [a]	7,565,028	75.7
1	0.00041	40	0.00010	99,169	396,574	0.99919 [b]	7,465,797	75.3
5	0.00095	95	0.00019	99,128	495,405	0.99896	7,069,222	71.3
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,034	494,890	0.99887	6,573,817	66.4
15	0.00114	112	0.00023	98,922	494,329	0.99871	6,078,928	61.5
20	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,810	493,694	0.99759	5,584,598	56.5
25	0.00339	335	0.00068	98,668	492,502	0.99577	5,090,905	51.6
30	0.00507	499	0.00102	98,333	490,420	0.99291	4,598,402	46.8
35	0.00913	893	0.00183	97,835	486,941	0.98949	4,107,982	42.0
40	0.01191	1,154	0.00240	96,942	481,823	0.98272	3,621,041	37.4
45	0.02271	2,176	0.00459	95,787	473,498	0.97241	3,139,219	32.8
50	0.03258	3,050	0.00662	93,612	460,434	0.95715	2,665,721	28.5
55	0.05347	4,842	0.01099	90,562	440,704	0.94410	2,205,287	24.4
60	0.05847	5,012	0.01205	85,719	416,066	0.92295	1,764,583	20.6
65	0.09678	7,811	0.02034	80,707	384,007	0.88572	1,348,517	16.7
70	0.13365	9,743	0.02864	72,896	340,123	0.83112	964,509	13.2
75	0.20954	13,233	0.04681	63,153	282,683	0.54726 [c]	624,387	9.9
80+	1.00000	49,920	0.14609	49,920	341,703	-	341,703	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00952	952	0.00960	100,000	99,123	0.98993 [a]	7,207,826	72.1
1	0.00143	141	0.00036	99,048	395,842	0.99847 [b]	7,108,703	71.8
5	0.00133	132	0.00027	98,907	494,206	0.99860	6,712,861	67.9
10	0.00146	144	0.00029	98,775	493,517	0.99726	6,218,655	63.0
15	0.00402	397	0.00081	98,631	492,166	0.99513	5,725,139	58.0
20	0.00572	562	0.00115	98,235	489,770	0.99402	5,232,973	53.3
25	0.00624	610	0.00125	97,673	486,842	0.99208	4,743,203	48.6
30	0.00961	933	0.00193	97,064	482,987	0.98772	4,256,361	43.9
35	0.01498	1,440	0.00302	96,131	477,055	0.98330	3,773,374	39.3
40	0.01845	1,747	0.00372	94,691	469,088	0.97652	3,296,320	34.8
45	0.02860	2,658	0.00580	92,944	458,076	0.96343	2,827,232	30.4
50	0.04477	4,042	0.00916	90,286	441,326	0.94377	2,369,156	26.2
55	0.06823	5,885	0.01413	86,244	416,511	0.92601	1,927,829	22.4
60	0.08018	6,443	0.01670	80,360	385,692	0.90023	1,511,318	18.8
65	0.12106	8,949	0.02577	73,917	347,213	0.85584	1,125,626	15.2
70	0.17045	11,074	0.03727	64,968	297,158	0.78808	778,413	12.0
75	0.26192	14,116	0.06028	53,895	234,183	0.51339 [c]	481,255	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,779	0.16100	39,779	247,072	-	247,072	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01081	1,081	0.01092	100,000	98,998	0.98842 [a]	6,891,451	68.9
1	0.00197	194	0.00049	98,919	395,211	0.99769 [b]	6,792,453	68.7
5	0.00225	222	0.00045	98,724	493,066	0.99777	6,397,242	64.8
10	0.00222	219	0.00045	98,502	491,965	0.99575	5,904,175	59.9
15	0.00628	617	0.00126	98,283	489,874	0.99300	5,412,210	55.1
20	0.00773	755	0.00155	97,666	486,444	0.99208	4,922,336	50.4
25	0.00811	785	0.00163	96,911	482,593	0.98912	4,435,892	45.8
30	0.01368	1,315	0.00276	96,126	477,341	0.98403	3,953,299	41.1
35	0.01829	1,734	0.00369	94,811	469,719	0.97927	3,475,958	36.7
40	0.02322	2,161	0.00470	93,077	459,982	0.96944	3,006,238	32.3
45	0.03807	3,461	0.00776	90,916	445,926	0.94866	2,546,257	28.0
50	0.06515	5,697	0.01347	87,455	423,030	0.92121	2,100,330	24.0
55	0.09338	7,634	0.01959	81,757	389,701	0.90200	1,677,300	20.5
60	0.10309	7,642	0.02174	74,123	351,511	0.87586	1,287,599	17.4
65	0.14761	9,813	0.03187	66,481	307,873	0.82857	936,089	14.1
70	0.19937	11,298	0.04429	56,668	255,095	0.75488	628,216	11.1
75	0.30226	13,714	0.07121	45,370	192,566	0.48390 [c]	373,121	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,657	0.17533	31,657	180,554	-	180,554	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00823	100,000	99,244	0.99154 [a]	7,579,036	75.8
1	0.00084	84	0.00021	99,184	396,526	0.99926 [b]	7,479,791	75.4
5	0.00039	38	0.00008	99,100	495,403	0.99948	7,083,265	71.5
10	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,061	495,144	0.99883	6,587,862	66.5
15	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,996	494,562	0.99763	6,092,719	61.5
20	0.00305	301	0.00061	98,829	493,391	0.99681	5,598,157	56.6
25	0.00334	329	0.00067	98,528	491,815	0.99630	5,104,766	51.8
30	0.00406	399	0.00081	98,199	489,995	0.99286	4,612,951	47.0
35	0.01022	1,000	0.00205	97,800	486,499	0.98856	4,122,956	42.2
40	0.01267	1,226	0.00255	96,800	480,934	0.98446	3,636,457	37.6
45	0.01846	1,764	0.00373	95,574	473,459	0.97824	3,155,523	33.0
50	0.02512	2,356	0.00509	93,810	463,158	0.96467	2,682,064	28.6
55	0.04580	4,189	0.00938	91,453	446,795	0.94761	2,218,906	24.3
60	0.05930	5,175	0.01222	87,265	423,385	0.92245	1,772,111	20.3
65	0.09695	7,959	0.02038	82,089	390,550	0.88073	1,348,726	16.4
70	0.14399	10,674	0.03103	74,131	343,969	0.81763	958,176	12.9
75	0.22721	14,418	0.05127	63,457	281,239	0.54211 [c]	614,207	9.7
80+	1.00000	49,039	0.14728	49,039	332,969	-	332,969	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00702	100,000	99,352	0.99159 [a]	7,127,117	71.3
1	0.00312	310	0.00078	99,303	396,440	0.99749 [b]	7,027,764	70.8
5	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,993	494,549	0.99797	6,631,324	67.0
10	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,827	493,545	0.99653	6,136,775	62.1
15	0.00457	450	0.00092	98,591	491,831	0.99512	5,643,230	57.2
20	0.00519	509	0.00104	98,141	489,432	0.99366	5,151,398	52.5
25	0.00749	731	0.00150	97,632	486,330	0.99050	4,661,966	47.8
30	0.01152	1,116	0.00232	96,900	481,711	0.98518	4,175,636	43.1
35	0.01815	1,738	0.00366	95,784	474,574	0.98070	3,693,925	38.6
40	0.02047	1,925	0.00414	94,046	465,416	0.97491	3,219,351	34.2
45	0.02981	2,746	0.00605	92,121	453,739	0.96479	2,753,934	29.9
50	0.04079	3,646	0.00833	89,375	437,761	0.94286	2,300,195	25.7
55	0.07418	6,359	0.01541	85,729	412,749	0.91969	1,862,434	21.7
60	0.08692	6,899	0.01817	79,370	379,603	0.89232	1,449,685	18.3
65	0.13042	9,452	0.02790	72,471	338,725	0.84572	1,070,083	14.8
70	0.18172	11,452	0.03998	63,019	286,466	0.77300	731,357	11.6
75	0.28233	14,559	0.06575	51,567	221,438	0.50227 [c]	444,892	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,008	0.16562	37,008	223,454	-	223,454	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00932	932	0.00940	100,000	99,132	0.98797 [a]	6,835,076	68.4
1	0.00602	597	0.00151	99,068	394,854	0.99546 [b]	6,735,944	68.0
5	0.00249	245	0.00050	98,471	491,744	0.99726	6,341,089	64.4
10	0.00299	294	0.00060	98,226	490,397	0.99491	5,849,345	59.5
15	0.00720	705	0.00144	97,933	487,901	0.99277	5,358,948	54.7
20	0.00727	707	0.00146	97,228	484,372	0.99266	4,871,047	50.1
25	0.00740	714	0.00149	96,521	480,819	0.98994	4,386,675	45.4
30	0.01274	1,220	0.00256	95,807	475,981	0.98184	3,905,856	40.8
35	0.02366	2,238	0.00479	94,586	467,335	0.97380	3,429,875	36.3
40	0.02881	2,661	0.00585	92,348	455,089	0.96817	2,962,540	32.1
45	0.03494	3,134	0.00711	89,688	440,602	0.95559	2,507,451	28.0
50	0.05422	4,693	0.01115	86,553	421,035	0.92507	2,066,848	23.9
55	0.09682	7,926	0.02035	81,861	389,488	0.90617	1,645,813	20.1
60	0.09052	6,693	0.01896	73,935	352,943	0.88118	1,256,325	17.0
65	0.14994	10,082	0.03242	67,242	311,006	0.81010	903,382	13.4
70	0.23690	13,541	0.05374	57,160	251,947	0.71886	592,376	10.4
75	0.33913	14,792	0.08167	43,619	181,114	0.46798 [c]	340,429	7.8
80+	1.00000	28,827	0.18094	28,827	159,315	-	159,315	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00431	431	0.00433	100,000	99,596	0.99574 [a]	7,479,795	74.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,569	398,275	0.99952 [b]	7,380,199	74.1
5	0.00085	85	0.00017	99,569	497,632	0.99870	6,981,924	70.1
10	0.00174	173	0.00035	99,484	496,987	0.99823	6,484,292	65.2
15	0.00180	179	0.00036	99,311	496,106	0.99765	5,987,305	60.3
20	0.00291	288	0.00058	99,132	494,939	0.99475	5,491,199	55.4
25	0.00761	752	0.00153	98,844	492,339	0.99124	4,996,261	50.5
30	0.00992	973	0.00199	98,092	488,026	0.98925	4,503,922	45.9
35	0.01158	1,125	0.00233	97,119	482,781	0.98904	4,015,896	41.4
40	0.01033	992	0.00208	95,994	477,490	0.98270	3,533,115	36.8
45	0.02434	2,313	0.00493	95,002	469,229	0.97433	3,055,625	32.2
50	0.02703	2,505	0.00548	92,690	457,185	0.96045	2,586,395	27.9
55	0.05243	4,728	0.01077	90,184	439,102	0.93252	2,129,210	23.6
60	0.08336	7,124	0.01740	85,456	409,473	0.90316	1,690,108	19.8
65	0.11154	8,738	0.02363	78,333	369,820	0.88280	1,280,635	16.3
70	0.12356	8,599	0.02634	69,595	326,479	0.82774	910,815	13.1
75	0.22783	13,897	0.05142	60,996	270,240	0.53753 [c]	584,336	9.6
80+	1.00000	47,100	0.14995	47,100	314,095	-	314,095	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00804	804	0.00810	100,000	99,256	0.99089 [a]	7,088,925	70.9
1	0.00241	239	0.00060	99,196	396,190	0.99749 [b]	6,989,669	70.5
5	0.00235	233	0.00047	98,957	494,204	0.99819	6,593,479	66.6
10	0.00127	126	0.00025	98,724	493,308	0.99653	6,099,275	61.8
15	0.00568	560	0.00114	98,599	491,594	0.99583	5,605,967	56.9
20	0.00265	260	0.00053	98,039	489,546	0.99704	5,114,373	52.2
25	0.00326	319	0.00065	97,779	488,099	0.99344	4,624,827	47.3
30	0.00986	961	0.00198	97,460	484,899	0.98954	4,136,728	42.4
35	0.01107	1,068	0.00223	96,499	479,826	0.98552	3,651,830	37.8
40	0.01793	1,711	0.00362	95,431	472,877	0.97876	3,172,004	33.2
45	0.02461	2,307	0.00498	93,720	462,831	0.95974	2,699,127	28.8
50	0.05630	5,147	0.01159	91,413	444,197	0.92807	2,236,296	24.5
55	0.08850	7,634	0.01852	86,266	412,245	0.90530	1,792,099	20.8
60	0.10151	7,982	0.02139	78,632	373,204	0.87766	1,379,854	17.5
65	0.14552	10,281	0.03139	70,650	327,546	0.83409	1,006,651	14.2
70	0.18977	11,456	0.04193	60,369	273,204	0.75846	679,105	11.2
75	0.30543	14,940	0.07210	48,913	207,215	0.48949 [c]	405,901	8.3
80+	1.00000	33,973	0.17099	33,973	198,686	-	198,686	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00941	941	0.00949	100,000	99,125	0.98966 [a]	6,791,142	67.9
1	0.00227	225	0.00057	99,059	395,703	0.99792 [b]	6,692,018	67.6
5	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,835	493,798	0.99801	6,296,314	63.7
10	0.00246	243	0.00049	98,685	492,815	0.99338	5,802,516	58.8
15	0.01078	1,062	0.00217	98,442	489,554	0.99252	5,309,701	53.9
20	0.00415	404	0.00083	97,380	485,891	0.99601	4,820,147	49.5
25	0.00383	371	0.00077	96,976	483,954	0.99307	4,334,256	44.7
30	0.01004	970	0.00202	96,605	480,599	0.98833	3,850,302	39.9
35	0.01332	1,274	0.00268	95,635	474,989	0.98303	3,369,703	35.2
40	0.02067	1,950	0.00418	94,361	466,929	0.97508	2,894,713	30.7
45	0.02927	2,705	0.00594	92,411	455,291	0.94544	2,427,785	26.3
50	0.08061	7,231	0.01680	89,706	430,450	0.89999	1,972,494	22.0
55	0.12112	9,989	0.02578	82,474	387,399	0.87395	1,542,043	18.7
60	0.13165	9,543	0.02819	72,485	338,570	0.83838	1,154,644	15.9
65	0.19612	12,344	0.04349	62,942	283,852	0.79240	816,074	13.0
70	0.22188	11,227	0.04991	50,598	224,925	0.73217	532,223	10.5
75	0.32688	12,870	0.07815	39,372	164,683	0.46409 [c]	307,298	7.8
80+	1.00000	26,502	0.18583	26,502	142,615	-	142,615	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00663	663	0.00667	100,000	99,384	0.99220 [a]	7,420,677	74.2
1	0.00256	254	0.00064	99,337	396,717	0.99700 [b]	7,321,294	73.7
5	0.00325	322	0.00065	99,083	494,610	0.99837	6,924,577	69.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,761	493,805	0.99978	6,429,967	65.1
15	0.00044	44	0.00009	98,761	493,695	0.99933	5,936,163	60.1
20	0.00091	89	0.00018	98,717	493,363	0.99826	5,442,467	55.1
25	0.00258	255	0.00052	98,628	492,502	0.99391	4,949,105	50.2
30	0.00960	944	0.00193	98,373	489,503	0.99103	4,456,603	45.3
35	0.00834	813	0.00168	97,428	485,111	0.98843	3,967,100	40.7
40	0.01484	1,433	0.00299	96,616	479,496	0.98284	3,481,989	36.0
45	0.01951	1,857	0.00394	95,182	471,268	0.97338	3,002,493	31.5
50	0.03387	3,161	0.00689	93,325	458,722	0.95413	2,531,225	27.1
55	0.05829	5,256	0.01201	90,164	437,679	0.93540	2,072,504	23.0
60	0.07131	6,054	0.01479	84,908	409,404	0.91594	1,634,824	19.3
65	0.09780	7,712	0.02057	78,854	374,988	0.87062	1,225,420	15.5
70	0.16438	11,694	0.03582	71,142	326,473	0.77927	850,432	12.0
75	0.28817	17,131	0.06734	59,448	254,411	0.51445 [c]	523,959	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,317	0.15699	42,317	269,548	-	269,548	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kampar, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kampar, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00653	653	0.00657	100,000	99,392	0.99262 [a]	7,411,078	74.1
1	0.00189	188	0.00047	99,347	396,919	0.99840 [b]	7,311,686	73.6
5	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,159	495,516	0.99921	6,914,766	69.7
10	0.00046	45	0.00009	99,048	495,125	0.99863	6,419,251	64.8
15	0.00228	226	0.00046	99,002	494,448	0.99821	5,924,126	59.8
20	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,777	493,565	0.99785	5,429,678	55.0
25	0.00301	297	0.00060	98,649	492,505	0.99508	4,936,113	50.0
30	0.00684	673	0.00137	98,353	490,082	0.99110	4,443,608	45.2
35	0.01098	1,072	0.00221	97,680	485,719	0.98711	3,953,526	40.5
40	0.01483	1,433	0.00299	96,608	479,456	0.98054	3,467,807	35.9
45	0.02415	2,299	0.00489	95,175	470,127	0.96417	2,988,351	31.4
50	0.04779	4,438	0.00979	92,876	453,283	0.94514	2,518,225	27.1
55	0.06229	5,508	0.01286	88,438	428,417	0.93767	2,064,941	23.3
60	0.06239	5,174	0.01288	82,929	401,711	0.91583	1,636,525	19.7
65	0.10740	8,351	0.02270	77,755	367,900	0.87333	1,234,813	15.9
70	0.14826	10,290	0.03203	69,405	321,298	0.80427	866,913	12.5
75	0.25146	14,865	0.05753	59,115	258,410	0.52639 [c]	545,615	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,249	0.15407	44,249	287,205	-	287,205	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00383	383	0.00385	100,000	99,637	0.99585 [a]	7,111,613	71.1
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,617	398,289	0.99873 [b]	7,011,976	70.4
5	0.00166	166	0.00033	99,541	497,292	0.99874	6,613,687	66.4
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,376	496,667	0.99794	6,116,395	61.5
15	0.00326	324	0.00065	99,291	495,646	0.99726	5,619,728	56.6
20	0.00222	219	0.00044	98,967	494,287	0.99714	5,124,082	51.8
25	0.00351	346	0.00070	98,748	492,873	0.99444	4,629,794	46.9
30	0.00762	750	0.00153	98,401	490,133	0.98907	4,136,921	42.0
35	0.01427	1,393	0.00287	97,652	484,774	0.98287	3,646,788	37.3
40	0.02004	1,929	0.00405	96,258	476,468	0.97093	3,162,014	32.8
45	0.03829	3,611	0.00781	94,329	462,616	0.94587	2,685,546	28.5
50	0.07060	6,404	0.01464	90,717	437,577	0.91707	2,222,930	24.5
55	0.09619	8,110	0.02021	84,313	401,290	0.91008	1,785,354	21.2
60	0.08297	6,322	0.01731	76,203	365,208	0.89191	1,384,063	18.2
65	0.13548	9,468	0.02907	69,880	325,733	0.84290	1,018,855	14.6
70	0.18211	11,002	0.04007	60,413	274,560	0.76912	693,122	11.5
75	0.29052	14,355	0.06798	49,411	211,168	0.49549 [c]	418,562	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,056	0.16903	35,056	207,394	-	207,394	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00969	969	0.00978	100,000	99,108	0.98898 [a]	7,751,837	77.5
1	0.00301	298	0.00075	99,031	395,381	0.99805 [b]	7,652,729	77.3
5	0.00057	56	0.00011	98,733	493,525	0.99972	7,257,348	73.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,677	493,385	0.99945	6,763,823	68.5
15	0.00111	109	0.00022	98,677	493,111	0.99931	6,270,438	63.5
20	0.00027	27	0.00005	98,568	492,771	0.99866	5,777,326	58.6
25	0.00241	238	0.00048	98,541	492,109	0.99583	5,284,555	53.6
30	0.00593	583	0.00119	98,303	490,058	0.99344	4,792,446	48.8
35	0.00719	703	0.00144	97,720	486,844	0.99189	4,302,388	44.0
40	0.00904	877	0.00182	97,018	482,896	0.99075	3,815,543	39.3
45	0.00947	911	0.00190	96,141	478,428	0.98182	3,332,647	34.7
50	0.02696	2,568	0.00547	95,230	469,732	0.97151	2,854,219	30.0
55	0.03005	2,784	0.00610	92,662	456,351	0.96385	2,384,487	25.7
60	0.04244	3,815	0.00867	89,878	439,853	0.93893	1,928,136	21.5
65	0.08052	6,930	0.01678	86,063	412,991	0.90225	1,488,283	17.3
70	0.11648	9,218	0.02474	79,133	372,621	0.83626	1,075,292	13.6
75	0.21722	15,187	0.04874	69,915	311,609	0.55654 [c]	702,670	10.1
80+	1.00000	54,728	0.13995	54,728	391,061	-	391,061	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muallim, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muallim, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00818	818	0.00824	100,000	99,243	0.99155 [a]	7,460,375	74.6
1	0.00080	79	0.00020	99,182	396,530	0.99948 [b]	7,361,132	74.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,103	495,513	0.99922	6,964,602	70.3
10	0.00157	155	0.00031	99,103	495,124	0.99745	6,469,089	65.3
15	0.00354	351	0.00071	98,947	493,859	0.99723	5,973,965	60.4
20	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,597	492,490	0.99797	5,480,106	55.6
25	0.00207	203	0.00041	98,399	491,489	0.99569	4,987,616	50.7
30	0.00655	644	0.00132	98,196	489,371	0.99192	4,496,128	45.8
35	0.00963	939	0.00193	97,553	485,415	0.98890	4,006,756	41.1
40	0.01259	1,216	0.00253	96,613	480,026	0.98046	3,521,341	36.4
45	0.02658	2,536	0.00539	95,397	470,646	0.96994	3,041,315	31.9
50	0.03363	3,123	0.00684	92,861	456,498	0.95144	2,570,669	27.7
55	0.06401	5,744	0.01322	89,738	434,331	0.93413	2,114,172	23.6
60	0.06785	5,699	0.01405	83,994	405,723	0.90897	1,679,841	20.0
65	0.11589	9,074	0.02460	78,295	368,791	0.87437	1,274,118	16.3
70	0.13664	9,458	0.02933	69,221	322,461	0.82953	905,327	13.1
75	0.20966	12,530	0.04684	59,763	267,490	0.54108 [c]	582,867	9.8
80+	1.00000	47,233	0.14977	47,233	315,377	-	315,377	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00965	965	0.00973	100,000	99,103	0.98977 [a]	7,143,935	71.4
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,035	395,780	0.99906 [b]	7,044,832	71.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,883	494,416	0.99908	6,649,053	67.2
10	0.00184	182	0.00037	98,883	493,961	0.99669	6,154,636	62.2
15	0.00478	472	0.00096	98,701	492,326	0.99557	5,660,675	57.4
20	0.00408	401	0.00082	98,229	490,145	0.99611	5,168,349	52.6
25	0.00369	361	0.00074	97,829	488,240	0.99495	4,678,204	47.8
30	0.00642	625	0.00129	97,467	485,774	0.99033	4,189,964	43.0
35	0.01295	1,254	0.00261	96,842	481,076	0.98614	3,704,190	38.2
40	0.01479	1,414	0.00298	95,588	474,408	0.97535	3,223,114	33.7
45	0.03465	3,263	0.00705	94,175	462,715	0.96058	2,748,706	29.2
50	0.04435	4,032	0.00907	90,911	444,476	0.93711	2,285,991	25.1
55	0.08229	7,150	0.01717	86,879	416,522	0.91505	1,841,515	21.2
60	0.08784	7,003	0.01837	79,730	381,139	0.87087	1,424,993	17.9
65	0.17440	12,683	0.03821	72,726	331,922	0.81661	1,043,854	14.4
70	0.19428	11,665	0.04304	60,043	271,050	0.79091	711,932	11.9
75	0.22748	11,005	0.05133	48,377	214,375	0.51376 [c]	440,882	9.1
80+	1.00000	37,373	0.16500	37,373	226,507	-	226,507	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00656	656	0.00660	100,000	99,389	0.99353 [a]	7,809,998	78.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,344	397,375	0.99991 [b]	7,710,609	77.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,344	496,719	0.99936	7,313,234	73.6
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,344	496,400	0.99825	6,816,516	68.6
15	0.00221	219	0.00044	99,216	495,534	0.99889	6,320,115	63.7
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,997	494,986	0.99949	5,824,581	58.8
25	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,997	494,731	0.99613	5,329,596	53.8
30	0.00671	664	0.00135	98,895	492,817	0.99377	4,834,865	48.9
35	0.00575	565	0.00115	98,232	489,745	0.99210	4,342,048	44.2
40	0.01006	982	0.00202	97,666	485,876	0.98592	3,852,303	39.4
45	0.01814	1,754	0.00366	96,684	479,036	0.97932	3,366,427	34.8
50	0.02327	2,209	0.00471	94,930	469,129	0.96554	2,887,391	30.4
55	0.04593	4,258	0.00940	92,721	452,961	0.95175	2,418,261	26.1
60	0.05069	4,484	0.01040	88,463	431,105	0.94072	1,965,300	22.2
65	0.06834	5,739	0.01415	83,979	405,547	0.92583	1,534,195	18.3
70	0.08043	6,293	0.01676	78,240	375,468	0.86623	1,128,648	14.4
75	0.19178	13,798	0.04242	71,947	325,241	0.56818 [c]	753,180	10.5
80+	1.00000	58,149	0.13588	58,149	427,938	-	427,938	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.7.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2024[p]

Table 4.7.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00958	958	0.00967	100,000	99,117	0.98957 [a]	7,369,222	73.7
1	0.00202	200	0.00051	99,042	395,669	0.99794 [b]	7,270,105	73.4
5	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,842	493,767	0.99864	6,874,436	69.5
10	0.00093	91	0.00019	98,665	493,097	0.99826	6,380,669	64.7
15	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,574	492,237	0.99779	5,887,572	59.7
20	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,321	491,149	0.99572	5,395,335	54.9
25	0.00672	659	0.00135	98,139	489,045	0.99445	4,904,186	50.0
30	0.00437	426	0.00088	97,479	486,332	0.99261	4,415,141	45.3
35	0.01042	1,012	0.00210	97,054	482,739	0.98933	3,928,809	40.5
40	0.01092	1,049	0.00220	96,042	477,589	0.98861	3,446,070	35.9
45	0.01187	1,127	0.00239	94,993	472,148	0.97515	2,968,482	31.2
50	0.03800	3,566	0.00775	93,866	460,414	0.95148	2,496,333	26.6
55	0.05946	5,369	0.01226	90,300	438,074	0.92907	2,035,920	22.5
60	0.08313	7,061	0.01735	84,930	407,000	0.90541	1,597,845	18.8
65	0.10708	8,338	0.02263	77,870	368,503	0.86810	1,190,845	15.3
70	0.15969	11,104	0.03471	69,531	319,898	0.77433	822,343	11.8
75	0.30419	17,773	0.07175	58,428	247,706	0.50700 [c]	502,444	8.6
80+	1.00000	40,655	0.15959	40,655	254,738	-	254,738	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00825	825	0.00832	100,000	99,229	0.99000 [a]	7,058,077	70.6
1	0.00395	391	0.00099	99,175	395,771	0.99693 [b]	6,958,847	70.2
5	0.00178	175	0.00036	98,783	493,478	0.99882	6,563,077	66.4
10	0.00059	58	0.00012	98,608	492,895	0.99774	6,069,598	61.6
15	0.00394	388	0.00079	98,550	491,780	0.99679	5,576,704	56.6
20	0.00248	243	0.00050	98,162	490,202	0.99491	5,084,924	51.8
25	0.00771	754	0.00155	97,919	487,707	0.99329	4,594,722	46.9
30	0.00570	554	0.00114	97,164	484,436	0.99150	4,107,015	42.3
35	0.01131	1,093	0.00227	96,610	480,320	0.98800	3,622,579	37.5
40	0.01271	1,214	0.00256	95,518	474,555	0.98600	3,142,258	32.9
45	0.01532	1,444	0.00309	94,304	467,909	0.96411	2,667,704	28.3
50	0.05679	5,273	0.01169	92,860	451,115	0.92862	2,199,795	23.7
55	0.08684	7,606	0.01816	87,586	418,915	0.89960	1,748,680	20.0
60	0.11525	9,218	0.02446	79,980	376,855	0.86669	1,329,765	16.6
65	0.15372	10,878	0.03330	70,762	326,617	0.81210	952,909	13.5
70	0.22828	13,670	0.05154	59,884	265,246	0.72070	626,293	10.5
75	0.34540	15,962	0.08350	46,214	191,163	0.47053 [c]	361,047	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,251	0.17807	30,251	169,884	-	169,884	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01090	1,090	0.01101	100,000	99,000	0.98928 [a]	7,716,224	77.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,910	395,640	0.99892 [b]	7,617,224	77.0
5	0.00180	178	0.00036	98,910	494,105	0.99845	7,221,584	73.0
10	0.00129	128	0.00026	98,732	493,340	0.99889	6,727,479	68.1
15	0.00094	92	0.00019	98,604	492,790	0.99900	6,234,139	63.2
20	0.00106	104	0.00021	98,512	492,299	0.99701	5,741,349	58.3
25	0.00493	485	0.00099	98,408	490,826	0.99688	5,249,050	53.3
30	0.00131	128	0.00026	97,923	489,293	0.99489	4,758,224	48.6
35	0.00891	871	0.00179	97,795	486,795	0.99160	4,268,931	43.7
40	0.00789	765	0.00158	96,923	482,704	0.99193	3,782,137	39.0
45	0.00824	793	0.00166	96,158	478,810	0.98477	3,299,432	34.3
50	0.02227	2,124	0.00450	95,366	471,519	0.97154	2,820,622	29.6
55	0.03478	3,243	0.00708	93,242	458,101	0.95681	2,349,103	25.2
60	0.05189	4,670	0.01065	89,999	438,318	0.94104	1,891,003	21.0
65	0.06642	5,668	0.01374	85,329	412,473	0.91244	1,452,685	17.0
70	0.11020	8,779	0.02333	79,661	376,357	0.81309	1,040,212	13.1
75	0.27311	19,359	0.06326	70,882	306,013	0.53904 [c]	663,855	9.4
80+	1.00000	51,523	0.14398	51,523	357,841	-	357,841	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.7.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selama, Perak, 2024[p]
Table 4.7.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selama, Perak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00761	761	0.00767	100,000	99,294	0.99147 [a]	6,846,497	68.5
1	0.00207	206	0.00052	99,239	396,442	0.99853 [b]	6,747,203	68.0
5	0.00063	63	0.00013	99,033	495,007	0.99912	6,350,761	64.1
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	98,970	494,573	0.99716	5,855,754	59.2
15	0.00456	451	0.00091	98,859	493,170	0.99597	5,361,181	54.2
20	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,409	491,184	0.99123	4,868,010	49.5
25	0.01407	1,380	0.00283	98,065	486,875	0.98631	4,376,827	44.6
30	0.01330	1,285	0.00268	96,685	480,212	0.98326	3,889,952	40.2
35	0.02024	1,931	0.00409	95,400	472,171	0.97378	3,409,740	35.7
40	0.03232	3,021	0.00657	93,469	459,792	0.96141	2,937,569	31.4
45	0.04507	4,077	0.00922	90,448	442,047	0.93720	2,477,777	27.4
50	0.08136	7,027	0.01696	86,371	414,287	0.91655	2,035,731	23.6
55	0.08573	6,802	0.01791	79,344	379,714	0.90659	1,621,444	20.4
60	0.10182	7,386	0.02146	72,542	344,244	0.86349	1,241,730	17.1
65	0.17513	11,411	0.03839	65,156	297,252	0.81308	897,485	13.8
70	0.20120	10,813	0.04474	53,745	241,691	0.76286	600,233	11.2
75	0.28213	12,112	0.06569	42,932	184,377	0.48576 [c]	358,542	8.4
80+	1.00000	30,819	0.17695	30,819	174,165	-	174,165	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00641	100,000	99,402	0.99371 [a]	6,585,655	65.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,363	397,452	0.99931 [b]	6,486,253	65.3
5	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,363	496,512	0.99882	6,088,801	61.3
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,242	495,926	0.99666	5,592,289	56.4
15	0.00554	549	0.00111	99,129	494,272	0.99580	5,096,363	51.4
20	0.00286	282	0.00057	98,580	492,195	0.99055	4,602,091	46.7
25	0.01606	1,579	0.00324	98,298	487,542	0.98174	4,109,897	41.8
30	0.02050	1,983	0.00414	96,719	478,639	0.97609	3,622,354	37.5
35	0.02740	2,596	0.00556	94,736	467,194	0.96703	3,143,715	33.2
40	0.03870	3,566	0.00789	92,141	451,790	0.95076	2,676,522	29.0
45	0.06021	5,333	0.01242	88,575	429,542	0.92661	2,224,732	25.1
50	0.08741	7,276	0.01828	83,242	398,020	0.89240	1,795,190	21.6
55	0.12972	9,854	0.02774	75,966	355,194	0.87143	1,397,170	18.4
60	0.12725	8,413	0.02718	66,112	309,527	0.83985	1,041,976	15.8
65	0.19784	11,415	0.04391	57,699	259,956	0.78967	732,449	12.7
70	0.22591	10,456	0.05093	46,284	205,279	0.71832	472,493	10.2
75	0.35373	12,673	0.08595	35,828	147,456	0.44817 [c]	267,214	7.5
80+	1.00000	23,154	0.19334	23,154	119,759	-	119,759	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00914	914	0.00922	100,000	99,156	0.98890 [a]	7,140,794	71.4
1	0.00425	421	0.00106	99,086	395,294	0.99772 [b]	7,041,637	71.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,665	493,324	0.99945	6,646,343	67.4
10	0.00110	108	0.00022	98,665	493,053	0.99769	6,153,019	62.4
15	0.00352	347	0.00071	98,556	491,914	0.99614	5,659,966	57.4
20	0.00419	412	0.00084	98,209	490,018	0.99208	5,168,052	52.6
25	0.01166	1,140	0.00235	97,798	486,138	0.99261	4,678,034	47.8
30	0.00306	296	0.00061	96,657	482,547	0.99292	4,191,896	43.4
35	0.01111	1,071	0.00223	96,361	479,129	0.98191	3,709,349	38.5
40	0.02514	2,395	0.00509	95,290	470,463	0.97262	3,230,220	33.9
45	0.02968	2,758	0.00603	92,895	457,581	0.94775	2,759,757	29.7
50	0.07551	6,806	0.01570	90,137	433,671	0.93685	2,302,176	25.5
55	0.04978	4,148	0.01021	83,331	406,283	0.93546	1,868,505	22.4
60	0.08007	6,340	0.01668	79,182	380,061	0.88458	1,462,222	18.5
65	0.15385	11,206	0.03333	72,842	336,194	0.83433	1,082,160	14.9
70	0.17964	11,072	0.03947	61,636	280,497	0.79924	745,966	12.1
75	0.22651	11,453	0.05109	50,563	224,184	0.51837 [c]	465,469	9.2
80+	1.00000	39,110	0.16209	39,110	241,285	-	241,285	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PERLIS

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perlis, 2024[p]
Table 4.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perlis, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00703	703	0.00707	100,000	99,347	0.99244 [a]	7,309,567	73.1
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,297	396,874	0.99891 [b]	7,210,220	72.6
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,171	495,680	0.99867	6,813,346	68.7
10	0.00196	195	0.00039	99,101	495,020	0.99731	6,317,666	63.7
15	0.00342	338	0.00069	98,907	493,688	0.99688	5,822,646	58.9
20	0.00282	278	0.00056	98,568	492,147	0.99644	5,328,958	54.1
25	0.00429	422	0.00086	98,290	490,397	0.99366	4,836,812	49.2
30	0.00839	821	0.00169	97,868	487,289	0.98976	4,346,415	44.4
35	0.01211	1,175	0.00244	97,047	482,298	0.98611	3,859,125	39.8
40	0.01569	1,504	0.00316	95,872	475,600	0.98389	3,376,827	35.2
45	0.01654	1,561	0.00333	94,368	467,938	0.97327	2,901,227	30.7
50	0.03709	3,442	0.00756	92,807	455,431	0.94925	2,433,289	26.2
55	0.06494	5,803	0.01342	89,365	432,317	0.92737	1,977,858	22.1
60	0.08085	6,756	0.01685	83,562	400,918	0.89606	1,545,541	18.5
65	0.12906	9,913	0.02759	76,806	359,246	0.85293	1,144,623	14.9
70	0.16775	11,222	0.03662	66,893	306,411	0.77385	785,377	11.7
75	0.29631	16,496	0.06957	55,671	237,117	0.50494 [c]	478,966	8.6
80+	1.00000	39,175	0.16198	39,175	241,848	-	241,848	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00709	709	0.00713	100,000	99,336	0.99216 [a]	7,035,954	70.4
1	0.00180	179	0.00045	99,291	396,742	0.99846 [b]	6,936,618	69.9
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,113	495,314	0.99843	6,539,875	66.0
10	0.00213	211	0.00043	99,013	494,536	0.99657	6,044,562	61.0
15	0.00474	468	0.00095	98,802	492,838	0.99582	5,550,025	56.2
20	0.00362	356	0.00073	98,334	490,778	0.99541	5,057,187	51.4
25	0.00557	545	0.00112	97,978	488,524	0.99213	4,566,409	46.6
30	0.01018	992	0.00205	97,432	484,680	0.98685	4,077,885	41.9
35	0.01615	1,558	0.00326	96,440	478,305	0.98206	3,593,205	37.3
40	0.01976	1,875	0.00399	94,882	469,723	0.97903	3,114,900	32.8
45	0.02221	2,065	0.00449	93,007	459,872	0.96417	2,645,177	28.4
50	0.04976	4,525	0.01021	90,942	443,396	0.93201	2,185,305	24.0
55	0.08718	7,534	0.01823	86,416	413,247	0.90454	1,741,910	20.2
60	0.10452	8,245	0.02206	78,882	373,800	0.87144	1,328,663	16.8
65	0.15541	10,977	0.03370	70,637	325,744	0.81561	954,863	13.5
70	0.21870	13,048	0.04911	59,660	265,681	0.72458	629,119	10.5
75	0.34801	16,222	0.08426	46,612	192,508	0.47032 [c]	363,439	7.8
80+	1.00000	30,391	0.17780	30,391	170,931	-	170,931	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00696	696	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99279 [a]	7,593,408	75.9
1	0.00071	70	0.00018	99,304	397,040	0.99936 [b]	7,494,055	75.5
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,233	496,076	0.99893	7,097,015	71.5
10	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,197	495,544	0.99812	6,600,939	66.5
15	0.00197	195	0.00039	99,021	494,614	0.99803	6,105,395	61.7
20	0.00197	195	0.00039	98,825	493,640	0.99753	5,610,780	56.8
25	0.00298	294	0.00060	98,631	492,419	0.99531	5,117,141	51.9
30	0.00641	630	0.00129	98,337	490,109	0.99282	4,624,722	47.0
35	0.00796	778	0.00160	97,707	486,589	0.99038	4,134,613	42.3
40	0.01129	1,095	0.00227	96,929	481,907	0.98860	3,648,024	37.6
45	0.01152	1,104	0.00232	95,834	476,411	0.98053	3,166,116	33.0
50	0.02752	2,607	0.00558	94,730	467,135	0.96381	2,689,705	28.4
55	0.04510	4,155	0.00923	92,124	450,232	0.94800	2,222,569	24.1
60	0.05923	5,210	0.01221	87,969	426,820	0.91792	1,772,338	20.1
65	0.10636	8,802	0.02247	82,759	391,788	0.88327	1,345,518	16.3
70	0.12833	9,491	0.02743	73,956	346,054	0.81467	953,730	12.9
75	0.25071	16,162	0.05733	64,465	281,921	0.53607 [c]	607,676	9.4
80+	1.00000	48,303	0.14828	48,303	325,755	-	325,755	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PULAU PINANG

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00568	568	0.00571	100,000	99,470	0.99395 [a]	7,459,939	74.6
1	0.00091	91	0.00023	99,432	397,504	0.99916 [b]	7,360,469	74.0
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,342	496,555	0.99924	6,962,965	70.1
10	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,280	496,179	0.99807	6,466,410	65.1
15	0.00297	295	0.00060	99,191	495,220	0.99703	5,970,230	60.2
20	0.00296	293	0.00059	98,896	493,751	0.99697	5,475,011	55.4
25	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,604	492,256	0.99638	4,981,260	50.5
30	0.00415	408	0.00083	98,299	490,474	0.99464	4,489,004	45.7
35	0.00658	644	0.00132	97,891	487,843	0.99117	3,998,530	40.8
40	0.01109	1,078	0.00223	97,246	483,537	0.98473	3,510,687	36.1
45	0.01951	1,876	0.00394	96,168	476,153	0.97639	3,027,150	31.5
50	0.02780	2,621	0.00564	94,293	464,911	0.96334	2,550,997	27.1
55	0.04578	4,197	0.00937	91,672	447,867	0.94412	2,086,086	22.8
60	0.06647	5,815	0.01375	87,475	422,840	0.91916	1,638,219	18.7
65	0.09622	7,858	0.02022	81,661	388,659	0.86357	1,215,380	14.9
70	0.18092	13,353	0.03978	73,803	335,633	0.74219	826,721	11.2
75	0.35168	21,259	0.08534	60,450	249,103	0.49275 [c]	491,088	8.1
80+	1.00000	39,191	0.16196	39,191	241,984	-	241,984	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00679	679	0.00684	100,000	99,363	0.99275 [a]	7,214,295	72.1
1	0.00114	114	0.00029	99,321	397,013	0.99900 [b]	7,114,933	71.6
5	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,207	495,880	0.99911	6,717,920	67.7
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,145	495,437	0.99722	6,222,039	62.8
15	0.00440	436	0.00088	99,030	494,060	0.99563	5,726,602	57.8
20	0.00435	429	0.00087	98,594	491,899	0.99579	5,232,542	53.1
25	0.00407	399	0.00082	98,165	489,828	0.99507	4,740,644	48.3
30	0.00580	567	0.00116	97,766	487,413	0.99264	4,250,815	43.5
35	0.00893	868	0.00179	97,199	483,824	0.98822	3,763,403	38.7
40	0.01465	1,411	0.00295	96,331	478,126	0.97984	3,279,578	34.0
45	0.02575	2,444	0.00522	94,919	468,487	0.96894	2,801,452	29.5
50	0.03651	3,377	0.00744	92,475	453,934	0.95191	2,332,966	25.2
55	0.06010	5,354	0.01239	89,099	432,107	0.92795	1,879,031	21.1
60	0.08476	7,098	0.01770	83,744	400,975	0.89935	1,446,924	17.3
65	0.11800	9,044	0.02508	76,646	360,618	0.83588	1,045,949	13.6
70	0.21641	14,629	0.04853	67,601	301,433	0.69515	685,332	10.1
75	0.41772	22,127	0.10560	52,972	209,541	0.45418 [c]	383,899	7.2
80+	1.00000	30,845	0.17690	30,845	174,358	-	174,358	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00449	449	0.00451	100,000	99,579	0.99524 [a]	7,737,919	77.4
1	0.00066	65	0.00016	99,551	398,041	0.99931 [b]	7,638,339	76.7
5	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,485	497,275	0.99940	7,240,299	72.8
10	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,424	496,977	0.99901	6,743,024	67.8
15	0.00140	139	0.00028	99,367	496,486	0.99856	6,246,046	62.9
20	0.00147	146	0.00030	99,228	495,772	0.99830	5,749,561	57.9
25	0.00193	192	0.00039	99,081	494,928	0.99784	5,253,789	53.0
30	0.00239	237	0.00048	98,890	493,857	0.99669	4,758,861	48.1
35	0.00424	418	0.00085	98,653	492,220	0.99423	4,265,004	43.2
40	0.00732	719	0.00147	98,235	489,378	0.98991	3,772,783	38.4
45	0.01289	1,257	0.00259	97,516	484,439	0.98421	3,283,405	33.7
50	0.01873	1,803	0.00378	96,259	476,789	0.97488	2,798,966	29.1
55	0.03163	2,987	0.00643	94,456	464,812	0.96029	2,322,177	24.6
60	0.04806	4,396	0.00985	91,469	446,354	0.93861	1,857,365	20.3
65	0.07539	6,564	0.01567	87,073	418,953	0.88996	1,411,011	16.2
70	0.14751	11,876	0.03185	80,508	372,853	0.78467	992,058	12.3
75	0.29489	20,239	0.06918	68,633	292,566	0.52751 [c]	619,205	9.0
80+	1.00000	48,394	0.14816	48,394	326,639	-	326,639	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.9.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00737	737	0.00742	100,000	99,316	0.99237 [a]	7,428,750	74.3
1	0.00075	74	0.00019	99,263	396,868	0.99925 [b]	7,329,433	73.8
5	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,189	495,813	0.99924	6,932,565	69.9
10	0.00099	99	0.00020	99,136	495,435	0.99844	6,436,751	64.9
15	0.00212	210	0.00042	99,038	494,663	0.99711	5,941,317	60.0
20	0.00366	362	0.00073	98,828	493,233	0.99669	5,446,653	55.1
25	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,466	491,601	0.99638	4,953,420	50.3
30	0.00429	421	0.00086	98,175	489,821	0.99480	4,461,819	45.4
35	0.00612	598	0.00123	97,754	487,273	0.99105	3,971,997	40.6
40	0.01181	1,147	0.00238	97,156	482,910	0.98419	3,484,724	35.9
45	0.01986	1,907	0.00401	96,008	475,276	0.97568	3,001,814	31.3
50	0.02888	2,718	0.00586	94,102	463,715	0.96256	2,526,538	26.8
55	0.04626	4,227	0.00947	91,384	446,353	0.94352	2,062,823	22.6
60	0.06719	5,856	0.01391	87,157	421,144	0.91827	1,616,470	18.5
65	0.09730	7,911	0.02046	81,301	386,726	0.86386	1,195,326	14.7
70	0.17917	13,149	0.03936	73,390	334,076	0.73320	808,600	11.0
75	0.37355	22,503	0.09187	60,241	244,945	0.48381 [c]	474,524	7.9
80+	1.00000	37,737	0.16438	37,737	229,580	-	229,580	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00856	856	0.00863	100,000	99,201	0.99112 [a]	7,219,445	72.2
1	0.00092	91	0.00023	99,144	396,358	0.99900 [b]	7,120,243	71.8
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,052	495,062	0.99901	6,723,885	67.9
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,973	494,573	0.99806	6,228,823	62.9
15	0.00271	268	0.00054	98,857	493,614	0.99634	5,734,250	58.0
20	0.00462	456	0.00093	98,589	491,806	0.99575	5,240,636	53.2
25	0.00387	380	0.00078	98,133	489,716	0.99544	4,748,830	48.4
30	0.00524	513	0.00105	97,753	487,484	0.99373	4,259,114	43.6
35	0.00730	710	0.00147	97,241	484,427	0.98869	3,771,630	38.8
40	0.01535	1,481	0.00309	96,530	478,948	0.97987	3,287,203	34.1
45	0.02499	2,376	0.00506	95,049	469,306	0.96897	2,808,254	29.5
50	0.03723	3,450	0.00759	92,673	454,741	0.95352	2,338,948	25.2
55	0.05609	5,005	0.01154	89,223	433,604	0.93182	1,884,207	21.1
60	0.08099	6,821	0.01688	84,218	404,039	0.90136	1,450,603	17.2
65	0.11784	9,121	0.02504	77,397	364,185	0.83885	1,046,564	13.5
70	0.21025	14,355	0.04699	68,277	305,495	0.68601	682,379	10.0
75	0.44534	24,014	0.11458	53,921	209,573	0.44393 [c]	376,884	7.0
80+	1.00000	29,908	0.17876	29,908	167,311	-	167,311	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00608	608	0.00611	100,000	99,434	0.99373 [a]	7,676,484	76.8
1	0.00056	55	0.00014	99,392	397,432	0.99952 [b]	7,577,050	76.2
5	0.00024	24	0.00005	99,337	496,625	0.99948	7,179,618	72.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,313	496,367	0.99887	6,682,993	67.3
15	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,234	495,807	0.99806	6,186,626	62.3
20	0.00242	240	0.00048	99,089	494,844	0.99800	5,690,820	57.4
25	0.00158	156	0.00032	98,849	493,854	0.99766	5,195,975	52.6
30	0.00311	307	0.00062	98,693	492,696	0.99605	4,702,121	47.6
35	0.00479	472	0.00096	98,386	490,751	0.99374	4,209,425	42.8
40	0.00773	757	0.00155	97,914	487,679	0.98910	3,718,675	38.0
45	0.01409	1,369	0.00284	97,157	482,362	0.98312	3,230,996	33.3
50	0.01971	1,888	0.00398	95,788	474,219	0.97220	2,748,634	28.7
55	0.03604	3,384	0.00734	93,900	461,037	0.95580	2,274,415	24.2
60	0.05265	4,766	0.01082	90,515	440,661	0.93543	1,813,378	20.0
65	0.07715	6,616	0.01605	85,749	412,206	0.88793	1,372,717	16.0
70	0.14990	11,862	0.03241	79,133	366,011	0.77808	960,511	12.1
75	0.30665	20,629	0.07244	67,271	284,785	0.52097 [c]	594,500	8.8
80+	1.00000	46,643	0.15060	46,643	309,715	-	309,715	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.9.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00475	475	0.00477	100,000	99,555	0.99469 [a]	7,342,523	73.4
1	0.00125	125	0.00031	99,525	397,789	0.99880 [b]	7,242,967	72.8
5	0.00102	102	0.00020	99,400	496,745	0.99907	6,845,178	68.9
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,298	496,285	0.99739	6,348,432	63.9
15	0.00440	436	0.00088	99,216	494,989	0.99602	5,852,147	59.0
20	0.00357	353	0.00072	98,780	493,017	0.99602	5,357,158	54.2
25	0.00440	433	0.00088	98,427	491,052	0.99533	4,864,141	49.4
30	0.00494	484	0.00099	97,994	488,759	0.99338	4,373,089	44.6
35	0.00831	810	0.00167	97,510	485,522	0.98933	3,884,330	39.8
40	0.01305	1,262	0.00263	96,699	480,340	0.98139	3,398,808	35.1
45	0.02425	2,314	0.00491	95,437	471,399	0.97214	2,918,468	30.6
50	0.03156	2,939	0.00641	93,123	458,266	0.95800	2,447,069	26.3
55	0.05278	4,760	0.01084	90,184	439,018	0.93583	1,988,803	22.1
60	0.07618	6,508	0.01584	85,424	410,848	0.90836	1,549,785	18.1
65	0.10836	8,551	0.02291	78,916	373,199	0.85326	1,138,937	14.4
70	0.18979	13,354	0.04194	70,364	318,434	0.72998	765,738	10.9
75	0.36905	21,040	0.09051	57,010	232,449	0.48033 [c]	447,304	7.8
80+	1.00000	35,970	0.16742	35,970	214,854	-	214,854	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00574	574	0.00577	100,000	99,460	0.99345 [a]	7,085,445	70.9
1	0.00187	185	0.00047	99,426	397,266	0.99828 [b]	6,985,985	70.3
5	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,241	495,872	0.99867	6,588,719	66.4
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,108	495,214	0.99572	6,092,847	61.5
15	0.00724	717	0.00145	98,977	493,095	0.99361	5,597,634	56.6
20	0.00552	542	0.00111	98,260	489,946	0.99446	5,104,539	51.9
25	0.00556	544	0.00112	97,718	487,231	0.99370	4,614,593	47.2
30	0.00703	683	0.00141	97,174	484,163	0.99115	4,127,363	42.5
35	0.01069	1,031	0.00215	96,491	479,877	0.98622	3,643,199	37.8
40	0.01691	1,614	0.00341	95,460	473,265	0.97452	3,163,322	33.1
45	0.03420	3,209	0.00696	93,846	461,207	0.96221	2,690,057	28.7
50	0.04152	3,763	0.00848	90,637	443,776	0.94257	2,228,850	24.6
55	0.07404	6,432	0.01538	86,874	418,288	0.91725	1,785,074	20.5
60	0.09216	7,413	0.01932	80,442	383,674	0.88883	1,366,787	17.0
65	0.13211	9,648	0.02829	73,028	341,020	0.83216	983,113	13.5
70	0.20900	13,246	0.04668	63,380	283,785	0.69703	642,093	10.1
75	0.42178	21,145	0.10690	50,134	197,806	0.44795 [c]	358,308	7.1
80+	1.00000	28,988	0.18061	28,988	160,502	-	160,502	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00373	373	0.00374	100,000	99,650	0.99604 [a]	7,632,306	76.3
1	0.00056	56	0.00014	99,627	398,370	0.99932 [b]	7,532,656	75.6
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,571	497,683	0.99951	7,134,286	71.7
10	0.00029	29	0.00006	99,502	497,437	0.99917	6,636,603	66.7
15	0.00137	137	0.00027	99,473	497,023	0.99856	6,139,167	61.7
20	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,336	496,306	0.99773	5,642,143	56.8
25	0.00303	301	0.00061	99,186	495,177	0.99706	5,145,838	51.9
30	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,885	493,721	0.99558	4,650,661	47.0
35	0.00601	592	0.00120	98,603	491,536	0.99248	4,156,940	42.2
40	0.00905	887	0.00182	98,011	487,839	0.98858	3,665,404	37.4
45	0.01382	1,343	0.00278	97,124	482,266	0.98246	3,177,565	32.7
50	0.02130	2,040	0.00431	95,782	473,808	0.97347	2,695,299	28.1
55	0.03188	2,988	0.00648	93,742	461,238	0.95408	2,221,491	23.7
60	0.06043	5,485	0.01246	90,753	440,056	0.92717	1,760,253	19.4
65	0.08603	7,336	0.01798	85,269	408,005	0.87341	1,320,197	15.5
70	0.17096	13,324	0.03739	77,933	356,356	0.76159	912,192	11.7
75	0.31976	20,659	0.07612	64,609	271,398	0.51173 [c]	555,836	8.6
80+	1.00000	43,950	0.15451	43,950	284,438	-	284,438	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.9.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00552	552	0.00555	100,000	99,485	0.99414 [a]	7,089,500	70.9
1	0.00084	83	0.00021	99,448	397,584	0.99909 [b]	6,990,016	70.3
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,364	496,616	0.99905	6,592,431	66.3
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,282	496,143	0.99684	6,095,815	61.4
15	0.00525	521	0.00105	99,175	494,574	0.99455	5,599,672	56.5
20	0.00565	557	0.00113	98,654	491,879	0.99472	5,105,098	51.7
25	0.00490	481	0.00098	98,097	489,284	0.99479	4,613,219	47.0
30	0.00551	538	0.00111	97,616	486,737	0.99190	4,123,935	42.2
35	0.01070	1,038	0.00215	97,078	482,795	0.98716	3,637,198	37.5
40	0.01500	1,441	0.00302	96,040	476,597	0.98071	3,154,403	32.8
45	0.02364	2,236	0.00478	94,599	467,404	0.96992	2,677,806	28.3
50	0.03668	3,388	0.00747	92,363	453,345	0.95384	2,210,402	23.9
55	0.05601	4,983	0.01152	88,975	432,418	0.93712	1,757,058	19.7
60	0.07016	5,893	0.01454	83,992	405,227	0.92073	1,324,640	15.8
65	0.08906	6,955	0.01864	78,099	373,107	0.84763	919,413	11.8
70	0.22188	15,785	0.04991	71,144	316,255	0.54054	546,306	7.7
75	0.76478	42,337	0.24766	55,358	170,949	0.25691 [c]	230,051	4.2
80+	1.00000	13,021	0.22032	13,021	59,101	-	59,101	4.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00652	652	0.00656	100,000	99,388	0.99291 [a]	6,849,641	68.5
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,348	397,066	0.99906 [b]	6,750,254	67.9
5	0.00027	27	0.00005	99,211	495,986	0.99911	6,353,188	64.0
10	0.00152	150	0.00030	99,184	495,544	0.99524	5,857,202	59.1
15	0.00800	792	0.00161	99,034	493,186	0.99104	5,361,658	54.1
20	0.00992	974	0.00199	98,241	488,770	0.99130	4,868,471	49.6
25	0.00747	726	0.00150	97,267	484,518	0.99271	4,379,702	45.0
30	0.00710	686	0.00143	96,541	480,988	0.98916	3,895,184	40.3
35	0.01459	1,399	0.00294	95,855	475,777	0.98197	3,414,195	35.6
40	0.02152	2,033	0.00435	94,456	467,197	0.97281	2,938,419	31.1
45	0.03299	3,049	0.00671	92,423	454,492	0.96127	2,471,222	26.7
50	0.04467	3,992	0.00914	89,374	436,890	0.94140	2,016,729	22.6
55	0.07318	6,248	0.01519	85,382	411,288	0.91550	1,579,839	18.5
60	0.09672	7,654	0.02033	79,133	376,533	0.89782	1,168,551	14.8
65	0.10822	7,736	0.02288	71,480	338,059	0.82442	792,018	11.1
70	0.25111	16,006	0.05743	63,744	278,703	0.50259	453,959	7.1
75	0.82631	39,446	0.28161	47,737	140,073	0.20075 [c]	175,256	3.7
80+	1.00000	8,292	0.23567	8,292	35,183	-	35,183	4.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00447	447	0.00449	100,000	99,581	0.99546 [a]	7,366,236	73.7
1	0.00025	25	0.00006	99,553	398,150	0.99910 [b]	7,266,655	73.0
5	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,528	497,286	0.99900	6,868,505	69.0
10	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,386	496,788	0.99855	6,371,219	64.1
15	0.00232	231	0.00046	99,329	496,068	0.99796	5,874,431	59.1
20	0.00177	175	0.00035	99,098	495,054	0.99791	5,378,363	54.3
25	0.00241	239	0.00048	98,923	494,020	0.99679	4,883,309	49.4
30	0.00402	396	0.00080	98,685	492,432	0.99449	4,389,289	44.5
35	0.00701	689	0.00141	98,288	489,719	0.99239	3,896,857	39.6
40	0.00822	802	0.00165	97,599	485,991	0.98906	3,407,137	34.9
45	0.01368	1,324	0.00275	96,797	480,676	0.97912	2,921,146	30.2
50	0.02819	2,691	0.00572	95,473	470,639	0.96665	2,440,470	25.6
55	0.03866	3,587	0.00789	92,782	454,943	0.95935	1,969,831	21.2
60	0.04272	3,811	0.00873	89,195	436,449	0.94437	1,514,888	17.0
65	0.06911	5,901	0.01432	85,384	412,169	0.87412	1,078,439	12.6
70	0.18687	14,853	0.04123	79,483	360,284	0.58318	666,270	8.4
75	0.69961	45,216	0.21520	64,630	210,111	0.31333 [c]	305,986	4.7
80+	1.00000	19,414	0.20250	19,414	95,874	-	95,874	4.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.9.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00459	459	0.00461	100,000	99,570	0.99501 [a]	7,621,435	76.2
1	0.00092	92	0.00023	99,541	397,935	0.99927 [b]	7,521,865	75.6
5	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,449	497,141	0.99934	7,123,930	71.6
10	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,407	496,815	0.99876	6,626,789	66.7
15	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,319	496,197	0.99858	6,129,973	61.7
20	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,160	495,492	0.99844	5,633,776	56.8
25	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,037	494,718	0.99777	5,138,284	51.9
30	0.00259	256	0.00052	98,850	493,613	0.99632	4,643,566	47.0
35	0.00477	470	0.00096	98,595	491,799	0.99349	4,149,953	42.1
40	0.00826	810	0.00166	98,125	488,599	0.98764	3,658,154	37.3
45	0.01649	1,605	0.00333	97,315	482,562	0.98070	3,169,555	32.6
50	0.02216	2,121	0.00448	95,710	473,246	0.96948	2,686,994	28.1
55	0.03906	3,655	0.00797	93,589	458,805	0.95071	2,213,747	23.7
60	0.05994	5,391	0.01236	89,933	436,189	0.92524	1,754,943	19.5
65	0.09052	7,653	0.01896	84,543	403,581	0.87020	1,318,753	15.6
70	0.17299	13,302	0.03787	76,890	351,195	0.77198	915,172	11.9
75	0.29456	18,730	0.06909	63,588	271,116	0.51928 [c]	563,977	8.9
80+	1.00000	44,858	0.15317	44,858	292,861	-	292,861	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00590	590	0.00593	100,000	99,445	0.99375 [a]	7,369,713	73.7
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,410	397,432	0.99931 [b]	7,270,267	73.1
5	0.00030	30	0.00006	99,322	496,535	0.99932	6,872,835	69.2
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,292	496,196	0.99835	6,376,300	64.2
15	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,186	495,379	0.99796	5,880,104	59.3
20	0.00185	183	0.00037	98,965	494,370	0.99788	5,384,725	54.4
25	0.00240	237	0.00048	98,783	493,320	0.99677	4,890,355	49.5
30	0.00406	400	0.00081	98,545	491,727	0.99445	4,397,035	44.6
35	0.00705	692	0.00141	98,146	488,998	0.99128	3,905,307	39.8
40	0.01041	1,015	0.00209	97,454	484,732	0.98409	3,416,309	35.1
45	0.02146	2,070	0.00434	96,439	477,020	0.97401	2,931,577	30.4
50	0.03062	2,890	0.00622	94,369	464,621	0.95770	2,454,557	26.0
55	0.05434	4,971	0.01117	91,479	444,967	0.93283	1,989,937	21.8
60	0.08074	6,985	0.01683	86,508	415,077	0.90395	1,544,970	17.9
65	0.11270	8,962	0.02389	79,523	375,210	0.83747	1,129,893	14.2
70	0.21870	15,432	0.04911	70,561	314,225	0.72320	754,683	10.7
75	0.35116	19,359	0.08519	55,129	227,248	0.48406 [c]	440,458	8.0
80+	1.00000	35,770	0.16777	35,770	213,210	-	213,210	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00324	324	0.00325	100,000	99,695	0.99632 [a]	7,894,491	78.9
1	0.00096	95	0.00024	99,676	398,467	0.99920 [b]	7,794,796	78.2
5	0.00055	55	0.00011	99,580	497,765	0.99938	7,396,329	74.3
10	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,526	497,458	0.99921	6,898,564	69.3
15	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,457	497,065	0.99925	6,401,106	64.4
20	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,368	496,691	0.99906	5,904,042	59.4
25	0.00126	126	0.00025	99,308	496,227	0.99887	5,407,350	54.5
30	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,183	495,666	0.99824	4,911,124	49.5
35	0.00253	250	0.00051	99,084	494,793	0.99572	4,415,458	44.6
40	0.00604	597	0.00121	98,834	492,676	0.99130	3,920,664	39.7
45	0.01137	1,117	0.00229	98,237	488,391	0.98747	3,427,989	34.9
50	0.01370	1,331	0.00276	97,120	482,273	0.98091	2,939,597	30.3
55	0.02454	2,351	0.00497	95,789	473,068	0.96802	2,457,324	25.7
60	0.03959	3,700	0.00808	93,438	457,942	0.94551	1,984,256	21.2
65	0.06999	6,281	0.01451	89,739	432,991	0.89969	1,526,314	17.0
70	0.13291	11,092	0.02847	83,458	389,558	0.81315	1,093,323	13.1
75	0.24906	18,023	0.05690	72,366	316,770	0.54989 [c]	703,765	9.7
80+	1.00000	54,343	0.14042	54,343	386,995	-	386,995	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.9.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2024[p]
Table 4.9.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00580	580	0.00583	100,000	99,459	0.99390 [a]	7,495,032	75.0
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,420	397,493	0.99934 [b]	7,395,573	74.4
5	0.00040	39	0.00008	99,345	496,627	0.99945	6,998,079	70.4
10	0.00070	70	0.00014	99,306	496,354	0.99794	6,501,453	65.5
15	0.00342	339	0.00068	99,236	495,332	0.99689	6,005,099	60.5
20	0.00280	277	0.00056	98,897	493,791	0.99702	5,509,767	55.7
25	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,619	492,320	0.99574	5,015,976	50.9
30	0.00536	527	0.00108	98,309	490,225	0.99441	4,523,656	46.0
35	0.00582	569	0.00117	97,781	487,486	0.99187	4,033,431	41.2
40	0.01046	1,017	0.00210	97,213	483,522	0.98663	3,545,945	36.5
45	0.01631	1,569	0.00329	96,196	477,057	0.97811	3,062,424	31.8
50	0.02756	2,608	0.00559	94,627	466,615	0.96410	2,585,367	27.3
55	0.04448	4,093	0.00910	92,019	449,863	0.94493	2,118,751	23.0
60	0.06617	5,818	0.01369	87,926	425,088	0.91789	1,668,888	19.0
65	0.09919	8,144	0.02087	82,109	390,183	0.86820	1,243,800	15.1
70	0.16801	12,426	0.03668	73,965	338,757	0.75720	853,617	11.5
75	0.33271	20,474	0.07982	61,538	256,505	0.50180 [c]	514,860	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,064	0.15894	41,064	258,354	-	258,354	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00681	681	0.00686	100,000	99,361	0.99293 [a]	7,244,648	72.4
1	0.00072	72	0.00018	99,319	397,105	0.99944 [b]	7,145,287	71.9
5	0.00018	18	0.00004	99,247	496,189	0.99947	6,748,182	68.0
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,229	495,924	0.99708	6,251,993	63.0
15	0.00495	491	0.00099	99,141	494,477	0.99543	5,756,069	58.1
20	0.00419	414	0.00084	98,650	492,215	0.99582	5,261,592	53.3
25	0.00416	409	0.00083	98,236	490,159	0.99362	4,769,377	48.6
30	0.00860	841	0.00173	97,827	487,033	0.99095	4,279,218	43.7
35	0.00951	922	0.00191	96,986	482,623	0.98801	3,792,186	39.1
40	0.01449	1,392	0.00292	96,063	476,836	0.98285	3,309,563	34.5
45	0.01984	1,878	0.00401	94,671	468,661	0.97212	2,832,726	29.9
50	0.03608	3,348	0.00735	92,793	455,597	0.95600	2,364,065	25.5
55	0.05222	4,670	0.01072	89,446	435,551	0.93317	1,908,469	21.3
60	0.08225	6,973	0.01716	84,775	406,443	0.89872	1,472,917	17.4
65	0.12201	9,492	0.02599	77,802	365,280	0.83833	1,066,474	13.7
70	0.20684	14,129	0.04614	68,310	306,225	0.70062	701,195	10.3
75	0.41604	22,541	0.10506	54,180	214,549	0.45680 [c]	394,970	7.3
80+	1.00000	31,639	0.17536	31,639	180,421	-	180,421	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00469	469	0.00471	100,000	99,561	0.99498 [a]	7,766,555	77.7
1	0.00079	78	0.00020	99,531	397,931	0.99922 [b]	7,666,994	77.0
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,453	497,103	0.99944	7,269,063	73.1
10	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,388	496,827	0.99895	6,771,960	68.1
15	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,342	496,305	0.99838	6,275,133	63.2
20	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,179	495,501	0.99811	5,778,828	58.3
25	0.00219	217	0.00044	99,021	494,562	0.99770	5,283,327	53.4
30	0.00242	239	0.00048	98,804	493,424	0.99757	4,788,765	48.5
35	0.00244	240	0.00049	98,565	492,225	0.99558	4,295,341	43.6
40	0.00641	630	0.00129	98,325	490,048	0.99047	3,803,116	38.7
45	0.01266	1,237	0.00255	97,694	485,380	0.98431	3,313,068	33.9
50	0.01876	1,809	0.00379	96,458	477,765	0.97231	2,827,688	29.3
55	0.03679	3,482	0.00750	94,648	464,536	0.95676	2,349,923	24.8
60	0.04994	4,553	0.01024	91,166	444,448	0.93663	1,885,387	20.7
65	0.07750	6,713	0.01613	86,613	416,283	0.89666	1,440,939	16.6
70	0.13135	10,495	0.02812	79,900	373,265	0.80529	1,024,655	12.8
75	0.26766	18,577	0.06180	69,406	300,585	0.53855 [c]	651,390	9.4
80+	1.00000	50,828	0.14489	50,828	350,805	-	350,805	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SABAH

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00830	830	0.00837	100,000	99,232	0.99104 [a]	7,478,458	74.8
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,170	396,286	0.99864 [b]	7,379,226	74.4
5	0.00086	86	0.00017	99,012	494,846	0.99868	6,982,940	70.5
10	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,926	494,193	0.99797	6,488,094	65.6
15	0.00228	226	0.00046	98,751	493,189	0.99758	5,993,901	60.7
20	0.00255	251	0.00051	98,525	491,998	0.99725	5,500,712	55.8
25	0.00295	290	0.00059	98,274	490,646	0.99626	5,008,713	51.0
30	0.00453	443	0.00091	97,984	488,812	0.99406	4,518,068	46.1
35	0.00736	718	0.00148	97,541	485,908	0.99018	4,029,256	41.3
40	0.01229	1,190	0.00247	96,823	481,139	0.98316	3,543,348	36.6
45	0.02144	2,050	0.00433	95,633	473,038	0.97222	3,062,209	32.0
50	0.03425	3,205	0.00697	93,582	459,898	0.95475	2,589,172	27.7
55	0.05663	5,118	0.01166	90,377	439,089	0.92763	2,129,273	23.6
60	0.08905	7,592	0.01864	85,259	407,313	0.90770	1,690,185	19.8
65	0.09588	7,447	0.02014	77,667	369,716	0.88465	1,282,872	16.5
70	0.13688	9,612	0.02939	70,220	327,071	0.82499	913,155	13.0
75	0.21918	13,284	0.04923	60,608	269,831	0.53960 [c]	586,085	9.7
80+	1.00000	47,324	0.14964	47,324	316,254	-	316,254	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00901	901	0.00909	100,000	99,161	0.99030 [a]	7,286,411	72.9
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,099	395,990	0.99845 [b]	7,187,250	72.5
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,928	494,385	0.99838	6,791,259	68.6
10	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,826	493,585	0.99749	6,296,874	63.7
15	0.00281	277	0.00056	98,608	492,348	0.99707	5,803,289	58.9
20	0.00305	300	0.00061	98,331	490,906	0.99672	5,310,941	54.0
25	0.00352	345	0.00071	98,031	489,294	0.99549	4,820,035	49.2
30	0.00551	538	0.00111	97,686	487,085	0.99277	4,330,742	44.3
35	0.00897	871	0.00180	97,148	483,562	0.98781	3,843,657	39.6
40	0.01544	1,486	0.00311	96,277	477,669	0.97913	3,360,095	34.9
45	0.02640	2,502	0.00535	94,791	467,698	0.96633	2,882,426	30.4
50	0.04114	3,797	0.00840	92,288	451,949	0.94449	2,414,728	26.2
55	0.07050	6,238	0.01461	88,491	426,860	0.91051	1,962,779	22.2
60	0.10993	9,042	0.02326	82,253	388,659	0.88910	1,535,919	18.7
65	0.11200	8,200	0.02373	73,211	345,555	0.86779	1,147,260	15.7
70	0.15497	10,075	0.03360	65,011	299,869	0.80290	801,704	12.3
75	0.24695	13,567	0.05635	54,936	240,766	0.52023 [c]	501,835	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,370	0.15846	41,370	261,069	-	261,069	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00753	753	0.00758	100,000	99,302	0.99187 [a]	7,707,443	77.1
1	0.00145	143	0.00036	99,247	396,632	0.99882 [b]	7,608,141	76.7
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,104	495,350	0.99899	7,211,510	72.8
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,036	494,851	0.99849	6,716,160	67.8
15	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,904	494,102	0.99817	6,221,310	62.9
20	0.00197	195	0.00039	98,737	493,197	0.99786	5,727,207	58.0
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,542	492,141	0.99713	5,234,010	53.1
30	0.00342	336	0.00069	98,314	490,731	0.99547	4,741,869	48.2
35	0.00564	553	0.00113	97,978	488,508	0.99278	4,251,138	43.4
40	0.00881	859	0.00177	97,425	484,979	0.98760	3,762,630	38.6
45	0.01601	1,546	0.00323	96,566	478,966	0.97866	3,277,651	33.9
50	0.02676	2,542	0.00542	95,020	468,744	0.96591	2,798,685	29.5
55	0.04163	3,850	0.00850	92,478	452,763	0.94649	2,329,941	25.2
60	0.06591	5,842	0.01363	88,628	428,534	0.92815	1,877,178	21.2
65	0.07821	6,475	0.01628	82,786	397,742	0.90302	1,448,645	17.5
70	0.11733	8,953	0.02493	76,311	359,171	0.84735	1,050,902	13.8
75	0.19267	12,978	0.04264	67,358	304,343	0.56003 [c]	691,731	10.3
80+	1.00000	54,380	0.14038	54,380	387,388	-	387,388	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tawau, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tawau, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00796	796	0.00802	100,000	99,263	0.99150 [a]	7,637,555	76.4
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,204	396,486	0.99884 [b]	7,538,292	76.0
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	99,071	495,176	0.99873	7,141,807	72.1
10	0.00182	180	0.00036	98,999	494,545	0.99826	6,646,631	67.1
15	0.00166	164	0.00033	98,819	493,685	0.99832	6,152,086	62.3
20	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,655	492,854	0.99802	5,658,401	57.4
25	0.00225	222	0.00045	98,487	491,880	0.99745	5,165,547	52.4
30	0.00285	280	0.00057	98,265	490,625	0.99581	4,673,667	47.6
35	0.00554	543	0.00111	97,985	488,568	0.99192	4,183,042	42.7
40	0.01064	1,037	0.00214	97,442	484,619	0.98591	3,694,473	37.9
45	0.01757	1,694	0.00355	96,405	477,791	0.97608	3,209,855	33.3
50	0.03037	2,877	0.00617	94,711	466,364	0.96106	2,732,064	28.8
55	0.04778	4,388	0.00979	91,835	448,202	0.93933	2,265,699	24.7
60	0.07420	6,488	0.01541	87,446	421,011	0.92188	1,817,497	20.8
65	0.08236	6,668	0.01718	80,958	388,121	0.89651	1,396,486	17.2
70	0.12651	9,398	0.02701	74,290	347,956	0.84294	1,008,366	13.6
75	0.19205	12,462	0.04249	64,892	293,304	0.55588 [c]	660,410	10.2
80+	1.00000	52,430	0.14282	52,430	367,106	-	367,106	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00898	898	0.00906	100,000	99,163	0.99051 [a]	7,438,951	74.4
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,102	396,092	0.99873 [b]	7,339,787	74.1
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	98,969	494,624	0.99869	6,943,695	70.2
10	0.00172	170	0.00034	98,881	493,979	0.99811	6,449,071	65.2
15	0.00207	204	0.00041	98,711	493,043	0.99797	5,955,093	60.3
20	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,507	492,043	0.99771	5,462,049	55.4
25	0.00260	255	0.00052	98,311	490,915	0.99745	4,970,006	50.6
30	0.00250	245	0.00050	98,055	489,664	0.99516	4,479,091	45.7
35	0.00719	703	0.00144	97,810	487,294	0.99025	3,989,428	40.8
40	0.01234	1,198	0.00248	97,107	482,540	0.98391	3,502,134	36.1
45	0.01988	1,907	0.00402	95,909	474,777	0.97303	3,019,594	31.5
50	0.03420	3,215	0.00696	94,002	461,973	0.95214	2,544,817	27.1
55	0.06201	5,629	0.01280	90,787	439,862	0.92632	2,082,844	22.9
60	0.08612	7,334	0.01800	85,158	407,454	0.90846	1,642,982	19.3
65	0.09748	7,586	0.02050	77,824	370,154	0.87106	1,235,528	15.9
70	0.16379	11,504	0.03568	70,238	322,427	0.79736	865,374	12.3
75	0.24909	14,630	0.05691	58,733	257,092	0.52649 [c]	542,946	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,103	0.15429	44,103	285,854	-	285,854	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00681	681	0.00685	100,000	99,367	0.99263 [a]	7,876,510	78.8
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,319	396,947	0.99895 [b]	7,777,143	78.3
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,186	495,793	0.99876	7,380,196	74.4
10	0.00192	190	0.00038	99,131	495,179	0.99844	6,884,403	69.4
15	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,941	494,406	0.99871	6,389,224	64.6
20	0.00137	136	0.00028	98,822	493,769	0.99838	5,894,818	59.7
25	0.00186	183	0.00037	98,686	492,971	0.99745	5,401,050	54.7
30	0.00325	320	0.00065	98,503	491,712	0.99651	4,908,079	49.8
35	0.00374	367	0.00075	98,182	489,994	0.99378	4,416,367	45.0
40	0.00871	852	0.00175	97,815	486,947	0.98817	3,926,372	40.1
45	0.01497	1,452	0.00302	96,963	481,187	0.97952	3,439,425	35.5
50	0.02607	2,490	0.00528	95,512	471,333	0.97106	2,958,238	31.0
55	0.03189	2,967	0.00648	93,022	457,692	0.95394	2,486,905	26.7
60	0.06069	5,465	0.01252	90,055	436,612	0.93653	2,029,213	22.5
65	0.06644	5,620	0.01374	84,590	408,899	0.92342	1,592,601	18.8
70	0.08744	6,905	0.01829	78,970	377,587	0.88752	1,183,701	15.0
75	0.13991	10,083	0.03009	72,065	335,118	0.58428 [c]	806,114	11.2
80+	1.00000	61,982	0.13160	61,982	470,997	-	470,997	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00754	754	0.00759	100,000	99,301	0.99185 [a]	7,685,218	76.9
1	0.00146	145	0.00036	99,246	396,625	0.99899 [b]	7,585,917	76.4
5	0.00033	33	0.00007	99,102	495,425	0.99883	7,189,292	72.5
10	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,068	494,848	0.99791	6,693,867	67.6
15	0.00218	216	0.00044	98,871	493,814	0.99731	6,199,019	62.7
20	0.00321	316	0.00064	98,655	492,485	0.99692	5,705,204	57.8
25	0.00295	290	0.00059	98,339	490,968	0.99678	5,212,719	53.0
30	0.00349	342	0.00070	98,049	489,387	0.99566	4,721,751	48.2
35	0.00519	507	0.00104	97,706	487,265	0.99207	4,232,364	43.3
40	0.01068	1,038	0.00215	97,200	483,403	0.98582	3,745,099	38.5
45	0.01771	1,703	0.00357	96,162	476,550	0.97820	3,261,696	33.9
50	0.02597	2,453	0.00526	94,458	466,159	0.96273	2,785,146	29.5
55	0.04886	4,496	0.01002	92,005	448,787	0.93568	2,318,987	25.2
60	0.08057	7,051	0.01679	87,510	419,921	0.92014	1,870,200	21.4
65	0.07910	6,364	0.01647	80,459	386,385	0.90706	1,450,279	18.0
70	0.10797	8,000	0.02283	74,095	350,474	0.87285	1,063,894	14.4
75	0.14864	9,824	0.03211	66,095	305,913	0.57120 [c]	713,419	10.8
80+	1.00000	56,271	0.13809	56,271	407,506	-	407,506	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00743	743	0.00748	100,000	99,305	0.99188 [a]	7,545,331	75.5
1	0.00168	167	0.00042	99,257	396,635	0.99886 [b]	7,446,026	75.0
5	0.00033	33	0.00007	99,091	495,372	0.99869	7,049,391	71.1
10	0.00230	228	0.00046	99,058	494,721	0.99749	6,554,018	66.2
15	0.00272	269	0.00054	98,830	493,480	0.99691	6,059,297	61.3
20	0.00346	341	0.00069	98,562	491,957	0.99688	5,565,817	56.5
25	0.00279	274	0.00056	98,221	490,420	0.99632	5,073,860	51.7
30	0.00458	448	0.00092	97,947	488,614	0.99515	4,583,440	46.8
35	0.00512	500	0.00103	97,499	486,244	0.99208	4,094,827	42.0
40	0.01074	1,041	0.00216	96,999	482,392	0.98558	3,608,582	37.2
45	0.01814	1,741	0.00366	95,958	475,436	0.97772	3,126,191	32.6
50	0.02650	2,497	0.00537	94,217	464,843	0.95678	2,650,754	28.1
55	0.06039	5,539	0.01245	91,720	444,754	0.91823	2,185,911	23.8
60	0.10452	9,008	0.02206	86,181	408,388	0.89939	1,741,157	20.2
65	0.09624	7,427	0.02022	77,174	367,301	0.89356	1,332,770	17.3
70	0.11773	8,211	0.02502	69,747	328,207	0.85925	965,468	13.8
75	0.16686	10,268	0.03641	61,536	282,010	0.55747 [c]	637,262	10.4
80+	1.00000	51,268	0.14432	51,268	355,251	-	355,251	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00766	766	0.00771	100,000	99,290	0.99184 [a]	7,853,514	78.5
1	0.00123	122	0.00031	99,234	396,632	0.99910 [b]	7,754,224	78.1
5	0.00034	34	0.00007	99,112	495,474	0.99898	7,357,592	74.2
10	0.00170	168	0.00034	99,078	494,969	0.99838	6,862,119	69.3
15	0.00154	153	0.00031	98,910	494,167	0.99778	6,367,149	64.4
20	0.00290	287	0.00058	98,757	493,069	0.99697	5,872,982	59.5
25	0.00315	310	0.00063	98,470	491,577	0.99735	5,379,913	54.6
30	0.00214	210	0.00043	98,160	490,276	0.99630	4,888,336	49.8
35	0.00526	515	0.00105	97,950	488,462	0.99207	4,398,060	44.9
40	0.01061	1,034	0.00213	97,435	484,589	0.98611	3,909,598	40.1
45	0.01720	1,658	0.00347	96,401	477,858	0.97876	3,425,008	35.5
50	0.02535	2,402	0.00514	94,743	467,708	0.96948	2,947,150	31.1
55	0.03582	3,308	0.00729	92,341	453,435	0.95593	2,479,442	26.9
60	0.05262	4,685	0.01081	89,033	433,454	0.94337	2,026,007	22.8
65	0.06087	5,135	0.01256	84,348	408,905	0.92149	1,592,554	18.9
70	0.09728	7,706	0.02045	79,214	376,804	0.88668	1,183,648	14.9
75	0.13109	9,374	0.02806	71,508	334,105	0.58591 [c]	806,844	11.3
80+	1.00000	62,134	0.13143	62,134	472,740	-	472,740	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Semporna, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Semporna, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00603	603	0.00606	100,000	99,438	0.99308 [a]	7,336,565	73.4
1	0.00197	196	0.00049	99,397	397,102	0.99868 [b]	7,237,127	72.8
5	0.00050	49	0.00010	99,201	495,884	0.99887	6,840,025	69.0
10	0.00176	174	0.00035	99,152	495,325	0.99789	6,344,141	64.0
15	0.00247	245	0.00050	98,978	494,278	0.99720	5,848,816	59.1
20	0.00313	309	0.00063	98,733	492,894	0.99647	5,354,538	54.2
25	0.00393	387	0.00079	98,424	491,154	0.99565	4,861,644	49.4
30	0.00476	467	0.00095	98,037	489,020	0.99398	4,370,490	44.6
35	0.00729	711	0.00146	97,571	486,075	0.98985	3,881,470	39.8
40	0.01303	1,262	0.00262	96,859	481,141	0.98321	3,395,395	35.1
45	0.02059	1,968	0.00416	95,597	473,065	0.97021	2,914,254	30.5
50	0.03919	3,669	0.00799	93,629	458,971	0.94834	2,441,189	26.1
55	0.06464	5,815	0.01336	89,960	435,261	0.91182	1,982,218	22.0
60	0.11335	9,538	0.02403	84,145	396,880	0.88185	1,546,956	18.4
65	0.12355	9,218	0.02634	74,607	349,990	0.85582	1,150,077	15.4
70	0.16771	10,966	0.03661	65,389	299,530	0.79953	800,086	12.2
75	0.23984	13,053	0.05450	54,423	239,483	0.52157 [c]	500,556	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,370	0.15846	41,370	261,073	-	261,073	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00802	802	0.00808	100,000	99,251	0.99065 [a]	7,178,225	71.8
1	0.00306	304	0.00077	99,198	396,073	0.99789 [b]	7,078,974	71.4
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	98,894	494,278	0.99878	6,682,901	67.6
10	0.00166	164	0.00033	98,817	493,673	0.99764	6,188,623	62.6
15	0.00307	303	0.00061	98,653	492,506	0.99656	5,694,950	57.7
20	0.00382	376	0.00077	98,350	490,810	0.99652	5,202,443	52.9
25	0.00314	308	0.00063	97,974	489,101	0.99568	4,711,633	48.1
30	0.00549	536	0.00110	97,666	486,990	0.99366	4,222,532	43.2
35	0.00720	699	0.00145	97,130	483,901	0.98814	3,735,542	38.5
40	0.01656	1,597	0.00334	96,430	478,159	0.98094	3,251,642	33.7
45	0.02160	2,048	0.00437	94,833	469,045	0.96788	2,773,482	29.2
50	0.04287	3,978	0.00876	92,785	453,980	0.94135	2,304,437	24.8
55	0.07513	6,672	0.01561	88,807	427,355	0.89595	1,850,457	20.8
60	0.13532	11,115	0.02903	82,135	382,888	0.86462	1,423,101	17.3
65	0.13544	9,619	0.02906	71,020	331,053	0.84109	1,040,214	14.6
70	0.18606	11,425	0.04103	61,401	278,444	0.77250	709,160	11.5
75	0.27840	13,914	0.06469	49,977	215,099	0.50060 [c]	430,716	8.6
80+	1.00000	36,063	0.16725	36,063	215,617	-	215,617	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00379	379	0.00380	100,000	99,645	0.99583 [a]	7,520,987	75.2
1	0.00086	86	0.00022	99,621	398,273	0.99942 [b]	7,421,343	74.5
5	0.00020	20	0.00004	99,536	497,628	0.99897	7,023,070	70.6
10	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,516	497,117	0.99816	6,525,442	65.6
15	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,331	496,203	0.99789	6,028,325	60.7
20	0.00240	238	0.00048	99,150	495,156	0.99641	5,532,122	55.8
25	0.00478	473	0.00096	98,912	493,379	0.99564	5,036,966	50.9
30	0.00393	387	0.00079	98,439	491,229	0.99434	4,543,587	46.2
35	0.00739	724	0.00148	98,052	488,450	0.99172	4,052,358	41.3
40	0.00917	893	0.00184	97,328	484,406	0.98569	3,563,908	36.6
45	0.01949	1,879	0.00394	96,435	477,476	0.97271	3,079,502	31.9
50	0.03525	3,333	0.00718	94,555	464,444	0.95566	2,602,026	27.5
55	0.05377	4,905	0.01105	91,222	443,848	0.92871	2,137,582	23.4
60	0.08981	7,752	0.01881	86,317	412,206	0.89992	1,693,734	19.6
65	0.11136	8,749	0.02359	78,565	370,954	0.87205	1,281,528	16.3
70	0.14663	10,237	0.03165	69,816	323,488	0.82845	910,574	13.0
75	0.20076	11,961	0.04463	59,579	267,993	0.54352 [c]	587,086	9.9
80+	1.00000	47,618	0.14923	47,618	319,093	-	319,093	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sandakan, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sandakan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00650	650	0.00654	100,000	99,395	0.99284 [a]	7,722,154	77.2
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,350	397,023	0.99868 [b]	7,622,760	76.7
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,199	495,763	0.99874	7,225,737	72.8
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,107	495,137	0.99867	6,729,973	67.9
15	0.00105	104	0.00021	98,948	494,480	0.99878	6,234,836	63.0
20	0.00138	137	0.00028	98,844	493,879	0.99870	5,740,356	58.1
25	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,707	493,239	0.99760	5,246,477	53.2
30	0.00360	355	0.00072	98,588	492,054	0.99566	4,753,239	48.2
35	0.00509	500	0.00102	98,233	489,918	0.99271	4,261,185	43.4
40	0.00951	929	0.00191	97,734	486,346	0.98673	3,771,267	38.6
45	0.01707	1,653	0.00344	96,805	479,891	0.97831	3,284,921	33.9
50	0.02639	2,511	0.00535	95,152	469,482	0.96102	2,805,029	29.5
55	0.05190	4,808	0.01066	92,641	451,184	0.94028	2,335,547	25.2
60	0.06797	5,970	0.01407	87,833	424,238	0.92898	1,884,363	21.5
65	0.07428	6,081	0.01543	81,863	394,110	0.90739	1,460,125	17.8
70	0.11241	8,519	0.02382	75,782	357,611	0.85941	1,066,015	14.1
75	0.17235	11,593	0.03772	67,263	307,333	0.56616 [c]	708,403	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,670	0.13880	55,670	401,070	-	401,070	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00751	751	0.00756	100,000	99,297	0.99185 [a]	7,547,445	75.5
1	0.00157	155	0.00039	99,249	396,628	0.99849 [b]	7,448,148	75.0
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,094	495,177	0.99817	7,051,519	71.2
10	0.00247	245	0.00050	98,977	494,273	0.99835	6,556,342	66.2
15	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,732	493,456	0.99870	6,062,070	61.4
20	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,650	492,813	0.99829	5,568,614	56.4
25	0.00163	161	0.00033	98,475	491,972	0.99712	5,075,801	51.5
30	0.00412	405	0.00083	98,314	490,557	0.99501	4,583,829	46.6
35	0.00587	574	0.00118	97,909	488,107	0.99126	4,093,272	41.8
40	0.01163	1,132	0.00234	97,334	483,842	0.98357	3,605,165	37.0
45	0.02128	2,048	0.00430	96,203	475,894	0.97337	3,121,323	32.4
50	0.03208	3,021	0.00652	94,155	463,223	0.95259	2,645,428	28.1
55	0.06324	5,763	0.01306	91,134	441,263	0.92664	2,182,205	23.9
60	0.08417	7,186	0.01757	85,371	408,891	0.91421	1,740,942	20.4
65	0.08756	6,846	0.01831	78,185	373,812	0.88991	1,332,052	17.0
70	0.13479	9,616	0.02891	71,340	332,658	0.84190	958,240	13.4
75	0.18504	11,422	0.04078	61,724	280,064	0.55231 [c]	625,582	10.1
80+	1.00000	50,302	0.14558	50,302	345,518	-	345,518	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00538	538	0.00541	100,000	99,497	0.99396 [a]	7,930,176	79.3
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,462	397,484	0.99887 [b]	7,830,679	78.7
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,316	496,417	0.99933	7,433,195	74.8
10	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,251	496,084	0.99901	6,936,778	69.9
15	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,182	495,594	0.99888	6,440,695	64.9
20	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,055	495,039	0.99914	5,945,101	60.0
25	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,960	494,613	0.99811	5,450,062	55.1
30	0.00301	298	0.00060	98,885	493,679	0.99637	4,955,449	50.1
35	0.00425	419	0.00085	98,587	491,886	0.99430	4,461,770	45.3
40	0.00716	703	0.00144	98,168	489,081	0.99022	3,969,884	40.4
45	0.01242	1,211	0.00250	97,465	484,297	0.98377	3,480,803	35.7
50	0.02008	1,933	0.00406	96,254	476,438	0.97029	2,996,506	31.1
55	0.03955	3,730	0.00807	94,321	462,281	0.95565	2,520,068	26.7
60	0.04935	4,471	0.01012	90,591	441,778	0.94569	2,057,787	22.7
65	0.05953	5,127	0.01227	86,120	417,784	0.92666	1,616,009	18.8
70	0.08803	7,130	0.01842	80,993	387,142	0.87745	1,198,225	14.8
75	0.16040	11,848	0.03488	73,864	339,699	0.58118 [c]	811,083	11.0
80+	1.00000	62,016	0.13156	62,016	471,384	-	471,384	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2024[p]

Table 4.10.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01083	1,083	0.01094	100,000	99,007	0.98854 [a]	7,897,437	79.0
1	0.00165	163	0.00041	98,917	395,262	0.99835 [b]	7,798,431	78.8
5	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,754	493,451	0.99925	7,403,169	75.0
10	0.00021	21	0.00004	98,627	493,081	0.99945	6,909,718	70.1
15	0.00089	88	0.00018	98,606	492,810	0.99903	6,416,637	65.1
20	0.00106	104	0.00021	98,518	492,331	0.99905	5,923,826	60.1
25	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,414	491,865	0.99869	5,431,495	55.2
30	0.00179	176	0.00036	98,332	491,220	0.99695	4,939,630	50.2
35	0.00431	423	0.00086	98,156	489,721	0.99483	4,448,411	45.3
40	0.00603	589	0.00121	97,733	487,191	0.99261	3,958,689	40.5
45	0.00875	850	0.00176	97,144	483,593	0.98732	3,471,498	35.7
50	0.01664	1,602	0.00336	96,293	477,462	0.97678	2,987,905	31.0
55	0.02992	2,833	0.00607	94,692	466,375	0.96262	2,510,443	26.5
60	0.04507	4,140	0.00922	91,858	448,942	0.95229	2,044,068	22.3
65	0.05048	4,428	0.01036	87,718	427,521	0.92374	1,595,126	18.2
70	0.10342	8,614	0.02181	83,290	394,917	0.84677	1,167,605	14.0
75	0.20878	15,591	0.04662	74,676	334,404	0.56722 [c]	772,688	10.3
80+	1.00000	59,085	0.13481	59,085	438,284	-	438,284	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01638	1,638	0.01662	100,000	98,509	0.98358 [a]	7,802,899	78.0
1	0.00071	70	0.00018	98,362	393,281	0.99843 [b]	7,704,390	78.3
5	0.00180	177	0.00036	98,292	491,019	0.99910	7,311,109	74.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,115	490,576	0.99952	6,820,090	69.5
15	0.00096	94	0.00019	98,115	490,341	0.99875	6,329,515	64.5
20	0.00154	151	0.00031	98,021	489,729	0.99866	5,839,173	59.6
25	0.00115	112	0.00023	97,870	489,071	0.99838	5,349,444	54.7
30	0.00209	204	0.00042	97,758	488,280	0.99742	4,860,373	49.7
35	0.00307	299	0.00061	97,554	487,020	0.99414	4,372,093	44.8
40	0.00866	842	0.00174	97,254	484,167	0.99116	3,885,073	39.9
45	0.00902	869	0.00181	96,412	479,888	0.98393	3,400,906	35.3
50	0.02319	2,215	0.00469	95,543	472,177	0.97315	2,921,018	30.6
55	0.03060	2,856	0.00622	93,328	459,498	0.95836	2,448,841	26.2
60	0.05302	4,797	0.01089	90,472	440,366	0.94062	1,989,343	22.0
65	0.06609	5,662	0.01367	85,675	414,218	0.91262	1,548,977	18.1
70	0.11017	8,815	0.02332	80,012	378,023	0.85807	1,134,760	14.2
75	0.17762	12,646	0.03899	71,197	324,370	0.57136 [c]	756,736	10.6
80+	1.00000	58,551	0.13542	58,551	432,366	-	432,366	7.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00522	100,000	99,515	0.99352 [a]	8,008,173	80.1
1	0.00273	272	0.00068	99,481	397,246	0.99821 [b]	7,908,658	79.5
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,209	495,871	0.99943	7,511,412	75.7
10	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,140	495,589	0.99938	7,015,541	70.8
15	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,096	495,280	0.99936	6,519,952	65.8
20	0.00047	46	0.00009	99,016	494,965	0.99955	6,024,672	60.8
25	0.00044	43	0.00009	98,970	494,741	0.99910	5,529,707	55.9
30	0.00137	136	0.00027	98,927	494,294	0.99634	5,034,966	50.9
35	0.00595	588	0.00119	98,791	492,486	0.99576	4,540,672	46.0
40	0.00252	248	0.00051	98,203	490,397	0.99455	4,048,186	41.2
45	0.00839	822	0.00169	97,955	487,722	0.99195	3,557,790	36.3
50	0.00771	749	0.00155	97,133	483,795	0.98163	3,070,068	31.6
55	0.02911	2,805	0.00591	96,385	474,910	0.96790	2,586,273	26.8
60	0.03518	3,292	0.00716	93,579	459,666	0.96608	2,111,364	22.6
65	0.03260	2,944	0.00663	90,287	444,076	0.93686	1,651,698	18.3
70	0.09471	8,272	0.01988	87,343	416,037	0.83368	1,207,621	13.8
75	0.24543	19,407	0.05595	79,071	346,840	0.56184 [c]	791,585	10.0
80+	1.00000	59,665	0.13416	59,665	444,744	-	444,744	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluran, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluran, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01328	1,328	0.01344	100,000	98,792	0.98633 [a]	7,412,487	74.1
1	0.00129	127	0.00032	98,672	394,372	0.99900 [b]	7,313,695	74.1
5	0.00024	23	0.00005	98,545	492,668	0.99805	6,919,323	70.2
10	0.00366	360	0.00073	98,522	491,710	0.99710	6,426,656	65.2
15	0.00214	210	0.00043	98,162	490,283	0.99800	5,934,946	60.5
20	0.00187	183	0.00037	97,952	489,301	0.99761	5,444,663	55.6
25	0.00291	284	0.00058	97,769	488,134	0.99635	4,955,362	50.7
30	0.00439	428	0.00088	97,485	486,353	0.99471	4,467,228	45.8
35	0.00620	602	0.00124	97,057	483,778	0.99067	3,980,875	41.0
40	0.01247	1,203	0.00251	96,455	479,266	0.98017	3,497,098	36.3
45	0.02728	2,598	0.00553	95,252	469,763	0.96548	3,017,832	31.7
50	0.04196	3,888	0.00857	92,653	453,547	0.95390	2,548,069	27.5
55	0.05042	4,476	0.01034	88,765	432,638	0.93345	2,094,522	23.6
60	0.08353	7,041	0.01743	84,290	403,848	0.92070	1,661,884	19.7
65	0.07469	5,770	0.01552	77,249	371,821	0.89378	1,258,036	16.3
70	0.14029	10,028	0.03017	71,479	332,326	0.79671	886,215	12.4
75	0.27656	16,995	0.06419	61,451	264,768	0.52198 [c]	553,889	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,456	0.15376	44,456	289,120	-	289,120	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01461	1,461	0.01481	100,000	98,663	0.98517 [a]	7,331,754	73.3
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	98,539	393,920	0.99902 [b]	7,233,091	73.4
5	0.00042	41	0.00008	98,440	492,098	0.99771	6,839,171	69.5
10	0.00416	409	0.00083	98,399	490,971	0.99694	6,347,073	64.5
15	0.00195	191	0.00039	97,989	489,469	0.99801	5,856,102	59.8
20	0.00202	197	0.00040	97,798	488,497	0.99793	5,366,634	54.9
25	0.00213	208	0.00043	97,601	487,484	0.99619	4,878,137	50.0
30	0.00550	536	0.00110	97,393	485,625	0.99403	4,390,653	45.1
35	0.00644	624	0.00129	96,857	482,726	0.98892	3,905,028	40.3
40	0.01575	1,516	0.00318	96,233	477,377	0.97605	3,422,302	35.6
45	0.03228	3,057	0.00656	94,717	465,945	0.95836	2,944,925	31.1
50	0.05131	4,703	0.01053	91,660	446,543	0.94185	2,478,980	27.0
55	0.06536	5,683	0.01351	86,957	420,576	0.93077	2,032,437	23.4
60	0.07338	5,963	0.01523	81,274	391,459	0.93066	1,611,861	19.8
65	0.06499	4,894	0.01343	75,310	364,315	0.88842	1,220,402	16.2
70	0.16140	11,365	0.03511	70,416	323,666	0.78928	856,087	12.2
75	0.26954	15,917	0.06231	59,051	255,462	0.52019 [c]	532,421	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,134	0.15574	43,134	276,959	-	276,959	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01174	1,174	0.01187	100,000	98,926	0.98765 [a]	7,509,246	75.1
1	0.00164	162	0.00041	98,826	394,897	0.99897 [b]	7,410,320	75.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,663	493,316	0.99847	7,015,423	71.1
10	0.00306	302	0.00061	98,663	492,561	0.99728	6,522,107	66.1
15	0.00237	233	0.00047	98,361	491,222	0.99797	6,029,547	61.3
20	0.00169	165	0.00034	98,128	490,225	0.99724	5,538,324	56.4
25	0.00384	376	0.00077	97,962	488,871	0.99658	5,048,099	51.5
30	0.00301	293	0.00060	97,586	487,197	0.99553	4,559,228	46.7
35	0.00593	577	0.00119	97,293	485,021	0.99273	4,072,031	41.9
40	0.00862	834	0.00173	96,716	481,495	0.98503	3,587,010	37.1
45	0.02138	2,050	0.00432	95,882	474,286	0.97376	3,105,515	32.4
50	0.03122	2,929	0.00634	93,832	461,839	0.96712	2,631,229	28.0
55	0.03460	3,145	0.00704	90,903	446,652	0.93597	2,169,391	23.9
60	0.09452	8,295	0.01984	87,758	418,052	0.90947	1,722,739	19.6
65	0.08612	6,844	0.01800	79,463	380,206	0.90175	1,304,687	16.4
70	0.11152	8,099	0.02362	72,619	342,849	0.80695	924,481	12.7
75	0.28481	18,376	0.06642	64,520	276,662	0.52433 [c]	581,632	9.0
80+	1.00000	46,144	0.15131	46,144	304,970	-	304,970	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00982	982	0.00991	100,000	99,096	0.98955 [a]	7,724,819	77.2
1	0.00160	158	0.00040	99,018	395,679	0.99868 [b]	7,625,723	77.0
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	98,860	494,123	0.99878	7,230,044	73.1
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,789	493,518	0.99798	6,735,921	68.2
15	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,618	492,523	0.99785	6,242,403	63.3
20	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,391	491,464	0.99790	5,749,880	58.4
25	0.00220	216	0.00044	98,195	490,433	0.99692	5,258,416	53.6
30	0.00397	389	0.00079	97,978	488,921	0.99504	4,767,984	48.7
35	0.00596	582	0.00120	97,590	486,495	0.99238	4,279,063	43.8
40	0.00928	901	0.00187	97,008	482,789	0.98742	3,792,568	39.1
45	0.01592	1,530	0.00321	96,108	476,713	0.97949	3,309,779	34.4
50	0.02518	2,381	0.00510	94,578	466,935	0.96469	2,833,066	30.0
55	0.04571	4,214	0.00936	92,196	450,447	0.94432	2,366,130	25.7
60	0.06614	5,819	0.01368	87,982	425,365	0.93158	1,915,683	21.8
65	0.07086	5,822	0.01469	82,164	396,263	0.91474	1,490,319	18.1
70	0.10076	7,692	0.02122	76,342	362,477	0.86767	1,094,056	14.3
75	0.16744	11,494	0.03655	68,649	314,510	0.57009 [c]	731,579	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,155	0.13704	57,155	417,069	-	417,069	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00901	901	0.00909	100,000	99,160	0.99033 [a]	7,526,651	75.3
1	0.00166	164	0.00041	99,099	396,005	0.99856 [b]	7,427,491	75.0
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,935	494,454	0.99834	7,031,485	71.1
10	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,847	493,635	0.99762	6,537,031	66.1
15	0.00232	229	0.00046	98,607	492,462	0.99781	6,043,396	61.3
20	0.00207	203	0.00041	98,378	491,382	0.99751	5,550,934	56.4
25	0.00291	286	0.00058	98,175	490,159	0.99632	5,059,552	51.5
30	0.00446	437	0.00089	97,889	488,354	0.99368	4,569,392	46.7
35	0.00819	798	0.00165	97,453	485,267	0.98957	4,081,038	41.9
40	0.01268	1,225	0.00255	96,654	480,208	0.98381	3,595,771	37.2
45	0.01976	1,885	0.00399	95,429	472,431	0.97513	3,115,564	32.6
50	0.03009	2,815	0.00611	93,544	460,680	0.95563	2,643,133	28.3
55	0.05909	5,361	0.01218	90,729	440,241	0.92952	2,182,452	24.1
60	0.08259	7,050	0.01723	85,368	409,213	0.91406	1,742,212	20.4
65	0.08961	7,018	0.01876	78,318	374,043	0.89358	1,332,998	17.0
70	0.12489	8,904	0.02664	71,300	334,238	0.84142	958,955	13.4
75	0.19708	12,297	0.04373	62,395	281,235	0.54982 [c]	624,717	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,098	0.14585	50,098	343,482	-	343,482	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01067	1,067	0.01078	100,000	99,020	0.98875 [a]	7,954,894	79.5
1	0.00154	152	0.00038	98,933	395,353	0.99878 [b]	7,855,874	79.4
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	98,781	493,770	0.99921	7,460,521	75.5
10	0.00103	101	0.00021	98,727	493,383	0.99835	6,966,751	70.6
15	0.00228	225	0.00046	98,626	492,567	0.99790	6,473,368	65.6
20	0.00192	189	0.00038	98,401	491,534	0.99833	5,980,801	60.8
25	0.00142	139	0.00028	98,212	490,714	0.99758	5,489,267	55.9
30	0.00343	337	0.00069	98,073	489,524	0.99644	4,998,552	51.0
35	0.00368	359	0.00074	97,736	487,784	0.99532	4,509,028	46.1
40	0.00568	554	0.00114	97,377	485,501	0.99122	4,021,245	41.3
45	0.01189	1,151	0.00239	96,823	481,239	0.98410	3,535,743	36.5
50	0.01996	1,909	0.00403	95,672	473,588	0.97435	3,054,504	31.9
55	0.03146	2,950	0.00639	93,763	461,440	0.96039	2,580,917	27.5
60	0.04803	4,362	0.00984	90,813	443,160	0.95063	2,119,477	23.3
65	0.05078	4,390	0.01042	86,451	421,280	0.93676	1,676,317	19.4
70	0.07637	6,267	0.01588	82,061	394,637	0.89290	1,255,037	15.3
75	0.14036	10,638	0.03019	75,794	352,372	0.59046 [c]	860,400	11.4
80+	1.00000	65,155	0.12825	65,155	508,028	-	508,028	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ranau, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ranau, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01388	1,388	0.01406	100,000	98,739	0.98482 [a]	7,079,090	70.8
1	0.00316	311	0.00079	98,612	393,669	0.99746 [b]	6,980,351	70.8
5	0.00140	138	0.00028	98,300	491,157	0.99768	6,586,682	67.0
10	0.00323	317	0.00065	98,163	490,020	0.99571	6,095,525	62.1
15	0.00536	524	0.00107	97,845	487,916	0.99451	5,605,505	57.3
20	0.00562	547	0.00113	97,321	485,237	0.99299	5,117,590	52.6
25	0.00841	814	0.00169	96,774	481,836	0.99260	4,632,352	47.9
30	0.00638	612	0.00128	95,960	478,271	0.99084	4,150,517	43.3
35	0.01196	1,140	0.00241	95,348	473,891	0.98493	3,672,246	38.5
40	0.01823	1,717	0.00368	94,208	466,749	0.97572	3,198,354	33.9
45	0.03045	2,816	0.00618	92,491	455,416	0.96258	2,731,605	29.5
50	0.04460	4,000	0.00912	89,675	438,376	0.94026	2,276,189	25.4
55	0.07557	6,475	0.01571	85,675	412,189	0.89578	1,837,813	21.5
60	0.13522	10,709	0.02900	79,201	369,229	0.87134	1,425,624	18.0
65	0.12108	8,293	0.02578	68,491	321,724	0.87230	1,056,394	15.4
70	0.13522	8,140	0.02901	60,198	280,640	0.79988	734,671	12.2
75	0.27515	14,324	0.06381	52,058	224,480	0.50558 [c]	454,030	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,734	0.16438	37,734	229,550	-	229,550	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01275	1,275	0.01291	100,000	98,826	0.98583 [a]	6,820,708	68.2
1	0.00343	338	0.00086	98,725	394,091	0.99745 [b]	6,721,883	68.1
5	0.00111	109	0.00022	98,386	491,658	0.99829	6,327,791	64.3
10	0.00231	227	0.00046	98,277	490,817	0.99617	5,836,133	59.4
15	0.00536	525	0.00107	98,050	488,936	0.99386	5,345,316	54.5
20	0.00693	676	0.00139	97,525	485,932	0.99112	4,856,380	49.8
25	0.01084	1,050	0.00218	96,848	481,617	0.99022	4,370,448	45.1
30	0.00870	834	0.00175	95,798	476,907	0.98743	3,888,832	40.6
35	0.01648	1,565	0.00332	94,965	470,911	0.98064	3,411,925	35.9
40	0.02229	2,082	0.00451	93,400	461,793	0.96522	2,941,014	31.5
45	0.04756	4,343	0.00974	91,318	445,730	0.94743	2,479,221	27.1
50	0.05784	5,030	0.01191	86,974	422,297	0.91714	2,033,491	23.4
55	0.10941	8,965	0.02315	81,944	387,307	0.86177	1,611,194	19.7
60	0.17058	12,449	0.03730	72,979	333,771	0.84651	1,223,887	16.8
65	0.13287	8,043	0.02847	60,530	282,542	0.85677	890,116	14.7
70	0.15518	8,145	0.03365	52,487	242,072	0.77974	607,574	11.6
75	0.29730	13,183	0.06984	44,342	188,753	0.48358 [c]	365,502	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,159	0.17629	31,159	176,749	-	176,749	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01514	1,514	0.01535	100,000	98,630	0.98374 [a]	7,379,517	73.8
1	0.00287	282	0.00072	98,486	393,238	0.99740 [b]	7,280,887	73.9
5	0.00175	171	0.00035	98,204	490,589	0.99700	6,887,649	70.1
10	0.00425	416	0.00085	98,032	489,120	0.99520	6,397,060	65.3
15	0.00536	523	0.00108	97,616	486,770	0.99525	5,907,940	60.5
20	0.00414	402	0.00083	97,092	484,457	0.99500	5,421,170	55.8
25	0.00588	568	0.00118	96,691	482,033	0.99502	4,936,713	51.1
30	0.00408	392	0.00082	96,123	479,633	0.99419	4,454,680	46.3
35	0.00754	722	0.00151	95,731	476,848	0.98919	3,975,047	41.5
40	0.01411	1,340	0.00284	95,009	471,693	0.98605	3,498,198	36.8
45	0.01380	1,293	0.00278	93,669	465,111	0.97727	3,026,505	32.3
50	0.03178	2,935	0.00646	92,376	454,542	0.96386	2,561,394	27.7
55	0.04065	3,636	0.00830	89,441	438,114	0.93078	2,106,852	23.6
60	0.09901	8,496	0.02083	85,805	407,785	0.89660	1,668,739	19.4
65	0.10827	8,370	0.02289	77,309	365,621	0.89052	1,260,953	16.3
70	0.11084	7,641	0.02347	68,939	325,591	0.82252	895,333	13.0
75	0.25243	15,473	0.05778	61,297	267,804	0.52995 [c]	569,742	9.3
80+	1.00000	45,824	0.15177	45,824	301,937	-	301,937	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00963	963	0.00971	100,000	99,113	0.98965 [a]	7,246,544	72.5
1	0.00178	177	0.00045	99,037	395,710	0.99870 [b]	7,147,430	72.2
5	0.00051	51	0.00010	98,861	494,178	0.99890	6,751,720	68.3
10	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,810	493,633	0.99745	6,257,542	63.3
15	0.00341	336	0.00068	98,643	492,374	0.99677	5,763,909	58.4
20	0.00306	300	0.00061	98,307	490,783	0.99615	5,271,535	53.6
25	0.00465	456	0.00093	98,006	488,892	0.99598	4,780,752	48.8
30	0.00339	331	0.00068	97,551	486,925	0.99197	4,291,860	44.0
35	0.01269	1,233	0.00255	97,219	483,013	0.98723	3,804,935	39.1
40	0.01286	1,235	0.00259	95,986	476,843	0.97905	3,321,921	34.6
45	0.02914	2,761	0.00591	94,751	466,853	0.96458	2,845,078	30.0
50	0.04189	3,854	0.00856	91,990	450,315	0.94894	2,378,225	25.9
55	0.06062	5,343	0.01250	88,136	427,324	0.92193	1,927,910	21.9
60	0.09665	8,002	0.02031	82,793	393,962	0.88986	1,500,586	18.1
65	0.12508	9,355	0.02669	74,791	350,570	0.85176	1,106,624	14.8
70	0.17470	11,432	0.03828	65,436	298,603	0.76696	756,055	11.6
75	0.30373	16,403	0.07162	54,005	229,016	0.49937 [c]	457,452	8.5
80+	1.00000	37,602	0.16461	37,602	228,436	-	228,436	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01328	1,328	0.01344	100,000	98,779	0.98631 [a]	7,060,021	70.6
1	0.00132	130	0.00033	98,672	394,377	0.99877 [b]	6,961,241	70.5
5	0.00064	63	0.00013	98,542	492,551	0.99851	6,566,864	66.6
10	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,478	491,816	0.99642	6,074,313	61.7
15	0.00482	474	0.00097	98,248	490,054	0.99559	5,582,498	56.8
20	0.00400	391	0.00080	97,774	487,892	0.99450	5,092,443	52.1
25	0.00701	683	0.00141	97,383	485,207	0.99317	4,604,551	47.3
30	0.00665	643	0.00133	96,700	481,892	0.98903	4,119,344	42.6
35	0.01532	1,471	0.00309	96,057	476,606	0.98379	3,637,452	37.9
40	0.01712	1,619	0.00345	94,585	468,879	0.97267	3,160,847	33.4
45	0.03772	3,507	0.00769	92,966	456,064	0.95529	2,691,967	29.0
50	0.05198	4,650	0.01067	89,459	435,673	0.94163	2,235,903	25.0
55	0.06511	5,522	0.01346	84,810	410,243	0.91164	1,800,230	21.2
60	0.11323	8,978	0.02401	79,287	373,992	0.87865	1,389,988	17.5
65	0.13051	9,176	0.02792	70,310	328,608	0.84697	1,015,996	14.5
70	0.17893	10,938	0.03930	61,133	278,321	0.75600	687,388	11.2
75	0.32325	16,226	0.07711	50,195	210,411	0.48563 [c]	409,067	8.1
80+	1.00000	33,969	0.17100	33,969	198,656	-	198,656	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00563	563	0.00566	100,000	99,475	0.99330 [a]	7,442,084	74.4
1	0.00232	231	0.00058	99,437	397,175	0.99857 [b]	7,342,609	73.8
5	0.00036	36	0.00007	99,206	495,941	0.99930	6,945,434	70.0
10	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,170	495,595	0.99852	6,449,494	65.0
15	0.00194	192	0.00039	99,068	494,859	0.99799	5,953,899	60.1
20	0.00208	205	0.00042	98,876	493,865	0.99780	5,459,040	55.2
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,670	492,781	0.99868	4,965,175	50.3
30	0.00033	32	0.00007	98,442	492,129	0.99469	4,472,394	45.4
35	0.01029	1,012	0.00207	98,410	489,517	0.99049	3,980,265	40.4
40	0.00873	850	0.00175	97,397	484,860	0.98518	3,490,748	35.8
45	0.02097	2,024	0.00424	96,547	477,673	0.97340	3,005,889	31.1
50	0.03235	3,058	0.00658	94,522	464,968	0.95593	2,528,215	26.7
55	0.05619	5,139	0.01156	91,465	444,475	0.93202	2,063,247	22.6
60	0.08047	6,946	0.01677	86,325	414,262	0.90109	1,618,772	18.8
65	0.11898	9,444	0.02530	79,379	373,285	0.85715	1,204,510	15.2
70	0.16995	11,885	0.03715	69,935	319,961	0.77794	831,225	11.9
75	0.28485	16,535	0.06643	58,050	248,910	0.51315 [c]	511,264	8.8
80+	1.00000	41,514	0.15824	41,514	262,355	-	262,355	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tuaran, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tuaran, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00980	980	0.00989	100,000	99,098	0.98994 [a]	7,098,929	71.0
1	0.00084	83	0.00021	99,020	395,873	0.99873 [b]	6,999,831	70.7
5	0.00138	137	0.00028	98,937	494,341	0.99868	6,603,958	66.7
10	0.00126	124	0.00025	98,800	493,688	0.99793	6,109,617	61.8
15	0.00288	285	0.00058	98,675	492,666	0.99625	5,615,929	56.9
20	0.00462	455	0.00093	98,391	490,817	0.99552	5,123,263	52.1
25	0.00434	425	0.00087	97,936	488,617	0.99444	4,632,445	47.3
30	0.00679	662	0.00136	97,511	485,898	0.98979	4,143,828	42.5
35	0.01366	1,323	0.00275	96,849	480,936	0.98306	3,657,930	37.8
40	0.02026	1,936	0.00409	95,526	472,790	0.97520	3,176,994	33.3
45	0.02942	2,754	0.00597	93,590	461,067	0.96448	2,704,204	28.9
50	0.04181	3,797	0.00854	90,836	444,688	0.93900	2,243,137	24.7
55	0.08102	7,052	0.01689	87,039	417,564	0.89331	1,798,449	20.7
60	0.13461	10,767	0.02886	79,987	373,016	0.86386	1,380,885	17.3
65	0.13790	9,546	0.02962	69,220	322,234	0.84668	1,007,869	14.6
70	0.17119	10,216	0.03744	59,674	272,831	0.76933	685,635	11.5
75	0.30243	14,958	0.07126	49,458	209,897	0.49153 [c]	412,804	8.3
80+	1.00000	34,500	0.17003	34,500	202,907	-	202,907	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00958	958	0.00967	100,000	99,109	0.98992 [a]	6,853,360	68.5
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,042	395,851	0.99880 [b]	6,754,251	68.2
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	98,909	494,367	0.99889	6,358,400	64.3
10	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,838	493,819	0.99722	5,864,034	59.3
15	0.00407	402	0.00082	98,690	492,446	0.99514	5,370,214	54.4
20	0.00565	556	0.00113	98,288	490,052	0.99441	4,877,769	49.6
25	0.00553	540	0.00111	97,733	487,313	0.99282	4,387,716	44.9
30	0.00884	859	0.00178	97,192	483,815	0.98587	3,900,404	40.1
35	0.01946	1,875	0.00393	96,334	476,981	0.97722	3,416,589	35.5
40	0.02617	2,472	0.00530	94,459	466,115	0.96444	2,939,608	31.1
45	0.04519	4,157	0.00925	91,987	449,542	0.95176	2,473,493	26.9
50	0.05142	4,516	0.01056	87,830	427,858	0.92799	2,023,951	23.0
55	0.09372	7,808	0.01967	83,313	397,046	0.86791	1,596,093	19.2
60	0.17443	13,171	0.03822	75,505	344,600	0.83398	1,199,047	15.9
65	0.15584	9,714	0.03380	62,335	287,389	0.82957	854,447	13.7
70	0.18771	9,878	0.04143	52,621	238,410	0.74019	567,058	10.8
75	0.34856	14,898	0.08443	42,743	176,469	0.46305 [c]	328,649	7.7
80+	1.00000	27,845	0.18297	27,845	152,179	-	152,179	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01002	1,002	0.01011	100,000	99,078	0.98999 [a]	7,380,957	73.8
1	0.00030	29	0.00007	98,998	395,919	0.99863 [b]	7,281,879	73.6
5	0.00212	210	0.00042	98,969	494,318	0.99843	6,885,960	69.6
10	0.00102	100	0.00020	98,759	493,542	0.99870	6,391,642	64.7
15	0.00157	155	0.00032	98,658	492,903	0.99747	5,898,100	59.8
20	0.00349	344	0.00070	98,503	491,654	0.99667	5,405,198	54.9
25	0.00316	310	0.00063	98,159	490,018	0.99602	4,913,544	50.1
30	0.00481	471	0.00096	97,849	488,066	0.99348	4,423,525	45.2
35	0.00823	801	0.00165	97,378	484,887	0.98871	3,935,459	40.4
40	0.01438	1,388	0.00290	96,577	479,413	0.98579	3,450,572	35.7
45	0.01405	1,337	0.00283	95,188	472,599	0.97684	2,971,160	31.2
50	0.03240	3,041	0.00659	93,851	461,654	0.94997	2,498,560	26.6
55	0.06825	6,197	0.01413	90,810	438,558	0.91966	2,036,906	22.4
60	0.09332	7,896	0.01958	84,613	403,325	0.89515	1,598,348	18.9
65	0.11756	9,019	0.02498	76,717	361,038	0.86578	1,195,023	15.6
70	0.15309	10,364	0.03316	67,698	312,581	0.79889	833,985	12.3
75	0.25780	14,781	0.05919	57,334	249,719	0.52106 [c]	521,404	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,553	0.15663	42,553	271,685	-	271,685	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Penampang, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Penampang, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00600	600	0.00603	100,000	99,441	0.99347 [a]	7,765,448	77.7
1	0.00123	123	0.00031	99,400	397,296	0.99872 [b]	7,666,007	77.1
5	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,278	496,100	0.99905	7,268,711	73.2
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,163	495,628	0.99852	6,772,610	68.3
15	0.00222	220	0.00044	99,089	494,893	0.99758	6,276,982	63.3
20	0.00261	258	0.00052	98,869	493,698	0.99748	5,782,089	58.5
25	0.00243	239	0.00049	98,610	492,454	0.99686	5,288,392	53.6
30	0.00386	379	0.00077	98,371	490,907	0.99563	4,795,938	48.8
35	0.00488	478	0.00098	97,992	488,764	0.99299	4,305,030	43.9
40	0.00915	893	0.00184	97,514	485,337	0.98538	3,816,267	39.1
45	0.02014	1,946	0.00407	96,621	478,240	0.97614	3,330,930	34.5
50	0.02765	2,617	0.00561	94,675	466,831	0.96798	2,852,690	30.1
55	0.03652	3,362	0.00744	92,058	451,882	0.94766	2,385,859	25.9
60	0.06876	6,098	0.01424	88,695	428,232	0.92859	1,933,977	21.8
65	0.07426	6,134	0.01542	82,597	397,652	0.91096	1,505,745	18.2
70	0.10501	8,029	0.02217	76,464	362,245	0.87435	1,108,093	14.5
75	0.14872	10,178	0.03213	68,434	316,728	0.57535 [c]	745,848	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,257	0.13576	58,257	429,121	-	429,121	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00750	750	0.00756	100,000	99,298	0.99203 [a]	7,571,121	75.7
1	0.00121	120	0.00030	99,250	396,715	0.99889 [b]	7,471,823	75.3
5	0.00075	75	0.00015	99,130	495,462	0.99925	7,075,108	71.4
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,055	495,091	0.99822	6,579,646	66.4
15	0.00282	279	0.00057	98,981	494,208	0.99711	6,084,554	61.5
20	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,702	492,780	0.99711	5,590,346	56.6
25	0.00283	278	0.00057	98,410	491,355	0.99643	5,097,566	51.8
30	0.00432	424	0.00087	98,132	489,600	0.99434	4,606,210	46.9
35	0.00700	684	0.00141	97,708	486,830	0.99078	4,116,610	42.1
40	0.01145	1,111	0.00230	97,024	482,341	0.98131	3,629,780	37.4
45	0.02601	2,495	0.00527	95,913	473,327	0.97027	3,147,439	32.8
50	0.03356	3,135	0.00683	93,418	459,253	0.96053	2,674,112	28.6
55	0.04559	4,116	0.00933	90,283	441,127	0.93215	2,214,859	24.5
60	0.09119	7,857	0.01911	86,168	411,195	0.91232	1,773,732	20.6
65	0.08383	6,564	0.01750	78,310	375,141	0.89840	1,362,536	17.4
70	0.12100	8,682	0.02576	71,746	337,026	0.85353	987,395	13.8
75	0.17544	11,064	0.03846	63,065	287,663	0.55769 [c]	650,369	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,001	0.14337	52,001	362,706	-	362,706	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00434	434	0.00436	100,000	99,593	0.99509 [a]	7,996,590	80.0
1	0.00126	125	0.00032	99,566	397,952	0.99852 [b]	7,896,997	79.3
5	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,440	496,807	0.99883	7,499,045	75.4
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,282	496,227	0.99888	7,002,238	70.5
15	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,208	495,671	0.99817	6,506,012	65.6
20	0.00216	214	0.00043	99,060	494,766	0.99796	6,010,340	60.7
25	0.00192	190	0.00038	98,846	493,756	0.99738	5,515,574	55.8
30	0.00332	328	0.00067	98,656	492,463	0.99706	5,021,818	50.9
35	0.00256	251	0.00051	98,329	491,016	0.99544	4,529,355	46.1
40	0.00657	645	0.00132	98,078	488,776	0.98988	4,038,339	41.2
45	0.01369	1,334	0.00276	97,433	483,829	0.98262	3,549,563	36.4
50	0.02112	2,029	0.00427	96,099	475,421	0.97610	3,065,734	31.9
55	0.02674	2,515	0.00542	94,070	464,060	0.96495	2,590,313	27.5
60	0.04359	3,990	0.00891	91,554	447,796	0.94662	2,126,253	23.2
65	0.06363	5,571	0.01314	87,564	423,891	0.92428	1,678,457	19.2
70	0.08863	7,267	0.01855	81,992	391,795	0.89480	1,254,567	15.3
75	0.12339	9,220	0.02630	74,726	350,578	0.59366 [c]	862,771	11.5
80+	1.00000	65,505	0.12789	65,505	512,193	-	512,193	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Papar, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Papar, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00687	100,000	99,365	0.99280 [a]	7,054,566	70.5
1	0.00095	94	0.00024	99,317	397,034	0.99918 [b]	6,955,201	70.0
5	0.00050	50	0.00010	99,223	495,990	0.99908	6,558,167	66.1
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,173	495,535	0.99755	6,062,177	61.1
15	0.00358	355	0.00072	99,041	494,319	0.99661	5,566,642	56.2
20	0.00321	316	0.00064	98,687	492,642	0.99739	5,072,323	51.4
25	0.00201	197	0.00040	98,370	491,357	0.99663	4,579,681	46.6
30	0.00473	465	0.00095	98,173	489,703	0.99227	4,088,323	41.6
35	0.01075	1,050	0.00216	97,708	485,917	0.98546	3,598,620	36.8
40	0.01837	1,775	0.00371	96,658	478,853	0.97373	3,112,704	32.2
45	0.03431	3,256	0.00698	94,883	466,276	0.96048	2,633,850	27.8
50	0.04492	4,116	0.00919	91,627	447,847	0.93540	2,167,575	23.7
55	0.08520	7,456	0.01780	87,511	418,916	0.89436	1,719,728	19.7
60	0.12798	10,245	0.02734	80,055	374,663	0.85094	1,300,812	16.2
65	0.17323	12,093	0.03793	69,810	318,817	0.80131	926,149	13.3
70	0.22947	13,244	0.05184	57,717	255,473	0.72649	607,332	10.5
75	0.33066	14,705	0.07923	44,472	185,598	0.47252 [c]	351,859	7.9
80+	1.00000	29,767	0.17904	29,767	166,261	-	166,261	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00552	552	0.00554	100,000	99,481	0.99402 [a]	6,852,908	68.5
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,448	397,530	0.99896 [b]	6,753,427	67.9
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,337	496,496	0.99843	6,355,897	64.0
10	0.00238	236	0.00048	99,261	495,717	0.99632	5,859,401	59.0
15	0.00500	495	0.00100	99,025	493,891	0.99562	5,363,684	54.2
20	0.00376	371	0.00075	98,531	491,727	0.99688	4,869,794	49.4
25	0.00248	244	0.00050	98,160	490,191	0.99520	4,378,067	44.6
30	0.00712	697	0.00143	97,916	487,838	0.98853	3,887,876	39.7
35	0.01584	1,540	0.00319	97,219	482,245	0.97901	3,400,038	35.0
40	0.02621	2,508	0.00531	95,679	472,124	0.96705	2,917,793	30.5
45	0.03987	3,715	0.00814	93,171	456,567	0.95559	2,445,669	26.2
50	0.04913	4,395	0.01007	89,456	436,294	0.92566	1,989,102	22.2
55	0.10085	8,579	0.02124	85,061	403,860	0.87688	1,552,808	18.3
60	0.14789	11,311	0.03194	76,483	354,136	0.82804	1,148,948	15.0
65	0.20021	13,048	0.04450	65,172	293,238	0.77154	794,812	12.2
70	0.26379	13,750	0.06077	52,124	226,244	0.68201	501,574	9.6
75	0.39162	15,028	0.09739	38,374	154,300	0.43958 [c]	275,330	7.2
80+	1.00000	23,346	0.19290	23,346	121,029	-	121,029	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00834	834	0.00841	100,000	99,229	0.99141 [a]	7,302,717	73.0
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,166	396,478	0.99939 [b]	7,203,488	72.6
5	0.00021	21	0.00004	99,091	495,404	0.99979	6,807,010	68.7
10	0.00021	21	0.00004	99,070	495,298	0.99891	6,311,607	63.7
15	0.00197	195	0.00039	99,049	494,759	0.99778	5,816,308	58.7
20	0.00247	244	0.00050	98,855	493,661	0.99804	5,321,549	53.8
25	0.00145	143	0.00029	98,610	492,693	0.99827	4,827,888	49.0
30	0.00202	199	0.00040	98,467	491,838	0.99648	4,335,195	44.0
35	0.00503	495	0.00101	98,268	490,105	0.99295	3,843,356	39.1
40	0.00907	887	0.00182	97,774	486,651	0.98152	3,353,251	34.3
45	0.02797	2,710	0.00567	96,887	477,657	0.96611	2,866,601	29.6
50	0.03997	3,764	0.00816	94,176	461,472	0.94713	2,388,943	25.4
55	0.06630	5,994	0.01371	90,412	437,075	0.91567	1,927,471	21.3
60	0.10364	8,749	0.02186	84,418	400,216	0.87813	1,490,396	17.7
65	0.14220	10,760	0.03062	75,669	351,443	0.83131	1,090,180	14.4
70	0.19958	12,955	0.04434	64,909	292,157	0.76182	738,737	11.4
75	0.28640	14,880	0.06685	51,954	222,571	0.50161 [c]	446,580	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,074	0.16550	37,074	224,009	-	224,009	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kudat, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kudat, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00890	890	0.00897	100,000	99,178	0.99025 [a]	7,238,797	72.4
1	0.00200	198	0.00050	99,110	395,947	0.99810 [b]	7,139,619	72.0
5	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,912	494,185	0.99836	6,743,671	68.2
10	0.00177	175	0.00035	98,762	493,373	0.99722	6,249,487	63.3
15	0.00380	374	0.00076	98,587	492,001	0.99550	5,756,114	58.4
20	0.00520	511	0.00104	98,213	489,789	0.99310	5,264,113	53.6
25	0.00860	840	0.00173	97,702	486,411	0.99090	4,774,324	48.9
30	0.00960	930	0.00193	96,862	481,984	0.99029	4,287,913	44.3
35	0.00981	941	0.00197	95,932	477,307	0.98750	3,805,929	39.7
40	0.01523	1,446	0.00307	94,991	471,338	0.97929	3,328,622	35.0
45	0.02629	2,459	0.00533	93,544	461,574	0.96587	2,857,285	30.5
50	0.04218	3,842	0.00862	91,085	445,822	0.94827	2,395,710	26.3
55	0.06170	5,383	0.01273	87,244	422,761	0.92127	1,949,888	22.3
60	0.09687	7,930	0.02036	81,861	389,479	0.89011	1,527,127	18.7
65	0.12430	9,190	0.02651	73,931	346,679	0.85166	1,137,648	15.4
70	0.17580	11,381	0.03855	64,741	295,252	0.80049	790,969	12.2
75	0.22828	12,181	0.05154	53,360	236,346	0.52322 [c]	495,717	9.3
80+	1.00000	41,179	0.15876	41,179	259,370	-	259,370	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01078	1,078	0.01089	100,000	99,001	0.98846 [a]	6,942,738	69.4
1	0.00194	192	0.00049	98,922	395,231	0.99757 [b]	6,843,737	69.2
5	0.00251	248	0.00050	98,730	493,030	0.99765	6,448,507	65.3
10	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,482	491,870	0.99642	5,955,477	60.5
15	0.00497	489	0.00100	98,266	490,109	0.99429	5,463,607	55.6
20	0.00644	630	0.00129	97,777	487,312	0.99056	4,973,498	50.9
25	0.01246	1,211	0.00251	97,147	482,710	0.98897	4,486,186	46.2
30	0.00957	918	0.00192	95,937	477,388	0.98827	4,003,476	41.7
35	0.01391	1,322	0.00280	95,019	471,789	0.98404	3,526,088	37.1
40	0.01805	1,691	0.00364	93,697	464,257	0.97395	3,054,299	32.6
45	0.03419	3,146	0.00696	92,006	452,164	0.95819	2,590,042	28.2
50	0.04969	4,416	0.01019	88,860	433,261	0.92887	2,137,878	24.1
55	0.09368	7,911	0.01966	84,444	402,445	0.88814	1,704,617	20.2
60	0.13191	10,095	0.02824	76,534	357,429	0.86370	1,302,172	17.0
65	0.14135	9,391	0.03042	66,438	308,713	0.82760	944,743	14.2
70	0.20855	11,897	0.04657	57,047	255,492	0.75917	636,030	11.1
75	0.28161	12,714	0.06555	45,150	193,963	0.49029 [c]	380,538	8.4
80+	1.00000	32,435	0.17385	32,435	186,575	-	186,575	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00677	100,000	99,375	0.99235 [a]	7,597,752	76.0
1	0.00207	205	0.00052	99,327	396,799	0.99864 [b]	7,498,378	75.5
5	0.00045	45	0.00009	99,122	495,499	0.99911	7,101,579	71.6
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	99,078	495,057	0.99807	6,606,080	66.7
15	0.00252	249	0.00050	98,945	494,103	0.99681	6,111,022	61.8
20	0.00386	381	0.00077	98,696	492,528	0.99578	5,616,919	56.9
25	0.00458	450	0.00092	98,315	490,450	0.99290	5,124,391	52.1
30	0.00963	943	0.00194	97,865	486,967	0.99225	4,633,942	47.4
35	0.00584	566	0.00117	96,922	483,194	0.99092	4,146,975	42.8
40	0.01233	1,188	0.00248	96,356	478,809	0.98463	3,663,781	38.0
45	0.01845	1,755	0.00372	95,168	471,450	0.97356	3,184,972	33.5
50	0.03459	3,231	0.00704	93,412	458,984	0.96828	2,713,522	29.0
55	0.02875	2,592	0.00583	90,181	444,424	0.95585	2,254,538	25.0
60	0.06002	5,257	0.01237	87,589	424,802	0.91774	1,810,114	20.7
65	0.10592	8,720	0.02237	82,332	389,859	0.87806	1,385,312	16.8
70	0.13987	10,296	0.03008	73,612	342,318	0.84340	995,453	13.5
75	0.17606	11,147	0.03861	63,316	288,710	0.55796 [c]	653,134	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,168	0.14315	52,168	364,424	-	364,424	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2024[p]

Table 4.10.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00906	906	0.00913	100,000	99,164	0.98971 [a]	7,053,460	70.5
1	0.00278	276	0.00070	99,094	395,690	0.99733 [b]	6,954,296	70.2
5	0.00227	224	0.00045	98,818	493,532	0.99688	6,558,606	66.4
10	0.00398	392	0.00080	98,594	491,990	0.99616	6,065,075	61.5
15	0.00370	364	0.00074	98,202	490,101	0.99637	5,573,084	56.8
20	0.00355	347	0.00071	97,838	488,324	0.99532	5,082,984	52.0
25	0.00582	567	0.00117	97,491	486,037	0.99258	4,594,660	47.1
30	0.00902	875	0.00181	96,924	482,432	0.98708	4,108,623	42.4
35	0.01685	1,619	0.00340	96,049	476,199	0.97984	3,626,191	37.8
40	0.02353	2,222	0.00476	94,430	466,597	0.96520	3,149,992	33.4
45	0.04634	4,273	0.00949	92,208	450,361	0.94773	2,683,395	29.1
50	0.05849	5,144	0.01205	87,936	426,820	0.93178	2,233,035	25.4
55	0.07855	6,503	0.01635	82,792	397,704	0.91573	1,806,214	21.8
60	0.09048	6,903	0.01895	76,289	364,189	0.88907	1,408,510	18.5
65	0.13340	9,256	0.02859	69,386	323,792	0.85030	1,044,321	15.1
70	0.16851	10,132	0.03680	60,130	275,320	0.79358	720,529	12.0
75	0.25201	12,600	0.05767	49,998	218,489	0.50924 [c]	445,209	8.9
80+	1.00000	37,398	0.16495	37,398	226,720	-	226,720	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01078	1,078	0.01089	100,000	99,001	0.98782 [a]	6,737,920	67.4
1	0.00331	327	0.00083	98,922	394,908	0.99620 [b]	6,638,919	67.1
5	0.00381	376	0.00076	98,594	492,033	0.99542	6,244,011	63.3
10	0.00534	525	0.00107	98,219	489,782	0.99477	5,751,978	58.6
15	0.00511	499	0.00102	97,694	487,222	0.99512	5,262,196	53.9
20	0.00465	452	0.00093	97,195	484,843	0.99382	4,774,974	49.1
25	0.00772	747	0.00155	96,742	481,845	0.98957	4,290,132	44.3
30	0.01317	1,264	0.00265	95,996	476,817	0.98204	3,808,287	39.7
35	0.02281	2,160	0.00461	94,731	468,255	0.97315	3,331,469	35.2
40	0.03100	2,869	0.00630	92,571	455,681	0.95336	2,863,214	30.9
45	0.06279	5,632	0.01296	89,702	434,428	0.92243	2,407,533	26.8
50	0.09334	7,847	0.01958	84,070	400,731	0.90428	1,973,105	23.5
55	0.09835	7,497	0.02069	76,223	362,372	0.89110	1,572,374	20.6
60	0.12059	8,288	0.02567	68,726	322,911	0.86344	1,210,002	17.6
65	0.15471	9,351	0.03354	60,438	278,815	0.84402	887,091	14.7
70	0.15748	8,045	0.03419	51,088	235,326	0.79944	608,275	11.9
75	0.25168	10,833	0.05758	43,042	188,130	0.49556 [c]	372,950	8.7
80+	1.00000	32,209	0.17427	32,209	184,820	-	184,820	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00711	711	0.00716	100,000	99,340	0.99190 [a]	7,412,797	74.1
1	0.00222	220	0.00056	99,289	396,608	0.99851 [b]	7,313,457	73.7
5	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,069	495,211	0.99846	6,916,849	69.8
10	0.00255	252	0.00051	99,016	494,447	0.99765	6,421,638	64.9
15	0.00216	213	0.00043	98,763	493,284	0.99776	5,927,191	60.0
20	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,550	492,181	0.99694	5,433,907	55.1
25	0.00381	375	0.00076	98,322	490,674	0.99564	4,941,726	50.3
30	0.00490	480	0.00098	97,948	488,537	0.99202	4,451,052	45.4
35	0.01107	1,079	0.00223	97,467	484,638	0.98648	3,962,515	40.7
40	0.01599	1,541	0.00322	96,388	478,087	0.97736	3,477,877	36.1
45	0.02939	2,788	0.00597	94,847	467,264	0.97306	2,999,790	31.6
50	0.02441	2,247	0.00494	92,059	454,676	0.95876	2,532,526	27.5
55	0.05849	5,253	0.01205	89,811	435,923	0.94125	2,077,850	23.1
60	0.05902	4,991	0.01216	84,558	410,313	0.91690	1,641,927	19.4
65	0.10870	8,649	0.02299	79,567	376,215	0.85699	1,231,614	15.5
70	0.18151	12,873	0.03993	70,919	322,412	0.78661	855,399	12.1
75	0.25234	14,648	0.05776	58,046	253,612	0.52417 [c]	532,987	9.2
80+	1.00000	43,399	0.15534	43,399	279,375	-	279,375	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pitas, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pitas, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,482	0.99367 [a]	6,868,736	68.7
1	0.00173	172	0.00043	99,445	397,354	0.99829 [b]	6,769,254	68.1
5	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,273	495,988	0.99740	6,371,900	64.2
10	0.00368	364	0.00074	99,122	494,700	0.99609	5,875,912	59.3
15	0.00415	410	0.00083	98,758	492,764	0.99330	5,381,212	54.5
20	0.00926	910	0.00186	98,348	489,463	0.99138	4,888,448	49.7
25	0.00797	776	0.00160	97,437	485,246	0.99117	4,398,986	45.1
30	0.00970	938	0.00195	96,661	480,960	0.98990	3,913,740	40.5
35	0.01050	1,005	0.00211	95,723	476,102	0.98557	3,432,780	35.9
40	0.01840	1,742	0.00371	94,718	469,233	0.97489	2,956,678	31.2
45	0.03195	2,971	0.00649	92,975	457,449	0.94523	2,487,446	26.8
50	0.07834	7,051	0.01631	90,004	432,395	0.93163	2,029,996	22.6
55	0.05755	4,774	0.01185	82,953	402,832	0.88893	1,597,602	19.3
60	0.16786	13,123	0.03665	78,179	358,088	0.83259	1,194,770	15.3
65	0.16687	10,856	0.03641	65,056	298,141	0.81436	836,682	12.9
70	0.20818	11,283	0.04647	54,200	242,793	0.69244	538,541	9.9
75	0.43308	18,587	0.11056	42,917	168,119	0.43155 [c]	295,748	6.9
80+	1.00000	24,330	0.19063	24,330	127,629	-	127,629	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00768	768	0.00774	100,000	99,281	0.99163 [a]	6,713,249	67.1
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,232	396,534	0.99803 [b]	6,613,968	66.7
5	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,066	494,839	0.99796	6,217,434	62.8
10	0.00210	208	0.00042	98,870	493,829	0.99572	5,722,594	57.9
15	0.00646	637	0.00130	98,662	491,717	0.99040	5,228,766	53.0
20	0.01275	1,250	0.00257	98,025	486,999	0.98911	4,737,049	48.3
25	0.00900	871	0.00181	96,775	481,695	0.99029	4,250,050	43.9
30	0.01042	999	0.00210	95,903	477,019	0.98899	3,768,355	39.3
35	0.01161	1,102	0.00234	94,904	471,765	0.98128	3,291,337	34.7
40	0.02591	2,430	0.00525	93,802	462,935	0.96601	2,819,572	30.1
45	0.04229	3,864	0.00864	91,372	447,199	0.93257	2,356,637	25.8
50	0.09368	8,198	0.01966	87,508	417,044	0.91486	1,909,438	21.8
55	0.07571	6,004	0.01574	79,310	381,539	0.87605	1,492,394	18.8
60	0.17614	12,912	0.03863	73,306	334,249	0.81997	1,110,855	15.2
65	0.18476	11,158	0.04071	60,394	274,074	0.79941	776,606	12.9
70	0.22001	10,833	0.04944	49,236	219,097	0.71455	502,532	10.2
75	0.36934	14,184	0.09060	38,403	156,556	0.44765 [c]	283,435	7.4
80+	1.00000	24,219	0.19089	24,219	126,878	-	126,878	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00341	341	0.00342	100,000	99,679	0.99574 [a]	7,049,376	70.5
1	0.00179	179	0.00045	99,659	398,191	0.99853 [b]	6,949,696	69.7
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,480	497,141	0.99686	6,551,505	65.9
10	0.00525	522	0.00105	99,376	495,578	0.99652	6,054,364	60.9
15	0.00171	169	0.00034	98,855	493,851	0.99653	5,558,787	56.2
20	0.00524	517	0.00105	98,686	492,136	0.99396	5,064,936	51.3
25	0.00684	672	0.00137	98,169	489,165	0.99211	4,572,799	46.6
30	0.00895	873	0.00180	97,497	485,303	0.99084	4,083,635	41.9
35	0.00938	906	0.00188	96,624	480,855	0.99019	3,598,332	37.2
40	0.01024	980	0.00206	95,718	476,141	0.98478	3,117,476	32.6
45	0.02025	1,919	0.00409	94,738	468,894	0.95892	2,641,335	27.9
50	0.06234	5,787	0.01287	92,819	449,630	0.94959	2,172,441	23.4
55	0.03768	3,279	0.00768	87,033	426,965	0.90277	1,722,811	19.8
60	0.15911	13,326	0.03457	83,753	385,452	0.84639	1,295,846	15.5
65	0.14706	10,357	0.03175	70,427	326,244	0.83104	910,394	12.9
70	0.19465	11,693	0.04313	60,070	271,120	0.67405	584,150	9.7
75	0.48900	23,657	0.12945	48,378	182,747	0.41620 [c]	313,030	6.5
80+	1.00000	24,721	0.18975	24,721	130,282	-	130,282	5.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beaufort, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beaufort, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01419	1,419	0.01437	100,000	98,712	0.98563 [a]	6,768,900	67.7
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	98,581	394,104	0.99908 [b]	6,670,187	67.7
5	0.00042	41	0.00008	98,493	492,362	0.99927	6,276,083	63.7
10	0.00105	103	0.00021	98,452	492,001	0.99815	5,783,721	58.7
15	0.00265	260	0.00053	98,349	491,093	0.99645	5,291,720	53.8
20	0.00446	438	0.00089	98,088	489,348	0.99407	4,800,627	48.9
25	0.00741	723	0.00149	97,651	486,446	0.99242	4,311,279	44.1
30	0.00775	751	0.00156	96,928	482,760	0.98897	3,824,833	39.5
35	0.01433	1,378	0.00289	96,176	477,437	0.98061	3,342,073	34.7
40	0.02452	2,324	0.00496	94,798	468,180	0.96911	2,864,637	30.2
45	0.03743	3,461	0.00763	92,474	453,718	0.94800	2,396,456	25.9
50	0.06714	5,976	0.01389	89,013	430,125	0.91970	1,942,739	21.8
55	0.09440	7,839	0.01982	83,037	395,588	0.86470	1,512,613	18.2
60	0.18045	13,570	0.03967	75,198	342,066	0.81537	1,117,025	14.9
65	0.18973	11,693	0.04192	61,628	278,909	0.78822	774,959	12.6
70	0.23898	11,934	0.05428	49,935	219,843	0.69988	496,050	9.9
75	0.38046	14,458	0.09397	38,002	153,863	0.44294 [c]	276,207	7.3
80+	1.00000	23,544	0.19244	23,544	122,344	-	122,344	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01040	1,040	0.01050	100,000	99,035	0.98892 [a]	6,606,626	66.1
1	0.00177	175	0.00044	98,960	395,424	0.99872 [b]	6,507,590	65.8
5	0.00040	40	0.00008	98,785	493,826	0.99898	6,112,166	61.9
10	0.00164	162	0.00033	98,745	493,321	0.99681	5,618,340	56.9
15	0.00474	467	0.00095	98,583	491,749	0.99532	5,125,019	52.0
20	0.00462	453	0.00093	98,116	489,448	0.99303	4,633,271	47.2
25	0.00932	910	0.00187	97,663	486,039	0.98975	4,143,823	42.4
30	0.01118	1,082	0.00225	96,753	481,058	0.98779	3,657,783	37.8
35	0.01325	1,268	0.00267	95,671	475,183	0.97566	3,176,725	33.2
40	0.03557	3,358	0.00724	94,403	463,618	0.96006	2,701,542	28.6
45	0.04446	4,048	0.00909	91,044	445,102	0.93693	2,237,924	24.6
50	0.08254	7,181	0.01722	86,996	417,031	0.90844	1,792,822	20.6
55	0.10139	8,092	0.02136	79,816	378,848	0.84863	1,375,791	17.2
60	0.20700	14,847	0.04618	71,723	321,500	0.78689	996,943	13.9
65	0.22082	12,560	0.04965	56,877	252,985	0.76858	675,443	11.9
70	0.24502	10,859	0.05585	44,317	194,439	0.67975	422,458	9.5
75	0.41989	14,049	0.10629	33,459	132,171	0.42035 [c]	228,018	6.8
80+	1.00000	19,410	0.20251	19,410	95,848	-	95,848	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01804	1,804	0.01834	100,000	98,384	0.98234 [a]	6,970,138	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,196	392,784	0.99940 [b]	6,871,754	70.0
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	98,196	490,873	0.99957	6,478,971	66.0
10	0.00043	42	0.00009	98,153	490,662	0.99959	5,988,097	61.0
15	0.00039	39	0.00008	98,111	490,461	0.99766	5,497,435	56.0
20	0.00428	420	0.00086	98,073	489,315	0.99524	5,006,974	51.1
25	0.00525	513	0.00105	97,653	486,984	0.99536	4,517,659	46.3
30	0.00403	392	0.00081	97,141	484,723	0.99027	4,030,675	41.5
35	0.01545	1,494	0.00311	96,749	480,007	0.98614	3,545,952	36.7
40	0.01225	1,167	0.00247	95,254	473,354	0.97896	3,065,945	32.2
45	0.02994	2,817	0.00608	94,087	463,395	0.96025	2,592,590	27.6
50	0.04986	4,551	0.01023	91,271	444,977	0.93241	2,129,195	23.3
55	0.08624	7,479	0.01803	86,720	414,903	0.88412	1,684,218	19.4
60	0.14831	11,752	0.03204	79,241	366,826	0.84922	1,269,314	16.0
65	0.15368	10,372	0.03329	67,489	311,517	0.80960	902,489	13.4
70	0.23378	13,353	0.05295	57,118	252,205	0.71752	590,972	10.3
75	0.34604	15,144	0.08369	43,764	180,962	0.46582 [c]	338,766	7.7
80+	1.00000	28,620	0.18136	28,620	157,805	-	157,805	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2024[p]

Table 4.10.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00755	755	0.00760	100,000	99,300	0.98996 [a]	6,650,693	66.5
1	0.00526	522	0.00132	99,245	395,681	0.99724 [b]	6,551,392	66.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,723	493,615	0.99964	6,155,711	62.4
10	0.00071	70	0.00014	98,723	493,439	0.99783	5,662,096	57.4
15	0.00362	357	0.00073	98,653	492,370	0.99553	5,168,657	52.4
20	0.00532	523	0.00107	98,295	490,170	0.99573	4,676,287	47.6
25	0.00322	314	0.00064	97,772	488,077	0.99310	4,186,118	42.8
30	0.01059	1,032	0.00213	97,458	484,710	0.98830	3,698,041	37.9
35	0.01281	1,235	0.00258	96,426	479,041	0.98468	3,213,331	33.3
40	0.01787	1,701	0.00361	95,191	471,701	0.96669	2,734,290	28.7
45	0.04903	4,583	0.01005	93,490	455,990	0.94014	2,262,589	24.2
50	0.07125	6,335	0.01478	88,906	428,695	0.91414	1,806,599	20.3
55	0.10160	8,389	0.02141	82,572	391,886	0.85005	1,377,904	16.7
60	0.20377	15,116	0.04538	74,183	333,122	0.77558	986,018	13.3
65	0.25034	14,787	0.05723	59,066	258,364	0.72950	652,895	11.1
70	0.29738	13,168	0.06987	44,279	188,477	0.64511	394,532	8.9
75	0.43675	13,588	0.11175	31,111	121,587	0.40993 [c]	206,055	6.6
80+	1.00000	17,524	0.20746	17,524	84,467	-	84,467	4.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00567	567	0.00570	100,000	99,467	0.99121 [a]	6,349,635	63.5
1	0.00680	676	0.00171	99,433	396,136	0.99634 [b]	6,250,169	62.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,758	493,788	1.00000	5,854,033	59.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,758	493,788	0.99701	5,360,245	54.3
15	0.00598	591	0.00120	98,758	492,311	0.99495	4,866,457	49.3
20	0.00411	403	0.00082	98,167	489,826	0.99640	4,374,146	44.6
25	0.00309	302	0.00062	97,764	488,063	0.99155	3,884,319	39.7
30	0.01382	1,347	0.00278	97,461	483,940	0.98417	3,396,257	34.8
35	0.01787	1,717	0.00361	96,115	476,280	0.97711	2,912,317	30.3
40	0.02800	2,643	0.00568	94,397	465,379	0.95465	2,436,037	25.8
45	0.06319	5,798	0.01305	91,754	444,275	0.91807	1,970,659	21.5
50	0.10194	8,762	0.02148	85,956	407,874	0.88033	1,526,383	17.8
55	0.13942	10,762	0.02997	77,194	359,063	0.80990	1,118,509	14.5
60	0.24900	16,542	0.05688	66,432	290,804	0.72245	759,445	11.4
65	0.31556	15,743	0.07494	49,890	210,091	0.66754	468,642	9.4
70	0.35714	12,195	0.08696	34,147	140,245	0.55740	258,551	7.6
75	0.57554	12,634	0.16162	21,951	78,172	0.33924 [c]	118,306	5.4
80+	1.00000	9,317	0.23216	9,317	40,134	-	40,134	4.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00943	943	0.00951	100,000	99,131	0.98893 [a]	7,027,284	70.3
1	0.00363	359	0.00091	99,057	395,335	0.99803 [b]	6,928,153	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,698	493,491	0.99928	6,532,818	66.2
10	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,698	493,136	0.99867	6,039,327	61.2
15	0.00122	120	0.00024	98,556	492,480	0.99616	5,546,191	56.3
20	0.00646	636	0.00130	98,436	490,589	0.99509	5,053,712	51.3
25	0.00335	327	0.00067	97,800	488,179	0.99486	4,563,123	46.7
30	0.00694	677	0.00139	97,472	485,669	0.99258	4,074,944	41.8
35	0.00790	764	0.00159	96,795	482,066	0.99240	3,589,275	37.1
40	0.00730	701	0.00147	96,031	478,403	0.97906	3,107,209	32.4
45	0.03468	3,306	0.00706	95,330	468,386	0.96267	2,628,806	27.6
50	0.04008	3,688	0.00818	92,024	450,901	0.94764	2,160,420	23.5
55	0.06515	5,755	0.01347	88,336	427,293	0.89018	1,709,519	19.4
60	0.15760	13,015	0.03422	82,581	380,369	0.83049	1,282,225	15.5
65	0.18364	12,775	0.04044	69,566	315,894	0.79018	901,856	13.0
70	0.24188	13,737	0.05503	56,791	249,615	0.71719	585,962	10.3
75	0.33679	14,500	0.08100	43,055	179,022	0.46774 [c]	336,347	7.8
80+	1.00000	28,554	0.18150	28,554	157,324	-	157,324	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sipitang, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sipitang, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00974	100,000	99,111	0.99050 [a]	7,336,081	73.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	396,138	0.99922 [b]	7,236,971	73.1
5	0.00126	124	0.00025	99,034	494,861	0.99849	6,840,833	69.1
10	0.00175	174	0.00035	98,910	494,116	0.99758	6,345,971	64.2
15	0.00308	304	0.00062	98,737	492,922	0.99759	5,851,855	59.3
20	0.00174	171	0.00035	98,432	491,734	0.99606	5,358,933	54.4
25	0.00615	604	0.00123	98,261	489,796	0.99341	4,867,198	49.5
30	0.00703	687	0.00141	97,657	486,568	0.99332	4,377,403	44.8
35	0.00632	613	0.00127	96,970	483,318	0.99076	3,890,835	40.1
40	0.01218	1,174	0.00245	96,357	478,851	0.98449	3,407,516	35.4
45	0.01888	1,797	0.00381	95,183	471,425	0.96863	2,928,665	30.8
50	0.04410	4,118	0.00902	93,387	456,637	0.94915	2,457,240	26.3
55	0.05791	5,170	0.01193	89,268	433,417	0.92899	2,000,602	22.4
60	0.08490	7,140	0.01773	84,098	402,642	0.87517	1,567,186	18.6
65	0.16845	12,964	0.03679	76,958	352,382	0.83015	1,164,543	15.1
70	0.17152	10,976	0.03752	63,994	292,531	0.82341	812,162	12.7
75	0.18271	9,687	0.04022	53,018	240,873	0.53645 [c]	519,630	9.8
80+	1.00000	43,331	0.15544	43,331	278,757	-	278,757	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01340	1,340	0.01357	100,000	98,768	0.98681 [a]	7,140,367	71.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,660	394,638	0.99856 [b]	7,041,599	71.4
5	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,660	492,695	0.99747	6,646,961	67.4
10	0.00261	257	0.00052	98,418	491,450	0.99651	6,154,266	62.5
15	0.00438	430	0.00088	98,162	489,734	0.99662	5,662,816	57.7
20	0.00238	232	0.00048	97,732	488,079	0.99552	5,173,082	52.9
25	0.00658	642	0.00132	97,500	485,893	0.99216	4,685,003	48.1
30	0.00910	881	0.00183	96,858	482,085	0.99092	4,199,109	43.4
35	0.00907	870	0.00182	95,976	477,706	0.98768	3,717,025	38.7
40	0.01561	1,485	0.00315	95,106	471,819	0.98456	3,239,318	34.1
45	0.01526	1,428	0.00308	93,621	464,536	0.96411	2,767,499	29.6
50	0.05685	5,241	0.01170	92,193	447,863	0.94158	2,302,963	25.0
55	0.06010	5,225	0.01239	86,952	421,697	0.92380	1,855,100	21.3
60	0.09333	7,627	0.01958	81,727	389,565	0.84703	1,433,404	17.5
65	0.21875	16,209	0.04912	74,099	329,973	0.80663	1,043,839	14.1
70	0.16088	9,313	0.03499	57,890	266,167	0.81272	713,866	12.3
75	0.21875	10,626	0.04912	48,577	216,318	0.51682 [c]	447,699	9.2
80+	1.00000	37,951	0.16402	37,951	231,381	-	231,381	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00568	568	0.00571	100,000	99,470	0.99439 [a]	7,567,292	75.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,432	397,727	0.99992 [b]	7,467,822	75.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,432	497,159	0.99956	7,070,095	71.1
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,432	496,939	0.99874	6,572,936	66.1
15	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,344	496,314	0.99870	6,075,996	61.2
20	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,182	495,671	0.99670	5,579,682	56.3
25	0.00563	558	0.00113	99,087	494,037	0.99486	5,084,011	51.3
30	0.00465	458	0.00093	98,528	491,496	0.99592	4,589,975	46.6
35	0.00350	343	0.00070	98,070	489,492	0.99402	4,098,479	41.8
40	0.00846	827	0.00170	97,727	486,566	0.98444	3,608,987	36.9
45	0.02273	2,202	0.00460	96,900	478,994	0.97360	3,122,421	32.2
50	0.03015	2,856	0.00612	94,698	466,349	0.95737	2,643,427	27.9
55	0.05549	5,097	0.01142	91,842	446,468	0.93479	2,177,078	23.7
60	0.07550	6,549	0.01569	86,745	417,353	0.90873	1,730,610	20.0
65	0.10833	8,688	0.02291	80,196	379,261	0.85742	1,313,256	16.4
70	0.18100	12,943	0.03980	71,508	325,185	0.83149	933,996	13.1
75	0.15326	8,976	0.03320	58,566	270,389	0.55587 [c]	608,811	10.4
80+	1.00000	49,590	0.14653	49,590	338,421	-	338,421	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tenom, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tenom, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00890	890	0.00898	100,000	99,178	0.99005 [a]	7,070,518	70.7
1	0.00240	238	0.00060	99,110	395,846	0.99745 [b]	6,971,340	70.3
5	0.00241	238	0.00048	98,872	493,762	0.99758	6,575,494	66.5
10	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,633	492,568	0.99680	6,081,732	61.7
15	0.00397	391	0.00080	98,394	490,992	0.99625	5,589,164	56.8
20	0.00353	346	0.00071	98,003	489,151	0.99510	5,098,172	52.0
25	0.00629	614	0.00126	97,657	486,751	0.99307	4,609,022	47.2
30	0.00758	736	0.00152	97,043	483,377	0.98976	4,122,270	42.5
35	0.01293	1,245	0.00260	96,308	478,425	0.98432	3,638,894	37.8
40	0.01848	1,757	0.00373	95,063	470,921	0.97586	3,160,469	33.2
45	0.02991	2,791	0.00607	93,306	459,553	0.96300	2,689,547	28.8
50	0.04431	4,011	0.00906	90,515	442,549	0.93235	2,229,994	24.6
55	0.09207	7,965	0.01930	86,504	412,611	0.88194	1,787,445	20.7
60	0.14668	11,520	0.03166	78,540	363,899	0.85209	1,374,834	17.5
65	0.14936	10,010	0.03228	67,020	310,074	0.85232	1,010,934	15.1
70	0.14571	8,307	0.03143	57,010	264,283	0.80978	700,860	12.3
75	0.24232	11,802	0.05515	48,703	214,012	0.50980 [c]	436,577	9.0
80+	1.00000	36,901	0.16580	36,901	222,566	-	222,566	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00943	943	0.00952	100,000	99,122	0.98916 [a]	6,858,848	68.6
1	0.00327	324	0.00082	99,057	395,457	0.99653 [b]	6,759,726	68.2
5	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,733	492,863	0.99636	6,364,269	64.5
10	0.00404	397	0.00081	98,413	491,071	0.99558	5,871,406	59.7
15	0.00481	472	0.00097	98,016	488,898	0.99592	5,380,335	54.9
20	0.00335	327	0.00067	97,544	486,902	0.99525	4,891,436	50.1
25	0.00615	598	0.00123	97,217	484,590	0.99186	4,404,534	45.3
30	0.01015	980	0.00204	96,619	480,644	0.98886	3,919,944	40.6
35	0.01214	1,161	0.00244	95,639	475,290	0.98366	3,439,301	36.0
40	0.02060	1,946	0.00416	94,478	467,523	0.97109	2,964,010	31.4
45	0.03740	3,461	0.00762	92,532	454,006	0.95552	2,496,487	27.0
50	0.05183	4,616	0.01064	89,071	433,812	0.91164	2,042,482	22.9
55	0.12688	10,715	0.02709	84,454	395,482	0.84342	1,608,670	19.0
60	0.19060	14,054	0.04213	73,739	333,558	0.82810	1,213,188	16.5
65	0.14880	8,881	0.03215	59,684	276,220	0.84497	879,630	14.7
70	0.16235	8,248	0.03534	50,804	233,398	0.79903	603,411	11.9
75	0.24707	10,514	0.05638	42,556	186,493	0.49598 [c]	370,012	8.7
80+	1.00000	32,041	0.17459	32,041	183,520	-	183,520	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00834	834	0.00841	100,000	99,229	0.99107 [a]	7,311,030	73.1
1	0.00144	143	0.00036	99,166	396,307	0.99841 [b]	7,211,802	72.7
5	0.00147	145	0.00029	99,023	494,750	0.99891	6,815,494	68.8
10	0.00072	71	0.00014	98,877	494,209	0.99813	6,320,744	63.9
15	0.00302	299	0.00061	98,806	493,286	0.99663	5,826,535	59.0
20	0.00372	367	0.00075	98,508	491,622	0.99493	5,333,249	54.1
25	0.00643	631	0.00129	98,141	489,128	0.99427	4,841,627	49.3
30	0.00504	491	0.00101	97,510	486,323	0.99064	4,352,499	44.6
35	0.01371	1,330	0.00276	97,019	481,770	0.98499	3,866,176	39.8
40	0.01633	1,563	0.00329	95,689	474,537	0.98071	3,384,406	35.4
45	0.02229	2,098	0.00451	94,126	465,385	0.97043	2,909,869	30.9
50	0.03701	3,406	0.00754	92,028	451,625	0.95380	2,444,484	26.6
55	0.05575	4,941	0.01147	88,622	430,759	0.92223	1,992,859	22.5
60	0.10110	8,460	0.02130	83,681	397,257	0.87576	1,562,100	18.7
65	0.14999	11,282	0.03243	75,221	347,901	0.86051	1,164,843	15.5
70	0.12713	8,129	0.02715	63,939	299,374	0.82139	816,942	12.8
75	0.23758	13,260	0.05392	55,811	245,904	0.52489 [c]	517,568	9.3
80+	1.00000	42,551	0.15663	42,551	271,664	-	271,664	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Nabawan, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Nabawan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00780	780	0.00786	100,000	99,277	0.99182 [a]	7,620,012	76.2
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,220	396,632	0.99821 [b]	7,520,735	75.8
5	0.00235	233	0.00047	99,120	495,019	0.99757	7,124,103	71.9
10	0.00250	248	0.00050	98,887	493,818	0.99749	6,629,084	67.0
15	0.00252	249	0.00051	98,640	492,577	0.99553	6,135,266	62.2
20	0.00643	632	0.00129	98,391	490,374	0.99617	5,642,689	57.3
25	0.00121	119	0.00024	97,759	488,497	0.99624	5,152,314	52.7
30	0.00631	616	0.00127	97,640	486,661	0.99136	4,663,818	47.8
35	0.01098	1,065	0.00221	97,024	482,458	0.98973	4,177,157	43.1
40	0.00956	917	0.00192	95,959	477,502	0.98366	3,694,699	38.5
45	0.02319	2,204	0.00469	95,042	469,700	0.97281	3,217,197	33.9
50	0.03129	2,905	0.00636	92,838	456,930	0.95787	2,747,497	29.6
55	0.05332	4,795	0.01096	89,934	437,679	0.93540	2,290,567	25.5
60	0.07651	6,514	0.01591	85,138	409,406	0.93251	1,852,888	21.8
65	0.05773	4,539	0.01189	78,624	381,774	0.91921	1,443,481	18.4
70	0.10526	7,798	0.02222	74,085	350,930	0.87141	1,061,708	14.3
75	0.15466	10,252	0.03352	66,287	305,804	0.56976 [c]	710,777	10.7
80+	1.00000	56,035	0.13837	56,035	404,973	-	404,973	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00948	948	0.00956	100,000	99,118	0.98976 [a]	7,339,618	73.4
1	0.00190	188	0.00048	99,052	395,761	0.99675 [b]	7,240,500	73.1
5	0.00425	420	0.00085	98,864	493,270	0.99671	6,844,738	69.2
10	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,444	491,646	0.99703	6,351,469	64.5
15	0.00360	354	0.00072	98,214	490,187	0.99301	5,859,823	59.7
20	0.01040	1,018	0.00209	97,861	486,759	0.99477	5,369,635	54.9
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,843	484,215	0.99387	4,882,877	50.4
30	0.01226	1,187	0.00247	96,843	481,246	0.98723	4,398,662	45.4
35	0.01329	1,271	0.00268	95,656	475,099	0.98729	3,917,416	41.0
40	0.01212	1,144	0.00244	94,384	469,059	0.98099	3,442,317	36.5
45	0.02597	2,422	0.00526	93,240	460,144	0.96745	2,973,257	31.9
50	0.03930	3,569	0.00802	90,818	445,166	0.95056	2,513,113	27.7
55	0.05999	5,234	0.01237	87,248	423,157	0.92010	2,067,948	23.7
60	0.10109	8,291	0.02129	82,015	389,346	0.90708	1,644,790	20.1
65	0.08384	6,181	0.01750	73,724	353,166	0.90846	1,255,444	17.0
70	0.09995	6,751	0.02104	67,543	320,837	0.83917	902,278	13.4
75	0.22847	13,889	0.05159	60,792	269,237	0.53695 [c]	581,442	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,903	0.15023	46,903	312,205	-	312,205	6.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00591	591	0.00595	100,000	99,449	0.99417 [a]	7,962,792	79.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,409	397,635	0.99992 [b]	7,863,343	79.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,409	497,043	0.99865	7,465,709	75.1
10	0.00270	269	0.00054	99,409	496,372	0.99807	6,968,666	70.1
15	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,140	495,416	0.99870	6,472,294	65.3
20	0.00145	143	0.00029	99,026	494,773	0.99800	5,976,878	60.4
25	0.00256	253	0.00051	98,883	493,782	0.99872	5,482,105	55.4
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,630	493,150	0.99564	4,988,323	50.6
35	0.00871	859	0.00175	98,630	491,002	0.99228	4,495,173	45.6
40	0.00671	656	0.00135	97,771	487,214	0.98668	4,004,170	41.0
45	0.01997	1,939	0.00403	97,115	480,725	0.97816	3,516,956	36.2
50	0.02375	2,261	0.00481	95,175	470,225	0.96549	3,036,231	31.9
55	0.04553	4,231	0.00932	92,915	453,996	0.95096	2,566,006	27.6
60	0.05271	4,675	0.01083	88,684	431,733	0.96108	2,112,010	23.8
65	0.02435	2,046	0.00493	84,009	414,931	0.93219	1,680,277	20.0
70	0.11236	9,209	0.02381	81,963	386,793	0.90286	1,265,346	15.4
75	0.08000	5,820	0.01667	72,754	349,219	0.60251 [c]	878,553	12.1
80+	1.00000	66,934	0.12645	66,934	529,334	-	529,334	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Keningau, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Keningau, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00708	708	0.00713	100,000	99,342	0.99237 [a]	7,378,506	73.8
1	0.00132	131	0.00033	99,292	396,841	0.99880 [b]	7,279,163	73.3
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,160	495,588	0.99850	6,882,323	69.4
10	0.00214	212	0.00043	99,075	494,842	0.99743	6,386,735	64.5
15	0.00299	296	0.00060	98,862	493,572	0.99696	5,891,892	59.6
20	0.00309	304	0.00062	98,567	492,073	0.99642	5,398,320	54.8
25	0.00407	400	0.00082	98,262	490,312	0.99459	4,906,247	49.9
30	0.00675	661	0.00136	97,863	487,660	0.99185	4,415,935	45.1
35	0.00955	929	0.00192	97,202	483,686	0.98882	3,928,275	40.4
40	0.01282	1,234	0.00258	96,273	478,280	0.98136	3,444,589	35.8
45	0.02453	2,331	0.00497	95,039	469,367	0.96836	2,966,309	31.2
50	0.03892	3,608	0.00794	92,708	454,518	0.95054	2,496,941	26.9
55	0.06043	5,385	0.01246	89,099	432,035	0.91886	2,042,424	22.9
60	0.10318	8,637	0.02176	83,715	396,980	0.89414	1,610,389	19.2
65	0.10884	8,172	0.02302	75,077	354,957	0.87512	1,213,409	16.2
70	0.14288	9,560	0.03078	66,906	310,628	0.82218	858,452	12.8
75	0.21857	12,534	0.04908	57,346	255,394	0.53380 [c]	547,823	9.6
80+	1.00000	44,812	0.15324	44,812	292,430	-	292,430	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00885	885	0.00892	100,000	99,175	0.99067 [a]	7,096,812	71.0
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,115	396,160	0.99886 [b]	6,997,637	70.6
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	98,989	494,772	0.99808	6,601,477	66.7
10	0.00314	310	0.00063	98,920	493,824	0.99628	6,106,705	61.7
15	0.00430	424	0.00086	98,610	491,989	0.99599	5,612,881	56.9
20	0.00373	366	0.00075	98,186	490,014	0.99482	5,120,892	52.2
25	0.00664	650	0.00133	97,820	487,474	0.99212	4,630,878	47.3
30	0.00913	887	0.00183	97,170	483,631	0.98884	4,143,404	42.6
35	0.01320	1,271	0.00266	96,283	478,236	0.98575	3,659,773	38.0
40	0.01531	1,455	0.00309	95,012	471,421	0.97465	3,181,537	33.5
45	0.03555	3,326	0.00724	93,557	459,469	0.95860	2,710,116	29.0
50	0.04746	4,283	0.00972	90,231	440,448	0.93603	2,250,647	24.9
55	0.08131	6,989	0.01695	85,948	412,271	0.88677	1,810,198	21.1
60	0.14798	11,685	0.03196	78,960	365,588	0.85930	1,397,928	17.7
65	0.13215	8,891	0.02830	67,275	314,150	0.86242	1,032,340	15.3
70	0.14383	8,397	0.03099	58,385	270,930	0.80810	718,190	12.3
75	0.24804	12,399	0.05663	49,987	218,939	0.51049 [c]	447,260	8.9
80+	1.00000	37,588	0.16463	37,588	228,321	-	228,321	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00514	514	0.00517	100,000	99,519	0.99425 [a]	7,713,101	77.1
1	0.00138	137	0.00034	99,486	397,604	0.99871 [b]	7,613,582	76.5
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,349	496,482	0.99894	7,215,978	72.6
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,244	495,956	0.99872	6,719,496	67.7
15	0.00150	148	0.00030	99,139	495,323	0.99806	6,223,541	62.8
20	0.00239	236	0.00048	98,990	494,361	0.99811	5,728,218	57.9
25	0.00139	137	0.00028	98,754	493,429	0.99713	5,233,856	53.0
30	0.00436	430	0.00087	98,617	492,012	0.99482	4,740,428	48.1
35	0.00601	590	0.00120	98,187	489,462	0.99188	4,248,416	43.3
40	0.01024	999	0.00206	97,598	485,490	0.98817	3,758,954	38.5
45	0.01343	1,297	0.00270	96,598	479,749	0.97814	3,273,464	33.9
50	0.03040	2,897	0.00617	95,301	469,264	0.96548	2,793,715	29.3
55	0.03878	3,584	0.00791	92,404	453,063	0.95290	2,324,452	25.2
60	0.05576	4,953	0.01147	88,821	431,722	0.93117	1,871,389	21.1
65	0.08266	6,932	0.01724	83,868	402,009	0.88907	1,439,667	17.2
70	0.14175	10,905	0.03051	76,936	357,414	0.83783	1,037,659	13.5
75	0.18597	12,280	0.04101	66,030	299,452	0.55979 [c]	680,244	10.3
80+	1.00000	53,751	0.14115	53,751	380,792	-	380,792	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tambunan, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tambunan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01162	1,162	0.01174	100,000	98,937	0.98710 [a]	7,010,160	70.1
1	0.00300	296	0.00075	98,838	394,614	0.99693 [b]	6,911,224	69.9
5	0.00274	270	0.00055	98,542	492,034	0.99836	6,516,610	66.1
10	0.00054	53	0.00011	98,272	491,226	0.99907	6,024,576	61.3
15	0.00132	130	0.00027	98,219	490,769	0.99726	5,533,350	56.3
20	0.00415	407	0.00083	98,089	489,427	0.99248	5,042,580	51.4
25	0.01091	1,066	0.00219	97,682	485,746	0.98998	4,553,153	46.6
30	0.00912	881	0.00183	96,616	480,879	0.98752	4,067,408	42.1
35	0.01587	1,519	0.00320	95,735	474,879	0.97342	3,586,528	37.5
40	0.03746	3,529	0.00763	94,216	462,259	0.96462	3,111,649	33.0
45	0.03322	3,013	0.00676	90,687	445,904	0.95836	2,649,390	29.2
50	0.05034	4,414	0.01033	87,674	427,338	0.93466	2,203,486	25.1
55	0.08113	6,755	0.01691	83,261	399,416	0.90621	1,776,148	21.3
60	0.10757	8,229	0.02274	76,506	361,955	0.88150	1,376,732	18.0
65	0.13074	8,927	0.02798	68,276	319,064	0.85728	1,014,777	14.9
70	0.15649	9,288	0.03395	59,350	273,529	0.77968	695,713	11.7
75	0.29599	14,818	0.06948	50,062	213,265	0.49485 [c]	422,184	8.4
80+	1.00000	35,244	0.16870	35,244	208,919	-	208,919	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01083	1,083	0.01094	100,000	98,996	0.98842 [a]	6,730,750	67.3
1	0.00192	190	0.00048	98,917	395,214	0.99779 [b]	6,631,754	67.0
5	0.00209	206	0.00042	98,726	493,117	0.99896	6,236,540	63.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,520	492,602	0.99958	5,743,423	58.3
15	0.00084	82	0.00017	98,520	492,396	0.99610	5,250,820	53.3
20	0.00696	686	0.00140	98,438	490,477	0.98967	4,758,424	48.3
25	0.01373	1,342	0.00276	97,753	485,408	0.98691	4,267,948	43.7
30	0.01245	1,201	0.00251	96,411	479,052	0.98871	3,782,539	39.2
35	0.01010	962	0.00203	95,210	473,646	0.96578	3,303,487	34.7
40	0.05858	5,522	0.01207	94,248	457,437	0.94794	2,829,841	30.0
45	0.04513	4,004	0.00923	88,727	433,624	0.94418	2,372,404	26.7
50	0.06701	5,677	0.01387	84,723	409,421	0.91198	1,938,780	22.9
55	0.11055	8,738	0.02340	79,046	373,382	0.86660	1,529,359	19.3
60	0.15909	11,185	0.03457	70,307	323,573	0.84226	1,155,978	16.4
65	0.15614	9,231	0.03387	59,122	272,532	0.84003	832,404	14.1
70	0.16451	8,207	0.03585	49,891	228,935	0.76479	559,872	11.2
75	0.31983	13,332	0.07614	41,683	175,088	0.47093 [c]	330,937	7.9
80+	1.00000	28,352	0.18192	28,352	155,849	-	155,849	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01244	1,244	0.01258	100,000	98,865	0.98573 [a]	7,328,055	73.3
1	0.00416	411	0.00104	98,756	394,000	0.99596 [b]	7,229,190	73.2
5	0.00347	341	0.00070	98,345	490,874	0.99770	6,835,190	69.5
10	0.00112	109	0.00022	98,004	489,747	0.99851	6,344,316	64.7
15	0.00187	183	0.00037	97,895	489,016	0.99846	5,854,569	59.8
20	0.00121	118	0.00024	97,712	488,262	0.99536	5,365,554	54.9
25	0.00807	787	0.00162	97,593	485,998	0.99299	4,877,292	50.0
30	0.00594	575	0.00119	96,806	482,592	0.98648	4,391,294	45.4
35	0.02114	2,034	0.00427	96,231	476,068	0.98118	3,908,702	40.6
40	0.01644	1,549	0.00332	94,196	467,110	0.98093	3,432,634	36.4
45	0.02175	2,015	0.00440	92,648	458,202	0.97198	2,965,524	32.0
50	0.03443	3,121	0.00701	90,633	445,363	0.95672	2,507,322	27.7
55	0.05245	4,590	0.01077	87,512	426,086	0.94400	2,061,960	23.6
60	0.05975	4,955	0.01232	82,922	402,225	0.91952	1,635,874	19.7
65	0.10252	7,994	0.02161	77,967	369,853	0.87650	1,233,649	15.8
70	0.14687	10,277	0.03170	69,974	324,176	0.79671	863,796	12.3
75	0.26941	16,083	0.06227	59,697	258,275	0.52138 [c]	539,619	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,614	0.15502	43,614	281,344	-	281,344	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.10.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kunak, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kunak, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00721	721	0.00726	100,000	99,330	0.99211 [a]	7,482,826	74.8
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,279	396,726	0.99897 [b]	7,383,496	74.4
5	0.00028	27	0.00006	99,123	495,544	0.99903	6,986,769	70.5
10	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,095	495,061	0.99856	6,491,225	65.5
15	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,929	494,350	0.99872	5,996,164	60.6
20	0.00136	135	0.00027	98,811	493,716	0.99830	5,501,814	55.7
25	0.00203	201	0.00041	98,676	492,878	0.99510	5,008,098	50.8
30	0.00777	765	0.00156	98,475	490,464	0.99343	4,515,220	45.9
35	0.00536	524	0.00107	97,710	487,242	0.99151	4,024,757	41.2
40	0.01164	1,131	0.00234	97,187	483,105	0.98422	3,537,515	36.4
45	0.01998	1,919	0.00404	96,056	475,481	0.97648	3,054,409	31.8
50	0.02714	2,555	0.00550	94,137	464,295	0.95638	2,578,929	27.4
55	0.06056	5,546	0.01249	91,581	444,043	0.91976	2,114,633	23.1
60	0.10118	8,705	0.02132	86,036	408,414	0.90687	1,670,591	19.4
65	0.08417	6,509	0.01757	77,330	370,379	0.89075	1,262,176	16.3
70	0.13665	9,677	0.02933	70,821	329,914	0.80582	891,797	12.6
75	0.26081	15,947	0.05998	61,144	265,852	0.52685 [c]	561,883	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,197	0.15268	45,197	296,031	-	296,031	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00922	922	0.00930	100,000	99,142	0.99049 [a]	7,397,211	74.0
1	0.00090	89	0.00023	99,078	396,101	0.99940 [b]	7,298,069	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,989	494,945	0.99864	6,901,968	69.7
10	0.00273	270	0.00055	98,989	494,271	0.99810	6,407,023	64.7
15	0.00108	106	0.00022	98,719	493,331	0.99854	5,912,752	59.9
20	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,613	492,610	0.99769	5,419,422	55.0
25	0.00278	274	0.00056	98,431	491,470	0.99346	4,926,811	50.1
30	0.01030	1,011	0.00207	98,157	488,257	0.99141	4,435,341	45.2
35	0.00686	666	0.00138	97,146	484,063	0.99136	3,947,084	40.6
40	0.01043	1,006	0.00210	96,480	479,882	0.98374	3,463,020	35.9
45	0.02215	2,114	0.00448	95,473	472,080	0.96992	2,983,138	31.2
50	0.03820	3,567	0.00779	93,359	457,878	0.94750	2,511,058	26.9
55	0.06736	6,048	0.01394	89,792	433,840	0.91459	2,053,181	22.9
60	0.10475	8,773	0.02211	83,744	396,788	0.90017	1,619,340	19.3
65	0.09434	7,073	0.01980	74,971	357,175	0.89677	1,222,552	16.3
70	0.11305	7,676	0.02397	67,899	320,302	0.81322	865,378	12.7
75	0.26991	16,255	0.06240	60,222	260,475	0.52213 [c]	545,075	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,968	0.15449	43,968	284,601	-	284,601	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99404 [a]	7,586,775	75.9
1	0.00224	223	0.00056	99,508	397,478	0.99853 [b]	7,487,235	75.2
5	0.00056	55	0.00011	99,285	496,287	0.99939	7,089,758	71.4
10	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,230	495,985	0.99899	6,593,471	66.4
15	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,164	495,485	0.99894	6,097,486	61.5
20	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,030	494,960	0.99908	5,602,001	56.6
25	0.00107	106	0.00021	98,954	494,506	0.99726	5,107,041	51.6
30	0.00440	435	0.00088	98,848	493,153	0.99607	4,612,536	46.7
35	0.00347	341	0.00069	98,413	491,212	0.99170	4,119,383	41.9
40	0.01316	1,290	0.00265	98,072	487,134	0.98482	3,628,171	37.0
45	0.01723	1,668	0.00348	96,782	479,738	0.98453	3,141,037	32.5
50	0.01368	1,301	0.00275	95,114	472,315	0.96692	2,661,299	28.0
55	0.05274	4,948	0.01083	93,812	456,692	0.92569	2,188,984	23.3
60	0.09709	8,628	0.02041	88,865	422,754	0.91401	1,732,292	19.5
65	0.07370	5,914	0.01530	80,237	386,401	0.88384	1,309,538	16.3
70	0.16200	12,041	0.03526	74,323	341,515	0.79712	923,137	12.4
75	0.25166	15,674	0.05758	62,283	272,229	0.53195 [c]	581,622	9.3
80+	1.00000	46,609	0.15065	46,609	309,393	-	309,393	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tongod, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tongod, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00425	425	0.00427	100,000	99,602	0.99498 [a]	7,774,508	77.7
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,575	397,889	0.99865 [b]	7,674,907	77.1
5	0.00092	91	0.00018	99,410	496,820	0.99875	7,277,018	73.2
10	0.00158	156	0.00032	99,318	496,201	0.99796	6,780,197	68.3
15	0.00251	249	0.00050	99,162	495,187	0.99758	6,283,996	63.4
20	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,913	493,988	0.99667	5,788,809	58.5
25	0.00434	428	0.00087	98,682	492,341	0.99687	5,294,820	53.7
30	0.00192	189	0.00039	98,254	490,798	0.99557	4,802,479	48.9
35	0.00695	681	0.00139	98,065	488,623	0.99183	4,311,681	44.0
40	0.00941	916	0.00189	97,384	484,629	0.98618	3,823,058	39.3
45	0.01828	1,764	0.00369	96,468	477,930	0.97963	3,338,429	34.6
50	0.02249	2,130	0.00455	94,704	468,195	0.96267	2,860,499	30.2
55	0.05251	4,861	0.01079	92,574	450,717	0.94177	2,392,304	25.8
60	0.06427	5,637	0.01328	87,713	424,471	0.93634	1,941,588	22.1
65	0.06301	5,172	0.01301	82,076	397,449	0.92539	1,517,117	18.5
70	0.08699	6,690	0.01819	76,904	367,794	0.87404	1,119,668	14.6
75	0.16863	11,840	0.03683	70,214	321,468	0.57244 [c]	751,874	10.7
80+	1.00000	58,373	0.13562	58,373	430,406	-	430,406	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00432	432	0.00434	100,000	99,592	0.99464 [a]	7,550,764	75.5
1	0.00231	230	0.00058	99,568	397,730	0.99832 [b]	7,451,172	74.8
5	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,338	496,485	0.99859	7,053,442	71.0
10	0.00199	198	0.00040	99,255	495,783	0.99671	6,556,957	66.1
15	0.00459	454	0.00092	99,058	494,152	0.99557	6,061,175	61.2
20	0.00428	422	0.00086	98,603	491,961	0.99475	5,567,023	56.5
25	0.00622	611	0.00125	98,181	489,378	0.99513	5,075,062	51.7
30	0.00350	341	0.00070	97,570	486,996	0.99265	4,585,685	47.0
35	0.01122	1,090	0.00226	97,228	483,416	0.98825	4,098,689	42.2
40	0.01229	1,182	0.00247	96,138	477,736	0.97907	3,615,273	37.6
45	0.02968	2,819	0.00603	94,956	467,735	0.96955	3,137,537	33.0
50	0.03125	2,879	0.00635	92,138	453,490	0.95021	2,669,803	29.0
55	0.06893	6,153	0.01428	89,258	430,910	0.92587	2,216,313	24.8
60	0.07971	6,624	0.01660	83,106	398,968	0.91846	1,785,403	21.5
65	0.08354	6,389	0.01744	76,482	366,435	0.91547	1,386,435	18.1
70	0.08560	6,000	0.01789	70,092	335,462	0.88346	1,020,000	14.6
75	0.15038	9,638	0.03252	64,092	296,367	0.56706 [c]	684,539	10.7
80+	1.00000	54,454	0.14028	54,454	388,172	-	388,172	7.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00418	418	0.00420	100,000	99,608	0.99542 [a]	8,044,709	80.4
1	0.00090	90	0.00023	99,582	398,103	0.99899 [b]	7,945,102	79.8
5	0.00101	101	0.00020	99,492	497,206	0.99894	7,546,998	75.9
10	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,391	496,678	0.99944	7,049,792	70.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,280	496,402	1.00000	6,553,114	66.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,280	496,402	0.99897	6,056,711	61.0
25	0.00206	204	0.00041	99,280	495,892	0.99897	5,560,309	56.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,076	495,382	0.99900	5,064,417	51.1
35	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,076	494,886	0.99599	4,569,035	46.1
40	0.00602	595	0.00121	98,878	492,904	0.99433	4,074,149	41.2
45	0.00533	524	0.00107	98,283	490,108	0.99091	3,581,245	36.4
50	0.01287	1,258	0.00259	97,760	485,653	0.97649	3,091,137	31.6
55	0.03429	3,309	0.00698	96,502	474,235	0.95933	2,605,484	27.0
60	0.04727	4,405	0.00968	93,192	454,950	0.95708	2,131,250	22.9
65	0.03836	3,406	0.00782	88,788	435,423	0.93693	1,676,300	18.9
70	0.08876	7,578	0.01858	85,382	407,963	0.86205	1,240,877	14.5
75	0.19194	14,933	0.04246	77,803	351,684	0.57777 [c]	832,914	10.7
80+	1.00000	62,870	0.13064	62,870	481,230	-	481,230	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Putatan, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Putatan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00510	510	0.00513	100,000	99,523	0.99374 [a]	7,226,977	72.3
1	0.00247	246	0.00062	99,490	397,347	0.99858 [b]	7,127,454	71.6
5	0.00022	22	0.00004	99,244	496,165	0.99923	6,730,106	67.8
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,222	495,784	0.99896	6,233,942	62.8
15	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,092	495,268	0.99863	5,738,157	57.9
20	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,016	494,588	0.99741	5,242,890	53.0
25	0.00321	317	0.00064	98,820	493,306	0.99547	4,748,302	48.1
30	0.00586	577	0.00118	98,503	491,071	0.99313	4,254,996	43.2
35	0.00788	772	0.00158	97,926	487,698	0.99027	3,763,925	38.4
40	0.01159	1,126	0.00233	97,153	482,951	0.98556	3,276,227	33.7
45	0.01732	1,663	0.00349	96,027	475,978	0.96740	2,793,276	29.1
50	0.04815	4,544	0.00987	94,364	460,461	0.94354	2,317,298	24.6
55	0.06519	5,856	0.01348	89,820	434,461	0.92169	1,856,837	20.7
60	0.09234	7,753	0.01936	83,964	400,439	0.89801	1,422,376	16.9
65	0.11262	8,583	0.02387	76,211	359,599	0.86474	1,021,937	13.4
70	0.16077	10,873	0.03497	67,629	310,961	0.66988	662,338	9.8
75	0.53191	30,189	0.14493	56,756	208,306	0.40717 [c]	351,377	6.2
80+	1.00000	26,567	0.18569	26,567	143,072	-	143,072	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00632	632	0.00635	100,000	99,407	0.99179 [a]	6,987,036	69.9
1	0.00418	416	0.00105	99,368	396,489	0.99752 [b]	6,887,629	69.3
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	98,953	494,665	0.99858	6,491,140	65.6
10	0.00245	243	0.00049	98,913	493,961	0.99824	5,996,475	60.6
15	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,671	493,092	0.99856	5,502,514	55.8
20	0.00181	179	0.00036	98,566	492,383	0.99655	5,009,423	50.8
25	0.00509	500	0.00102	98,387	490,686	0.99425	4,517,039	45.9
30	0.00642	629	0.00129	97,887	487,863	0.99297	4,026,353	41.1
35	0.00765	744	0.00154	97,258	484,432	0.98999	3,538,490	36.4
40	0.01240	1,196	0.00249	96,514	479,581	0.98167	3,054,058	31.6
45	0.02435	2,321	0.00493	95,318	470,788	0.96001	2,574,477	27.0
50	0.05602	5,210	0.01153	92,997	451,962	0.92821	2,103,689	22.6
55	0.08850	7,769	0.01852	87,787	419,515	0.89487	1,651,727	18.8
60	0.12338	9,873	0.02630	80,019	375,412	0.87991	1,232,212	15.4
65	0.11634	8,161	0.02471	70,146	330,328	0.85104	856,800	12.2
70	0.18587	11,521	0.04098	61,985	281,122	0.59493	526,472	8.5
75	0.67432	34,029	0.20346	50,464	167,247	0.31833 [c]	245,350	4.9
80+	1.00000	16,435	0.21043	16,435	78,103	-	78,103	4.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00369	369	0.00370	100,000	99,654	0.99604 [a]	7,514,171	75.1
1	0.00064	64	0.00016	99,631	398,367	0.99963 [b]	7,414,517	74.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,567	497,837	1.00000	7,016,150	70.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,567	497,837	0.99979	6,518,313	65.5
15	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,567	497,733	0.99870	6,020,476	60.5
20	0.00218	217	0.00044	99,526	497,087	0.99831	5,522,742	55.5
25	0.00120	120	0.00024	99,309	496,245	0.99675	5,025,656	50.6
30	0.00529	525	0.00106	99,189	494,634	0.99330	4,529,411	45.7
35	0.00812	801	0.00163	98,664	491,320	0.99057	4,034,777	40.9
40	0.01076	1,053	0.00216	97,864	486,686	0.98950	3,543,457	36.2
45	0.01023	990	0.00206	96,811	481,577	0.97497	3,056,771	31.6
50	0.03999	3,831	0.00816	95,820	469,523	0.95978	2,575,194	26.9
55	0.04046	3,722	0.00826	91,989	450,639	0.95055	2,105,671	22.9
60	0.05882	5,192	0.01212	88,267	428,354	0.91703	1,655,031	18.8
65	0.10863	9,025	0.02297	83,075	392,812	0.88072	1,226,678	14.8
70	0.13123	9,718	0.02809	74,050	345,956	0.73967	833,866	11.3
75	0.40892	26,307	0.10280	64,332	255,894	0.47553 [c]	487,910	7.6
80+	1.00000	38,025	0.16389	38,025	232,015	-	232,015	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telupid, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telupid, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00530	530	0.00532	100,000	99,505	0.99418 [a]	7,738,044	77.4
1	0.00120	120	0.00030	99,470	397,583	0.99932 [b]	7,638,539	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,350	496,752	0.99920	7,240,956	72.9
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,350	496,354	0.99789	6,744,204	67.9
15	0.00262	260	0.00052	99,191	495,306	0.99566	6,247,851	63.0
20	0.00607	601	0.00122	98,931	493,154	0.99652	5,752,545	58.1
25	0.00087	86	0.00017	98,330	491,438	0.99876	5,259,391	53.5
30	0.00162	159	0.00032	98,245	490,828	0.99695	4,767,952	48.5
35	0.00449	441	0.00090	98,086	489,329	0.99466	4,277,125	43.6
40	0.00619	604	0.00124	97,645	486,717	0.99066	3,787,796	38.8
45	0.01250	1,213	0.00252	97,041	482,172	0.97533	3,301,079	34.0
50	0.03698	3,544	0.00754	95,828	470,279	0.96671	2,818,907	29.4
55	0.02946	2,718	0.00598	92,284	454,623	0.95200	2,348,628	25.5
60	0.06711	6,011	0.01389	89,565	432,799	0.94959	1,894,006	21.1
65	0.03251	2,716	0.00661	83,554	410,981	0.92571	1,461,206	17.5
70	0.11748	9,497	0.02496	80,838	380,448	0.80984	1,050,225	13.0
75	0.27251	19,441	0.06310	71,341	308,102	0.53999 [c]	669,777	9.4
80+	1.00000	51,900	0.14350	51,900	361,675	-	361,675	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00248	248	0.00249	100,000	99,764	0.99703 [a]	7,473,326	74.7
1	0.00109	109	0.00027	99,752	398,750	0.99940 [b]	7,373,562	73.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,643	498,214	0.99850	6,974,812	70.0
10	0.00300	299	0.00060	99,643	497,466	0.99707	6,476,598	65.0
15	0.00285	284	0.00057	99,344	496,009	0.99346	5,979,132	60.2
20	0.01023	1,013	0.00206	99,060	492,766	0.99486	5,483,123	55.4
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,047	490,233	0.99855	4,990,357	50.9
30	0.00289	284	0.00058	98,047	489,523	0.99440	4,500,124	45.9
35	0.00832	814	0.00167	97,763	486,780	0.99086	4,010,601	41.0
40	0.00997	967	0.00200	96,949	482,329	0.98675	3,523,821	36.3
45	0.01657	1,590	0.00334	95,982	475,935	0.96581	3,041,492	31.7
50	0.05211	4,919	0.01070	94,392	459,662	0.95146	2,565,557	27.2
55	0.04478	4,007	0.00916	89,473	437,348	0.93109	2,105,895	23.5
60	0.09418	8,049	0.01977	85,466	407,209	0.92779	1,668,546	19.5
65	0.04795	3,712	0.00983	77,417	377,805	0.90475	1,261,337	16.3
70	0.14493	10,682	0.03125	73,705	341,820	0.77601	883,532	12.0
75	0.31646	19,944	0.07519	63,023	265,255	0.51034 [c]	541,712	8.6
80+	1.00000	43,079	0.15583	43,079	276,457	-	276,457	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00851	851	0.00858	100,000	99,213	0.99095 [a]	8,116,300	81.2
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,149	396,263	0.99919 [b]	8,017,087	80.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,015	495,077	1.00000	7,620,824	77.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,015	495,077	0.99883	7,125,747	72.0
15	0.00233	231	0.00047	99,015	494,499	0.99832	6,630,671	67.0
20	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,784	493,666	0.99851	6,136,172	62.1
25	0.00195	192	0.00039	98,682	492,930	0.99903	5,642,506	57.2
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,490	492,450	1.00000	5,149,575	52.3
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,490	492,450	0.99915	4,657,126	47.3
40	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,490	492,033	0.99538	4,164,676	42.3
45	0.00756	743	0.00152	98,323	489,759	0.98684	3,672,642	37.4
50	0.01880	1,834	0.00380	97,580	483,315	0.98464	3,182,884	32.6
55	0.01186	1,136	0.00239	95,746	475,890	0.97651	2,699,569	28.2
60	0.03526	3,336	0.00718	94,610	464,710	0.97539	2,223,679	23.5
65	0.01357	1,238	0.00273	91,274	453,273	0.95306	1,758,969	19.3
70	0.08078	7,273	0.01684	90,035	431,995	0.85435	1,305,696	14.5
75	0.21622	17,895	0.04848	82,763	369,077	0.57757 [c]	873,702	10.6
80+	1.00000	64,868	0.12855	64,868	504,625	-	504,625	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.10.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2024[p]
Table 4.10.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99246 [a]	7,710,331	77.1
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,303	396,879	0.99882 [b]	7,610,978	76.6
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,169	495,645	0.99752	7,214,099	72.7
10	0.00416	412	0.00083	99,089	494,413	0.99714	6,718,455	67.8
15	0.00155	153	0.00031	98,677	493,000	0.99881	6,224,041	63.1
20	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,524	492,414	0.99893	5,731,041	58.2
25	0.00132	130	0.00026	98,442	491,886	0.99839	5,238,627	53.2
30	0.00190	187	0.00038	98,312	491,095	0.99737	4,746,741	48.3
35	0.00336	329	0.00067	98,125	489,804	0.99433	4,255,647	43.4
40	0.00798	781	0.00160	97,796	487,029	0.98727	3,765,843	38.5
45	0.01752	1,700	0.00353	97,015	480,828	0.97673	3,278,814	33.8
50	0.02913	2,777	0.00591	95,316	469,637	0.96010	2,797,986	29.4
55	0.05099	4,719	0.01047	92,539	450,898	0.93936	2,328,349	25.2
60	0.07080	6,218	0.01468	87,820	423,556	0.93115	1,877,452	21.4
65	0.06675	5,447	0.01381	81,602	394,396	0.90722	1,453,895	17.8
70	0.12068	9,191	0.02569	76,156	357,803	0.85370	1,059,500	13.9
75	0.17544	11,748	0.03846	66,965	305,456	0.56469 [c]	701,697	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,217	0.13935	55,217	396,241	-	396,241	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01127	1,127	0.01139	100,000	98,957	0.98827 [a]	7,581,462	75.8
1	0.00133	131	0.00033	98,873	395,177	0.99874 [b]	7,482,505	75.7
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	98,741	493,512	0.99909	7,087,328	71.8
10	0.00104	102	0.00021	98,664	493,063	0.99856	6,593,816	66.8
15	0.00184	181	0.00037	98,561	492,354	0.99908	6,100,753	61.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,380	491,901	0.99983	5,608,399	57.0
25	0.00033	33	0.00007	98,380	491,819	0.99914	5,116,498	52.0
30	0.00139	137	0.00028	98,347	491,394	0.99753	4,624,679	47.0
35	0.00355	349	0.00071	98,210	490,180	0.99436	4,133,285	42.1
40	0.00775	758	0.00156	97,862	487,414	0.98911	3,643,105	37.2
45	0.01405	1,365	0.00283	97,104	482,106	0.97775	3,155,691	32.5
50	0.03057	2,927	0.00621	95,739	471,377	0.96002	2,673,584	27.9
55	0.04968	4,611	0.01019	92,812	452,533	0.92565	2,202,207	23.7
60	0.10031	8,848	0.02112	88,201	418,886	0.90783	1,749,674	19.8
65	0.08312	6,596	0.01734	79,353	380,278	0.88041	1,330,788	16.8
70	0.15936	11,595	0.03463	72,758	334,801	0.82725	950,511	13.1
75	0.18868	11,540	0.04167	61,163	276,964	0.55017 [c]	615,709	10.1
80+	1.00000	49,623	0.14649	49,623	338,745	-	338,745	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00240	240	0.00240	100,000	99,774	0.99695 [a]	7,872,354	78.7
1	0.00137	137	0.00034	99,760	398,702	0.99886 [b]	7,772,579	77.9
5	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,624	497,910	0.99593	7,373,877	74.0
10	0.00730	727	0.00147	99,540	495,885	0.99575	6,875,967	69.1
15	0.00118	117	0.00024	98,814	493,777	0.99848	6,380,082	64.6
20	0.00185	183	0.00037	98,697	493,028	0.99778	5,886,306	59.6
25	0.00258	254	0.00052	98,514	491,936	0.99740	5,393,277	54.7
30	0.00262	257	0.00052	98,260	490,658	0.99714	4,901,341	49.9
35	0.00311	304	0.00062	98,003	489,255	0.99430	4,410,683	45.0
40	0.00830	811	0.00167	97,699	486,467	0.98478	3,921,428	40.1
45	0.02221	2,152	0.00449	96,888	479,061	0.97529	3,434,962	35.5
50	0.02726	2,582	0.00553	94,736	467,225	0.96028	2,955,901	31.2
55	0.05253	4,841	0.01079	92,154	448,667	0.95619	2,488,676	27.0
60	0.03460	3,021	0.00704	87,313	429,012	0.95778	2,040,009	23.4
65	0.05012	4,225	0.01028	84,292	410,897	0.93861	1,610,997	19.1
70	0.07326	5,866	0.01521	80,067	385,672	0.88415	1,200,099	15.0
75	0.16181	12,007	0.03521	74,201	340,991	0.58131 [c]	814,428	11.0
80+	1.00000	62,195	0.13137	62,195	473,437	-	473,437	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SARAWAK

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00653	653	0.00657	100,000	99,393	0.99284 [a]	7,506,834	75.1
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,347	397,026	0.99866 [b]	7,407,442	74.6
5	0.00102	102	0.00021	99,201	495,751	0.99871	7,010,416	70.7
10	0.00156	154	0.00031	99,099	495,112	0.99776	6,514,665	65.7
15	0.00293	290	0.00059	98,945	494,000	0.99655	6,019,553	60.8
20	0.00397	392	0.00080	98,655	492,295	0.99548	5,525,553	56.0
25	0.00507	499	0.00102	98,263	490,069	0.99387	5,033,258	51.2
30	0.00719	703	0.00144	97,765	487,064	0.99127	4,543,189	46.5
35	0.01028	998	0.00207	97,061	482,811	0.98720	4,056,124	41.8
40	0.01535	1,474	0.00309	96,063	476,630	0.98073	3,573,314	37.2
45	0.02325	2,199	0.00470	94,589	467,447	0.97246	3,096,683	32.7
50	0.03194	2,951	0.00649	92,390	454,572	0.96171	2,629,237	28.5
55	0.04485	4,012	0.00918	89,439	437,165	0.95010	2,174,665	24.3
60	0.05519	4,715	0.01135	85,427	415,349	0.92799	1,737,500	20.3
65	0.08982	7,249	0.01881	80,712	385,438	0.88788	1,322,151	16.4
70	0.13662	10,036	0.02933	73,463	342,224	0.80987	936,712	12.8
75	0.25212	15,991	0.05770	63,427	277,156	0.53379 [c]	594,488	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,436	0.14948	47,436	317,332	-	317,332	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00707	100,000	99,342	0.99226 [a]	7,266,470	72.7
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,298	396,788	0.99834 [b]	7,167,128	72.2
5	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,127	495,304	0.99839	6,770,340	68.3
10	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,994	494,508	0.99710	6,275,036	63.4
15	0.00393	388	0.00079	98,809	493,073	0.99516	5,780,528	58.5
20	0.00576	567	0.00116	98,421	490,687	0.99368	5,287,455	53.7
25	0.00689	674	0.00138	97,854	487,585	0.99172	4,796,768	49.0
30	0.00968	941	0.00195	97,180	483,547	0.98821	4,309,183	44.3
35	0.01391	1,339	0.00280	96,239	477,847	0.98292	3,825,636	39.8
40	0.02030	1,926	0.00410	94,900	469,683	0.97479	3,347,789	35.3
45	0.03022	2,810	0.00614	92,973	457,843	0.96458	2,878,106	31.0
50	0.04078	3,677	0.00833	90,164	441,627	0.95110	2,420,263	26.8
55	0.05737	4,962	0.01181	86,487	420,030	0.93726	1,978,637	22.9
60	0.06843	5,579	0.01417	81,525	393,679	0.91221	1,558,606	19.1
65	0.10858	8,246	0.02296	75,947	359,117	0.86578	1,164,927	15.3
70	0.16299	11,034	0.03549	67,700	310,915	0.78029	805,810	11.9
75	0.28747	16,290	0.06715	56,666	242,605	0.50979 [c]	494,895	8.7
80+	1.00000	40,376	0.16004	40,376	252,290	-	252,290	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00598	598	0.00602	100,000	99,442	0.99350 [a]	7,783,557	77.8
1	0.00121	120	0.00030	99,402	397,307	0.99896 [b]	7,684,115	77.3
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,281	496,235	0.99905	7,286,808	73.4
10	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,213	495,764	0.99847	6,790,573	68.4
15	0.00185	183	0.00037	99,093	495,007	0.99808	6,294,809	63.5
20	0.00199	197	0.00040	98,910	494,057	0.99750	5,799,802	58.6
25	0.00302	298	0.00060	98,713	492,821	0.99632	5,305,745	53.7
30	0.00435	428	0.00087	98,415	491,007	0.99474	4,812,924	48.9
35	0.00618	606	0.00124	97,988	488,424	0.99195	4,321,917	44.1
40	0.00992	966	0.00199	97,382	484,493	0.98702	3,833,493	39.4
45	0.01607	1,550	0.00324	96,416	478,203	0.98050	3,349,000	34.7
50	0.02298	2,180	0.00465	94,866	468,879	0.97248	2,870,797	30.3
55	0.03217	2,982	0.00654	92,686	455,976	0.96316	2,401,918	25.9
60	0.04166	3,737	0.00851	89,704	439,178	0.94394	1,945,942	21.7
65	0.07109	6,111	0.01474	85,967	414,556	0.91015	1,506,764	17.5
70	0.11005	8,788	0.02329	79,856	377,308	0.83823	1,092,208	13.7
75	0.21988	15,626	0.04941	71,067	316,272	0.55760 [c]	714,900	10.1
80+	1.00000	55,441	0.13908	55,441	398,628	-	398,628	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuching, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuching, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00666	666	0.00671	100,000	99,380	0.99296 [a]	7,719,191	77.2
1	0.00095	95	0.00024	99,334	397,099	0.99912 [b]	7,619,811	76.7
5	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,239	496,040	0.99909	7,222,713	72.8
10	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,177	495,589	0.99864	6,726,672	67.8
15	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,058	494,913	0.99781	6,231,084	62.9
20	0.00285	282	0.00057	98,907	493,830	0.99662	5,736,170	58.0
25	0.00391	385	0.00078	98,625	492,161	0.99565	5,242,340	53.2
30	0.00479	471	0.00096	98,240	490,020	0.99384	4,750,179	48.4
35	0.00753	736	0.00151	97,769	487,002	0.99055	4,260,159	43.6
40	0.01138	1,104	0.00229	97,032	482,402	0.98522	3,773,156	38.9
45	0.01822	1,748	0.00368	95,928	475,273	0.97890	3,290,754	34.3
50	0.02403	2,263	0.00486	94,181	465,247	0.96916	2,815,481	29.9
55	0.03781	3,476	0.00771	91,918	450,900	0.95512	2,350,234	25.6
60	0.05222	4,618	0.01072	88,442	430,665	0.93469	1,899,333	21.5
65	0.07913	6,633	0.01648	83,824	402,536	0.90583	1,468,668	17.5
70	0.11050	8,529	0.02339	77,191	364,630	0.84702	1,066,132	13.8
75	0.20073	13,783	0.04463	68,661	308,850	0.55973 [c]	701,502	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,879	0.13976	54,879	392,652	-	392,652	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00765	765	0.00771	100,000	99,284	0.99199 [a]	7,446,544	74.5
1	0.00098	97	0.00024	99,235	396,709	0.99893 [b]	7,347,260	74.0
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,138	495,464	0.99870	6,950,551	70.1
10	0.00169	167	0.00034	99,048	494,820	0.99818	6,455,087	65.2
15	0.00194	192	0.00039	98,880	493,921	0.99699	5,960,268	60.3
20	0.00409	403	0.00082	98,688	492,433	0.99524	5,466,346	55.4
25	0.00544	534	0.00109	98,285	490,089	0.99401	4,973,913	50.6
30	0.00654	640	0.00131	97,751	487,153	0.99130	4,483,825	45.9
35	0.01087	1,055	0.00219	97,111	482,916	0.98668	3,996,671	41.2
40	0.01580	1,517	0.00318	96,055	476,484	0.97996	3,513,755	36.6
45	0.02436	2,303	0.00493	94,538	466,933	0.97138	3,037,271	32.1
50	0.03298	3,042	0.00671	92,235	453,570	0.95924	2,570,338	27.9
55	0.04881	4,353	0.01001	89,193	435,081	0.94112	2,116,769	23.7
60	0.06948	5,895	0.01440	84,840	409,462	0.91478	1,681,688	19.8
65	0.10214	8,064	0.02153	78,945	374,565	0.87913	1,272,226	16.1
70	0.14173	10,046	0.03051	70,881	329,290	0.80963	897,661	12.7
75	0.24704	15,029	0.05637	60,835	266,603	0.53093 [c]	568,371	9.3
80+	1.00000	45,806	0.15179	45,806	301,767	-	301,767	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00557	557	0.00560	100,000	99,480	0.99404 [a]	8,021,691	80.2
1	0.00093	93	0.00023	99,443	397,541	0.99930 [b]	7,922,211	79.7
5	0.00032	31	0.00006	99,350	496,673	0.99950	7,524,669	75.7
10	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,319	496,426	0.99912	7,027,997	70.8
15	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,251	495,990	0.99872	6,531,571	65.8
20	0.00148	147	0.00030	99,145	495,357	0.99811	6,035,581	60.9
25	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,998	494,421	0.99736	5,540,224	56.0
30	0.00299	295	0.00060	98,771	493,115	0.99645	5,045,803	51.1
35	0.00412	406	0.00083	98,475	491,363	0.99449	4,552,688	46.2
40	0.00691	678	0.00139	98,070	488,653	0.99046	4,061,326	41.4
45	0.01218	1,186	0.00245	97,392	483,993	0.98619	3,572,672	36.7
50	0.01546	1,488	0.00312	96,205	477,308	0.97878	3,088,679	32.1
55	0.02708	2,565	0.00549	94,718	467,177	0.96886	2,611,371	27.6
60	0.03532	3,254	0.00719	92,153	452,630	0.95349	2,144,194	23.3
65	0.05811	5,166	0.01197	88,899	431,579	0.93089	1,691,565	19.0
70	0.08079	6,765	0.01684	83,733	401,753	0.88218	1,259,985	15.0
75	0.15810	12,169	0.03434	76,968	354,419	0.58704 [c]	858,232	11.2
80+	1.00000	64,799	0.12862	64,799	503,813	-	503,813	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bau, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bau, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00751	751	0.00756	100,000	99,304	0.99238 [a]	7,434,855	74.3
1	0.00044	44	0.00011	99,249	396,887	0.99864 [b]	7,335,552	73.9
5	0.00206	204	0.00041	99,205	495,516	0.99798	6,938,664	69.9
10	0.00197	195	0.00040	99,001	494,518	0.99545	6,443,148	65.1
15	0.00713	705	0.00143	98,806	492,267	0.99504	5,948,631	60.2
20	0.00277	271	0.00055	98,101	489,827	0.99653	5,456,364	55.6
25	0.00417	408	0.00084	97,830	488,129	0.99304	4,966,537	50.8
30	0.00976	951	0.00196	97,422	484,733	0.98861	4,478,407	46.0
35	0.01303	1,257	0.00262	96,471	479,213	0.98529	3,993,674	41.4
40	0.01642	1,563	0.00331	95,214	472,162	0.97735	3,514,461	36.9
45	0.02898	2,714	0.00588	93,651	461,468	0.96561	3,042,300	32.5
50	0.03997	3,634	0.00816	90,937	445,597	0.96230	2,580,831	28.4
55	0.03533	3,085	0.00719	87,302	428,799	0.95358	2,135,235	24.5
60	0.05792	4,878	0.01193	84,218	408,893	0.92706	1,706,435	20.3
65	0.08888	7,052	0.01860	79,340	379,069	0.88135	1,297,542	16.4
70	0.15132	10,939	0.03274	72,288	334,092	0.81100	918,473	12.7
75	0.23339	14,318	0.05285	61,349	270,949	0.53635 [c]	584,380	9.5
80+	1.00000	47,031	0.15005	47,031	313,431	-	313,431	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01157	1,157	0.01170	100,000	98,931	0.98861 [a]	7,148,221	71.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,843	395,372	0.99932 [b]	7,049,291	71.3
5	0.00101	99	0.00020	98,843	493,966	0.99808	6,653,919	67.3
10	0.00283	279	0.00057	98,744	493,020	0.99442	6,159,952	62.4
15	0.00834	821	0.00168	98,464	490,269	0.99324	5,666,933	57.6
20	0.00516	504	0.00104	97,643	486,956	0.99499	5,176,664	53.0
25	0.00485	471	0.00097	97,139	484,518	0.99081	4,689,708	48.3
30	0.01356	1,311	0.00273	96,668	480,065	0.98366	4,205,190	43.5
35	0.01917	1,828	0.00387	95,358	472,220	0.97999	3,725,126	39.1
40	0.02086	1,951	0.00422	93,530	462,772	0.97549	3,252,906	34.8
45	0.02824	2,586	0.00573	91,579	451,428	0.95850	2,790,134	30.5
50	0.05515	4,908	0.01134	88,993	432,693	0.94986	2,338,706	26.3
55	0.04484	3,771	0.00917	84,085	410,996	0.93392	1,906,013	22.7
60	0.08832	7,094	0.01848	80,314	383,836	0.89929	1,495,017	18.6
65	0.11429	8,368	0.02424	73,220	345,181	0.85313	1,111,181	15.2
70	0.18365	11,910	0.04044	64,852	294,486	0.78154	766,000	11.8
75	0.26110	13,823	0.06006	52,942	230,152	0.51189 [c]	471,514	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,119	0.16208	39,119	241,362	-	241,362	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00284	284	0.00285	100,000	99,732	0.99673 [a]	7,784,342	77.8
1	0.00093	93	0.00023	99,716	398,631	0.99792 [b]	7,684,610	77.1
5	0.00315	314	0.00063	99,622	497,327	0.99790	7,285,979	73.1
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,308	496,285	0.99658	6,788,652	68.4
15	0.00581	576	0.00117	99,206	494,587	0.99709	6,292,367	63.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,629	493,145	0.99833	5,797,780	58.8
25	0.00335	330	0.00067	98,629	492,320	0.99556	5,304,635	53.8
30	0.00554	545	0.00111	98,299	490,133	0.99405	4,812,314	49.0
35	0.00635	621	0.00128	97,754	487,218	0.99100	4,322,181	44.2
40	0.01167	1,133	0.00235	97,133	482,831	0.97935	3,834,963	39.5
45	0.02974	2,855	0.00604	96,000	472,861	0.97383	3,352,132	34.9
50	0.02250	2,096	0.00455	93,145	460,484	0.97607	2,879,271	30.9
55	0.02539	2,312	0.00514	91,049	449,464	0.97462	2,418,787	26.6
60	0.02537	2,251	0.00514	88,737	438,057	0.95774	1,969,322	22.2
65	0.05960	5,154	0.01229	86,486	419,543	0.91063	1,531,265	17.7
70	0.12103	9,843	0.02576	81,331	382,048	0.83738	1,111,723	13.7
75	0.20994	15,009	0.04691	71,488	319,918	0.56156 [c]	729,674	10.2
80+	1.00000	56,479	0.13784	56,479	409,756	-	409,756	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lundu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lundu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00556	556	0.00559	100,000	99,481	0.99420 [a]	7,462,563	74.6
1	0.00063	62	0.00016	99,444	397,621	0.99887 [b]	7,363,082	74.0
5	0.00147	146	0.00029	99,382	496,542	0.99732	6,965,462	70.1
10	0.00389	386	0.00078	99,235	495,213	0.99617	6,468,919	65.2
15	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,850	493,315	0.99578	5,973,707	60.4
20	0.00466	459	0.00093	98,476	491,235	0.99446	5,480,392	55.7
25	0.00642	629	0.00129	98,018	488,515	0.99166	4,989,157	50.9
30	0.01028	1,001	0.00207	97,388	484,438	0.99039	4,500,643	46.2
35	0.00894	861	0.00180	96,387	479,781	0.98798	4,016,205	41.7
40	0.01513	1,446	0.00305	95,526	474,014	0.98089	3,536,423	37.0
45	0.02316	2,179	0.00469	94,080	464,954	0.97303	3,062,409	32.6
50	0.03088	2,838	0.00627	91,901	452,413	0.95988	2,597,456	28.3
55	0.04967	4,423	0.01019	89,064	434,261	0.95019	2,145,043	24.1
60	0.04996	4,229	0.01025	84,640	412,631	0.93304	1,710,782	20.2
65	0.08485	6,823	0.01772	80,412	385,002	0.89039	1,298,151	16.1
70	0.13667	10,057	0.02934	73,589	342,800	0.79447	913,150	12.4
75	0.28528	18,124	0.06655	63,531	272,346	0.52249 [c]	570,350	9.0
80+	1.00000	45,407	0.15237	45,407	298,004	-	298,004	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00465	465	0.00467	100,000	99,561	0.99540 [a]	7,213,799	72.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,535	398,140	0.99925 [b]	7,114,238	71.5
5	0.00140	140	0.00028	99,535	497,325	0.99685	6,716,098	67.5
10	0.00491	488	0.00098	99,395	495,756	0.99496	6,218,774	62.6
15	0.00517	511	0.00104	98,907	493,259	0.99429	5,723,018	57.9
20	0.00626	616	0.00126	98,396	490,441	0.99302	5,229,758	53.1
25	0.00770	753	0.00155	97,780	487,020	0.99003	4,739,317	48.5
30	0.01226	1,190	0.00247	97,028	482,164	0.98847	4,252,297	43.8
35	0.01080	1,035	0.00217	95,838	476,603	0.98287	3,770,134	39.3
40	0.02353	2,231	0.00476	94,803	468,440	0.97279	3,293,531	34.7
45	0.03099	2,869	0.00629	92,573	455,692	0.96228	2,825,091	30.5
50	0.04466	4,006	0.00914	89,704	438,504	0.94892	2,369,399	26.4
55	0.05780	4,954	0.01190	85,698	416,104	0.93456	1,930,894	22.5
60	0.07354	5,938	0.01527	80,744	388,875	0.91059	1,514,790	18.8
65	0.10654	7,970	0.02251	74,806	354,104	0.85667	1,125,915	15.1
70	0.18450	12,331	0.04065	66,836	303,351	0.76640	771,810	11.5
75	0.29381	16,014	0.06888	54,504	232,487	0.50372 [c]	468,460	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,491	0.16311	38,491	235,972	-	235,972	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00659	659	0.00663	100,000	99,387	0.99286 [a]	7,767,113	77.7
1	0.00130	130	0.00033	99,341	397,041	0.99848 [b]	7,667,726	77.2
5	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,211	495,674	0.99786	7,270,685	73.3
10	0.00274	272	0.00055	99,058	494,611	0.99750	6,775,012	68.4
15	0.00226	223	0.00045	98,786	493,374	0.99755	6,280,400	63.6
20	0.00264	260	0.00053	98,563	492,166	0.99637	5,787,027	58.7
25	0.00463	455	0.00093	98,303	490,380	0.99390	5,294,860	53.9
30	0.00759	743	0.00152	97,848	487,386	0.99298	4,804,481	49.1
35	0.00644	625	0.00129	97,106	483,967	0.99427	4,317,094	44.5
40	0.00501	483	0.00100	96,481	481,196	0.99055	3,833,128	39.7
45	0.01392	1,337	0.00280	95,998	476,646	0.98516	3,351,932	34.9
50	0.01578	1,494	0.00318	94,661	469,571	0.97176	2,875,286	30.4
55	0.04090	3,811	0.00835	93,167	456,310	0.96651	2,405,714	25.8
60	0.02576	2,302	0.00522	89,357	441,028	0.95544	1,949,404	21.8
65	0.06385	5,558	0.01319	87,054	421,376	0.92324	1,508,377	17.3
70	0.09056	7,380	0.01897	81,496	389,030	0.82047	1,087,001	13.3
75	0.27737	20,558	0.06441	74,116	319,186	0.54269 [c]	697,971	9.4
80+	1.00000	53,558	0.14139	53,558	378,785	-	378,785	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00522	100,000	99,515	0.99436 [a]	8,038,896	80.4
1	0.00104	103	0.00026	99,481	397,667	0.99905 [b]	7,939,381	79.8
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	99,378	496,708	0.99875	7,541,714	75.9
10	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,306	496,085	0.99829	7,045,005	70.9
15	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,128	495,235	0.99820	6,548,920	66.1
20	0.00196	193	0.00039	98,966	494,344	0.99825	6,053,685	61.2
25	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,772	493,480	0.99733	5,559,341	56.3
30	0.00381	375	0.00076	98,620	492,161	0.99598	5,065,861	51.4
35	0.00423	416	0.00085	98,245	490,183	0.99387	4,573,701	46.6
40	0.00804	786	0.00161	97,829	487,178	0.98951	4,083,517	41.7
45	0.01296	1,257	0.00261	97,042	482,068	0.98581	3,596,340	37.1
50	0.01544	1,478	0.00311	95,785	475,228	0.98177	3,114,272	32.5
55	0.02108	1,988	0.00426	94,306	466,563	0.97282	2,639,043	28.0
60	0.03342	3,085	0.00680	92,319	453,880	0.95973	2,172,481	23.5
65	0.04735	4,225	0.00970	89,233	435,604	0.93873	1,718,601	19.3
70	0.07587	6,450	0.01577	85,008	408,917	0.88150	1,282,997	15.1
75	0.16463	12,933	0.03588	78,558	360,459	0.58761 [c]	874,080	11.1
80+	1.00000	65,625	0.12777	65,625	513,621	-	513,621	7.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00446	446	0.00448	100,000	99,579	0.99482 [a]	7,937,299	79.4
1	0.00164	163	0.00041	99,554	397,831	0.99873 [b]	7,837,720	78.7
5	0.00071	70	0.00014	99,391	496,778	0.99861	7,439,889	74.9
10	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,320	496,088	0.99786	6,943,111	69.9
15	0.00221	219	0.00044	99,115	495,028	0.99728	6,447,023	65.0
20	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,896	493,680	0.99720	5,951,995	60.2
25	0.00236	233	0.00047	98,576	492,297	0.99686	5,458,316	55.4
30	0.00392	386	0.00079	98,343	490,750	0.99559	4,966,019	50.5
35	0.00490	480	0.00098	97,957	488,586	0.99361	4,475,269	45.7
40	0.00789	769	0.00158	97,477	485,465	0.98919	3,986,683	40.9
45	0.01375	1,330	0.00277	96,708	480,218	0.98614	3,501,218	36.2
50	0.01396	1,332	0.00281	95,379	473,564	0.98086	3,021,000	31.7
55	0.02439	2,294	0.00494	94,047	464,499	0.96985	2,547,435	27.1
60	0.03605	3,308	0.00734	91,753	450,494	0.95157	2,082,936	22.7
65	0.06127	5,419	0.01264	88,445	428,678	0.92743	1,632,442	18.5
70	0.08460	7,024	0.01767	83,026	397,571	0.86327	1,203,764	14.5
75	0.19369	14,721	0.04289	76,002	343,209	0.57428 [c]	806,194	10.6
80+	1.00000	61,281	0.13236	61,281	462,985	-	462,985	7.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00598	100,000	99,446	0.99393 [a]	8,141,123	81.4
1	0.00042	42	0.00010	99,406	397,519	0.99934 [b]	8,041,677	80.9
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,364	496,635	0.99889	7,644,158	76.9
10	0.00148	147	0.00030	99,290	496,084	0.99875	7,147,522	72.0
15	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,143	495,462	0.99899	6,651,439	67.1
20	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,041	494,963	0.99907	6,155,977	62.2
25	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,944	494,503	0.99772	5,661,014	57.2
30	0.00368	364	0.00074	98,857	493,374	0.99635	5,166,511	52.3
35	0.00361	355	0.00072	98,493	491,575	0.99411	4,673,137	47.4
40	0.00818	803	0.00164	98,137	488,680	0.98984	4,181,561	42.6
45	0.01216	1,184	0.00245	97,334	483,713	0.98545	3,692,882	37.9
50	0.01696	1,631	0.00342	96,151	476,677	0.98266	3,209,169	33.4
55	0.01772	1,675	0.00358	94,520	468,413	0.97585	2,732,492	28.9
60	0.03070	2,850	0.00624	92,845	457,100	0.96814	2,264,079	24.4
65	0.03307	2,976	0.00672	89,995	442,534	0.94993	1,806,979	20.1
70	0.06766	5,888	0.01401	87,019	420,375	0.89849	1,364,445	15.7
75	0.13783	11,182	0.02961	81,131	377,701	0.59992 [c]	944,069	11.6
80+	1.00000	69,949	0.12351	69,949	566,368	-	566,368	8.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Serian, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Serian, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00523	523	0.00525	100,000	99,512	0.99446 [a]	7,331,399	73.3
1	0.00078	77	0.00019	99,477	397,717	0.99888 [b]	7,231,888	72.7
5	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,400	496,673	0.99770	6,834,171	68.8
10	0.00328	326	0.00066	99,269	495,531	0.99605	6,337,498	63.8
15	0.00462	457	0.00093	98,943	493,576	0.99256	5,841,966	59.0
20	0.01028	1,012	0.00207	98,487	489,903	0.99210	5,348,391	54.3
25	0.00549	535	0.00110	97,474	486,035	0.98995	4,858,487	49.8
30	0.01465	1,420	0.00295	96,939	481,148	0.98462	4,372,453	45.1
35	0.01612	1,540	0.00325	95,520	473,749	0.98019	3,891,305	40.7
40	0.02357	2,215	0.00477	93,980	464,362	0.97215	3,417,556	36.4
45	0.03223	2,958	0.00655	91,765	451,430	0.96612	2,953,194	32.2
50	0.03558	3,159	0.00724	88,807	436,137	0.95657	2,501,764	28.2
55	0.05156	4,416	0.01059	85,648	417,198	0.94879	2,065,627	24.1
60	0.05084	4,130	0.01043	81,231	395,833	0.93932	1,648,429	20.3
65	0.07105	5,478	0.01473	77,102	371,814	0.89296	1,252,596	16.2
70	0.14578	10,441	0.03145	71,624	332,015	0.79259	880,783	12.3
75	0.27957	17,105	0.06500	61,182	263,150	0.52047 [c]	548,768	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,078	0.15432	44,078	285,618	-	285,618	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00366	366	0.00367	100,000	99,653	0.99614 [a]	7,025,538	70.3
1	0.00050	50	0.00012	99,634	398,418	0.99845 [b]	6,925,884	69.5
5	0.00250	249	0.00050	99,584	497,298	0.99768	6,527,466	65.5
10	0.00214	212	0.00043	99,335	496,145	0.99495	6,030,168	60.7
15	0.00798	791	0.00160	99,123	493,637	0.98884	5,534,023	55.8
20	0.01437	1,413	0.00290	98,332	488,127	0.98942	5,040,386	51.3
25	0.00672	651	0.00135	96,919	482,965	0.98512	4,552,259	47.0
30	0.02308	2,222	0.00467	96,267	475,781	0.97693	4,069,294	42.3
35	0.02306	2,169	0.00467	94,045	464,802	0.97186	3,593,514	38.2
40	0.03333	3,063	0.00678	91,876	451,723	0.96373	3,128,712	34.1
45	0.03931	3,491	0.00802	88,813	435,338	0.95610	2,676,989	30.1
50	0.04868	4,153	0.00998	85,322	416,227	0.94040	2,241,651	26.3
55	0.07108	5,770	0.01474	81,169	391,419	0.93342	1,825,424	22.5
60	0.06172	4,654	0.01274	75,399	365,361	0.92781	1,434,005	19.0
65	0.08336	5,897	0.01740	70,745	338,983	0.86543	1,068,644	15.1
70	0.19044	12,349	0.04210	64,848	293,367	0.75412	729,661	11.3
75	0.31436	16,504	0.07460	52,499	221,234	0.49292 [c]	436,294	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,995	0.16737	35,995	215,060	-	215,060	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00697	100,000	99,357	0.99265 [a]	7,696,617	77.0
1	0.00107	107	0.00027	99,308	396,967	0.99936 [b]	7,597,260	76.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,201	496,007	0.99776	7,200,293	72.6
10	0.00448	445	0.00090	99,201	494,895	0.99727	6,704,286	67.6
15	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,757	493,546	0.99668	6,209,391	62.9
20	0.00569	561	0.00114	98,662	491,905	0.99511	5,715,845	57.9
25	0.00409	402	0.00082	98,100	489,498	0.99533	5,223,940	53.3
30	0.00525	513	0.00105	97,699	487,211	0.99314	4,734,441	48.5
35	0.00847	823	0.00170	97,185	483,869	0.98905	4,247,230	43.7
40	0.01344	1,295	0.00271	96,362	478,573	0.98074	3,763,361	39.1
45	0.02516	2,392	0.00510	95,067	469,355	0.97604	3,284,788	34.6
50	0.02274	2,107	0.00460	92,675	458,107	0.97310	2,815,433	30.4
55	0.03116	2,822	0.00633	90,568	445,784	0.96470	2,357,326	26.0
60	0.03958	3,473	0.00808	87,746	430,046	0.95116	1,911,542	21.8
65	0.05849	4,929	0.01205	84,273	409,041	0.92158	1,481,496	17.6
70	0.09958	7,901	0.02096	79,344	376,965	0.83115	1,072,455	13.5
75	0.24578	17,559	0.05604	71,442	313,314	0.54951 [c]	695,490	9.7
80+	1.00000	53,883	0.14099	53,883	382,176	-	382,176	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00431	431	0.00432	100,000	99,597	0.99522 [a]	7,276,682	72.8
1	0.00106	106	0.00027	99,569	398,015	0.99832 [b]	7,177,086	72.1
5	0.00219	218	0.00044	99,463	496,773	0.99829	6,779,071	68.2
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,246	495,923	0.99781	6,282,298	63.3
15	0.00314	311	0.00063	99,123	494,839	0.99625	5,786,375	58.4
20	0.00437	432	0.00088	98,812	492,982	0.99331	5,291,535	53.6
25	0.00902	887	0.00181	98,380	489,684	0.99293	4,798,554	48.8
30	0.00511	498	0.00102	97,493	486,221	0.98900	4,308,870	44.2
35	0.01692	1,641	0.00341	96,995	480,874	0.97811	3,822,649	39.4
40	0.02694	2,569	0.00546	95,355	470,350	0.96757	3,341,774	35.0
45	0.03806	3,531	0.00776	92,785	455,099	0.95968	2,871,424	30.9
50	0.04267	3,808	0.00872	89,254	436,749	0.95209	2,416,326	27.1
55	0.05339	4,562	0.01097	85,446	415,824	0.94776	1,979,576	23.2
60	0.05102	4,127	0.01047	80,884	394,102	0.93004	1,563,753	19.3
65	0.08991	6,902	0.01883	76,757	366,531	0.87334	1,169,651	15.2
70	0.16705	11,669	0.03645	69,856	320,105	0.75882	803,119	11.5
75	0.33019	19,213	0.07910	58,186	242,901	0.49711 [c]	483,014	8.3
80+	1.00000	38,974	0.16231	38,974	240,113	-	240,113	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00406	406	0.00407	100,000	99,616	0.99500 [a]	7,141,232	71.4
1	0.00210	209	0.00053	99,594	397,883	0.99749 [b]	7,041,615	70.7
5	0.00271	269	0.00054	99,385	496,251	0.99805	6,643,732	66.8
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,116	495,284	0.99738	6,147,481	62.0
15	0.00406	402	0.00081	98,998	493,986	0.99437	5,652,198	57.1
20	0.00722	711	0.00145	98,596	491,203	0.99177	5,158,212	52.3
25	0.00925	906	0.00186	97,885	487,160	0.99184	4,667,009	47.7
30	0.00706	684	0.00142	96,979	483,184	0.98556	4,179,849	43.1
35	0.02187	2,106	0.00442	96,295	476,207	0.97312	3,696,666	38.4
40	0.03199	3,013	0.00650	94,188	463,409	0.96356	3,220,458	34.2
45	0.04104	3,742	0.00838	91,175	446,521	0.95467	2,757,050	30.2
50	0.04981	4,355	0.01022	87,433	426,279	0.94162	2,310,529	26.4
55	0.06741	5,600	0.01395	83,078	401,391	0.93793	1,884,250	22.7
60	0.05635	4,366	0.01160	77,478	376,476	0.92472	1,482,859	19.1
65	0.09534	6,970	0.02002	73,112	348,134	0.87131	1,106,383	15.1
70	0.16555	10,949	0.03610	66,142	303,335	0.76062	758,249	11.5
75	0.32787	18,096	0.07843	55,192	230,721	0.49282 [c]	454,914	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,096	0.16547	37,096	224,193	-	224,193	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00459	459	0.00461	100,000	99,571	0.99547 [a]	7,433,303	74.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,541	398,165	0.99915 [b]	7,333,732	73.7
5	0.00158	157	0.00032	99,541	497,314	0.99857	6,935,567	69.7
10	0.00128	128	0.00026	99,384	496,602	0.99828	6,438,253	64.8
15	0.00216	214	0.00043	99,257	495,746	0.99834	5,941,652	59.9
20	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,042	494,922	0.99506	5,445,905	55.0
25	0.00872	862	0.00175	98,927	492,478	0.99423	4,950,983	50.0
30	0.00279	274	0.00056	98,064	489,637	0.99337	4,458,505	45.5
35	0.01047	1,024	0.00211	97,791	486,392	0.98426	3,968,868	40.6
40	0.02106	2,038	0.00426	96,766	478,737	0.97229	3,482,476	36.0
45	0.03450	3,268	0.00702	94,728	465,471	0.96538	3,003,739	31.7
50	0.03474	3,178	0.00707	91,460	449,356	0.96296	2,538,268	27.8
55	0.03942	3,480	0.00804	88,282	432,711	0.95731	2,088,912	23.7
60	0.04610	3,909	0.00944	84,802	414,238	0.93521	1,656,200	19.5
65	0.08440	6,827	0.01762	80,893	387,398	0.87541	1,241,962	15.4
70	0.16848	12,479	0.03680	74,066	339,133	0.75701	854,565	11.5
75	0.33259	20,484	0.07979	61,587	256,727	0.50192 [c]	515,432	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,104	0.15888	41,104	258,705	-	258,705	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00884	884	0.00891	100,000	99,184	0.99130 [a]	7,405,432	74.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,116	396,465	0.99963 [b]	7,306,248	73.7
5	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,116	495,467	0.99923	6,909,783	69.7
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,070	495,085	0.99715	6,414,315	64.7
15	0.00463	458	0.00093	98,964	493,673	0.99362	5,919,230	59.8
20	0.00814	802	0.00163	98,506	490,524	0.99404	5,425,557	55.1
25	0.00377	368	0.00076	97,704	487,598	0.99615	4,935,033	50.5
30	0.00392	382	0.00079	97,335	485,723	0.99265	4,447,435	45.7
35	0.01080	1,047	0.00217	96,954	482,151	0.98362	3,961,712	40.9
40	0.02202	2,112	0.00445	95,907	474,254	0.97268	3,479,561	36.3
45	0.03275	3,072	0.00666	93,795	461,296	0.96395	3,005,307	32.0
50	0.03947	3,581	0.00805	90,723	444,665	0.95535	2,544,011	28.0
55	0.05005	4,361	0.01027	87,142	424,809	0.94605	2,099,346	24.1
60	0.05807	4,807	0.01196	82,781	401,889	0.92597	1,674,537	20.2
65	0.09099	7,095	0.01906	77,974	372,136	0.88890	1,272,648	16.3
70	0.13322	9,443	0.02855	70,880	330,792	0.81041	900,512	12.7
75	0.25463	15,644	0.05836	61,437	268,076	0.52946 [c]	569,720	9.3
80+	1.00000	45,793	0.15181	45,793	301,644	-	301,644	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01130	1,130	0.01142	100,000	98,955	0.98887 [a]	7,093,814	70.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,870	395,480	0.99939 [b]	6,994,859	70.7
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,870	494,133	0.99850	6,599,379	66.7
10	0.00213	211	0.00043	98,783	493,390	0.99669	6,105,246	61.8
15	0.00450	443	0.00090	98,573	491,755	0.99154	5,611,856	56.9
20	0.01244	1,221	0.00250	98,129	487,594	0.99068	5,120,102	52.2
25	0.00616	597	0.00124	96,908	483,049	0.99498	4,632,508	47.8
30	0.00388	374	0.00078	96,311	480,623	0.98854	4,149,459	43.1
35	0.01908	1,830	0.00385	95,938	475,113	0.97441	3,668,835	38.2
40	0.03222	3,032	0.00655	94,107	462,957	0.96378	3,193,722	33.9
45	0.04035	3,675	0.00824	91,075	446,190	0.95505	2,730,765	30.0
50	0.04975	4,348	0.01020	87,401	426,133	0.94578	2,284,575	26.1
55	0.05893	4,894	0.01214	83,052	403,026	0.93625	1,858,442	22.4
60	0.06888	5,383	0.01427	78,158	377,332	0.90708	1,455,417	18.6
65	0.11873	8,641	0.02525	72,775	342,272	0.86307	1,078,085	14.8
70	0.15758	10,106	0.03421	64,134	295,405	0.76209	735,813	11.5
75	0.33326	18,006	0.07998	54,028	225,125	0.48883 [c]	440,408	8.2
80+	1.00000	36,022	0.16733	36,022	215,283	-	215,283	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00619	100,000	99,427	0.99393 [a]	7,774,651	77.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,385	397,538	0.99992 [b]	7,675,224	77.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,385	496,923	1.00000	7,277,686	73.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,385	496,923	0.99762	6,780,763	68.2
15	0.00476	473	0.00096	99,385	495,739	0.99597	6,283,840	63.2
20	0.00330	326	0.00066	98,911	493,740	0.99796	5,788,100	58.5
25	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,585	492,735	0.99763	5,294,360	53.7
30	0.00397	391	0.00080	98,509	491,566	0.99759	4,801,625	48.7
35	0.00085	83	0.00017	98,118	490,380	0.99408	4,310,059	43.9
40	0.01100	1,078	0.00221	98,034	487,477	0.98185	3,819,678	39.0
45	0.02539	2,462	0.00514	96,957	478,628	0.97310	3,332,201	34.4
50	0.02845	2,688	0.00577	94,495	465,753	0.96551	2,853,572	30.2
55	0.04070	3,737	0.00831	91,806	449,690	0.95534	2,387,819	26.0
60	0.04879	4,297	0.01000	88,070	429,606	0.94459	1,938,129	22.0
65	0.06237	5,225	0.01287	83,773	405,802	0.91467	1,508,523	18.0
70	0.10983	8,627	0.02324	78,548	371,174	0.85429	1,102,721	14.0
75	0.18602	13,007	0.04102	69,921	317,089	0.56655 [c]	731,547	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,914	0.13732	56,914	414,459	-	414,459	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00580	580	0.00583	100,000	99,459	0.99311 [a]	7,300,356	73.0
1	0.00237	236	0.00059	99,420	397,096	0.99873 [b]	7,200,897	72.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,185	495,923	0.99850	6,803,801	68.6
10	0.00299	297	0.00060	99,185	495,181	0.99556	6,307,878	63.6
15	0.00588	582	0.00118	98,888	492,985	0.99226	5,812,696	58.8
20	0.00960	944	0.00193	98,306	489,170	0.99283	5,319,712	54.1
25	0.00471	459	0.00094	97,362	485,663	0.98616	4,830,542	49.6
30	0.02301	2,229	0.00465	96,903	478,942	0.98103	4,344,880	44.8
35	0.01483	1,404	0.00299	94,674	469,858	0.97797	3,865,937	40.8
40	0.02935	2,737	0.00596	93,270	459,505	0.97157	3,396,079	36.4
45	0.02748	2,488	0.00557	90,533	446,442	0.96599	2,936,574	32.4
50	0.04072	3,585	0.00831	88,044	431,258	0.95997	2,490,132	28.3
55	0.03930	3,320	0.00802	84,459	413,995	0.95224	2,058,874	24.4
60	0.05655	4,589	0.01164	81,139	394,225	0.92476	1,644,879	20.3
65	0.09504	7,276	0.01996	76,551	364,564	0.88580	1,250,654	16.3
70	0.13538	9,378	0.02904	69,275	322,930	0.81646	886,089	12.8
75	0.23925	14,330	0.05435	59,897	263,657	0.53182 [c]	563,160	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,566	0.15214	45,566	299,502	-	299,502	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00791	791	0.00796	100,000	99,261	0.99003 [a]	6,917,929	69.2
1	0.00461	457	0.00116	99,209	395,753	0.99747 [b]	6,818,668	68.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,752	493,760	0.99800	6,422,914	65.0
10	0.00400	395	0.00080	98,752	492,773	0.99403	5,929,154	60.0
15	0.00796	783	0.00160	98,357	489,829	0.98801	5,436,381	55.3
20	0.01605	1,566	0.00324	97,574	483,957	0.98859	4,946,552	50.7
25	0.00670	643	0.00134	96,008	478,434	0.97988	4,462,595	46.5
30	0.03363	3,207	0.00684	95,365	468,808	0.97186	3,984,161	41.8
35	0.02245	2,069	0.00454	92,158	455,618	0.97025	3,515,354	38.1
40	0.03722	3,353	0.00759	90,089	442,062	0.96399	3,059,736	34.0
45	0.03476	3,015	0.00707	86,736	426,142	0.95316	2,617,674	30.2
50	0.05935	4,969	0.01223	83,721	406,184	0.94292	2,191,532	26.2
55	0.05467	4,305	0.01124	78,752	383,000	0.93555	1,785,348	22.7
60	0.07480	5,569	0.01554	74,447	358,315	0.90464	1,402,348	18.8
65	0.11758	8,099	0.02499	68,878	324,145	0.86761	1,044,034	15.2
70	0.14916	9,066	0.03224	60,779	281,232	0.78326	719,889	11.8
75	0.29617	15,316	0.06953	51,713	220,277	0.49784 [c]	438,657	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,398	0.16667	36,398	218,380	-	218,380	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00378	378	0.00379	100,000	99,645	0.99627 [a]	7,740,281	77.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,622	398,488	0.99995 [b]	7,640,636	76.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,622	498,110	0.99900	7,242,148	72.7
10	0.00199	198	0.00040	99,622	497,614	0.99722	6,744,038	67.7
15	0.00356	354	0.00071	99,424	496,232	0.99638	6,246,425	62.8
20	0.00368	365	0.00074	99,069	494,434	0.99691	5,750,193	58.0
25	0.00249	246	0.00050	98,704	492,907	0.99338	5,255,759	53.2
30	0.01076	1,060	0.00216	98,458	489,642	0.99146	4,762,852	48.4
35	0.00629	613	0.00126	97,398	485,460	0.98639	4,273,210	43.9
40	0.02096	2,029	0.00424	96,786	478,855	0.97966	3,787,750	39.1
45	0.01970	1,867	0.00398	94,756	469,116	0.97951	3,308,895	34.9
50	0.02129	1,978	0.00430	92,890	459,506	0.97729	2,839,779	30.6
55	0.02416	2,196	0.00489	90,912	449,071	0.96869	2,380,273	26.2
60	0.03864	3,428	0.00788	88,716	435,011	0.94394	1,931,201	21.8
65	0.07418	6,327	0.01541	85,288	410,623	0.90314	1,496,191	17.5
70	0.12136	9,583	0.02584	78,961	370,849	0.84351	1,085,568	13.7
75	0.19646	13,630	0.04357	69,378	312,816	0.56232 [c]	714,719	10.3
80+	1.00000	55,748	0.13871	55,748	401,902	-	401,902	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Betong, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Betong, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00572	572	0.00575	100,000	99,466	0.99295 [a]	7,233,653	72.3
1	0.00284	283	0.00071	99,428	397,009	0.99682 [b]	7,134,187	71.8
5	0.00335	332	0.00067	99,145	494,895	0.99695	6,737,178	68.0
10	0.00274	271	0.00055	98,813	493,386	0.99653	6,242,283	63.2
15	0.00420	413	0.00084	98,542	491,675	0.99560	5,748,897	58.3
20	0.00460	451	0.00092	98,128	489,513	0.99360	5,257,222	53.6
25	0.00820	801	0.00165	97,677	486,382	0.98763	4,767,709	48.8
30	0.01657	1,605	0.00334	96,876	480,367	0.98457	4,281,328	44.2
35	0.01428	1,360	0.00288	95,271	472,953	0.98128	3,800,961	39.9
40	0.02323	2,182	0.00470	93,910	464,098	0.97904	3,328,007	35.4
45	0.01863	1,709	0.00376	91,729	454,372	0.96894	2,863,909	31.2
50	0.04373	3,937	0.00894	90,020	440,259	0.95109	2,409,537	26.8
55	0.05432	4,676	0.01117	86,083	418,728	0.94555	1,969,278	22.9
60	0.05460	4,444	0.01123	81,408	395,927	0.92468	1,550,550	19.0
65	0.09724	7,484	0.02044	76,963	366,106	0.87459	1,154,624	15.0
70	0.15661	10,881	0.03398	69,479	320,194	0.75067	788,517	11.3
75	0.35927	21,053	0.08759	58,598	240,360	0.48676 [c]	468,323	8.0
80+	1.00000	37,546	0.16470	37,546	227,963	-	227,963	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00428	428	0.00430	100,000	99,596	0.99425 [a]	7,110,301	71.1
1	0.00324	323	0.00081	99,572	397,528	0.99569 [b]	7,010,705	70.4
5	0.00511	507	0.00102	99,250	494,981	0.99613	6,613,177	66.6
10	0.00263	259	0.00053	98,743	493,064	0.99554	6,118,197	62.0
15	0.00631	621	0.00127	98,483	490,863	0.99409	5,625,133	57.1
20	0.00551	539	0.00111	97,862	487,962	0.99200	5,134,269	52.5
25	0.01049	1,021	0.00211	97,323	484,061	0.98473	4,646,307	47.7
30	0.02011	1,936	0.00406	96,302	476,667	0.98384	4,162,246	43.2
35	0.01213	1,145	0.00244	94,365	468,965	0.98229	3,685,578	39.1
40	0.02336	2,178	0.00473	93,221	460,659	0.97751	3,216,613	34.5
45	0.02160	1,967	0.00437	91,043	450,297	0.96353	2,755,954	30.3
50	0.05167	4,603	0.01061	89,076	433,872	0.94107	2,305,657	25.9
55	0.06659	5,625	0.01378	84,473	408,303	0.93844	1,871,785	22.2
60	0.05617	4,429	0.01156	78,848	383,168	0.92508	1,463,482	18.6
65	0.09479	7,054	0.01990	74,419	354,461	0.86458	1,080,314	14.5
70	0.18031	12,146	0.03963	67,365	306,460	0.72583	725,853	10.8
75	0.38869	21,463	0.09649	55,219	222,437	0.46962 [c]	419,392	7.6
80+	1.00000	33,756	0.17139	33,756	196,956	-	196,956	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00738	738	0.00743	100,000	99,315	0.99154 [a]	7,365,933	73.7
1	0.00240	239	0.00060	99,262	396,454	0.99786 [b]	7,266,618	73.2
5	0.00165	163	0.00033	99,023	494,708	0.99774	6,870,164	69.4
10	0.00287	284	0.00057	98,860	493,591	0.99752	6,375,456	64.5
15	0.00209	206	0.00042	98,576	492,365	0.99715	5,881,865	59.7
20	0.00360	354	0.00072	98,370	490,963	0.99534	5,389,500	54.8
25	0.00571	560	0.00115	98,015	488,677	0.99078	4,898,537	50.0
30	0.01275	1,242	0.00257	97,456	484,172	0.98510	4,409,859	45.2
35	0.01708	1,643	0.00344	96,213	476,958	0.97995	3,925,688	40.8
40	0.02307	2,182	0.00467	94,570	467,396	0.98093	3,448,729	36.5
45	0.01496	1,382	0.00302	92,388	458,485	0.97516	2,981,333	32.3
50	0.03487	3,174	0.00710	91,006	447,094	0.96211	2,522,848	27.7
55	0.04102	3,603	0.00838	87,832	430,152	0.95310	2,075,754	23.6
60	0.05302	4,466	0.01089	84,229	409,979	0.92434	1,645,602	19.5
65	0.09957	7,942	0.02096	79,763	378,959	0.88455	1,235,623	15.5
70	0.13309	9,559	0.02852	71,821	335,208	0.77375	856,664	11.9
75	0.33372	20,778	0.08011	62,262	259,367	0.50261 [c]	521,456	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,484	0.15828	41,484	262,089	-	262,089	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Saratok, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Saratok, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00512	512	0.00514	100,000	99,522	0.99401 [a]	7,374,219	73.7
1	0.00190	189	0.00048	99,488	397,485	0.99829 [b]	7,274,697	73.1
5	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,300	496,158	0.99870	6,877,212	69.3
10	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,164	495,511	0.99836	6,381,054	64.3
15	0.00203	201	0.00041	99,041	494,700	0.99740	5,885,543	59.4
20	0.00318	314	0.00064	98,839	493,412	0.98860	5,390,843	54.5
25	0.01965	1,936	0.00397	98,525	487,788	0.98692	4,897,431	49.7
30	0.00639	617	0.00128	96,590	481,407	0.99023	4,409,643	45.7
35	0.01318	1,265	0.00265	95,973	476,702	0.98388	3,928,237	40.9
40	0.01910	1,809	0.00386	94,708	469,017	0.97876	3,451,535	36.4
45	0.02343	2,176	0.00474	92,899	459,055	0.97364	2,982,517	32.1
50	0.02936	2,664	0.00596	90,723	446,954	0.96485	2,523,463	27.8
55	0.04111	3,620	0.00839	88,059	431,245	0.95862	2,076,509	23.6
60	0.04167	3,519	0.00851	84,439	413,398	0.92427	1,645,264	19.5
65	0.11127	9,004	0.02357	80,920	382,089	0.85591	1,231,866	15.2
70	0.18102	13,018	0.03981	71,916	327,033	0.77384	849,777	11.8
75	0.28128	16,567	0.06546	58,897	253,070	0.51588 [c]	522,745	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,331	0.15697	42,331	269,675	-	269,675	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00810	810	0.00816	100,000	99,244	0.99022 [a]	7,134,908	71.3
1	0.00381	378	0.00095	99,190	395,865	0.99648 [b]	7,035,664	70.9
5	0.00283	279	0.00057	98,813	493,365	0.99859	6,639,799	67.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,533	492,667	0.99798	6,146,434	62.4
15	0.00404	398	0.00081	98,533	491,671	0.99580	5,653,767	57.4
20	0.00436	428	0.00087	98,135	489,605	0.98372	5,162,095	52.6
25	0.02825	2,761	0.00573	97,707	481,632	0.98147	4,672,491	47.8
30	0.00853	810	0.00171	94,946	472,705	0.98788	4,190,859	44.1
35	0.01575	1,482	0.00317	94,136	466,974	0.97898	3,718,154	39.5
40	0.02637	2,444	0.00534	92,654	457,159	0.96780	3,251,180	35.1
45	0.03819	3,445	0.00779	90,210	442,437	0.96594	2,794,021	31.0
50	0.02977	2,583	0.00604	86,765	427,366	0.95695	2,351,584	27.1
55	0.05672	4,775	0.01168	84,182	408,970	0.95000	1,924,217	22.9
60	0.04287	3,404	0.00876	79,406	388,522	0.92272	1,515,247	19.1
65	0.11323	8,606	0.02400	76,002	358,498	0.84746	1,126,725	14.8
70	0.19687	13,268	0.04367	67,397	303,814	0.75982	768,227	11.4
75	0.29412	15,920	0.06897	54,129	230,843	0.50294 [c]	464,413	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,209	0.16358	38,209	233,570	-	233,570	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00207	207	0.00207	100,000	99,805	0.99795 [a]	7,621,162	76.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,793	399,173	0.99998 [b]	7,521,357	75.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,793	498,966	0.99878	7,122,185	71.4
10	0.00244	244	0.00049	99,793	498,356	0.99878	6,623,219	66.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,549	497,746	0.99897	6,124,863	61.5
20	0.00206	205	0.00041	99,549	497,235	0.99306	5,627,117	56.5
25	0.01183	1,176	0.00238	99,345	493,784	0.99194	5,129,882	51.6
30	0.00425	417	0.00085	98,169	489,802	0.99259	4,636,098	47.2
35	0.01059	1,036	0.00213	97,752	486,171	0.98876	4,146,296	42.4
40	0.01188	1,149	0.00239	96,716	480,708	0.98958	3,660,125	37.8
45	0.00893	853	0.00179	95,567	475,701	0.98110	3,179,417	33.3
50	0.02896	2,743	0.00588	94,714	466,710	0.97273	2,703,716	28.5
55	0.02554	2,349	0.00517	91,970	453,980	0.96706	2,237,006	24.3
60	0.04055	3,634	0.00828	89,622	439,024	0.92586	1,783,025	19.9
65	0.10915	9,386	0.02309	85,988	406,475	0.86431	1,344,001	15.6
70	0.16548	12,676	0.03608	76,602	351,320	0.78685	937,526	12.2
75	0.27027	17,277	0.06250	63,926	276,435	0.52843 [c]	586,206	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,648	0.15059	46,648	309,771	-	309,771	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00318	318	0.00319	100,000	99,700	0.99632 [a]	7,382,376	73.8
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,682	398,460	0.99942 [b]	7,282,676	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,574	497,871	0.99975	6,884,216	69.1
10	0.00050	50	0.00010	99,574	497,746	0.99830	6,386,345	64.1
15	0.00290	289	0.00058	99,524	496,898	0.99743	5,888,599	59.2
20	0.00223	222	0.00045	99,235	495,622	0.99618	5,391,701	54.3
25	0.00541	535	0.00108	99,014	493,730	0.99304	4,896,080	49.4
30	0.00853	840	0.00171	98,478	490,292	0.98458	4,402,350	44.7
35	0.02237	2,184	0.00452	97,639	482,732	0.97627	3,912,058	40.1
40	0.02513	2,398	0.00509	95,454	471,276	0.97383	3,429,325	35.9
45	0.02724	2,535	0.00552	93,056	458,943	0.96824	2,958,050	31.8
50	0.03641	3,296	0.00742	90,521	444,366	0.95858	2,499,107	27.6
55	0.04661	4,065	0.00954	87,225	425,962	0.94195	2,054,741	23.6
60	0.07004	5,825	0.01452	83,160	401,237	0.91356	1,628,779	19.6
65	0.10407	8,048	0.02196	77,335	366,554	0.87561	1,227,542	15.9
70	0.14706	10,189	0.03175	69,287	320,960	0.80130	860,988	12.4
75	0.25925	15,321	0.05957	59,097	257,185	0.52376 [c]	540,028	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,777	0.15477	43,777	282,843	-	282,843	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00421	421	0.00423	100,000	99,602	0.99487 [a]	7,064,587	70.6
1	0.00206	205	0.00052	99,579	397,831	0.99886 [b]	6,964,985	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,374	496,868	0.99950	6,567,154	66.1
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,374	496,620	0.99715	6,070,286	61.1
15	0.00470	467	0.00094	99,275	495,205	0.99594	5,573,665	56.1
20	0.00341	337	0.00068	98,808	493,195	0.99362	5,078,460	51.4
25	0.00937	922	0.00188	98,471	490,047	0.99041	4,585,265	46.6
30	0.00982	958	0.00197	97,548	485,346	0.97811	4,095,218	42.0
35	0.03409	3,292	0.00694	96,590	474,721	0.96419	3,609,871	37.4
40	0.03759	3,507	0.00766	93,298	457,721	0.96160	3,135,150	33.6
45	0.03923	3,523	0.00800	89,791	440,145	0.95788	2,677,429	29.8
50	0.04512	3,893	0.00923	86,268	421,607	0.94845	2,237,284	25.9
55	0.05829	4,802	0.01201	82,375	399,871	0.91805	1,815,677	22.0
60	0.10708	8,307	0.02263	77,573	367,100	0.89171	1,415,806	18.3
65	0.10963	7,594	0.02320	69,267	327,349	0.86198	1,048,706	15.1
70	0.16991	10,479	0.03714	61,673	282,168	0.77756	721,357	11.7
75	0.28571	14,627	0.06667	51,194	219,404	0.50044 [c]	439,189	8.6
80+	1.00000	36,567	0.16638	36,567	219,786	-	219,786	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00214	214	0.00215	100,000	99,798	0.99788 [a]	7,732,801	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,786	399,143	0.99998 [b]	7,633,003	76.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,786	498,929	1.00000	7,233,859	72.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,786	498,929	0.99956	6,734,930	67.5
15	0.00088	88	0.00018	99,786	498,710	0.99909	6,236,000	62.5
20	0.00094	94	0.00019	99,698	498,256	0.99897	5,737,291	57.5
25	0.00112	112	0.00023	99,605	497,743	0.99579	5,239,034	52.6
30	0.00729	726	0.00146	99,493	495,649	0.99103	4,741,292	47.7
35	0.01065	1,052	0.00214	98,767	491,204	0.98820	4,245,643	43.0
40	0.01295	1,266	0.00261	97,715	485,409	0.98572	3,754,439	38.4
45	0.01563	1,508	0.00315	96,449	478,476	0.97812	3,269,030	33.9
50	0.02824	2,681	0.00573	94,941	468,004	0.96832	2,790,554	29.4
55	0.03522	3,250	0.00717	92,260	453,178	0.96487	2,322,550	25.2
60	0.03503	3,118	0.00713	89,011	437,258	0.93364	1,869,372	21.0
65	0.09882	8,488	0.02079	85,892	408,242	0.88973	1,432,114	16.7
70	0.12298	9,519	0.02621	77,404	363,225	0.82419	1,023,871	13.2
75	0.23605	16,024	0.05353	67,885	299,366	0.54686 [c]	660,646	9.7
80+	1.00000	51,861	0.14355	51,861	361,280	-	361,280	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maradong, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maradong, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00707	707	0.00711	100,000	99,344	0.99303 [a]	6,952,085	69.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,293	397,173	0.99881 [b]	6,852,741	69.0
5	0.00218	216	0.00044	99,293	495,926	0.99753	6,455,568	65.0
10	0.00276	273	0.00055	99,077	494,701	0.99771	5,959,643	60.2
15	0.00182	180	0.00036	98,804	493,568	0.99668	5,464,942	55.3
20	0.00481	475	0.00097	98,623	491,931	0.99188	4,971,374	50.4
25	0.01145	1,124	0.00230	98,149	487,934	0.98524	4,479,443	45.6
30	0.01810	1,756	0.00365	97,025	480,733	0.97861	3,991,509	41.1
35	0.02473	2,356	0.00501	95,268	470,451	0.97308	3,510,777	36.9
40	0.02916	2,710	0.00592	92,912	457,787	0.96319	3,040,325	32.7
45	0.04468	4,030	0.00914	90,203	440,938	0.94856	2,582,538	28.6
50	0.05851	5,042	0.01205	86,172	418,257	0.94059	2,141,601	24.9
55	0.06037	4,898	0.01245	81,130	393,408	0.93150	1,723,344	21.2
60	0.07716	5,882	0.01605	76,233	366,457	0.89902	1,329,936	17.4
65	0.12679	8,920	0.02708	70,350	329,452	0.84278	963,479	13.7
70	0.19207	11,799	0.04249	61,430	277,655	0.70727	634,027	10.3
75	0.41732	20,712	0.10547	49,632	196,377	0.44895 [c]	356,371	7.2
80+	1.00000	28,919	0.18075	28,919	159,994	-	159,994	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00382	382	0.00384	100,000	99,638	0.99622 [a]	6,680,145	66.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,618	398,470	0.99777 [b]	6,580,507	66.1
5	0.00437	435	0.00088	99,618	496,999	0.99599	6,182,036	62.1
10	0.00364	361	0.00073	99,182	495,008	0.99644	5,685,037	57.3
15	0.00348	344	0.00070	98,821	493,246	0.99444	5,190,028	52.5
20	0.00764	753	0.00153	98,477	490,504	0.98951	4,696,783	47.7
25	0.01335	1,305	0.00269	97,725	485,361	0.98083	4,206,278	43.0
30	0.02506	2,417	0.00508	96,420	476,058	0.97176	3,720,917	38.6
35	0.03149	2,960	0.00640	94,003	462,616	0.96792	3,244,859	34.5
40	0.03268	2,975	0.00664	91,043	447,777	0.95274	2,782,243	30.6
45	0.06233	5,490	0.01287	88,068	426,615	0.93399	2,334,467	26.5
50	0.06993	5,775	0.01449	82,578	398,454	0.92615	1,907,852	23.1
55	0.07807	5,996	0.01625	76,804	369,028	0.91299	1,509,397	19.7
60	0.09671	6,848	0.02033	70,807	336,918	0.87691	1,140,370	16.1
65	0.15228	9,740	0.03297	63,960	295,448	0.81100	803,452	12.6
70	0.23231	12,596	0.05257	54,220	239,608	0.66050	508,004	9.4
75	0.47913	19,943	0.12602	41,624	158,260	0.41035 [c]	268,396	6.4
80+	1.00000	21,680	0.19685	21,680	110,137	-	110,137	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01070	1,070	0.01080	100,000	99,018	0.98948 [a]	7,256,230	72.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,930	395,722	0.99982 [b]	7,157,211	72.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,930	494,652	0.99907	6,761,489	68.3
10	0.00186	184	0.00037	98,930	494,193	0.99907	6,266,837	63.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,747	493,733	0.99903	5,772,644	58.5
20	0.00194	192	0.00039	98,747	493,254	0.99431	5,278,911	53.5
25	0.00944	930	0.00190	98,555	490,449	0.98985	4,785,657	48.6
30	0.01086	1,060	0.00218	97,625	485,473	0.98534	4,295,208	44.0
35	0.01849	1,786	0.00373	96,564	478,357	0.97787	3,809,735	39.5
40	0.02583	2,448	0.00523	94,778	467,773	0.97261	3,331,378	35.1
45	0.02900	2,678	0.00589	92,331	454,959	0.96189	2,863,605	31.0
50	0.04749	4,257	0.00973	89,653	437,622	0.95424	2,408,645	26.9
55	0.04394	3,752	0.00898	85,396	417,598	0.95068	1,971,024	23.1
60	0.05495	4,486	0.01130	81,644	397,003	0.92211	1,553,426	19.0
65	0.10217	7,883	0.02153	77,158	366,081	0.87235	1,156,423	15.0
70	0.15603	10,809	0.03385	69,275	319,352	0.75376	790,342	11.4
75	0.35313	20,646	0.08577	58,466	240,715	0.48892 [c]	470,990	8.1
80+	1.00000	37,820	0.16424	37,820	230,275	-	230,275	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Daro, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Daro, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00408	408	0.00410	100,000	99,617	0.99547 [a]	7,087,661	70.9
1	0.00101	101	0.00025	99,592	398,118	0.99891 [b]	6,988,044	70.2
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,491	497,192	0.99651	6,589,926	66.2
10	0.00591	587	0.00119	99,385	495,458	0.99658	6,092,734	61.3
15	0.00092	91	0.00018	98,798	493,762	0.99578	5,597,276	56.7
20	0.00753	743	0.00151	98,707	491,677	0.98923	5,103,514	51.7
25	0.01404	1,376	0.00283	97,964	486,380	0.98736	4,611,837	47.1
30	0.01122	1,084	0.00226	96,588	480,231	0.98796	4,125,457	42.7
35	0.01287	1,229	0.00259	95,504	474,449	0.98283	3,645,226	38.2
40	0.02152	2,029	0.00435	94,275	466,304	0.96719	3,170,777	33.6
45	0.04435	4,091	0.00907	92,246	451,005	0.95613	2,704,472	29.3
50	0.04337	3,823	0.00887	88,156	431,221	0.94320	2,253,467	25.6
55	0.07085	5,975	0.01469	84,333	406,726	0.92547	1,822,246	21.6
60	0.07849	6,151	0.01634	78,358	376,413	0.89361	1,415,519	18.1
65	0.13666	9,868	0.02934	72,207	336,366	0.85885	1,039,107	14.4
70	0.14634	9,123	0.03158	62,339	288,889	0.75220	702,741	11.3
75	0.36665	19,512	0.08979	53,216	217,302	0.47493 [c]	413,852	7.8
80+	1.00000	33,705	0.17148	33,705	196,550	-	196,550	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00372	372	0.00373	100,000	99,648	0.99632 [a]	6,836,783	68.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,628	398,513	0.99996 [b]	6,737,135	67.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,628	498,141	0.99531	6,338,622	63.6
10	0.00938	935	0.00189	99,628	495,804	0.99443	5,840,481	58.6
15	0.00171	169	0.00034	98,693	493,044	0.99198	5,344,677	54.2
20	0.01434	1,412	0.00289	98,524	489,090	0.98322	4,851,632	49.2
25	0.01925	1,870	0.00389	97,112	480,885	0.98468	4,362,542	44.9
30	0.01131	1,077	0.00227	95,242	473,518	0.98669	3,881,658	40.8
35	0.01535	1,445	0.00309	94,165	467,213	0.97961	3,408,140	36.2
40	0.02551	2,365	0.00517	92,720	457,687	0.96294	2,940,927	31.7
45	0.04892	4,420	0.01003	90,355	440,724	0.94847	2,483,239	27.5
50	0.05427	4,664	0.01116	85,935	418,013	0.92926	2,042,516	23.8
55	0.08815	7,164	0.01844	81,271	388,443	0.90285	1,624,503	20.0
60	0.10702	7,931	0.02261	74,107	350,707	0.87273	1,236,060	16.7
65	0.14995	9,923	0.03242	66,176	306,072	0.83159	885,353	13.4
70	0.19011	10,694	0.04202	56,253	254,528	0.70983	579,280	10.3
75	0.41372	18,849	0.10433	45,558	180,670	0.44367 [c]	324,753	7.1
80+	1.00000	26,710	0.18538	26,710	144,082	-	144,082	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00452	452	0.00454	100,000	99,576	0.99449 [a]	7,401,493	74.0
1	0.00211	210	0.00053	99,548	397,669	0.99776 [b]	7,301,917	73.4
5	0.00223	222	0.00045	99,338	496,134	0.99785	6,904,248	69.5
10	0.00207	206	0.00042	99,116	495,065	0.99896	6,408,115	64.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,910	494,551	1.00000	5,913,050	59.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,910	494,551	0.99648	5,418,498	54.8
25	0.00705	697	0.00141	98,910	492,809	0.99093	4,923,947	49.8
30	0.01111	1,091	0.00223	98,213	488,338	0.98972	4,431,139	45.1
35	0.00944	917	0.00190	97,122	483,319	0.98710	3,942,800	40.6
40	0.01639	1,577	0.00331	96,205	477,085	0.97252	3,459,481	36.0
45	0.03875	3,666	0.00790	94,628	463,976	0.96459	2,982,397	31.5
50	0.03195	2,906	0.00649	90,962	447,544	0.95801	2,518,421	27.7
55	0.05236	4,610	0.01075	88,056	428,753	0.94854	2,070,877	23.5
60	0.05052	4,216	0.01037	83,445	406,687	0.91407	1,642,124	19.7
65	0.12322	9,763	0.02626	79,229	371,740	0.88753	1,235,437	15.6
70	0.10020	6,961	0.02110	69,467	329,931	0.79570	863,697	12.4
75	0.32000	20,002	0.07619	62,506	262,525	0.50816 [c]	533,765	8.5
80+	1.00000	42,504	0.15670	42,504	271,240	-	271,240	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Julau, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Julau, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00543	543	0.00546	100,000	99,493	0.99389 [a]	7,299,318	73.0
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,457	397,452	0.99916 [b]	7,199,824	72.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,305	496,527	1.00000	6,802,372	68.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,305	496,527	0.99824	6,305,845	63.5
15	0.00353	351	0.00071	99,305	495,651	0.99559	5,809,318	58.5
20	0.00529	523	0.00106	98,955	493,466	0.99196	5,313,667	53.7
25	0.01080	1,063	0.00217	98,432	489,500	0.98581	4,820,201	49.0
30	0.01761	1,715	0.00355	97,369	482,556	0.97998	4,330,700	44.5
35	0.02247	2,150	0.00455	95,654	472,896	0.98015	3,848,144	40.2
40	0.01717	1,606	0.00346	93,504	463,508	0.96865	3,375,248	36.1
45	0.04578	4,207	0.00937	91,899	448,976	0.95885	2,911,739	31.7
50	0.03630	3,183	0.00739	87,692	430,500	0.96110	2,462,764	28.1
55	0.04160	3,516	0.00850	84,508	413,753	0.95083	2,032,264	24.0
60	0.05707	4,622	0.01175	80,993	393,409	0.92921	1,618,511	20.0
65	0.08534	6,517	0.01783	76,371	365,560	0.87673	1,225,103	16.0
70	0.16475	11,508	0.03591	69,853	320,496	0.79719	859,543	12.3
75	0.24838	14,492	0.05672	58,345	255,496	0.52602 [c]	539,047	9.2
80+	1.00000	43,854	0.15466	43,854	283,550	-	283,550	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00784	784	0.00790	100,000	99,267	0.99082 [a]	6,993,841	69.9
1	0.00306	304	0.00077	99,216	396,143	0.99829 [b]	6,894,574	69.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,912	494,560	1.00000	6,498,431	65.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,912	494,560	0.99768	6,003,871	60.7
15	0.00464	459	0.00093	98,912	493,412	0.99359	5,509,311	55.7
20	0.00819	806	0.00164	98,453	490,247	0.98751	5,015,899	50.9
25	0.01683	1,643	0.00339	97,646	484,123	0.97862	4,525,652	46.3
30	0.02601	2,497	0.00527	96,003	473,773	0.96806	4,041,528	42.1
35	0.03802	3,555	0.00775	93,506	458,642	0.96875	3,567,756	38.2
40	0.02421	2,178	0.00490	89,951	444,309	0.95658	3,109,113	34.6
45	0.06310	5,539	0.01303	87,773	425,017	0.94100	2,664,804	30.4
50	0.05461	4,491	0.01123	82,234	399,943	0.95974	2,239,787	27.2
55	0.02508	1,950	0.00508	77,743	383,841	0.95271	1,839,844	23.7
60	0.07006	5,310	0.01452	75,793	365,691	0.91881	1,456,003	19.2
65	0.09315	6,566	0.01954	70,483	336,001	0.86419	1,090,311	15.5
70	0.18286	11,688	0.04025	63,917	290,368	0.78199	754,310	11.8
75	0.26103	13,633	0.06004	52,230	227,065	0.51057 [c]	463,942	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,596	0.16294	38,596	236,877	-	236,877	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00282	282	0.00283	100,000	99,734	0.99721 [a]	7,627,473	76.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,718	398,872	0.99997 [b]	7,527,738	75.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,718	498,590	1.00000	7,128,867	71.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,718	498,590	0.99881	6,630,277	66.5
15	0.00238	238	0.00048	99,718	497,995	0.99753	6,131,688	61.5
20	0.00256	255	0.00051	99,480	496,763	0.99678	5,633,693	56.6
25	0.00387	384	0.00078	99,225	495,165	0.99334	5,136,930	51.8
30	0.00946	935	0.00190	98,841	491,868	0.99157	4,641,765	47.0
35	0.00738	723	0.00148	97,906	487,724	0.99089	4,149,897	42.4
40	0.01086	1,055	0.00218	97,183	483,279	0.98013	3,662,174	37.7
45	0.02899	2,786	0.00588	96,128	473,675	0.97662	3,178,894	33.1
50	0.01761	1,643	0.00355	93,342	462,601	0.96197	2,705,219	29.0
55	0.05882	5,394	0.01212	91,699	445,008	0.94864	2,242,618	24.5
60	0.04343	3,749	0.00888	86,305	422,151	0.93949	1,797,610	20.8
65	0.07835	6,469	0.01631	82,556	396,608	0.89057	1,375,459	16.7
70	0.14315	10,892	0.03084	76,087	353,207	0.81260	978,851	12.9
75	0.23904	15,585	0.05430	65,195	287,016	0.54125 [c]	625,644	9.6
80+	1.00000	49,611	0.14651	49,611	338,628	-	338,628	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sibu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sibu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00633	633	0.00637	100,000	99,411	0.99298 [a]	7,612,595	76.1
1	0.00157	156	0.00039	99,367	397,080	0.99875 [b]	7,513,184	75.6
5	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,211	495,869	0.99911	7,116,104	71.7
10	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,137	495,429	0.99833	6,620,236	66.8
15	0.00231	229	0.00046	99,035	494,601	0.99763	6,124,807	61.8
20	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,806	493,427	0.99685	5,630,206	57.0
25	0.00386	381	0.00077	98,565	491,875	0.99476	5,136,779	52.1
30	0.00662	650	0.00133	98,185	489,300	0.99264	4,644,904	47.3
35	0.00810	790	0.00163	97,535	485,701	0.98914	4,155,604	42.6
40	0.01363	1,319	0.00275	96,745	480,429	0.98283	3,669,903	37.9
45	0.02077	1,982	0.00420	95,426	472,177	0.97565	3,189,474	33.4
50	0.02800	2,617	0.00568	93,445	460,682	0.96524	2,717,297	29.1
55	0.04171	3,788	0.00852	90,828	444,671	0.95437	2,256,615	24.8
60	0.04973	4,329	0.01020	87,040	424,379	0.93342	1,811,944	20.8
65	0.08431	6,974	0.01760	82,711	396,123	0.89233	1,387,565	16.8
70	0.13318	10,087	0.02854	75,738	353,471	0.82155	991,443	13.1
75	0.23067	15,144	0.05215	65,651	290,395	0.54481 [c]	637,972	9.7
80+	1.00000	50,507	0.14531	50,507	347,576	-	347,576	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00697	100,000	99,351	0.99228 [a]	7,337,376	73.4
1	0.00189	188	0.00047	99,308	396,787	0.99851 [b]	7,238,025	72.9
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,120	495,400	0.99879	6,841,238	69.0
10	0.00161	159	0.00032	99,040	494,802	0.99772	6,345,839	64.1
15	0.00295	292	0.00059	98,881	493,675	0.99656	5,851,037	59.2
20	0.00394	389	0.00079	98,589	491,974	0.99550	5,357,362	54.3
25	0.00506	497	0.00101	98,201	489,761	0.99296	4,865,387	49.5
30	0.00904	883	0.00182	97,704	486,311	0.98937	4,375,626	44.8
35	0.01223	1,184	0.00246	96,821	481,142	0.98511	3,889,315	40.2
40	0.01757	1,681	0.00355	95,636	473,980	0.97703	3,408,173	35.6
45	0.02846	2,674	0.00578	93,956	463,092	0.96701	2,934,193	31.2
50	0.03766	3,437	0.00768	91,281	447,813	0.95260	2,471,100	27.1
55	0.05753	5,053	0.01185	87,844	426,586	0.94053	2,023,287	23.0
60	0.06153	5,094	0.01270	82,791	401,218	0.91575	1,596,701	19.3
65	0.10846	8,427	0.02294	77,697	367,416	0.86280	1,195,483	15.4
70	0.16944	11,737	0.03703	69,270	317,005	0.78187	828,068	12.0
75	0.27676	15,922	0.06424	57,532	247,855	0.51502 [c]	511,063	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,610	0.15809	41,610	263,208	-	263,208	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00566	566	0.00569	100,000	99,472	0.99381 [a]	7,920,787	79.2
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,434	397,431	0.99896 [b]	7,821,315	78.7
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,311	496,387	0.99946	7,423,884	74.8
10	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,244	496,122	0.99901	6,927,497	69.8
15	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,205	495,630	0.99889	6,431,375	64.8
20	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,047	495,080	0.99852	5,935,746	59.9
25	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,985	494,349	0.99697	5,440,666	55.0
30	0.00374	369	0.00075	98,755	492,850	0.99633	4,946,318	50.1
35	0.00359	353	0.00072	98,385	491,043	0.99348	4,453,468	45.3
40	0.00947	928	0.00190	98,032	487,839	0.98873	3,962,425	40.4
45	0.01308	1,270	0.00263	97,104	482,343	0.98403	3,474,586	35.8
50	0.01891	1,812	0.00382	95,834	474,638	0.97739	2,992,243	31.2
55	0.02639	2,481	0.00535	94,022	463,906	0.96775	2,517,604	26.8
60	0.03827	3,504	0.00780	91,540	448,943	0.95012	2,053,699	22.4
65	0.06195	5,454	0.01279	88,037	426,550	0.92040	1,604,755	18.2
70	0.09843	8,128	0.02070	82,583	392,594	0.85665	1,178,206	14.3
75	0.19319	14,384	0.04277	74,455	336,314	0.57191 [c]	785,611	10.6
80+	1.00000	60,071	0.13370	60,071	449,297	-	449,297	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dalat, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dalat, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00992	992	0.01001	100,000	99,087	0.99024 [a]	7,208,513	72.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,008	396,033	0.99865 [b]	7,109,425	71.8
5	0.00237	235	0.00048	99,008	494,454	0.99825	6,713,392	67.8
10	0.00113	112	0.00023	98,773	493,586	0.99689	6,218,939	63.0
15	0.00510	503	0.00102	98,661	492,049	0.99431	5,725,352	58.0
20	0.00629	618	0.00126	98,158	489,247	0.99403	5,233,303	53.3
25	0.00564	550	0.00113	97,541	486,328	0.99384	4,744,055	48.6
30	0.00669	649	0.00134	96,991	483,333	0.98657	4,257,727	43.9
35	0.02022	1,948	0.00408	96,342	476,842	0.98286	3,774,394	39.2
40	0.01401	1,322	0.00282	94,395	468,668	0.97185	3,297,552	34.9
45	0.04250	3,956	0.00869	93,072	455,472	0.95338	2,828,885	30.4
50	0.05093	4,539	0.01045	89,117	434,236	0.94979	2,373,412	26.6
55	0.04946	4,183	0.01014	84,578	412,432	0.94123	1,939,176	22.9
60	0.06856	5,512	0.01420	80,395	388,195	0.91191	1,526,744	19.0
65	0.10905	8,166	0.02307	74,883	354,001	0.86690	1,138,549	15.2
70	0.16010	10,681	0.03481	66,717	306,882	0.77401	784,549	11.8
75	0.30443	17,059	0.07182	56,036	237,531	0.50273 [c]	477,667	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,977	0.16231	38,977	240,136	-	240,136	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01316	1,316	0.01332	100,000	98,790	0.98705 [a]	6,940,419	69.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,684	394,737	0.99863 [b]	6,841,629	69.3
5	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,684	492,853	0.99885	6,446,893	65.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,457	492,285	0.99515	5,954,040	60.5
15	0.00970	955	0.00195	98,457	489,898	0.99185	5,461,755	55.5
20	0.00659	642	0.00132	97,502	485,905	0.99330	4,971,857	51.0
25	0.00681	660	0.00137	96,860	482,650	0.99061	4,485,952	46.3
30	0.01198	1,152	0.00241	96,200	478,118	0.98237	4,003,303	41.6
35	0.02335	2,219	0.00473	95,047	469,689	0.97831	3,525,184	37.1
40	0.02000	1,857	0.00404	92,828	459,499	0.96526	3,055,496	32.9
45	0.04978	4,529	0.01021	90,972	443,536	0.94663	2,595,997	28.5
50	0.05714	4,940	0.01176	86,443	419,866	0.93455	2,152,461	24.9
55	0.07427	6,053	0.01543	81,503	392,383	0.91999	1,732,595	21.3
60	0.08621	6,504	0.01802	75,450	360,989	0.89211	1,340,212	17.8
65	0.13163	9,075	0.02818	68,946	322,041	0.86139	979,222	14.2
70	0.14665	8,780	0.03165	59,871	277,402	0.73894	657,182	11.0
75	0.39514	20,188	0.09848	51,090	204,982	0.46026 [c]	379,780	7.4
80+	1.00000	30,903	0.17679	30,903	174,798	-	174,798	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00664	664	0.00669	100,000	99,382	0.99345 [a]	7,506,915	75.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,336	397,342	0.99868 [b]	7,407,533	74.6
5	0.00245	244	0.00049	99,336	496,069	0.99760	7,010,191	70.6
10	0.00235	233	0.00047	99,092	494,878	0.99882	6,514,122	65.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,859	494,297	0.99703	6,019,244	60.9
20	0.00594	587	0.00119	98,859	492,828	0.99493	5,524,947	55.9
25	0.00419	412	0.00084	98,272	490,331	0.99790	5,032,119	51.2
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,860	489,301	0.99165	4,541,788	46.4
35	0.01669	1,634	0.00337	97,860	485,217	0.98811	4,052,487	41.4
40	0.00701	674	0.00141	96,227	479,447	0.97894	3,567,270	37.1
45	0.03521	3,365	0.00717	95,552	469,350	0.96019	3,087,823	32.3
50	0.04457	4,109	0.00912	92,188	450,667	0.96536	2,618,473	28.4
55	0.02425	2,136	0.00491	88,079	435,055	0.96159	2,167,807	24.6
60	0.05291	4,547	0.01087	85,943	418,347	0.93005	1,732,752	20.2
65	0.08794	7,158	0.01840	81,396	389,085	0.87244	1,314,405	16.1
70	0.17100	12,695	0.03740	74,238	339,453	0.80023	925,321	12.5
75	0.23447	14,430	0.05312	61,543	271,641	0.53634 [c]	585,867	9.5
80+	1.00000	47,113	0.14993	47,113	314,226	-	314,226	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mukah, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mukah, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00725	725	0.00730	100,000	99,327	0.99161 [a]	7,256,882	72.6
1	0.00252	250	0.00063	99,275	396,479	0.99809 [b]	7,157,555	72.1
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,025	494,858	0.99891	6,761,076	68.3
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,918	494,319	0.99772	6,266,218	63.3
15	0.00346	342	0.00069	98,810	493,195	0.99687	5,771,899	58.4
20	0.00279	275	0.00056	98,468	491,653	0.99523	5,278,704	53.6
25	0.00675	663	0.00135	98,193	489,309	0.99258	4,787,051	48.8
30	0.00809	790	0.00163	97,531	485,679	0.99156	4,297,742	44.1
35	0.00880	851	0.00177	96,741	481,577	0.98602	3,812,063	39.4
40	0.01921	1,842	0.00388	95,890	474,846	0.97390	3,330,486	34.7
45	0.03313	3,116	0.00674	94,048	462,451	0.96683	2,855,640	30.4
50	0.03321	3,020	0.00675	90,932	447,111	0.95514	2,393,189	26.3
55	0.05690	5,003	0.01171	87,912	427,054	0.93415	1,946,078	22.1
60	0.07534	6,246	0.01566	82,910	398,932	0.90260	1,519,023	18.3
65	0.12126	9,296	0.02582	76,663	360,077	0.85715	1,120,091	14.6
70	0.16743	11,279	0.03654	67,368	308,640	0.75048	760,014	11.3
75	0.34813	19,526	0.08430	56,088	231,627	0.48684 [c]	451,374	8.0
80+	1.00000	36,563	0.16638	36,563	219,747	-	219,747	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00810	810	0.00816	100,000	99,244	0.99018 [a]	7,067,415	70.7
1	0.00389	386	0.00098	99,190	395,846	0.99731 [b]	6,968,171	70.3
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,804	493,760	0.99895	6,572,325	66.5
10	0.00105	103	0.00021	98,700	493,240	0.99805	6,078,565	61.6
15	0.00286	282	0.00057	98,596	492,276	0.99657	5,585,325	56.6
20	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,314	490,589	0.99416	5,093,048	51.8
25	0.00770	754	0.00155	97,922	487,722	0.99252	4,602,459	47.0
30	0.00725	705	0.00146	97,167	484,074	0.99122	4,114,738	42.3
35	0.01032	995	0.00207	96,462	479,824	0.98083	3,630,664	37.6
40	0.02811	2,684	0.00570	95,467	470,625	0.96411	3,150,840	33.0
45	0.04389	4,072	0.00897	92,783	453,735	0.95757	2,680,215	28.9
50	0.04091	3,629	0.00835	88,711	434,482	0.94426	2,226,480	25.1
55	0.07119	6,057	0.01476	85,082	410,265	0.92595	1,791,998	21.1
60	0.07713	6,095	0.01604	79,025	379,884	0.88337	1,381,733	17.5
65	0.15942	11,626	0.03465	72,929	335,580	0.82842	1,001,848	13.7
70	0.18605	11,405	0.04103	61,303	278,001	0.73677	666,268	10.9
75	0.35806	17,866	0.08723	49,898	204,823	0.47247 [c]	388,267	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,032	0.17461	32,032	183,443	-	183,443	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00632	632	0.00635	100,000	99,412	0.99325 [a]	7,481,210	74.8
1	0.00105	104	0.00026	99,368	397,215	0.99883 [b]	7,381,798	74.3
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,264	496,047	0.99887	6,984,583	70.4
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,154	495,488	0.99738	6,488,537	65.4
15	0.00409	405	0.00082	99,041	494,191	0.99715	5,993,048	60.5
20	0.00159	157	0.00032	98,635	492,784	0.99641	5,498,857	55.7
25	0.00559	551	0.00112	98,478	491,014	0.99263	5,006,074	50.8
30	0.00916	897	0.00184	97,927	487,395	0.99190	4,515,059	46.1
35	0.00702	681	0.00141	97,030	483,449	0.99234	4,027,665	41.5
40	0.00830	800	0.00167	96,349	479,746	0.98560	3,544,216	36.8
45	0.02055	1,963	0.00415	95,549	472,837	0.97779	3,064,470	32.1
50	0.02391	2,238	0.00484	93,586	462,335	0.96772	2,591,633	27.7
55	0.04086	3,732	0.00834	91,348	447,409	0.94319	2,129,298	23.3
60	0.07344	6,434	0.01525	87,616	421,992	0.92135	1,681,889	19.2
65	0.08427	6,841	0.01760	81,181	388,803	0.88521	1,259,897	15.5
70	0.14812	11,011	0.03199	74,340	344,172	0.76312	871,094	11.7
75	0.34106	21,599	0.08224	63,329	262,645	0.50155 [c]	526,922	8.3
80+	1.00000	41,729	0.15790	41,729	264,277	-	264,277	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00603	603	0.00606	100,000	99,438	0.99365 [a]	6,771,447	67.7
1	0.00081	80	0.00020	99,397	397,389	0.99843 [b]	6,672,009	67.1
5	0.00217	215	0.00043	99,317	496,045	0.99685	6,274,620	63.2
10	0.00413	409	0.00083	99,101	494,483	0.99652	5,778,575	58.3
15	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,692	492,760	0.99351	5,284,092	53.5
20	0.01015	999	0.00204	98,412	489,562	0.98587	4,791,332	48.7
25	0.01815	1,768	0.00366	97,413	482,645	0.98249	4,301,770	44.2
30	0.01686	1,613	0.00340	95,645	474,193	0.97575	3,819,125	39.9
35	0.03177	2,987	0.00646	94,032	462,693	0.96162	3,344,932	35.6
40	0.04522	4,117	0.00925	91,045	444,933	0.94674	2,882,240	31.7
45	0.06169	5,362	0.01273	86,928	421,236	0.93700	2,437,306	28.0
50	0.06439	5,252	0.01331	81,566	394,699	0.93132	2,016,071	24.7
55	0.07326	5,591	0.01521	76,314	367,591	0.92485	1,621,372	21.2
60	0.07718	5,459	0.01606	70,723	339,966	0.89265	1,253,781	17.7
65	0.14004	9,140	0.03012	65,264	303,471	0.83456	913,815	14.0
70	0.19499	10,943	0.04321	56,124	253,263	0.74324	610,344	10.9
75	0.33350	15,068	0.08005	45,181	188,235	0.47285 [c]	357,081	7.9
80+	1.00000	30,113	0.17835	30,113	168,846	-	168,846	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00447	447	0.00449	100,000	99,577	0.99558 [a]	6,260,836	62.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,553	398,210	0.99790 [b]	6,161,259	61.9
5	0.00409	407	0.00082	99,553	496,745	0.99716	5,763,049	57.9
10	0.00158	157	0.00032	99,145	495,334	0.99638	5,266,304	53.1
15	0.00567	561	0.00114	98,988	493,539	0.98857	4,770,970	48.2
20	0.01723	1,696	0.00348	98,427	487,897	0.97599	4,277,431	43.5
25	0.03092	2,991	0.00628	96,731	476,181	0.96847	3,789,535	39.2
30	0.03215	3,014	0.00654	93,741	461,169	0.95946	3,313,354	35.3
35	0.04920	4,464	0.01009	90,727	442,475	0.93881	2,852,184	31.4
40	0.07380	6,366	0.01533	86,263	415,400	0.91825	2,409,710	27.9
45	0.09034	7,218	0.01892	79,897	381,440	0.90319	1,994,309	25.0
50	0.10392	7,553	0.02192	72,679	344,512	0.89731	1,612,870	22.2
55	0.10131	6,598	0.02134	65,126	309,134	0.90186	1,268,357	19.5
60	0.09461	5,537	0.01986	58,528	278,795	0.86658	959,223	16.4
65	0.17628	9,341	0.03866	52,990	241,598	0.80703	680,429	12.8
70	0.21323	9,307	0.04773	43,649	194,977	0.70917	438,830	10.1
75	0.38945	13,375	0.09673	34,342	138,273	0.43297 [c]	243,853	7.1
80+	1.00000	20,967	0.19859	20,967	105,580	-	105,580	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00762	762	0.00767	100,000	99,294	0.99166 [a]	7,388,809	73.9
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,238	396,536	0.99904 [b]	7,289,515	73.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,070	495,352	0.99654	6,892,979	69.6
10	0.00691	685	0.00139	99,070	493,640	0.99653	6,397,627	64.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,386	491,928	0.99834	5,903,987	60.0
20	0.00332	327	0.00067	98,386	491,110	0.99588	5,412,060	55.0
25	0.00493	483	0.00099	98,058	489,084	0.99753	4,920,950	50.2
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,575	487,877	0.99266	4,431,866	45.4
35	0.01468	1,432	0.00296	97,575	484,296	0.98451	3,943,989	40.4
40	0.01632	1,569	0.00329	96,143	476,793	0.97501	3,459,692	36.0
45	0.03381	3,197	0.00688	94,574	464,877	0.97041	2,982,899	31.5
50	0.02522	2,305	0.00511	91,377	451,122	0.96378	2,518,022	27.6
55	0.04751	4,231	0.00973	89,072	434,782	0.94653	2,066,900	23.2
60	0.05973	5,068	0.01231	84,841	411,534	0.91956	1,632,118	19.2
65	0.10246	8,174	0.02160	79,773	378,430	0.86289	1,220,583	15.3
70	0.17571	12,580	0.03853	71,599	326,544	0.77096	842,153	11.8
75	0.29374	17,336	0.06886	59,019	251,753	0.51174 [c]	515,609	8.7
80+	1.00000	41,682	0.15797	41,682	263,856	-	263,856	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00472	472	0.00474	100,000	99,559	0.99464 [a]	7,730,541	77.3
1	0.00142	142	0.00036	99,528	397,762	0.99893 [b]	7,630,982	76.7
5	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,387	496,790	0.99933	7,233,221	72.8
10	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,329	496,457	0.99825	6,736,431	67.8
15	0.00273	271	0.00055	99,254	495,590	0.99699	6,239,975	62.9
20	0.00329	326	0.00066	98,982	494,096	0.99646	5,744,385	58.0
25	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,656	492,348	0.99603	5,250,289	53.2
30	0.00415	408	0.00083	98,283	490,394	0.99571	4,757,941	48.4
35	0.00442	433	0.00089	97,875	488,291	0.99380	4,267,547	43.6
40	0.00798	778	0.00160	97,442	485,265	0.99057	3,779,255	38.8
45	0.01089	1,052	0.00219	96,664	480,691	0.98535	3,293,990	34.1
50	0.01847	1,766	0.00373	95,612	473,647	0.97340	2,813,299	29.4
55	0.03488	3,274	0.00710	93,847	461,049	0.95755	2,339,653	24.9
60	0.05028	4,554	0.01032	90,573	441,479	0.93678	1,878,604	20.7
65	0.07685	6,610	0.01598	86,019	413,568	0.89485	1,437,125	16.7
70	0.13582	10,785	0.02914	79,408	370,080	0.80910	1,023,557	12.9
75	0.25464	17,474	0.05836	68,623	299,432	0.54179 [c]	653,478	9.5
80+	1.00000	51,149	0.14447	51,149	354,046	-	354,046	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00525	525	0.00528	100,000	99,505	0.99400 [a]	7,550,367	75.5
1	0.00172	171	0.00043	99,475	397,496	0.99869 [b]	7,450,862	74.9
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,304	496,352	0.99924	7,053,367	71.0
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,237	495,976	0.99759	6,557,015	66.1
15	0.00398	395	0.00080	99,154	494,781	0.99542	6,061,039	61.1
20	0.00519	512	0.00104	98,759	492,513	0.99501	5,566,258	56.4
25	0.00479	470	0.00096	98,247	490,057	0.99506	5,073,745	51.6
30	0.00510	499	0.00102	97,776	487,635	0.99494	4,583,688	46.9
35	0.00502	488	0.00101	97,278	485,167	0.99188	4,096,053	42.1
40	0.01124	1,088	0.00226	96,789	481,228	0.98836	3,610,886	37.3
45	0.01204	1,152	0.00242	95,702	475,628	0.98434	3,129,659	32.7
50	0.01933	1,827	0.00390	94,549	468,178	0.96839	2,654,031	28.1
55	0.04414	4,092	0.00903	92,722	453,378	0.94409	2,185,853	23.6
60	0.06824	6,048	0.01413	88,630	428,028	0.92283	1,732,475	19.5
65	0.08675	7,164	0.01814	82,582	394,998	0.87426	1,304,447	15.8
70	0.16843	12,703	0.03678	75,418	345,332	0.78019	909,448	12.1
75	0.28161	17,661	0.06555	62,715	269,423	0.52240 [c]	564,117	9.0
80+	1.00000	45,054	0.15288	45,054	294,694	-	294,694	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00412	412	0.00414	100,000	99,614	0.99538 [a]	7,956,429	79.6
1	0.00111	110	0.00028	99,588	398,078	0.99915 [b]	7,856,816	78.9
5	0.00048	47	0.00010	99,478	497,270	0.99942	7,458,737	75.0
10	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,430	496,983	0.99899	6,961,468	70.0
15	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,363	496,482	0.99879	6,464,485	65.1
20	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,230	495,882	0.99827	5,968,002	60.1
25	0.00238	236	0.00048	99,123	495,024	0.99737	5,472,120	55.2
30	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,887	493,720	0.99674	4,977,097	50.3
35	0.00363	358	0.00073	98,601	492,110	0.99618	4,483,377	45.5
40	0.00401	394	0.00080	98,243	490,229	0.99322	3,991,267	40.6
45	0.00956	935	0.00192	97,849	486,906	0.98648	3,501,037	35.8
50	0.01752	1,698	0.00354	96,914	480,324	0.97902	3,014,131	31.1
55	0.02450	2,333	0.00496	95,216	470,246	0.97303	2,533,807	26.6
60	0.02949	2,739	0.00599	92,883	457,565	0.95313	2,063,561	22.2
65	0.06477	5,839	0.01339	90,143	436,119	0.91911	1,605,996	17.8
70	0.09811	8,271	0.02063	84,304	400,844	0.83948	1,169,876	13.9
75	0.22973	17,467	0.05191	76,033	336,498	0.56244 [c]	769,033	10.1
80+	1.00000	58,566	0.13540	58,566	432,535	-	432,535	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tatau, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tatau, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00505	505	0.00507	100,000	99,528	0.99344 [a]	7,445,928	74.5
1	0.00318	317	0.00080	99,495	397,193	0.99699 [b]	7,346,400	73.8
5	0.00269	267	0.00054	99,178	495,223	0.99700	6,949,207	70.1
10	0.00332	328	0.00066	98,911	493,737	0.99771	6,453,984	65.3
15	0.00126	124	0.00025	98,583	492,607	0.99658	5,960,247	60.5
20	0.00559	551	0.00112	98,460	490,921	0.99519	5,467,640	55.5
25	0.00403	395	0.00081	97,909	488,558	0.99372	4,976,719	50.8
30	0.00855	833	0.00172	97,514	485,487	0.99208	4,488,161	46.0
35	0.00729	705	0.00146	96,681	481,641	0.98997	4,002,674	41.4
40	0.01278	1,227	0.00257	95,976	476,811	0.98015	3,521,033	36.7
45	0.02700	2,558	0.00547	94,749	467,348	0.96469	3,044,221	32.1
50	0.04385	4,042	0.00897	92,190	450,847	0.95639	2,576,873	28.0
55	0.04335	3,821	0.00886	88,148	431,187	0.95090	2,126,027	24.1
60	0.05510	4,647	0.01133	84,327	410,017	0.92278	1,694,839	20.1
65	0.10063	8,018	0.02119	79,680	378,355	0.88318	1,284,822	16.1
70	0.13483	9,662	0.02891	71,662	334,155	0.80720	906,467	12.6
75	0.25980	16,108	0.05972	62,000	269,731	0.52870 [c]	572,312	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,892	0.15167	45,892	302,581	-	302,581	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00776	776	0.00781	100,000	99,274	0.99133 [a]	7,314,383	73.1
1	0.00214	213	0.00054	99,224	396,392	0.99621 [b]	7,215,109	72.7
5	0.00513	508	0.00103	99,011	493,788	0.99587	6,818,717	68.9
10	0.00312	308	0.00063	98,504	491,750	0.99783	6,324,929	64.2
15	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,196	490,684	0.99510	5,833,179	59.4
20	0.00860	843	0.00173	98,077	488,278	0.99277	5,342,495	54.5
25	0.00586	569	0.00117	97,234	484,746	0.99011	4,854,217	49.9
30	0.01394	1,348	0.00281	96,665	479,953	0.98762	4,369,471	45.2
35	0.01080	1,029	0.00217	95,317	474,011	0.98642	3,889,518	40.8
40	0.01639	1,546	0.00331	94,288	467,574	0.97418	3,415,507	36.2
45	0.03540	3,283	0.00721	92,742	455,503	0.95430	2,947,932	31.8
50	0.05637	5,043	0.01160	89,459	434,689	0.94486	2,492,430	27.9
55	0.05384	4,545	0.01107	84,416	410,720	0.95092	2,057,741	24.4
60	0.04405	3,519	0.00901	79,872	390,562	0.93093	1,647,021	20.6
65	0.09524	7,272	0.02000	76,353	363,586	0.88747	1,256,459	16.5
70	0.13164	9,094	0.02818	69,081	322,673	0.82222	892,873	12.9
75	0.23091	13,851	0.05221	59,988	265,309	0.53471 [c]	570,200	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,136	0.15132	46,136	304,891	-	304,891	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00184	184	0.00184	100,000	99,826	0.99610 [a]	7,612,854	76.1
1	0.00420	420	0.00105	99,816	398,224	0.99786 [b]	7,513,028	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,396	496,982	0.99823	7,114,804	71.6
10	0.00353	351	0.00071	99,396	496,104	0.99758	6,617,822	66.6
15	0.00130	129	0.00026	99,045	494,903	0.99854	6,121,719	61.8
20	0.00162	160	0.00032	98,916	494,179	0.99840	5,626,816	56.9
25	0.00158	156	0.00032	98,756	493,388	0.99822	5,132,637	52.0
30	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,600	492,507	0.99783	4,639,249	47.1
35	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,403	491,440	0.99465	4,146,742	42.1
40	0.00837	821	0.00168	98,173	488,810	0.98736	3,655,302	37.2
45	0.01695	1,650	0.00342	97,351	482,632	0.97640	3,166,492	32.5
50	0.03036	2,905	0.00617	95,701	471,243	0.96923	2,683,861	28.0
55	0.03120	2,895	0.00634	92,796	456,742	0.95123	2,212,618	23.8
60	0.06691	6,016	0.01385	89,901	434,464	0.91390	1,755,876	19.5
65	0.10667	8,948	0.02254	83,885	397,056	0.87813	1,321,412	15.8
70	0.13889	10,408	0.02985	74,937	348,666	0.78998	924,356	12.3
75	0.29263	18,883	0.06856	64,529	275,438	0.52155 [c]	575,690	8.9
80+	1.00000	45,646	0.15202	45,646	300,252	-	300,252	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kapit, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kapit, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00577	577	0.00580	100,000	99,462	0.99164 [a]	7,155,603	71.6
1	0.00540	537	0.00135	99,423	396,359	0.99623 [b]	7,056,141	71.0
5	0.00195	192	0.00039	98,886	493,951	0.99878	6,659,783	67.3
10	0.00050	50	0.00010	98,694	493,346	0.99726	6,165,832	62.5
15	0.00497	491	0.00100	98,644	491,995	0.99246	5,672,486	57.5
20	0.01013	994	0.00204	98,154	488,283	0.99038	5,180,491	52.8
25	0.00910	884	0.00183	97,160	483,587	0.98790	4,692,208	48.3
30	0.01513	1,457	0.00305	96,275	477,735	0.98224	4,208,620	43.7
35	0.02044	1,938	0.00413	94,819	469,248	0.97694	3,730,885	39.3
40	0.02574	2,391	0.00521	92,881	458,427	0.97167	3,261,637	35.1
45	0.03099	2,804	0.00630	90,490	445,440	0.96011	2,803,210	31.0
50	0.04908	4,304	0.01006	87,686	427,670	0.95120	2,357,770	26.9
55	0.04850	4,044	0.00994	83,382	406,801	0.94155	1,930,100	23.1
60	0.06891	5,467	0.01427	79,338	383,024	0.90449	1,523,299	19.2
65	0.12409	9,167	0.02646	73,871	346,439	0.85415	1,140,276	15.4
70	0.17069	11,044	0.03732	64,704	295,912	0.80232	793,837	12.3
75	0.23022	12,353	0.05203	53,660	237,417	0.52319 [c]	497,925	9.3
80+	1.00000	41,307	0.15856	41,307	260,508	-	260,508	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00219	219	0.00220	100,000	99,792	0.99467 [a]	6,939,130	69.4
1	0.00673	671	0.00169	99,781	397,544	0.99641 [b]	6,839,338	68.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,110	495,548	0.99952	6,441,795	65.0
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,110	495,308	0.99601	5,946,247	60.0
15	0.00701	694	0.00141	99,014	493,334	0.99116	5,450,939	55.1
20	0.01070	1,052	0.00215	98,320	488,970	0.98829	4,957,605	50.4
25	0.01273	1,238	0.00256	97,268	483,246	0.98223	4,468,634	45.9
30	0.02287	2,196	0.00463	96,030	474,661	0.97408	3,985,388	41.5
35	0.02904	2,725	0.00589	93,834	462,360	0.97291	3,510,727	37.4
40	0.02508	2,285	0.00508	91,110	449,835	0.96888	3,048,367	33.5
45	0.03732	3,315	0.00761	88,824	435,834	0.95266	2,598,532	29.3
50	0.05775	4,938	0.01189	85,509	415,202	0.93657	2,162,698	25.3
55	0.06947	5,597	0.01439	80,571	388,864	0.91823	1,747,496	21.7
60	0.09499	7,122	0.01995	74,974	357,066	0.88639	1,358,632	18.1
65	0.13418	9,104	0.02876	67,852	316,501	0.83157	1,001,566	14.8
70	0.20799	12,219	0.04643	58,748	263,194	0.78432	685,065	11.7
75	0.22540	10,488	0.05081	46,529	206,428	0.51069 [c]	421,871	9.1
80+	1.00000	36,042	0.16729	36,042	215,443	-	215,443	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00905	905	0.00913	100,000	99,165	0.98918 [a]	7,397,929	74.0
1	0.00387	384	0.00097	99,095	395,424	0.99588 [b]	7,298,764	73.7
5	0.00407	401	0.00081	98,711	492,553	0.99796	6,903,339	69.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,310	491,549	0.99860	6,410,787	65.2
15	0.00281	276	0.00056	98,310	490,860	0.99382	5,919,237	60.2
20	0.00956	938	0.00192	98,034	487,827	0.99244	5,428,377	55.4
25	0.00554	538	0.00111	97,097	484,137	0.99367	4,940,550	50.9
30	0.00711	687	0.00143	96,558	481,074	0.99064	4,456,413	46.2
35	0.01163	1,115	0.00234	95,871	476,569	0.98103	3,975,339	41.5
40	0.02639	2,501	0.00535	94,756	467,529	0.97419	3,498,770	36.9
45	0.02520	2,325	0.00511	92,255	455,464	0.96702	3,031,241	32.9
50	0.04096	3,684	0.00836	89,930	440,442	0.96543	2,575,777	28.6
55	0.02791	2,407	0.00566	86,247	425,216	0.96592	2,135,335	24.8
60	0.04043	3,390	0.00825	83,840	410,725	0.92445	1,710,119	20.4
65	0.11215	9,022	0.02376	80,450	379,695	0.87598	1,299,394	16.2
70	0.13739	9,814	0.02951	71,428	332,605	0.81789	919,699	12.9
75	0.23394	14,414	0.05299	61,614	272,035	0.53664 [c]	587,094	9.5
80+	1.00000	47,200	0.14981	47,200	315,059	-	315,059	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Song, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Song, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00823	823	0.00829	100,000	99,238	0.99114 [a]	6,701,213	67.0
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,177	396,331	0.99911 [b]	6,601,974	66.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,026	495,129	0.99898	6,205,643	62.7
10	0.00204	202	0.00041	99,026	494,623	0.99480	5,710,514	57.7
15	0.00837	827	0.00168	98,823	492,051	0.98875	5,215,891	52.8
20	0.01416	1,388	0.00285	97,997	486,514	0.98224	4,723,840	48.2
25	0.02141	2,069	0.00433	96,609	477,872	0.98272	4,237,327	43.9
30	0.01306	1,235	0.00263	94,540	469,614	0.97765	3,759,455	39.8
35	0.03176	2,964	0.00646	93,305	459,118	0.96118	3,289,841	35.3
40	0.04611	4,166	0.00944	90,342	441,294	0.94706	2,830,723	31.3
45	0.06010	5,179	0.01239	86,176	417,933	0.93109	2,389,429	27.7
50	0.07829	6,341	0.01630	80,997	389,133	0.92302	1,971,495	24.3
55	0.07555	5,641	0.01570	74,656	359,178	0.92653	1,582,363	21.2
60	0.07121	4,915	0.01477	69,015	332,790	0.91356	1,223,185	17.7
65	0.10283	6,591	0.02168	64,101	304,025	0.83531	890,396	13.9
70	0.23364	13,437	0.05291	57,509	253,955	0.70842	586,371	10.2
75	0.36717	16,182	0.08995	44,073	179,907	0.45879 [c]	332,416	7.5
80+	1.00000	27,890	0.18288	27,890	152,509	-	152,509	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01020	1,020	0.01030	100,000	99,053	0.98994 [a]	6,378,797	63.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,980	395,918	0.99985 [b]	6,279,744	63.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,980	494,898	0.99809	5,883,825	59.4
10	0.00382	379	0.00077	98,980	493,952	0.99334	5,388,927	54.4
15	0.00951	938	0.00191	98,601	490,660	0.98647	4,894,976	49.6
20	0.01757	1,716	0.00355	97,663	484,024	0.98015	4,404,316	45.1
25	0.02217	2,127	0.00448	95,947	474,414	0.97968	3,920,292	40.9
30	0.01842	1,728	0.00372	93,819	464,776	0.96548	3,445,878	36.7
35	0.05093	4,691	0.01045	92,091	448,730	0.94245	2,981,102	32.4
40	0.06452	5,639	0.01333	87,401	422,907	0.92815	2,532,372	29.0
45	0.07968	6,515	0.01660	81,762	392,523	0.91427	2,109,465	25.8
50	0.09231	6,946	0.01935	75,247	358,871	0.89880	1,716,942	22.8
55	0.11100	7,581	0.02350	68,301	322,553	0.89298	1,358,071	19.9
60	0.10254	6,226	0.02162	60,720	288,034	0.91015	1,035,519	17.1
65	0.07571	4,125	0.01574	54,494	262,156	0.83870	747,485	13.7
70	0.25391	12,789	0.05817	50,368	219,870	0.68288	485,329	9.6
75	0.40184	15,101	0.10057	37,580	150,146	0.43439 [c]	265,459	7.1
80+	1.00000	22,479	0.19493	22,479	115,314	-	115,314	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00593	593	0.00597	100,000	99,447	0.99255 [a]	7,041,127	70.4
1	0.00324	322	0.00081	99,407	396,826	0.99829 [b]	6,941,681	69.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,085	495,423	1.00000	6,544,855	66.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,085	495,423	0.99646	6,049,432	61.1
15	0.00708	702	0.00142	99,085	493,668	0.99136	5,554,009	56.1
20	0.01020	1,004	0.00205	98,383	489,404	0.98457	5,060,341	51.4
25	0.02070	2,016	0.00418	97,379	481,854	0.98504	4,570,936	46.9
30	0.00909	867	0.00183	95,363	474,647	0.98956	4,089,082	42.9
35	0.01179	1,114	0.00237	94,496	469,693	0.97999	3,614,435	38.2
40	0.02833	2,645	0.00575	93,382	460,294	0.96399	3,144,742	33.7
45	0.04391	3,984	0.00898	90,736	443,721	0.94518	2,684,448	29.6
50	0.06623	5,745	0.01370	86,752	419,398	0.94526	2,240,727	25.8
55	0.04243	3,437	0.00867	81,007	396,441	0.95715	1,821,329	22.5
60	0.04329	3,358	0.00885	77,570	379,453	0.91599	1,424,888	18.4
65	0.12658	9,394	0.02703	74,212	347,573	0.83217	1,045,435	14.1
70	0.21505	13,939	0.04819	64,818	289,240	0.73159	697,861	10.8
75	0.33639	17,115	0.08088	50,878	211,605	0.48215 [c]	408,621	8.0
80+	1.00000	33,763	0.17137	33,763	197,016	-	197,016	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Belaga, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Belaga, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00976	976	0.00984	100,000	99,102	0.99040 [a]	7,293,626	72.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,024	396,098	0.99984 [b]	7,194,524	72.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,024	495,122	0.99954	6,798,427	68.7
10	0.00092	91	0.00018	99,024	494,895	0.99913	6,303,305	63.7
15	0.00081	81	0.00016	98,934	494,467	0.99774	5,808,410	58.7
20	0.00372	367	0.00074	98,853	493,347	0.99505	5,313,943	53.8
25	0.00618	609	0.00124	98,486	490,907	0.99182	4,820,596	48.9
30	0.01019	998	0.00205	97,877	486,891	0.99115	4,329,688	44.2
35	0.00749	726	0.00150	96,879	482,582	0.99157	3,842,797	39.7
40	0.00938	902	0.00189	96,154	478,513	0.98538	3,360,215	34.9
45	0.01992	1,897	0.00402	95,251	471,514	0.97071	2,881,702	30.3
50	0.03885	3,627	0.00792	93,354	457,704	0.95199	2,410,188	25.8
55	0.05753	5,162	0.01185	89,727	435,732	0.94342	1,952,484	21.8
60	0.05558	4,700	0.01143	84,565	411,077	0.92320	1,516,752	17.9
65	0.09927	7,928	0.02089	79,865	379,507	0.87982	1,105,676	13.8
70	0.14340	10,316	0.03089	71,937	333,898	0.68240	726,169	10.1
75	0.52097	32,103	0.14089	61,622	227,852	0.41915 [c]	392,271	6.4
80+	1.00000	29,519	0.17954	29,519	164,419	-	164,419	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01078	1,078	0.01089	100,000	99,001	0.98938 [a]	7,284,545	72.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,922	395,687	0.99984 [b]	7,185,544	72.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,922	494,609	0.99911	6,789,857	68.6
10	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,922	494,167	0.99832	6,295,248	63.6
15	0.00157	155	0.00031	98,745	493,337	0.99589	5,801,081	58.7
20	0.00664	655	0.00133	98,590	491,311	0.99197	5,307,744	53.8
25	0.00943	923	0.00189	97,935	487,366	0.99079	4,816,433	49.2
30	0.00900	873	0.00181	97,012	482,876	0.99140	4,329,067	44.6
35	0.00821	789	0.00165	96,139	478,721	0.99101	3,846,192	40.0
40	0.00978	932	0.00197	95,350	474,418	0.98017	3,367,471	35.3
45	0.02999	2,831	0.00609	94,418	465,010	0.96225	2,893,052	30.6
50	0.04575	4,190	0.00936	91,586	447,458	0.94325	2,428,043	26.5
55	0.06827	5,967	0.01414	87,397	422,067	0.94413	1,980,585	22.7
60	0.04255	3,465	0.00870	81,430	398,487	0.93474	1,558,518	19.1
65	0.08897	6,936	0.01862	77,965	372,484	0.90286	1,160,031	14.9
70	0.10610	7,536	0.02241	71,029	336,302	0.73082	787,547	11.1
75	0.45161	28,674	0.11667	63,492	245,777	0.45534 [c]	451,245	7.1
80+	1.00000	34,818	0.16946	34,818	205,468	-	205,468	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00866	866	0.00873	100,000	99,200	0.99147 [a]	7,301,391	73.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	396,537	0.99987 [b]	7,202,191	72.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	1.00000	6,805,655	68.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	1.00000	6,309,984	63.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	1.00000	5,814,313	58.7
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	0.99909	5,318,642	53.7
25	0.00181	180	0.00036	99,134	495,222	0.99309	4,822,971	48.7
30	0.01202	1,189	0.00242	98,955	491,800	0.99086	4,327,749	43.7
35	0.00623	609	0.00125	97,765	487,304	0.99255	3,835,949	39.2
40	0.00868	843	0.00174	97,156	483,674	0.99209	3,348,644	34.5
45	0.00714	687	0.00143	96,313	479,848	0.98122	2,864,970	29.7
50	0.03050	2,916	0.00619	95,626	470,839	0.96272	2,385,123	24.9
55	0.04429	4,106	0.00906	92,710	453,283	0.94053	1,914,284	20.6
60	0.07535	6,676	0.01566	88,604	426,328	0.90850	1,461,001	16.5
65	0.10897	8,928	0.02305	81,927	387,319	0.85160	1,034,673	12.6
70	0.19264	14,063	0.04264	73,000	329,842	0.61595	647,354	8.9
75	0.62112	36,607	0.18018	58,937	203,168	0.36013 [c]	317,512	5.4
80+	1.00000	22,330	0.19529	22,330	114,344	-	114,344	5.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Miri, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Miri, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00893	893	0.00901	100,000	99,175	0.99015 [a]	7,522,691	75.2
1	0.00213	211	0.00053	99,107	395,901	0.99819 [b]	7,423,516	74.9
5	0.00120	118	0.00024	98,896	494,182	0.99888	7,027,615	71.1
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	98,777	493,627	0.99806	6,533,433	66.1
15	0.00283	280	0.00057	98,674	492,669	0.99692	6,039,806	61.2
20	0.00333	328	0.00067	98,394	491,150	0.99584	5,547,138	56.4
25	0.00498	488	0.00100	98,066	489,109	0.99468	5,055,987	51.6
30	0.00566	552	0.00113	97,578	486,508	0.99192	4,566,878	46.8
35	0.01052	1,020	0.00211	97,026	482,577	0.98762	4,080,370	42.1
40	0.01427	1,370	0.00288	96,005	476,600	0.98271	3,597,793	37.5
45	0.02035	1,926	0.00411	94,635	468,361	0.97392	3,121,193	33.0
50	0.03192	2,959	0.00649	92,709	456,148	0.96097	2,652,832	28.6
55	0.04638	4,162	0.00950	89,750	438,343	0.95212	2,196,684	24.5
60	0.04946	4,233	0.01014	85,587	417,355	0.93172	1,758,340	20.5
65	0.08809	7,166	0.01843	81,354	388,856	0.88885	1,340,986	16.5
70	0.13643	10,121	0.02928	74,188	345,637	0.81266	952,130	12.8
75	0.24628	15,779	0.05617	64,067	280,887	0.53687 [c]	606,493	9.5
80+	1.00000	48,288	0.14830	48,288	325,606	-	325,606	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00843	843	0.00849	100,000	99,214	0.99083 [a]	7,317,842	73.2
1	0.00182	181	0.00046	99,157	396,201	0.99788 [b]	7,218,629	72.8
5	0.00210	207	0.00042	98,977	494,364	0.99832	6,822,428	68.9
10	0.00126	124	0.00025	98,769	493,535	0.99762	6,328,064	64.1
15	0.00351	346	0.00070	98,645	492,358	0.99603	5,834,529	59.1
20	0.00443	436	0.00089	98,298	490,403	0.99429	5,342,171	54.3
25	0.00699	684	0.00140	97,863	487,604	0.99273	4,851,768	49.6
30	0.00756	735	0.00152	97,179	484,057	0.98906	4,364,164	44.9
35	0.01434	1,383	0.00289	96,444	478,763	0.98315	3,880,107	40.2
40	0.01940	1,844	0.00392	95,061	470,696	0.97638	3,401,344	35.8
45	0.02794	2,604	0.00567	93,217	459,576	0.96745	2,930,648	31.4
50	0.03729	3,379	0.00760	90,613	444,618	0.95165	2,471,073	27.3
55	0.05983	5,219	0.01234	87,234	423,123	0.94022	2,026,454	23.2
60	0.05972	4,898	0.01231	82,015	397,829	0.91564	1,603,332	19.5
65	0.11056	8,526	0.02341	77,117	364,268	0.86512	1,205,503	15.6
70	0.16222	11,127	0.03531	68,590	315,135	0.79644	841,235	12.3
75	0.25290	14,532	0.05790	57,464	250,987	0.52293 [c]	526,099	9.2
80+	1.00000	42,931	0.15605	42,931	275,112	-	275,112	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00953	953	0.00962	100,000	99,122	0.98940 [a]	7,761,067	77.6
1	0.00246	244	0.00062	99,047	395,579	0.99850 [b]	7,661,946	77.4
5	0.00023	22	0.00005	98,803	493,958	0.99948	7,266,367	73.5
10	0.00081	80	0.00016	98,780	493,701	0.99857	6,772,409	68.6
15	0.00204	202	0.00041	98,700	492,996	0.99800	6,278,708	63.6
20	0.00196	193	0.00039	98,498	492,010	0.99772	5,785,712	58.7
25	0.00260	256	0.00052	98,306	490,888	0.99692	5,293,701	53.8
30	0.00357	350	0.00071	98,050	489,375	0.99511	4,802,813	49.0
35	0.00623	608	0.00125	97,700	486,980	0.99252	4,313,438	44.1
40	0.00873	848	0.00175	97,092	483,339	0.98927	3,826,458	39.4
45	0.01274	1,226	0.00257	96,244	478,153	0.98029	3,343,119	34.7
50	0.02677	2,544	0.00543	95,017	468,727	0.97011	2,864,966	30.2
55	0.03309	3,060	0.00673	92,474	454,719	0.96419	2,396,238	25.9
60	0.03863	3,454	0.00788	89,414	438,435	0.94891	1,941,519	21.7
65	0.06406	5,506	0.01324	85,960	416,034	0.91502	1,503,084	17.5
70	0.10734	8,636	0.02268	80,454	380,680	0.83052	1,087,050	13.5
75	0.23909	17,171	0.05431	71,818	316,164	0.55241 [c]	706,371	9.8
80+	1.00000	54,647	0.14005	54,647	390,207	-	390,207	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 3.1.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marudi, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 3.1.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marudi, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00851	851	0.00858	100,000	99,213	0.99093 [a]	6,970,316	69.7
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,149	396,253	0.99917 [b]	6,871,103	69.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,011	495,056	0.99724	6,474,850	65.4
10	0.00552	546	0.00111	99,011	493,690	0.99555	5,979,794	60.4
15	0.00337	332	0.00067	98,465	491,495	0.99730	5,486,104	55.7
20	0.00203	199	0.00041	98,133	490,168	0.99363	4,994,609	50.9
25	0.01072	1,050	0.00216	97,934	487,045	0.98942	4,504,441	46.0
30	0.01043	1,010	0.00210	96,884	481,895	0.99023	4,017,396	41.5
35	0.00910	872	0.00183	95,874	477,189	0.98359	3,535,501	36.9
40	0.02380	2,261	0.00482	95,002	469,357	0.96880	3,058,312	32.2
45	0.03879	3,598	0.00791	92,741	454,711	0.95281	2,588,955	27.9
50	0.05592	4,985	0.01151	89,143	433,254	0.93005	2,134,245	23.9
55	0.08480	7,137	0.01771	84,158	402,949	0.89953	1,700,991	20.2
60	0.11760	9,058	0.02499	77,021	362,463	0.87129	1,298,042	16.9
65	0.14131	9,604	0.03041	67,964	315,809	0.85181	935,578	13.8
70	0.15620	9,116	0.03389	58,360	269,009	0.72200	619,769	10.6
75	0.42234	20,798	0.10708	49,244	194,225	0.44627 [c]	350,760	7.1
80+	1.00000	28,446	0.18172	28,446	156,535	-	156,535	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01020	1,020	0.01030	100,000	99,053	0.98862 [a]	6,764,685	67.6
1	0.00281	278	0.00070	98,980	395,257	0.99838 [b]	6,665,632	67.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,702	493,508	1.00000	6,270,375	63.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,702	493,508	0.99760	5,776,867	58.5
15	0.00480	474	0.00096	98,702	492,323	0.99666	5,283,359	53.5
20	0.00186	183	0.00037	98,228	490,681	0.99317	4,791,036	48.8
25	0.01180	1,157	0.00237	98,045	487,330	0.98589	4,300,356	43.9
30	0.01645	1,594	0.00332	96,888	480,454	0.98545	3,813,025	39.4
35	0.01263	1,203	0.00254	95,294	473,462	0.97912	3,332,571	35.0
40	0.02923	2,751	0.00593	94,091	463,577	0.96218	2,859,109	30.4
45	0.04666	4,262	0.00956	91,340	446,044	0.93751	2,395,532	26.2
50	0.07909	6,887	0.01647	87,078	418,171	0.91067	1,949,488	22.4
55	0.10044	8,055	0.02115	80,191	380,818	0.89517	1,531,316	19.1
60	0.10972	7,915	0.02322	72,136	340,895	0.85222	1,150,499	15.9
65	0.19053	12,236	0.04212	64,222	290,518	0.81713	809,604	12.6
70	0.17341	9,015	0.03797	51,986	237,391	0.69246	519,085	10.0
75	0.46980	20,188	0.12281	42,971	164,385	0.41644 [c]	281,694	6.6
80+	1.00000	22,783	0.19421	22,783	117,309	-	117,309	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00639	639	0.00643	100,000	99,405	0.99370 [a]	7,226,400	72.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,361	397,444	0.99991 [b]	7,126,995	71.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,361	496,805	0.99416	6,729,551	67.7
10	0.01168	1,161	0.00235	99,361	493,903	0.99324	6,232,745	62.7
15	0.00178	175	0.00036	98,200	490,564	0.99800	5,738,843	58.4
20	0.00223	218	0.00045	98,025	489,582	0.99424	5,248,279	53.5
25	0.00930	910	0.00187	97,807	486,762	0.99401	4,758,697	48.7
30	0.00265	257	0.00053	96,897	483,844	0.99620	4,271,935	44.1
35	0.00495	478	0.00099	96,640	482,006	0.98935	3,788,091	39.2
40	0.01639	1,576	0.00331	96,162	476,870	0.97577	3,306,085	34.4
45	0.03220	3,046	0.00655	94,586	465,316	0.96928	2,829,215	29.9
50	0.02920	2,673	0.00593	91,540	451,020	0.95250	2,363,899	25.8
55	0.06635	5,896	0.01373	88,868	429,598	0.90451	1,912,879	21.5
60	0.12670	10,512	0.02705	82,971	388,576	0.89027	1,483,281	17.9
65	0.09029	6,543	0.01891	72,459	345,939	0.88639	1,094,705	15.1
70	0.13924	9,178	0.02993	65,917	306,637	0.75242	748,766	11.4
75	0.37344	21,189	0.09184	56,738	230,720	0.47816 [c]	442,129	7.8
80+	1.00000	35,550	0.16816	35,550	211,409	-	211,409	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Limbang, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Limbang, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00957	957	0.00965	100,000	99,118	0.99010 [a]	7,376,375	73.8
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	99,043	395,933	0.99888 [b]	7,277,256	73.5
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	98,947	494,499	0.99843	6,881,324	69.5
10	0.00218	215	0.00044	98,852	493,725	0.99774	6,386,825	64.6
15	0.00235	231	0.00047	98,637	492,608	0.99733	5,893,100	59.7
20	0.00300	295	0.00060	98,406	491,291	0.99493	5,400,492	54.9
25	0.00715	701	0.00143	98,110	488,800	0.99172	4,909,201	50.0
30	0.00943	919	0.00189	97,409	484,751	0.98887	4,420,402	45.4
35	0.01284	1,239	0.00259	96,491	479,356	0.98433	3,935,651	40.8
40	0.01854	1,766	0.00374	95,252	471,842	0.97709	3,456,295	36.3
45	0.02737	2,559	0.00555	93,485	461,031	0.96381	2,984,452	31.9
50	0.04527	4,116	0.00926	90,927	444,345	0.95126	2,523,421	27.8
55	0.05238	4,547	0.01076	86,811	422,688	0.94391	2,079,076	23.9
60	0.06001	4,936	0.01237	82,264	398,980	0.92204	1,656,388	20.1
65	0.09707	7,506	0.02040	77,328	367,874	0.87246	1,257,408	16.3
70	0.16129	11,262	0.03509	69,822	320,955	0.81677	889,535	12.7
75	0.20939	12,262	0.04677	58,560	262,146	0.53895 [c]	568,580	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,298	0.15109	46,298	306,433	-	306,433	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00933	933	0.00941	100,000	99,132	0.98992 [a]	7,077,923	70.8
1	0.00187	185	0.00047	99,067	395,827	0.99795 [b]	6,978,792	70.4
5	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,881	493,942	0.99779	6,582,965	66.6
10	0.00254	251	0.00051	98,696	492,850	0.99649	6,089,022	61.7
15	0.00448	441	0.00090	98,444	491,120	0.99612	5,596,172	56.8
20	0.00327	321	0.00066	98,003	489,216	0.99309	5,105,052	52.1
25	0.01056	1,031	0.00212	97,683	485,836	0.98815	4,615,837	47.3
30	0.01316	1,272	0.00265	96,651	480,077	0.98408	4,130,001	42.7
35	0.01872	1,786	0.00378	95,379	472,433	0.98062	3,649,924	38.3
40	0.02006	1,878	0.00405	93,594	463,275	0.96983	3,177,491	33.9
45	0.04050	3,714	0.00827	91,716	449,296	0.94524	2,714,217	29.6
50	0.06962	6,127	0.01443	88,002	424,693	0.92990	2,264,921	25.7
55	0.07061	5,782	0.01464	81,875	394,922	0.93037	1,840,228	22.5
60	0.06858	5,218	0.01420	76,094	367,423	0.90944	1,445,306	19.0
65	0.11416	8,091	0.02421	70,875	334,149	0.84566	1,077,883	15.2
70	0.19969	12,538	0.04437	62,784	282,576	0.78775	743,734	11.8
75	0.22795	11,454	0.05145	50,247	222,599	0.51730 [c]	461,158	9.2
80+	1.00000	38,793	0.16261	38,793	238,559	-	238,559	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00982	982	0.00991	100,000	99,096	0.99034 [a]	7,732,003	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,018	396,072	0.99984 [b]	7,632,907	77.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,018	495,090	0.99911	7,236,835	73.1
10	0.00179	177	0.00036	99,018	494,647	0.99910	6,741,745	68.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,841	494,205	0.99865	6,247,098	63.2
20	0.00271	267	0.00054	98,841	493,536	0.99701	5,752,893	58.2
25	0.00327	322	0.00065	98,573	492,061	0.99561	5,259,357	53.4
30	0.00552	542	0.00111	98,251	489,900	0.99393	4,767,296	48.5
35	0.00661	646	0.00133	97,709	486,929	0.98824	4,277,396	43.8
40	0.01694	1,644	0.00342	97,063	481,203	0.98439	3,790,467	39.1
45	0.01427	1,361	0.00287	95,419	473,690	0.98281	3,309,264	34.7
50	0.02015	1,895	0.00407	94,057	465,549	0.97296	2,835,574	30.1
55	0.03407	3,140	0.00693	92,162	452,959	0.95773	2,370,025	25.7
60	0.05076	4,519	0.01042	89,022	433,811	0.93641	1,917,066	21.5
65	0.07710	6,515	0.01604	84,503	406,226	0.90286	1,483,255	17.6
70	0.11885	9,268	0.02527	77,988	366,767	0.84695	1,077,028	13.8
75	0.19186	13,184	0.04244	68,719	310,635	0.56265 [c]	710,261	10.3
80+	1.00000	55,535	0.13897	55,535	399,625	-	399,625	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lawas, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lawas, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00371	371	0.00372	100,000	99,652	0.99481 [a]	7,356,449	73.6
1	0.00309	308	0.00077	99,629	397,752	0.99680 [b]	7,256,797	72.8
5	0.00320	317	0.00064	99,321	495,812	0.99762	6,859,045	69.1
10	0.00157	155	0.00031	99,004	494,630	0.99678	6,363,233	64.3
15	0.00487	481	0.00098	98,848	493,038	0.99497	5,868,603	59.4
20	0.00520	511	0.00104	98,367	490,556	0.99533	5,375,565	54.6
25	0.00415	406	0.00083	97,856	488,263	0.99247	4,885,009	49.9
30	0.01094	1,066	0.00220	97,450	484,584	0.98542	4,396,746	45.1
35	0.01826	1,760	0.00369	96,384	477,520	0.97885	3,912,162	40.6
40	0.02409	2,279	0.00488	94,624	467,422	0.97468	3,434,642	36.3
45	0.02657	2,454	0.00539	92,345	455,589	0.96532	2,967,220	32.1
50	0.04300	3,865	0.00879	89,891	439,790	0.95016	2,511,631	27.9
55	0.05699	4,903	0.01173	86,025	417,869	0.94075	2,071,841	24.1
60	0.06163	5,000	0.01272	81,122	393,112	0.91739	1,653,972	20.4
65	0.10496	7,990	0.02215	76,123	360,639	0.89179	1,260,860	16.6
70	0.11184	7,620	0.02369	68,133	321,614	0.83360	900,221	13.2
75	0.22783	13,787	0.05143	60,513	268,096	0.53665 [c]	578,607	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,726	0.15048	46,726	310,510	-	310,510	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00304	304	0.00305	100,000	99,711	0.99461 [a]	7,081,633	70.8
1	0.00506	505	0.00127	99,696	397,593	0.99623 [b]	6,981,922	70.0
5	0.00211	209	0.00042	99,191	495,430	0.99785	6,584,329	66.4
10	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,981	494,366	0.99520	6,088,899	61.5
15	0.00743	733	0.00149	98,765	491,991	0.99330	5,594,533	56.6
20	0.00596	585	0.00120	98,032	488,697	0.99467	5,102,542	52.0
25	0.00469	457	0.00094	97,447	486,093	0.98987	4,613,845	47.3
30	0.01559	1,512	0.00314	96,990	481,171	0.98004	4,127,752	42.6
35	0.02439	2,329	0.00494	95,478	471,569	0.97204	3,646,580	38.2
40	0.03162	2,945	0.00643	93,149	458,384	0.96690	3,175,011	34.1
45	0.03462	3,123	0.00705	90,204	443,212	0.95706	2,716,628	30.1
50	0.05155	4,489	0.01058	87,081	424,183	0.93507	2,273,415	26.1
55	0.07903	6,527	0.01646	82,592	396,642	0.91894	1,849,233	22.4
60	0.08326	6,333	0.01738	76,065	364,491	0.90040	1,452,590	19.1
65	0.11743	8,188	0.02495	69,731	328,187	0.87620	1,088,099	15.6
70	0.13103	8,064	0.02804	61,543	287,556	0.80465	759,913	12.3
75	0.26936	14,405	0.06226	53,479	231,383	0.51015 [c]	472,357	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,074	0.16215	39,074	240,974	-	240,974	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00443	443	0.00445	100,000	99,585	0.99510 [a]	7,686,631	76.9
1	0.00105	104	0.00026	99,557	397,967	0.99727 [b]	7,587,047	76.2
5	0.00430	428	0.00086	99,452	496,191	0.99734	7,189,080	72.3
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,024	494,872	0.99847	6,692,889	67.6
15	0.00205	203	0.00041	98,925	494,117	0.99680	6,198,017	62.7
20	0.00436	430	0.00087	98,722	492,534	0.99602	5,703,900	57.8
25	0.00360	353	0.00072	98,292	490,575	0.99523	5,211,366	53.0
30	0.00596	583	0.00119	97,938	488,233	0.99095	4,720,791	48.2
35	0.01215	1,183	0.00245	97,355	483,817	0.98578	4,232,558	43.5
40	0.01631	1,569	0.00329	96,172	476,936	0.98291	3,748,741	39.0
45	0.01788	1,692	0.00361	94,603	468,785	0.97436	3,271,805	34.6
50	0.03355	3,117	0.00682	92,911	456,763	0.96636	2,803,020	30.2
55	0.03373	3,029	0.00686	89,794	441,399	0.96510	2,346,257	26.1
60	0.03610	3,132	0.00735	86,766	425,997	0.93657	1,904,858	22.0
65	0.09179	7,677	0.01924	83,633	398,974	0.90834	1,478,861	17.7
70	0.09151	6,951	0.01918	75,957	362,406	0.86252	1,079,887	14.2
75	0.18807	12,978	0.04152	69,006	312,584	0.56433 [c]	717,481	10.4
80+	1.00000	56,028	0.13838	56,028	404,897	-	404,897	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.28: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Matu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.28: Abridged life table by sex and age, Matu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00634	634	0.00638	100,000	99,410	0.99318 [a]	7,241,517	72.4
1	0.00115	114	0.00029	99,366	397,180	0.99934 [b]	7,142,107	71.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,252	496,260	0.99782	6,744,926	68.0
10	0.00437	434	0.00088	99,252	495,176	0.99653	6,248,666	63.0
15	0.00257	254	0.00051	98,818	493,458	0.99612	5,753,490	58.2
20	0.00519	512	0.00104	98,565	491,544	0.99480	5,260,032	53.4
25	0.00521	511	0.00104	98,053	488,986	0.99426	4,768,488	48.6
30	0.00627	611	0.00126	97,542	486,181	0.99092	4,279,502	43.9
35	0.01191	1,154	0.00240	96,931	481,767	0.98393	3,793,321	39.1
40	0.02028	1,942	0.00410	95,776	474,025	0.97985	3,311,554	34.6
45	0.02001	1,878	0.00404	93,834	464,476	0.97343	2,837,528	30.2
50	0.03326	3,058	0.00676	91,956	452,135	0.95636	2,373,053	25.8
55	0.05438	4,834	0.01118	88,898	432,404	0.92887	1,920,917	21.6
60	0.08883	7,468	0.01859	84,064	401,649	0.90387	1,488,514	17.7
65	0.10414	7,977	0.02197	76,596	363,038	0.84434	1,086,865	14.2
70	0.21317	14,628	0.04772	68,619	306,527	0.71642	723,827	10.5
75	0.37307	20,142	0.09172	53,992	219,602	0.47376 [c]	417,300	7.7
80+	1.00000	33,849	0.17122	33,849	197,698	-	197,698	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01274	1,274	0.01289	100,000	98,827	0.98649 [a]	7,190,751	71.9
1	0.00206	203	0.00051	98,726	394,420	0.99872 [b]	7,091,924	71.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,523	492,616	0.99851	6,697,504	68.0
10	0.00297	293	0.00060	98,523	491,884	0.99728	6,204,888	63.0
15	0.00246	242	0.00049	98,230	490,547	0.99525	5,713,004	58.2
20	0.00705	691	0.00141	97,989	488,216	0.99312	5,222,457	53.3
25	0.00672	653	0.00135	97,298	484,856	0.99139	4,734,241	48.7
30	0.01052	1,016	0.00211	96,645	480,682	0.98671	4,249,384	44.0
35	0.01609	1,539	0.00324	95,628	474,295	0.97782	3,768,702	39.4
40	0.02837	2,670	0.00576	94,090	463,774	0.97429	3,294,408	35.0
45	0.02297	2,100	0.00465	91,420	451,850	0.97420	2,830,634	31.0
50	0.02869	2,563	0.00582	89,320	440,192	0.97322	2,378,784	26.6
55	0.02481	2,153	0.00503	86,757	428,402	0.95817	1,938,592	22.3
60	0.05927	5,015	0.01222	84,604	410,484	0.90001	1,510,190	17.9
65	0.14327	11,402	0.03086	79,589	369,441	0.84794	1,099,706	13.8
70	0.16231	11,068	0.03533	68,187	313,265	0.71974	730,265	10.7
75	0.42105	24,050	0.10667	57,119	225,470	0.45930 [c]	417,000	7.3
80+	1.00000	33,069	0.17266	33,069	191,529	-	191,529	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,311,545	73.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,211,545	72.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99714	6,811,545	68.1
10	0.00571	571	0.00115	100,000	498,572	0.99580	6,311,545	63.1
15	0.00268	266	0.00054	99,429	496,478	0.99721	5,812,973	58.5
20	0.00290	288	0.00058	99,162	495,092	0.99699	5,316,494	53.6
25	0.00312	308	0.00062	98,874	493,602	0.99844	4,821,402	48.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,566	492,831	0.99708	4,327,801	43.9
35	0.00584	576	0.00117	98,566	491,392	0.99213	3,834,969	38.9
40	0.00991	971	0.00199	97,991	487,525	0.98690	3,343,577	34.1
45	0.01633	1,584	0.00329	97,019	481,137	0.97287	2,856,053	29.4
50	0.03811	3,637	0.00777	95,435	468,084	0.94015	2,374,916	24.9
55	0.08245	7,569	0.01720	91,798	440,070	0.90038	1,906,831	20.8
60	0.11834	9,968	0.02516	84,230	396,228	0.90291	1,466,761	17.4
65	0.07299	5,421	0.01515	74,262	357,757	0.83949	1,070,533	14.4
70	0.25492	17,549	0.05843	68,841	300,332	0.71023	712,777	10.4
75	0.33654	17,262	0.08092	51,292	213,305	0.48283 [c]	412,445	8.0
80+	1.00000	34,030	0.17089	34,030	199,140	-	199,140	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.29: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.29: Abridged life table by sex and age, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00381	381	0.00382	100,000	99,642	0.99512 [a]	7,403,217	74.0
1	0.00227	226	0.00057	99,619	397,916	0.99846 [b]	7,303,574	73.3
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,393	496,793	0.99935	6,905,659	69.5
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,324	496,469	0.99575	6,408,866	64.5
15	0.00790	784	0.00159	99,264	494,358	0.99276	5,912,396	59.6
20	0.00657	647	0.00132	98,479	490,778	0.99271	5,418,039	55.0
25	0.00801	783	0.00161	97,832	487,201	0.99221	4,927,261	50.4
30	0.00758	736	0.00152	97,049	483,403	0.99033	4,440,060	45.8
35	0.01178	1,135	0.00237	96,313	478,727	0.98334	3,956,656	41.1
40	0.02161	2,056	0.00437	95,178	470,749	0.97349	3,477,929	36.5
45	0.03153	2,936	0.00641	93,122	458,268	0.96822	3,007,180	32.3
50	0.03204	2,890	0.00651	90,186	443,703	0.96043	2,548,912	28.3
55	0.04735	4,133	0.00970	87,296	426,146	0.94396	2,105,209	24.1
60	0.06517	5,419	0.01347	83,163	402,265	0.92428	1,679,063	20.2
65	0.08701	6,765	0.01819	77,743	371,804	0.87973	1,276,798	16.4
70	0.15668	11,121	0.03400	70,978	327,089	0.81523	904,994	12.8
75	0.21808	13,054	0.04895	59,857	266,652	0.53859 [c]	577,905	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,803	0.15037	46,803	311,253	-	311,253	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00618	618	0.00621	100,000	99,420	0.99337 [a]	7,208,503	72.1
1	0.00113	112	0.00028	99,382	397,264	0.99867 [b]	7,109,083	71.5
5	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,270	496,022	0.99875	6,711,820	67.6
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,139	495,400	0.99515	6,215,797	62.7
15	0.00853	844	0.00171	99,021	492,996	0.99089	5,720,397	57.8
20	0.00970	952	0.00195	98,177	488,505	0.99198	5,227,401	53.2
25	0.00632	615	0.00127	97,225	484,588	0.99032	4,738,896	48.7
30	0.01306	1,262	0.00263	96,610	479,897	0.98638	4,254,309	44.0
35	0.01418	1,352	0.00286	95,349	473,363	0.98160	3,774,411	39.6
40	0.02268	2,132	0.00459	93,997	464,652	0.96680	3,301,048	35.1
45	0.04396	4,038	0.00899	91,864	449,226	0.96131	2,836,396	30.9
50	0.03318	2,914	0.00675	87,826	431,846	0.95236	2,387,170	27.2
55	0.06260	5,316	0.01293	84,912	411,271	0.92982	1,955,324	23.0
60	0.07827	6,230	0.01629	79,596	382,408	0.91237	1,544,053	19.4
65	0.09779	7,175	0.02056	73,367	348,896	0.86667	1,161,645	15.8
70	0.17271	11,432	0.03781	66,192	302,379	0.80126	812,749	12.3
75	0.23020	12,606	0.05203	54,760	242,285	0.52528 [c]	510,370	9.3
80+	1.00000	42,154	0.15724	42,154	268,085	-	268,085	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00131	131	0.00131	100,000	99,876	0.99702 [a]	7,615,195	76.2
1	0.00341	340	0.00085	99,869	398,634	0.99826 [b]	7,515,318	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,529	497,645	1.00000	7,116,684	71.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,529	497,645	0.99639	6,619,039	66.5
15	0.00722	719	0.00145	99,529	495,848	0.99471	6,121,393	61.5
20	0.00334	330	0.00067	98,810	493,224	0.99339	5,625,545	56.9
25	0.00989	974	0.00199	98,480	489,964	0.99431	5,132,321	52.1
30	0.00146	142	0.00029	97,506	487,174	0.99468	4,642,357	47.6
35	0.00919	895	0.00185	97,364	484,580	0.98520	4,155,184	42.7
40	0.02047	1,975	0.00414	96,469	477,406	0.97984	3,670,603	38.0
45	0.01984	1,875	0.00401	94,494	467,782	0.97467	3,193,197	33.8
50	0.03093	2,865	0.00628	92,619	455,933	0.96863	2,725,415	29.4
55	0.03183	2,857	0.00647	89,754	441,629	0.95801	2,269,482	25.3
60	0.05248	4,560	0.01078	86,897	423,086	0.93577	1,827,852	21.0
65	0.07664	6,310	0.01594	82,337	395,911	0.89290	1,404,766	17.1
70	0.14009	10,651	0.03013	76,027	353,509	0.82964	1,008,856	13.3
75	0.20556	13,439	0.04582	65,376	293,285	0.55247 [c]	655,347	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,938	0.14345	51,938	362,062	-	362,062	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.30: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pakan, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.30: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pakan, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01020	1,020	0.01030	100,000	99,062	0.98843 [a]	7,335,659	73.4
1	0.00311	308	0.00078	98,980	395,151	0.99827 [b]	7,236,597	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,672	493,359	0.99930	6,841,446	69.3
10	0.00140	138	0.00028	98,672	493,014	0.99736	6,348,088	64.3
15	0.00388	382	0.00078	98,534	491,713	0.99442	5,855,074	59.4
20	0.00729	716	0.00146	98,151	488,967	0.99330	5,363,361	54.6
25	0.00610	594	0.00122	97,435	485,692	0.98712	4,874,394	50.0
30	0.01971	1,909	0.00398	96,841	479,434	0.97694	4,388,703	45.3
35	0.02647	2,513	0.00536	94,933	468,381	0.97957	3,909,268	41.2
40	0.01423	1,315	0.00287	92,420	458,811	0.97956	3,440,888	37.2
45	0.02674	2,436	0.00542	91,105	449,433	0.97179	2,982,077	32.7
50	0.02972	2,635	0.00603	88,669	436,756	0.96715	2,532,644	28.6
55	0.03608	3,104	0.00735	86,034	422,408	0.95277	2,095,888	24.4
60	0.05879	4,876	0.01211	82,930	402,460	0.92708	1,673,479	20.2
65	0.08793	6,863	0.01839	78,054	373,113	0.88189	1,271,020	16.3
70	0.15121	10,764	0.03271	71,191	329,043	0.80810	897,907	12.6
75	0.23985	14,493	0.05451	60,426	265,899	0.53258 [c]	568,864	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,933	0.15161	45,933	302,965	-	302,965	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00295	295	0.00295	100,000	99,720	0.99423 [a]	7,087,878	70.9
1	0.00608	607	0.00153	99,705	397,393	0.99674 [b]	6,988,157	70.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,099	495,494	0.99876	6,590,765	66.5
10	0.00247	245	0.00050	99,099	494,882	0.99503	6,095,270	61.5
15	0.00747	738	0.00150	98,854	492,423	0.99086	5,600,389	56.7
20	0.01083	1,063	0.00218	98,115	487,920	0.99111	5,107,965	52.1
25	0.00693	673	0.00139	97,052	483,581	0.98206	4,620,045	47.6
30	0.02903	2,798	0.00589	96,380	474,905	0.96557	4,136,464	42.9
35	0.04000	3,743	0.00816	93,582	458,553	0.96762	3,661,559	39.1
40	0.02445	2,197	0.00495	89,839	443,703	0.96691	3,203,006	35.7
45	0.04194	3,675	0.00857	87,642	429,023	0.96067	2,759,303	31.5
50	0.03661	3,074	0.00746	83,967	412,150	0.95760	2,330,279	27.8
55	0.04840	3,915	0.00992	80,893	394,676	0.94618	1,918,129	23.7
60	0.05950	4,580	0.01227	76,978	373,437	0.92715	1,523,453	19.8
65	0.08705	6,302	0.01820	72,397	346,230	0.86445	1,150,016	15.9
70	0.18868	12,471	0.04167	66,095	299,298	0.79781	803,786	12.2
75	0.21884	11,735	0.04915	53,624	238,783	0.52668 [c]	504,489	9.4
80+	1.00000	41,889	0.15765	41,889	265,705	-	265,705	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.02012	2,012	0.02049	100,000	98,210	0.98032 [a]	7,612,342	76.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,988	391,952	0.99955 [b]	7,514,132	76.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,988	489,940	1.00000	7,122,181	72.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,988	489,940	1.00000	6,632,241	67.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,988	489,940	0.99862	6,142,301	62.7
20	0.00277	271	0.00055	97,988	489,261	0.99603	5,652,362	57.7
25	0.00517	505	0.00104	97,717	487,320	0.99311	5,163,100	52.8
30	0.00863	839	0.00173	97,211	483,960	0.99007	4,675,781	48.1
35	0.01125	1,084	0.00226	96,373	479,153	0.99233	4,191,821	43.5
40	0.00406	387	0.00081	95,289	475,476	0.99224	3,712,668	39.0
45	0.01148	1,090	0.00231	94,902	471,786	0.98328	3,237,192	34.1
50	0.02202	2,066	0.00445	93,812	463,898	0.97733	2,765,407	29.5
55	0.02334	2,141	0.00472	91,747	453,380	0.95951	2,301,509	25.1
60	0.05806	5,202	0.01196	89,605	435,021	0.92705	1,848,129	20.6
65	0.08877	7,493	0.01858	84,403	403,284	0.90080	1,413,108	16.7
70	0.11064	8,509	0.02342	76,910	363,279	0.81923	1,009,824	13.1
75	0.25962	17,759	0.05967	68,401	297,610	0.53969 [c]	646,545	9.5
80+	1.00000	50,643	0.14513	50,643	348,936	-	348,936	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.31: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangau, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.31: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangau, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00624	100,000	99,423	0.99250 [a]	7,394,427	73.9
1	0.00279	278	0.00070	99,380	396,830	0.99710 [b]	7,295,005	73.4
5	0.00282	279	0.00056	99,102	494,814	0.99859	6,898,175	69.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,823	494,116	0.99840	6,403,361	64.8
15	0.00321	317	0.00064	98,823	493,324	0.99288	5,909,245	59.8
20	0.01105	1,088	0.00222	98,506	489,811	0.99081	5,415,921	55.0
25	0.00731	712	0.00147	97,418	485,309	0.98695	4,926,110	50.6
30	0.01883	1,821	0.00380	96,706	478,976	0.98527	4,440,800	45.9
35	0.01055	1,001	0.00212	94,885	471,919	0.98795	3,961,825	41.8
40	0.01357	1,274	0.00273	93,883	466,232	0.98076	3,489,905	37.2
45	0.02500	2,315	0.00506	92,609	457,260	0.96821	3,023,674	32.6
50	0.03875	3,499	0.00790	90,294	442,725	0.95377	2,566,414	28.4
55	0.05401	4,688	0.01110	86,795	422,257	0.94731	2,123,689	24.5
60	0.05128	4,211	0.01053	82,107	400,011	0.92519	1,701,432	20.7
65	0.09960	7,759	0.02096	77,897	370,087	0.87637	1,301,421	16.7
70	0.15031	10,542	0.03250	70,138	324,335	0.83889	931,334	13.3
75	0.17383	10,359	0.03807	59,596	272,080	0.55176 [c]	606,999	10.2
80+	1.00000	49,236	0.14701	49,236	334,919	-	334,919	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00248	248	0.00249	100,000	99,764	0.99754 [a]	7,132,139	71.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,752	399,006	0.99712 [b]	7,032,375	70.5
5	0.00570	569	0.00114	99,752	497,336	0.99714	6,633,369	66.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,183	495,914	0.99670	6,136,033	61.9
15	0.00661	656	0.00133	99,183	494,275	0.98810	5,640,119	56.9
20	0.01723	1,698	0.00348	98,527	488,391	0.98652	5,145,844	52.2
25	0.00967	936	0.00194	96,829	481,807	0.98331	4,657,452	48.1
30	0.02378	2,280	0.00481	95,893	473,767	0.98237	4,175,645	43.5
35	0.01133	1,060	0.00228	93,613	465,417	0.98232	3,701,878	39.5
40	0.02412	2,232	0.00488	92,553	457,186	0.97145	3,236,461	35.0
45	0.03309	2,988	0.00673	90,321	444,134	0.95724	2,779,275	30.8
50	0.05277	4,609	0.01084	87,333	425,142	0.93863	2,335,141	26.7
55	0.07044	5,827	0.01460	82,724	399,053	0.93875	1,909,999	23.1
60	0.05137	3,950	0.01054	76,897	374,610	0.91330	1,510,946	19.6
65	0.12395	9,042	0.02643	72,947	342,130	0.84669	1,136,337	15.6
70	0.18681	11,938	0.04121	63,905	289,679	0.81314	794,207	12.4
75	0.18692	9,713	0.04124	51,967	235,550	0.53313 [c]	504,528	9.7
80+	1.00000	42,253	0.15709	42,253	268,978	-	268,978	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00990	990	0.00999	100,000	99,089	0.98739 [a]	7,720,061	77.2
1	0.00582	576	0.00146	99,010	394,604	0.99691 [b]	7,620,973	77.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,434	492,169	1.00000	7,226,369	73.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,434	492,169	1.00000	6,734,199	68.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,434	492,169	0.99773	6,242,030	63.4
20	0.00454	447	0.00091	98,434	491,053	0.99546	5,749,861	58.4
25	0.00454	445	0.00091	97,987	488,823	0.99154	5,258,808	53.7
30	0.01239	1,209	0.00249	97,542	484,688	0.98901	4,769,985	48.9
35	0.00957	922	0.00192	96,333	479,361	0.99519	4,285,297	44.5
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,411	477,055	0.99183	3,805,936	39.9
45	0.01634	1,559	0.00329	95,411	473,158	0.98003	3,328,880	34.9
50	0.02366	2,221	0.00479	93,852	463,708	0.97048	2,855,723	30.4
55	0.03553	3,256	0.00723	91,631	450,017	0.95678	2,392,015	26.1
60	0.05119	4,524	0.01051	88,376	430,567	0.93701	1,941,997	22.0
65	0.07543	6,325	0.01568	83,851	403,445	0.90889	1,511,430	18.0
70	0.10807	8,379	0.02285	77,527	366,687	0.86542	1,107,985	14.3
75	0.16431	11,361	0.03580	69,148	317,337	0.57192 [c]	741,298	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,787	0.13630	57,787	423,961	-	423,961	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.32: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.32: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00272	272	0.00273	100,000	99,744	0.99522 [a]	7,515,495	75.2
1	0.00422	421	0.00106	99,728	397,868	0.99671 [b]	7,415,752	74.4
5	0.00225	224	0.00045	99,307	495,976	0.99734	7,017,884	70.7
10	0.00307	304	0.00062	99,083	494,655	0.99777	6,521,908	65.8
15	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,779	493,550	0.99862	6,027,253	61.0
20	0.00136	134	0.00027	98,641	492,870	0.99821	5,533,703	56.1
25	0.00222	219	0.00044	98,507	491,988	0.99247	5,040,833	51.2
30	0.01286	1,264	0.00259	98,288	488,282	0.98735	4,548,845	46.3
35	0.01243	1,206	0.00250	97,025	482,107	0.98276	4,060,563	41.9
40	0.02211	2,118	0.00447	95,818	473,796	0.97461	3,578,455	37.3
45	0.02874	2,693	0.00583	93,700	461,767	0.97083	3,104,660	33.1
50	0.02962	2,696	0.00601	91,007	448,296	0.97078	2,642,892	29.0
55	0.02880	2,543	0.00584	88,311	435,198	0.96088	2,194,596	24.9
60	0.04975	4,267	0.01020	85,768	418,172	0.93148	1,759,398	20.5
65	0.08827	7,194	0.01847	81,501	389,520	0.89548	1,341,226	16.5
70	0.12234	9,090	0.02606	74,307	348,809	0.80972	951,706	12.8
75	0.26769	17,458	0.06181	65,216	282,439	0.53153 [c]	602,898	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,759	0.14903	47,759	320,459	-	320,459	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99746 [a]	7,270,913	72.7
1	0.00541	541	0.00136	100,000	398,731	0.99467 [b]	7,170,913	71.7
5	0.00492	489	0.00099	99,459	496,074	0.99444	6,772,181	68.1
10	0.00621	615	0.00125	98,970	493,314	0.99621	6,276,107	63.4
15	0.00136	134	0.00027	98,356	491,444	0.99793	5,782,793	58.8
20	0.00278	273	0.00056	98,222	490,428	0.99631	5,291,349	53.9
25	0.00461	451	0.00092	97,949	488,618	0.98895	4,800,921	49.0
30	0.01752	1,708	0.00353	97,498	483,219	0.98299	4,312,304	44.2
35	0.01649	1,580	0.00333	95,790	475,000	0.97586	3,829,084	40.0
40	0.03192	3,008	0.00649	94,210	463,531	0.96668	3,354,085	35.6
45	0.03477	3,171	0.00708	91,203	448,085	0.96441	2,890,553	31.7
50	0.03645	3,209	0.00742	88,032	432,137	0.96362	2,442,468	27.7
55	0.03632	3,081	0.00740	84,823	416,414	0.95610	2,010,331	23.7
60	0.05178	4,232	0.01063	81,742	398,132	0.92227	1,593,917	19.5
65	0.10509	8,146	0.02218	77,510	367,187	0.89471	1,195,785	15.4
70	0.10551	7,319	0.02228	69,364	328,526	0.77380	828,599	11.9
75	0.36113	22,407	0.08814	62,046	254,213	0.49165 [c]	500,073	8.1
80+	1.00000	39,639	0.16123	39,639	245,860	-	245,860	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00612	612	0.00615	100,000	99,430	0.99252 [a]	7,786,981	77.9
1	0.00293	291	0.00073	99,388	396,829	0.99844 [b]	7,687,550	77.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,097	495,485	1.00000	7,290,722	73.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,097	495,485	0.99928	6,795,237	68.6
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,097	495,130	0.99928	6,299,752	63.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,955	494,776	1.00000	5,804,622	58.7
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,955	494,776	0.99614	5,309,847	53.7
30	0.00772	764	0.00155	98,955	492,865	0.99214	4,815,071	48.7
35	0.00800	786	0.00161	98,191	488,991	0.99105	4,322,206	44.0
40	0.00992	966	0.00199	97,405	484,613	0.98380	3,833,214	39.4
45	0.02255	2,175	0.00456	96,440	476,762	0.97753	3,348,602	34.7
50	0.02238	2,110	0.00453	94,265	466,051	0.97831	2,871,840	30.5
55	0.02098	1,934	0.00424	92,155	455,943	0.96590	2,405,789	26.1
60	0.04749	4,285	0.00973	90,222	440,397	0.94181	1,949,846	21.6
65	0.06942	5,966	0.01438	85,937	414,770	0.89680	1,509,448	17.6
70	0.13950	11,156	0.02999	79,971	371,966	0.84197	1,094,678	13.7
75	0.17957	12,357	0.03946	68,815	313,184	0.56665 [c]	722,713	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,458	0.13786	56,458	409,529	-	409,529	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.33: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pusa, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.33: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pusa, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00908	908	0.00915	100,000	99,162	0.99106 [a]	7,040,438	70.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,092	396,369	0.99938 [b]	6,941,275	70.0
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,092	495,224	0.99779	6,544,906	66.0
10	0.00346	342	0.00069	98,997	494,131	0.99695	6,049,682	61.1
15	0.00263	260	0.00053	98,655	492,626	0.99446	5,555,552	56.3
20	0.00845	831	0.00170	98,395	489,899	0.98320	5,062,926	51.5
25	0.02522	2,460	0.00511	97,564	481,671	0.97893	4,573,027	46.9
30	0.01683	1,600	0.00339	95,104	471,520	0.98202	4,091,357	43.0
35	0.01915	1,791	0.00387	93,504	463,042	0.97364	3,619,837	38.7
40	0.03371	3,092	0.00686	91,713	450,836	0.96716	3,156,795	34.4
45	0.03195	2,831	0.00649	88,621	436,028	0.96494	2,705,959	30.5
50	0.03827	3,283	0.00780	85,790	420,743	0.95225	2,269,931	26.5
55	0.05761	4,753	0.01186	82,507	400,652	0.93998	1,849,188	22.4
60	0.06258	4,866	0.01292	77,754	376,605	0.92018	1,448,536	18.6
65	0.09821	7,159	0.02066	72,888	346,544	0.87676	1,071,931	14.7
70	0.15100	9,925	0.03267	65,730	303,835	0.73746	725,386	11.0
75	0.39391	21,982	0.09810	55,804	224,067	0.46847 [c]	421,551	7.6
80+	1.00000	33,822	0.17127	33,822	197,485	-	197,485	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01566	1,566	0.01588	100,000	98,571	0.98462 [a]	6,742,091	67.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,434	393,738	0.99884 [b]	6,643,519	67.5
5	0.00176	173	0.00035	98,434	491,739	0.99673	6,249,781	63.5
10	0.00477	469	0.00096	98,261	490,132	0.99523	5,758,043	58.6
15	0.00476	465	0.00095	97,792	487,797	0.99029	5,267,910	53.9
20	0.01468	1,429	0.00296	97,327	483,062	0.97704	4,780,114	49.1
25	0.03136	3,008	0.00637	95,898	471,972	0.97686	4,297,051	44.8
30	0.01464	1,360	0.00295	92,890	461,052	0.97944	3,825,080	41.2
35	0.02656	2,431	0.00538	91,530	451,574	0.96285	3,364,027	36.8
40	0.04802	4,278	0.00984	89,099	434,799	0.95447	2,912,454	32.7
45	0.04292	3,640	0.00877	84,821	415,002	0.95384	2,477,654	29.2
50	0.04955	4,023	0.01016	81,180	395,844	0.93475	2,062,652	25.4
55	0.08176	6,308	0.01705	77,157	370,016	0.92109	1,666,808	21.6
60	0.07582	5,371	0.01576	70,849	340,817	0.91549	1,296,792	18.3
65	0.09392	6,149	0.01971	65,478	312,015	0.87527	955,975	14.6
70	0.15873	9,417	0.03448	59,328	273,098	0.73435	643,960	10.9
75	0.39275	19,603	0.09774	49,911	200,549	0.45923 [c]	370,861	7.4
80+	1.00000	30,309	0.17796	30,309	170,312	-	170,312	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00208	208	0.00209	100,000	99,804	0.99794 [a]	7,366,671	73.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,792	399,168	0.99998 [b]	7,266,868	72.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,792	498,959	0.99905	6,867,700	68.8
10	0.00189	189	0.00038	99,792	498,487	0.99905	6,368,741	63.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,603	498,015	0.99894	5,870,254	58.9
20	0.00213	212	0.00043	99,603	497,486	0.99010	5,372,238	53.9
25	0.01770	1,759	0.00357	99,391	492,559	0.98168	4,874,752	49.0
30	0.01895	1,850	0.00383	97,632	483,536	0.98456	4,382,194	44.9
35	0.01187	1,137	0.00239	95,782	476,069	0.98406	3,898,658	40.7
40	0.02005	1,898	0.00405	94,645	468,483	0.97941	3,422,589	36.2
45	0.02114	1,961	0.00427	92,748	458,836	0.97521	2,954,106	31.9
50	0.02852	2,589	0.00579	90,787	447,460	0.96897	2,495,270	27.5
55	0.03361	2,965	0.00684	88,197	433,575	0.95796	2,047,810	23.2
60	0.05076	4,327	0.01042	85,233	415,347	0.92361	1,614,235	18.9
65	0.10340	8,365	0.02181	80,906	383,617	0.87812	1,198,888	14.8
70	0.14249	10,336	0.03068	72,541	336,863	0.74101	815,271	11.2
75	0.39484	24,561	0.09839	62,205	249,620	0.47823 [c]	478,407	7.7
80+	1.00000	37,644	0.16454	37,644	228,787	-	228,787	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.34: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kabong, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.34: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kabong, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00648	648	0.00652	100,000	99,397	0.99310 [a]	7,140,842	71.4
1	0.00103	102	0.00026	99,352	397,155	0.99860 [b]	7,041,445	70.9
5	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,250	495,855	0.99608	6,644,290	66.9
10	0.00626	620	0.00126	99,092	493,910	0.99377	6,148,435	62.0
15	0.00621	611	0.00125	98,472	490,832	0.99269	5,654,525	57.4
20	0.00842	824	0.00169	97,861	487,244	0.99060	5,163,693	52.8
25	0.01038	1,007	0.00209	97,037	482,666	0.98772	4,676,449	48.2
30	0.01420	1,364	0.00286	96,030	476,738	0.98228	4,193,783	43.7
35	0.02128	2,014	0.00430	94,666	468,292	0.97120	3,717,045	39.3
40	0.03649	3,381	0.00743	92,651	454,805	0.96882	3,248,753	35.1
45	0.02566	2,291	0.00520	89,270	440,625	0.96561	2,793,948	31.3
50	0.04335	3,771	0.00886	86,979	425,470	0.94695	2,353,323	27.1
55	0.06318	5,257	0.01305	83,209	402,901	0.93536	1,927,853	23.2
60	0.06621	5,161	0.01369	77,952	376,856	0.92303	1,524,952	19.6
65	0.08850	6,442	0.01852	72,791	347,850	0.87528	1,148,095	15.8
70	0.16445	10,911	0.03584	66,349	304,468	0.78961	800,245	12.1
75	0.26538	14,712	0.06120	55,438	240,410	0.51509 [c]	495,778	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,726	0.15948	40,726	255,368	-	255,368	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01047	1,047	0.01057	100,000	99,029	0.98876 [a]	6,763,874	67.6
1	0.00196	194	0.00049	98,953	395,349	0.99725 [b]	6,664,845	67.4
5	0.00313	309	0.00063	98,758	493,020	0.99600	6,269,496	63.5
10	0.00487	479	0.00098	98,450	491,050	0.99341	5,776,476	58.7
15	0.00833	816	0.00167	97,970	487,811	0.98799	5,285,427	53.9
20	0.01573	1,528	0.00317	97,154	481,951	0.98476	4,797,616	49.4
25	0.01474	1,410	0.00297	95,626	474,606	0.98007	4,315,665	45.1
30	0.02519	2,373	0.00510	94,216	465,148	0.97306	3,841,058	40.8
35	0.02873	2,638	0.00583	91,843	452,619	0.96646	3,375,910	36.8
40	0.03850	3,434	0.00785	89,205	437,438	0.96308	2,923,291	32.8
45	0.03527	3,025	0.00718	85,771	421,289	0.95399	2,485,853	29.0
50	0.05714	4,728	0.01176	82,745	401,905	0.93259	2,064,564	25.0
55	0.07829	6,108	0.01630	78,017	374,814	0.91081	1,662,659	21.3
60	0.10101	7,264	0.02128	71,909	341,385	0.90229	1,287,845	17.9
65	0.09404	6,079	0.01974	64,645	308,028	0.84893	946,460	14.6
70	0.21401	12,534	0.04793	58,566	261,495	0.74476	638,432	10.9
75	0.30769	14,164	0.07273	46,032	194,752	0.48333 [c]	376,937	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,868	0.17492	31,868	182,185	-	182,185	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00197	197	0.00197	100,000	99,814	0.99805 [a]	7,578,511	75.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,803	399,212	0.99998 [b]	7,478,697	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,803	499,015	0.99614	7,079,485	70.9
10	0.00772	771	0.00155	99,803	497,088	0.99408	6,580,471	65.9
15	0.00411	407	0.00082	99,032	494,143	0.99794	6,083,383	61.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,625	493,125	0.99702	5,589,239	56.7
25	0.00597	588	0.00120	98,625	491,654	0.99557	5,096,114	51.7
30	0.00288	283	0.00058	98,037	489,476	0.99179	4,604,460	47.0
35	0.01355	1,324	0.00273	97,754	485,459	0.97603	4,114,984	42.1
40	0.03454	3,331	0.00703	96,430	473,821	0.97427	3,629,525	37.6
45	0.01661	1,546	0.00335	93,099	461,627	0.97713	3,155,704	33.9
50	0.02924	2,677	0.00593	91,552	451,069	0.96156	2,694,077	29.4
55	0.04792	4,259	0.00982	88,875	433,730	0.96028	2,243,008	25.2
60	0.03112	2,633	0.00632	84,617	416,501	0.94326	1,809,278	21.4
65	0.08319	6,821	0.01736	81,984	392,867	0.89839	1,392,777	17.0
70	0.12170	9,147	0.02592	75,163	352,948	0.82991	999,910	13.3
75	0.22520	14,867	0.05075	66,016	292,914	0.54725 [c]	646,962	9.8
80+	1.00000	51,149	0.14447	51,149	354,048	-	354,048	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.35: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.35: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00271	271	0.00271	100,000	99,745	0.99733 [a]	7,000,367	70.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,729	398,917	0.99687 [b]	6,900,622	69.2
5	0.00619	617	0.00124	99,729	497,104	0.99690	6,501,704	65.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,112	495,561	0.99871	6,004,600	60.6
15	0.00258	255	0.00052	99,112	494,923	0.99871	5,509,039	55.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,857	494,284	0.99596	5,014,117	50.7
25	0.00807	798	0.00162	98,857	492,290	0.98952	4,519,832	45.7
30	0.01292	1,267	0.00260	98,059	487,128	0.98057	4,027,543	41.1
35	0.02602	2,518	0.00527	96,792	477,666	0.97154	3,540,414	36.6
40	0.03096	2,919	0.00629	94,274	464,073	0.95474	3,062,749	32.5
45	0.06002	5,483	0.01237	91,355	443,069	0.94850	2,598,676	28.4
50	0.04245	3,645	0.00867	85,873	420,250	0.93996	2,155,606	25.1
55	0.07841	6,447	0.01632	82,227	395,018	0.91148	1,735,357	21.1
60	0.09948	7,539	0.02094	75,780	360,053	0.89735	1,340,338	17.7
65	0.10618	7,246	0.02243	68,241	323,092	0.84873	980,285	14.4
70	0.20173	12,305	0.04487	60,996	274,216	0.73391	657,193	10.8
75	0.34672	16,882	0.08389	48,691	201,250	0.47451 [c]	382,977	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,809	0.17504	31,809	181,727	-	181,727	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00522	100,000	99,510	0.99486 [a]	6,782,554	67.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,481	397,922	0.99994 [b]	6,683,044	67.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,481	497,403	1.00000	6,285,121	63.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,481	497,403	0.99756	5,787,719	58.2
15	0.00489	486	0.00098	99,481	496,186	0.99755	5,290,316	53.2
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,994	494,970	0.99261	4,794,130	48.4
25	0.01477	1,462	0.00298	98,994	491,315	0.98082	4,299,160	43.4
30	0.02366	2,308	0.00479	97,532	481,889	0.97471	3,807,845	39.0
35	0.02695	2,567	0.00546	95,224	469,703	0.96570	3,325,955	34.9
40	0.04184	3,877	0.00855	92,657	453,594	0.94204	2,856,253	30.8
45	0.07478	6,639	0.01554	88,780	427,305	0.94481	2,402,659	27.1
50	0.03401	2,794	0.00692	82,141	403,722	0.93489	1,975,354	24.0
55	0.09731	7,721	0.02046	79,348	377,434	0.89356	1,571,632	19.8
60	0.11655	8,348	0.02475	71,626	337,261	0.88021	1,194,197	16.7
65	0.12346	7,812	0.02632	63,278	296,861	0.82233	856,936	13.5
70	0.23952	13,285	0.05442	55,466	244,117	0.70513	560,075	10.1
75	0.36765	15,508	0.09009	42,181	172,135	0.45520 [c]	315,958	7.5
80+	1.00000	26,673	0.18546	26,673	143,823	-	143,823	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,286,140	72.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99442 [b]	7,186,140	71.9
5	0.01116	1,116	0.00224	100,000	497,210	0.99439	6,786,140	67.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,420	1.00000	6,288,930	63.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,420	1.00000	5,794,511	58.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,420	1.00000	5,300,091	53.6
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,420	1.00000	4,805,671	48.6
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,420	0.98753	4,311,252	43.6
35	0.02494	2,466	0.00505	98,884	488,255	0.97937	3,816,832	38.6
40	0.01621	1,563	0.00327	96,418	478,183	0.97108	3,328,577	34.5
45	0.04184	3,969	0.00855	94,855	464,354	0.95311	2,850,394	30.0
50	0.05215	4,740	0.01071	90,886	442,583	0.94531	2,386,040	26.3
55	0.05736	4,941	0.01181	86,147	418,379	0.93089	1,943,457	22.6
60	0.08157	6,624	0.01701	81,205	389,467	0.91396	1,525,078	18.8
65	0.09091	6,780	0.01905	74,582	355,957	0.87302	1,135,611	15.2
70	0.16667	11,300	0.03636	67,801	310,756	0.76087	779,653	11.5
75	0.32609	18,424	0.07792	56,501	236,445	0.49574 [c]	468,897	8.3
80+	1.00000	38,077	0.16381	38,077	232,452	-	232,452	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.36: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.36: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00211	211	0.00211	100,000	99,801	0.99675 [a]	7,128,358	71.3
1	0.00235	235	0.00059	99,789	398,575	0.99737 [b]	7,028,557	70.4
5	0.00284	283	0.00057	99,555	497,065	0.99819	6,629,981	66.6
10	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,271	496,165	0.99548	6,132,916	61.8
15	0.00827	820	0.00166	99,195	493,923	0.99489	5,636,751	56.8
20	0.00192	189	0.00038	98,374	491,400	0.99541	5,142,828	52.3
25	0.00726	713	0.00146	98,186	489,145	0.99338	4,651,428	47.4
30	0.00598	583	0.00120	97,473	485,906	0.99402	4,162,283	42.7
35	0.00598	580	0.00120	96,890	483,001	0.98951	3,676,377	37.9
40	0.01503	1,447	0.00303	96,310	477,933	0.97582	3,193,376	33.2
45	0.03348	3,176	0.00681	94,863	466,375	0.96633	2,715,443	28.6
50	0.03386	3,104	0.00689	91,687	450,673	0.95678	2,249,068	24.5
55	0.05291	4,687	0.01087	88,583	431,196	0.95039	1,798,394	20.3
60	0.04613	3,871	0.00944	83,896	409,802	0.90515	1,367,199	16.3
65	0.14592	11,677	0.03148	80,025	370,932	0.81801	957,397	12.0
70	0.22422	15,325	0.05051	68,348	303,427	0.60258	586,464	8.6
75	0.62069	32,911	0.18000	53,023	182,838	0.35401 [c]	283,037	5.3
80+	1.00000	20,112	0.20072	20,112	100,199	-	100,199	5.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00424	424	0.00425	100,000	99,599	0.99366 [a]	7,005,876	70.1
1	0.00456	454	0.00114	99,576	397,233	0.99665 [b]	6,906,277	69.4
5	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,122	495,168	0.99911	6,509,044	65.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,945	494,727	0.99479	6,013,876	60.8
15	0.01042	1,031	0.00209	98,945	492,150	0.99307	5,519,150	55.8
20	0.00341	334	0.00068	97,915	488,738	0.99316	5,027,000	51.3
25	0.01027	1,002	0.00206	97,580	485,397	0.99101	4,538,262	46.5
30	0.00770	744	0.00155	96,578	481,032	0.99345	4,052,865	42.0
35	0.00539	517	0.00108	95,834	477,880	0.98556	3,571,833	37.3
40	0.02353	2,243	0.00476	95,318	470,981	0.97005	3,093,953	32.5
45	0.03652	3,399	0.00744	93,075	456,878	0.95702	2,622,972	28.2
50	0.04970	4,457	0.01019	89,676	437,240	0.93996	2,166,094	24.2
55	0.07092	6,044	0.01471	85,220	410,988	0.93962	1,728,855	20.3
60	0.04903	3,882	0.01005	79,176	386,174	0.89172	1,317,867	16.6
65	0.17058	12,843	0.03730	75,294	344,361	0.82346	931,693	12.4
70	0.18373	11,474	0.04046	62,450	283,568	0.65228	587,332	9.4
75	0.54863	27,967	0.15120	50,977	184,965	0.39109 [c]	303,765	6.0
80+	1.00000	23,009	0.19368	23,009	118,800	-	118,800	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,268,910	72.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99797 [b]	7,168,910	71.7
5	0.00406	406	0.00081	100,000	498,986	0.99717	6,768,910	67.7
10	0.00159	159	0.00032	99,594	497,575	0.99628	6,269,924	63.0
15	0.00586	583	0.00118	99,436	495,722	0.99706	5,772,349	58.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,853	494,265	0.99853	5,276,628	53.4
25	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,853	493,537	0.99685	4,782,362	48.4
30	0.00335	330	0.00067	98,562	491,984	0.99490	4,288,825	43.5
35	0.00686	674	0.00138	98,232	489,473	0.99572	3,796,841	38.7
40	0.00168	164	0.00034	97,558	487,378	0.98429	3,307,368	33.9
45	0.02977	2,900	0.00604	97,394	479,719	0.97804	2,819,990	29.0
50	0.01391	1,314	0.00280	94,494	469,184	0.97558	2,340,270	24.8
55	0.03509	3,269	0.00714	93,180	457,725	0.96140	1,871,086	20.1
60	0.04224	3,798	0.00863	89,910	440,057	0.92101	1,413,361	15.7
65	0.11736	10,106	0.02493	86,113	405,298	0.80743	973,304	11.3
70	0.27778	21,113	0.06452	76,007	327,251	0.53024	568,006	7.5
75	0.73559	40,379	0.23270	54,894	173,521	0.27926 [c]	240,755	4.4
80+	1.00000	14,515	0.21588	14,515	67,234	-	67,234	4.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.37: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.37: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00340	340	0.00341	100,000	99,681	0.99490 [a]	7,085,430	70.9
1	0.00353	351	0.00088	99,660	397,770	0.99818 [b]	6,985,749	70.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,309	496,545	0.99799	6,587,979	66.3
10	0.00402	400	0.00081	99,309	495,546	0.99068	6,091,434	61.3
15	0.01464	1,448	0.00295	98,909	490,927	0.98682	5,595,888	56.6
20	0.01169	1,139	0.00235	97,461	484,458	0.99188	5,104,961	52.4
25	0.00451	435	0.00090	96,322	480,524	0.99232	4,620,503	48.0
30	0.01086	1,041	0.00218	95,887	476,834	0.98266	4,139,979	43.2
35	0.02390	2,267	0.00484	94,846	468,564	0.96737	3,663,145	38.6
40	0.04158	3,849	0.00849	92,579	453,273	0.96464	3,194,581	34.5
45	0.02886	2,561	0.00586	88,730	437,247	0.95860	2,741,308	30.9
50	0.05431	4,679	0.01116	86,169	419,145	0.94605	2,304,061	26.7
55	0.05357	4,365	0.01101	81,489	396,534	0.94818	1,884,916	23.1
60	0.04997	3,854	0.01025	77,124	375,986	0.91615	1,488,382	19.3
65	0.11952	8,757	0.02542	73,270	344,458	0.85797	1,112,396	15.2
70	0.16760	10,812	0.03659	64,513	295,534	0.78442	767,938	11.9
75	0.27322	14,672	0.06329	53,701	231,823	0.50927 [c]	472,404	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,028	0.16223	39,028	240,581	-	240,581	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00354	354	0.00355	100,000	99,665	0.99492 [a]	6,914,512	69.1
1	0.00336	335	0.00084	99,646	397,794	0.99818 [b]	6,814,848	68.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,311	496,555	0.99688	6,417,053	64.6
10	0.00625	620	0.00125	99,311	495,005	0.99155	5,920,498	59.6
15	0.01066	1,052	0.00214	98,691	490,823	0.98698	5,425,493	55.0
20	0.01541	1,504	0.00311	97,639	484,432	0.98874	4,934,670	50.5
25	0.00705	678	0.00142	96,134	478,976	0.98902	4,450,238	46.3
30	0.01493	1,425	0.00301	95,456	473,718	0.97478	3,971,262	41.6
35	0.03566	3,353	0.00726	94,031	461,772	0.95866	3,497,544	37.2
40	0.04722	4,282	0.00967	90,678	442,683	0.96742	3,035,772	33.5
45	0.01721	1,487	0.00347	86,396	428,261	0.96384	2,593,089	30.0
50	0.05544	4,707	0.01140	84,909	412,776	0.94104	2,164,828	25.5
55	0.06270	5,028	0.01294	80,202	388,437	0.94037	1,752,052	21.8
60	0.05636	4,237	0.01160	75,173	365,274	0.90088	1,363,615	18.1
65	0.14444	10,246	0.03114	70,936	329,067	0.84210	998,341	14.1
70	0.17365	10,539	0.03803	60,691	277,106	0.74432	669,274	11.0
75	0.35496	17,802	0.08631	50,152	206,255	0.47406 [c]	392,167	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,350	0.17401	32,350	185,912	-	185,912	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00326	326	0.00327	100,000	99,693	0.99494 [a]	7,381,953	73.8
1	0.00371	370	0.00093	99,674	397,778	0.99809 [b]	7,282,259	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,304	496,521	1.00000	6,884,481	69.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,304	496,521	0.99025	6,387,960	64.3
15	0.01949	1,936	0.00394	99,304	491,682	0.98680	5,891,439	59.3
20	0.00678	660	0.00136	97,368	485,192	0.99660	5,399,757	55.5
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,708	483,542	0.99770	4,914,565	50.8
30	0.00459	444	0.00092	96,708	482,431	0.99770	4,431,023	45.8
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,264	481,321	0.98630	3,948,592	41.0
40	0.02740	2,637	0.00556	96,264	474,727	0.96290	3,467,272	36.0
45	0.04707	4,407	0.00964	93,627	457,115	0.95025	2,992,544	32.0
50	0.05256	4,690	0.01080	89,219	434,373	0.95231	2,535,429	28.4
55	0.04255	3,597	0.00870	84,530	413,656	0.96028	2,101,057	24.9
60	0.03676	2,975	0.00749	80,933	397,225	0.93593	1,687,401	20.8
65	0.09242	7,205	0.01938	77,957	371,774	0.87627	1,290,176	16.5
70	0.15823	11,195	0.03436	70,752	325,774	0.82598	918,402	13.0
75	0.19277	11,481	0.04267	59,557	269,084	0.54595 [c]	592,628	10.0
80+	1.00000	48,076	0.14859	48,076	323,543	-	323,543	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.38: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Subis, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.38: Abridged life table by sex and age, Subis, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00977	977	0.00986	100,000	99,100	0.98896 [a]	7,109,552	71.1
1	0.00288	285	0.00072	99,023	395,381	0.99813 [b]	7,010,451	70.8
5	0.00054	53	0.00011	98,738	493,557	0.99951	6,615,070	67.0
10	0.00045	44	0.00009	98,685	493,314	0.99790	6,121,512	62.0
15	0.00376	371	0.00075	98,641	492,276	0.99427	5,628,198	57.1
20	0.00771	758	0.00155	98,270	489,454	0.99299	5,135,922	52.3
25	0.00631	615	0.00127	97,512	486,022	0.99281	4,646,468	47.7
30	0.00807	782	0.00162	96,897	482,529	0.99047	4,160,446	42.9
35	0.01100	1,057	0.00221	96,115	477,930	0.98543	3,677,917	38.3
40	0.01818	1,728	0.00367	95,057	470,966	0.97787	3,199,987	33.7
45	0.02616	2,441	0.00530	93,329	460,543	0.96184	2,729,020	29.2
50	0.05049	4,589	0.01036	90,888	442,968	0.94189	2,268,478	25.0
55	0.06613	5,707	0.01368	86,299	417,229	0.92954	1,825,510	21.2
60	0.07510	6,053	0.01561	80,592	387,830	0.89494	1,408,280	17.5
65	0.13746	10,246	0.02952	74,540	347,083	0.82383	1,020,450	13.7
70	0.22105	14,212	0.04970	64,294	285,939	0.71682	673,367	10.5
75	0.36295	18,177	0.08869	50,082	204,966	0.47096 [c]	387,428	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,904	0.17485	31,904	182,462	-	182,462	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01112	1,112	0.01123	100,000	98,971	0.98774 [a]	6,944,228	69.4
1	0.00279	276	0.00070	98,888	394,897	0.99837 [b]	6,845,256	69.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,613	493,063	0.99958	6,450,359	65.4
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	98,613	492,854	0.99745	5,957,296	60.4
15	0.00426	419	0.00085	98,529	491,597	0.99393	5,464,441	55.5
20	0.00788	773	0.00158	98,110	488,615	0.99234	4,972,844	50.7
25	0.00744	724	0.00149	97,336	484,872	0.99141	4,484,229	46.1
30	0.00975	942	0.00196	96,612	480,707	0.98806	3,999,358	41.4
35	0.01416	1,355	0.00285	95,671	474,966	0.98333	3,518,650	36.8
40	0.01921	1,812	0.00388	94,316	467,048	0.97285	3,043,685	32.3
45	0.03524	3,259	0.00717	92,503	454,369	0.95307	2,576,637	27.9
50	0.05905	5,269	0.01217	89,244	433,046	0.93180	2,122,268	23.8
55	0.07793	6,544	0.01622	83,975	403,512	0.91753	1,689,222	20.1
60	0.08740	6,767	0.01828	77,430	370,234	0.87960	1,285,710	16.6
65	0.15657	11,063	0.03397	70,663	325,657	0.79915	915,476	13.0
70	0.25335	15,099	0.05802	59,600	260,250	0.69151	589,819	9.9
75	0.38234	17,014	0.09454	44,500	179,966	0.45394 [c]	329,569	7.4
80+	1.00000	27,486	0.18373	27,486	149,603	-	149,603	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00838	838	0.00844	100,000	99,225	0.99028 [a]	7,323,580	73.2
1	0.00297	295	0.00074	99,162	395,915	0.99781 [b]	7,224,355	72.9
5	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,867	494,055	0.99943	6,828,440	69.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,755	493,773	0.99840	6,334,385	64.1
15	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,755	492,984	0.99466	5,840,611	59.1
20	0.00748	736	0.00150	98,439	490,353	0.99388	5,347,628	54.3
25	0.00474	463	0.00095	97,703	487,355	0.99471	4,857,274	49.7
30	0.00584	568	0.00117	97,239	484,776	0.99374	4,369,920	44.9
35	0.00669	646	0.00134	96,671	481,739	0.98826	3,885,144	40.2
40	0.01682	1,616	0.00339	96,025	476,084	0.98420	3,403,405	35.4
45	0.01475	1,393	0.00297	94,409	468,563	0.97268	2,927,321	31.0
50	0.04007	3,727	0.00818	93,016	455,764	0.95334	2,458,758	26.4
55	0.05352	4,779	0.01100	89,289	434,499	0.94230	2,002,994	22.4
60	0.06211	5,249	0.01282	84,510	409,429	0.91137	1,568,495	18.6
65	0.11690	9,266	0.02483	79,261	373,142	0.85306	1,159,066	14.6
70	0.18096	12,666	0.03979	69,995	318,312	0.74691	785,924	11.2
75	0.34116	19,559	0.08226	57,329	237,751	0.49156 [c]	467,612	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,771	0.16432	37,771	229,861	-	229,861	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.11.39: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluru, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.39: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluru, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01217	1,217	0.01231	100,000	98,888	0.98666 [a]	7,249,513	72.5
1	0.00281	277	0.00070	98,783	394,440	0.99752 [b]	7,150,625	72.4
5	0.00173	170	0.00035	98,506	492,103	0.99841	6,756,185	68.6
10	0.00145	142	0.00029	98,336	491,322	0.99797	6,264,082	63.7
15	0.00262	257	0.00052	98,193	490,325	0.99646	5,772,760	58.8
20	0.00446	437	0.00089	97,937	488,591	0.99483	5,282,435	53.9
25	0.00587	573	0.00118	97,500	486,067	0.99387	4,793,845	49.2
30	0.00640	620	0.00128	96,927	483,085	0.98726	4,307,778	44.4
35	0.01911	1,841	0.00386	96,307	476,933	0.98391	3,824,693	39.7
40	0.01300	1,228	0.00262	94,466	469,260	0.97807	3,347,761	35.4
45	0.03098	2,889	0.00629	93,238	458,969	0.96518	2,878,500	30.9
50	0.03878	3,503	0.00791	90,350	442,989	0.94965	2,419,531	26.8
55	0.06239	5,418	0.01288	86,846	420,685	0.92824	1,976,542	22.8
60	0.08175	6,657	0.01705	81,428	390,497	0.90035	1,555,858	19.1
65	0.11915	8,909	0.02534	74,771	351,583	0.87540	1,165,361	15.6
70	0.13080	8,615	0.02799	65,862	307,775	0.79990	813,778	12.4
75	0.27982	16,019	0.06507	57,248	246,190	0.51346 [c]	506,003	8.8
80+	1.00000	41,228	0.15869	41,228	259,813	-	259,813	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01096	1,096	0.01107	100,000	98,985	0.98640 [a]	7,082,975	70.8
1	0.00595	588	0.00149	98,904	394,216	0.99486 [b]	6,983,990	70.6
5	0.00372	366	0.00075	98,316	490,664	0.99671	6,589,774	67.0
10	0.00285	279	0.00057	97,950	489,052	0.99731	6,099,109	62.3
15	0.00253	247	0.00051	97,671	487,736	0.99580	5,610,057	57.4
20	0.00588	572	0.00118	97,424	485,686	0.99260	5,122,321	52.6
25	0.00893	865	0.00179	96,851	482,094	0.99182	4,636,635	47.9
30	0.00742	712	0.00149	95,987	478,153	0.98619	4,154,541	43.3
35	0.02024	1,929	0.00409	95,275	471,551	0.97986	3,676,388	38.6
40	0.02003	1,870	0.00405	93,346	462,054	0.96652	3,204,837	34.3
45	0.04720	4,318	0.00967	91,476	446,584	0.94861	2,742,783	30.0
50	0.05578	4,861	0.01148	87,158	423,636	0.94788	2,296,199	26.3
55	0.04825	3,971	0.00989	82,297	401,555	0.93258	1,872,563	22.8
60	0.08757	6,859	0.01832	78,325	374,480	0.89835	1,471,008	18.8
65	0.11710	8,368	0.02488	71,467	336,413	0.88189	1,096,527	15.3
70	0.11925	7,524	0.02536	63,098	296,680	0.78674	760,115	12.0
75	0.32000	17,784	0.07619	55,574	233,410	0.49635 [c]	463,435	8.3
80+	1.00000	37,790	0.16429	37,790	230,025	-	230,025	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01335	1,335	0.01352	100,000	98,785	0.98689 [a]	7,431,660	74.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,665	394,660	0.99976 [b]	7,332,875	74.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,665	493,324	1.00000	6,938,216	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,665	493,324	0.99865	6,444,891	65.3
15	0.00270	267	0.00054	98,665	492,657	0.99726	5,951,567	60.3
20	0.00278	274	0.00056	98,398	491,306	0.99737	5,458,909	55.5
25	0.00248	243	0.00050	98,124	490,013	0.99634	4,967,603	50.6
30	0.00484	474	0.00097	97,881	488,219	0.98890	4,477,591	45.7
35	0.01739	1,694	0.00351	97,407	482,799	0.98936	3,989,372	41.0
40	0.00376	360	0.00075	95,713	477,664	0.99050	3,506,573	36.6
45	0.01525	1,455	0.00307	95,353	473,128	0.98301	3,028,909	31.8
50	0.01876	1,762	0.00379	93,898	465,088	0.95195	2,555,780	27.2
55	0.07791	7,178	0.01621	92,137	442,739	0.92300	2,090,692	22.7
60	0.07602	6,459	0.01580	84,959	408,647	0.90218	1,647,954	19.4
65	0.12142	9,532	0.02585	78,500	368,672	0.86737	1,239,306	15.8
70	0.14540	10,028	0.03136	68,969	319,773	0.81051	870,634	12.6
75	0.24108	14,209	0.05482	58,941	259,180	0.52950 [c]	550,861	9.3
80+	1.00000	44,731	0.15336	44,731	291,680	-	291,680	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.11.40: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2024[p]
Table 4.11.40: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01448	1,448	0.01467	100,000	98,687	0.98579 [a]	7,174,303	71.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,552	394,209	0.99973 [b]	7,075,615	71.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,552	492,761	0.99907	6,681,407	67.8
10	0.00185	183	0.00037	98,552	492,305	0.99712	6,188,645	62.8
15	0.00390	384	0.00078	98,370	490,888	0.99698	5,696,341	57.9
20	0.00213	209	0.00043	97,986	489,406	0.99086	5,205,453	53.1
25	0.01616	1,580	0.00326	97,777	484,933	0.98512	4,716,047	48.2
30	0.01359	1,307	0.00274	96,197	477,715	0.98174	4,231,114	44.0
35	0.02299	2,182	0.00465	94,889	468,992	0.98242	3,753,399	39.6
40	0.01204	1,117	0.00242	92,707	460,745	0.98043	3,284,407	35.4
45	0.02719	2,491	0.00551	91,591	451,727	0.96512	2,823,662	30.8
50	0.04278	3,812	0.00874	89,100	435,971	0.94963	2,371,935	26.6
55	0.05829	4,972	0.01201	85,288	414,012	0.94466	1,935,964	22.7
60	0.05220	4,192	0.01072	80,317	391,103	0.90756	1,521,952	18.9
65	0.13491	10,270	0.02893	76,124	354,948	0.86539	1,130,849	14.9
70	0.13426	8,841	0.02878	65,855	307,170	0.77285	775,902	11.8
75	0.33445	19,068	0.08032	57,013	237,396	0.49354 [c]	468,732	8.2
80+	1.00000	37,945	0.16403	37,945	231,336	-	231,336	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.02387	2,387	0.02438	100,000	97,879	0.97666 [a]	6,879,900	68.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,613	390,453	0.99946 [b]	6,782,021	69.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,613	488,067	0.99907	6,391,568	65.5
10	0.00186	182	0.00037	97,613	487,612	0.99764	5,903,501	60.5
15	0.00286	279	0.00057	97,431	486,459	0.99758	5,415,889	55.6
20	0.00197	191	0.00039	97,152	485,284	0.98697	4,929,430	50.7
25	0.02413	2,339	0.00488	96,961	478,958	0.97906	4,444,146	45.8
30	0.01767	1,672	0.00357	94,622	468,931	0.98059	3,965,188	41.9
35	0.02118	1,968	0.00428	92,950	459,831	0.98109	3,496,257	37.6
40	0.01660	1,511	0.00335	90,982	451,134	0.96684	3,036,426	33.4
45	0.05000	4,474	0.01026	89,471	436,173	0.95361	2,585,293	28.9
50	0.04258	3,619	0.00870	84,998	415,941	0.94951	2,149,120	25.3
55	0.05875	4,781	0.01211	81,379	394,939	0.93747	1,733,179	21.3
60	0.06655	5,098	0.01377	76,597	370,242	0.88771	1,338,240	17.5
65	0.16129	11,532	0.03509	71,500	328,668	0.83613	967,998	13.5
70	0.16694	10,011	0.03643	59,967	274,809	0.72430	639,330	10.7
75	0.40625	20,295	0.10196	49,956	199,044	0.45396 [c]	364,521	7.3
80+	1.00000	29,661	0.17925	29,661	165,477	-	165,477	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00730	730	0.00735	100,000	99,323	0.99281 [a]	7,532,821	75.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,270	397,080	0.99989 [b]	7,433,498	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,270	496,350	0.99908	7,036,418	70.9
10	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,270	495,893	0.99651	6,540,067	65.9
15	0.00515	510	0.00103	99,087	494,161	0.99626	6,044,174	61.0
20	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,577	492,312	0.99536	5,550,013	56.3
25	0.00696	685	0.00140	98,347	490,025	0.99232	5,057,701	51.4
30	0.00841	821	0.00169	97,663	486,259	0.98338	4,567,676	46.8
35	0.02490	2,411	0.00504	96,841	478,178	0.98503	4,081,417	42.1
40	0.00480	453	0.00096	94,430	471,018	0.99516	3,603,239	38.2
45	0.00489	460	0.00098	93,977	468,736	0.97609	3,132,221	33.3
50	0.04302	4,023	0.00879	93,518	457,530	0.94975	2,663,484	28.5
55	0.05780	5,173	0.01190	89,494	434,540	0.95136	2,205,954	24.6
60	0.03891	3,281	0.00794	84,321	413,404	0.93284	1,771,415	21.0
65	0.09655	7,825	0.02029	81,040	385,640	0.90228	1,358,010	16.8
70	0.09901	7,249	0.02083	73,216	347,956	0.82857	972,370	13.3
75	0.25180	16,610	0.05761	65,967	288,308	0.53827 [c]	624,414	9.5
80+	1.00000	49,356	0.14685	49,356	336,106	-	336,106	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SELANGOR

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00613	100,000	99,433	0.99349 [a]	7,770,769	77.7
1	0.00102	101	0.00025	99,391	397,313	0.99903 [b]	7,671,336	77.2
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,290	496,266	0.99916	7,274,023	73.3
10	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,216	495,851	0.99810	6,777,757	68.3
15	0.00287	284	0.00057	99,124	494,909	0.99712	6,281,906	63.4
20	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,840	493,484	0.99695	5,786,997	58.5
25	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,554	491,980	0.99642	5,293,513	53.7
30	0.00395	388	0.00079	98,238	490,221	0.99539	4,801,533	48.9
35	0.00528	516	0.00106	97,850	487,960	0.99304	4,311,312	44.1
40	0.00866	843	0.00174	97,334	484,562	0.98762	3,823,352	39.3
45	0.01613	1,556	0.00325	96,491	478,565	0.97981	3,338,790	34.6
50	0.02431	2,308	0.00492	94,935	468,905	0.96791	2,860,225	30.1
55	0.04007	3,712	0.00818	92,627	453,856	0.95113	2,391,320	25.8
60	0.05804	5,161	0.01196	88,915	431,674	0.93036	1,937,464	21.8
65	0.08195	6,864	0.01709	83,754	401,613	0.90591	1,505,790	18.0
70	0.10731	8,251	0.02268	76,891	363,826	0.86889	1,104,177	14.4
75	0.15776	10,829	0.03425	68,640	316,126	0.57301 [c]	740,352	10.8
80+	1.00000	57,811	0.13627	57,811	424,226	-	424,226	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00684	684	0.00689	100,000	99,358	0.99277 [a]	7,572,654	75.7
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,316	397,028	0.99899 [b]	7,473,296	75.2
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,217	495,887	0.99906	7,076,267	71.3
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,138	495,423	0.99731	6,580,380	66.4
15	0.00431	427	0.00086	99,031	494,088	0.99596	6,084,957	61.4
20	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,604	492,090	0.99612	5,590,869	56.7
25	0.00399	392	0.00080	98,232	490,179	0.99547	5,098,779	51.9
30	0.00507	496	0.00102	97,840	487,959	0.99388	4,608,601	47.1
35	0.00717	698	0.00144	97,344	484,974	0.99067	4,120,642	42.3
40	0.01151	1,112	0.00231	96,646	480,448	0.98396	3,635,668	37.6
45	0.02062	1,970	0.00417	95,534	472,744	0.97422	3,155,221	33.0
50	0.03106	2,906	0.00631	93,564	460,554	0.95925	2,682,477	28.7
55	0.05076	4,601	0.01042	90,658	441,785	0.93934	2,221,923	24.5
60	0.07110	6,118	0.01474	86,056	414,986	0.91606	1,780,138	20.7
65	0.09776	7,815	0.02056	79,938	380,153	0.89123	1,365,151	17.1
70	0.12098	8,726	0.02575	72,123	338,802	0.84861	984,998	13.7
75	0.18599	11,791	0.04101	63,398	287,510	0.55507 [c]	646,196	10.2
80+	1.00000	51,606	0.14388	51,606	358,686	-	358,686	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00529	529	0.00532	100,000	99,506	0.99427 [a]	8,006,337	80.1
1	0.00103	103	0.00026	99,471	397,629	0.99906 [b]	7,906,831	79.5
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,368	496,669	0.99927	7,509,203	75.6
10	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,299	496,307	0.99896	7,012,534	70.6
15	0.00132	130	0.00026	99,223	495,791	0.99851	6,516,227	65.7
20	0.00166	165	0.00033	99,093	495,053	0.99815	6,020,436	60.8
25	0.00203	201	0.00041	98,928	494,138	0.99770	5,525,384	55.9
30	0.00257	254	0.00052	98,727	493,000	0.99711	5,031,246	51.0
35	0.00320	315	0.00064	98,473	491,576	0.99565	4,538,246	46.1
40	0.00549	539	0.00110	98,158	489,439	0.99184	4,046,670	41.2
45	0.01085	1,059	0.00218	97,618	485,444	0.98624	3,557,230	36.4
50	0.01671	1,614	0.00337	96,559	478,763	0.97755	3,071,786	31.8
55	0.02829	2,686	0.00574	94,946	468,014	0.96424	2,593,023	27.3
60	0.04346	4,009	0.00888	92,260	451,277	0.94600	2,125,009	23.0
65	0.06502	5,738	0.01344	88,251	426,909	0.92134	1,673,732	19.0
70	0.09325	7,694	0.01956	82,513	393,327	0.88770	1,246,823	15.1
75	0.13331	9,974	0.02857	74,818	349,155	0.59091 [c]	853,496	11.4
80+	1.00000	64,844	0.12857	64,844	504,340	-	504,340	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.12.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gombak, Selangor, 2024p
Table 4.12.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gombak, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00738	738	0.00743	100,000	99,315	0.99214 [a]	7,779,353	77.8
1	0.00119	118	0.00030	99,262	396,755	0.99891 [b]	7,680,037	77.4
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,144	495,528	0.99928	7,283,282	73.5
10	0.00067	66	0.00013	99,067	495,171	0.99846	6,787,754	68.5
15	0.00241	239	0.00048	99,001	494,410	0.99742	6,292,583	63.6
20	0.00276	272	0.00055	98,763	493,132	0.99686	5,798,174	58.7
25	0.00352	347	0.00071	98,490	491,585	0.99650	5,305,041	53.9
30	0.00349	342	0.00070	98,144	489,863	0.99566	4,813,457	49.0
35	0.00519	508	0.00104	97,801	487,737	0.99323	4,323,594	44.2
40	0.00836	813	0.00168	97,294	484,435	0.98860	3,835,857	39.4
45	0.01446	1,395	0.00291	96,480	478,913	0.98152	3,351,422	34.7
50	0.02256	2,145	0.00456	95,085	470,063	0.96992	2,872,508	30.2
55	0.03777	3,511	0.00770	92,940	455,924	0.95508	2,402,446	25.8
60	0.05234	4,681	0.01075	89,429	435,445	0.93147	1,946,522	21.8
65	0.08562	7,256	0.01789	84,749	405,604	0.90124	1,511,077	17.8
70	0.11313	8,767	0.02398	77,493	365,547	0.86507	1,105,473	14.3
75	0.15952	10,963	0.03467	68,726	316,223	0.57263 [c]	739,926	10.8
80+	1.00000	57,763	0.13633	57,763	423,702	-	423,702	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00774	774	0.00779	100,000	99,277	0.99195 [a]	7,564,281	75.6
1	0.00088	88	0.00022	99,226	396,698	0.99896 [b]	7,465,004	75.2
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,139	495,461	0.99930	7,068,307	71.3
10	0.00047	46	0.00009	99,046	495,112	0.99796	6,572,846	66.4
15	0.00362	359	0.00073	98,999	494,100	0.99622	6,077,734	61.4
20	0.00394	389	0.00079	98,641	492,231	0.99534	5,583,633	56.6
25	0.00538	529	0.00108	98,252	489,936	0.99474	5,091,403	51.8
30	0.00513	501	0.00103	97,723	487,362	0.99378	4,601,466	47.1
35	0.00731	711	0.00147	97,222	484,332	0.99063	4,114,105	42.3
40	0.01145	1,105	0.00230	96,511	479,793	0.98454	3,629,773	37.6
45	0.01951	1,862	0.00394	95,406	472,377	0.97540	3,149,979	33.0
50	0.02978	2,786	0.00605	93,545	460,759	0.96052	2,677,602	28.6
55	0.04949	4,491	0.01015	90,759	442,567	0.94199	2,216,843	24.4
60	0.06697	5,778	0.01386	86,268	416,895	0.91509	1,774,276	20.6
65	0.10414	8,382	0.02197	80,490	381,495	0.88461	1,357,381	16.9
70	0.12795	9,226	0.02734	72,108	337,475	0.84432	975,886	13.5
75	0.18748	11,789	0.04138	62,882	284,937	0.55368 [c]	638,411	10.2
80+	1.00000	51,093	0.14454	51,093	353,474	-	353,474	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00700	700	0.00705	100,000	99,350	0.99235 [a]	8,020,459	80.2
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,300	396,826	0.99884 [b]	7,921,110	79.8
5	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,150	495,599	0.99925	7,524,284	75.9
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,090	495,230	0.99898	7,028,685	70.9
15	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,002	494,726	0.99869	6,533,455	66.0
20	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,888	494,076	0.99848	6,038,729	61.1
25	0.00156	154	0.00031	98,742	493,327	0.99827	5,544,653	56.2
30	0.00190	187	0.00038	98,589	492,476	0.99748	5,051,326	51.2
35	0.00316	310	0.00063	98,402	491,232	0.99584	4,558,850	46.3
40	0.00517	508	0.00104	98,091	489,187	0.99300	4,067,618	41.5
45	0.00883	862	0.00177	97,584	485,764	0.98817	3,578,430	36.7
50	0.01485	1,437	0.00299	96,722	480,018	0.97993	3,092,666	32.0
55	0.02536	2,416	0.00514	95,285	470,385	0.96910	2,612,648	27.4
60	0.03659	3,398	0.00745	92,869	455,850	0.94861	2,142,263	23.1
65	0.06675	5,972	0.01381	89,471	432,425	0.91795	1,686,413	18.8
70	0.09845	8,221	0.02071	83,499	396,945	0.88356	1,253,988	15.0
75	0.13640	10,268	0.02928	75,279	350,724	0.59077 [c]	857,043	11.4
80+	1.00000	65,011	0.12840	65,011	506,318	-	506,318	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.12.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Klang, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Klang, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00541	541	0.00544	100,000	99,495	0.99413 [a]	7,769,375	77.7
1	0.00108	108	0.00027	99,459	397,568	0.99901 [b]	7,669,880	77.1
5	0.00075	74	0.00015	99,351	496,571	0.99922	7,272,312	73.2
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,277	496,182	0.99818	6,775,741	68.3
15	0.00282	279	0.00056	99,196	495,280	0.99681	6,279,560	63.3
20	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,916	493,702	0.99648	5,784,279	58.5
25	0.00348	343	0.00070	98,564	491,964	0.99598	5,290,577	53.7
30	0.00455	447	0.00091	98,221	489,987	0.99486	4,798,614	48.9
35	0.00574	561	0.00115	97,774	487,467	0.99251	4,308,626	44.1
40	0.00926	900	0.00186	97,213	483,814	0.98630	3,821,160	39.3
45	0.01819	1,752	0.00367	96,313	477,183	0.97785	3,337,346	34.7
50	0.02618	2,476	0.00531	94,561	466,614	0.96744	2,860,162	30.2
55	0.03911	3,601	0.00798	92,085	451,422	0.95450	2,393,549	26.0
60	0.05216	4,616	0.01071	88,484	430,881	0.93236	1,942,126	21.9
65	0.08396	7,042	0.01753	83,868	401,737	0.90688	1,511,245	18.0
70	0.10312	7,922	0.02175	76,827	364,327	0.87164	1,109,508	14.4
75	0.15651	10,784	0.03396	68,904	317,561	0.57385 [c]	745,182	10.8
80+	1.00000	58,120	0.13592	58,120	427,620	-	427,620	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00635	635	0.00639	100,000	99,403	0.99328 [a]	7,527,240	75.3
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,365	397,237	0.99900 [b]	7,427,837	74.8
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,271	496,142	0.99916	7,030,600	70.8
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,186	495,726	0.99752	6,534,458	65.9
15	0.00415	411	0.00083	99,105	494,496	0.99525	6,038,732	60.9
20	0.00535	528	0.00107	98,694	492,149	0.99467	5,544,236	56.2
25	0.00532	522	0.00107	98,166	489,524	0.99429	5,052,087	51.5
30	0.00609	595	0.00122	97,644	486,731	0.99282	4,562,563	46.7
35	0.00827	803	0.00166	97,049	483,237	0.98940	4,075,833	42.0
40	0.01295	1,246	0.00261	96,246	478,114	0.98171	3,592,596	37.3
45	0.02370	2,251	0.00480	95,000	469,369	0.97054	3,114,482	32.8
50	0.03535	3,279	0.00720	92,748	455,543	0.95672	2,645,112	28.5
55	0.05149	4,607	0.01057	89,469	435,829	0.94110	2,189,569	24.5
60	0.06671	5,661	0.01380	84,862	410,159	0.91439	1,753,741	20.7
65	0.10585	8,384	0.02235	79,201	375,047	0.89002	1,343,581	17.0
70	0.11460	8,116	0.02431	70,818	333,798	0.85035	968,535	13.7
75	0.18923	11,865	0.04180	62,702	283,846	0.55281 [c]	634,736	10.1
80+	1.00000	50,837	0.14488	50,837	350,890	-	350,890	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00441	441	0.00443	100,000	99,587	0.99503 [a]	8,044,792	80.4
1	0.00123	122	0.00031	99,559	397,930	0.99901 [b]	7,945,206	79.8
5	0.00063	63	0.00013	99,436	497,023	0.99927	7,547,275	75.9
10	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,373	496,661	0.99887	7,050,252	70.9
15	0.00144	143	0.00029	99,291	496,100	0.99847	6,553,591	66.0
20	0.00163	162	0.00033	99,148	495,338	0.99842	6,057,492	61.1
25	0.00154	152	0.00031	98,987	494,553	0.99771	5,562,153	56.2
30	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,835	493,422	0.99686	5,067,600	51.3
35	0.00324	319	0.00065	98,534	491,872	0.99569	4,574,178	46.4
40	0.00538	529	0.00108	98,215	489,751	0.99131	4,082,306	41.6
45	0.01201	1,173	0.00242	97,686	485,497	0.98579	3,592,555	36.8
50	0.01643	1,586	0.00331	96,513	478,599	0.97885	3,107,058	32.2
55	0.02594	2,462	0.00526	94,927	468,479	0.96878	2,628,458	27.7
60	0.03664	3,388	0.00746	92,465	453,854	0.95102	2,159,980	23.4
65	0.06179	5,504	0.01275	89,077	431,623	0.92387	1,706,126	19.2
70	0.09142	7,640	0.01916	83,573	398,763	0.89105	1,274,503	15.3
75	0.12826	9,739	0.02741	75,933	355,316	0.59427 [c]	875,740	11.5
80+	1.00000	66,194	0.12719	66,194	520,423	-	520,423	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.12.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00451	451	0.00453	100,000	99,578	0.99482 [a]	7,572,387	75.7
1	0.00148	148	0.00037	99,549	397,831	0.99880 [b]	7,472,809	75.1
5	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,402	496,814	0.99900	7,074,978	71.2
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,324	496,318	0.99759	6,578,164	66.2
15	0.00360	357	0.00072	99,203	495,122	0.99623	6,081,846	61.3
20	0.00395	390	0.00079	98,846	493,253	0.99459	5,586,724	56.5
25	0.00688	677	0.00138	98,455	490,584	0.99376	5,093,471	51.7
30	0.00560	548	0.00112	97,778	487,521	0.99356	4,602,887	47.1
35	0.00729	709	0.00146	97,230	484,380	0.99082	4,115,366	42.3
40	0.01109	1,070	0.00223	96,522	479,932	0.98645	3,630,986	37.6
45	0.01604	1,531	0.00323	95,451	473,428	0.97625	3,151,054	33.0
50	0.03158	2,966	0.00642	93,920	462,185	0.95882	2,677,626	28.5
55	0.05109	4,647	0.01049	90,954	443,154	0.94168	2,215,441	24.4
60	0.06593	5,690	0.01364	86,307	417,311	0.91486	1,772,287	20.5
65	0.10571	8,522	0.02232	80,617	381,781	0.88744	1,354,977	16.8
70	0.12023	8,668	0.02558	72,095	338,807	0.84187	973,196	13.5
75	0.20122	12,763	0.04475	63,427	285,231	0.55039 [c]	634,389	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,665	0.14511	50,665	349,159	-	349,159	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00533	533	0.00536	100,000	99,498	0.99419 [a]	7,346,965	73.5
1	0.00116	116	0.00029	99,467	397,595	0.99888 [b]	7,247,467	72.9
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,351	496,534	0.99863	6,849,872	68.9
10	0.00184	183	0.00037	99,262	495,853	0.99630	6,353,338	64.0
15	0.00556	551	0.00112	99,079	494,018	0.99383	5,857,485	59.1
20	0.00679	669	0.00136	98,528	490,969	0.99213	5,363,467	54.4
25	0.00895	876	0.00180	97,859	487,106	0.99126	4,872,498	49.8
30	0.00853	827	0.00171	96,983	482,848	0.99068	4,385,392	45.2
35	0.01011	973	0.00203	96,156	478,349	0.98700	3,902,544	40.6
40	0.01591	1,515	0.00321	95,184	472,132	0.98183	3,424,194	36.0
45	0.02046	1,916	0.00413	93,669	463,555	0.96970	2,952,063	31.5
50	0.04035	3,703	0.00824	91,753	449,508	0.94897	2,488,508	27.1
55	0.06216	5,473	0.01283	88,050	426,570	0.92966	2,039,000	23.2
60	0.07906	6,529	0.01646	82,577	396,565	0.90009	1,612,430	19.5
65	0.12254	9,319	0.02611	76,049	356,945	0.87233	1,215,865	16.0
70	0.13351	8,909	0.02861	66,729	311,375	0.82303	858,919	12.9
75	0.22713	13,133	0.05125	57,820	256,270	0.53196 [c]	547,545	9.5
80+	1.00000	44,688	0.15342	44,688	291,274	-	291,274	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00364	364	0.00365	100,000	99,659	0.99551 [a]	7,825,980	78.3
1	0.00182	181	0.00046	99,636	398,095	0.99871 [b]	7,726,322	77.5
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,455	497,111	0.99940	7,328,226	73.7
10	0.00054	53	0.00011	99,390	496,814	0.99894	6,831,115	68.7
15	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,336	496,285	0.99879	6,334,301	63.8
20	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,178	495,685	0.99722	5,838,016	58.9
25	0.00472	468	0.00095	99,096	494,309	0.99625	5,342,331	53.9
30	0.00276	272	0.00055	98,628	492,458	0.99635	4,848,022	49.2
35	0.00454	446	0.00091	98,355	490,661	0.99470	4,355,564	44.3
40	0.00606	594	0.00122	97,909	488,062	0.99142	3,864,903	39.5
45	0.01111	1,081	0.00223	97,316	483,875	0.98335	3,376,840	34.7
50	0.02225	2,141	0.00450	96,234	475,819	0.96939	2,892,965	30.1
55	0.03915	3,684	0.00799	94,093	461,256	0.95460	2,417,146	25.7
60	0.05190	4,692	0.01066	90,409	440,316	0.93043	1,955,890	21.6
65	0.08821	7,561	0.01846	85,717	409,684	0.90289	1,515,574	17.7
70	0.10687	8,352	0.02258	78,156	369,902	0.85883	1,105,889	14.1
75	0.17958	12,536	0.03946	69,804	317,682	0.56836 [c]	735,987	10.5
80+	1.00000	57,269	0.13691	57,269	418,306	-	418,306	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.12.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00652	652	0.00656	100,000	99,393	0.99312 [a]	7,510,573	75.1
1	0.00090	90	0.00023	99,348	397,167	0.99872 [b]	7,411,180	74.6
5	0.00147	146	0.00029	99,258	495,925	0.99878	7,014,013	70.7
10	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,112	495,319	0.99688	6,518,088	65.8
15	0.00527	522	0.00106	99,016	493,774	0.99451	6,022,769	60.8
20	0.00571	562	0.00115	98,494	491,062	0.99466	5,528,995	56.1
25	0.00496	486	0.00099	97,931	488,441	0.99444	5,037,933	51.4
30	0.00616	600	0.00124	97,445	485,726	0.99339	4,549,492	46.7
35	0.00706	684	0.00142	96,845	482,517	0.99085	4,063,765	42.0
40	0.01126	1,083	0.00227	96,161	478,100	0.98373	3,581,248	37.2
45	0.02133	2,028	0.00431	95,078	470,321	0.97469	3,103,149	32.6
50	0.02938	2,734	0.00596	93,050	458,415	0.96129	2,632,828	28.3
55	0.04832	4,364	0.00990	90,316	440,671	0.94243	2,174,413	24.1
60	0.06729	5,784	0.01393	85,952	415,302	0.91471	1,733,742	20.2
65	0.10459	8,385	0.02207	80,169	379,880	0.87792	1,318,440	16.4
70	0.14161	10,165	0.03048	71,784	333,504	0.82673	938,560	13.1
75	0.21015	12,949	0.04696	61,618	275,719	0.54431 [c]	605,056	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,669	0.14778	48,669	329,337	-	329,337	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00868	868	0.00875	100,000	99,190	0.99093 [a]	7,225,543	72.3
1	0.00106	105	0.00027	99,132	396,277	0.99830 [b]	7,126,353	71.9
5	0.00205	203	0.00041	99,026	494,625	0.99851	6,730,076	68.0
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	98,824	493,886	0.99515	6,235,451	63.1
15	0.00876	864	0.00176	98,731	491,493	0.99120	5,741,566	58.2
20	0.00885	866	0.00178	97,866	487,166	0.99166	5,250,073	53.6
25	0.00783	760	0.00157	97,000	483,102	0.99170	4,762,907	49.1
30	0.00877	844	0.00176	96,241	479,093	0.99033	4,279,805	44.5
35	0.01059	1,010	0.00213	95,397	474,458	0.98660	3,800,712	39.8
40	0.01625	1,534	0.00328	94,387	468,098	0.97932	3,326,254	35.2
45	0.02518	2,338	0.00510	92,853	458,419	0.96850	2,858,155	30.8
50	0.03798	3,438	0.00774	90,515	443,979	0.95188	2,399,736	26.5
55	0.05865	5,107	0.01208	87,077	422,616	0.92806	1,955,757	22.5
60	0.08606	7,054	0.01799	81,970	392,212	0.88987	1,533,141	18.7
65	0.13647	10,224	0.02929	74,915	349,017	0.84950	1,140,929	15.2
70	0.16675	10,787	0.03638	64,691	296,488	0.80051	791,912	12.2
75	0.23877	12,871	0.05423	53,904	237,343	0.52093 [c]	495,424	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,033	0.15899	41,033	258,081	-	258,081	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00434	434	0.00435	100,000	99,594	0.99536 [a]	7,822,550	78.2
1	0.00073	72	0.00018	99,566	398,086	0.99910 [b]	7,722,956	77.6
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,494	497,230	0.99902	7,324,871	73.6
10	0.00100	100	0.00020	99,398	496,741	0.99864	6,827,640	68.7
15	0.00173	171	0.00035	99,298	496,063	0.99787	6,330,900	63.8
20	0.00253	250	0.00051	99,127	495,009	0.99774	5,834,837	58.9
25	0.00199	197	0.00040	98,877	493,891	0.99710	5,339,828	54.0
30	0.00381	376	0.00076	98,680	492,459	0.99615	4,845,937	49.1
35	0.00389	382	0.00078	98,304	490,562	0.99483	4,353,478	44.3
40	0.00645	631	0.00129	97,921	488,028	0.98816	3,862,916	39.4
45	0.01728	1,681	0.00349	97,290	482,248	0.98105	3,374,889	34.7
50	0.02065	1,974	0.00417	95,609	473,110	0.97081	2,892,641	30.3
55	0.03792	3,551	0.00773	93,635	459,298	0.95694	2,419,530	25.8
60	0.04840	4,360	0.00992	90,084	439,521	0.93958	1,960,232	21.8
65	0.07306	6,263	0.01517	85,724	412,964	0.90573	1,520,711	17.7
70	0.11716	9,310	0.02489	79,461	374,033	0.85009	1,107,746	13.9
75	0.18700	13,118	0.04126	70,152	317,963	0.56664 [c]	733,714	10.5
80+	1.00000	57,033	0.13718	57,033	415,751	-	415,751	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.12.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Petaling, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Petaling, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00643	643	0.00646	100,000	99,402	0.99313 [a]	8,002,653	80.0
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,357	397,163	0.99907 [b]	7,903,251	79.5
5	0.00061	60	0.00012	99,250	496,101	0.99930	7,506,088	75.6
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,190	495,753	0.99871	7,009,987	70.7
15	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,111	495,113	0.99792	6,514,234	65.7
20	0.00237	235	0.00048	98,934	494,084	0.99735	6,019,121	60.8
25	0.00293	290	0.00059	98,699	492,773	0.99703	5,525,037	56.0
30	0.00301	296	0.00060	98,410	491,309	0.99651	5,032,264	51.1
35	0.00397	390	0.00080	98,114	489,594	0.99490	4,540,955	46.3
40	0.00623	609	0.00125	97,724	487,098	0.99081	4,051,361	41.5
45	0.01218	1,182	0.00245	97,115	482,621	0.98525	3,564,263	36.7
50	0.01735	1,664	0.00350	95,933	475,504	0.97765	3,081,642	32.1
55	0.02743	2,586	0.00556	94,269	464,878	0.96600	2,606,138	27.6
60	0.04075	3,736	0.00832	91,683	449,074	0.94895	2,141,260	23.4
65	0.06179	5,435	0.01275	87,947	426,148	0.92721	1,692,186	19.2
70	0.08450	6,973	0.01765	82,512	395,130	0.89507	1,266,037	15.3
75	0.12724	9,612	0.02718	75,540	353,669	0.59391 [c]	870,907	11.5
80+	1.00000	65,928	0.12746	65,928	517,238	-	517,238	7.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00724	724	0.00729	100,000	99,322	0.99234 [a]	7,806,151	78.1
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,276	396,850	0.99906 [b]	7,706,829	77.6
5	0.00056	55	0.00011	99,169	495,706	0.99923	7,309,979	73.7
10	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,114	495,323	0.99820	6,814,273	68.8
15	0.00261	259	0.00052	99,016	494,432	0.99702	6,318,950	63.8
20	0.00335	330	0.00067	98,757	492,959	0.99617	5,824,518	59.0
25	0.00432	425	0.00087	98,426	491,070	0.99554	5,331,559	54.2
30	0.00460	451	0.00092	98,001	488,881	0.99487	4,840,490	49.4
35	0.00567	553	0.00114	97,551	486,372	0.99279	4,351,609	44.6
40	0.00876	849	0.00176	96,998	482,866	0.98725	3,865,237	39.8
45	0.01679	1,614	0.00339	96,149	476,707	0.98027	3,382,372	35.2
50	0.02273	2,149	0.00460	94,534	467,300	0.97114	2,905,665	30.7
55	0.03514	3,246	0.00715	92,386	453,813	0.95754	2,438,364	26.4
60	0.05004	4,460	0.01026	89,139	434,545	0.93898	1,984,552	22.3
65	0.07259	6,146	0.01506	84,679	408,028	0.91439	1,550,007	18.3
70	0.09966	7,827	0.02098	78,532	373,095	0.87270	1,141,979	14.5
75	0.15800	11,172	0.03431	70,706	325,600	0.57653 [c]	768,883	10.9
80+	1.00000	59,534	0.13430	59,534	443,284	-	443,284	7.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00554	554	0.00556	100,000	99,483	0.99400 [a]	8,216,803	82.2
1	0.00108	108	0.00027	99,446	397,518	0.99905 [b]	8,117,320	81.6
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,339	496,532	0.99938	7,719,802	77.7
10	0.00059	59	0.00012	99,274	496,222	0.99924	7,223,270	72.8
15	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,215	495,842	0.99886	6,727,048	67.8
20	0.00134	132	0.00027	99,122	495,279	0.99859	6,231,206	62.9
25	0.00149	148	0.00030	98,990	494,578	0.99852	5,735,927	57.9
30	0.00146	145	0.00029	98,842	493,847	0.99810	5,241,349	53.0
35	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,697	492,907	0.99700	4,747,502	48.1
40	0.00366	361	0.00073	98,466	491,426	0.99462	4,254,595	43.2
45	0.00710	696	0.00142	98,105	488,784	0.99064	3,763,169	38.4
50	0.01164	1,134	0.00234	97,409	484,209	0.98454	3,274,385	33.6
55	0.01932	1,860	0.00390	96,275	476,724	0.97501	2,790,176	29.0
60	0.03077	2,905	0.00625	94,415	464,811	0.95945	2,313,452	24.5
65	0.05064	4,634	0.01039	91,510	445,964	0.94015	1,848,641	20.2
70	0.06956	6,043	0.01441	86,876	419,273	0.91486	1,402,677	16.1
75	0.10188	8,235	0.02147	80,833	383,577	0.60995 [c]	983,404	12.2
80+	1.00000	72,598	0.12103	72,598	599,828	-	599,828	8.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.12.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00429	429	0.00431	100,000	99,598	0.99478 [a]	6,795,854	68.0
1	0.00198	197	0.00050	99,571	397,795	0.99847 [b]	6,696,256	67.3
5	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,374	496,633	0.99817	6,298,462	63.4
10	0.00272	270	0.00054	99,279	495,722	0.99581	5,801,828	58.4
15	0.00566	560	0.00114	99,010	493,647	0.99340	5,306,106	53.6
20	0.00754	742	0.00151	98,449	490,389	0.99158	4,812,459	48.9
25	0.00931	909	0.00187	97,707	486,260	0.99159	4,322,070	44.2
30	0.00750	726	0.00151	96,797	482,171	0.99201	3,835,810	39.6
35	0.00848	815	0.00170	96,071	478,318	0.98729	3,353,639	34.9
40	0.01697	1,617	0.00342	95,256	472,240	0.97576	2,875,321	30.2
45	0.03162	2,961	0.00643	93,640	460,795	0.95851	2,403,081	25.7
50	0.05168	4,687	0.01061	90,678	441,676	0.91813	1,942,285	21.4
55	0.11370	9,777	0.02411	85,992	405,517	0.86874	1,500,609	17.5
60	0.15108	11,514	0.03268	76,215	352,289	0.82084	1,095,092	14.4
65	0.21224	13,732	0.04749	64,700	289,172	0.75227	742,804	11.5
70	0.29278	14,923	0.06860	50,968	217,534	0.63945	453,632	8.9
75	0.45636	16,450	0.11826	36,046	139,103	0.41082 [c]	236,097	6.5
80+	1.00000	19,596	0.20203	19,596	96,994	-	96,994	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00309	309	0.00310	100,000	99,707	0.99580 [a]	6,534,980	65.3
1	0.00242	241	0.00061	99,691	398,195	0.99813 [b]	6,435,274	64.6
5	0.00112	112	0.00022	99,449	496,968	0.99739	6,037,079	60.7
10	0.00410	407	0.00082	99,338	495,670	0.99401	5,540,111	55.8
15	0.00788	779	0.00158	98,930	492,703	0.99061	5,044,441	51.0
20	0.01091	1,071	0.00219	98,151	488,077	0.98898	4,551,738	46.4
25	0.01113	1,081	0.00224	97,080	482,696	0.98824	4,063,661	41.9
30	0.01239	1,190	0.00249	95,999	477,020	0.98696	3,580,965	37.3
35	0.01370	1,299	0.00276	94,809	470,799	0.98328	3,103,945	32.7
40	0.01978	1,849	0.00399	93,511	462,929	0.97190	2,633,146	28.2
45	0.03660	3,354	0.00746	91,661	449,920	0.94934	2,170,217	23.7
50	0.06525	5,762	0.01349	88,307	427,128	0.90087	1,720,297	19.5
55	0.13536	11,174	0.02904	82,544	384,788	0.84122	1,293,169	15.7
60	0.18586	13,265	0.04098	71,371	323,691	0.78264	908,381	12.7
65	0.25605	14,878	0.05873	58,106	253,333	0.70458	584,690	10.1
70	0.34834	15,058	0.08436	43,228	178,494	0.56033	331,357	7.7
75	0.57981	16,333	0.16331	28,170	100,016	0.34572 [c]	152,864	5.4
80+	1.00000	11,837	0.22397	11,837	52,848	-	52,848	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00572	572	0.00575	100,000	99,467	0.99362 [a]	7,110,668	71.1
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,428	397,343	0.99878 [b]	7,011,201	70.5
5	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,279	496,205	0.99901	6,613,858	66.6
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,203	495,712	0.99773	6,117,653	61.7
15	0.00332	329	0.00067	99,082	494,587	0.99645	5,621,941	56.7
20	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,753	492,831	0.99447	5,127,354	51.9
25	0.00729	717	0.00146	98,380	490,106	0.99504	4,634,523	47.1
30	0.00262	256	0.00053	97,663	487,673	0.99701	4,144,417	42.4
35	0.00336	327	0.00067	97,406	486,214	0.99134	3,656,744	37.5
40	0.01397	1,357	0.00281	97,079	482,005	0.98014	3,170,529	32.7
45	0.02582	2,472	0.00523	95,723	472,434	0.96908	2,688,525	28.1
50	0.03616	3,372	0.00737	93,251	457,824	0.93754	2,216,091	23.8
55	0.08975	8,067	0.01879	89,879	429,226	0.90041	1,758,267	19.6
60	0.11040	9,032	0.02337	81,812	386,480	0.86323	1,329,040	16.2
65	0.16641	12,111	0.03630	72,780	333,623	0.79693	942,560	13.0
70	0.24705	14,988	0.05637	60,669	265,875	0.69817	608,937	10.0
75	0.37459	17,111	0.09218	45,681	185,627	0.45891 [c]	343,062	7.5
80+	1.00000	28,570	0.18147	28,570	157,436	-	157,436	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.12.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sepang, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sepang, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00652	652	0.00656	100,000	99,394	0.99310 [a]	7,883,695	78.8
1	0.00096	96	0.00024	99,348	397,155	0.99902 [b]	7,784,302	78.4
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,253	496,063	0.99907	7,387,146	74.4
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,173	495,601	0.99794	6,891,083	69.5
15	0.00307	304	0.00062	99,068	494,578	0.99652	6,395,482	64.6
20	0.00389	384	0.00078	98,764	492,858	0.99600	5,900,904	59.7
25	0.00411	404	0.00082	98,380	490,887	0.99568	5,408,046	55.0
30	0.00452	443	0.00091	97,975	488,769	0.99448	4,917,159	50.2
35	0.00653	637	0.00131	97,532	486,069	0.99221	4,428,390	45.4
40	0.00906	878	0.00182	96,895	482,282	0.98754	3,942,322	40.7
45	0.01590	1,527	0.00321	96,018	476,271	0.98144	3,460,040	36.0
50	0.02127	2,010	0.00430	94,491	467,430	0.97368	2,983,768	31.6
55	0.03147	2,910	0.00639	92,481	455,129	0.96367	2,516,338	27.2
60	0.04134	3,703	0.00844	89,571	438,595	0.94511	2,061,209	23.0
65	0.06901	5,926	0.01430	85,867	414,522	0.92172	1,622,614	18.9
70	0.08824	7,054	0.01846	79,941	382,072	0.89080	1,208,091	15.1
75	0.13219	9,635	0.02831	72,887	340,350	0.58796 [c]	826,020	11.3
80+	1.00000	63,252	0.13024	63,252	485,670	-	485,670	7.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00606	606	0.00610	100,000	99,430	0.99335 [a]	7,693,012	76.9
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,394	397,247	0.99879 [b]	7,593,582	76.4
5	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,255	496,078	0.99896	7,196,334	72.5
10	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,176	495,561	0.99699	6,700,257	67.6
15	0.00475	470	0.00095	99,049	494,068	0.99529	6,204,696	62.6
20	0.00468	461	0.00094	98,578	491,739	0.99479	5,710,627	57.9
25	0.00574	563	0.00115	98,117	489,177	0.99418	5,218,889	53.2
30	0.00591	576	0.00118	97,554	486,328	0.99221	4,729,712	48.5
35	0.00969	939	0.00195	96,977	482,539	0.98935	4,243,384	43.8
40	0.01163	1,117	0.00234	96,038	477,398	0.98386	3,760,845	39.2
45	0.02070	1,965	0.00418	94,921	469,692	0.97668	3,283,447	34.6
50	0.02599	2,416	0.00527	92,956	458,739	0.96645	2,813,755	30.3
55	0.04130	3,740	0.00843	90,540	443,350	0.95529	2,355,016	26.0
60	0.04826	4,189	0.00989	86,800	423,528	0.93668	1,911,667	22.0
65	0.07914	6,538	0.01648	82,611	396,709	0.91066	1,488,139	18.0
70	0.10041	7,638	0.02114	76,073	361,268	0.86863	1,091,429	14.3
75	0.16579	11,346	0.03615	68,435	313,809	0.57022 [c]	730,161	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,089	0.13712	57,089	416,352	-	416,352	7.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00703	100,000	99,351	0.99286 [a]	8,093,444	80.9
1	0.00052	52	0.00013	99,301	397,077	0.99923 [b]	7,994,093	80.5
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,250	496,047	0.99919	7,597,016	76.5
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,169	495,643	0.99891	7,100,969	71.6
15	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,088	495,105	0.99782	6,605,326	66.7
20	0.00301	298	0.00060	98,954	494,026	0.99733	6,110,221	61.7
25	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,656	492,707	0.99727	5,616,195	56.9
30	0.00314	309	0.00063	98,427	491,361	0.99675	5,123,488	52.1
35	0.00337	331	0.00068	98,118	489,763	0.99517	4,632,127	47.2
40	0.00630	616	0.00126	97,787	487,397	0.99169	4,142,364	42.4
45	0.01033	1,004	0.00208	97,172	483,349	0.98682	3,654,967	37.6
50	0.01605	1,544	0.00324	96,168	476,980	0.98174	3,171,618	33.0
55	0.02049	1,939	0.00414	94,624	468,272	0.97299	2,694,639	28.5
60	0.03366	3,120	0.00685	92,685	455,623	0.95421	2,226,367	24.0
65	0.05834	5,225	0.01202	89,564	434,759	0.93267	1,770,745	19.8
70	0.07688	6,484	0.01599	84,339	405,486	0.90906	1,335,985	15.8
75	0.10617	8,266	0.02242	77,855	368,612	0.60386 [c]	930,499	12.0
80+	1.00000	69,589	0.12385	69,589	561,887	-	561,887	8.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.12.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00632	632	0.00636	100,000	99,412	0.99309 [a]	7,776,011	77.8
1	0.00138	137	0.00034	99,368	397,131	0.99882 [b]	7,676,599	77.3
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,231	495,959	0.99923	7,279,468	73.4
10	0.00075	75	0.00015	99,153	495,576	0.99825	6,783,509	68.4
15	0.00274	271	0.00055	99,078	494,711	0.99716	6,287,933	63.5
20	0.00294	290	0.00059	98,807	493,307	0.99671	5,793,222	58.6
25	0.00365	359	0.00073	98,516	491,682	0.99569	5,299,915	53.8
30	0.00497	488	0.00100	98,157	489,565	0.99492	4,808,233	49.0
35	0.00520	508	0.00104	97,669	487,076	0.99323	4,318,669	44.2
40	0.00834	811	0.00168	97,161	483,780	0.98824	3,831,592	39.4
45	0.01521	1,465	0.00306	96,351	478,090	0.98093	3,347,812	34.7
50	0.02299	2,182	0.00465	94,886	468,974	0.96973	2,869,722	30.2
55	0.03772	3,497	0.00769	92,704	454,777	0.95138	2,400,748	25.9
60	0.05995	5,348	0.01236	89,207	432,664	0.92721	1,945,971	21.8
65	0.08644	7,249	0.01807	83,859	401,171	0.90418	1,513,308	18.0
70	0.10609	8,128	0.02241	76,610	362,730	0.87526	1,112,137	14.5
75	0.14560	9,971	0.03141	68,482	317,482	0.57635 [c]	749,407	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,511	0.13547	58,511	431,924	-	431,924	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00705	705	0.00709	100,000	99,340	0.99233 [a]	7,554,628	75.5
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,295	396,826	0.99872 [b]	7,455,288	75.1
5	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,145	495,532	0.99910	7,058,462	71.2
10	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,067	495,084	0.99724	6,562,930	66.2
15	0.00449	444	0.00090	98,966	493,720	0.99558	6,067,846	61.3
20	0.00434	428	0.00087	98,522	491,540	0.99520	5,574,126	56.6
25	0.00526	516	0.00106	98,094	489,181	0.99391	5,082,586	51.8
30	0.00693	676	0.00139	97,578	486,199	0.99278	4,593,405	47.1
35	0.00752	728	0.00151	96,902	482,688	0.99049	4,107,206	42.4
40	0.01152	1,107	0.00232	96,173	478,098	0.98445	3,624,518	37.7
45	0.01963	1,866	0.00397	95,066	470,663	0.97539	3,146,420	33.1
50	0.02969	2,767	0.00603	93,199	459,080	0.96051	2,675,757	28.7
55	0.04960	4,485	0.01017	90,432	440,949	0.93884	2,216,677	24.5
60	0.07333	6,302	0.01522	85,947	413,979	0.91098	1,775,728	20.7
65	0.10596	8,439	0.02238	79,645	377,126	0.88831	1,361,749	17.1
70	0.11809	8,409	0.02510	71,206	335,006	0.85663	984,623	13.8
75	0.17202	10,802	0.03764	62,797	286,977	0.55824 [c]	649,617	10.3
80+	1.00000	51,994	0.14338	51,994	362,640	-	362,640	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00556	556	0.00559	100,000	99,481	0.99390 [a]	8,030,573	80.3
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,444	397,471	0.99890 [b]	7,931,092	79.8
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,321	496,408	0.99937	7,533,621	75.9
10	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,242	496,095	0.99930	7,037,214	70.9
15	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,196	495,745	0.99882	6,541,119	65.9
20	0.00141	140	0.00028	99,102	495,161	0.99833	6,045,374	61.0
25	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,962	494,335	0.99752	5,550,212	56.1
30	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,772	493,109	0.99701	5,055,877	51.2
35	0.00294	290	0.00059	98,472	491,635	0.99600	4,562,768	46.3
40	0.00506	497	0.00101	98,182	489,670	0.99237	4,071,133	41.5
45	0.01021	997	0.00205	97,686	485,935	0.98705	3,581,464	36.7
50	0.01573	1,520	0.00317	96,688	479,640	0.97971	3,095,529	32.0
55	0.02492	2,372	0.00505	95,168	469,909	0.96501	2,615,889	27.5
60	0.04532	4,206	0.00927	92,796	453,465	0.94475	2,145,979	23.1
65	0.06566	5,817	0.01358	88,590	428,409	0.92110	1,692,514	19.1
70	0.09307	7,703	0.01952	82,774	394,609	0.89317	1,264,105	15.3
75	0.12200	9,158	0.02598	75,070	352,454	0.59465 [c]	869,496	11.6
80+	1.00000	65,912	0.12748	65,912	517,042	-	517,042	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.12.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2024[p]
Table 4.12.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00601	601	0.00604	100,000	99,440	0.99345 [a]	7,519,214	75.2
1	0.00126	125	0.00031	99,399	397,286	0.99873 [b]	7,419,774	74.6
5	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,274	496,096	0.99890	7,022,488	70.7
10	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,164	495,549	0.99761	6,526,392	65.8
15	0.00369	365	0.00074	99,055	494,364	0.99532	6,030,842	60.9
20	0.00568	560	0.00114	98,690	492,051	0.99461	5,536,478	56.1
25	0.00510	500	0.00102	98,130	489,401	0.99415	5,044,427	51.4
30	0.00661	645	0.00133	97,630	486,538	0.99250	4,555,026	46.7
35	0.00839	814	0.00169	96,985	482,891	0.98937	4,068,488	41.9
40	0.01289	1,240	0.00259	96,171	477,758	0.98343	3,585,597	37.3
45	0.02030	1,927	0.00410	94,932	469,841	0.97596	3,107,839	32.7
50	0.02785	2,590	0.00565	93,004	458,547	0.95948	2,637,999	28.4
55	0.05356	4,843	0.01101	90,414	439,964	0.93340	2,179,452	24.1
60	0.08037	6,877	0.01675	85,572	410,664	0.90790	1,739,488	20.3
65	0.10485	8,251	0.02213	78,694	372,843	0.88488	1,328,823	16.9
70	0.12659	8,917	0.02703	70,443	329,922	0.84797	955,980	13.6
75	0.18117	11,146	0.03984	61,526	279,763	0.55313 [c]	626,058	10.2
80+	1.00000	50,379	0.14548	50,379	346,294	-	346,294	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00801	801	0.00807	100,000	99,252	0.99144 [a]	7,270,697	72.7
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,199	396,471	0.99863 [b]	7,171,446	72.3
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,062	495,041	0.99894	6,774,975	68.4
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	98,955	494,517	0.99652	6,279,934	63.5
15	0.00593	586	0.00119	98,852	492,795	0.99299	5,785,416	58.5
20	0.00810	796	0.00163	98,266	489,341	0.99272	5,292,621	53.9
25	0.00646	629	0.00130	97,470	485,777	0.99215	4,803,280	49.3
30	0.00926	897	0.00186	96,841	481,962	0.98927	4,317,503	44.6
35	0.01222	1,172	0.00246	95,944	476,790	0.98597	3,835,541	40.0
40	0.01586	1,503	0.00320	94,772	470,103	0.97968	3,358,750	35.4
45	0.02486	2,318	0.00503	93,269	460,551	0.96910	2,888,647	31.0
50	0.03710	3,374	0.00756	90,951	446,319	0.94793	2,428,096	26.7
55	0.06761	5,921	0.01400	87,577	423,080	0.91395	1,981,777	22.6
60	0.10583	8,642	0.02235	81,655	386,672	0.88463	1,558,697	19.1
65	0.12604	9,203	0.02690	73,014	342,061	0.86889	1,172,025	16.1
70	0.13691	8,736	0.02939	63,811	297,214	0.83348	829,964	13.0
75	0.20083	11,061	0.04465	55,075	247,721	0.53501 [c]	532,750	9.7
80+	1.00000	44,014	0.15442	44,014	285,029	-	285,029	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00389	389	0.00391	100,000	99,635	0.99561 [a]	7,813,396	78.1
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	99,611	398,168	0.99882 [b]	7,713,761	77.4
5	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,500	497,216	0.99885	7,315,593	73.5
10	0.00116	116	0.00023	99,387	496,644	0.99876	6,818,378	68.6
15	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,271	496,028	0.99787	6,321,734	63.7
20	0.00294	291	0.00059	99,140	494,973	0.99673	5,825,706	58.8
25	0.00361	357	0.00072	98,849	493,353	0.99620	5,330,733	53.9
30	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,492	491,479	0.99574	4,837,381	49.1
35	0.00454	446	0.00091	98,099	489,383	0.99292	4,345,902	44.3
40	0.00964	941	0.00194	97,654	485,916	0.98767	3,856,519	39.5
45	0.01504	1,455	0.00303	96,713	479,925	0.98363	3,370,604	34.9
50	0.01772	1,688	0.00357	95,258	472,069	0.97222	2,890,678	30.3
55	0.03804	3,559	0.00775	93,570	458,952	0.95479	2,418,610	25.8
60	0.05266	4,740	0.01082	90,011	438,204	0.93288	1,959,658	21.8
65	0.08238	7,025	0.01718	85,271	408,791	0.90203	1,521,454	17.8
70	0.11497	8,996	0.02440	78,246	368,741	0.86248	1,112,662	14.2
75	0.16300	11,288	0.03549	69,250	318,032	0.57249 [c]	743,921	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,963	0.13610	57,963	425,889	-	425,889	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

TERENGGANU

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00724	724	0.00729	100,000	99,328	0.99206 [a]	7,202,563	72.0
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,276	396,703	0.99853 [b]	7,103,235	71.6
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,115	495,305	0.99867	6,706,532	67.7
10	0.00158	156	0.00032	99,007	494,645	0.99746	6,211,227	62.7
15	0.00351	347	0.00070	98,851	493,387	0.99630	5,716,582	57.8
20	0.00388	382	0.00078	98,504	491,563	0.99585	5,223,195	53.0
25	0.00443	434	0.00089	98,122	489,522	0.99415	4,731,632	48.2
30	0.00728	711	0.00146	97,687	486,657	0.99099	4,242,110	43.4
35	0.01074	1,042	0.00216	96,976	482,275	0.98588	3,755,453	38.7
40	0.01754	1,683	0.00354	95,934	475,464	0.97752	3,273,179	34.1
45	0.02750	2,592	0.00558	94,251	464,777	0.96542	2,797,715	29.7
50	0.04186	3,837	0.00855	91,660	448,704	0.94723	2,332,938	25.5
55	0.06415	5,633	0.01325	87,822	425,028	0.92329	1,884,233	21.5
60	0.09013	7,408	0.01888	82,189	392,425	0.88826	1,459,206	17.8
65	0.13549	10,132	0.02907	74,781	348,576	0.84082	1,066,781	14.3
70	0.18658	12,062	0.04115	64,649	293,090	0.74646	718,205	11.1
75	0.33585	17,662	0.08073	52,587	218,781	0.48536 [c]	425,115	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,925	0.16927	34,925	206,334	-	206,334	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00797	797	0.00803	100,000	99,255	0.99137 [a]	6,966,241	69.7
1	0.00162	160	0.00040	99,203	396,431	0.99841 [b]	6,866,986	69.2
5	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,042	494,900	0.99836	6,470,555	65.3
10	0.00203	200	0.00041	98,918	494,087	0.99636	5,975,655	60.4
15	0.00525	519	0.00105	98,717	492,289	0.99464	5,481,568	55.5
20	0.00547	538	0.00110	98,199	489,649	0.99434	4,989,279	50.8
25	0.00584	570	0.00117	97,661	486,880	0.99269	4,499,630	46.1
30	0.00878	853	0.00176	97,091	483,323	0.98884	4,012,750	41.3
35	0.01356	1,305	0.00273	96,238	477,927	0.98218	3,529,427	36.7
40	0.02214	2,102	0.00448	94,933	469,410	0.97201	3,051,500	32.1
45	0.03397	3,153	0.00691	92,831	456,272	0.95743	2,582,090	27.8
50	0.05147	4,616	0.01057	89,678	436,850	0.93374	2,125,817	23.7
55	0.08185	6,963	0.01707	85,062	407,905	0.90426	1,688,967	19.9
60	0.11087	8,659	0.02347	78,100	368,852	0.86409	1,281,062	16.4
65	0.16409	11,394	0.03575	69,441	318,719	0.81060	912,211	13.1
70	0.21968	12,752	0.04936	58,047	258,354	0.70785	593,491	10.2
75	0.38501	17,439	0.09536	45,295	182,877	0.45432 [c]	335,138	7.4
80+	1.00000	27,856	0.18295	27,856	152,261	-	152,261	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00645	645	0.00649	100,000	99,399	0.99283 [a]	7,468,252	74.7
1	0.00164	163	0.00041	99,355	397,013	0.99863 [b]	7,368,853	74.2
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,192	495,734	0.99899	6,971,840	70.3
10	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,102	495,235	0.99863	6,476,106	65.3
15	0.00163	162	0.00033	98,992	494,557	0.99812	5,980,871	60.4
20	0.00212	209	0.00042	98,830	493,629	0.99752	5,486,314	55.5
25	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,621	492,404	0.99583	4,992,685	50.6
30	0.00549	540	0.00110	98,340	490,352	0.99350	4,500,281	45.8
35	0.00752	736	0.00151	97,800	487,163	0.99014	4,009,929	41.0
40	0.01222	1,186	0.00246	97,065	482,359	0.98353	3,522,765	36.3
45	0.02077	1,991	0.00420	95,879	474,414	0.97338	3,040,407	31.7
50	0.03259	3,060	0.00663	93,887	461,787	0.96006	2,565,992	27.3
55	0.04755	4,319	0.00974	90,828	443,341	0.94122	2,104,205	23.2
60	0.07058	6,106	0.01463	86,509	417,280	0.91096	1,660,864	19.2
65	0.10890	8,756	0.02304	80,403	380,126	0.86890	1,243,584	15.5
70	0.15601	11,177	0.03384	71,647	330,291	0.78236	863,458	12.1
75	0.29067	17,577	0.06802	60,470	258,405	0.51534 [c]	533,166	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,893	0.15611	42,893	274,761	-	274,761	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.13.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Besut, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Besut, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00757	757	0.00762	100,000	99,298	0.99161 [a]	7,182,893	71.8
1	0.00189	188	0.00047	99,243	396,506	0.99843 [b]	7,083,594	71.4
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,056	495,025	0.99812	6,687,088	67.5
10	0.00274	271	0.00055	98,954	494,094	0.99650	6,192,063	62.6
15	0.00426	420	0.00085	98,683	492,366	0.99556	5,697,969	57.7
20	0.00462	454	0.00093	98,263	490,181	0.99481	5,205,603	53.0
25	0.00576	564	0.00116	97,809	487,637	0.99281	4,715,422	48.2
30	0.00863	839	0.00173	97,246	484,130	0.98936	4,227,784	43.5
35	0.01268	1,222	0.00255	96,407	478,977	0.98283	3,743,654	38.8
40	0.02172	2,068	0.00439	95,184	470,752	0.97447	3,264,677	34.3
45	0.02942	2,740	0.00597	93,117	458,733	0.96396	2,793,925	30.0
50	0.04285	3,873	0.00876	90,377	442,201	0.94736	2,335,192	25.8
55	0.06286	5,437	0.01298	86,504	418,926	0.92384	1,892,990	21.9
60	0.09036	7,325	0.01893	81,067	387,019	0.89321	1,474,064	18.2
65	0.12485	9,206	0.02663	73,741	345,690	0.85221	1,087,045	14.7
70	0.17400	11,229	0.03812	64,535	294,602	0.76446	741,355	11.5
75	0.31004	16,527	0.07339	53,306	225,211	0.49589 [c]	446,753	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,779	0.16601	36,779	221,542	-	221,542	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00761	761	0.00766	100,000	99,288	0.99174 [a]	6,915,554	69.2
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,239	396,583	0.99851 [b]	6,816,266	68.7
5	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,082	495,135	0.99747	6,419,683	64.8
10	0.00395	391	0.00079	98,972	493,884	0.99509	5,924,548	59.9
15	0.00587	579	0.00118	98,581	491,458	0.99325	5,430,664	55.1
20	0.00763	748	0.00153	98,002	488,141	0.99249	4,939,205	50.4
25	0.00738	718	0.00148	97,254	484,477	0.99115	4,451,064	45.8
30	0.01033	997	0.00208	96,536	480,189	0.98774	3,966,587	41.1
35	0.01421	1,358	0.00286	95,539	474,302	0.97940	3,486,398	36.5
40	0.02708	2,550	0.00549	94,182	464,532	0.96708	3,012,096	32.0
45	0.03892	3,566	0.00794	91,631	449,241	0.95582	2,547,564	27.8
50	0.04966	4,373	0.01018	88,065	429,391	0.93670	2,098,324	23.8
55	0.07765	6,499	0.01616	83,692	402,211	0.90331	1,668,932	19.9
60	0.11734	9,058	0.02493	77,193	363,320	0.85858	1,266,721	16.4
65	0.16870	11,494	0.03685	68,135	311,940	0.81914	903,401	13.3
70	0.19548	11,072	0.04333	56,641	255,524	0.71849	591,461	10.4
75	0.38845	17,701	0.09642	45,569	183,591	0.45349 [c]	335,937	7.4
80+	1.00000	27,868	0.18292	27,868	152,345	-	152,345	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00752	752	0.00757	100,000	99,302	0.99150 [a]	7,477,232	74.8
1	0.00221	219	0.00055	99,248	396,446	0.99831 [b]	7,377,930	74.3
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,029	494,911	0.99882	6,981,484	70.5
10	0.00143	141	0.00029	98,936	494,327	0.99803	6,486,573	65.6
15	0.00252	249	0.00051	98,795	493,351	0.99810	5,992,246	60.7
20	0.00127	125	0.00025	98,546	492,415	0.99736	5,498,895	55.8
25	0.00401	394	0.00080	98,420	491,115	0.99466	5,006,480	50.9
30	0.00668	655	0.00134	98,026	488,493	0.99123	4,515,365	46.1
35	0.01088	1,059	0.00219	97,371	484,208	0.98666	4,026,872	41.4
40	0.01583	1,524	0.00319	96,312	477,748	0.98218	3,542,664	36.8
45	0.01984	1,881	0.00401	94,787	469,235	0.97197	3,064,916	32.3
50	0.03639	3,381	0.00741	92,907	456,081	0.95724	2,595,681	27.9
55	0.04936	4,419	0.01012	89,526	436,581	0.94275	2,139,600	23.9
60	0.06554	5,578	0.01355	85,107	411,587	0.92526	1,703,019	20.0
65	0.08459	6,727	0.01767	79,528	380,824	0.88172	1,291,432	16.2
70	0.15509	11,291	0.03362	72,801	335,779	0.80198	910,608	12.5
75	0.24883	15,306	0.05684	61,511	269,288	0.53153 [c]	574,829	9.3
80+	1.00000	46,205	0.15122	46,205	305,541	-	305,541	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.13.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dungun, Terengganu, 2024[p]

Table 4.13.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dungun, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00655	655	0.00659	100,000	99,390	0.99282 [a]	7,055,353	70.6
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,345	397,021	0.99848 [b]	6,955,963	70.0
5	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,201	495,658	0.99835	6,558,942	66.1
10	0.00190	188	0.00038	99,063	494,842	0.99743	6,063,284	61.2
15	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,874	493,571	0.99694	5,568,441	56.3
20	0.00287	283	0.00058	98,554	492,062	0.99587	5,074,870	51.5
25	0.00539	530	0.00108	98,271	490,030	0.99335	4,582,808	46.6
30	0.00791	773	0.00159	97,741	486,773	0.98930	4,092,779	41.9
35	0.01351	1,310	0.00272	96,968	481,566	0.98332	3,606,006	37.2
40	0.01989	1,903	0.00402	95,658	473,533	0.97683	3,124,440	32.7
45	0.02651	2,485	0.00537	93,755	462,563	0.96252	2,650,907	28.3
50	0.04874	4,449	0.00999	91,270	445,227	0.93891	2,188,344	24.0
55	0.07408	6,432	0.01539	86,821	418,027	0.91818	1,743,117	20.1
60	0.09018	7,249	0.01889	80,390	383,824	0.87050	1,325,090	16.5
65	0.17271	12,632	0.03781	73,140	334,120	0.80797	941,266	12.9
70	0.21537	13,032	0.04827	60,508	269,960	0.69437	607,145	10.0
75	0.42067	19,972	0.10654	47,476	187,451	0.44407 [c]	337,185	7.1
80+	1.00000	27,504	0.18369	27,504	149,734	-	149,734	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00818	818	0.00824	100,000	99,236	0.99127 [a]	6,842,714	68.4
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,182	396,397	0.99817 [b]	6,743,478	68.0
5	0.00197	195	0.00039	99,043	494,724	0.99808	6,347,081	64.1
10	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,847	493,774	0.99671	5,852,356	59.2
15	0.00472	465	0.00095	98,662	492,149	0.99531	5,358,582	54.3
20	0.00467	458	0.00094	98,197	489,840	0.99450	4,866,434	49.6
25	0.00635	620	0.00127	97,739	487,144	0.99247	4,376,594	44.8
30	0.00872	847	0.00175	97,119	483,475	0.98747	3,889,450	40.0
35	0.01636	1,575	0.00330	96,271	477,418	0.97915	3,405,976	35.4
40	0.02541	2,406	0.00515	94,696	467,464	0.97272	2,928,558	30.9
45	0.02921	2,695	0.00593	92,290	454,709	0.95598	2,461,094	26.7
50	0.05928	5,311	0.01222	89,594	434,694	0.92389	2,006,385	22.4
55	0.09401	7,923	0.01973	84,283	401,609	0.89892	1,571,691	18.6
60	0.10889	8,315	0.02303	76,360	361,013	0.85360	1,170,082	15.3
65	0.18850	12,826	0.04162	68,045	308,159	0.77493	809,069	11.9
70	0.27014	14,917	0.06247	55,219	238,800	0.64539	500,910	9.1
75	0.47035	18,956	0.12299	40,302	154,119	0.41201 [c]	262,110	6.5
80+	1.00000	21,346	0.19766	21,346	107,991	-	107,991	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00489	489	0.00492	100,000	99,542	0.99443 [a]	7,296,805	73.0
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,511	397,674	0.99877 [b]	7,197,263	72.3
5	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,362	496,603	0.99862	6,799,589	68.4
10	0.00193	191	0.00039	99,279	495,916	0.99820	6,302,986	63.5
15	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,087	495,023	0.99864	5,807,071	58.6
20	0.00105	104	0.00021	98,922	494,348	0.99736	5,312,048	53.7
25	0.00423	418	0.00085	98,818	493,042	0.99448	4,817,699	48.8
30	0.00681	670	0.00137	98,399	490,320	0.99146	4,324,658	44.0
35	0.01027	1,004	0.00207	97,729	486,134	0.98803	3,834,337	39.2
40	0.01368	1,323	0.00275	96,725	480,317	0.98137	3,348,203	34.6
45	0.02366	2,257	0.00479	95,402	471,366	0.96891	2,867,886	30.1
50	0.03870	3,605	0.00789	93,145	456,711	0.95336	2,396,520	25.7
55	0.05490	4,916	0.01129	89,540	435,409	0.93669	1,939,809	21.7
60	0.07220	6,110	0.01498	84,624	407,844	0.88660	1,504,401	17.8
65	0.15780	12,389	0.03426	78,514	361,595	0.84104	1,096,557	14.0
70	0.16033	10,602	0.03486	66,124	304,118	0.74228	734,962	11.1
75	0.37371	20,749	0.09192	55,523	225,740	0.47605 [c]	430,844	7.8
80+	1.00000	34,773	0.16954	34,773	205,104	-	205,104	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.13.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00979	979	0.00988	100,000	99,099	0.98975 [a]	7,155,688	71.6
1	0.00125	124	0.00031	99,021	395,774	0.99885 [b]	7,056,590	71.3
5	0.00073	72	0.00015	98,897	494,305	0.99927	6,660,815	67.4
10	0.00074	73	0.00015	98,825	493,942	0.99846	6,166,511	62.4
15	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,752	493,182	0.99679	5,672,569	57.4
20	0.00409	403	0.00082	98,521	491,598	0.99566	5,179,387	52.6
25	0.00459	450	0.00092	98,118	489,465	0.99458	4,687,789	47.8
30	0.00626	611	0.00126	97,668	486,812	0.99352	4,198,324	43.0
35	0.00671	651	0.00135	97,057	483,655	0.99158	3,711,513	38.2
40	0.01014	978	0.00204	96,405	479,583	0.98414	3,227,857	33.5
45	0.02163	2,064	0.00437	95,428	471,979	0.97111	2,748,274	28.8
50	0.03632	3,391	0.00740	93,364	458,343	0.94760	2,276,295	24.4
55	0.06910	6,217	0.01431	89,973	434,323	0.91830	1,817,953	20.2
60	0.09525	7,977	0.02000	83,756	398,838	0.87551	1,383,629	16.5
65	0.15682	11,884	0.03403	75,779	349,185	0.81208	984,791	13.0
70	0.22479	14,363	0.05065	63,895	283,567	0.68798	635,607	9.9
75	0.42455	21,029	0.10779	49,532	195,088	0.44583 [c]	352,039	7.1
80+	1.00000	28,503	0.18161	28,503	156,951	-	156,951	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01059	1,059	0.01070	100,000	99,018	0.98883 [a]	6,972,049	69.7
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	98,941	395,397	0.99843 [b]	6,873,031	69.5
5	0.00120	118	0.00024	98,787	493,639	0.99879	6,477,635	65.6
10	0.00122	120	0.00024	98,669	493,043	0.99781	5,983,996	60.6
15	0.00316	312	0.00063	98,549	491,964	0.99584	5,490,952	55.7
20	0.00515	506	0.00103	98,237	489,919	0.99525	4,998,989	50.9
25	0.00434	425	0.00087	97,731	487,593	0.99451	4,509,069	46.1
30	0.00664	646	0.00133	97,306	484,916	0.99233	4,021,476	41.3
35	0.00870	841	0.00175	96,660	481,199	0.98969	3,536,561	36.6
40	0.01194	1,144	0.00240	95,819	476,238	0.98194	3,055,362	31.9
45	0.02425	2,296	0.00491	94,676	467,639	0.96540	2,579,124	27.2
50	0.04521	4,176	0.00925	92,380	451,457	0.93648	2,111,485	22.9
55	0.08269	7,294	0.01725	88,203	422,781	0.90062	1,660,028	18.8
60	0.11758	9,513	0.02498	80,909	380,763	0.85084	1,237,247	15.3
65	0.18496	13,205	0.04076	71,396	323,968	0.78012	856,484	12.0
70	0.26272	15,288	0.06049	58,191	252,735	0.64785	532,517	9.2
75	0.47345	20,312	0.12406	42,903	163,734	0.41478 [c]	279,782	6.5
80+	1.00000	22,591	0.19467	22,591	116,047	-	116,047	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00893	893	0.00900	100,000	99,176	0.99075 [a]	7,384,905	73.8
1	0.00093	92	0.00023	99,107	396,200	0.99925 [b]	7,285,729	73.5
5	0.00028	28	0.00006	99,015	495,007	0.99973	6,889,529	69.6
10	0.00025	25	0.00005	98,987	494,875	0.99915	6,394,522	64.6
15	0.00145	144	0.00029	98,963	494,454	0.99791	5,899,647	59.6
20	0.00273	270	0.00055	98,819	493,421	0.99617	5,405,193	54.7
25	0.00493	486	0.00099	98,549	491,531	0.99465	4,911,772	49.8
30	0.00577	566	0.00116	98,063	488,900	0.99492	4,420,241	45.1
35	0.00438	427	0.00088	97,497	486,417	0.99388	3,931,341	40.3
40	0.00786	763	0.00158	97,070	483,442	0.98682	3,444,924	35.5
45	0.01854	1,786	0.00374	96,307	477,070	0.97747	2,961,481	30.8
50	0.02659	2,514	0.00539	94,521	466,321	0.95934	2,484,411	26.3
55	0.05510	5,070	0.01133	92,007	447,363	0.93660	2,018,090	21.9
60	0.07218	6,275	0.01498	86,938	419,001	0.90069	1,570,727	18.1
65	0.12855	10,369	0.02748	80,663	377,390	0.84587	1,151,727	14.3
70	0.18349	12,898	0.04040	70,293	319,221	0.73618	774,337	11.0
75	0.36220	20,789	0.08846	57,395	235,005	0.48364 [c]	455,116	7.9
80+	1.00000	36,606	0.16631	36,606	220,111	-	220,111	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.13.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2024[p]

Table 4.13.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00726	726	0.00731	100,000	99,326	0.99189 [a]	7,141,893	71.4
1	0.00193	192	0.00048	99,274	396,617	0.99841 [b]	7,042,568	70.9
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,082	495,156	0.99864	6,645,951	67.1
10	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,981	494,483	0.99744	6,150,795	62.1
15	0.00343	339	0.00069	98,812	493,216	0.99609	5,656,312	57.2
20	0.00439	432	0.00088	98,474	491,289	0.99606	5,163,096	52.4
25	0.00350	343	0.00070	98,042	489,351	0.99459	4,671,807	47.7
30	0.00734	717	0.00147	97,699	486,702	0.99063	4,182,456	42.8
35	0.01142	1,107	0.00230	96,982	482,141	0.98265	3,695,754	38.1
40	0.02336	2,239	0.00473	95,875	473,775	0.97060	3,213,612	33.5
45	0.03559	3,332	0.00725	93,635	459,845	0.95912	2,739,838	29.3
50	0.04637	4,187	0.00949	90,303	441,046	0.94210	2,279,993	25.2
55	0.06999	6,027	0.01451	86,116	415,510	0.91593	1,838,947	21.4
60	0.09921	7,946	0.02088	80,088	380,578	0.88811	1,423,437	17.8
65	0.12596	9,087	0.02688	72,143	337,997	0.84908	1,042,859	14.5
70	0.17948	11,317	0.03943	63,056	286,987	0.75073	704,862	11.2
75	0.33433	17,298	0.08029	51,739	215,449	0.48442 [c]	417,876	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,441	0.17014	34,441	202,427	-	202,427	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00754	754	0.00760	100,000	99,294	0.99135 [a]	6,867,036	68.7
1	0.00256	254	0.00064	99,246	396,379	0.99822 [b]	6,767,742	68.2
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	98,991	494,791	0.99843	6,371,362	64.4
10	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,925	494,016	0.99578	5,876,571	59.4
15	0.00597	589	0.00120	98,681	491,932	0.99395	5,382,555	54.5
20	0.00613	602	0.00123	98,092	488,954	0.99434	4,890,623	49.9
25	0.00519	506	0.00104	97,490	486,185	0.99259	4,401,669	45.1
30	0.00964	935	0.00194	96,984	482,583	0.98747	3,915,484	40.4
35	0.01545	1,484	0.00311	96,049	476,536	0.97700	3,432,901	35.7
40	0.03067	2,900	0.00623	94,565	465,576	0.96170	2,956,364	31.3
45	0.04618	4,233	0.00945	91,665	447,744	0.94715	2,490,789	27.2
50	0.05986	5,233	0.01234	87,432	424,079	0.92030	2,043,045	23.4
55	0.10080	8,285	0.02123	82,199	390,282	0.88943	1,618,966	19.7
60	0.12144	8,976	0.02586	73,914	347,128	0.86395	1,228,685	16.6
65	0.15268	9,915	0.03306	64,937	299,900	0.82311	881,557	13.6
70	0.20545	11,304	0.04579	55,023	246,851	0.72863	581,657	10.6
75	0.35434	15,491	0.08613	43,718	179,863	0.46278 [c]	334,805	7.7
80+	1.00000	28,227	0.18218	28,227	154,943	-	154,943	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99251 [a]	7,438,314	74.4
1	0.00125	125	0.00031	99,303	396,903	0.99858 [b]	7,338,961	73.9
5	0.00139	137	0.00028	99,179	495,550	0.99887	6,942,058	70.0
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,041	494,988	0.99921	6,446,509	65.1
15	0.00069	69	0.00014	98,954	494,599	0.99843	5,951,521	60.1
20	0.00244	242	0.00049	98,886	493,824	0.99789	5,456,921	55.2
25	0.00177	174	0.00035	98,644	492,784	0.99671	4,963,098	50.3
30	0.00482	475	0.00097	98,470	491,160	0.99411	4,470,314	45.4
35	0.00695	681	0.00140	97,995	488,269	0.98881	3,979,153	40.6
40	0.01546	1,504	0.00312	97,313	482,805	0.97978	3,490,884	35.9
45	0.02506	2,401	0.00508	95,809	473,043	0.97049	3,008,079	31.4
50	0.03408	3,183	0.00693	93,408	459,082	0.96185	2,535,036	27.1
55	0.04237	3,823	0.00866	90,225	441,567	0.93951	2,075,954	23.0
60	0.07940	6,861	0.01654	86,402	414,858	0.90954	1,634,387	18.9
65	0.10247	8,151	0.02160	79,541	377,330	0.87178	1,219,528	15.3
70	0.15691	11,202	0.03405	71,391	328,949	0.77070	842,198	11.8
75	0.31517	18,970	0.07483	60,189	253,520	0.50605 [c]	513,249	8.5
80+	1.00000	41,219	0.15870	41,219	259,729	-	259,729	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.13.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marang, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marang, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00652	652	0.00656	100,000	99,394	0.99285 [a]	7,280,907	72.8
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,348	397,031	0.99834 [b]	7,181,514	72.3
5	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,202	495,598	0.99812	6,784,483	68.4
10	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,037	494,668	0.99661	6,288,885	63.5
15	0.00470	464	0.00094	98,831	492,993	0.99553	5,794,217	58.6
20	0.00423	416	0.00085	98,366	490,791	0.99610	5,301,224	53.9
25	0.00356	349	0.00071	97,950	488,877	0.99421	4,810,433	49.1
30	0.00802	783	0.00161	97,601	486,048	0.98949	4,321,556	44.3
35	0.01303	1,261	0.00262	96,818	480,939	0.98647	3,835,508	39.6
40	0.01405	1,342	0.00283	95,557	474,430	0.98237	3,354,569	35.1
45	0.02127	2,003	0.00430	94,215	466,065	0.97111	2,880,140	30.6
50	0.03669	3,383	0.00747	92,211	452,599	0.95348	2,414,074	26.2
55	0.05673	5,040	0.01168	88,828	431,543	0.92799	1,961,475	22.1
60	0.08821	7,391	0.01846	83,789	400,467	0.89334	1,529,933	18.3
65	0.12689	9,694	0.02710	76,398	357,754	0.84825	1,129,466	14.8
70	0.18023	12,022	0.03961	66,704	303,464	0.76709	771,712	11.6
75	0.29719	16,251	0.06981	54,682	232,783	0.50286 [c]	468,248	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,431	0.16321	38,431	235,466	-	235,466	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00739	739	0.00745	100,000	99,308	0.99248 [a]	7,033,420	70.3
1	0.00048	47	0.00012	99,261	396,930	0.99847 [b]	6,934,112	69.9
5	0.00236	234	0.00047	99,213	495,480	0.99783	6,537,182	65.9
10	0.00198	196	0.00040	98,979	494,405	0.99551	6,041,702	61.0
15	0.00700	691	0.00140	98,783	492,188	0.99354	5,547,296	56.2
20	0.00592	581	0.00119	98,092	489,008	0.99434	5,055,109	51.5
25	0.00540	527	0.00108	97,511	486,240	0.99260	4,566,101	46.8
30	0.00942	913	0.00189	96,985	482,640	0.98573	4,079,860	42.1
35	0.01917	1,841	0.00387	96,071	475,753	0.98136	3,597,220	37.4
40	0.01810	1,705	0.00365	94,230	466,886	0.97836	3,121,467	33.1
45	0.02525	2,336	0.00511	92,525	456,783	0.96596	2,654,581	28.7
50	0.04306	3,884	0.00880	90,189	441,234	0.94216	2,197,797	24.4
55	0.07328	6,324	0.01521	86,305	415,715	0.91229	1,756,563	20.4
60	0.10329	8,261	0.02178	79,981	379,252	0.87328	1,340,848	16.8
65	0.15284	10,962	0.03310	71,720	331,194	0.81976	961,597	13.4
70	0.21257	12,915	0.04757	60,758	271,501	0.71335	630,403	10.4
75	0.38072	18,215	0.09405	47,843	193,676	0.46037 [c]	358,902	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,628	0.17932	29,628	165,226	-	165,226	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00557	557	0.00560	100,000	99,480	0.99326 [a]	7,559,536	75.6
1	0.00252	251	0.00063	99,443	397,150	0.99819 [b]	7,460,056	75.0
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,193	495,730	0.99843	7,062,906	71.2
10	0.00220	218	0.00044	99,100	494,953	0.99779	6,567,176	66.3
15	0.00223	220	0.00045	98,882	493,859	0.99770	6,072,222	61.4
20	0.00238	234	0.00048	98,662	492,723	0.99808	5,578,363	56.5
25	0.00146	143	0.00029	98,427	491,779	0.99603	5,085,640	51.7
30	0.00649	638	0.00130	98,284	489,826	0.99344	4,593,861	46.7
35	0.00664	649	0.00133	97,646	486,610	0.99183	4,104,036	42.0
40	0.00970	941	0.00195	96,998	482,636	0.98650	3,617,425	37.3
45	0.01733	1,664	0.00350	96,057	476,122	0.97602	3,134,789	32.6
50	0.03075	2,902	0.00625	94,392	464,705	0.96449	2,658,668	28.2
55	0.04043	3,699	0.00825	91,490	448,201	0.94359	2,193,963	24.0
60	0.07305	6,413	0.01516	87,791	422,920	0.91283	1,745,762	19.9
65	0.10241	8,334	0.02159	81,378	386,054	0.87414	1,322,841	16.3
70	0.15198	11,102	0.03290	73,044	337,466	0.81548	936,788	12.8
75	0.22289	13,806	0.05017	61,942	275,196	0.54082 [c]	599,322	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,136	0.14851	48,136	324,125	-	324,125	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.13.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00534	534	0.00537	100,000	99,501	0.99409 [a]	7,226,158	72.3
1	0.00129	128	0.00032	99,466	397,544	0.99826 [b]	7,126,657	71.6
5	0.00205	204	0.00041	99,338	496,179	0.99812	6,729,112	67.7
10	0.00171	169	0.00034	99,134	495,246	0.99678	6,232,934	62.9
15	0.00473	469	0.00095	98,965	493,652	0.99601	5,737,688	58.0
20	0.00324	319	0.00065	98,496	491,684	0.99530	5,244,036	53.2
25	0.00618	607	0.00124	98,177	489,371	0.99245	4,752,351	48.4
30	0.00892	871	0.00179	97,571	485,678	0.98909	4,262,981	43.7
35	0.01291	1,248	0.00260	96,700	480,381	0.98300	3,777,303	39.1
40	0.02114	2,018	0.00427	95,452	472,215	0.97063	3,296,922	34.5
45	0.03778	3,530	0.00770	93,434	458,345	0.96121	2,824,706	30.2
50	0.03984	3,582	0.00813	89,904	440,566	0.94852	2,366,361	26.3
55	0.06360	5,490	0.01314	86,322	417,885	0.92867	1,925,795	22.3
60	0.07957	6,432	0.01657	80,832	388,080	0.89861	1,507,910	18.7
65	0.12509	9,307	0.02669	74,400	348,732	0.85873	1,119,830	15.1
70	0.15976	10,399	0.03473	65,093	299,467	0.77996	771,098	11.8
75	0.29179	15,959	0.06833	54,694	233,571	0.50476 [c]	471,630	8.6
80+	1.00000	38,735	0.16271	38,735	238,059	-	238,059	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00662	662	0.00666	100,000	99,379	0.99308 [a]	7,007,798	70.1
1	0.00082	81	0.00020	99,338	397,160	0.99864 [b]	6,908,419	69.5
5	0.00170	169	0.00034	99,257	495,863	0.99831	6,511,259	65.6
10	0.00168	166	0.00034	99,088	495,026	0.99575	6,015,396	60.7
15	0.00683	676	0.00137	98,922	492,920	0.99509	5,520,370	55.8
20	0.00298	293	0.00060	98,246	490,498	0.99415	5,027,450	51.2
25	0.00874	856	0.00175	97,953	487,626	0.98968	4,536,953	46.3
30	0.01191	1,156	0.00240	97,097	482,596	0.98697	4,049,327	41.7
35	0.01416	1,359	0.00285	95,941	476,308	0.97863	3,566,731	37.2
40	0.02869	2,713	0.00582	94,582	466,128	0.96444	3,090,423	32.7
45	0.04263	3,917	0.00871	91,869	449,553	0.95336	2,624,294	28.6
50	0.05082	4,470	0.01043	87,952	428,587	0.94130	2,174,741	24.7
55	0.06699	5,593	0.01386	83,483	403,431	0.91992	1,746,154	20.9
60	0.09410	7,330	0.01975	77,890	371,125	0.87304	1,342,723	17.2
65	0.16323	11,518	0.03555	70,560	324,006	0.82630	971,597	13.8
70	0.18621	10,994	0.04107	59,042	267,726	0.74432	647,591	11.0
75	0.34105	16,387	0.08223	48,048	199,274	0.47541 [c]	379,865	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,661	0.17532	31,661	180,591	-	180,591	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00393	393	0.00394	100,000	99,632	0.99523 [a]	7,484,990	74.8
1	0.00181	180	0.00045	99,607	397,983	0.99783 [b]	7,385,358	74.1
5	0.00243	242	0.00049	99,428	496,534	0.99792	6,987,375	70.3
10	0.00173	172	0.00035	99,186	495,500	0.99799	6,490,841	65.4
15	0.00228	226	0.00046	99,014	494,505	0.99706	5,995,340	60.6
20	0.00359	355	0.00072	98,788	493,053	0.99712	5,500,835	55.7
25	0.00216	213	0.00043	98,433	491,633	0.99652	5,007,782	50.9
30	0.00480	471	0.00096	98,220	489,922	0.99197	4,516,149	46.0
35	0.01128	1,103	0.00227	97,749	485,987	0.98867	4,026,226	41.2
40	0.01137	1,099	0.00229	96,646	480,482	0.97831	3,540,239	36.6
45	0.03214	3,071	0.00653	95,547	470,058	0.96931	3,059,757	32.0
50	0.02920	2,700	0.00593	92,476	455,632	0.95541	2,589,699	28.0
55	0.06045	5,427	0.01247	89,776	435,315	0.93660	2,134,068	23.8
60	0.06655	5,613	0.01377	84,349	407,714	0.92276	1,698,753	20.1
65	0.08869	6,983	0.01856	78,736	376,224	0.88984	1,291,039	16.4
70	0.13373	9,596	0.02866	71,753	334,778	0.81144	914,815	12.7
75	0.25185	15,655	0.05763	62,158	271,653	0.53166 [c]	580,037	9.3
80+	1.00000	46,503	0.15080	46,503	308,384	-	308,384	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

Jadual 4.13.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Setiu, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Setiu, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00688	688	0.00692	100,000	99,361	0.99264 [a]	7,137,489	71.4
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,312	396,961	0.99916 [b]	7,038,128	70.9
5	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,196	495,905	0.99940	6,641,167	66.9
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,166	495,607	0.99812	6,145,262	62.0
15	0.00287	284	0.00057	99,077	494,676	0.99511	5,649,655	57.0
20	0.00691	683	0.00139	98,793	492,258	0.99418	5,154,979	52.2
25	0.00471	463	0.00095	98,110	489,394	0.99417	4,662,722	47.5
30	0.00695	679	0.00140	97,648	486,541	0.99034	4,173,328	42.7
35	0.01238	1,201	0.00249	96,969	481,843	0.98241	3,686,786	38.0
40	0.02287	2,190	0.00463	95,768	473,366	0.97452	3,204,944	33.5
45	0.02815	2,634	0.00571	93,578	461,306	0.96224	2,731,577	29.2
50	0.04764	4,333	0.00976	90,944	443,888	0.94489	2,270,272	25.0
55	0.06295	5,452	0.01300	86,611	419,427	0.92031	1,826,383	21.1
60	0.09755	7,917	0.02051	81,159	386,004	0.88922	1,406,956	17.3
65	0.12545	9,188	0.02677	73,242	343,241	0.84009	1,020,952	13.9
70	0.19931	12,767	0.04428	64,054	288,354	0.72034	677,711	10.6
75	0.38000	19,489	0.09383	51,287	207,714	0.46652 [c]	389,357	7.6
80+	1.00000	31,798	0.17506	31,798	181,643	-	181,643	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00962	962	0.00971	100,000	99,105	0.99008 [a]	6,929,365	69.3
1	0.00092	91	0.00023	99,038	395,935	0.99908 [b]	6,830,260	69.0
5	0.00060	59	0.00012	98,947	494,585	0.99912	6,434,325	65.0
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	98,887	494,151	0.99717	5,939,740	60.1
15	0.00452	446	0.00091	98,773	492,751	0.99356	5,445,589	55.1
20	0.00838	824	0.00168	98,327	489,576	0.99358	4,952,838	50.4
25	0.00444	433	0.00089	97,503	486,434	0.99477	4,463,262	45.8
30	0.00603	586	0.00121	97,070	483,887	0.98959	3,976,828	41.0
35	0.01481	1,429	0.00298	96,485	478,851	0.97985	3,492,941	36.2
40	0.02558	2,431	0.00518	95,056	469,201	0.96829	3,014,090	31.7
45	0.03800	3,520	0.00775	92,625	454,324	0.95274	2,544,890	27.5
50	0.05690	5,070	0.01171	89,105	432,851	0.93333	2,090,566	23.5
55	0.07704	6,474	0.01603	84,035	403,991	0.90564	1,657,715	19.7
60	0.11313	8,775	0.02398	77,561	365,869	0.86874	1,253,724	16.2
65	0.15169	10,434	0.03283	68,786	317,846	0.80945	887,856	12.9
70	0.23635	13,791	0.05360	58,352	257,282	0.68279	570,009	9.8
75	0.42311	18,854	0.10733	44,561	175,668	0.43827 [c]	312,728	7.0
80+	1.00000	25,707	0.18756	25,707	137,059	-	137,059	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00413	413	0.00415	100,000	99,613	0.99522 [a]	7,361,891	73.6
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,587	397,997	0.99923 [b]	7,262,278	72.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,446	497,228	0.99969	6,864,281	69.0
10	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,446	497,076	0.99915	6,367,053	64.0
15	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,385	496,654	0.99679	5,869,977	59.1
20	0.00533	529	0.00107	99,277	495,062	0.99482	5,373,323	54.1
25	0.00502	496	0.00101	98,748	492,500	0.99346	4,878,261	49.4
30	0.00805	791	0.00162	98,252	489,281	0.99121	4,385,761	44.6
35	0.00954	930	0.00192	97,461	484,979	0.98539	3,896,479	40.0
40	0.01973	1,905	0.00399	96,531	477,893	0.98086	3,411,500	35.3
45	0.01854	1,755	0.00374	94,626	468,746	0.97139	2,933,607	31.0
50	0.03886	3,609	0.00793	92,872	455,337	0.95585	2,464,861	26.5
55	0.04965	4,432	0.01018	89,263	435,233	0.93430	2,009,525	22.5
60	0.08258	7,005	0.01723	84,831	406,640	0.90809	1,574,291	18.6
65	0.10209	7,946	0.02152	77,826	369,264	0.86728	1,167,651	15.0
70	0.16683	11,658	0.03640	69,880	320,256	0.75523	798,387	11.4
75	0.33832	19,698	0.08144	58,222	241,867	0.49414 [c]	478,132	8.2
80+	1.00000	38,525	0.16306	38,525	236,264	-	236,264	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

Jadual 4.13.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2024[p]
Table 4.13.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00590	590	0.00594	100,000	99,450	0.99322 [a]	7,388,710	73.9
1	0.00195	193	0.00049	99,410	397,158	0.99848 [b]	7,289,260	73.3
5	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,216	495,852	0.99893	6,892,102	69.5
10	0.00122	121	0.00024	99,125	495,321	0.99763	6,396,250	64.5
15	0.00352	348	0.00071	99,004	494,147	0.99709	5,900,929	59.6
20	0.00229	226	0.00046	98,655	492,710	0.99709	5,406,782	54.8
25	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,429	491,275	0.99549	4,914,072	49.9
30	0.00549	539	0.00110	98,081	489,058	0.99302	4,422,797	45.1
35	0.00847	826	0.00170	97,542	485,646	0.98772	3,933,739	40.3
40	0.01612	1,559	0.00325	96,716	479,683	0.97995	3,448,093	35.7
45	0.02404	2,287	0.00487	95,157	470,067	0.96878	2,968,410	31.2
50	0.03859	3,584	0.00787	92,870	455,389	0.95679	2,498,344	26.9
55	0.04802	4,287	0.00984	89,286	435,711	0.94014	2,042,955	22.9
60	0.07231	6,146	0.01500	84,999	409,627	0.90200	1,607,244	18.9
65	0.12569	9,911	0.02682	78,852	369,484	0.85442	1,197,617	15.2
70	0.16832	11,604	0.03676	68,941	315,696	0.78485	828,132	12.0
75	0.27146	15,565	0.06282	57,337	247,774	0.51648 [c]	512,437	8.9
80+	1.00000	41,773	0.15783	41,773	264,662	-	264,662	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00583	583	0.00586	100,000	99,451	0.99330 [a]	7,139,887	71.4
1	0.00199	198	0.00050	99,417	397,200	0.99850 [b]	7,040,435	70.8
5	0.00077	76	0.00015	99,219	495,906	0.99884	6,643,235	67.0
10	0.00156	155	0.00031	99,143	495,329	0.99657	6,147,329	62.0
15	0.00529	524	0.00106	98,988	493,632	0.99567	5,652,001	57.1
20	0.00336	331	0.00067	98,464	491,495	0.99523	5,158,369	52.4
25	0.00619	608	0.00124	98,134	489,149	0.99268	4,666,874	47.6
30	0.00846	825	0.00170	97,526	485,566	0.99043	4,177,725	42.8
35	0.01068	1,033	0.00215	96,701	480,921	0.98393	3,692,159	38.2
40	0.02153	2,060	0.00435	95,668	473,191	0.97214	3,211,238	33.6
45	0.03432	3,213	0.00698	93,608	460,010	0.95861	2,738,047	29.3
50	0.04872	4,404	0.00999	90,396	440,968	0.94573	2,278,037	25.2
55	0.06010	5,168	0.01239	85,992	417,039	0.92360	1,837,069	21.4
60	0.09375	7,577	0.01967	80,824	385,176	0.87958	1,420,030	17.6
65	0.14985	10,976	0.03240	73,247	338,792	0.82670	1,034,854	14.1
70	0.20088	12,509	0.04466	62,270	280,079	0.75417	696,062	11.2
75	0.30207	15,031	0.07116	49,761	211,228	0.49222 [c]	415,984	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,730	0.16962	34,730	204,755	-	204,755	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00598	598	0.00601	100,000	99,443	0.99316 [a]	7,652,589	76.5
1	0.00190	189	0.00048	99,402	397,139	0.99842 [b]	7,553,146	76.0
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,213	495,795	0.99903	7,156,007	72.1
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,105	495,314	0.99877	6,660,212	67.2
15	0.00162	160	0.00032	99,021	494,702	0.99854	6,164,898	62.3
20	0.00130	128	0.00026	98,860	493,981	0.99873	5,670,196	57.4
25	0.00124	123	0.00025	98,732	493,353	0.99832	5,176,215	52.4
30	0.00211	208	0.00042	98,609	492,526	0.99595	4,682,862	47.5
35	0.00599	590	0.00120	98,401	490,533	0.99204	4,190,335	42.6
40	0.00993	972	0.00200	97,812	486,630	0.98780	3,699,803	37.8
45	0.01448	1,403	0.00292	96,840	480,694	0.97823	3,213,173	33.2
50	0.02916	2,783	0.00592	95,437	470,229	0.96674	2,732,479	28.6
55	0.03749	3,473	0.00764	92,654	454,588	0.95488	2,262,249	24.4
60	0.05304	4,730	0.01090	89,181	434,079	0.92273	1,807,661	20.3
65	0.10286	8,687	0.02169	84,451	400,537	0.87987	1,373,582	16.3
70	0.13937	10,559	0.02996	75,764	352,422	0.81159	973,045	12.8
75	0.24539	16,000	0.05594	65,205	286,022	0.53914 [c]	620,623	9.5
80+	1.00000	49,204	0.14705	49,204	334,601	-	334,601	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2024[p]
Table 4.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00489	489	0.00491	100,000	99,543	0.99449 [a]	7,668,593	76.7
1	0.00138	138	0.00035	99,511	397,704	0.99883 [b]	7,569,050	76.1
5	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,374	496,664	0.99912	7,171,346	72.2
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,292	496,227	0.99874	6,674,682	67.2
15	0.00158	156	0.00032	99,199	495,603	0.99763	6,178,455	62.3
20	0.00317	314	0.00063	99,042	494,427	0.99665	5,682,853	57.4
25	0.00354	349	0.00071	98,729	492,770	0.99671	5,188,425	52.6
30	0.00304	299	0.00061	98,379	491,148	0.99618	4,695,655	47.7
35	0.00461	452	0.00092	98,080	489,270	0.99477	4,204,508	42.9
40	0.00586	572	0.00118	97,628	486,710	0.99147	3,715,238	38.1
45	0.01121	1,088	0.00225	97,056	482,559	0.98380	3,228,529	33.3
50	0.02124	2,038	0.00429	95,968	474,743	0.96514	2,745,969	28.6
55	0.04877	4,581	0.01000	93,929	458,194	0.94267	2,271,226	24.2
60	0.06633	5,926	0.01372	89,348	431,925	0.90668	1,813,032	20.3
65	0.12223	10,197	0.02604	83,422	391,618	0.87385	1,381,106	16.6
70	0.13061	9,564	0.02795	73,225	342,216	0.84231	989,489	13.5
75	0.18884	12,022	0.04171	63,661	288,252	0.55467 [c]	647,273	10.2
80+	1.00000	51,639	0.14383	51,639	359,021	-	359,021	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00451	451	0.00453	100,000	99,574	0.99491 [a]	7,469,392	74.7
1	0.00134	134	0.00034	99,549	397,881	0.99882 [b]	7,369,818	74.0
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,415	496,867	0.99916	6,971,937	70.1
10	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,331	496,452	0.99848	6,475,070	65.2
15	0.00221	219	0.00044	99,249	495,699	0.99681	5,978,619	60.2
20	0.00417	413	0.00084	99,030	494,117	0.99574	5,482,920	55.4
25	0.00435	429	0.00087	98,617	492,011	0.99585	4,988,802	50.6
30	0.00395	388	0.00079	98,188	489,970	0.99517	4,496,791	45.8
35	0.00571	559	0.00115	97,800	487,603	0.99348	4,006,821	41.0
40	0.00734	713	0.00147	97,241	484,422	0.98928	3,519,218	36.2
45	0.01413	1,364	0.00285	96,528	479,229	0.98028	3,034,796	31.4
50	0.02539	2,416	0.00514	95,164	469,779	0.95557	2,555,567	26.9
55	0.06397	5,933	0.01322	92,748	448,906	0.92578	2,085,788	22.5
60	0.08518	7,395	0.01779	86,815	415,587	0.88348	1,636,882	18.9
65	0.15079	11,975	0.03262	79,420	367,161	0.84606	1,221,295	15.4
70	0.15765	10,632	0.03423	67,445	310,642	0.81581	854,134	12.7
75	0.21569	12,254	0.04835	56,812	253,425	0.53371 [c]	543,492	9.6
80+	1.00000	44,558	0.15361	44,558	290,067	-	290,067	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00528	528	0.00531	100,000	99,506	0.99408 [a]	7,902,594	79.0
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,472	397,533	0.99881 [b]	7,803,088	78.4
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,329	496,449	0.99907	7,405,555	74.6
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,250	495,986	0.99902	6,909,106	69.6
15	0.00090	89	0.00018	99,144	495,498	0.99860	6,413,120	64.7
20	0.00191	189	0.00038	99,055	494,804	0.99786	5,917,622	59.7
25	0.00238	235	0.00048	98,866	493,743	0.99787	5,422,818	54.9
30	0.00189	186	0.00038	98,631	492,690	0.99748	4,929,075	50.0
35	0.00315	310	0.00063	98,445	491,448	0.99640	4,436,385	45.1
40	0.00405	397	0.00081	98,135	489,680	0.99417	3,944,937	40.2
45	0.00763	746	0.00153	97,737	486,822	0.98798	3,455,258	35.4
50	0.01645	1,595	0.00332	96,992	480,970	0.97543	2,968,435	30.6
55	0.03283	3,132	0.00668	95,396	469,151	0.95996	2,487,466	26.1
60	0.04750	4,382	0.00973	92,264	450,364	0.92993	2,018,315	21.9
65	0.09376	8,240	0.01967	87,882	418,809	0.90094	1,567,951	17.8
70	0.10491	8,355	0.02214	79,642	377,322	0.86749	1,149,142	14.4
75	0.16335	11,644	0.03557	71,287	327,324	0.57591 [c]	771,820	10.8
80+	1.00000	59,643	0.13418	59,643	444,496	-	444,496	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[p] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

W.P. LABUAN

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Labuan, 2024[P]
Table 4.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Labuan, 2024 [P]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01150	1,150	0.01163	100,000	98,947	0.98797 [a]	7,622,128	76.2
1	0.00146	144	0.00037	98,850	395,038	0.99850 [b]	7,523,182	76.1
5	0.00114	112	0.00023	98,705	493,246	0.99892	7,128,143	72.2
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	98,593	492,715	0.99885	6,634,898	67.3
15	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,493	492,151	0.99837	6,142,182	62.4
20	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,367	491,346	0.99782	5,650,031	57.4
25	0.00237	232	0.00047	98,171	490,275	0.99634	5,158,685	52.5
30	0.00495	485	0.00099	97,939	488,481	0.99537	4,668,409	47.7
35	0.00430	419	0.00086	97,454	486,220	0.99385	4,179,928	42.9
40	0.00800	776	0.00161	97,034	483,232	0.98825	3,693,708	38.1
45	0.01552	1,494	0.00313	96,258	477,555	0.98012	3,210,476	33.4
50	0.02430	2,303	0.00492	94,764	468,063	0.96396	2,732,921	28.8
55	0.04808	4,445	0.00985	92,461	451,193	0.94963	2,264,858	24.5
60	0.05278	4,645	0.01084	88,016	428,467	0.92341	1,813,664	20.6
65	0.10172	8,481	0.02144	83,371	395,652	0.89060	1,385,197	16.6
70	0.11795	8,833	0.02507	74,890	352,367	0.82598	989,545	13.2
75	0.23758	15,694	0.05392	66,057	291,050	0.54322 [c]	637,179	9.6
80+	1.00000	50,363	0.14550	50,363	346,129	-	346,129	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01306	1,306	0.01322	100,000	98,799	0.98638 [a]	7,408,495	74.1
1	0.00164	162	0.00041	98,694	394,389	0.99863 [b]	7,309,696	74.1
5	0.00059	59	0.00012	98,532	492,513	0.99914	6,915,307	70.2
10	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,473	492,091	0.99841	6,422,794	65.2
15	0.00205	202	0.00041	98,363	491,311	0.99719	5,930,703	60.3
20	0.00358	352	0.00072	98,161	489,928	0.99680	5,439,392	55.4
25	0.00282	276	0.00057	97,810	488,359	0.99530	4,949,465	50.6
30	0.00659	643	0.00132	97,534	486,061	0.99373	4,461,106	45.7
35	0.00594	576	0.00119	96,891	483,015	0.99277	3,975,045	41.0
40	0.00853	822	0.00171	96,315	479,521	0.98532	3,492,030	36.3
45	0.02088	1,994	0.00422	95,493	472,480	0.97417	3,012,510	31.5
50	0.03087	2,887	0.00627	93,499	460,278	0.95537	2,540,029	27.2
55	0.05882	5,330	0.01212	90,612	439,736	0.93941	2,079,752	23.0
60	0.06246	5,327	0.01290	85,282	413,093	0.89760	1,640,016	19.2
65	0.14501	11,594	0.03127	79,955	370,791	0.85278	1,226,923	15.3
70	0.14981	10,241	0.03239	68,361	316,202	0.80721	856,132	12.5
75	0.24334	14,143	0.05541	58,120	255,242	0.52727 [c]	539,930	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,977	0.15447	43,977	284,688	-	284,688	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00979	979	0.00988	100,000	99,099	0.98974 [a]	7,876,411	78.8
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,021	395,772	0.99831 [b]	7,777,312	78.5
5	0.00179	177	0.00036	98,895	494,035	0.99866	7,381,541	74.6
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	98,719	493,374	0.99933	6,887,506	69.8
15	0.00044	44	0.00009	98,631	493,045	0.99945	6,394,132	64.8
20	0.00067	66	0.00013	98,587	492,772	0.99870	5,901,086	59.9
25	0.00193	190	0.00039	98,522	492,133	0.99735	5,408,314	54.9
30	0.00337	331	0.00068	98,332	490,829	0.99703	4,916,181	50.0
35	0.00258	253	0.00052	98,000	489,369	0.99505	4,425,352	45.2
40	0.00732	716	0.00147	97,747	486,948	0.99144	3,935,984	40.3
45	0.00981	952	0.00197	97,032	482,777	0.98596	3,449,036	35.5
50	0.01830	1,758	0.00369	96,079	476,000	0.97236	2,966,259	30.9
55	0.03716	3,505	0.00757	94,321	462,843	0.96078	2,490,259	26.4
60	0.04136	3,756	0.00845	90,816	444,691	0.95385	2,027,416	22.3
65	0.05115	4,453	0.01050	87,060	424,167	0.93252	1,582,726	18.2
70	0.08469	6,996	0.01769	82,607	395,544	0.84573	1,158,558	14.0
75	0.23028	17,412	0.05205	75,611	334,525	0.56157 [c]	763,014	10.1
80+	1.00000	58,199	0.13582	58,199	428,489	-	428,489	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[P] **Permulaan** *Preliminary*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

W.P. PUTRAJAYA

2024[p]

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Jadual 4.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Putrajaya, 2024[p]
Table 4.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Putrajaya, 2024 [p]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01186	1,186	0.01199	100,000	98,915	0.98753 [a]	7,411,202	74.1
1	0.00165	163	0.00041	98,814	394,849	0.99852 [b]	7,312,287	74.0
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	98,651	493,032	0.99931	6,917,438	70.1
10	0.00048	47	0.00010	98,562	492,690	0.99918	6,424,407	65.2
15	0.00115	114	0.00023	98,514	492,287	0.99792	5,931,717	60.2
20	0.00300	295	0.00060	98,401	491,266	0.99702	5,439,430	55.3
25	0.00297	291	0.00059	98,106	489,801	0.99530	4,948,164	50.4
30	0.00643	629	0.00129	97,815	487,501	0.99461	4,458,363	45.6
35	0.00434	422	0.00087	97,186	484,873	0.99488	3,970,862	40.9
40	0.00589	570	0.00118	96,764	482,393	0.99220	3,485,989	36.0
45	0.00972	935	0.00195	96,193	478,630	0.98422	3,003,595	31.2
50	0.02189	2,085	0.00443	95,259	471,080	0.96789	2,524,965	26.5
55	0.04256	3,965	0.00870	93,173	455,953	0.94965	2,053,886	22.0
60	0.05849	5,218	0.01205	89,208	432,995	0.90035	1,597,933	17.9
65	0.14338	12,042	0.03089	83,990	389,845	0.83636	1,164,938	13.9
70	0.18730	13,476	0.04133	71,948	326,049	0.72277	775,092	10.8
75	0.38789	22,681	0.09624	58,472	235,658	0.47520 [c]	449,043	7.7
80+	1.00000	35,791	0.16773	35,791	213,385	-	213,385	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01230	1,230	0.01244	100,000	98,866	0.98683 [a]	7,263,768	72.6
1	0.00226	223	0.00057	98,770	394,548	0.99797 [b]	7,164,902	72.5
5	0.00130	128	0.00026	98,547	492,414	0.99907	6,770,354	68.7
10	0.00056	55	0.00011	98,419	491,955	0.99860	6,277,940	63.8
15	0.00224	221	0.00045	98,363	491,265	0.99691	5,785,985	58.8
20	0.00393	386	0.00079	98,143	489,750	0.99637	5,294,719	53.9
25	0.00333	326	0.00067	97,757	487,971	0.99432	4,804,970	49.2
30	0.00803	783	0.00161	97,431	485,200	0.99270	4,316,999	44.3
35	0.00656	634	0.00132	96,649	481,659	0.99261	3,831,799	39.6
40	0.00822	789	0.00165	96,015	478,102	0.98933	3,350,140	34.9
45	0.01314	1,252	0.00265	95,226	472,999	0.97685	2,872,038	30.2
50	0.03329	3,128	0.00677	93,974	462,050	0.95669	2,399,039	25.5
55	0.05368	4,876	0.01103	90,846	442,040	0.94359	1,936,989	21.3
60	0.05929	5,098	0.01222	85,970	417,105	0.89577	1,494,949	17.4
65	0.15199	12,292	0.03290	80,872	373,631	0.83175	1,077,844	13.3
70	0.18743	12,854	0.04136	68,580	310,766	0.69855	704,213	10.3
75	0.44177	24,618	0.11340	55,726	217,086	0.44825 [c]	393,446	7.1
80+	1.00000	31,108	0.17639	31,108	176,360	-	176,360	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01137	1,137	0.01149	100,000	98,959	0.98833 [a]	7,549,327	75.5
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	98,863	395,204	0.99907 [b]	7,450,368	75.4
5	0.00047	47	0.00009	98,764	493,701	0.99957	7,055,164	71.4
10	0.00040	39	0.00008	98,717	493,486	0.99980	6,561,463	66.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,678	493,389	0.99904	6,067,977	61.5
20	0.00193	190	0.00039	98,678	492,913	0.99773	5,574,588	56.5
25	0.00260	257	0.00052	98,487	491,796	0.99616	5,081,675	51.6
30	0.00508	499	0.00102	98,231	489,906	0.99618	4,589,879	46.7
35	0.00255	249	0.00051	97,731	488,035	0.99680	4,099,974	42.0
40	0.00386	377	0.00077	97,483	486,472	0.99498	3,611,938	37.1
45	0.00618	600	0.00124	97,106	484,031	0.99194	3,125,466	32.2
50	0.00996	961	0.00200	96,506	480,128	0.97934	2,641,436	27.4
55	0.03146	3,006	0.00639	95,545	470,211	0.95566	2,161,307	22.6
60	0.05764	5,334	0.01187	92,539	449,362	0.90424	1,691,096	18.3
65	0.13620	11,877	0.02923	87,205	406,333	0.84016	1,241,734	14.2
70	0.18720	14,101	0.04131	75,328	341,386	0.73602	835,401	11.1
75	0.35845	21,947	0.08734	61,226	251,266	0.49138 [c]	494,015	8.1
80+	1.00000	39,280	0.16181	39,280	242,749	-	242,749	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[p] **Permulaan**
Preliminary

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

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JOHOR

2025e

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Jadual 5.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor, 2025[e]

Table 5.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00676	100,000	99,376	0.99269 [a]	7,477,255	74.8
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,329	396,967	0.99885 [b]	7,377,879	74.3
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,189	495,774	0.99918	6,980,912	70.4
10	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,121	495,366	0.99820	6,485,138	65.4
15	0.00265	262	0.00053	99,025	494,472	0.99711	5,989,772	60.5
20	0.00314	310	0.00063	98,763	493,041	0.99651	5,495,300	55.6
25	0.00384	378	0.00077	98,453	491,322	0.99539	5,002,259	50.8
30	0.00538	528	0.00108	98,076	489,058	0.99276	4,510,938	46.0
35	0.00910	888	0.00183	97,548	485,519	0.98904	4,021,880	41.2
40	0.01284	1,241	0.00258	96,660	480,197	0.98336	3,536,361	36.6
45	0.02049	1,955	0.00414	95,419	472,208	0.97457	3,056,163	32.0
50	0.03047	2,848	0.00619	93,464	460,202	0.96216	2,583,955	27.6
55	0.04544	4,118	0.00930	90,616	442,788	0.94319	2,123,753	23.4
60	0.06872	5,944	0.01423	86,499	417,634	0.91979	1,680,965	19.4
65	0.09256	7,456	0.01941	80,555	384,134	0.86495	1,263,332	15.7
70	0.18187	13,294	0.04001	73,099	332,259	0.78267	879,197	12.0
75	0.26067	15,589	0.05995	59,805	260,050	0.52454 [c]	546,939	9.1
80+	1.00000	44,215	0.15412	44,215	286,889	-	286,889	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,327	0.99231 [a]	7,267,253	72.7
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,282	396,828	0.99889 [b]	7,167,925	72.2
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,156	495,606	0.99910	6,771,098	68.3
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,087	495,158	0.99742	6,275,491	63.3
15	0.00404	400	0.00081	98,976	493,880	0.99581	5,780,333	58.4
20	0.00433	427	0.00087	98,576	491,813	0.99543	5,286,453	53.6
25	0.00480	471	0.00096	98,149	489,568	0.99419	4,794,640	48.9
30	0.00683	667	0.00137	97,678	486,721	0.99106	4,305,072	44.1
35	0.01107	1,074	0.00223	97,011	482,368	0.98652	3,818,351	39.4
40	0.01592	1,527	0.00321	95,936	475,863	0.97931	3,335,983	34.8
45	0.02554	2,411	0.00517	94,409	466,017	0.96829	2,860,120	30.3
50	0.03805	3,500	0.00776	91,998	451,239	0.95219	2,394,103	26.0
55	0.05796	5,129	0.01194	88,498	429,665	0.92957	1,942,864	22.0
60	0.08366	6,975	0.01746	83,368	399,405	0.90146	1,513,199	18.2
65	0.11478	8,768	0.02435	76,393	360,047	0.83693	1,113,794	14.6
70	0.21762	14,717	0.04884	67,625	301,334	0.74917	753,748	11.1
75	0.29328	15,517	0.06874	52,908	225,749	0.50101 [c]	452,414	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,391	0.16496	37,391	226,665	-	226,665	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00621	621	0.00624	100,000	99,422	0.99311 [a]	7,728,902	77.3
1	0.00155	154	0.00039	99,379	397,133	0.99879 [b]	7,629,480	76.8
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,225	495,956	0.99926	7,232,347	72.9
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,157	495,589	0.99908	6,736,391	67.9
15	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,078	495,132	0.99871	6,240,801	63.0
20	0.00153	152	0.00031	98,974	494,492	0.99801	5,745,670	58.1
25	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,823	493,510	0.99702	5,251,177	53.1
30	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,581	492,038	0.99492	4,757,668	48.3
35	0.00663	651	0.00133	98,234	489,541	0.99205	4,265,630	43.4
40	0.00928	905	0.00186	97,583	485,649	0.98810	3,776,089	38.7
45	0.01454	1,405	0.00293	96,677	479,873	0.98166	3,290,440	34.0
50	0.02220	2,115	0.00449	95,272	471,072	0.97279	2,810,567	29.5
55	0.03234	3,012	0.00657	93,157	458,255	0.95774	2,339,495	25.1
60	0.05251	4,733	0.01078	90,145	438,891	0.93857	1,881,240	20.9
65	0.07085	6,052	0.01469	85,412	411,929	0.89224	1,442,349	16.9
70	0.14748	11,704	0.03185	79,360	367,538	0.81446	1,030,420	13.0
75	0.23019	15,574	0.05203	67,656	299,344	0.54842 [c]	662,882	9.8
80+	1.00000	52,082	0.14326	52,082	363,538	-	363,538	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batu Pahat, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00802	802	0.00809	100,000	99,257	0.99136 [a]	7,477,890	74.8
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,198	396,421	0.99872 [b]	7,378,633	74.4
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,049	495,043	0.99924	6,982,212	70.5
10	0.00070	70	0.00014	98,968	494,664	0.99820	6,487,169	65.5
15	0.00289	286	0.00058	98,898	493,776	0.99721	5,992,505	60.6
20	0.00268	265	0.00054	98,612	492,400	0.99721	5,498,729	55.8
25	0.00290	285	0.00058	98,348	491,027	0.99546	5,006,329	50.9
30	0.00619	607	0.00124	98,063	488,797	0.99315	4,515,303	46.0
35	0.00751	732	0.00151	97,456	485,450	0.99099	4,026,505	41.3
40	0.01053	1,018	0.00212	96,724	481,074	0.98449	3,541,055	36.6
45	0.02054	1,965	0.00415	95,706	473,614	0.97465	3,059,981	32.0
50	0.03026	2,837	0.00614	93,740	461,610	0.96156	2,586,367	27.6
55	0.04687	4,261	0.00960	90,904	443,866	0.94022	2,124,757	23.4
60	0.07332	6,353	0.01522	86,643	417,331	0.91694	1,680,892	19.4
65	0.09357	7,512	0.01963	80,290	382,668	0.86869	1,263,560	15.7
70	0.17295	12,587	0.03787	72,778	332,420	0.78556	880,892	12.1
75	0.26461	15,927	0.06099	60,190	261,135	0.52389 [c]	548,472	9.1
80+	1.00000	44,264	0.15405	44,264	287,337	-	287,337	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00947	947	0.00955	100,000	99,119	0.98991 [a]	7,262,322	72.6
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,053	395,837	0.99853 [b]	7,163,202	72.3
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,895	494,229	0.99923	6,767,365	68.4
10	0.00054	53	0.00011	98,796	493,848	0.99757	6,273,136	63.5
15	0.00433	427	0.00087	98,743	492,645	0.99606	5,779,289	58.5
20	0.00354	349	0.00071	98,315	490,706	0.99614	5,286,643	53.8
25	0.00417	408	0.00084	97,967	488,813	0.99375	4,795,938	49.0
30	0.00834	814	0.00168	97,558	485,757	0.99079	4,307,124	44.1
35	0.01009	977	0.00203	96,745	481,281	0.98749	3,821,367	39.5
40	0.01495	1,432	0.00301	95,768	475,260	0.98028	3,340,086	34.9
45	0.02456	2,317	0.00497	94,336	465,886	0.97042	2,864,826	30.4
50	0.03472	3,194	0.00707	92,019	452,107	0.95420	2,398,940	26.1
55	0.05728	5,088	0.01179	88,824	431,401	0.92196	1,946,832	21.9
60	0.10006	8,378	0.02107	83,736	397,734	0.88934	1,515,432	18.1
65	0.12245	9,227	0.02609	75,358	353,719	0.83990	1,117,698	14.8
70	0.20301	13,425	0.04519	66,130	297,087	0.76964	763,978	11.6
75	0.26467	13,949	0.06101	52,705	228,651	0.51027 [c]	466,891	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,756	0.16267	38,756	238,240	-	238,240	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00645	100,000	99,403	0.99299 [a]	7,726,478	77.3
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,359	397,093	0.99889 [b]	7,627,075	76.8
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,221	495,943	0.99923	7,229,982	72.9
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,156	495,563	0.99892	6,734,039	67.9
15	0.00128	126	0.00026	99,069	495,030	0.99857	6,238,476	63.0
20	0.00158	157	0.00032	98,943	494,322	0.99862	5,743,446	58.0
25	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,786	493,640	0.99763	5,249,124	53.1
30	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,670	492,471	0.99600	4,755,483	48.2
35	0.00444	436	0.00089	98,318	490,502	0.99497	4,263,012	43.4
40	0.00562	550	0.00113	97,882	488,036	0.98923	3,772,510	38.5
45	0.01596	1,553	0.00322	97,332	482,778	0.97930	3,284,474	33.7
50	0.02553	2,445	0.00517	95,779	472,783	0.96913	2,801,696	29.3
55	0.03635	3,392	0.00740	93,334	458,189	0.95939	2,328,913	25.0
60	0.04504	4,051	0.00922	89,942	439,580	0.94450	1,870,724	20.8
65	0.06645	5,707	0.01375	85,890	415,184	0.89561	1,431,144	16.7
70	0.14502	11,629	0.03127	80,183	371,844	0.79988	1,015,960	12.7
75	0.26455	18,136	0.06098	68,554	297,432	0.53823 [c]	644,116	9.4
80+	1.00000	50,418	0.14543	50,418	346,684	-	346,684	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Johor Bahru, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00654	654	0.00658	100,000	99,392	0.99277 [a]	7,656,950	76.6
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,346	396,992	0.99878 [b]	7,557,558	76.1
5	0.00066	66	0.00013	99,188	495,777	0.99917	7,160,566	72.2
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,123	495,364	0.99851	6,664,790	67.2
15	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,023	494,624	0.99749	6,169,425	62.3
20	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,827	493,382	0.99672	5,674,801	57.4
25	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,526	491,762	0.99583	5,181,419	52.6
30	0.00481	472	0.00096	98,179	489,712	0.99344	4,689,657	47.8
35	0.00832	813	0.00167	97,706	486,499	0.98958	4,199,945	43.0
40	0.01254	1,215	0.00252	96,893	481,429	0.98481	3,713,447	38.3
45	0.01787	1,710	0.00361	95,678	474,118	0.97722	3,232,018	33.8
50	0.02778	2,610	0.00563	93,969	463,317	0.96600	2,757,900	29.3
55	0.04040	3,691	0.00825	91,358	447,563	0.94986	2,294,583	25.1
60	0.06029	5,285	0.01243	87,667	425,123	0.93175	1,847,020	21.1
65	0.07672	6,321	0.01596	82,382	396,109	0.89307	1,421,896	17.3
70	0.13965	10,622	0.03003	76,062	353,753	0.83864	1,025,787	13.5
75	0.18659	12,211	0.04116	65,440	296,672	0.55855 [c]	672,034	10.3
80+	1.00000	53,229	0.14181	53,229	375,362	-	375,362	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00690	690	0.00694	100,000	99,353	0.99250 [a]	7,463,758	74.6
1	0.00146	145	0.00036	99,310	396,898	0.99889 [b]	7,364,405	74.2
5	0.00051	50	0.00010	99,165	495,701	0.99913	6,967,507	70.3
10	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,115	495,271	0.99790	6,471,805	65.3
15	0.00297	294	0.00060	98,993	494,230	0.99632	5,976,535	60.4
20	0.00440	434	0.00088	98,699	492,409	0.99558	5,482,305	55.5
25	0.00444	437	0.00089	98,265	490,232	0.99486	4,989,896	50.8
30	0.00585	572	0.00117	97,828	487,710	0.99234	4,499,665	46.0
35	0.00949	923	0.00191	97,256	483,972	0.98768	4,011,955	41.3
40	0.01518	1,463	0.00306	96,333	478,007	0.98108	3,527,983	36.6
45	0.02272	2,155	0.00460	94,870	468,962	0.97148	3,049,977	32.1
50	0.03445	3,194	0.00701	92,715	455,589	0.95657	2,581,014	27.8
55	0.05272	4,720	0.01083	89,521	435,803	0.93776	2,125,426	23.7
60	0.07228	6,130	0.01500	84,801	408,679	0.91803	1,689,623	19.9
65	0.09240	7,269	0.01938	78,671	375,182	0.87475	1,280,943	16.3
70	0.16144	11,527	0.03512	71,402	328,192	0.81238	905,762	12.7
75	0.21884	13,103	0.04914	59,875	266,618	0.53838 [c]	577,570	9.6
80+	1.00000	46,772	0.15042	46,772	310,953	-	310,953	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00618	100,000	99,427	0.99308 [a]	7,885,146	78.9
1	0.00174	173	0.00043	99,385	397,112	0.99864 [b]	7,785,719	78.3
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,213	495,862	0.99921	7,388,606	74.5
10	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,132	495,473	0.99919	6,892,744	69.5
15	0.00086	86	0.00017	99,057	495,071	0.99895	6,397,271	64.6
20	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,971	494,549	0.99826	5,902,200	59.6
25	0.00223	221	0.00045	98,848	493,689	0.99713	5,407,651	54.7
30	0.00351	346	0.00070	98,627	492,272	0.99481	4,913,962	49.8
35	0.00687	675	0.00138	98,281	489,719	0.99184	4,421,690	45.0
40	0.00947	924	0.00190	97,606	485,722	0.98920	3,931,971	40.3
45	0.01215	1,174	0.00244	96,682	480,476	0.98372	3,446,249	35.6
50	0.02046	1,954	0.00413	95,508	472,654	0.97610	2,965,774	31.1
55	0.02740	2,563	0.00556	93,554	461,359	0.96287	2,493,120	26.6
60	0.04714	4,289	0.00966	90,990	444,228	0.94587	2,031,761	22.3
65	0.06146	5,329	0.01268	86,701	420,183	0.91079	1,587,533	18.3
70	0.11878	9,666	0.02526	81,372	382,698	0.86365	1,167,350	14.3
75	0.15628	11,206	0.03391	71,707	330,518	0.57877 [c]	784,652	10.9
80+	1.00000	60,500	0.13322	60,500	454,133	-	454,133	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kluang, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kluang, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00740	740	0.00745	100,000	99,314	0.99194 [a]	7,276,801	72.8
1	0.00157	155	0.00039	99,260	396,655	0.99872 [b]	7,177,488	72.3
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,105	495,336	0.99915	6,780,833	68.4
10	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,029	494,917	0.99821	6,285,496	63.5
15	0.00264	262	0.00053	98,937	494,033	0.99682	5,790,579	58.5
20	0.00372	367	0.00075	98,676	492,461	0.99570	5,296,546	53.7
25	0.00489	480	0.00098	98,309	490,342	0.99433	4,804,085	48.9
30	0.00645	631	0.00129	97,828	487,562	0.99164	4,313,744	44.1
35	0.01028	999	0.00207	97,197	483,485	0.98777	3,826,182	39.4
40	0.01419	1,365	0.00286	96,197	477,574	0.97935	3,342,696	34.7
45	0.02719	2,579	0.00551	94,832	467,714	0.97099	2,865,123	30.2
50	0.03087	2,848	0.00627	92,253	454,147	0.95731	2,397,409	26.0
55	0.05488	4,906	0.01128	89,405	434,761	0.93159	1,943,262	21.7
60	0.08274	6,991	0.01726	84,499	405,018	0.90072	1,508,501	17.9
65	0.11732	9,094	0.02493	77,508	364,807	0.82622	1,103,483	14.2
70	0.23774	16,265	0.05396	68,415	301,410	0.73253	738,676	10.8
75	0.30648	15,983	0.07239	52,149	220,791	0.49506 [c]	437,266	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,167	0.16707	36,167	216,475	-	216,475	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00526	526	0.00529	100,000	99,504	0.99384 [a]	7,110,962	71.1
1	0.00203	202	0.00051	99,474	397,418	0.99861 [b]	7,011,458	70.5
5	0.00052	51	0.00010	99,272	496,231	0.99919	6,614,041	66.6
10	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,220	495,829	0.99714	6,117,810	61.7
15	0.00462	458	0.00093	99,111	494,410	0.99525	5,621,981	56.7
20	0.00489	482	0.00098	98,653	492,059	0.99589	5,127,571	52.0
25	0.00332	326	0.00067	98,171	490,038	0.99405	4,635,512	47.2
30	0.00858	839	0.00172	97,845	487,124	0.98958	4,145,473	42.4
35	0.01228	1,191	0.00247	97,005	482,047	0.98518	3,658,349	37.7
40	0.01738	1,665	0.00351	95,814	474,905	0.97537	3,176,302	33.2
45	0.03201	3,014	0.00651	94,148	463,207	0.96335	2,701,397	28.7
50	0.04144	3,776	0.00846	91,135	446,232	0.94743	2,238,189	24.6
55	0.06418	5,607	0.01326	87,358	422,774	0.92004	1,791,957	20.5
60	0.09682	7,915	0.02035	81,751	388,969	0.87717	1,369,184	16.7
65	0.15162	11,195	0.03281	73,836	341,193	0.79725	980,214	13.3
70	0.26301	16,475	0.06057	62,641	272,018	0.70788	639,021	10.2
75	0.33162	15,310	0.07951	46,166	192,556	0.47533 [c]	367,003	7.9
80+	1.00000	30,856	0.17688	30,856	174,447	-	174,447	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00971	971	0.00980	100,000	99,106	0.98991 [a]	7,492,246	74.9
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,029	395,850	0.99881 [b]	7,393,140	74.7
5	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,923	494,365	0.99912	6,997,290	70.7
10	0.00075	74	0.00015	98,824	493,932	0.99945	6,502,924	65.8
15	0.00036	35	0.00007	98,749	493,658	0.99887	6,008,993	60.9
20	0.00191	188	0.00038	98,714	493,099	0.99531	5,515,335	55.9
25	0.00748	737	0.00150	98,526	490,787	0.99455	5,022,236	51.0
30	0.00340	333	0.00068	97,789	488,115	0.99453	4,531,448	46.3
35	0.00754	735	0.00151	97,457	485,447	0.99110	4,043,334	41.5
40	0.01026	993	0.00206	96,722	481,129	0.98429	3,557,887	36.8
45	0.02122	2,031	0.00429	95,729	473,570	0.98000	3,076,759	32.1
50	0.01876	1,758	0.00379	93,698	464,097	0.96837	2,603,189	27.8
55	0.04474	4,113	0.00915	91,941	449,420	0.94443	2,139,092	23.3
60	0.06691	5,876	0.01384	87,827	424,447	0.92671	1,689,672	19.2
65	0.08012	6,566	0.01669	81,951	393,341	0.85888	1,265,225	15.4
70	0.20744	15,638	0.04629	75,385	337,831	0.76127	871,884	11.6
75	0.27822	16,623	0.06463	59,747	257,180	0.51844 [c]	534,053	8.9
80+	1.00000	43,125	0.15576	43,125	276,873	-	276,873	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.1.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Tinggi, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00587	587	0.00591	100,000	99,452	0.99380 [a]	6,984,381	69.8
1	0.00082	81	0.00020	99,413	397,449	0.99936 [b]	6,884,929	69.3
5	0.00029	29	0.00006	99,332	496,585	0.99914	6,487,480	65.3
10	0.00144	143	0.00029	99,302	496,155	0.99703	5,990,895	60.3
15	0.00451	447	0.00090	99,160	494,681	0.99568	5,494,740	55.4
20	0.00413	407	0.00083	98,712	492,544	0.99475	5,000,059	50.7
25	0.00638	627	0.00128	98,305	489,958	0.99300	4,507,515	45.9
30	0.00763	745	0.00153	97,678	486,527	0.98770	4,017,557	41.1
35	0.01701	1,648	0.00343	96,933	480,542	0.98206	3,531,031	36.4
40	0.01889	1,800	0.00381	95,284	471,921	0.97603	3,050,489	32.0
45	0.02916	2,726	0.00592	93,484	460,607	0.96305	2,578,567	27.6
50	0.04497	4,081	0.00920	90,758	443,589	0.94889	2,117,960	23.3
55	0.05754	4,987	0.01185	86,677	420,918	0.92365	1,674,371	19.3
60	0.09632	7,868	0.02024	81,690	388,780	0.88496	1,253,453	15.3
65	0.13575	10,021	0.02913	73,822	344,056	0.77242	864,673	11.7
70	0.33384	21,299	0.08015	63,801	265,755	0.58700	520,617	8.2
75	0.53184	22,604	0.14490	42,502	155,998	0.38791 [c]	254,862	6.0
80+	1.00000	19,898	0.20126	19,898	98,864	-	98,864	5.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00581	581	0.00585	100,000	99,453	0.99351 [a]	6,766,475	67.7
1	0.00159	158	0.00040	99,419	397,300	0.99880 [b]	6,667,022	67.1
5	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,260	496,157	0.99858	6,269,722	63.2
10	0.00226	224	0.00045	99,203	495,452	0.99495	5,773,565	58.2
15	0.00785	777	0.00158	98,978	492,948	0.99323	5,278,114	53.3
20	0.00568	558	0.00114	98,201	489,610	0.99302	4,785,166	48.7
25	0.00829	809	0.00166	97,643	486,191	0.99155	4,295,556	44.0
30	0.00862	835	0.00173	96,833	482,081	0.98695	3,809,365	39.3
35	0.01753	1,683	0.00354	95,999	475,788	0.98011	3,327,284	34.7
40	0.02229	2,102	0.00451	94,316	466,325	0.97033	2,851,497	30.2
45	0.03722	3,433	0.00759	92,214	452,488	0.95508	2,385,171	25.9
50	0.05292	4,698	0.01087	88,781	432,161	0.93872	1,932,683	21.8
55	0.07010	5,894	0.01453	84,083	405,680	0.90927	1,500,522	17.8
60	0.11292	8,829	0.02394	78,189	368,872	0.87580	1,094,842	14.0
65	0.13692	9,497	0.02940	69,360	323,058	0.73557	725,970	10.5
70	0.41217	24,674	0.10383	59,863	237,631	0.48769	402,912	6.7
75	0.68266	24,023	0.20729	35,189	115,891	0.29883 [c]	165,281	4.7
80+	1.00000	11,167	0.22609	11,167	49,390	-	49,390	4.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00593	593	0.00597	100,000	99,447	0.99415 [a]	7,248,058	72.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,407	397,626	0.99992 [b]	7,148,611	71.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,407	497,033	0.99971	6,750,985	67.9
10	0.00058	58	0.00012	99,407	496,888	0.99942	6,253,953	62.9
15	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,349	496,599	0.99869	5,757,065	57.9
20	0.00203	202	0.00041	99,291	495,951	0.99713	5,260,466	53.0
25	0.00370	367	0.00074	99,089	494,529	0.99497	4,764,515	48.1
30	0.00637	629	0.00128	98,722	492,040	0.98865	4,269,987	43.3
35	0.01636	1,605	0.00330	98,094	486,456	0.98430	3,777,947	38.5
40	0.01504	1,451	0.00303	96,489	478,816	0.98268	3,291,491	34.1
45	0.01963	1,866	0.00397	95,038	470,525	0.97210	2,812,675	29.6
50	0.03634	3,386	0.00740	93,172	457,397	0.95965	2,342,150	25.1
55	0.04451	3,996	0.00910	89,786	438,941	0.93892	1,884,753	21.0
60	0.07842	6,727	0.01632	85,790	412,132	0.89463	1,445,812	16.9
65	0.13462	10,644	0.02887	79,063	368,705	0.80572	1,033,680	13.1
70	0.26322	18,009	0.06062	68,419	297,073	0.67574	664,975	9.7
75	0.40712	20,523	0.10223	50,410	200,743	0.45436 [c]	367,902	7.3
80+	1.00000	29,887	0.17880	29,887	167,159	-	167,159	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mersing, Johor, 2025[e]

Table 5.1.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mersing, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00373	373	0.00374	100,000	99,650	0.99511 [a]	6,993,209	69.9
1	0.00244	243	0.00061	99,627	397,905	0.99828 [b]	6,893,559	69.2
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,384	496,701	0.99956	6,495,654	65.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,296	496,481	0.99787	5,998,953	60.4
15	0.00426	423	0.00085	99,296	495,424	0.99565	5,502,472	55.4
20	0.00444	439	0.00089	98,873	493,268	0.99485	5,007,048	50.6
25	0.00586	577	0.00117	98,434	490,729	0.99222	4,513,779	45.9
30	0.00971	950	0.00195	97,857	486,913	0.98989	4,023,051	41.1
35	0.01053	1,020	0.00212	96,908	481,988	0.98393	3,536,138	36.5
40	0.02167	2,078	0.00438	95,888	474,243	0.98041	3,054,150	31.9
45	0.01747	1,639	0.00352	93,810	464,953	0.96737	2,579,907	27.5
50	0.04805	4,429	0.00985	92,171	449,784	0.94449	2,114,954	22.9
55	0.06334	5,558	0.01308	87,742	424,817	0.91294	1,665,170	19.0
60	0.11239	9,237	0.02382	82,185	387,831	0.86809	1,240,354	15.1
65	0.15390	11,227	0.03335	72,948	336,672	0.75721	852,523	11.7
70	0.34786	21,470	0.08422	61,721	254,930	0.60288	515,851	8.4
75	0.47265	19,025	0.12378	40,251	153,693	0.41096 [c]	260,922	6.5
80+	1.00000	21,226	0.19796	21,226	107,228	-	107,228	5.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00752	752	0.00757	100,000	99,296	0.99183 [a]	6,727,287	67.3
1	0.00158	157	0.00040	99,248	396,621	0.99907 [b]	6,627,991	66.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,091	495,456	1.00000	6,231,370	62.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,091	495,456	0.99597	5,735,914	57.9
15	0.00806	799	0.00162	99,091	493,459	0.99372	5,240,458	52.9
20	0.00448	441	0.00090	98,292	490,360	0.99381	4,746,999	48.3
25	0.00791	774	0.00159	97,852	487,322	0.98932	4,256,639	43.5
30	0.01347	1,307	0.00271	97,077	482,118	0.98645	3,769,317	38.8
35	0.01364	1,306	0.00275	95,770	475,586	0.97813	3,287,199	34.3
40	0.03021	2,854	0.00613	94,464	465,186	0.97444	2,811,614	29.8
45	0.02077	1,902	0.00420	91,610	453,295	0.95530	2,346,427	25.6
50	0.06914	6,203	0.01432	89,708	433,032	0.92589	1,893,132	21.1
55	0.07944	6,634	0.01655	83,505	400,940	0.90558	1,460,099	17.5
60	0.11068	8,508	0.02343	76,871	363,085	0.84951	1,059,159	13.8
65	0.19526	13,348	0.04328	68,363	308,444	0.70529	696,074	10.2
70	0.41830	23,013	0.10579	55,015	217,541	0.51511	387,630	7.0
75	0.59937	19,181	0.17117	32,002	112,057	0.34118 [c]	170,089	5.3
80+	1.00000	12,821	0.22093	12,821	58,032	-	58,032	4.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99835 [a]	7,342,638	73.4
1	0.00334	334	0.00084	100,000	399,174	0.99741 [b]	7,242,638	72.4
5	0.00181	181	0.00036	99,666	497,880	0.99909	6,843,464	68.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,486	497,428	1.00000	6,345,585	63.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,486	497,428	0.99781	5,848,156	58.8
20	0.00439	437	0.00088	99,486	496,337	0.99627	5,350,728	53.8
25	0.00307	304	0.00061	99,049	494,485	0.99595	4,854,391	49.0
30	0.00503	496	0.00101	98,745	492,484	0.99414	4,359,906	44.2
35	0.00670	659	0.00135	98,249	489,596	0.99066	3,867,422	39.4
40	0.01198	1,170	0.00241	97,590	485,026	0.98725	3,377,826	34.6
45	0.01353	1,304	0.00272	96,420	478,841	0.98111	2,892,800	30.0
50	0.02432	2,313	0.00492	95,116	469,798	0.96470	2,413,959	25.4
55	0.04656	4,321	0.00953	92,803	453,213	0.92040	1,944,160	20.9
60	0.11425	10,109	0.02423	88,482	417,138	0.88713	1,490,947	16.9
65	0.11131	8,724	0.02357	78,373	370,055	0.81283	1,073,809	13.7
70	0.27254	18,982	0.06311	69,649	300,791	0.69764	703,754	10.1
75	0.34335	17,396	0.08290	50,667	209,845	0.47924 [c]	402,963	8.0
80+	1.00000	33,271	0.17228	33,271	193,118	-	193,118	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muar, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muar, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00887	887	0.00895	100,000	99,181	0.99099 [a]	7,454,816	74.5
1	0.00055	54	0.00014	99,113	396,316	0.99899 [b]	7,355,636	74.2
5	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,058	494,997	0.99869	6,959,320	70.3
10	0.00143	141	0.00029	98,940	494,348	0.99794	6,464,323	65.3
15	0.00269	265	0.00054	98,799	493,331	0.99741	5,969,975	60.4
20	0.00250	246	0.00050	98,534	492,052	0.99645	5,476,644	55.6
25	0.00461	453	0.00092	98,287	490,305	0.99580	4,984,591	50.7
30	0.00379	371	0.00076	97,835	488,245	0.99395	4,494,286	45.9
35	0.00831	810	0.00167	97,463	485,292	0.98998	4,006,041	41.1
40	0.01173	1,134	0.00236	96,653	480,432	0.98604	3,520,749	36.4
45	0.01621	1,549	0.00327	95,519	473,725	0.97741	3,040,317	31.8
50	0.02907	2,732	0.00590	93,971	463,024	0.96334	2,566,592	27.3
55	0.04448	4,058	0.00910	91,239	446,049	0.94128	2,103,568	23.1
60	0.07363	6,419	0.01529	87,181	419,855	0.91709	1,657,520	19.0
65	0.09292	7,505	0.01949	80,761	385,045	0.85669	1,237,665	15.3
70	0.19885	14,567	0.04416	73,257	329,866	0.76596	852,619	11.6
75	0.27795	16,313	0.06456	58,690	252,665	0.51666 [c]	522,754	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,377	0.15690	42,377	270,088	-	270,088	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01145	1,145	0.01158	100,000	98,941	0.98847 [a]	7,258,717	72.6
1	0.00053	52	0.00013	98,855	395,294	0.99856 [b]	7,159,776	72.4
5	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,802	493,522	0.99801	6,764,483	68.5
10	0.00200	198	0.00040	98,606	492,537	0.99668	6,270,961	63.6
15	0.00464	457	0.00093	98,409	490,901	0.99615	5,778,424	58.7
20	0.00306	300	0.00061	97,952	489,009	0.99542	5,287,523	54.0
25	0.00610	596	0.00122	97,652	486,771	0.99451	4,798,513	49.1
30	0.00487	473	0.00098	97,056	484,099	0.99186	4,311,743	44.4
35	0.01143	1,104	0.00230	96,583	480,157	0.98705	3,827,644	39.6
40	0.01449	1,384	0.00292	95,480	473,938	0.98362	3,347,487	35.1
45	0.01830	1,722	0.00369	94,096	466,173	0.97527	2,873,548	30.5
50	0.03128	2,890	0.00636	92,373	454,643	0.95662	2,407,376	26.1
55	0.05586	4,998	0.01149	89,484	434,922	0.92910	1,952,733	21.8
60	0.08683	7,335	0.01815	84,485	404,087	0.89862	1,517,811	18.0
65	0.11732	9,051	0.02493	77,150	363,120	0.82513	1,113,723	14.4
70	0.24007	16,348	0.05456	68,098	299,621	0.74491	750,603	11.0
75	0.27487	14,224	0.06373	51,750	223,189	0.50510 [c]	450,983	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,526	0.16474	37,526	227,793	-	227,793	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00612	612	0.00615	100,000	99,430	0.99369 [a]	7,691,706	76.9
1	0.00057	56	0.00014	99,388	397,413	0.99940 [b]	7,592,276	76.4
5	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,332	496,546	0.99935	7,194,862	72.4
10	0.00083	83	0.00017	99,286	496,225	0.99939	6,698,317	67.5
15	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,204	495,921	0.99900	6,202,092	62.5
20	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,165	495,425	0.99816	5,706,171	57.5
25	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,005	494,514	0.99785	5,210,745	52.6
30	0.00222	219	0.00044	98,800	493,453	0.99684	4,716,232	47.7
35	0.00409	404	0.00082	98,581	491,895	0.99377	4,222,779	42.8
40	0.00837	821	0.00168	98,177	488,832	0.98899	3,730,884	38.0
45	0.01368	1,332	0.00275	97,356	483,450	0.97991	3,242,052	33.3
50	0.02659	2,553	0.00539	96,024	473,738	0.97057	2,758,602	28.7
55	0.03235	3,024	0.00658	93,471	459,794	0.95438	2,284,864	24.4
60	0.05932	5,365	0.01223	90,447	438,821	0.93650	1,825,070	20.2
65	0.06794	5,780	0.01407	85,081	410,957	0.88869	1,386,249	16.3
70	0.15784	12,517	0.03427	79,301	365,213	0.78591	975,292	12.3
75	0.28088	18,758	0.06535	66,784	287,025	0.52953 [c]	610,079	9.1
80+	1.00000	48,026	0.14866	48,026	323,054	-	323,054	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pontian, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pontian, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00662	662	0.00666	100,000	99,384	0.99247 [a]	7,210,727	72.1
1	0.00202	201	0.00051	99,338	396,852	0.99847 [b]	7,111,343	71.6
5	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,137	495,475	0.99904	6,714,491	67.7
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,053	495,001	0.99657	6,219,017	62.8
15	0.00579	573	0.00116	98,948	493,306	0.99593	5,724,015	57.8
20	0.00234	230	0.00047	98,375	491,298	0.99722	5,230,709	53.2
25	0.00322	316	0.00064	98,145	489,933	0.99468	4,739,411	48.3
30	0.00742	726	0.00149	97,829	487,328	0.99084	4,249,478	43.4
35	0.01090	1,059	0.00219	97,102	482,865	0.98501	3,762,150	38.7
40	0.01912	1,837	0.00386	96,044	475,627	0.97652	3,279,285	34.1
45	0.02792	2,630	0.00566	94,207	464,460	0.97030	2,803,658	29.8
50	0.03154	2,889	0.00641	91,577	450,663	0.95699	2,339,198	25.5
55	0.05485	4,865	0.01128	88,688	431,279	0.93166	1,888,535	21.3
60	0.08260	6,924	0.01723	83,823	401,807	0.90203	1,457,256	17.4
65	0.11472	8,822	0.02434	76,899	362,442	0.83347	1,055,449	13.7
70	0.22504	15,321	0.05072	68,078	302,087	0.69804	693,006	10.2
75	0.40120	21,166	0.10038	52,757	210,870	0.46058 [c]	390,920	7.4
80+	1.00000	31,591	0.17546	31,591	180,050	-	180,050	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00885	885	0.00893	100,000	99,175	0.99089 [a]	6,954,482	69.5
1	0.00079	79	0.00020	99,115	396,272	0.99861 [b]	6,855,307	69.2
5	0.00170	168	0.00034	99,036	494,759	0.99845	6,459,035	65.2
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,868	493,995	0.99489	5,964,276	60.3
15	0.00883	872	0.00177	98,730	491,471	0.99405	5,470,282	55.4
20	0.00305	299	0.00061	97,858	488,545	0.99599	4,978,810	50.9
25	0.00498	486	0.00100	97,560	486,584	0.99301	4,490,265	46.0
30	0.00900	874	0.00181	97,074	483,185	0.98916	4,003,681	41.2
35	0.01270	1,222	0.00256	96,200	477,945	0.98242	3,520,496	36.6
40	0.02252	2,139	0.00456	94,978	469,544	0.96992	3,042,551	32.0
45	0.03781	3,511	0.00771	92,839	455,420	0.95980	2,573,007	27.7
50	0.04268	3,813	0.00872	89,329	437,112	0.94513	2,117,588	23.7
55	0.06761	5,781	0.01399	85,516	413,127	0.91147	1,680,475	19.7
60	0.11096	8,848	0.02350	79,735	376,555	0.86997	1,267,348	15.9
65	0.15147	10,737	0.03278	70,887	327,593	0.78539	890,793	12.6
70	0.28902	17,384	0.06757	60,150	257,289	0.66292	563,199	9.4
75	0.40468	17,306	0.10147	42,766	170,563	0.44244 [c]	305,910	7.2
80+	1.00000	25,459	0.18810	25,459	135,348	-	135,348	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00426	426	0.00428	100,000	99,601	0.99417 [a]	7,520,961	75.2
1	0.00329	327	0.00082	99,574	397,483	0.99829 [b]	7,421,360	74.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,247	496,233	0.99964	7,023,877	70.8
10	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,247	496,054	0.99853	6,527,645	65.8
15	0.00222	220	0.00044	99,175	495,324	0.99820	6,031,591	60.8
20	0.00137	136	0.00027	98,955	494,433	0.99896	5,536,268	55.9
25	0.00071	70	0.00014	98,819	493,918	0.99695	5,041,835	51.0
30	0.00540	533	0.00108	98,748	492,409	0.99297	4,547,917	46.1
35	0.00867	851	0.00174	98,215	488,949	0.98805	4,055,508	41.3
40	0.01525	1,485	0.00307	97,364	483,108	0.98426	3,566,559	36.6
45	0.01623	1,556	0.00327	95,879	475,504	0.98218	3,083,452	32.2
50	0.01943	1,833	0.00392	94,323	467,031	0.96961	2,607,948	27.6
55	0.04157	3,845	0.00849	92,490	452,837	0.95345	2,140,917	23.1
60	0.05174	4,587	0.01062	88,645	431,758	0.93514	1,688,079	19.0
65	0.07869	6,615	0.01638	84,058	403,753	0.87918	1,256,322	14.9
70	0.16653	12,897	0.03633	77,443	354,974	0.72823	852,568	11.0
75	0.39803	25,691	0.09939	64,546	258,503	0.48049 [c]	497,594	7.7
80+	1.00000	38,855	0.16251	38,855	239,091	-	239,091	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Segamat, Johor, 2025[e]

Table 5.1.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Segamat, Johor, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00822	100,000	99,245	0.99139 [a]	7,180,761	71.8
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,184	396,448	0.99907 [b]	7,081,516	71.4
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,068	495,231	0.99900	6,685,069	67.5
10	0.00156	155	0.00031	99,024	494,735	0.99830	6,189,838	62.5
15	0.00183	181	0.00037	98,870	493,896	0.99699	5,695,103	57.6
20	0.00419	413	0.00084	98,689	492,411	0.99619	5,201,207	52.7
25	0.00344	338	0.00069	98,276	490,532	0.99476	4,708,796	47.9
30	0.00704	690	0.00141	97,937	487,963	0.98942	4,218,264	43.1
35	0.01415	1,376	0.00285	97,248	482,799	0.98703	3,730,302	38.4
40	0.01178	1,130	0.00237	95,872	476,535	0.98237	3,247,503	33.9
45	0.02355	2,232	0.00477	94,742	468,132	0.97331	2,770,967	29.2
50	0.02991	2,767	0.00607	92,511	455,637	0.96035	2,302,835	24.9
55	0.04969	4,459	0.01019	89,744	437,572	0.93473	1,847,198	20.6
60	0.08166	6,965	0.01703	85,285	409,013	0.89525	1,409,626	16.5
65	0.12989	10,173	0.02778	78,320	366,169	0.79731	1,000,613	12.8
70	0.28636	19,515	0.06684	68,147	291,951	0.65411	634,444	9.3
75	0.42932	20,879	0.10933	48,633	190,967	0.44242 [c]	342,494	7.0
80+	1.00000	27,754	0.18316	27,754	151,526	-	151,526	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00822	100,000	99,238	0.99159 [a]	6,942,129	69.4
1	0.00077	76	0.00019	99,184	396,557	0.99949 [b]	6,842,891	69.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,108	495,542	0.99961	6,446,334	65.0
10	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,108	495,347	0.99846	5,950,793	60.0
15	0.00229	227	0.00046	99,031	494,586	0.99556	5,455,445	55.1
20	0.00659	651	0.00132	98,804	492,391	0.99434	4,960,859	50.2
25	0.00471	463	0.00095	98,153	489,606	0.99249	4,468,468	45.5
30	0.01032	1,008	0.00208	97,690	485,928	0.98611	3,978,862	40.7
35	0.01750	1,692	0.00353	96,681	479,177	0.98261	3,492,934	36.1
40	0.01728	1,641	0.00349	94,989	470,845	0.97720	3,013,757	31.7
45	0.02842	2,653	0.00577	93,348	460,110	0.96747	2,542,912	27.2
50	0.03676	3,334	0.00749	90,695	445,142	0.94571	2,082,803	23.0
55	0.07248	6,332	0.01504	87,361	420,976	0.91599	1,637,661	18.7
60	0.09643	7,814	0.02026	81,029	385,611	0.87451	1,216,686	15.0
65	0.15765	11,543	0.03423	73,215	337,220	0.74882	831,075	11.4
70	0.36222	22,339	0.08847	61,673	252,516	0.58002	493,855	8.0
75	0.51056	20,082	0.13711	39,334	146,463	0.39312 [c]	241,339	6.1
80+	1.00000	19,252	0.20291	19,252	94,876	-	94,876	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00816	816	0.00822	100,000	99,245	0.99118 [a]	7,469,745	74.7
1	0.00160	159	0.00040	99,184	396,343	0.99864 [b]	7,370,500	74.3
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,026	494,913	0.99840	6,974,157	70.4
10	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,940	494,120	0.99818	6,479,243	65.5
15	0.00130	129	0.00026	98,708	493,220	0.99879	5,985,123	60.6
20	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,580	492,622	0.99858	5,491,903	55.7
25	0.00173	170	0.00035	98,469	491,920	0.99759	4,999,281	50.8
30	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,299	490,733	0.99334	4,507,360	45.9
35	0.01023	1,002	0.00206	97,994	487,465	0.99196	4,016,627	41.0
40	0.00582	565	0.00117	96,992	483,548	0.98803	3,529,162	36.4
45	0.01815	1,750	0.00366	96,427	477,761	0.97954	3,045,614	31.6
50	0.02281	2,160	0.00462	94,677	467,986	0.97503	2,567,853	27.1
55	0.02718	2,515	0.00551	92,517	456,300	0.95344	2,099,867	22.7
60	0.06648	5,983	0.01375	90,003	435,056	0.91481	1,643,567	18.3
65	0.10524	8,842	0.02222	84,020	397,993	0.84389	1,208,510	14.4
70	0.21295	16,009	0.04767	75,178	335,864	0.72322	810,517	10.8
75	0.35787	21,174	0.08717	59,168	242,905	0.48825 [c]	474,653	8.0
80+	1.00000	37,994	0.16394	37,994	231,748	-	231,748	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulai, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulai, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00453	453	0.00455	100,000	99,575	0.99512 [a]	7,722,454	77.2
1	0.00081	81	0.00020	99,547	397,985	0.99930 [b]	7,622,878	76.6
5	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,465	497,211	0.99955	7,224,893	72.6
10	0.00044	43	0.00009	99,419	496,985	0.99832	6,727,682	67.7
15	0.00292	290	0.00058	99,375	496,152	0.99728	6,230,697	62.7
20	0.00252	250	0.00050	99,085	494,802	0.99721	5,734,545	57.9
25	0.00306	302	0.00061	98,835	493,422	0.99634	5,239,743	53.0
30	0.00427	420	0.00086	98,533	491,616	0.99464	4,746,321	48.2
35	0.00647	634	0.00130	98,113	488,979	0.99195	4,254,705	43.4
40	0.00965	941	0.00194	97,479	485,041	0.98521	3,765,726	38.6
45	0.01997	1,927	0.00403	96,538	477,869	0.97512	3,280,685	34.0
50	0.02988	2,827	0.00607	94,610	465,982	0.96418	2,802,815	29.6
55	0.04193	3,848	0.00857	91,783	449,292	0.95703	2,336,833	25.5
60	0.04405	3,874	0.00901	87,934	429,987	0.94288	1,887,541	21.5
65	0.07078	5,950	0.01468	84,060	405,427	0.89969	1,457,554	17.3
70	0.13209	10,317	0.02829	78,110	364,758	0.83448	1,052,127	13.5
75	0.20404	13,832	0.04544	67,793	304,383	0.55718 [c]	687,369	10.1
80+	1.00000	53,960	0.14089	53,960	382,985	-	382,985	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00417	417	0.00418	100,000	99,606	0.99588 [a]	7,499,816	75.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,583	398,333	0.99949 [b]	7,400,210	74.3
5	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,583	497,687	0.99954	7,001,876	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,492	497,458	0.99847	6,504,189	65.4
15	0.00305	303	0.00061	99,492	496,700	0.99698	6,006,730	60.4
20	0.00299	297	0.00060	99,188	495,199	0.99663	5,510,031	55.6
25	0.00375	371	0.00075	98,891	493,530	0.99523	5,014,832	50.7
30	0.00580	572	0.00116	98,521	491,174	0.99187	4,521,302	45.9
35	0.01048	1,026	0.00211	97,949	487,179	0.98917	4,030,128	41.1
40	0.01119	1,084	0.00225	96,923	481,904	0.98176	3,542,949	36.6
45	0.02537	2,432	0.00514	95,839	473,114	0.96756	3,061,045	31.9
50	0.03970	3,708	0.00810	93,407	457,764	0.95262	2,587,932	27.7
55	0.05538	4,967	0.01139	89,699	436,075	0.94417	2,130,168	23.7
60	0.05630	4,771	0.01159	84,731	411,730	0.92774	1,694,093	20.0
65	0.08917	7,130	0.01867	79,961	381,979	0.87497	1,282,362	16.0
70	0.16440	11,973	0.03582	72,831	334,220	0.79644	900,384	12.4
75	0.25043	15,241	0.05726	60,857	266,185	0.52984 [c]	566,163	9.3
80+	1.00000	45,617	0.15207	45,617	299,978	-	299,978	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99431 [a]	7,987,508	79.9
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,508	397,615	0.99909 [b]	7,887,968	79.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,340	496,700	0.99954	7,490,353	75.4
10	0.00091	91	0.00018	99,340	496,473	0.99816	6,993,653	70.4
15	0.00276	274	0.00055	99,249	495,559	0.99768	6,497,181	65.5
20	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,975	494,408	0.99806	6,001,621	60.6
25	0.00201	198	0.00040	98,789	493,448	0.99789	5,507,213	55.7
30	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,590	492,407	0.99829	5,013,765	50.9
35	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,372	491,563	0.99547	4,521,359	46.0
40	0.00785	771	0.00158	98,253	489,338	0.98931	4,029,796	41.0
45	0.01355	1,321	0.00273	97,482	484,109	0.98370	3,540,458	36.3
50	0.01910	1,836	0.00386	96,161	476,217	0.97672	3,056,349	31.8
55	0.02754	2,598	0.00558	94,325	465,132	0.97090	2,580,133	27.4
60	0.03070	2,816	0.00623	91,728	451,599	0.95832	2,115,000	23.1
65	0.05302	4,714	0.01089	88,912	432,775	0.92250	1,663,401	18.7
70	0.10335	8,702	0.02180	84,198	399,234	0.86833	1,230,627	14.6
75	0.16325	12,325	0.03555	75,496	346,667	0.58303 [c]	831,392	11.0
80+	1.00000	63,171	0.13032	63,171	484,725	-	484,725	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.1.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tangkak, Johor, 2025[e]
Table 5.1.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tangkak, Johor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00566	566	0.00569	100,000	99,472	0.99367 [a]	7,469,130	74.7
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,434	397,361	0.99889 [b]	7,369,658	74.1
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,283	496,281	0.99952	6,972,296	70.2
10	0.00042	41	0.00008	99,229	496,044	0.99844	6,476,015	65.3
15	0.00269	267	0.00054	99,188	495,272	0.99637	5,979,971	60.3
20	0.00457	452	0.00092	98,921	493,475	0.99542	5,484,699	55.4
25	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,469	491,212	0.99630	4,991,224	50.7
30	0.00280	275	0.00056	98,016	489,393	0.99533	4,500,011	45.9
35	0.00654	639	0.00131	97,741	487,109	0.99119	4,010,619	41.0
40	0.01109	1,077	0.00223	97,102	482,819	0.98379	3,523,510	36.3
45	0.02138	2,053	0.00432	96,025	474,995	0.97229	3,040,691	31.7
50	0.03418	3,212	0.00696	93,973	461,832	0.96096	2,565,696	27.3
55	0.04407	4,000	0.00901	90,760	443,801	0.94535	2,103,864	23.2
60	0.06572	5,702	0.01359	86,760	419,547	0.91932	1,660,063	19.1
65	0.09670	7,839	0.02032	81,058	385,696	0.86139	1,240,516	15.3
70	0.18501	13,546	0.04077	73,220	332,234	0.76619	854,820	11.7
75	0.29369	17,525	0.06885	59,674	254,555	0.51289 [c]	522,586	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,148	0.15725	42,148	268,031	-	268,031	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00478	478	0.00480	100,000	99,549	0.99481 [a]	7,222,749	72.2
1	0.00098	98	0.00025	99,522	397,858	0.99943 [b]	7,123,200	71.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,424	497,121	0.99959	6,725,342	67.6
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,424	496,919	0.99769	6,228,221	62.6
15	0.00382	379	0.00076	99,343	495,768	0.99449	5,731,302	57.7
20	0.00722	714	0.00145	98,964	493,036	0.99283	5,235,534	52.9
25	0.00712	700	0.00143	98,250	489,501	0.99513	4,742,498	48.3
30	0.00261	254	0.00052	97,550	487,116	0.99464	4,252,997	43.6
35	0.00812	790	0.00163	97,296	484,506	0.99007	3,765,882	38.7
40	0.01177	1,136	0.00237	96,506	479,693	0.97967	3,281,376	34.0
45	0.02899	2,765	0.00588	95,371	469,942	0.96041	2,801,682	29.4
50	0.05051	4,677	0.01036	92,606	451,337	0.94626	2,331,740	25.2
55	0.05714	5,025	0.01176	87,929	427,083	0.93302	1,880,403	21.4
60	0.07740	6,417	0.01610	82,904	398,479	0.89232	1,453,320	17.5
65	0.14050	10,746	0.03022	76,487	355,571	0.81308	1,054,840	13.8
70	0.24093	15,839	0.05479	65,741	289,108	0.72677	699,269	10.6
75	0.31579	15,759	0.07500	49,902	210,114	0.48773 [c]	410,161	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,144	0.17068	34,144	200,046	-	200,046	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00668	668	0.00672	100,000	99,379	0.99238 [a]	7,757,806	77.6
1	0.00209	208	0.00052	99,332	396,811	0.99834 [b]	7,658,427	77.1
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,124	495,366	0.99949	7,261,616	73.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,022	495,111	0.99928	6,766,251	68.3
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,022	494,756	0.99861	6,271,140	63.3
20	0.00135	133	0.00027	98,880	494,069	0.99863	5,776,384	58.4
25	0.00139	138	0.00028	98,747	493,391	0.99779	5,282,315	53.5
30	0.00303	299	0.00061	98,609	492,300	0.99613	4,788,924	48.6
35	0.00471	463	0.00094	98,310	490,395	0.99248	4,296,624	43.7
40	0.01035	1,013	0.00208	97,848	486,706	0.98841	3,806,229	38.9
45	0.01283	1,242	0.00258	96,835	481,067	0.98510	3,319,523	34.3
50	0.01701	1,626	0.00343	95,592	473,897	0.97617	2,838,456	29.7
55	0.03078	2,892	0.00625	93,967	462,603	0.95804	2,364,559	25.2
60	0.05350	4,873	0.01099	91,075	443,191	0.94621	1,901,957	20.9
65	0.05409	4,662	0.01112	86,202	419,353	0.90658	1,458,766	16.9
70	0.13499	11,007	0.02895	81,539	380,178	0.80067	1,039,413	12.7
75	0.27370	19,305	0.06342	70,532	304,398	0.53826 [c]	659,235	9.3
80+	1.00000	51,227	0.14437	51,227	354,837	-	354,837	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

KEDAH

2025e

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Jadual 5.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kedah, 2025[e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00715	715	0.00720	100,000	99,336	0.99237 [a]	7,286,093	72.9
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,285	396,851	0.99883 [b]	7,186,757	72.4
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,169	495,608	0.99884	6,789,907	68.5
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,074	495,031	0.99714	6,294,299	63.5
15	0.00434	430	0.00087	98,938	493,616	0.99586	5,799,268	58.6
20	0.00393	387	0.00079	98,508	491,574	0.99551	5,305,652	53.9
25	0.00506	496	0.00101	98,122	489,367	0.99396	4,814,077	49.1
30	0.00703	686	0.00141	97,625	486,412	0.99006	4,324,710	44.3
35	0.01288	1,249	0.00259	96,939	481,576	0.98301	3,838,298	39.6
40	0.02115	2,024	0.00427	95,691	473,396	0.97463	3,356,721	35.1
45	0.02969	2,781	0.00603	93,667	461,385	0.96439	2,883,325	30.8
50	0.04172	3,792	0.00852	90,887	444,953	0.94877	2,421,940	26.6
55	0.06114	5,325	0.01261	87,095	422,160	0.92615	1,976,987	22.7
60	0.08738	7,145	0.01827	81,769	390,985	0.89998	1,554,827	19.0
65	0.11388	8,498	0.02415	74,625	351,877	0.86091	1,163,841	15.6
70	0.16754	11,079	0.03657	66,126	302,935	0.80069	811,964	12.3
75	0.23748	13,073	0.05390	55,048	242,556	0.52349 [c]	509,029	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,975	0.15752	41,975	266,473	-	266,473	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00736	736	0.00741	100,000	99,311	0.99210 [a]	7,021,948	70.2
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,264	396,740	0.99853 [b]	6,922,637	69.7
5	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,131	495,321	0.99839	6,525,897	65.8
10	0.00186	184	0.00037	98,997	494,525	0.99598	6,030,576	60.9
15	0.00619	612	0.00124	98,813	492,535	0.99428	5,536,051	56.0
20	0.00525	516	0.00105	98,201	489,716	0.99387	5,043,516	51.4
25	0.00701	685	0.00141	97,685	486,714	0.99174	4,553,801	46.6
30	0.00953	924	0.00191	97,001	482,692	0.98642	4,067,086	41.9
35	0.01768	1,699	0.00357	96,076	476,136	0.97779	3,584,394	37.3
40	0.02682	2,532	0.00544	94,378	465,560	0.96747	3,108,258	32.9
45	0.03840	3,527	0.00783	91,846	450,413	0.95341	2,642,698	28.8
50	0.05510	4,866	0.01133	88,319	429,430	0.93293	2,192,286	24.8
55	0.07974	6,654	0.01661	83,453	400,629	0.90813	1,762,856	21.1
60	0.10506	8,068	0.02218	76,798	363,821	0.87728	1,362,227	17.7
65	0.14245	9,791	0.03067	68,730	319,174	0.83386	998,406	14.5
70	0.19376	11,420	0.04291	58,940	266,147	0.77500	679,232	11.5
75	0.26375	12,533	0.06076	47,519	206,262	0.50068 [c]	413,085	8.7
80+	1.00000	34,986	0.16916	34,986	206,823	-	206,823	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00693	693	0.00698	100,000	99,356	0.99268 [a]	7,572,876	75.7
1	0.00098	97	0.00024	99,307	396,985	0.99915 [b]	7,473,520	75.3
5	0.00053	52	0.00011	99,210	495,917	0.99931	7,076,535	71.3
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,157	495,575	0.99840	6,580,617	66.4
15	0.00236	234	0.00047	99,073	494,780	0.99764	6,085,042	61.4
20	0.00236	233	0.00047	98,839	493,613	0.99749	5,590,262	56.6
25	0.00266	263	0.00053	98,606	492,374	0.99656	5,096,648	51.7
30	0.00423	416	0.00085	98,343	490,678	0.99395	4,604,275	46.8
35	0.00789	772	0.00158	97,928	487,708	0.98830	4,113,597	42.0
40	0.01555	1,511	0.00313	97,155	482,000	0.98182	3,625,889	37.3
45	0.02086	1,995	0.00422	95,645	473,237	0.97505	3,143,888	32.9
50	0.02914	2,729	0.00591	93,650	461,428	0.96339	2,670,651	28.5
55	0.04430	4,028	0.00906	90,921	444,537	0.94267	2,209,223	24.3
60	0.07095	6,166	0.01471	86,894	419,054	0.92032	1,764,686	20.3
65	0.08907	7,190	0.01864	80,728	385,664	0.88481	1,345,631	16.7
70	0.14386	10,579	0.03100	73,538	341,241	0.82393	959,967	13.1
75	0.21370	13,455	0.04785	62,959	281,157	0.54559 [c]	618,726	9.8
80+	1.00000	49,504	0.14665	49,504	337,569	-	337,569	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Baling, Kedah, 2025[e]

Table 5.2.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Baling, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00734	734	0.00739	100,000	99,319	0.99205 [a]	6,948,374	69.5
1	0.00146	145	0.00036	99,266	396,704	0.99840 [b]	6,849,056	69.0
5	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,121	495,227	0.99828	6,452,352	65.1
10	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,969	494,375	0.99658	5,957,125	60.2
15	0.00493	487	0.00099	98,781	492,686	0.99484	5,462,749	55.3
20	0.00539	530	0.00108	98,294	490,144	0.99405	4,970,063	50.6
25	0.00652	637	0.00131	97,764	487,227	0.99092	4,479,919	45.8
30	0.01166	1,133	0.00235	97,127	482,804	0.98658	3,992,692	41.1
35	0.01520	1,459	0.00306	95,994	476,325	0.97845	3,509,889	36.6
40	0.02799	2,647	0.00568	94,535	466,061	0.96447	3,033,564	32.1
45	0.04327	3,976	0.00885	91,889	449,504	0.95534	2,567,503	27.9
50	0.04611	4,054	0.00944	87,913	429,428	0.93286	2,117,999	24.1
55	0.08918	7,478	0.01867	83,859	400,597	0.89570	1,688,571	20.1
60	0.12090	9,234	0.02574	76,380	358,816	0.85404	1,287,974	16.9
65	0.17446	11,714	0.03823	67,146	306,445	0.81103	929,158	13.8
70	0.20655	11,450	0.04607	55,432	248,536	0.76530	622,713	11.2
75	0.27017	11,883	0.06247	43,982	190,205	0.49167 [c]	374,177	8.5
80+	1.00000	32,100	0.17448	32,100	183,972	-	183,972	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00644	100,000	99,399	0.99300 [a]	6,664,229	66.6
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,359	397,103	0.99807 [b]	6,564,830	66.1
5	0.00221	219	0.00044	99,218	495,542	0.99741	6,167,727	62.2
10	0.00297	294	0.00059	98,999	494,260	0.99455	5,672,185	57.3
15	0.00794	784	0.00159	98,705	491,566	0.99247	5,177,925	52.5
20	0.00711	696	0.00143	97,921	487,866	0.99140	4,686,359	47.9
25	0.01010	982	0.00203	97,225	483,670	0.98738	4,198,493	43.2
30	0.01516	1,459	0.00305	96,243	477,567	0.98210	3,714,823	38.6
35	0.02068	1,960	0.00418	94,784	469,021	0.97381	3,237,256	34.2
40	0.03182	2,954	0.00647	92,824	456,737	0.95634	2,768,235	29.8
45	0.05588	5,022	0.01150	89,871	436,798	0.94139	2,311,498	25.7
50	0.06150	5,219	0.01269	84,849	411,196	0.91769	1,874,700	22.1
55	0.10448	8,320	0.02205	79,630	377,351	0.87072	1,463,504	18.4
60	0.15698	11,195	0.03407	71,310	328,566	0.81350	1,086,153	15.2
65	0.22151	13,316	0.04982	60,116	267,288	0.77482	757,587	12.6
70	0.22989	10,758	0.05195	46,799	207,101	0.73479	490,299	10.5
75	0.31107	11,211	0.07367	36,041	152,176	0.46265 [c]	283,198	7.9
80+	1.00000	24,830	0.18951	24,830	131,022	-	131,022	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00831	831	0.00838	100,000	99,231	0.99108 [a]	7,270,446	72.7
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,169	396,307	0.99873 [b]	7,171,215	72.3
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,021	494,907	0.99921	6,774,909	68.4
10	0.00079	78	0.00016	98,942	494,515	0.99876	6,280,002	63.5
15	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,864	493,900	0.99747	5,785,487	58.5
20	0.00336	332	0.00067	98,696	492,650	0.99719	5,291,587	53.6
25	0.00225	221	0.00045	98,364	491,268	0.99502	4,798,937	48.8
30	0.00771	756	0.00155	98,143	488,823	0.99145	4,307,669	43.9
35	0.00939	915	0.00189	97,386	484,645	0.98321	3,818,845	39.2
40	0.02425	2,339	0.00491	96,472	476,510	0.97290	3,334,200	34.6
45	0.03003	2,827	0.00610	94,133	463,596	0.96940	2,857,690	30.4
50	0.03119	2,848	0.00634	91,306	449,410	0.94739	2,394,094	26.2
55	0.07472	6,610	0.01552	88,458	425,767	0.91963	1,944,684	22.0
60	0.08647	7,078	0.01808	81,848	391,548	0.89124	1,518,918	18.6
65	0.13315	9,955	0.02853	74,771	348,965	0.84192	1,127,369	15.1
70	0.18685	12,111	0.04122	64,815	293,800	0.79175	778,404	12.0
75	0.23457	12,363	0.05315	52,705	232,616	0.51999 [c]	484,604	9.2
80+	1.00000	40,342	0.16009	40,342	251,988	-	251,988	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2025[e]

Table 5.2.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bandar Baharu, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01105	1,105	0.01116	100,000	98,987	0.98843 [a]	6,902,200	69.0
1	0.00142	140	0.00036	98,895	395,230	0.99716 [b]	6,803,213	68.8
5	0.00390	385	0.00078	98,755	492,811	0.99742	6,407,983	64.9
10	0.00127	125	0.00025	98,370	491,538	0.99800	5,915,172	60.1
15	0.00273	268	0.00055	98,245	490,556	0.99491	5,423,634	55.2
20	0.00745	730	0.00150	97,977	488,061	0.99244	4,933,078	50.3
25	0.00768	746	0.00154	97,247	484,371	0.99234	4,445,017	45.7
30	0.00765	738	0.00154	96,501	480,659	0.98742	3,960,646	41.0
35	0.01754	1,680	0.00354	95,763	474,614	0.98009	3,479,987	36.3
40	0.02231	2,099	0.00451	94,083	465,167	0.97726	3,005,373	31.9
45	0.02317	2,131	0.00469	91,984	454,590	0.95322	2,540,206	27.6
50	0.07095	6,375	0.01471	89,852	433,323	0.91352	2,085,616	23.2
55	0.10319	8,614	0.02176	83,477	395,851	0.88222	1,652,293	19.8
60	0.13406	10,036	0.02874	74,863	349,226	0.86302	1,256,443	16.8
65	0.14035	9,099	0.03019	64,827	301,389	0.82172	907,217	14.0
70	0.22240	12,394	0.05004	55,729	247,658	0.74717	605,828	10.9
75	0.29197	12,652	0.06838	43,335	185,042	0.48337 [c]	358,170	8.3
80+	1.00000	30,682	0.17722	30,682	173,128	-	173,128	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01299	1,299	0.01314	100,000	98,805	0.98595 [a]	6,691,775	66.9
1	0.00270	266	0.00067	98,701	394,170	0.99585 [b]	6,592,970	66.8
5	0.00506	498	0.00101	98,435	490,931	0.99623	6,198,800	63.0
10	0.00247	242	0.00050	97,937	489,080	0.99610	5,707,869	58.3
15	0.00533	521	0.00107	97,695	487,172	0.99167	5,218,789	53.4
20	0.01134	1,102	0.00228	97,174	483,114	0.98936	4,731,618	48.7
25	0.00993	954	0.00200	96,072	477,975	0.99145	4,248,503	44.2
30	0.00715	681	0.00144	95,118	473,889	0.98263	3,770,528	39.6
35	0.02765	2,611	0.00561	94,438	465,660	0.97498	3,296,639	34.9
40	0.02232	2,050	0.00451	91,826	454,008	0.98058	2,830,979	30.8
45	0.01646	1,478	0.00332	89,777	445,189	0.94476	2,376,971	26.5
50	0.09466	8,359	0.01987	88,299	420,598	0.89658	1,931,782	21.9
55	0.11310	9,041	0.02398	79,940	377,098	0.87048	1,511,184	18.9
60	0.14803	10,495	0.03197	70,899	328,256	0.86621	1,134,086	16.0
65	0.11707	7,071	0.02487	60,403	284,339	0.81334	805,831	13.3
70	0.26549	14,159	0.06122	53,332	231,263	0.69095	521,492	9.8
75	0.36835	14,429	0.09030	39,173	159,792	0.44943 [c]	290,229	7.4
80+	1.00000	24,744	0.18970	24,744	130,436	-	130,436	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00922	922	0.00930	100,000	99,150	0.99093 [a]	7,125,269	71.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,078	396,313	0.99852 [b]	7,026,119	70.9
5	0.00267	264	0.00053	99,078	494,731	0.99866	6,629,806	66.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,814	494,070	1.00000	6,135,075	62.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,814	494,070	0.99863	5,641,005	57.1
20	0.00274	271	0.00055	98,814	493,393	0.99618	5,146,934	52.1
25	0.00490	483	0.00098	98,543	491,509	0.99345	4,653,541	47.2
30	0.00822	806	0.00165	98,060	488,287	0.99257	4,162,033	42.4
35	0.00663	645	0.00133	97,255	484,660	0.98556	3,673,746	37.8
40	0.02230	2,155	0.00451	96,610	477,661	0.97379	3,189,085	33.0
45	0.03021	2,854	0.00613	94,455	465,140	0.96139	2,711,425	28.7
50	0.04727	4,330	0.00968	91,601	447,180	0.92984	2,246,285	24.5
55	0.09418	8,219	0.01977	87,271	415,808	0.89315	1,799,104	20.6
60	0.12083	9,552	0.02572	79,052	371,380	0.86020	1,383,297	17.5
65	0.16138	11,216	0.03511	69,500	319,461	0.82679	1,011,916	14.6
70	0.18732	10,918	0.04134	58,284	264,126	0.79331	692,456	11.9
75	0.23052	10,919	0.05211	47,366	209,535	0.51081 [c]	428,330	9.0
80+	1.00000	36,448	0.16658	36,448	218,795	-	218,795	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Setar, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00717	100,000	99,339	0.99248 [a]	7,273,497	72.7
1	0.00102	102	0.00026	99,288	396,899	0.99922 [b]	7,174,159	72.3
5	0.00033	33	0.00007	99,186	495,851	0.99928	6,777,259	68.3
10	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,154	495,495	0.99783	6,281,409	63.4
15	0.00323	320	0.00065	99,044	494,421	0.99687	5,785,914	58.4
20	0.00302	299	0.00061	98,724	492,875	0.99661	5,291,493	53.6
25	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,426	491,203	0.99504	4,798,618	48.8
30	0.00617	605	0.00124	98,056	488,766	0.98987	4,307,415	43.9
35	0.01412	1,376	0.00284	97,451	483,814	0.98151	3,818,649	39.2
40	0.02292	2,202	0.00464	96,075	474,870	0.97475	3,334,836	34.7
45	0.02764	2,595	0.00561	93,873	462,878	0.96934	2,859,966	30.5
50	0.03376	3,082	0.00687	91,278	448,686	0.95434	2,397,088	26.3
55	0.05797	5,113	0.01194	88,196	428,198	0.92500	1,948,402	22.1
60	0.09308	7,734	0.01953	83,083	396,082	0.89306	1,520,204	18.3
65	0.12221	9,209	0.02603	75,350	353,726	0.84747	1,124,123	14.9
70	0.18706	12,372	0.04127	66,141	299,773	0.77243	770,397	11.6
75	0.27741	14,916	0.06442	53,769	231,553	0.50799 [c]	470,623	8.8
80+	1.00000	38,853	0.16251	38,853	239,071	-	239,071	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00549	549	0.00552	100,000	99,483	0.99380 [a]	6,994,668	69.9
1	0.00164	163	0.00041	99,451	397,418	0.99875 [b]	6,895,185	69.3
5	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,288	496,281	0.99892	6,497,767	65.4
10	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,225	495,743	0.99687	6,001,486	60.5
15	0.00473	469	0.00095	99,073	494,192	0.99542	5,505,743	55.6
20	0.00443	437	0.00089	98,604	491,927	0.99522	5,011,550	50.8
25	0.00514	504	0.00103	98,167	489,574	0.99300	4,519,623	46.0
30	0.00887	867	0.00178	97,663	486,146	0.98480	4,030,049	41.3
35	0.02158	2,088	0.00436	96,796	478,759	0.97442	3,543,903	36.6
40	0.02968	2,811	0.00603	94,708	466,511	0.96474	3,065,144	32.4
45	0.04101	3,769	0.00837	91,897	450,062	0.95634	2,598,633	28.3
50	0.04642	4,091	0.00951	88,128	430,412	0.93683	2,148,571	24.4
55	0.08074	6,785	0.01683	84,037	403,223	0.90343	1,718,159	20.4
60	0.11379	8,790	0.02413	77,252	364,285	0.87220	1,314,936	17.0
65	0.14361	9,832	0.03094	68,462	317,730	0.81790	950,651	13.9
70	0.22705	13,312	0.05123	58,630	259,870	0.74057	632,922	10.8
75	0.30132	13,655	0.07095	45,318	192,451	0.48412 [c]	373,052	8.2
80+	1.00000	31,663	0.17532	31,663	180,600	-	180,600	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00892	892	0.00900	100,000	99,176	0.99104 [a]	7,563,915	75.6
1	0.00035	35	0.00009	99,108	396,342	0.99968 [b]	7,464,739	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,072	495,362	0.99967	7,068,396	71.3
10	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,072	495,199	0.99885	6,573,035	66.3
15	0.00165	164	0.00033	99,007	494,628	0.99840	6,077,835	61.4
20	0.00155	153	0.00031	98,844	493,836	0.99810	5,583,207	56.5
25	0.00225	222	0.00045	98,691	492,898	0.99716	5,089,372	51.6
30	0.00342	337	0.00069	98,469	491,501	0.99473	4,596,473	46.7
35	0.00712	699	0.00143	98,132	488,911	0.98824	4,104,973	41.8
40	0.01644	1,602	0.00332	97,433	483,160	0.98442	3,616,062	37.1
45	0.01470	1,409	0.00296	95,831	475,632	0.98154	3,132,902	32.7
50	0.02228	2,103	0.00451	94,422	466,851	0.96997	2,657,270	28.1
55	0.03796	3,504	0.00774	92,319	452,832	0.94429	2,190,418	23.7
60	0.07415	6,586	0.01540	88,814	427,607	0.91145	1,737,586	19.6
65	0.10409	8,559	0.02196	82,228	389,744	0.87314	1,309,979	15.9
70	0.15228	11,218	0.03297	73,669	340,300	0.79992	920,236	12.5
75	0.25647	16,017	0.05884	62,451	272,212	0.53062 [c]	579,936	9.3
80+	1.00000	46,434	0.15090	46,434	307,724	-	307,724	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2025[e]

Table 5.2.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Muda, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00727	727	0.00732	100,000	99,325	0.99271 [a]	7,445,776	74.5
1	0.00025	24	0.00006	99,273	397,032	0.99930 [b]	7,346,451	74.0
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,249	496,010	0.99896	6,949,419	70.0
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,155	495,494	0.99803	6,453,409	65.1
15	0.00281	278	0.00056	99,042	494,516	0.99647	5,957,915	60.2
20	0.00426	421	0.00085	98,764	492,768	0.99561	5,463,399	55.3
25	0.00452	444	0.00091	98,343	490,606	0.99433	4,970,631	50.5
30	0.00683	669	0.00137	97,899	487,823	0.99054	4,480,025	45.8
35	0.01211	1,178	0.00244	97,230	483,206	0.98475	3,992,202	41.1
40	0.01842	1,770	0.00372	96,052	475,838	0.97650	3,508,996	36.5
45	0.02866	2,702	0.00582	94,283	464,658	0.96568	3,033,158	32.2
50	0.04014	3,676	0.00819	91,580	448,712	0.95250	2,568,500	28.0
55	0.05518	4,850	0.01135	87,904	427,397	0.93381	2,119,788	24.1
60	0.07785	6,466	0.01620	83,054	399,106	0.91377	1,692,391	20.4
65	0.09532	7,301	0.02002	76,588	364,691	0.88679	1,293,285	16.9
70	0.13299	9,215	0.02849	69,288	323,402	0.84312	928,594	13.4
75	0.18443	11,079	0.04063	60,073	272,667	0.54945 [c]	605,192	10.1
80+	1.00000	48,994	0.14734	48,994	332,525	-	332,525	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00757	757	0.00762	100,000	99,292	0.99231 [a]	7,192,728	71.9
1	0.00046	46	0.00012	99,243	396,864	0.99908 [b]	7,093,436	71.5
5	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,197	495,699	0.99897	6,696,572	67.5
10	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,082	495,186	0.99778	6,200,873	62.6
15	0.00352	349	0.00071	98,992	494,089	0.99573	5,705,687	57.6
20	0.00502	495	0.00101	98,644	491,980	0.99439	5,211,598	52.8
25	0.00621	610	0.00125	98,149	489,219	0.99210	4,719,617	48.1
30	0.00960	936	0.00193	97,539	485,355	0.98756	4,230,398	43.4
35	0.01532	1,480	0.00309	96,603	479,315	0.98082	3,745,043	38.8
40	0.02310	2,198	0.00467	95,123	470,122	0.97008	3,265,728	34.3
45	0.03690	3,429	0.00752	92,926	456,056	0.95302	2,795,606	30.1
50	0.05745	5,142	0.01183	89,497	434,630	0.93534	2,339,549	26.1
55	0.07230	6,099	0.01500	84,355	406,529	0.91780	1,904,919	22.6
60	0.09287	7,267	0.01948	78,256	373,113	0.88902	1,498,390	19.1
65	0.13095	9,296	0.02802	70,989	331,705	0.86245	1,125,277	15.9
70	0.14515	8,955	0.03130	61,693	286,078	0.83090	793,571	12.9
75	0.19710	10,395	0.04373	52,738	237,704	0.53161 [c]	507,493	9.6
80+	1.00000	42,343	0.15695	42,343	269,789	-	269,789	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00696	696	0.00700	100,000	99,353	0.99314 [a]	7,717,460	77.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,304	397,217	0.99954 [b]	7,618,107	76.7
5	0.00071	71	0.00014	99,304	496,343	0.99896	7,220,890	72.7
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,233	495,827	0.99828	6,724,547	67.8
15	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,097	494,975	0.99733	6,228,720	62.9
20	0.00327	324	0.00066	98,892	493,653	0.99728	5,733,746	58.0
25	0.00216	213	0.00043	98,569	492,311	0.99717	5,240,093	53.2
30	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,356	490,919	0.99397	4,747,781	48.3
35	0.00858	841	0.00172	98,012	487,958	0.98893	4,256,862	43.4
40	0.01359	1,321	0.00274	97,171	482,555	0.98308	3,768,904	38.8
45	0.02029	1,944	0.00410	95,851	474,392	0.97786	3,286,349	34.3
50	0.02403	2,256	0.00486	93,906	463,890	0.96804	2,811,957	29.9
55	0.04008	3,674	0.00818	91,650	449,065	0.94801	2,348,067	25.6
60	0.06440	5,666	0.01331	87,976	425,716	0.93527	1,899,002	21.6
65	0.06508	5,357	0.01345	82,310	398,160	0.90782	1,473,285	17.9
70	0.12117	9,325	0.02580	76,954	361,456	0.85507	1,075,125	14.0
75	0.17196	11,629	0.03763	67,629	309,072	0.56693 [c]	713,669	10.6
80+	1.00000	56,000	0.13841	56,000	404,597	-	404,597	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2025[e]

Table 5.2.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kubang Pasu, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00573	573	0.00576	100,000	99,466	0.99357 [a]	7,312,122	73.1
1	0.00158	157	0.00039	99,427	397,319	0.99878 [b]	7,212,656	72.5
5	0.00069	69	0.00014	99,270	496,180	0.99851	6,815,337	68.7
10	0.00228	226	0.00046	99,202	495,443	0.99666	6,319,157	63.7
15	0.00440	435	0.00088	98,975	493,788	0.99611	5,823,714	58.8
20	0.00339	334	0.00068	98,540	491,865	0.99629	5,329,926	54.1
25	0.00403	395	0.00081	98,206	490,043	0.99422	4,838,061	49.3
30	0.00755	738	0.00151	97,811	487,209	0.98917	4,348,018	44.5
35	0.01414	1,372	0.00285	97,073	481,933	0.98219	3,860,809	39.8
40	0.02153	2,061	0.00435	95,701	473,351	0.97476	3,378,876	35.3
45	0.02903	2,718	0.00589	93,640	461,404	0.96812	2,905,525	31.0
50	0.03482	3,166	0.00709	90,922	446,695	0.95620	2,444,120	26.9
55	0.05312	4,661	0.01091	87,756	427,128	0.93158	1,997,425	22.8
60	0.08458	7,028	0.01766	83,095	397,904	0.89889	1,570,297	18.9
65	0.11918	9,065	0.02535	76,067	357,670	0.85390	1,172,393	15.4
70	0.17667	11,837	0.03876	67,001	305,414	0.79513	814,723	12.2
75	0.23911	13,191	0.05432	55,164	242,845	0.52319 [c]	509,309	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,974	0.15752	41,974	266,464	-	266,464	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00775	775	0.00780	100,000	99,276	0.99164 [a]	6,966,346	69.7
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,225	396,542	0.99865 [b]	6,867,071	69.2
5	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,074	495,148	0.99755	6,470,528	65.3
10	0.00401	397	0.00080	98,985	493,933	0.99488	5,975,381	60.4
15	0.00623	614	0.00125	98,588	491,404	0.99423	5,481,447	55.6
20	0.00530	519	0.00106	97,974	488,571	0.99460	4,990,043	50.9
25	0.00550	536	0.00110	97,455	485,935	0.99161	4,501,472	46.2
30	0.01131	1,096	0.00227	96,919	481,856	0.98317	4,015,537	41.4
35	0.02241	2,148	0.00453	95,823	473,747	0.97341	3,533,681	36.9
40	0.03086	2,891	0.00627	93,676	461,150	0.96496	3,059,934	32.7
45	0.03936	3,573	0.00803	90,785	444,990	0.95624	2,598,784	28.6
50	0.04835	4,217	0.00991	87,211	425,516	0.93687	2,153,794	24.7
55	0.07866	6,528	0.01638	82,995	398,654	0.90647	1,728,278	20.8
60	0.10966	8,386	0.02321	76,467	361,370	0.87140	1,329,624	17.4
65	0.14986	10,203	0.03240	68,081	314,899	0.82730	968,254	14.2
70	0.19957	11,551	0.04434	57,879	260,516	0.76453	653,355	11.3
75	0.28033	12,987	0.06521	46,328	199,171	0.49300 [c]	392,839	8.5
80+	1.00000	33,341	0.17215	33,341	193,668	-	193,668	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00366	366	0.00367	100,000	99,656	0.99558 [a]	7,672,815	76.7
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,634	398,133	0.99890 [b]	7,573,159	76.0
5	0.00048	47	0.00010	99,471	497,239	0.99953	7,175,026	72.1
10	0.00047	46	0.00009	99,424	497,004	0.99852	6,677,787	67.2
15	0.00249	248	0.00050	99,378	496,268	0.99806	6,180,783	62.2
20	0.00139	137	0.00028	99,130	495,306	0.99807	5,684,515	57.3
25	0.00248	246	0.00050	98,992	494,348	0.99687	5,189,209	52.4
30	0.00378	373	0.00076	98,747	492,802	0.99496	4,694,861	47.5
35	0.00630	620	0.00126	98,374	490,320	0.99021	4,202,058	42.7
40	0.01330	1,300	0.00268	97,754	485,519	0.98373	3,711,739	38.0
45	0.01929	1,861	0.00390	96,454	477,617	0.97895	3,226,220	33.4
50	0.02285	2,161	0.00462	94,593	467,562	0.97304	2,748,602	29.1
55	0.03116	2,880	0.00633	92,432	454,959	0.95350	2,281,040	24.7
60	0.06234	5,583	0.01287	89,552	433,803	0.92250	1,826,081	20.4
65	0.09367	7,865	0.01965	83,969	400,183	0.87602	1,392,278	16.6
70	0.15742	11,980	0.03417	76,104	350,569	0.82164	992,095	13.0
75	0.20320	13,030	0.04524	64,124	288,043	0.55100 [c]	641,526	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,094	0.14454	51,094	353,483	-	353,483	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kulim, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kulim, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00773	773	0.00778	100,000	99,284	0.99189 [a]	7,478,718	74.8
1	0.00101	101	0.00025	99,227	396,659	0.99889 [b]	7,379,435	74.4
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	99,127	495,393	0.99895	6,982,776	70.4
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,031	494,875	0.99741	6,487,382	65.5
15	0.00406	402	0.00081	98,919	493,592	0.99626	5,992,507	60.6
20	0.00341	336	0.00068	98,517	491,748	0.99579	5,498,915	55.8
25	0.00502	492	0.00101	98,182	489,678	0.99476	5,007,167	51.0
30	0.00547	535	0.00110	97,689	487,111	0.99268	4,517,489	46.2
35	0.00917	891	0.00184	97,155	483,547	0.98629	4,030,378	41.5
40	0.01829	1,761	0.00369	96,264	476,917	0.97933	3,546,831	36.8
45	0.02308	2,181	0.00467	94,503	467,061	0.96671	3,069,914	32.5
50	0.04373	4,037	0.00894	92,321	451,514	0.94946	2,602,853	28.2
55	0.05766	5,091	0.01188	88,284	428,694	0.93409	2,151,339	24.4
60	0.07465	6,211	0.01551	83,193	400,440	0.91674	1,722,646	20.7
65	0.09257	7,126	0.01941	76,983	367,099	0.89225	1,322,205	17.2
70	0.12449	8,696	0.02655	69,857	327,543	0.85281	955,106	13.7
75	0.17311	10,588	0.03790	61,160	279,332	0.55489 [c]	627,564	10.3
80+	1.00000	50,573	0.14523	50,573	348,232	-	348,232	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00955	955	0.00964	100,000	99,112	0.99003 [a]	7,232,110	72.3
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,045	395,905	0.99850 [b]	7,132,998	72.0
5	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,929	494,275	0.99871	6,737,094	68.1
10	0.00109	107	0.00022	98,781	493,635	0.99678	6,242,819	63.2
15	0.00536	529	0.00108	98,673	492,044	0.99490	5,749,183	58.3
20	0.00484	475	0.00097	98,144	489,532	0.99393	5,257,139	53.6
25	0.00730	713	0.00147	97,669	486,561	0.99348	4,767,607	48.8
30	0.00573	555	0.00115	96,956	483,391	0.99152	4,281,046	44.2
35	0.01125	1,084	0.00226	96,401	479,292	0.98437	3,797,655	39.4
40	0.02007	1,913	0.00405	95,316	471,799	0.97518	3,318,364	34.8
45	0.02968	2,772	0.00603	93,403	460,087	0.95949	2,846,564	30.5
50	0.05167	4,683	0.01061	90,631	441,449	0.93582	2,386,477	26.3
55	0.07736	6,649	0.01609	85,948	413,118	0.91769	1,945,029	22.6
60	0.08768	6,953	0.01834	79,299	379,113	0.89703	1,531,911	19.3
65	0.11973	8,662	0.02547	72,346	340,075	0.86215	1,152,797	15.9
70	0.15843	10,089	0.03441	63,684	293,196	0.82533	812,723	12.8
75	0.19398	10,396	0.04296	53,594	241,982	0.53423 [c]	519,527	9.7
80+	1.00000	43,198	0.15564	43,198	277,545	-	277,545	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00586	586	0.00589	100,000	99,453	0.99380 [a]	7,745,570	77.5
1	0.00084	84	0.00021	99,414	397,446	0.99929 [b]	7,646,116	76.9
5	0.00040	40	0.00008	99,330	496,549	0.99922	7,248,670	73.0
10	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,290	496,162	0.99808	6,752,121	68.0
15	0.00267	265	0.00054	99,175	495,210	0.99781	6,255,959	63.1
20	0.00169	168	0.00034	98,909	494,128	0.99808	5,760,749	58.2
25	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,742	493,180	0.99634	5,266,621	53.3
30	0.00518	510	0.00104	98,530	491,375	0.99392	4,773,441	48.4
35	0.00697	684	0.00140	98,020	488,390	0.98828	4,282,065	43.7
40	0.01650	1,606	0.00333	97,336	482,666	0.98363	3,793,675	39.0
45	0.01623	1,554	0.00327	95,730	474,767	0.97392	3,311,009	34.6
50	0.03609	3,398	0.00735	94,176	462,386	0.96228	2,836,243	30.1
55	0.03942	3,579	0.00804	90,778	444,943	0.94938	2,373,857	26.2
60	0.06228	5,431	0.01286	87,199	422,418	0.93460	1,928,913	22.1
65	0.06873	5,620	0.01424	81,768	394,790	0.91917	1,506,495	18.4
70	0.09383	7,145	0.01969	76,148	362,878	0.87753	1,111,705	14.6
75	0.15407	10,631	0.03339	69,003	318,437	0.57475 [c]	748,827	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,372	0.13563	58,372	430,390	-	430,390	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.2.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Langkawi, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Langkawi, Kedah, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00872	872	0.00879	100,000	99,195	0.99062 [a]	7,155,304	71.6
1	0.00162	161	0.00041	99,128	396,113	0.99784 [b]	7,056,110	71.2
5	0.00243	241	0.00049	98,968	494,236	0.99817	6,659,997	67.3
10	0.00122	120	0.00024	98,727	493,333	0.99318	6,165,761	62.5
15	0.01243	1,225	0.00250	98,606	489,969	0.99237	5,672,428	57.5
20	0.00276	269	0.00055	97,381	486,233	0.99396	5,182,459	53.2
25	0.00932	905	0.00187	97,112	483,297	0.99153	4,696,226	48.4
30	0.00762	733	0.00153	96,207	479,202	0.99066	4,212,929	43.8
35	0.01107	1,057	0.00223	95,474	474,726	0.98168	3,733,728	39.1
40	0.02566	2,423	0.00520	94,417	466,027	0.96472	3,259,001	34.5
45	0.04515	4,154	0.00924	91,994	449,587	0.95269	2,792,974	30.4
50	0.04957	4,354	0.01017	87,840	428,317	0.94317	2,343,388	26.7
55	0.06448	5,383	0.01332	83,486	403,974	0.92794	1,915,071	22.9
60	0.08017	6,261	0.01670	78,103	374,864	0.91693	1,511,097	19.3
65	0.08622	6,194	0.01802	71,842	343,725	0.86958	1,136,233	15.8
70	0.17879	11,737	0.03927	65,648	298,897	0.79277	792,508	12.1
75	0.24186	13,039	0.05503	53,911	236,957	0.51995 [c]	493,610	9.2
80+	1.00000	40,872	0.15925	40,872	256,654	-	256,654	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01171	1,171	0.01184	100,000	98,918	0.98847 [a]	6,928,840	69.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,829	395,316	0.99804 [b]	6,829,922	69.1
5	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,829	493,266	0.99702	6,434,606	65.1
10	0.00240	237	0.00048	98,477	491,795	0.98990	5,941,340	60.3
15	0.01781	1,749	0.00359	98,241	486,830	0.98953	5,449,544	55.5
20	0.00301	290	0.00060	96,491	481,732	0.99321	4,962,714	51.4
25	0.01059	1,019	0.00213	96,201	478,460	0.98820	4,480,982	46.6
30	0.01302	1,239	0.00262	95,183	472,815	0.98716	4,002,522	42.1
35	0.01266	1,189	0.00255	93,943	466,744	0.97837	3,529,707	37.6
40	0.03072	2,849	0.00624	92,754	456,649	0.95727	3,062,963	33.0
45	0.05512	4,956	0.01134	89,905	437,136	0.94998	2,606,314	29.0
50	0.04462	3,791	0.00913	84,949	415,270	0.94103	2,169,178	25.5
55	0.07398	6,004	0.01536	81,159	390,783	0.91018	1,753,908	21.6
60	0.10693	8,036	0.02259	75,155	355,683	0.89326	1,363,125	18.1
65	0.10653	7,150	0.02250	67,119	317,718	0.84775	1,007,442	15.0
70	0.20342	12,199	0.04529	59,969	269,346	0.77393	689,724	11.5
75	0.25450	12,157	0.05832	47,770	208,456	0.50412 [c]	420,378	8.8
80+	1.00000	35,612	0.16805	35,612	211,922	-	211,922	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00532	532	0.00535	100,000	99,503	0.99308 [a]	7,410,806	74.1
1	0.00339	337	0.00085	99,468	397,036	0.99760 [b]	7,311,303	73.5
5	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,131	495,347	0.99938	6,914,268	69.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,008	495,038	0.99663	6,418,921	64.8
15	0.00673	666	0.00135	99,008	493,372	0.99539	5,923,883	59.8
20	0.00247	243	0.00049	98,341	491,099	0.99490	5,430,511	55.2
25	0.00773	758	0.00155	98,098	488,596	0.99549	4,939,412	50.4
30	0.00127	124	0.00026	97,340	486,390	0.99470	4,450,816	45.7
35	0.00932	906	0.00187	97,216	483,814	0.98508	3,964,426	40.8
40	0.02058	1,982	0.00416	96,310	476,594	0.97253	3,480,611	36.1
45	0.03450	3,255	0.00702	94,328	463,504	0.95568	3,004,017	31.8
50	0.05449	4,963	0.01120	91,073	442,960	0.94502	2,540,513	27.9
55	0.05550	4,779	0.01142	86,111	418,606	0.94551	2,097,553	24.4
60	0.05343	4,345	0.01098	81,332	395,796	0.93995	1,678,947	20.6
65	0.06704	5,162	0.01387	76,986	372,029	0.89088	1,283,151	16.7
70	0.15422	11,077	0.03342	71,825	331,432	0.81099	911,123	12.7
75	0.23015	13,981	0.05202	60,748	268,787	0.53633 [c]	579,690	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,767	0.15042	46,767	310,903	-	310,903	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.2.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Padang Terap, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00916	916	0.00924	100,000	99,155	0.98981 [a]	7,142,797	71.4
1	0.00238	236	0.00060	99,084	395,749	0.99866 [b]	7,043,642	71.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,848	494,240	0.99959	6,647,893	67.3
10	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,848	494,035	0.99680	6,153,653	62.3
15	0.00557	550	0.00112	98,766	492,455	0.99431	5,659,618	57.3
20	0.00580	570	0.00116	98,216	489,654	0.99489	5,167,163	52.6
25	0.00441	430	0.00088	97,646	487,153	0.99383	4,677,509	47.9
30	0.00795	773	0.00160	97,215	484,145	0.98727	4,190,356	43.1
35	0.01754	1,692	0.00354	96,443	477,984	0.98293	3,706,211	38.4
40	0.01658	1,571	0.00334	94,751	469,825	0.97917	3,228,227	34.1
45	0.02514	2,343	0.00509	93,179	460,040	0.97292	2,758,402	29.6
50	0.02907	2,641	0.00590	90,836	447,580	0.94908	2,298,362	25.3
55	0.07341	6,475	0.01524	88,195	424,791	0.90956	1,850,782	21.0
60	0.10881	8,892	0.02301	81,721	386,374	0.87146	1,425,992	17.4
65	0.15067	10,973	0.03259	72,829	336,711	0.84585	1,039,617	14.3
70	0.15825	9,788	0.03437	61,856	284,807	0.75886	702,906	11.4
75	0.33962	17,683	0.08182	52,067	216,128	0.48307 [c]	418,099	8.0
80+	1.00000	34,384	0.17024	34,384	201,971	-	201,971	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00350	350	0.00351	100,000	99,669	0.99513 [a]	6,940,658	69.4
1	0.00300	299	0.00075	99,650	397,897	0.99838 [b]	6,840,989	68.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,352	496,758	0.99920	6,443,092	64.9
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,352	496,359	0.99654	5,946,335	59.9
15	0.00531	527	0.00107	99,192	494,644	0.99437	5,449,975	54.9
20	0.00595	587	0.00119	98,665	491,858	0.99440	4,955,332	50.2
25	0.00524	514	0.00105	98,078	489,106	0.99085	4,463,473	45.5
30	0.01309	1,277	0.00264	97,564	484,629	0.97984	3,974,367	40.7
35	0.02733	2,631	0.00554	96,287	474,858	0.97097	3,489,739	36.2
40	0.03079	2,883	0.00625	93,656	461,071	0.96860	3,014,881	32.2
45	0.03204	2,909	0.00651	90,773	446,592	0.96216	2,553,810	28.1
50	0.04383	3,851	0.00896	87,864	429,692	0.93408	2,107,218	24.0
55	0.08902	7,479	0.01863	84,013	401,367	0.90392	1,677,526	20.0
60	0.10383	7,947	0.02190	76,534	362,803	0.86254	1,276,159	16.7
65	0.17498	12,001	0.03835	68,587	312,934	0.81151	913,355	13.3
70	0.20487	11,593	0.04565	56,586	253,949	0.72933	600,422	10.6
75	0.35343	15,902	0.08586	44,994	185,212	0.46543 [c]	346,473	7.7
80+	1.00000	29,091	0.18040	29,091	161,260	-	161,260	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01538	1,538	0.01560	100,000	98,609	0.98408 [a]	7,359,625	73.6
1	0.00169	166	0.00042	98,462	393,430	0.99885 [b]	7,261,016	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,295	491,475	1.00000	6,867,586	69.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,295	491,475	0.99707	6,376,111	64.9
15	0.00586	576	0.00117	98,295	490,036	0.99426	5,884,635	59.9
20	0.00562	549	0.00113	97,719	487,225	0.99552	5,394,599	55.2
25	0.00334	325	0.00067	97,170	485,039	0.99737	4,907,374	50.5
30	0.00192	186	0.00038	96,845	483,762	0.99560	4,422,335	45.7
35	0.00688	665	0.00138	96,660	481,636	0.99529	3,938,572	40.7
40	0.00254	244	0.00051	95,995	479,366	0.98973	3,456,936	36.0
45	0.01803	1,726	0.00364	95,751	474,441	0.98349	2,977,571	31.1
50	0.01497	1,407	0.00302	94,025	466,607	0.96330	2,503,130	26.6
55	0.05877	5,443	0.01211	92,618	449,482	0.91465	2,036,522	22.0
60	0.11360	9,903	0.02409	87,175	411,117	0.87919	1,587,040	18.2
65	0.12896	9,965	0.02757	77,272	361,448	0.87707	1,175,923	15.2
70	0.11601	7,808	0.02463	67,307	317,016	0.78445	814,475	12.1
75	0.32815	19,525	0.07851	59,499	248,683	0.50009 [c]	497,459	8.4
80+	1.00000	39,974	0.16068	39,974	248,776	-	248,776	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.2.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sik, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sik, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00434	434	0.00436	100,000	99,593	0.99495 [a]	7,025,988	70.3
1	0.00155	155	0.00039	99,566	397,880	0.99876 [b]	6,926,394	69.6
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,411	496,859	0.99880	6,528,514	65.7
10	0.00160	159	0.00032	99,332	496,264	0.99568	6,031,655	60.7
15	0.00704	699	0.00141	99,173	494,120	0.99447	5,535,392	55.8
20	0.00400	394	0.00080	98,475	491,388	0.99586	5,041,271	51.2
25	0.00427	419	0.00086	98,080	489,356	0.99405	4,549,884	46.4
30	0.00764	747	0.00153	97,662	486,443	0.98659	4,060,528	41.6
35	0.01922	1,863	0.00388	96,915	479,920	0.97635	3,574,086	36.9
40	0.02816	2,677	0.00571	95,053	468,571	0.96476	3,094,166	32.6
45	0.04252	3,928	0.00869	92,376	452,060	0.95254	2,625,594	28.4
50	0.05262	4,654	0.01081	88,448	430,607	0.94369	2,173,534	24.6
55	0.06021	5,046	0.01242	83,794	406,358	0.91688	1,742,928	20.8
60	0.10749	8,465	0.02272	78,749	372,583	0.87770	1,336,569	17.0
65	0.13889	9,762	0.02985	70,284	327,017	0.80566	963,986	13.7
70	0.25874	15,660	0.05944	60,522	263,463	0.72763	636,970	10.5
75	0.29075	13,044	0.06804	44,863	191,704	0.48675 [c]	373,507	8.3
80+	1.00000	31,819	0.17502	31,819	181,803	-	181,803	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00676	676	0.00680	100,000	99,366	0.99190 [a]	6,735,881	67.4
1	0.00303	301	0.00076	99,324	396,585	0.99832 [b]	6,636,514	66.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,023	495,117	0.99841	6,239,929	63.0
10	0.00318	314	0.00064	99,023	494,331	0.99321	5,744,812	58.0
15	0.01042	1,029	0.00210	98,709	490,973	0.99182	5,250,481	53.2
20	0.00591	577	0.00119	97,680	486,957	0.99377	4,759,508	48.7
25	0.00656	637	0.00132	97,103	483,923	0.99109	4,272,551	44.0
30	0.01128	1,088	0.00227	96,466	479,612	0.97777	3,788,628	39.3
35	0.03331	3,177	0.00677	95,378	468,951	0.96593	3,309,016	34.7
40	0.03486	3,214	0.00710	92,202	452,974	0.95194	2,840,065	30.8
45	0.06173	5,493	0.01274	88,988	431,205	0.94031	2,387,091	26.8
50	0.05752	4,803	0.01185	83,495	405,465	0.93474	1,955,886	23.4
55	0.07346	5,781	0.01525	78,692	379,007	0.90505	1,550,421	19.7
60	0.11814	8,614	0.02511	72,911	343,021	0.85753	1,171,414	16.1
65	0.17007	10,935	0.03717	64,298	294,150	0.79407	828,393	12.9
70	0.24915	13,295	0.05692	53,363	233,574	0.70306	534,242	10.0
75	0.36060	14,448	0.08798	40,067	164,216	0.45383 [c]	300,668	7.5
80+	1.00000	25,619	0.18775	25,619	136,452	-	136,452	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00178	178	0.00179	100,000	99,831	0.99824 [a]	7,349,041	73.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,822	399,286	0.99916 [b]	7,249,209	72.6
5	0.00164	164	0.00033	99,822	498,698	0.99918	6,849,923	68.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,658	498,289	0.99821	6,351,225	63.7
15	0.00357	356	0.00072	99,658	497,399	0.99734	5,852,936	58.7
20	0.00175	174	0.00035	99,302	496,075	0.99835	5,355,536	53.9
25	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,128	495,256	0.99743	4,859,461	49.0
30	0.00359	356	0.00072	98,974	493,981	0.99601	4,364,205	44.1
35	0.00438	432	0.00088	98,618	492,011	0.98699	3,870,224	39.2
40	0.02168	2,129	0.00438	98,186	485,609	0.97771	3,378,212	34.4
45	0.02291	2,201	0.00463	96,057	474,785	0.96467	2,892,604	30.1
50	0.04804	4,509	0.00984	93,857	458,012	0.95207	2,417,819	25.8
55	0.04782	4,272	0.00980	89,348	436,060	0.92794	1,959,807	21.9
60	0.09753	8,297	0.02051	85,076	404,635	0.89579	1,523,747	17.9
65	0.11161	8,569	0.02364	76,778	362,469	0.81462	1,119,112	14.6
70	0.26842	18,309	0.06201	68,209	295,275	0.75176	756,643	11.1
75	0.22065	11,011	0.04960	49,901	221,977	0.51887 [c]	461,368	9.2
80+	1.00000	38,890	0.16245	38,890	239,392	-	239,392	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Yan, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Yan, Kedah, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00700	700	0.00705	100,000	99,349	0.99156 [a]	7,374,001	73.7
1	0.00310	308	0.00078	99,300	396,433	0.99797 [b]	7,274,651	73.3
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	98,992	494,775	0.99852	6,878,218	69.5
10	0.00223	220	0.00045	98,918	494,041	0.99648	6,383,443	64.5
15	0.00482	476	0.00097	98,698	492,300	0.99569	5,889,403	59.7
20	0.00379	372	0.00076	98,222	490,179	0.99674	5,397,103	54.9
25	0.00272	267	0.00055	97,850	488,581	0.99587	4,906,924	50.1
30	0.00554	540	0.00111	97,583	486,563	0.99220	4,418,343	45.3
35	0.01007	977	0.00202	97,042	482,770	0.98591	3,931,779	40.5
40	0.01815	1,743	0.00366	96,065	475,968	0.97935	3,449,010	35.9
45	0.02319	2,187	0.00469	94,322	466,141	0.96952	2,973,041	31.5
50	0.03793	3,495	0.00773	92,135	451,936	0.95904	2,506,900	27.2
55	0.04411	3,910	0.00902	88,640	433,423	0.94223	2,054,964	23.2
60	0.07205	6,105	0.01495	84,729	408,385	0.90211	1,621,542	19.1
65	0.12573	9,886	0.02683	78,625	368,409	0.85246	1,213,157	15.4
70	0.17250	11,857	0.03776	68,739	314,052	0.79870	844,747	12.3
75	0.23611	13,430	0.05354	56,882	250,834	0.52735 [c]	530,695	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,452	0.15526	43,452	279,861	-	279,861	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00590	590	0.00593	100,000	99,445	0.99324 [a]	7,263,021	72.6
1	0.00198	197	0.00049	99,410	397,175	0.99823 [b]	7,163,576	72.1
5	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,213	495,740	0.99867	6,766,401	68.2
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	99,082	495,081	0.99498	6,270,661	63.3
15	0.00870	861	0.00175	98,950	492,597	0.99274	5,775,581	58.4
20	0.00581	570	0.00117	98,089	489,018	0.99513	5,282,984	53.9
25	0.00393	383	0.00079	97,519	486,635	0.99418	4,793,965	49.2
30	0.00772	750	0.00155	97,135	483,801	0.99210	4,307,331	44.3
35	0.00807	778	0.00162	96,385	479,980	0.98424	3,823,530	39.7
40	0.02351	2,247	0.00476	95,607	472,417	0.97422	3,343,550	35.0
45	0.02811	2,624	0.00570	93,360	460,237	0.96319	2,871,133	30.8
50	0.04576	4,152	0.00937	90,735	443,296	0.94711	2,410,896	26.6
55	0.06036	5,226	0.01245	86,583	419,850	0.93448	1,967,600	22.7
60	0.07101	5,777	0.01472	81,357	392,341	0.90382	1,547,750	19.0
65	0.12327	9,317	0.02627	75,580	354,606	0.84079	1,155,410	15.3
70	0.20021	13,267	0.04450	66,263	298,147	0.79543	800,804	12.1
75	0.21002	11,130	0.04693	52,996	237,156	0.52819 [c]	502,656	9.5
80+	1.00000	41,866	0.15769	41,866	265,500	-	265,500	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00815	815	0.00821	100,000	99,246	0.98984 [a]	7,487,745	74.9
1	0.00433	429	0.00109	99,185	395,673	0.99770 [b]	7,388,499	74.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,756	493,780	0.99833	6,992,827	70.8
10	0.00334	329	0.00067	98,756	492,956	0.99833	6,499,047	65.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,427	492,133	0.99921	6,006,091	61.0
20	0.00159	156	0.00032	98,427	491,743	0.99850	5,513,958	56.0
25	0.00142	139	0.00028	98,270	491,004	0.99767	5,022,215	51.1
30	0.00324	318	0.00065	98,131	489,859	0.99236	4,531,212	46.2
35	0.01206	1,179	0.00243	97,813	486,115	0.98740	4,041,353	41.3
40	0.01315	1,271	0.00265	96,633	479,989	0.98435	3,555,238	36.8
45	0.01819	1,734	0.00367	95,362	472,476	0.97570	3,075,249	32.2
50	0.03053	2,859	0.00620	93,628	460,993	0.97015	2,602,773	27.8
55	0.02914	2,645	0.00591	90,769	447,233	0.94924	2,141,780	23.6
60	0.07304	6,436	0.01516	88,124	424,531	0.90055	1,694,547	19.2
65	0.12795	10,452	0.02734	81,688	382,311	0.86207	1,270,017	15.5
70	0.14938	10,642	0.03229	71,236	329,578	0.80096	887,706	12.5
75	0.25743	15,599	0.05909	60,595	263,977	0.52703 [c]	558,128	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,996	0.15297	44,996	294,151	-	294,151	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pendang, Kedah, 2025[e]
Table 5.2.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pendang, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00519	519	0.00521	100,000	99,515	0.99357 [a]	6,936,068	69.4
1	0.00265	264	0.00066	99,481	397,270	0.99805 [b]	6,836,553	68.7
5	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,218	495,815	0.99863	6,439,283	64.9
10	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,108	495,135	0.99646	5,943,468	60.0
15	0.00543	538	0.00109	98,946	493,384	0.99586	5,448,333	55.1
20	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,408	491,340	0.99357	4,954,949	50.4
25	0.01003	985	0.00202	98,128	488,179	0.99053	4,463,609	45.5
30	0.00889	864	0.00179	97,144	483,559	0.98784	3,975,430	40.9
35	0.01546	1,489	0.00312	96,280	477,678	0.98007	3,491,871	36.3
40	0.02447	2,320	0.00495	94,791	468,157	0.96994	3,014,194	31.8
45	0.03578	3,309	0.00729	92,472	454,087	0.94697	2,546,036	27.5
50	0.07092	6,324	0.01471	89,163	430,006	0.92856	2,091,949	23.5
55	0.07200	5,965	0.01494	82,839	399,286	0.91598	1,661,943	20.1
60	0.09698	7,455	0.02038	76,875	365,736	0.88254	1,262,658	16.4
65	0.14015	9,729	0.03014	69,420	322,776	0.80082	896,921	12.9
70	0.26784	15,988	0.06185	59,691	258,484	0.67650	574,145	9.6
75	0.39952	17,460	0.09985	43,703	174,864	0.44604 [c]	315,661	7.2
80+	1.00000	26,243	0.18639	26,243	140,797	-	140,797	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00335	335	0.00336	100,000	99,682	0.99524 [a]	6,625,449	66.3
1	0.00307	305	0.00077	99,665	397,938	0.99743 [b]	6,525,767	65.5
5	0.00183	182	0.00037	99,359	496,340	0.99770	6,127,829	61.7
10	0.00277	275	0.00056	99,177	495,197	0.99504	5,631,488	56.8
15	0.00714	706	0.00143	98,902	492,743	0.99430	5,136,291	51.9
20	0.00424	417	0.00085	98,195	489,936	0.98994	4,643,548	47.3
25	0.01590	1,555	0.00321	97,779	485,007	0.98635	4,153,612	42.5
30	0.01135	1,092	0.00228	96,224	478,388	0.98487	3,668,605	38.1
35	0.01895	1,803	0.00383	95,132	471,151	0.97260	3,190,217	33.5
40	0.03601	3,361	0.00733	93,329	458,242	0.96471	2,719,065	29.1
45	0.03454	3,107	0.00703	89,968	442,071	0.93219	2,260,823	25.1
50	0.10227	8,883	0.02156	86,861	412,096	0.90247	1,818,752	20.9
55	0.09225	7,194	0.01934	77,978	371,905	0.89227	1,406,655	18.0
60	0.12477	8,832	0.02661	70,784	331,841	0.84736	1,034,751	14.6
65	0.18448	11,429	0.04065	61,952	281,189	0.75669	702,910	11.3
70	0.31544	15,937	0.07490	50,523	212,774	0.60413	421,720	8.3
75	0.51335	17,755	0.13812	34,586	128,544	0.38480 [c]	208,947	6.0
80+	1.00000	16,831	0.20934	16,831	80,403	-	80,403	4.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00713	713	0.00718	100,000	99,338	0.99188 [a]	7,298,532	73.0
1	0.00221	219	0.00055	99,287	396,601	0.99879 [b]	7,199,195	72.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	495,337	1.00000	6,802,594	68.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	495,337	0.99852	6,307,257	63.7
15	0.00296	293	0.00059	99,067	494,604	0.99791	5,811,920	58.7
20	0.00123	121	0.00025	98,774	493,569	0.99777	5,317,316	53.8
25	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,653	492,466	0.99528	4,823,747	48.9
30	0.00620	610	0.00124	98,333	490,140	0.99096	4,331,281	44.0
35	0.01190	1,163	0.00239	97,723	485,708	0.98741	3,841,141	39.3
40	0.01329	1,283	0.00268	96,560	479,592	0.97491	3,355,433	34.7
45	0.03704	3,529	0.00755	95,277	467,561	0.96118	2,875,841	30.2
50	0.04066	3,730	0.00830	91,747	449,411	0.95339	2,408,280	26.2
55	0.05282	4,649	0.01085	88,017	428,462	0.93889	1,958,869	22.3
60	0.06987	5,825	0.01448	83,368	402,277	0.91515	1,530,407	18.4
65	0.10096	7,829	0.02126	77,543	368,144	0.83902	1,128,131	14.5
70	0.22774	15,877	0.05140	69,714	308,880	0.73568	759,987	10.9
75	0.31167	16,780	0.07384	53,837	227,238	0.49627 [c]	451,107	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,058	0.16553	37,058	223,869	-	223,869	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.2.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2025[e]

Table 5.2.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pokok Sena, Kedah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00821	821	0.00827	100,000	99,240	0.99191 [a]	7,105,510	71.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,179	396,716	0.99930 [b]	7,006,270	70.6
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,179	495,611	0.99943	6,609,555	66.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,065	495,327	0.99632	6,113,944	61.7
15	0.00735	728	0.00148	99,065	493,506	0.99253	5,618,618	56.7
20	0.00758	746	0.00152	98,337	489,821	0.99283	5,125,112	52.1
25	0.00675	659	0.00136	97,591	486,309	0.99374	4,635,291	47.5
30	0.00576	558	0.00115	96,932	483,266	0.99202	4,148,982	42.8
35	0.01022	985	0.00206	96,374	479,408	0.98395	3,665,716	38.0
40	0.02193	2,092	0.00444	95,389	471,715	0.97362	3,186,307	33.4
45	0.03094	2,886	0.00628	93,297	459,269	0.96659	2,714,592	29.1
50	0.03597	3,252	0.00733	90,411	443,923	0.94047	2,255,324	24.9
55	0.08396	7,318	0.01753	87,158	417,497	0.91559	1,811,401	20.8
60	0.08491	6,779	0.01773	79,840	382,255	0.90051	1,393,904	17.5
65	0.11542	8,433	0.02450	73,061	344,225	0.83750	1,011,650	13.8
70	0.21572	13,941	0.04836	64,628	288,288	0.70785	667,425	10.3
75	0.38961	19,748	0.09677	50,687	204,064	0.46177 [c]	379,137	7.5
80+	1.00000	30,939	0.17672	30,939	175,072	-	175,072	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01148	1,148	0.01160	100,000	98,939	0.98869 [a]	6,867,145	68.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,852	395,408	0.99873 [b]	6,768,206	68.5
5	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,852	493,719	0.99891	6,372,798	64.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,636	493,179	0.99296	5,879,079	59.6
15	0.01408	1,389	0.00284	98,636	489,708	0.98834	5,385,900	54.6
20	0.00921	896	0.00185	97,247	483,997	0.99213	4,896,192	50.3
25	0.00652	628	0.00131	96,352	480,188	0.99475	4,412,195	45.8
30	0.00397	380	0.00080	95,724	477,666	0.99159	3,932,007	41.1
35	0.01286	1,226	0.00259	95,343	473,649	0.97804	3,454,341	36.2
40	0.03117	2,934	0.00633	94,117	463,249	0.96882	2,980,692	31.7
45	0.03120	2,845	0.00634	91,183	448,803	0.96061	2,517,443	27.6
50	0.04785	4,227	0.00980	88,338	431,125	0.93354	2,068,641	23.4
55	0.08600	7,234	0.01797	84,112	402,473	0.91515	1,637,516	19.5
60	0.08359	6,426	0.01745	76,878	368,322	0.88557	1,235,043	16.1
65	0.14808	10,432	0.03198	70,451	326,177	0.79099	866,721	12.3
70	0.28053	16,837	0.06526	60,019	258,004	0.63953	540,544	9.0
75	0.47158	20,364	0.12342	43,182	165,001	0.41601 [c]	282,540	6.5
80+	1.00000	22,818	0.19413	22,818	117,539	-	117,539	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00480	480	0.00482	100,000	99,551	0.99527 [a]	7,390,636	73.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,520	398,082	0.99994 [b]	7,291,084	73.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,520	497,602	1.00000	6,893,003	69.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,520	497,602	1.00000	6,395,401	64.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,520	497,602	0.99737	5,897,799	59.3
20	0.00526	524	0.00106	99,520	496,292	0.99383	5,400,197	54.3
25	0.00709	702	0.00142	98,997	493,228	0.99235	4,903,905	49.5
30	0.00821	807	0.00165	98,295	489,456	0.99251	4,410,677	44.9
35	0.00676	659	0.00136	97,488	485,793	0.99111	3,921,220	40.2
40	0.01103	1,068	0.00222	96,829	481,475	0.97923	3,435,428	35.5
45	0.03061	2,931	0.00622	95,761	471,476	0.97370	2,953,953	30.8
50	0.02186	2,030	0.00442	92,830	459,075	0.94860	2,482,476	26.7
55	0.08160	7,409	0.01701	90,800	435,479	0.91609	2,023,401	22.3
60	0.08643	7,207	0.01807	83,391	398,939	0.91741	1,587,922	19.0
65	0.07839	5,972	0.01632	76,184	365,991	0.88297	1,188,983	15.6
70	0.15896	11,161	0.03454	70,212	323,159	0.76848	822,992	11.7
75	0.31780	18,766	0.07557	59,051	248,341	0.50315 [c]	499,833	8.5
80+	1.00000	40,285	0.16018	40,285	251,492	-	251,492	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

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KELANTAN

2025e

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Jadual 5.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00630	630	0.00633	100,000	99,414	0.99304 [a]	7,358,094	73.6
1	0.00153	152	0.00038	99,370	397,104	0.99860 [b]	7,258,680	73.0
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,219	495,822	0.99877	6,861,576	69.2
10	0.00138	136	0.00028	99,110	495,210	0.99777	6,365,754	64.2
15	0.00309	306	0.00062	98,974	494,103	0.99656	5,870,544	59.3
20	0.00379	374	0.00076	98,668	492,403	0.99596	5,376,441	54.5
25	0.00429	422	0.00086	98,294	490,413	0.99387	4,884,038	49.7
30	0.00798	781	0.00160	97,871	487,405	0.99029	4,393,625	44.9
35	0.01146	1,113	0.00231	97,091	482,672	0.98545	3,906,220	40.2
40	0.01768	1,697	0.00357	95,978	475,646	0.97712	3,423,548	35.7
45	0.02817	2,656	0.00571	94,281	464,764	0.96679	2,947,902	31.3
50	0.03840	3,518	0.00783	91,625	449,329	0.95354	2,483,138	27.1
55	0.05484	4,832	0.01128	88,106	428,453	0.93592	2,033,809	23.1
60	0.07386	6,151	0.01534	83,275	400,997	0.91054	1,605,356	19.3
65	0.10631	8,199	0.02246	77,124	365,123	0.86404	1,204,359	15.6
70	0.16913	11,657	0.03695	68,925	315,482	0.79275	839,236	12.2
75	0.25314	14,497	0.05796	57,268	250,097	0.52249 [c]	523,754	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,771	0.15629	42,771	273,657	-	273,657	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00686	686	0.00690	100,000	99,357	0.99245 [a]	7,098,010	71.0
1	0.00165	164	0.00041	99,314	396,867	0.99828 [b]	6,998,654	70.5
5	0.00152	151	0.00031	99,150	495,371	0.99843	6,601,786	66.6
10	0.00162	161	0.00032	98,999	494,592	0.99698	6,106,415	61.7
15	0.00442	437	0.00089	98,838	493,100	0.99470	5,611,823	56.8
20	0.00619	609	0.00124	98,402	490,486	0.99413	5,118,723	52.0
25	0.00555	543	0.00111	97,793	487,607	0.99217	4,628,237	47.3
30	0.01012	984	0.00203	97,250	483,790	0.98755	4,140,630	42.6
35	0.01480	1,425	0.00298	96,266	477,768	0.98212	3,656,840	38.0
40	0.02101	1,992	0.00425	94,841	469,224	0.97114	3,179,072	33.5
45	0.03689	3,425	0.00752	92,849	455,680	0.95614	2,709,848	29.2
50	0.05110	4,570	0.01049	89,423	435,693	0.94043	2,254,168	25.2
55	0.06849	5,812	0.01418	84,854	409,740	0.92080	1,818,474	21.4
60	0.09071	7,170	0.01900	79,042	377,287	0.88835	1,408,734	17.8
65	0.13469	9,681	0.02888	71,873	335,162	0.83451	1,031,447	14.4
70	0.20109	12,506	0.04471	62,192	279,694	0.75521	696,285	11.2
75	0.29949	14,880	0.07045	49,686	211,227	0.49296 [c]	416,590	8.4
80+	1.00000	34,805	0.16948	34,805	205,363	-	205,363	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00569	569	0.00572	100,000	99,469	0.99370 [a]	7,637,703	76.4
1	0.00139	139	0.00035	99,431	397,380	0.99890 [b]	7,538,234	75.8
5	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,292	496,302	0.99912	7,140,854	71.9
10	0.00111	111	0.00022	99,228	495,866	0.99860	6,644,552	67.0
15	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,118	495,172	0.99850	6,148,686	62.0
20	0.00131	130	0.00026	98,951	494,430	0.99783	5,653,514	57.1
25	0.00304	300	0.00061	98,821	493,356	0.99566	5,159,084	52.2
30	0.00564	556	0.00113	98,521	491,216	0.99325	4,665,728	47.4
35	0.00787	771	0.00158	97,965	487,899	0.98899	4,174,512	42.6
40	0.01417	1,378	0.00286	97,194	482,528	0.98326	3,686,612	37.9
45	0.01935	1,854	0.00391	95,817	474,449	0.97700	3,204,084	33.4
50	0.02672	2,510	0.00542	93,963	463,538	0.96541	2,729,635	29.1
55	0.04268	3,903	0.00872	91,452	447,505	0.94965	2,266,096	24.8
60	0.05836	5,109	0.01202	87,550	424,975	0.93050	1,818,591	20.8
65	0.08134	6,706	0.01696	82,440	395,437	0.89020	1,393,617	16.9
70	0.14079	10,663	0.03029	75,735	352,016	0.82628	998,180	13.2
75	0.21205	13,799	0.04744	65,072	290,863	0.54986 [c]	646,163	9.9
80+	1.00000	51,273	0.14431	51,273	355,301	-	355,301	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bachok, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bachok, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00640	100,000	99,407	0.99248 [a]	7,397,989	74.0
1	0.00252	250	0.00063	99,363	396,832	0.99847 [b]	7,298,581	73.5
5	0.00035	35	0.00007	99,113	495,481	0.99945	6,901,749	69.6
10	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,079	495,209	0.99833	6,406,268	64.7
15	0.00260	257	0.00052	99,005	494,382	0.99723	5,911,059	59.7
20	0.00295	291	0.00059	98,748	493,011	0.99650	5,416,677	54.9
25	0.00404	398	0.00081	98,456	491,287	0.99394	4,923,666	50.0
30	0.00810	794	0.00163	98,058	488,308	0.98870	4,432,379	45.2
35	0.01453	1,413	0.00293	97,265	482,790	0.98319	3,944,071	40.5
40	0.01911	1,832	0.00386	95,851	474,676	0.97890	3,461,281	36.1
45	0.02313	2,175	0.00468	94,019	464,660	0.97298	2,986,605	31.8
50	0.03101	2,848	0.00630	91,845	452,103	0.95590	2,521,945	27.5
55	0.05761	5,127	0.01186	88,997	432,167	0.94033	2,069,842	23.3
60	0.06185	5,188	0.01277	83,870	406,381	0.91627	1,637,675	19.5
65	0.10705	8,423	0.02262	78,682	372,355	0.86926	1,231,294	15.6
70	0.15727	11,050	0.03414	70,259	323,673	0.79211	858,939	12.2
75	0.26795	15,865	0.06188	59,210	256,386	0.52101 [c]	535,266	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,345	0.15542	43,345	278,881	-	278,881	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00761	761	0.00767	100,000	99,288	0.99133 [a]	7,076,641	70.8
1	0.00245	244	0.00061	99,239	396,377	0.99826 [b]	6,977,354	70.3
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	98,995	494,803	0.99889	6,580,976	66.5
10	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,926	494,255	0.99757	6,086,173	61.5
15	0.00335	331	0.00067	98,776	493,052	0.99540	5,591,918	56.6
20	0.00585	576	0.00117	98,445	490,786	0.99411	5,098,866	51.8
25	0.00592	580	0.00119	97,869	487,897	0.99082	4,608,080	47.1
30	0.01246	1,213	0.00251	97,290	483,417	0.98166	4,120,183	42.3
35	0.02428	2,333	0.00492	96,077	474,552	0.97565	3,636,766	37.9
40	0.02441	2,288	0.00494	93,744	462,998	0.97376	3,162,214	33.7
45	0.02812	2,572	0.00570	91,455	450,846	0.96403	2,699,216	29.5
50	0.04405	3,916	0.00901	88,883	434,627	0.94618	2,248,370	25.3
55	0.06404	5,441	0.01323	84,968	411,235	0.92778	1,813,743	21.3
60	0.08095	6,438	0.01687	79,526	381,537	0.88678	1,402,507	17.6
65	0.14832	10,841	0.03204	73,088	338,341	0.83904	1,020,970	14.0
70	0.17579	10,943	0.03855	62,248	283,882	0.73987	682,629	11.0
75	0.36245	18,596	0.08854	51,305	210,036	0.47326 [c]	398,747	7.8
80+	1.00000	32,709	0.17333	32,709	188,711	-	188,711	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00511	511	0.00513	100,000	99,523	0.99368 [a]	7,739,234	77.4
1	0.00258	257	0.00065	99,489	397,319	0.99863 [b]	7,639,712	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,232	496,162	1.00000	7,242,393	73.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,232	496,162	0.99905	6,746,231	68.0
15	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,232	495,693	0.99884	6,250,070	63.0
20	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,045	495,119	0.99861	5,754,377	58.1
25	0.00236	233	0.00047	99,003	494,430	0.99700	5,259,258	53.1
30	0.00364	359	0.00073	98,769	492,949	0.99599	4,764,828	48.2
35	0.00439	432	0.00088	98,410	490,971	0.99098	4,271,880	43.4
40	0.01367	1,340	0.00275	97,978	486,541	0.98405	3,780,909	38.6
45	0.01826	1,765	0.00369	96,638	478,780	0.98114	3,294,368	34.1
50	0.01948	1,848	0.00393	94,874	469,748	0.96461	2,815,588	29.7
55	0.05162	4,802	0.01060	93,026	453,124	0.95231	2,345,840	25.2
60	0.04355	3,842	0.00890	88,224	431,513	0.94351	1,892,716	21.5
65	0.07003	5,909	0.01451	84,382	407,135	0.89492	1,461,203	17.3
70	0.14278	11,204	0.03075	78,473	364,352	0.83374	1,054,067	13.4
75	0.19364	13,026	0.04288	67,268	303,776	0.55956 [c]	689,716	10.3
80+	1.00000	54,242	0.14055	54,242	385,940	-	385,940	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Bharu, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00627	627	0.00630	100,000	99,416	0.99305 [a]	7,434,629	74.3
1	0.00156	155	0.00039	99,373	397,108	0.99846 [b]	7,335,212	73.8
5	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,218	495,758	0.99872	6,938,104	69.9
10	0.00122	121	0.00025	99,085	495,122	0.99794	6,442,346	65.0
15	0.00290	287	0.00058	98,964	494,101	0.99716	5,947,224	60.1
20	0.00279	275	0.00056	98,677	492,696	0.99691	5,453,123	55.3
25	0.00339	333	0.00068	98,402	491,174	0.99480	4,960,427	50.4
30	0.00702	688	0.00141	98,068	488,620	0.99154	4,469,252	45.6
35	0.00990	965	0.00199	97,380	484,487	0.98743	3,980,633	40.9
40	0.01526	1,472	0.00308	96,415	478,396	0.97883	3,496,146	36.3
45	0.02718	2,580	0.00551	94,943	468,266	0.96855	3,017,749	31.8
50	0.03584	3,310	0.00730	92,363	453,540	0.95512	2,549,483	27.6
55	0.05425	4,831	0.01115	89,053	433,187	0.93534	2,095,943	23.5
60	0.07566	6,372	0.01573	84,222	405,179	0.91371	1,662,755	19.7
65	0.09779	7,613	0.02056	77,850	370,216	0.87580	1,257,576	16.2
70	0.15348	10,780	0.03325	70,237	324,234	0.81047	887,360	12.6
75	0.23212	13,801	0.05252	59,457	262,781	0.53335 [c]	563,126	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,656	0.15201	45,656	300,344	-	300,344	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00678	678	0.00682	100,000	99,364	0.99251 [a]	7,212,272	72.1
1	0.00170	169	0.00043	99,322	396,889	0.99803 [b]	7,112,908	71.6
5	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,153	495,275	0.99841	6,716,019	67.7
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	98,957	494,489	0.99736	6,220,744	62.9
15	0.00409	405	0.00082	98,839	493,182	0.99589	5,726,255	57.9
20	0.00413	407	0.00083	98,434	491,153	0.99616	5,233,073	53.2
25	0.00355	348	0.00071	98,027	489,266	0.99402	4,741,920	48.4
30	0.00842	822	0.00169	97,679	486,341	0.99044	4,252,654	43.5
35	0.01071	1,038	0.00215	96,857	481,691	0.98590	3,766,313	38.9
40	0.01753	1,680	0.00354	95,819	474,897	0.97368	3,284,622	34.3
45	0.03527	3,320	0.00718	94,139	462,398	0.95833	2,809,725	29.8
50	0.04831	4,387	0.00990	90,820	443,129	0.94046	2,347,327	25.8
55	0.07135	6,167	0.01480	86,432	416,743	0.91890	1,904,198	22.0
60	0.09159	7,351	0.01920	80,265	382,947	0.89408	1,487,455	18.5
65	0.12169	8,873	0.02591	72,914	342,387	0.85173	1,104,508	15.1
70	0.17853	11,433	0.03921	64,041	291,623	0.78621	762,120	11.9
75	0.25672	13,505	0.05890	52,608	229,277	0.51269 [c]	470,498	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,103	0.16210	39,103	241,221	-	241,221	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00570	570	0.00573	100,000	99,468	0.99368 [a]	7,661,808	76.6
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,430	397,370	0.99889 [b]	7,562,340	76.1
5	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,290	496,287	0.99905	7,164,970	72.2
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,225	495,814	0.99855	6,668,683	67.2
15	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,100	495,095	0.99847	6,172,870	62.3
20	0.00141	140	0.00028	98,938	494,340	0.99768	5,677,774	57.4
25	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,798	493,192	0.99562	5,183,434	52.5
30	0.00553	545	0.00111	98,478	491,031	0.99273	4,690,243	47.6
35	0.00902	883	0.00181	97,934	487,461	0.98910	4,199,212	42.9
40	0.01280	1,242	0.00258	97,051	482,148	0.98402	3,711,751	38.2
45	0.01920	1,840	0.00388	95,808	474,443	0.97801	3,229,602	33.7
50	0.02484	2,335	0.00503	93,969	464,008	0.96814	2,755,159	29.3
55	0.03905	3,578	0.00797	91,634	449,226	0.94990	2,291,151	25.0
60	0.06160	5,424	0.01271	88,056	426,720	0.93093	1,841,925	20.9
65	0.07704	6,366	0.01603	82,632	397,246	0.89686	1,415,205	17.1
70	0.13141	10,022	0.02813	76,266	356,275	0.83158	1,017,959	13.3
75	0.21102	13,979	0.04718	66,244	296,272	0.55225 [c]	661,684	10.0
80+	1.00000	52,265	0.14303	52,265	365,413	-	365,413	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Machang, Kelantan, 2025[e]
Table 5.3.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Machang, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00603	603	0.00606	100,000	99,438	0.99331 [a]	7,290,388	72.9
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,397	397,219	0.99916 [b]	7,190,950	72.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,248	496,241	0.99957	6,793,731	68.5
10	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,248	496,027	0.99705	6,297,489	63.5
15	0.00503	499	0.00101	99,162	494,564	0.99577	5,801,462	58.5
20	0.00341	337	0.00068	98,663	492,474	0.99698	5,306,899	53.8
25	0.00262	258	0.00053	98,326	490,987	0.99223	4,814,425	49.0
30	0.01292	1,268	0.00260	98,068	487,173	0.98505	4,323,439	44.1
35	0.01700	1,646	0.00343	96,801	479,890	0.98194	3,836,266	39.6
40	0.01913	1,820	0.00386	95,155	471,225	0.97487	3,356,376	35.3
45	0.03124	2,916	0.00635	93,335	459,385	0.95802	2,885,150	30.9
50	0.05307	4,799	0.01090	90,419	440,099	0.95069	2,425,766	26.8
55	0.04533	3,882	0.00928	85,620	418,398	0.93748	1,985,667	23.2
60	0.08052	6,582	0.01678	81,739	392,239	0.90570	1,567,269	19.2
65	0.10928	8,213	0.02312	75,157	355,252	0.87065	1,175,030	15.6
70	0.15188	10,168	0.03287	66,944	309,301	0.79615	819,778	12.2
75	0.26512	15,053	0.06113	56,776	246,251	0.51761 [c]	510,476	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,724	0.15791	41,724	264,226	-	264,226	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01059	1,059	0.01070	100,000	99,018	0.98956 [a]	6,969,100	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,941	395,763	0.99984 [b]	6,870,082	69.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,941	494,703	0.99914	6,474,319	65.4
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,941	494,276	0.99557	5,979,616	60.4
15	0.00713	705	0.00143	98,770	492,087	0.99301	5,485,340	55.5
20	0.00684	671	0.00137	98,065	488,649	0.99427	4,993,253	50.9
25	0.00462	450	0.00093	97,394	485,847	0.98638	4,504,605	46.3
30	0.02266	2,197	0.00458	96,945	479,230	0.97669	4,018,758	41.5
35	0.02397	2,271	0.00485	94,748	468,059	0.97586	3,539,527	37.4
40	0.02432	2,249	0.00492	92,476	456,759	0.96698	3,071,468	33.2
45	0.04194	3,784	0.00857	90,228	441,677	0.94991	2,614,709	29.0
50	0.05859	5,065	0.01207	86,443	419,554	0.94290	2,173,031	25.1
55	0.05550	4,517	0.01142	81,378	395,599	0.92567	1,753,477	21.5
60	0.09426	7,245	0.01978	76,861	366,194	0.89399	1,357,878	17.7
65	0.11898	8,283	0.02530	69,616	327,374	0.84456	991,684	14.2
70	0.19682	12,072	0.04366	61,333	276,487	0.73607	664,310	10.8
75	0.34749	17,118	0.08411	49,262	203,513	0.47524 [c]	387,824	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,144	0.17440	32,144	184,311	-	184,311	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00113	113	0.00114	100,000	99,893	0.99733 [a]	7,650,147	76.5
1	0.00313	312	0.00078	99,887	398,773	0.99841 [b]	7,550,254	75.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,574	497,872	1.00000	7,151,481	71.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,574	497,872	0.99866	6,653,609	66.8
15	0.00267	266	0.00054	99,574	497,206	0.99866	6,155,737	61.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,308	496,540	0.99958	5,658,531	57.0
25	0.00083	83	0.00017	99,308	496,334	0.99876	5,161,990	52.0
30	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,226	495,721	0.99426	4,665,656	47.0
35	0.00984	975	0.00198	99,063	492,876	0.98852	4,169,935	42.1
40	0.01313	1,288	0.00264	98,088	487,219	0.98329	3,677,059	37.5
45	0.02034	1,969	0.00411	96,800	479,076	0.96604	3,189,840	33.0
50	0.04786	4,539	0.00981	94,831	462,806	0.95752	2,710,764	28.6
55	0.03681	3,324	0.00750	90,292	443,148	0.94809	2,247,958	24.9
60	0.06758	5,877	0.01399	86,968	420,145	0.91645	1,804,810	20.8
65	0.10067	8,163	0.02120	81,090	385,043	0.89292	1,384,666	17.1
70	0.11421	8,329	0.02423	72,927	343,811	0.84876	999,623	13.7
75	0.19305	12,471	0.04274	64,598	291,812	0.55504 [c]	655,812	10.2
80+	1.00000	52,127	0.14321	52,127	364,000	-	364,000	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Mas, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00596	596	0.00599	100,000	99,445	0.99330 [a]	7,332,439	73.3
1	0.00166	165	0.00042	99,404	397,206	0.99814 [b]	7,232,995	72.8
5	0.00188	186	0.00038	99,239	495,729	0.99848	6,835,789	68.9
10	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,053	494,975	0.99801	6,340,060	64.0
15	0.00282	279	0.00056	98,938	493,990	0.99638	5,845,085	59.1
20	0.00441	435	0.00088	98,658	492,204	0.99514	5,351,095	54.2
25	0.00532	522	0.00107	98,223	489,810	0.99325	4,858,892	49.5
30	0.00819	801	0.00165	97,701	486,503	0.99110	4,369,082	44.7
35	0.00961	931	0.00193	96,900	482,174	0.98453	3,882,579	40.1
40	0.02139	2,053	0.00432	95,969	474,716	0.97210	3,400,404	35.4
45	0.03456	3,246	0.00703	93,917	461,469	0.95934	2,925,689	31.2
50	0.04698	4,260	0.00962	90,671	442,704	0.94471	2,464,219	27.2
55	0.06401	5,531	0.01323	86,411	418,226	0.93476	2,021,515	23.4
60	0.06656	5,383	0.01377	80,880	390,940	0.92368	1,603,290	19.8
65	0.08678	6,552	0.01814	75,497	361,104	0.87522	1,212,349	16.1
70	0.16638	11,471	0.03630	68,945	316,047	0.80039	851,245	12.3
75	0.23946	13,763	0.05441	57,474	252,961	0.52735 [c]	535,199	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,711	0.15487	43,711	282,238	-	282,238	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00596	596	0.00600	100,000	99,439	0.99325 [a]	7,050,377	70.5
1	0.00182	181	0.00046	99,404	397,186	0.99766 [b]	6,950,938	69.9
5	0.00263	261	0.00053	99,223	495,462	0.99792	6,553,751	66.1
10	0.00153	151	0.00031	98,962	494,432	0.99716	6,058,289	61.2
15	0.00415	410	0.00083	98,811	493,028	0.99457	5,563,857	56.3
20	0.00672	661	0.00135	98,400	490,350	0.99202	5,070,829	51.5
25	0.00925	904	0.00186	97,739	486,437	0.98993	4,580,479	46.9
30	0.01090	1,055	0.00219	96,836	481,540	0.98757	4,094,042	42.3
35	0.01399	1,340	0.00282	95,781	475,552	0.97892	3,612,502	37.7
40	0.02828	2,671	0.00574	94,440	465,526	0.96145	3,136,950	33.2
45	0.04912	4,508	0.01007	91,770	447,580	0.94648	2,671,424	29.1
50	0.05816	5,075	0.01198	87,262	423,624	0.93294	2,223,844	25.5
55	0.07651	6,288	0.01591	82,187	395,216	0.92542	1,800,220	21.9
60	0.07248	5,501	0.01504	75,899	365,742	0.90691	1,405,003	18.5
65	0.11530	8,117	0.02447	70,398	331,697	0.84843	1,039,262	14.8
70	0.19258	11,994	0.04262	62,281	281,420	0.76265	707,565	11.4
75	0.29280	14,724	0.06860	50,287	214,626	0.49635 [c]	426,144	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,563	0.16813	35,563	211,519	-	211,519	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00595	595	0.00599	100,000	99,445	0.99339 [a]	7,636,540	76.4
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,405	397,251	0.99862 [b]	7,537,095	75.8
5	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,257	496,011	0.99909	7,139,845	71.9
10	0.00073	72	0.00015	99,148	495,559	0.99896	6,643,833	67.0
15	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,076	495,042	0.99845	6,148,274	62.1
20	0.00173	172	0.00035	98,941	494,275	0.99838	5,653,232	57.1
25	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,769	493,476	0.99657	5,158,957	52.2
30	0.00537	529	0.00108	98,621	491,783	0.99468	4,665,481	47.3
35	0.00527	517	0.00106	98,092	489,168	0.99013	4,173,698	42.5
40	0.01449	1,414	0.00292	97,575	484,340	0.98339	3,684,530	37.8
45	0.01876	1,804	0.00379	96,161	476,294	0.97250	3,200,190	33.3
50	0.03640	3,435	0.00742	94,357	463,196	0.95533	2,723,897	28.9
55	0.05324	4,841	0.01094	90,922	442,506	0.94299	2,260,701	24.9
60	0.06099	5,250	0.01258	86,081	417,278	0.93749	1,818,195	21.1
65	0.06412	5,183	0.01325	80,830	391,195	0.89836	1,400,917	17.3
70	0.14173	10,721	0.03051	75,647	351,434	0.83361	1,009,722	13.3
75	0.19513	12,669	0.04325	64,926	292,958	0.55497 [c]	658,289	10.1
80+	1.00000	52,257	0.14304	52,257	365,331	-	365,331	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pasir Puteh, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00624	100,000	99,422	0.99321 [a]	7,237,388	72.4
1	0.00136	135	0.00034	99,380	397,184	0.99866 [b]	7,137,965	71.8
5	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,245	495,942	0.99864	6,740,781	67.9
10	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,132	495,270	0.99823	6,244,839	63.0
15	0.00196	194	0.00039	98,976	494,395	0.99625	5,749,570	58.1
20	0.00554	547	0.00111	98,782	492,542	0.99360	5,255,175	53.2
25	0.00726	714	0.00146	98,235	489,390	0.99309	4,762,633	48.5
30	0.00656	640	0.00132	97,521	486,007	0.99176	4,273,244	43.8
35	0.00994	963	0.00200	96,882	482,001	0.98385	3,787,236	39.1
40	0.02243	2,151	0.00454	95,919	474,216	0.97242	3,305,235	34.5
45	0.03285	3,080	0.00668	93,768	461,139	0.96312	2,831,019	30.2
50	0.04104	3,722	0.00838	90,688	444,134	0.95097	2,369,880	26.1
55	0.05737	4,989	0.01181	86,966	422,357	0.93422	1,925,746	22.1
60	0.07470	6,124	0.01552	81,977	394,575	0.90079	1,503,390	18.3
65	0.12570	9,535	0.02683	75,853	355,429	0.84038	1,108,815	14.6
70	0.19842	13,159	0.04406	66,318	298,694	0.75915	753,386	11.4
75	0.29377	15,616	0.06887	53,159	226,755	0.50130 [c]	454,692	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,543	0.16471	37,543	227,938	-	227,938	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00647	647	0.00651	100,000	99,392	0.99236 [a]	6,966,824	69.7
1	0.00266	264	0.00067	99,353	396,785	0.99814 [b]	6,867,432	69.1
5	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,088	495,255	0.99835	6,470,647	65.3
10	0.00254	251	0.00051	99,013	494,439	0.99746	5,975,392	60.3
15	0.00254	251	0.00051	98,762	493,182	0.99422	5,480,953	55.5
20	0.00903	890	0.00181	98,511	490,330	0.99075	4,987,771	50.6
25	0.00947	925	0.00190	97,621	485,793	0.99175	4,497,441	46.1
30	0.00702	679	0.00141	96,696	481,783	0.98942	4,011,648	41.5
35	0.01415	1,359	0.00285	96,017	476,688	0.98124	3,529,865	36.8
40	0.02343	2,217	0.00474	94,658	467,747	0.96432	3,053,177	32.3
45	0.04823	4,458	0.00988	92,441	451,058	0.95129	2,585,430	28.0
50	0.04921	4,330	0.01009	87,982	429,088	0.94336	2,134,371	24.3
55	0.06445	5,392	0.01332	83,653	404,785	0.91684	1,705,283	20.4
60	0.10316	8,073	0.02175	78,261	371,122	0.87356	1,300,499	16.6
65	0.15240	10,697	0.03299	70,188	324,197	0.80794	929,376	13.2
70	0.23884	14,209	0.05425	59,491	261,932	0.70603	605,180	10.2
75	0.36641	16,592	0.08972	45,282	184,930	0.46123 [c]	343,248	7.6
80+	1.00000	28,690	0.18122	28,690	158,317	-	158,317	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00592	592	0.00595	100,000	99,448	0.99416 [a]	7,535,626	75.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,408	397,631	0.99916 [b]	7,436,178	74.8
5	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,408	496,660	0.99892	7,038,546	70.8
10	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,256	496,126	0.99902	6,541,887	65.9
15	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,194	495,637	0.99820	6,045,761	60.9
20	0.00226	224	0.00045	99,061	494,744	0.99639	5,550,124	56.0
25	0.00495	490	0.00099	98,837	492,960	0.99449	5,055,380	51.1
30	0.00607	597	0.00122	98,347	490,243	0.99423	4,562,420	46.4
35	0.00546	534	0.00110	97,750	487,414	0.98656	4,072,177	41.7
40	0.02145	2,086	0.00434	97,216	480,865	0.98033	3,584,763	36.9
45	0.01784	1,697	0.00360	95,130	471,407	0.97418	3,103,898	32.6
50	0.03394	3,171	0.00690	93,433	459,236	0.95771	2,632,491	28.2
55	0.05094	4,598	0.01046	90,262	439,813	0.95112	2,173,255	24.1
60	0.04671	4,001	0.00956	85,663	418,315	0.92671	1,733,442	20.2
65	0.10118	8,263	0.02132	81,662	387,655	0.86937	1,315,127	16.1
70	0.16340	11,993	0.03559	73,400	337,014	0.80802	927,472	12.6
75	0.22614	13,886	0.05099	61,406	272,315	0.53881 [c]	590,458	9.6
80+	1.00000	47,520	0.14937	47,520	318,144	-	318,144	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanah Merah, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00350	350	0.00351	100,000	99,671	0.99618 [a]	7,439,551	74.4
1	0.00074	74	0.00018	99,650	398,417	0.99905 [b]	7,339,880	73.7
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,576	497,616	0.99901	6,941,463	69.7
10	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,470	497,122	0.99802	6,443,847	64.8
15	0.00304	303	0.00061	99,379	496,136	0.99621	5,946,726	59.8
20	0.00454	449	0.00091	99,076	494,257	0.99556	5,450,590	55.0
25	0.00434	428	0.00087	98,627	492,064	0.99441	4,956,333	50.3
30	0.00685	673	0.00138	98,199	489,313	0.99019	4,464,269	45.5
35	0.01279	1,247	0.00257	97,526	484,514	0.98606	3,974,956	40.8
40	0.01511	1,455	0.00304	96,279	477,759	0.98002	3,490,442	36.3
45	0.02492	2,363	0.00505	94,825	468,215	0.97041	3,012,683	31.8
50	0.03438	3,179	0.00700	92,461	454,360	0.95952	2,544,468	27.5
55	0.04679	4,177	0.00958	89,282	435,969	0.94212	2,090,108	23.4
60	0.06952	5,917	0.01441	85,105	410,733	0.91330	1,654,140	19.4
65	0.10516	8,327	0.02220	79,188	375,122	0.86075	1,243,407	15.7
70	0.17735	12,567	0.03892	70,861	322,887	0.79516	868,284	12.3
75	0.23825	13,889	0.05409	58,294	256,748	0.52925 [c]	545,397	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,405	0.15384	44,405	288,649	-	288,649	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00448	448	0.00450	100,000	99,577	0.99490 [a]	7,178,658	71.8
1	0.00142	142	0.00036	99,552	397,874	0.99816 [b]	7,079,081	71.1
5	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,410	496,538	0.99809	6,681,207	67.2
10	0.00175	173	0.00035	99,205	495,592	0.99713	6,184,669	62.3
15	0.00399	395	0.00080	99,032	494,170	0.99425	5,689,077	57.4
20	0.00751	741	0.00151	98,636	491,329	0.99288	5,194,907	52.7
25	0.00674	659	0.00135	97,895	487,829	0.99324	4,703,577	48.0
30	0.00678	660	0.00136	97,236	484,531	0.98841	4,215,749	43.4
35	0.01643	1,587	0.00331	96,576	478,915	0.98301	3,731,217	38.6
40	0.01756	1,668	0.00354	94,990	470,779	0.97522	3,252,302	34.2
45	0.03213	2,998	0.00653	93,322	459,114	0.96257	2,781,523	29.8
50	0.04291	3,876	0.00877	90,324	441,929	0.95081	2,322,409	25.7
55	0.05574	4,819	0.01147	86,448	420,193	0.93511	1,880,480	21.8
60	0.07458	6,088	0.01549	81,629	392,925	0.88594	1,460,287	17.9
65	0.15671	11,838	0.03401	75,541	348,109	0.82211	1,067,361	14.1
70	0.20301	12,932	0.04519	63,703	286,184	0.75885	719,252	11.3
75	0.28902	14,674	0.06757	50,771	217,169	0.49853 [c]	433,069	8.5
80+	1.00000	36,097	0.16719	36,097	215,899	-	215,899	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00244	244	0.00244	100,000	99,770	0.99759 [a]	7,729,105	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,756	399,025	0.99997 [b]	7,629,335	76.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,756	498,781	1.00000	7,230,310	72.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,756	498,781	0.99902	6,731,529	67.5
15	0.00196	195	0.00039	99,756	498,292	0.99842	6,232,748	62.5
20	0.00120	120	0.00024	99,561	497,505	0.99857	5,734,456	57.6
25	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,441	496,792	0.99570	5,236,951	52.7
30	0.00693	688	0.00139	99,275	494,657	0.99211	4,740,159	47.7
35	0.00886	873	0.00178	98,588	490,754	0.98930	4,245,502	43.1
40	0.01256	1,227	0.00253	97,714	485,503	0.98484	3,754,747	38.4
45	0.01779	1,717	0.00359	96,487	478,142	0.97804	3,269,245	33.9
50	0.02620	2,483	0.00531	94,770	467,642	0.96771	2,791,103	29.5
55	0.03853	3,556	0.00786	92,287	452,545	0.94861	2,323,460	25.2
60	0.06475	5,746	0.01338	88,731	429,291	0.93768	1,870,916	21.1
65	0.05972	4,956	0.01231	82,985	402,536	0.89527	1,441,625	17.4
70	0.15259	11,907	0.03304	78,029	360,379	0.83063	1,039,089	13.3
75	0.18917	12,508	0.04179	66,122	299,342	0.55896 [c]	678,710	10.3
80+	1.00000	53,614	0.14132	53,614	379,369	-	379,369	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2025[e]
Table 5.3.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tumpat, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00642	642	0.00645	100,000	99,403	0.99313 [a]	7,307,477	73.1
1	0.00110	110	0.00028	99,358	397,161	0.99902 [b]	7,208,074	72.5
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	99,249	496,078	0.99818	6,810,912	68.6
10	0.00297	294	0.00059	99,182	495,176	0.99649	6,314,834	63.7
15	0.00405	401	0.00081	98,888	493,438	0.99598	5,819,658	58.9
20	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,487	491,453	0.99541	5,326,220	54.1
25	0.00518	508	0.00104	98,094	489,199	0.99296	4,834,768	49.3
30	0.00891	869	0.00179	97,586	485,755	0.98956	4,345,569	44.5
35	0.01199	1,159	0.00241	96,716	480,684	0.98462	3,859,814	39.9
40	0.01882	1,798	0.00380	95,557	473,290	0.97898	3,379,130	35.4
45	0.02327	2,182	0.00471	93,759	463,339	0.96596	2,905,840	31.0
50	0.04507	4,128	0.00922	91,577	447,566	0.95073	2,442,501	26.7
55	0.05366	4,692	0.01103	87,449	425,516	0.93359	1,994,935	22.8
60	0.07989	6,611	0.01664	82,757	397,257	0.90532	1,569,419	19.0
65	0.11075	8,433	0.02345	76,146	359,646	0.85727	1,172,162	15.4
70	0.17870	12,100	0.03925	67,713	308,314	0.78688	812,516	12.0
75	0.25504	14,184	0.05846	55,613	242,605	0.51883 [c]	504,202	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,429	0.15837	41,429	261,597	-	261,597	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00624	100,000	99,418	0.99362 [a]	6,978,432	69.8
1	0.00054	54	0.00013	99,380	397,394	0.99920 [b]	6,879,014	69.2
5	0.00088	88	0.00018	99,327	496,414	0.99764	6,481,621	65.3
10	0.00383	380	0.00077	99,239	495,245	0.99549	5,985,207	60.3
15	0.00519	513	0.00104	98,859	493,011	0.99429	5,489,963	55.5
20	0.00624	613	0.00125	98,346	490,195	0.99307	4,996,951	50.8
25	0.00764	746	0.00153	97,732	486,796	0.99017	4,506,757	46.1
30	0.01205	1,169	0.00242	96,986	482,009	0.98575	4,019,961	41.4
35	0.01648	1,579	0.00332	95,817	475,139	0.98081	3,537,952	36.9
40	0.02195	2,069	0.00444	94,238	466,020	0.97087	3,062,813	32.5
45	0.03646	3,361	0.00743	92,170	452,447	0.94534	2,596,793	28.2
50	0.07356	6,533	0.01527	88,809	427,714	0.92956	2,144,346	24.1
55	0.06708	5,519	0.01388	82,276	397,585	0.91446	1,716,632	20.9
60	0.10532	8,084	0.02223	76,758	363,578	0.87351	1,319,047	17.2
65	0.15015	10,311	0.03247	68,673	317,589	0.82343	955,470	13.9
70	0.20766	12,119	0.04634	58,362	261,513	0.74570	637,881	10.9
75	0.31317	14,482	0.07426	46,243	195,010	0.48186 [c]	376,368	8.1
80+	1.00000	31,761	0.17513	31,761	181,358	-	181,358	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00665	665	0.00669	100,000	99,382	0.99261 [a]	7,662,279	76.6
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,335	396,922	0.99883 [b]	7,562,897	76.1
5	0.00045	45	0.00009	99,167	495,723	0.99875	7,165,975	72.3
10	0.00205	203	0.00041	99,122	495,103	0.99757	6,670,252	67.3
15	0.00282	279	0.00056	98,919	493,900	0.99777	6,175,149	62.4
20	0.00164	162	0.00033	98,641	492,799	0.99781	5,681,249	57.6
25	0.00275	271	0.00055	98,479	491,718	0.99570	5,188,450	52.7
30	0.00586	575	0.00117	98,208	489,604	0.99320	4,696,732	47.8
35	0.00776	757	0.00156	97,633	486,273	0.98813	4,207,128	43.1
40	0.01603	1,553	0.00323	96,876	480,499	0.98669	3,720,855	38.4
45	0.01055	1,006	0.00212	95,324	474,104	0.98494	3,240,356	34.0
50	0.01961	1,850	0.00396	94,318	466,966	0.96922	2,766,252	29.3
55	0.04217	3,900	0.00862	92,468	452,592	0.95073	2,299,287	24.9
60	0.05668	5,020	0.01167	88,569	430,293	0.93456	1,846,694	20.9
65	0.07473	6,244	0.01553	83,549	402,134	0.88734	1,416,401	17.0
70	0.15365	11,878	0.03329	77,305	356,831	0.82335	1,014,267	13.1
75	0.20383	13,336	0.04539	65,427	293,798	0.55312 [c]	657,436	10.0
80+	1.00000	52,092	0.14325	52,092	363,638	-	363,638	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gua Musang, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00791	791	0.00796	100,000	99,268	0.99113 [a]	7,275,998	72.8
1	0.00218	216	0.00055	99,209	396,300	0.99845 [b]	7,176,730	72.3
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	98,993	494,798	0.99906	6,780,430	68.5
10	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,926	494,331	0.99864	6,285,633	63.5
15	0.00151	150	0.00030	98,806	493,658	0.99616	5,791,302	58.6
20	0.00617	609	0.00124	98,657	491,762	0.99439	5,297,644	53.7
25	0.00505	495	0.00101	98,048	489,002	0.99491	4,805,883	49.0
30	0.00513	500	0.00103	97,553	486,514	0.99090	4,316,880	44.3
35	0.01310	1,271	0.00264	97,053	482,085	0.99120	3,830,367	39.5
40	0.00444	425	0.00089	95,781	477,845	0.98046	3,348,281	35.0
45	0.03471	3,309	0.00706	95,356	468,508	0.96976	2,870,437	30.1
50	0.02561	2,358	0.00519	92,047	454,341	0.95771	2,401,928	26.1
55	0.05939	5,327	0.01224	89,689	435,129	0.93527	1,947,588	21.7
60	0.07041	5,940	0.01460	84,362	406,961	0.88231	1,512,459	17.9
65	0.16855	13,218	0.03681	78,422	359,066	0.81676	1,105,497	14.1
70	0.20091	13,100	0.04467	65,204	293,270	0.76506	746,431	11.4
75	0.27752	14,460	0.06445	52,104	224,370	0.50488 [c]	453,161	8.7
80+	1.00000	37,644	0.16453	37,644	228,791	-	228,791	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01182	1,182	0.01195	100,000	98,908	0.98687 [a]	7,050,992	70.5
1	0.00317	314	0.00079	98,818	394,525	0.99748 [b]	6,952,084	70.4
5	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,504	492,191	0.99933	6,557,559	66.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,372	491,860	0.99903	6,065,369	61.7
15	0.00195	191	0.00039	98,372	491,382	0.99342	5,573,509	56.7
20	0.01123	1,103	0.00226	98,181	488,147	0.99194	5,082,127	51.8
25	0.00486	472	0.00098	97,078	484,210	0.99447	4,593,980	47.3
30	0.00620	599	0.00124	96,606	481,533	0.98810	4,109,770	42.5
35	0.01764	1,694	0.00356	96,007	475,802	0.98917	3,628,237	37.8
40	0.00390	367	0.00078	94,313	470,649	0.98358	3,152,435	33.4
45	0.02899	2,723	0.00588	93,946	462,922	0.96939	2,681,787	28.5
50	0.03228	2,945	0.00656	91,223	448,752	0.94530	2,218,865	24.3
55	0.07786	6,873	0.01620	88,278	424,208	0.91320	1,770,112	20.1
60	0.09651	7,856	0.02028	81,405	387,385	0.86410	1,345,904	16.5
65	0.17951	13,202	0.03944	73,549	334,738	0.78279	958,520	13.0
70	0.26316	15,881	0.06061	60,346	262,030	0.71769	623,781	10.3
75	0.30830	13,709	0.07290	44,466	188,057	0.48015 [c]	361,751	8.1
80+	1.00000	30,757	0.17708	30,757	173,694	-	173,694	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00376	376	0.00377	100,000	99,647	0.99573 [a]	7,546,233	75.5
1	0.00112	112	0.00028	99,624	398,219	0.99939 [b]	7,446,586	74.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,512	497,562	0.99869	7,048,366	70.8
10	0.00261	260	0.00052	99,512	496,911	0.99817	6,550,805	65.8
15	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,252	496,001	0.99947	6,053,893	61.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,148	495,740	0.99732	5,557,893	56.1
25	0.00536	531	0.00107	99,148	494,412	0.99549	5,062,153	51.1
30	0.00366	361	0.00073	98,617	492,183	0.99478	4,567,740	46.3
35	0.00679	668	0.00136	98,256	489,612	0.99402	4,075,557	41.5
40	0.00516	503	0.00103	97,589	486,685	0.97666	3,585,945	36.7
45	0.04162	4,041	0.00850	97,085	475,325	0.96969	3,099,259	31.9
50	0.01851	1,723	0.00374	93,045	460,917	0.97045	2,623,934	28.2
55	0.04079	3,725	0.00833	91,322	447,297	0.95605	2,163,018	23.7
60	0.04725	4,139	0.00968	87,597	427,637	0.89881	1,715,720	19.6
65	0.15780	13,169	0.03426	83,458	384,365	0.85199	1,288,084	15.4
70	0.13639	9,586	0.02927	70,288	327,475	0.81832	903,719	12.9
75	0.23411	14,211	0.05303	60,702	267,981	0.53495 [c]	576,244	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,491	0.15081	46,491	308,264	-	308,264	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Krai, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00974	100,000	99,111	0.99027 [a]	7,203,063	72.0
1	0.00046	46	0.00012	99,034	396,023	0.99936 [b]	7,103,952	71.7
5	0.00052	51	0.00010	98,989	494,815	0.99899	6,707,929	67.8
10	0.00150	149	0.00030	98,937	494,315	0.99762	6,213,114	62.8
15	0.00325	321	0.00065	98,789	493,140	0.99592	5,718,799	57.9
20	0.00492	485	0.00099	98,467	491,126	0.99398	5,225,659	53.1
25	0.00711	697	0.00143	97,983	488,171	0.99108	4,734,534	48.3
30	0.01074	1,045	0.00216	97,286	483,817	0.98718	4,246,362	43.6
35	0.01493	1,437	0.00301	96,241	477,614	0.97816	3,762,545	39.1
40	0.02886	2,736	0.00586	94,805	467,182	0.97202	3,284,931	34.6
45	0.02707	2,492	0.00549	92,068	454,110	0.96819	2,817,750	30.6
50	0.03668	3,286	0.00747	89,576	439,664	0.95670	2,363,640	26.4
55	0.05017	4,329	0.01029	86,290	420,626	0.93420	1,923,976	22.3
60	0.08225	6,741	0.01716	81,960	392,949	0.89971	1,503,351	18.3
65	0.11994	9,022	0.02552	75,219	353,540	0.84568	1,110,402	14.8
70	0.19339	12,802	0.04282	66,197	298,980	0.76239	756,862	11.4
75	0.29244	15,615	0.06850	53,395	227,939	0.50219 [c]	457,882	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,780	0.16430	37,780	229,942	-	229,942	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00475	475	0.00477	100,000	99,552	0.99530 [a]	6,980,837	69.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,525	398,100	0.99995 [b]	6,881,286	69.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,525	497,625	1.00000	6,483,186	65.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,525	497,625	0.99680	5,985,561	60.1
15	0.00640	637	0.00128	99,525	496,032	0.99289	5,487,937	55.1
20	0.00782	774	0.00157	98,888	492,504	0.99267	4,991,905	50.5
25	0.00683	670	0.00137	98,114	488,895	0.99066	4,499,400	45.9
30	0.01187	1,157	0.00239	97,444	484,328	0.98593	4,010,505	41.2
35	0.01630	1,569	0.00329	96,287	477,511	0.97237	3,526,177	36.6
40	0.03916	3,709	0.00799	94,718	464,316	0.96296	3,048,666	32.2
45	0.03484	3,171	0.00709	91,009	447,116	0.95774	2,584,350	28.4
50	0.04994	4,386	0.01024	87,838	428,223	0.93722	2,137,234	24.3
55	0.07630	6,368	0.01587	83,452	401,338	0.91051	1,709,011	20.5
60	0.10377	7,999	0.02189	77,084	365,423	0.87620	1,307,673	17.0
65	0.14615	10,097	0.03153	69,085	320,184	0.80236	942,250	13.6
70	0.25794	15,216	0.05923	58,988	256,903	0.73023	622,066	10.5
75	0.28571	12,507	0.06667	43,773	187,598	0.48626 [c]	365,163	8.3
80+	1.00000	31,266	0.17608	31,266	177,565	-	177,565	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01530	1,530	0.01552	100,000	98,617	0.98452 [a]	7,433,768	74.3
1	0.00096	95	0.00024	98,470	393,643	0.99870 [b]	7,335,152	74.5
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,375	491,622	0.99796	6,941,509	70.6
10	0.00305	300	0.00061	98,273	490,617	0.99847	6,449,887	65.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,973	489,867	0.99914	5,959,270	60.8
20	0.00172	169	0.00035	97,973	489,445	0.99543	5,469,403	55.8
25	0.00742	726	0.00149	97,804	487,207	0.99157	4,979,958	50.9
30	0.00945	917	0.00190	97,078	483,099	0.98858	4,492,751	46.3
35	0.01342	1,290	0.00270	96,161	477,580	0.98440	4,009,652	41.7
40	0.01780	1,689	0.00359	94,871	470,132	0.98134	3,532,072	37.2
45	0.01954	1,821	0.00395	93,182	461,357	0.97842	3,061,940	32.9
50	0.02365	2,161	0.00479	91,361	451,403	0.97443	2,600,583	28.5
55	0.02754	2,456	0.00558	89,200	439,861	0.95511	2,149,180	24.1
60	0.06274	5,442	0.01295	86,744	420,114	0.92104	1,709,319	19.7
65	0.09626	7,826	0.02023	81,302	386,943	0.88484	1,289,205	15.9
70	0.13608	9,998	0.02920	73,475	342,381	0.78868	902,262	12.3
75	0.29841	18,942	0.07015	63,477	270,030	0.51770 [c]	559,881	8.8
80+	1.00000	44,535	0.15365	44,535	289,851	-	289,851	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.3.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jeli, Kelantan, 2025[e]
Table 5.3.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jeli, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00633	633	0.00637	100,000	99,410	0.99267 [a]	7,294,649	72.9
1	0.00219	218	0.00055	99,367	396,926	0.99666 [b]	7,195,238	72.4
5	0.00430	426	0.00086	99,149	494,680	0.99734	6,798,313	68.6
10	0.00102	100	0.00020	98,723	493,364	0.99658	6,303,633	63.9
15	0.00582	574	0.00117	98,623	491,678	0.99648	5,810,269	58.9
20	0.00121	118	0.00024	98,049	489,948	0.99831	5,318,591	54.2
25	0.00217	213	0.00043	97,931	489,121	0.99078	4,828,643	49.3
30	0.01628	1,591	0.00328	97,718	484,611	0.98834	4,339,522	44.4
35	0.00696	669	0.00140	96,127	478,961	0.98830	3,854,910	40.1
40	0.01646	1,572	0.00332	95,458	473,359	0.97721	3,375,950	35.4
45	0.02921	2,743	0.00593	93,886	462,573	0.96870	2,902,591	30.9
50	0.03346	3,049	0.00681	91,143	448,092	0.95460	2,440,018	26.8
55	0.05775	5,087	0.01189	88,094	427,750	0.93024	1,991,926	22.6
60	0.08250	6,848	0.01721	83,006	397,910	0.91049	1,564,176	18.8
65	0.09715	7,399	0.02042	76,158	362,291	0.87006	1,166,266	15.3
70	0.16625	11,431	0.03626	68,759	315,216	0.76939	803,975	11.7
75	0.30780	17,646	0.07276	57,328	242,525	0.50379 [c]	488,758	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,682	0.16116	39,682	246,233	-	246,233	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00969	969	0.00977	100,000	99,100	0.98840 [a]	7,046,548	70.5
1	0.00437	432	0.00109	99,031	395,098	0.99430 [b]	6,947,449	70.2
5	0.00654	645	0.00131	98,599	491,383	0.99569	6,552,350	66.5
10	0.00207	203	0.00042	97,954	489,263	0.99432	6,060,967	61.9
15	0.00930	909	0.00187	97,751	486,483	0.99472	5,571,704	57.0
20	0.00122	119	0.00024	96,842	483,914	0.99862	5,085,221	52.5
25	0.00153	148	0.00031	96,724	483,247	0.99007	4,601,307	47.6
30	0.01834	1,771	0.00370	96,575	478,448	0.98684	4,118,060	42.6
35	0.00789	748	0.00158	94,804	472,150	0.98634	3,639,612	38.4
40	0.01947	1,831	0.00393	94,056	465,702	0.97226	3,167,462	33.7
45	0.03617	3,336	0.00737	92,225	452,784	0.95472	2,701,760	29.3
50	0.05473	4,865	0.01125	88,889	432,281	0.93704	2,248,976	25.3
55	0.07167	6,022	0.01487	84,024	405,065	0.90988	1,816,695	21.6
60	0.10999	8,579	0.02328	78,002	368,562	0.89279	1,411,630	18.1
65	0.10409	7,227	0.02196	69,423	329,048	0.86353	1,043,068	15.0
70	0.17261	10,736	0.03778	62,196	284,142	0.76633	714,020	11.5
75	0.30747	15,822	0.07266	51,460	217,746	0.49347 [c]	429,878	8.4
80+	1.00000	35,638	0.16800	35,638	212,131	-	212,131	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00266	266	0.00266	100,000	99,750	0.99737 [a]	7,564,253	75.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,734	398,938	0.99891 [b]	7,464,503	74.8
5	0.00212	211	0.00042	99,734	498,143	0.99894	7,065,566	70.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,523	497,615	0.99899	6,567,422	66.0
15	0.00203	202	0.00041	99,523	497,110	0.99839	6,069,808	61.0
20	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,321	496,311	0.99804	5,572,697	56.1
25	0.00274	272	0.00055	99,203	495,337	0.99173	5,076,386	51.2
30	0.01381	1,366	0.00278	98,931	491,242	0.99011	4,581,049	46.3
35	0.00591	577	0.00119	97,565	486,384	0.99057	4,089,807	41.9
40	0.01296	1,257	0.00261	96,988	481,799	0.98275	3,603,422	37.2
45	0.02160	2,068	0.00437	95,731	473,487	0.98320	3,121,623	32.6
50	0.01189	1,114	0.00239	93,664	465,534	0.97179	2,648,136	28.3
55	0.04472	4,139	0.00915	92,550	452,402	0.94925	2,182,602	23.6
60	0.05705	5,044	0.01174	88,411	429,445	0.92685	1,730,200	19.6
65	0.09022	7,521	0.01890	83,367	398,033	0.87593	1,300,755	15.6
70	0.16129	12,233	0.03509	75,846	348,647	0.77173	902,723	11.9
75	0.30812	19,601	0.07285	63,613	269,063	0.51439 [c]	554,075	8.7
80+	1.00000	44,012	0.15442	44,012	285,013	-	285,013	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.3.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2025[e]

Table 5.3.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kecil Lojing, Kelantan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00456	456	0.00458	100,000	99,573	0.99312 [a]	7,184,663	71.8
1	0.00482	480	0.00121	99,544	396,986	0.99551 [b]	7,085,089	71.2
5	0.00401	397	0.00080	99,065	494,331	0.99628	6,688,103	67.5
10	0.00343	338	0.00069	98,668	492,492	0.99644	6,193,772	62.8
15	0.00368	362	0.00074	98,329	490,740	0.99222	5,701,280	58.0
20	0.01189	1,165	0.00239	97,967	486,923	0.99194	5,210,540	53.2
25	0.00419	405	0.00084	96,802	482,997	0.99790	4,723,617	48.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,397	481,984	0.99697	4,240,620	44.0
35	0.00606	585	0.00122	96,397	480,523	0.98477	3,758,635	39.0
40	0.02445	2,343	0.00495	95,812	473,205	0.98281	3,278,112	34.2
45	0.00976	912	0.00196	93,470	465,069	0.98342	2,804,907	30.0
50	0.02347	2,173	0.00475	92,558	457,357	0.96852	2,339,838	25.3
55	0.03968	3,587	0.00810	90,385	442,959	0.91898	1,882,481	20.8
60	0.12407	10,769	0.02646	86,798	407,069	0.86203	1,439,522	16.6
65	0.15385	11,697	0.03333	76,029	350,905	0.75862	1,032,453	13.6
70	0.34483	22,184	0.08333	64,333	266,204	0.73818	681,548	10.6
75	0.13514	5,696	0.02899	42,149	196,505	0.52689 [c]	415,345	9.9
80+	1.00000	36,453	0.16657	36,453	218,840	-	218,840	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,458,579	74.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,358,579	73.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,958,579	69.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99636	6,458,579	64.6
15	0.00727	727	0.00146	100,000	498,182	0.98922	5,958,579	59.6
20	0.01431	1,420	0.00288	99,273	492,813	0.99280	5,460,397	55.0
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,853	489,263	1.00000	4,967,584	50.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,853	489,263	1.00000	4,478,322	45.8
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,853	489,263	1.00000	3,989,059	40.8
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,853	489,263	1.00000	3,499,796	35.8
45	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,853	489,263	0.98906	3,010,534	30.8
50	0.02188	2,141	0.00442	97,853	483,910	0.98894	2,521,271	25.8
55	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,711	478,557	0.91597	2,037,362	21.3
60	0.16807	16,086	0.03670	95,711	438,342	0.87736	1,558,805	16.3
65	0.06803	5,417	0.01408	79,625	384,585	0.76789	1,120,463	14.1
70	0.40816	30,289	0.10256	74,209	295,320	0.69653	735,878	9.9
75	0.12658	5,559	0.02703	43,919	205,699	0.53310 [c]	440,558	10.0
80+	1.00000	38,360	0.16333	38,360	234,859	-	234,859	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00897	897	0.00904	100,000	99,172	0.98666 [a]	6,926,757	69.3
1	0.00913	905	0.00230	99,103	394,158	0.99125 [b]	6,827,585	68.9
5	0.00806	791	0.00162	98,198	489,012	0.99269	6,433,426	65.5
10	0.00655	638	0.00131	97,407	485,439	0.99671	5,944,414	61.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,769	483,845	0.99556	5,458,975	56.4
20	0.00889	860	0.00179	96,769	481,694	0.99096	4,975,130	51.4
25	0.00920	882	0.00185	95,909	477,338	0.99538	4,493,436	46.9
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,026	475,132	0.99312	4,016,098	42.3
35	0.01376	1,307	0.00277	95,026	471,864	0.96604	3,540,966	37.3
40	0.05445	5,103	0.01119	93,719	455,840	0.96152	3,069,102	32.7
45	0.02160	1,914	0.00437	88,617	438,298	0.97656	2,613,262	29.5
50	0.02532	2,195	0.00513	86,703	428,026	0.94950	2,174,964	25.1
55	0.07634	6,451	0.01587	84,508	406,411	0.93122	1,746,938	20.7
60	0.06061	4,731	0.01250	78,057	378,457	0.85990	1,340,527	17.2
65	0.22472	16,478	0.05063	73,326	325,436	0.74864	962,070	13.1
70	0.28571	16,242	0.06667	56,848	243,635	0.77295	636,635	11.2
75	0.14493	5,885	0.03125	40,606	188,317	0.52082 [c]	392,999	9.7
80+	1.00000	34,721	0.16963	34,721	204,682	-	204,682	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

MELAKA

2025e

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Jadual 5.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka, 2025[e]

Table 5.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00789	789	0.00795	100,000	99,269	0.99154 [a]	7,451,072	74.5
1	0.00138	137	0.00035	99,211	396,501	0.99898 [b]	7,351,803	74.1
5	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,073	495,263	0.99921	6,955,302	70.2
10	0.00116	114	0.00023	99,032	494,873	0.99769	6,460,039	65.2
15	0.00347	344	0.00070	98,917	493,728	0.99692	5,965,165	60.3
20	0.00269	265	0.00054	98,574	492,207	0.99698	5,471,437	55.5
25	0.00335	329	0.00067	98,309	490,721	0.99656	4,979,230	50.6
30	0.00354	347	0.00071	97,980	489,032	0.99446	4,488,509	45.8
35	0.00756	738	0.00152	97,633	486,322	0.98996	3,999,477	41.0
40	0.01254	1,215	0.00252	96,895	481,441	0.98598	3,513,155	36.3
45	0.01553	1,486	0.00313	95,681	474,689	0.97473	3,031,714	31.7
50	0.03515	3,311	0.00716	94,195	462,696	0.95410	2,557,025	27.1
55	0.05703	5,183	0.01174	90,883	441,459	0.93433	2,094,330	23.0
60	0.07482	6,412	0.01555	85,700	412,470	0.90623	1,652,871	19.3
65	0.11426	9,059	0.02424	79,288	373,792	0.86486	1,240,400	15.6
70	0.15872	11,147	0.03448	70,229	323,277	0.79765	866,609	12.3
75	0.25422	15,020	0.05825	59,082	257,860	0.52541 [c]	543,332	9.2
80+	1.00000	44,062	0.15435	44,062	285,472	-	285,472	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00678	678	0.00682	100,000	99,364	0.99268 [a]	7,195,865	72.0
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,322	396,974	0.99898 [b]	7,096,501	71.4
5	0.00046	46	0.00009	99,189	495,830	0.99906	6,699,527	67.5
10	0.00141	139	0.00028	99,143	495,366	0.99633	6,203,698	62.6
15	0.00593	587	0.00119	99,003	493,549	0.99513	5,708,332	57.7
20	0.00381	375	0.00076	98,416	491,144	0.99597	5,214,783	53.0
25	0.00424	416	0.00085	98,041	489,166	0.99557	4,723,640	48.2
30	0.00463	452	0.00093	97,625	486,997	0.99299	4,234,473	43.4
35	0.00941	914	0.00189	97,174	483,582	0.98776	3,747,477	38.6
40	0.01510	1,454	0.00304	96,259	477,662	0.98203	3,263,895	33.9
45	0.02087	1,979	0.00422	94,805	469,080	0.96665	2,786,233	29.4
50	0.04609	4,279	0.00944	92,827	453,437	0.93897	2,317,153	25.0
55	0.07669	6,791	0.01595	88,548	425,763	0.91247	1,863,716	21.0
60	0.09927	8,116	0.02089	81,757	388,495	0.87728	1,437,953	17.6
65	0.14874	10,954	0.03214	73,641	340,821	0.82788	1,049,458	14.3
70	0.19958	12,511	0.04434	62,687	282,159	0.76018	708,637	11.3
75	0.29009	14,556	0.06786	50,176	214,491	0.49706 [c]	426,478	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,620	0.16803	35,620	211,987	-	211,987	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00909	909	0.00917	100,000	99,161	0.99034 [a]	7,739,568	77.4
1	0.00142	141	0.00036	99,091	396,011	0.99896 [b]	7,640,407	77.1
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	98,950	494,656	0.99937	7,244,396	73.2
10	0.00088	87	0.00018	98,913	494,345	0.99918	6,749,740	68.2
15	0.00076	75	0.00015	98,825	493,938	0.99893	6,255,396	63.3
20	0.00138	137	0.00028	98,750	493,409	0.99821	5,761,457	58.3
25	0.00220	217	0.00044	98,614	492,526	0.99798	5,268,048	53.4
30	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,397	491,529	0.99641	4,775,523	48.5
35	0.00534	524	0.00107	98,215	489,763	0.99255	4,283,994	43.6
40	0.00958	936	0.00193	97,690	486,112	0.99026	3,794,231	38.8
45	0.00991	959	0.00199	96,754	481,376	0.98267	3,308,119	34.2
50	0.02483	2,379	0.00503	95,796	473,032	0.96853	2,826,743	29.5
55	0.03828	3,576	0.00781	93,417	458,145	0.95527	2,353,711	25.2
60	0.05143	4,620	0.01056	89,841	437,653	0.93395	1,895,566	21.1
65	0.08146	6,942	0.01698	85,220	408,747	0.89848	1,457,913	17.1
70	0.12336	9,656	0.02629	78,278	367,252	0.83050	1,049,166	13.4
75	0.22214	15,244	0.04998	68,622	305,001	0.55273 [c]	681,914	9.9
80+	1.00000	53,378	0.14162	53,378	376,913	-	376,913	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.4.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2025[e]
Table 5.4.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Alor Gajah, Melaka, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00731	731	0.00736	100,000	99,321	0.99183 [a]	7,426,299	74.3
1	0.00195	193	0.00049	99,269	396,594	0.99818 [b]	7,326,978	73.8
5	0.00147	146	0.00030	99,075	495,012	0.99912	6,930,384	70.0
10	0.00029	28	0.00006	98,929	494,576	0.99885	6,435,372	65.1
15	0.00202	199	0.00040	98,901	494,007	0.99755	5,940,796	60.1
20	0.00288	284	0.00058	98,702	492,799	0.99708	5,446,789	55.2
25	0.00297	292	0.00059	98,418	491,359	0.99670	4,953,990	50.3
30	0.00363	356	0.00073	98,126	489,738	0.99385	4,462,631	45.5
35	0.00867	847	0.00174	97,769	486,728	0.98957	3,972,893	40.6
40	0.01220	1,183	0.00246	96,922	481,653	0.98749	3,486,165	36.0
45	0.01282	1,227	0.00258	95,739	475,628	0.97308	3,004,513	31.4
50	0.04121	3,895	0.00842	94,512	462,824	0.94969	2,528,884	26.8
55	0.05980	5,419	0.01233	90,617	439,541	0.92798	2,066,060	22.8
60	0.08501	7,243	0.01776	85,199	407,886	0.89921	1,626,520	19.1
65	0.11804	9,202	0.02509	77,956	366,774	0.86167	1,218,634	15.6
70	0.16133	11,092	0.03510	68,754	316,039	0.80200	851,860	12.4
75	0.24172	13,938	0.05499	57,662	253,464	0.52696 [c]	535,821	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,724	0.15485	43,724	282,357	-	282,357	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00717	717	0.00722	100,000	99,328	0.99203 [a]	7,130,768	71.3
1	0.00190	189	0.00048	99,283	396,685	0.99822 [b]	7,031,439	70.8
5	0.00138	136	0.00028	99,094	495,130	0.99904	6,634,754	67.0
10	0.00055	54	0.00011	98,958	494,653	0.99780	6,139,624	62.0
15	0.00385	381	0.00077	98,903	493,565	0.99599	5,644,971	57.1
20	0.00416	410	0.00083	98,523	491,589	0.99596	5,151,406	52.3
25	0.00392	385	0.00079	98,113	489,602	0.99500	4,659,817	47.5
30	0.00609	595	0.00122	97,728	487,152	0.99064	4,170,216	42.7
35	0.01266	1,230	0.00255	97,133	482,590	0.98741	3,683,064	37.9
40	0.01252	1,200	0.00252	95,903	476,516	0.98530	3,200,473	33.4
45	0.01691	1,601	0.00341	94,703	469,512	0.96304	2,723,958	28.8
50	0.05735	5,340	0.01181	93,102	452,160	0.93129	2,254,446	24.2
55	0.08076	7,088	0.01683	87,762	421,091	0.89935	1,802,286	20.5
60	0.12228	9,865	0.02605	80,674	378,709	0.86441	1,381,195	17.1
65	0.15074	10,674	0.03261	70,809	327,361	0.82140	1,002,487	14.2
70	0.21141	12,713	0.04728	60,135	268,894	0.76035	675,126	11.2
75	0.27546	13,063	0.06389	47,422	204,455	0.49670 [c]	406,231	8.6
80+	1.00000	34,360	0.17029	34,360	201,776	-	201,776	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00747	747	0.00752	100,000	99,308	0.99166 [a]	7,746,342	77.5
1	0.00199	198	0.00050	99,253	396,522	0.99810 [b]	7,647,035	77.0
5	0.00159	157	0.00032	99,056	494,886	0.99921	7,250,513	73.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,899	494,494	1.00000	6,755,626	68.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,899	494,494	0.99928	6,261,133	63.3
20	0.00145	143	0.00029	98,899	494,136	0.99834	5,766,639	58.3
25	0.00187	185	0.00038	98,756	493,316	0.99865	5,272,503	53.4
30	0.00082	81	0.00016	98,571	492,651	0.99759	4,779,186	48.5
35	0.00399	393	0.00080	98,490	491,466	0.99210	4,286,535	43.5
40	0.01183	1,160	0.00238	98,097	487,583	0.98979	3,795,069	38.7
45	0.00857	831	0.00172	96,937	482,606	0.98185	3,307,486	34.1
50	0.02782	2,674	0.00564	96,106	473,844	0.96623	2,824,880	29.4
55	0.03990	3,728	0.00814	93,432	457,840	0.95468	2,351,036	25.2
60	0.05097	4,572	0.01046	89,704	437,090	0.93120	1,893,196	21.1
65	0.08758	7,456	0.01832	85,132	407,019	0.89623	1,456,106	17.1
70	0.12150	9,438	0.02587	77,676	364,784	0.83526	1,049,087	13.5
75	0.21396	14,600	0.04792	68,238	304,689	0.55475 [c]	684,303	10.0
80+	1.00000	53,638	0.14130	53,638	379,614	-	379,614	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.4.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jasin, Melaka, 2025[e]
Table 5.4.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jasin, Melaka, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00705	705	0.00709	100,000	99,346	0.99242 [a]	7,388,026	73.9
1	0.00129	128	0.00032	99,295	396,864	0.99898 [b]	7,288,680	73.4
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,168	495,704	0.99901	6,891,816	69.5
10	0.00145	143	0.00029	99,114	495,211	0.99566	6,396,112	64.5
15	0.00723	716	0.00145	98,971	493,063	0.99458	5,900,901	59.6
20	0.00360	354	0.00072	98,255	490,390	0.99623	5,407,838	55.0
25	0.00395	386	0.00079	97,901	488,540	0.99557	4,917,448	50.2
30	0.00492	480	0.00099	97,515	486,374	0.99318	4,428,908	45.4
35	0.00874	848	0.00176	97,035	483,056	0.98650	3,942,534	40.6
40	0.01831	1,761	0.00370	96,187	476,532	0.97466	3,459,478	36.0
45	0.03250	3,069	0.00661	94,426	464,456	0.96332	2,982,946	31.6
50	0.04099	3,745	0.00837	91,357	447,422	0.94711	2,518,490	27.6
55	0.06530	5,721	0.01350	87,612	423,759	0.93048	2,071,068	23.6
60	0.07403	6,063	0.01538	81,891	394,301	0.92052	1,647,309	20.1
65	0.08537	6,474	0.01784	75,829	362,960	0.88833	1,253,008	16.5
70	0.14042	9,739	0.03020	69,355	322,430	0.81890	890,048	12.8
75	0.22844	13,619	0.05158	59,617	264,037	0.53483 [c]	567,619	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,998	0.15152	45,998	303,582	-	303,582	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00501	501	0.00503	100,000	99,528	0.99427 [a]	7,141,141	71.4
1	0.00167	166	0.00042	99,499	397,605	0.99854 [b]	7,041,614	70.8
5	0.00104	104	0.00021	99,333	496,409	0.99948	6,644,009	66.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,230	496,150	0.99446	6,147,600	62.0
15	0.01108	1,099	0.00223	99,230	493,402	0.99169	5,651,450	57.0
20	0.00551	541	0.00111	98,131	489,302	0.99500	5,158,048	52.6
25	0.00449	438	0.00090	97,590	486,856	0.99419	4,668,746	47.8
30	0.00714	694	0.00143	97,152	484,026	0.99224	4,181,890	43.0
35	0.00838	809	0.00168	96,458	480,269	0.98349	3,697,864	38.3
40	0.02470	2,362	0.00500	95,650	472,342	0.96676	3,217,595	33.6
45	0.04199	3,917	0.00858	93,287	456,643	0.95584	2,745,253	29.4
50	0.04643	4,150	0.00951	89,370	436,477	0.93162	2,288,610	25.6
55	0.09140	7,789	0.01915	85,221	406,631	0.90750	1,852,133	21.7
60	0.09372	7,257	0.01967	77,432	369,017	0.90113	1,445,502	18.7
65	0.10455	7,337	0.02206	70,175	332,532	0.86904	1,076,485	15.3
70	0.16045	10,083	0.03489	62,838	288,983	0.78219	743,953	11.8
75	0.28613	15,095	0.06678	52,755	226,040	0.50318 [c]	454,970	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,661	0.16451	37,661	228,930	-	228,930	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00932	932	0.00940	100,000	99,141	0.99039 [a]	7,671,340	76.7
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,068	396,054	0.99941 [b]	7,572,199	76.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,980	494,902	0.99849	7,176,146	72.5
10	0.00302	299	0.00060	98,980	494,155	0.99698	6,681,244	67.5
15	0.00303	299	0.00061	98,682	492,661	0.99778	6,187,089	62.7
20	0.00141	138	0.00028	98,383	491,569	0.99771	5,694,428	57.9
25	0.00318	313	0.00064	98,245	490,441	0.99750	5,202,859	53.0
30	0.00181	178	0.00036	97,932	489,216	0.99449	4,712,418	48.1
35	0.00921	900	0.00185	97,754	486,522	0.99003	4,223,202	43.2
40	0.01074	1,040	0.00216	96,854	481,672	0.98391	3,736,680	38.6
45	0.02151	2,061	0.00435	95,814	473,920	0.97141	3,255,008	34.0
50	0.03582	3,358	0.00730	93,754	460,373	0.96173	2,781,088	29.7
55	0.04082	3,690	0.00833	90,395	442,752	0.95235	2,320,715	25.7
60	0.05476	4,748	0.01126	86,706	421,657	0.93937	1,877,963	21.7
65	0.06683	5,477	0.01383	81,957	396,093	0.90593	1,456,305	17.8
70	0.12326	9,427	0.02627	76,480	358,834	0.85157	1,060,212	13.9
75	0.17713	11,877	0.03887	67,053	305,573	0.56432 [c]	701,378	10.5
80+	1.00000	55,176	0.13940	55,176	395,805	-	395,805	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.4.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2025[e]
Table 5.4.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka Tengah, Melaka, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00840	840	0.00847	100,000	99,223	0.99114 [a]	7,466,802	74.7
1	0.00118	117	0.00030	99,160	396,348	0.99920 [b]	7,367,579	74.3
5	0.00017	16	0.00003	99,043	495,173	0.99923	6,971,231	70.4
10	0.00138	137	0.00028	99,026	494,790	0.99774	6,476,058	65.4
15	0.00314	311	0.00063	98,890	493,672	0.99726	5,981,268	60.5
20	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,579	492,321	0.99717	5,487,596	55.7
25	0.00334	328	0.00067	98,349	490,926	0.99670	4,995,275	50.8
30	0.00327	321	0.00066	98,021	489,304	0.99498	4,504,349	46.0
35	0.00678	662	0.00136	97,700	486,846	0.99101	4,015,045	41.1
40	0.01121	1,087	0.00225	97,038	482,472	0.98765	3,528,199	36.4
45	0.01350	1,295	0.00272	95,951	476,516	0.97764	3,045,727	31.7
50	0.03134	2,966	0.00637	94,656	465,862	0.95780	2,569,212	27.1
55	0.05342	4,898	0.01098	91,689	446,202	0.93782	2,103,349	22.9
60	0.07143	6,200	0.01482	86,791	418,458	0.90421	1,657,147	19.1
65	0.12202	9,834	0.02599	80,592	378,375	0.85869	1,238,690	15.4
70	0.16329	11,554	0.03556	70,758	324,905	0.78917	860,315	12.2
75	0.26765	15,846	0.06180	59,204	256,405	0.52110 [c]	535,410	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,358	0.15540	43,358	279,005	-	279,005	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,327	0.99243 [a]	7,222,447	72.2
1	0.00102	101	0.00025	99,282	396,888	0.99929 [b]	7,123,120	71.7
5	0.00016	16	0.00003	99,181	495,864	0.99894	6,726,231	67.8
10	0.00195	194	0.00039	99,165	495,340	0.99626	6,230,367	62.8
15	0.00552	546	0.00111	98,971	493,490	0.99566	5,735,027	57.9
20	0.00316	311	0.00063	98,425	491,347	0.99626	5,241,538	53.3
25	0.00432	424	0.00087	98,114	489,510	0.99593	4,750,191	48.4
30	0.00382	374	0.00077	97,690	487,516	0.99391	4,260,681	43.6
35	0.00837	815	0.00168	97,316	484,545	0.98899	3,773,165	38.8
40	0.01367	1,319	0.00275	96,502	479,210	0.98397	3,288,620	34.1
45	0.01843	1,754	0.00372	95,182	471,527	0.96983	2,809,410	29.5
50	0.04212	3,936	0.00861	93,428	457,302	0.94391	2,337,884	25.0
55	0.07067	6,324	0.01465	89,493	431,653	0.91859	1,880,581	21.0
60	0.09296	7,731	0.01950	83,168	396,513	0.87410	1,448,929	17.4
65	0.16222	12,237	0.03531	75,437	346,591	0.81751	1,052,415	14.0
70	0.20668	13,062	0.04610	63,200	283,343	0.75343	705,824	11.2
75	0.29685	14,883	0.06972	50,137	213,480	0.49470 [c]	422,482	8.4
80+	1.00000	35,254	0.16868	35,254	209,002	-	209,002	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00971	971	0.00980	100,000	99,106	0.98977 [a]	7,745,161	77.5
1	0.00136	134	0.00034	99,029	395,781	0.99908 [b]	7,646,055	77.2
5	0.00017	17	0.00003	98,895	494,431	0.99953	7,250,274	73.3
10	0.00076	75	0.00015	98,878	494,201	0.99936	6,755,843	68.3
15	0.00051	50	0.00010	98,802	493,887	0.99908	6,261,642	63.4
20	0.00133	132	0.00027	98,752	493,431	0.99831	5,767,755	58.4
25	0.00204	202	0.00041	98,620	492,598	0.99783	5,274,324	53.5
30	0.00230	226	0.00046	98,419	491,529	0.99640	4,781,726	48.6
35	0.00491	482	0.00098	98,193	489,758	0.99334	4,290,197	43.7
40	0.00843	823	0.00169	97,710	486,494	0.99160	3,800,440	38.9
45	0.00837	811	0.00168	96,887	482,407	0.98551	3,313,946	34.2
50	0.02066	1,985	0.00417	96,076	475,418	0.97133	2,831,539	29.5
55	0.03686	3,468	0.00751	94,091	461,785	0.95638	2,356,121	25.0
60	0.05063	4,589	0.01039	90,623	441,644	0.93329	1,894,336	20.9
65	0.08365	7,197	0.01746	86,034	412,181	0.89694	1,452,692	16.9
70	0.12424	9,794	0.02649	78,838	369,703	0.82144	1,040,512	13.2
75	0.24060	16,612	0.05470	69,043	303,687	0.54728 [c]	670,809	9.7
80+	1.00000	52,431	0.14282	52,431	367,122	-	367,122	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

NEGERI SEMBILAN

2025e

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Jadual 5.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]
Table 5.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00889	889	0.00897	100,000	99,179	0.99063 [a]	7,394,399	73.9
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,111	396,137	0.99865 [b]	7,295,220	73.6
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	98,988	494,647	0.99880	6,899,083	69.7
10	0.00122	120	0.00024	98,871	494,054	0.99775	6,404,436	64.8
15	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,751	492,941	0.99622	5,910,382	59.9
20	0.00426	420	0.00085	98,426	491,079	0.99557	5,417,442	55.0
25	0.00459	450	0.00092	98,006	488,905	0.99457	4,926,363	50.3
30	0.00627	612	0.00126	97,556	486,250	0.99270	4,437,458	45.5
35	0.00833	807	0.00167	96,944	482,703	0.98928	3,951,207	40.8
40	0.01314	1,263	0.00265	96,137	477,527	0.98130	3,468,504	36.1
45	0.02433	2,308	0.00493	94,874	468,599	0.97098	2,990,977	31.5
50	0.03383	3,132	0.00688	92,566	455,000	0.95497	2,522,378	27.2
55	0.05662	5,064	0.01165	89,434	434,511	0.93681	2,067,379	23.1
60	0.07015	5,919	0.01454	84,370	407,054	0.90694	1,632,868	19.4
65	0.11771	9,234	0.02501	78,452	369,172	0.86011	1,225,814	15.6
70	0.16504	11,424	0.03598	69,217	317,527	0.80127	856,641	12.4
75	0.23907	13,817	0.05431	57,794	254,426	0.52807 [c]	539,114	9.3
80+	1.00000	43,977	0.15447	43,977	284,688	-	284,688	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00874	874	0.00881	100,000	99,185	0.99087 [a]	7,149,256	71.5
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,126	396,251	0.99877 [b]	7,050,071	71.1
5	0.00109	107	0.00022	99,019	494,827	0.99879	6,653,820	67.2
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	98,912	494,229	0.99699	6,158,993	62.3
15	0.00469	463	0.00094	98,780	492,743	0.99474	5,664,764	57.3
20	0.00584	574	0.00117	98,317	490,151	0.99415	5,172,021	52.6
25	0.00587	574	0.00118	97,743	487,282	0.99324	4,681,871	47.9
30	0.00766	744	0.00154	97,170	483,988	0.99079	4,194,588	43.2
35	0.01077	1,038	0.00216	96,425	479,532	0.98653	3,710,601	38.5
40	0.01621	1,546	0.00327	95,387	473,072	0.97629	3,231,069	33.9
45	0.03133	2,940	0.00637	93,842	461,858	0.96260	2,757,997	29.4
50	0.04367	3,970	0.00893	90,902	444,583	0.94151	2,296,139	25.3
55	0.07398	6,432	0.01537	86,932	418,580	0.91933	1,851,556	21.3
60	0.08789	7,075	0.01839	80,500	384,813	0.88009	1,432,976	17.8
65	0.15502	11,382	0.03361	73,425	338,669	0.82589	1,048,163	14.3
70	0.19670	12,204	0.04363	62,043	279,704	0.76731	709,494	11.4
75	0.27750	13,830	0.06444	49,839	214,619	0.50064 [c]	429,790	8.6
80+	1.00000	36,009	0.16735	36,009	215,171	-	215,171	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00905	905	0.00913	100,000	99,165	0.99039 [a]	7,674,197	76.7
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,095	396,031	0.99851 [b]	7,575,032	76.4
5	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,955	494,459	0.99882	7,179,001	72.5
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	98,829	493,874	0.99860	6,684,542	67.6
15	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,721	493,184	0.99793	6,190,669	62.7
20	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,553	492,162	0.99720	5,697,485	57.8
25	0.00316	310	0.00063	98,312	490,784	0.99617	5,205,323	52.9
30	0.00450	441	0.00090	98,002	488,906	0.99506	4,714,539	48.1
35	0.00538	525	0.00108	97,561	486,493	0.99247	4,225,633	43.3
40	0.00970	941	0.00195	97,036	482,829	0.98668	3,739,141	38.5
45	0.01699	1,632	0.00343	96,095	476,396	0.97971	3,256,312	33.9
50	0.02366	2,235	0.00479	94,463	466,728	0.96795	2,779,916	29.4
55	0.04065	3,749	0.00830	92,228	451,767	0.95343	2,313,188	25.1
60	0.05273	4,666	0.01083	88,479	430,729	0.93206	1,861,421	21.0
65	0.08398	7,039	0.01753	83,813	401,467	0.89181	1,430,692	17.1
70	0.13462	10,335	0.02887	76,774	358,032	0.83378	1,029,225	13.4
75	0.20273	13,469	0.04512	66,439	298,520	0.55524 [c]	671,193	10.1
80+	1.00000	52,970	0.14213	52,970	372,673	-	372,673	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.5.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jelebu, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00197	197	0.00197	100,000	99,814	0.99552 [a]	7,264,158	72.6
1	0.00511	510	0.00128	99,803	397,947	0.99621 [b]	7,164,344	71.8
5	0.00237	236	0.00048	99,293	495,875	0.99881	6,766,396	68.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,057	495,285	0.99653	6,270,521	63.3
15	0.00693	687	0.00139	99,057	493,569	0.99354	5,775,236	58.3
20	0.00598	588	0.00120	98,370	490,382	0.99531	5,281,667	53.7
25	0.00339	331	0.00068	97,782	488,083	0.99360	4,791,285	49.0
30	0.00941	917	0.00189	97,451	484,961	0.98905	4,303,203	44.2
35	0.01251	1,207	0.00252	96,534	479,650	0.98547	3,818,242	39.6
40	0.01658	1,580	0.00334	95,326	472,681	0.97293	3,338,592	35.0
45	0.03774	3,538	0.00769	93,746	459,886	0.95618	2,865,911	30.6
50	0.05014	4,523	0.01029	90,208	439,735	0.94344	2,406,026	26.7
55	0.06332	5,426	0.01308	85,686	414,864	0.93588	1,966,291	22.9
60	0.06498	5,215	0.01343	80,260	388,261	0.91543	1,551,427	19.3
65	0.10552	7,919	0.02228	75,045	355,426	0.86607	1,163,165	15.5
70	0.16568	11,121	0.03613	67,126	307,825	0.78754	807,739	12.0
75	0.26852	15,038	0.06203	56,004	242,426	0.51506 [c]	499,914	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,966	0.15910	40,966	257,488	-	257,488	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00399	399	0.00401	100,000	99,622	0.99605 [a]	7,012,220	70.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,601	398,403	0.99996 [b]	6,912,598	69.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,601	498,004	1.00000	6,514,194	65.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,601	498,004	0.99383	6,016,190	60.4
15	0.01235	1,230	0.00248	99,601	494,930	0.98985	5,518,186	55.4
20	0.00793	780	0.00159	98,371	489,905	0.99345	5,023,256	51.1
25	0.00516	504	0.00103	97,591	486,695	0.99493	4,533,352	46.5
30	0.00499	484	0.00100	97,087	484,226	0.99179	4,046,657	41.7
35	0.01144	1,106	0.00230	96,603	480,252	0.98633	3,562,431	36.9
40	0.01592	1,520	0.00321	95,498	473,689	0.96687	3,082,179	32.3
45	0.05063	4,758	0.01039	93,978	457,993	0.94209	2,608,490	27.8
50	0.06557	5,850	0.01356	89,219	431,471	0.91862	2,150,497	24.1
55	0.09830	8,195	0.02068	83,369	396,356	0.90647	1,719,026	20.6
60	0.08824	6,633	0.01846	75,174	359,286	0.88085	1,322,670	17.6
65	0.15306	10,491	0.03315	68,541	316,476	0.84561	963,384	14.1
70	0.15596	9,053	0.03383	58,050	267,615	0.75078	646,908	11.1
75	0.35971	17,625	0.08772	48,996	200,921	0.47028 [c]	379,293	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,372	0.17588	31,372	178,372	-	178,372	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99471 [a]	7,588,820	75.9
1	0.01068	1,068	0.00269	100,000	397,357	0.99229 [b]	7,488,820	74.9
5	0.00461	456	0.00092	98,932	493,521	0.99769	7,091,463	71.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,476	492,380	1.00000	6,597,942	67.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,476	492,380	0.99849	6,105,562	62.0
20	0.00301	297	0.00060	98,476	491,639	0.99849	5,613,182	57.0
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,179	490,897	0.99153	5,121,543	52.2
30	0.01693	1,663	0.00342	98,179	486,740	0.98445	4,630,646	47.2
35	0.01414	1,365	0.00285	96,517	479,171	0.98421	4,143,906	42.9
40	0.01745	1,661	0.00352	95,152	471,606	0.98089	3,664,736	38.5
45	0.02079	1,944	0.00420	93,491	462,596	0.97426	3,193,129	34.2
50	0.03080	2,820	0.00626	91,547	450,687	0.97084	2,730,534	29.8
55	0.02747	2,438	0.00557	88,728	437,544	0.96509	2,279,847	25.7
60	0.04255	3,672	0.00870	86,290	422,270	0.94820	1,842,303	21.4
65	0.06147	5,078	0.01268	82,618	400,395	0.88383	1,420,033	17.2
70	0.17445	13,527	0.03822	77,540	353,882	0.82677	1,019,638	13.1
75	0.17176	10,995	0.03758	64,013	292,578	0.56053 [c]	665,756	10.4
80+	1.00000	53,018	0.14207	53,018	373,178	-	373,178	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Pilah, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00736	736	0.00742	100,000	99,317	0.99274 [a]	7,192,035	71.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,264	397,054	0.99941 [b]	7,092,718	71.5
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,264	496,076	0.99779	6,695,664	67.5
10	0.00344	342	0.00069	99,167	494,979	0.99636	6,199,588	62.5
15	0.00384	380	0.00077	98,825	493,177	0.99570	5,704,609	57.7
20	0.00476	469	0.00095	98,446	491,056	0.99416	5,211,432	52.9
25	0.00693	679	0.00139	97,977	488,186	0.99199	4,720,376	48.2
30	0.00911	886	0.00183	97,298	484,273	0.99204	4,232,190	43.5
35	0.00680	656	0.00137	96,412	480,418	0.98706	3,747,917	38.9
40	0.01912	1,831	0.00386	95,756	474,201	0.97392	3,267,498	34.1
45	0.03317	3,115	0.00675	93,924	461,834	0.96002	2,793,298	29.7
50	0.04702	4,270	0.00963	90,809	443,371	0.93557	2,331,464	25.7
55	0.08269	7,156	0.01725	86,539	414,804	0.91903	1,888,093	21.8
60	0.07909	6,278	0.01647	79,383	381,218	0.90343	1,473,289	18.6
65	0.11556	8,448	0.02453	73,104	344,402	0.85543	1,092,071	14.9
70	0.17737	11,468	0.03893	64,657	294,612	0.76859	747,669	11.6
75	0.29710	15,802	0.06979	53,188	226,436	0.50020 [c]	453,056	8.5
80+	1.00000	37,386	0.16497	37,386	226,620	-	226,620	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00638	638	0.00641	100,000	99,401	0.99370 [a]	6,967,699	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,362	397,450	0.99992 [b]	6,868,298	69.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,362	496,812	0.99763	6,470,849	65.1
10	0.00474	471	0.00095	99,362	495,633	0.99497	5,974,037	60.1
15	0.00532	526	0.00107	98,891	493,140	0.99390	5,478,403	55.4
20	0.00689	678	0.00138	98,365	490,132	0.99265	4,985,263	50.7
25	0.00780	762	0.00157	97,687	486,532	0.99011	4,495,131	46.0
30	0.01199	1,162	0.00241	96,925	481,721	0.98944	4,008,600	41.4
35	0.00911	873	0.00183	95,763	476,634	0.98215	3,526,879	36.8
40	0.02667	2,530	0.00541	94,890	468,126	0.96358	3,050,245	32.1
45	0.04644	4,289	0.00951	92,360	451,078	0.95142	2,582,119	28.0
50	0.05083	4,476	0.01043	88,071	429,165	0.92544	2,131,041	24.2
55	0.09956	8,323	0.02096	83,595	397,167	0.89664	1,701,876	20.4
60	0.10758	8,098	0.02274	75,272	356,115	0.87587	1,304,709	17.3
65	0.14266	9,583	0.03072	67,174	311,912	0.83668	948,594	14.1
70	0.18742	10,794	0.04136	57,591	260,969	0.75064	636,682	11.1
75	0.32558	15,236	0.07778	46,797	195,894	0.47861 [c]	375,713	8.0
80+	1.00000	31,561	0.17551	31,561	179,819	-	179,819	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00833	833	0.00840	100,000	99,229	0.99179 [a]	7,443,328	74.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,167	396,667	0.99877 [b]	7,344,099	74.1
5	0.00220	218	0.00044	99,167	495,288	0.99796	6,947,432	70.1
10	0.00189	187	0.00038	98,949	494,275	0.99801	6,452,144	65.2
15	0.00210	207	0.00042	98,762	493,291	0.99761	5,957,869	60.3
20	0.00269	265	0.00054	98,555	492,111	0.99562	5,464,578	55.4
25	0.00608	598	0.00122	98,290	489,955	0.99431	4,972,467	50.6
30	0.00529	517	0.00106	97,692	487,169	0.99542	4,482,513	45.9
35	0.00386	375	0.00077	97,175	484,937	0.99274	3,995,344	41.1
40	0.01067	1,033	0.00215	96,800	481,416	0.98490	3,510,407	36.3
45	0.01958	1,875	0.00395	95,767	474,145	0.96880	3,028,991	31.6
50	0.04306	4,043	0.00880	93,892	459,350	0.94501	2,554,845	27.2
55	0.06745	6,061	0.01396	89,848	434,091	0.93975	2,095,495	23.3
60	0.05253	4,401	0.01079	83,788	407,936	0.92963	1,661,404	19.8
65	0.08920	7,081	0.01867	79,386	379,229	0.87337	1,253,469	15.8
70	0.16773	12,128	0.03662	72,305	331,207	0.78486	874,239	12.1
75	0.27211	16,375	0.06299	60,177	259,950	0.52130 [c]	543,032	9.0
80+	1.00000	43,803	0.15473	43,803	283,082	-	283,082	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Port Dickson, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00847	847	0.00854	100,000	99,216	0.99138 [a]	7,283,400	72.8
1	0.00055	54	0.00014	99,153	396,475	0.99868 [b]	7,184,183	72.5
5	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,098	495,039	0.99845	6,787,708	68.5
10	0.00127	126	0.00025	98,917	494,272	0.99936	6,292,670	63.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,792	493,958	0.99715	5,798,398	58.7
20	0.00570	563	0.00114	98,792	492,551	0.99442	5,304,440	53.7
25	0.00545	536	0.00109	98,229	489,804	0.99368	4,811,889	49.0
30	0.00718	701	0.00144	97,693	486,711	0.99172	4,322,085	44.2
35	0.00939	910	0.00189	96,991	482,681	0.98840	3,835,374	39.5
40	0.01383	1,328	0.00278	96,081	477,084	0.98170	3,352,693	34.9
45	0.02284	2,164	0.00462	94,753	468,354	0.97476	2,875,609	30.3
50	0.02770	2,564	0.00562	92,589	456,533	0.95375	2,407,255	26.0
55	0.06534	5,882	0.01351	90,024	435,417	0.93224	1,950,722	21.7
60	0.07036	5,920	0.01459	84,142	405,912	0.89641	1,515,305	18.0
65	0.13933	10,899	0.02995	78,222	363,864	0.84783	1,109,393	14.2
70	0.16709	11,249	0.03646	67,323	308,495	0.73990	745,529	11.1
75	0.37178	20,848	0.09133	56,075	228,254	0.47772 [c]	437,034	7.8
80+	1.00000	35,227	0.16873	35,227	208,780	-	208,780	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00600	600	0.00603	100,000	99,436	0.99407 [a]	7,075,662	70.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,400	397,600	0.99846 [b]	6,976,226	70.2
5	0.00293	292	0.00059	99,400	496,272	0.99812	6,578,625	66.2
10	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,109	495,340	0.99959	6,082,353	61.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,028	495,138	0.99564	5,587,013	56.4
20	0.00873	864	0.00175	99,028	492,978	0.99224	5,091,875	51.4
25	0.00679	667	0.00136	98,163	489,151	0.99133	4,598,898	46.8
30	0.01057	1,031	0.00213	97,497	484,908	0.98764	4,109,747	42.2
35	0.01417	1,367	0.00285	96,466	478,914	0.98462	3,624,839	37.6
40	0.01660	1,579	0.00335	95,099	471,550	0.97922	3,145,925	33.1
45	0.02502	2,340	0.00507	93,521	461,753	0.96785	2,674,375	28.6
50	0.03946	3,598	0.00805	91,180	446,907	0.94084	2,212,622	24.3
55	0.07967	6,978	0.01660	87,582	420,466	0.92054	1,765,716	20.2
60	0.07923	6,386	0.01650	80,604	387,055	0.86050	1,345,250	16.7
65	0.20497	15,212	0.04567	74,218	333,059	0.80211	958,195	12.9
70	0.18899	11,151	0.04174	59,006	267,150	0.72419	625,135	10.6
75	0.38287	18,322	0.09470	47,854	193,467	0.45957 [c]	357,985	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,532	0.17951	29,532	164,518	-	164,518	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01100	1,100	0.01111	100,000	98,992	0.98864 [a]	7,538,355	75.4
1	0.00112	110	0.00028	98,900	395,327	0.99883 [b]	7,439,363	75.2
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	98,790	493,739	0.99869	7,044,037	71.3
10	0.00176	173	0.00035	98,705	493,094	0.99912	6,550,298	66.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,532	492,660	0.99913	6,057,204	61.5
20	0.00175	172	0.00035	98,532	492,229	0.99730	5,564,544	56.5
25	0.00366	360	0.00073	98,360	490,899	0.99667	5,072,315	51.6
30	0.00300	294	0.00060	98,000	489,263	0.99650	4,581,417	46.7
35	0.00399	390	0.00080	97,705	487,552	0.99276	4,092,153	41.9
40	0.01051	1,023	0.00211	97,315	484,020	0.98457	3,604,601	37.0
45	0.02041	1,966	0.00412	96,293	476,549	0.98213	3,120,582	32.4
50	0.01528	1,441	0.00308	94,327	468,032	0.96702	2,644,033	28.0
55	0.05097	4,734	0.01046	92,886	452,595	0.94468	2,176,000	23.4
60	0.05990	5,280	0.01235	88,152	427,559	0.93430	1,723,406	19.6
65	0.07187	5,956	0.01491	82,872	399,468	0.89467	1,295,847	15.6
70	0.14139	10,875	0.03043	76,916	357,391	0.75709	896,379	11.7
75	0.36115	23,850	0.08815	66,041	270,578	0.49799 [c]	538,988	8.2
80+	1.00000	42,190	0.15719	42,190	268,411	-	268,411	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00651	651	0.00655	100,000	99,395	0.99295 [a]	7,246,121	72.5
1	0.00128	127	0.00032	99,349	397,081	0.99926 [b]	7,146,726	71.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,111	1.00000	6,749,645	68.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,111	0.99792	6,253,534	63.0
15	0.00417	413	0.00083	99,222	495,077	0.99588	5,757,423	58.0
20	0.00407	403	0.00082	98,809	493,038	0.99644	5,262,346	53.3
25	0.00304	299	0.00061	98,406	491,284	0.99403	4,769,308	48.5
30	0.00891	874	0.00179	98,107	488,351	0.98941	4,278,024	43.6
35	0.01229	1,195	0.00247	97,233	483,177	0.98125	3,789,674	39.0
40	0.02528	2,428	0.00512	96,038	474,119	0.96982	3,306,496	34.4
45	0.03520	3,295	0.00717	93,610	459,811	0.96267	2,832,377	30.3
50	0.03954	3,571	0.00807	90,315	442,645	0.95087	2,372,566	26.3
55	0.05910	5,127	0.01218	86,743	420,899	0.92279	1,929,921	22.2
60	0.09646	7,873	0.02027	81,617	388,400	0.89143	1,509,022	18.5
65	0.12198	8,995	0.02598	73,744	346,230	0.86795	1,120,621	15.2
70	0.14351	9,292	0.03092	64,748	300,512	0.78384	774,391	12.0
75	0.30097	16,691	0.07086	55,456	235,555	0.50292 [c]	473,880	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,766	0.16266	38,766	238,325	-	238,325	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00757	757	0.00762	100,000	99,292	0.99253 [a]	6,965,051	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,243	396,974	0.99990 [b]	6,865,759	69.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,243	496,217	1.00000	6,468,786	65.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,243	496,217	0.99606	5,972,569	60.2
15	0.00788	782	0.00158	99,243	494,261	0.99287	5,476,352	55.2
20	0.00637	627	0.00128	98,461	490,738	0.99536	4,982,091	50.6
25	0.00290	284	0.00058	97,834	488,462	0.99335	4,491,354	45.9
30	0.01041	1,016	0.00209	97,551	485,214	0.98637	4,002,892	41.0
35	0.01688	1,630	0.00341	96,535	478,601	0.97568	3,517,678	36.4
40	0.03188	3,026	0.00648	94,905	466,962	0.96485	3,039,078	32.0
45	0.03854	3,541	0.00786	91,880	450,546	0.95889	2,572,116	28.0
50	0.04380	3,869	0.00896	88,339	432,023	0.93439	2,121,569	24.0
55	0.08842	7,469	0.01850	84,470	403,678	0.89849	1,689,547	20.0
60	0.11586	8,921	0.02460	77,001	362,702	0.85398	1,285,869	16.7
65	0.18014	12,264	0.03959	68,080	309,739	0.81280	923,166	13.6
70	0.19582	10,930	0.04342	55,816	251,755	0.75004	613,427	11.0
75	0.31727	14,241	0.07542	44,886	188,827	0.47791 [c]	361,673	8.1
80+	1.00000	30,645	0.17730	30,645	172,846	-	172,846	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00538	538	0.00540	100,000	99,498	0.99336 [a]	7,553,132	75.5
1	0.00271	269	0.00068	99,462	397,181	0.99857 [b]	7,453,634	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,193	495,966	1.00000	7,056,454	71.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,193	495,966	1.00000	6,560,488	66.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,193	495,966	0.99902	6,064,522	61.1
20	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,193	495,480	0.99743	5,568,556	56.1
25	0.00319	316	0.00064	98,999	494,205	0.99513	5,073,076	51.2
30	0.00655	647	0.00131	98,683	491,799	0.99334	4,578,871	46.4
35	0.00677	664	0.00136	98,036	488,523	0.98743	4,087,072	41.7
40	0.01842	1,793	0.00372	97,373	482,380	0.97484	3,598,549	37.0
45	0.03204	3,062	0.00651	95,579	470,242	0.96619	3,116,169	32.6
50	0.03565	3,298	0.00726	92,517	454,341	0.96549	2,645,927	28.6
55	0.03332	2,973	0.00678	89,219	438,663	0.94422	2,191,586	24.6
60	0.07902	6,815	0.01645	86,246	414,192	0.92614	1,752,923	20.3
65	0.06826	5,422	0.01413	79,431	383,599	0.91762	1,338,730	16.9
70	0.09753	7,218	0.02051	74,009	351,999	0.81141	955,131	12.9
75	0.28950	19,336	0.06770	66,791	285,614	0.52645 [c]	603,132	9.0
80+	1.00000	47,455	0.14946	47,455	317,519	-	317,519	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seremban, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00941	941	0.00949	100,000	99,133	0.99030 [a]	7,519,830	75.2
1	0.00090	89	0.00023	99,059	396,015	0.99901 [b]	7,420,698	74.9
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	98,970	494,658	0.99905	7,024,683	71.0
10	0.00113	111	0.00023	98,893	494,187	0.99782	6,530,024	66.0
15	0.00323	319	0.00065	98,782	493,111	0.99682	6,035,837	61.1
20	0.00314	309	0.00063	98,463	491,542	0.99661	5,542,725	56.3
25	0.00365	358	0.00073	98,154	489,874	0.99565	5,051,184	51.5
30	0.00506	495	0.00101	97,796	487,743	0.99422	4,561,309	46.6
35	0.00651	634	0.00131	97,301	484,923	0.99136	4,073,566	41.9
40	0.01078	1,042	0.00217	96,668	480,734	0.98415	3,588,643	37.1
45	0.02097	2,006	0.00424	95,626	473,114	0.97359	3,107,910	32.5
50	0.03197	2,993	0.00650	93,620	460,617	0.95691	2,634,796	28.1
55	0.05457	4,946	0.01122	90,627	440,769	0.94103	2,174,179	24.0
60	0.06362	5,451	0.01314	85,681	414,777	0.91537	1,733,410	20.2
65	0.10707	8,590	0.02263	80,230	379,674	0.87331	1,318,632	16.4
70	0.14867	10,650	0.03212	71,640	331,571	0.82920	938,959	13.1
75	0.19681	12,003	0.04366	60,989	274,938	0.54734 [c]	607,387	10.0
80+	1.00000	48,986	0.14735	48,986	332,450	-	332,450	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01023	1,023	0.01032	100,000	99,051	0.98941 [a]	7,267,009	72.7
1	0.00109	108	0.00027	98,977	395,653	0.99879 [b]	7,167,958	72.4
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	98,870	494,106	0.99879	6,772,305	68.5
10	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,773	493,509	0.99699	6,278,199	63.6
15	0.00458	452	0.00092	98,631	492,025	0.99552	5,784,690	58.6
20	0.00438	430	0.00088	98,179	489,820	0.99541	5,292,665	53.9
25	0.00481	470	0.00096	97,749	487,570	0.99470	4,802,845	49.1
30	0.00578	563	0.00116	97,279	484,988	0.99297	4,315,275	44.4
35	0.00829	802	0.00166	96,716	481,577	0.98917	3,830,287	39.6
40	0.01339	1,284	0.00270	95,915	476,363	0.97938	3,348,710	34.9
45	0.02796	2,646	0.00567	94,631	466,538	0.96548	2,872,346	30.4
50	0.04126	3,796	0.00843	91,985	450,434	0.94364	2,405,808	26.2
55	0.07211	6,360	0.01496	88,189	425,046	0.92313	1,955,373	22.2
60	0.08200	6,710	0.01710	81,829	392,372	0.89281	1,530,327	18.7
65	0.13464	10,114	0.02887	75,120	350,313	0.84423	1,137,955	15.1
70	0.18018	11,713	0.03960	65,006	295,746	0.79587	787,642	12.1
75	0.23335	12,436	0.05284	53,293	235,374	0.52150 [c]	491,896	9.2
80+	1.00000	40,857	0.15927	40,857	256,522	-	256,522	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00855	855	0.00861	100,000	99,210	0.99124 [a]	7,800,433	78.0
1	0.00070	69	0.00018	99,145	396,409	0.99923 [b]	7,701,222	77.7
5	0.00058	57	0.00012	99,076	495,237	0.99932	7,304,814	73.7
10	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,019	494,899	0.99877	6,809,577	68.8
15	0.00168	166	0.00034	98,941	494,289	0.99831	6,314,677	63.8
20	0.00170	168	0.00034	98,775	493,455	0.99794	5,820,389	58.9
25	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,607	492,436	0.99670	5,326,934	54.0
30	0.00417	410	0.00084	98,367	490,812	0.99567	4,834,498	49.1
35	0.00448	439	0.00090	97,957	488,689	0.99376	4,343,686	44.3
40	0.00800	781	0.00161	97,518	485,640	0.98907	3,854,997	39.5
45	0.01387	1,342	0.00279	96,738	480,333	0.98185	3,369,357	34.8
50	0.02249	2,145	0.00455	95,396	471,615	0.96964	2,889,024	30.3
55	0.03841	3,582	0.00783	93,250	457,298	0.95797	2,417,409	25.9
60	0.04579	4,106	0.00937	89,669	438,079	0.93655	1,960,111	21.9
65	0.08195	7,012	0.01709	85,563	410,284	0.90014	1,522,033	17.8
70	0.11936	9,376	0.02539	78,551	369,314	0.85998	1,111,749	14.2
75	0.16348	11,309	0.03561	69,175	317,603	0.57221 [c]	742,434	10.7
80+	1.00000	57,866	0.13621	57,866	424,832	-	424,832	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]
Table 5.5.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tampin, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01460	1,460	0.01479	100,000	98,677	0.98444 [a]	7,275,636	72.8
1	0.00250	246	0.00063	98,540	393,545	0.99813 [b]	7,176,959	72.8
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	98,294	491,303	0.99939	6,783,414	69.0
10	0.00056	55	0.00011	98,228	491,002	0.99804	6,292,111	64.1
15	0.00337	331	0.00067	98,173	490,038	0.99568	5,801,109	59.1
20	0.00527	516	0.00106	97,842	487,922	0.99488	5,311,071	54.3
25	0.00496	483	0.00100	97,327	485,426	0.99506	4,823,149	49.6
30	0.00492	477	0.00099	96,844	483,026	0.99153	4,337,723	44.8
35	0.01202	1,159	0.00242	96,367	478,937	0.98765	3,854,697	40.0
40	0.01268	1,207	0.00255	95,208	473,023	0.97937	3,375,759	35.5
45	0.02868	2,696	0.00582	94,001	463,264	0.97093	2,902,737	30.9
50	0.02948	2,691	0.00598	91,305	449,795	0.96536	2,439,473	26.7
55	0.03996	3,541	0.00815	88,613	434,214	0.93602	1,989,677	22.5
60	0.08900	7,572	0.01863	85,072	406,433	0.89173	1,555,463	18.3
65	0.12943	10,031	0.02768	77,501	362,426	0.83630	1,149,030	14.8
70	0.20305	13,700	0.04520	67,470	303,099	0.77349	786,604	11.7
75	0.25595	13,762	0.05870	53,770	234,442	0.51512 [c]	483,505	9.0
80+	1.00000	40,007	0.16063	40,007	249,063	-	249,063	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00810	810	0.00816	100,000	99,244	0.99125 [a]	7,164,268	71.6
1	0.00161	159	0.00040	99,190	396,383	0.99905 [b]	7,065,025	71.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,031	495,155	0.99945	6,668,641	67.3
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,031	494,885	0.99774	6,173,486	62.3
15	0.00344	340	0.00069	98,923	493,764	0.99621	5,678,601	57.4
20	0.00415	409	0.00083	98,583	491,892	0.99627	5,184,837	52.6
25	0.00331	325	0.00066	98,174	490,058	0.99417	4,692,945	47.8
30	0.00836	818	0.00168	97,849	487,202	0.98832	4,202,887	43.0
35	0.01504	1,459	0.00303	97,032	481,510	0.98670	3,715,685	38.3
40	0.01155	1,103	0.00232	95,572	475,104	0.98072	3,234,174	33.8
45	0.02710	2,560	0.00549	94,469	465,945	0.96557	2,759,071	29.2
50	0.04196	3,856	0.00857	91,909	449,904	0.95801	2,293,126	24.9
55	0.04203	3,701	0.00859	88,053	431,011	0.92479	1,843,222	20.9
60	0.10984	9,265	0.02325	84,352	398,596	0.86864	1,412,211	16.7
65	0.15554	11,679	0.03373	75,086	346,236	0.79257	1,013,615	13.5
70	0.26888	17,049	0.06213	63,408	274,417	0.72612	667,380	10.5
75	0.28072	13,014	0.06531	46,359	199,260	0.49293 [c]	392,962	8.5
80+	1.00000	33,345	0.17214	33,345	193,703	-	193,703	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.02151	2,151	0.02192	100,000	98,096	0.97728 [a]	7,403,016	74.0
1	0.00347	339	0.00087	97,849	390,546	0.99711 [b]	7,304,920	74.7
5	0.00133	129	0.00027	97,510	487,228	0.99934	6,914,374	70.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,381	486,904	0.99835	6,427,147	66.0
15	0.00330	321	0.00066	97,381	486,101	0.99505	5,940,242	61.0
20	0.00661	642	0.00133	97,060	483,693	0.99297	5,454,141	56.2
25	0.00745	718	0.00149	96,418	480,293	0.99626	4,970,449	51.6
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,700	478,498	0.99675	4,490,156	46.9
35	0.00649	621	0.00130	95,700	476,945	0.98964	4,011,657	41.9
40	0.01426	1,355	0.00287	95,078	472,003	0.97776	3,534,712	37.2
45	0.03033	2,843	0.00616	93,723	461,507	0.97638	3,062,710	32.7
50	0.01670	1,518	0.00337	90,880	450,605	0.97259	2,601,203	28.6
55	0.03830	3,422	0.00781	89,362	438,254	0.94707	2,150,598	24.1
60	0.06815	5,857	0.01411	85,940	415,057	0.91307	1,712,343	19.9
65	0.10708	8,575	0.02263	80,083	378,978	0.87723	1,297,286	16.2
70	0.14035	10,036	0.03019	71,508	332,450	0.81666	918,308	12.8
75	0.23335	14,345	0.05284	61,472	271,498	0.53658 [c]	585,858	9.5
80+	1.00000	47,127	0.14991	47,127	314,360	-	314,360	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.5.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2025[e]

Table 5.5.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jempol, Negeri Sembilan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,308	0.99161 [a]	7,174,540	71.7
1	0.00211	209	0.00053	99,254	396,496	0.99746 [b]	7,075,232	71.3
5	0.00275	272	0.00055	99,045	494,545	0.99767	6,678,736	67.4
10	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,773	493,391	0.99663	6,184,191	62.6
15	0.00483	476	0.00097	98,584	491,728	0.99370	5,690,800	57.7
20	0.00778	764	0.00156	98,108	488,629	0.99080	5,199,071	53.0
25	0.01063	1,035	0.00214	97,344	484,133	0.98989	4,710,442	48.4
30	0.00958	923	0.00193	96,309	479,238	0.98839	4,226,310	43.9
35	0.01366	1,303	0.00275	95,386	473,673	0.98345	3,747,072	39.3
40	0.01948	1,832	0.00393	94,083	465,835	0.97460	3,273,398	34.8
45	0.03145	2,901	0.00639	92,251	454,000	0.96402	2,807,564	30.4
50	0.04065	3,632	0.00830	89,349	437,666	0.95434	2,353,563	26.3
55	0.05087	4,360	0.01044	85,717	417,684	0.93741	1,915,897	22.4
60	0.07493	6,096	0.01557	81,357	391,543	0.89459	1,498,213	18.4
65	0.13835	10,413	0.02973	75,261	350,272	0.83481	1,106,670	14.7
70	0.19634	12,732	0.04354	64,848	292,410	0.77581	756,399	11.7
75	0.25884	13,490	0.05946	52,116	226,856	0.51107 [c]	463,988	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,626	0.16289	38,626	237,132	-	237,132	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00745	745	0.00751	100,000	99,302	0.99120 [a]	6,876,901	68.8
1	0.00306	303	0.00077	99,255	396,300	0.99736 [b]	6,777,599	68.3
5	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,951	494,292	0.99868	6,381,299	64.5
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,765	493,637	0.99637	5,887,007	59.6
15	0.00649	640	0.00130	98,689	491,846	0.99157	5,393,370	54.6
20	0.01039	1,019	0.00209	98,049	487,699	0.98705	4,901,524	50.0
25	0.01555	1,509	0.00313	97,030	481,381	0.98626	4,413,826	45.5
30	0.01189	1,136	0.00239	95,522	474,768	0.98557	3,932,445	41.2
35	0.01701	1,605	0.00343	94,386	467,915	0.97842	3,457,676	36.6
40	0.02623	2,433	0.00532	92,781	457,819	0.96512	2,989,761	32.2
45	0.04376	3,954	0.00895	90,347	441,852	0.95237	2,531,942	28.0
50	0.05168	4,465	0.01061	86,394	420,806	0.94073	2,090,090	24.2
55	0.06728	5,512	0.01392	81,929	395,864	0.92194	1,669,284	20.4
60	0.08962	6,849	0.01877	76,417	364,963	0.86098	1,273,420	16.7
65	0.19329	13,447	0.04279	69,568	314,224	0.78926	908,457	13.1
70	0.23238	13,042	0.05259	56,121	248,003	0.73215	594,233	10.6
75	0.31405	13,529	0.07451	43,080	181,576	0.47556 [c]	346,230	8.0
80+	1.00000	29,551	0.17947	29,551	164,654	-	164,654	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,308	0.99211 [a]	7,540,434	75.4
1	0.00109	108	0.00027	99,254	396,745	0.99756 [b]	7,441,126	75.0
5	0.00357	354	0.00072	99,145	494,842	0.99669	7,044,380	71.1
10	0.00305	302	0.00061	98,791	493,202	0.99696	6,549,539	66.3
15	0.00302	298	0.00061	98,490	491,703	0.99598	6,056,337	61.5
20	0.00502	493	0.00101	98,192	489,727	0.99525	5,564,634	56.7
25	0.00448	438	0.00090	97,699	487,400	0.99446	5,074,907	51.9
30	0.00659	641	0.00132	97,261	484,701	0.99188	4,587,507	47.2
35	0.00965	933	0.00194	96,620	480,766	0.98952	4,102,805	42.5
40	0.01132	1,083	0.00228	95,687	475,727	0.98583	3,622,039	37.9
45	0.01706	1,614	0.00344	94,604	468,986	0.97702	3,146,312	33.3
50	0.02901	2,697	0.00589	92,990	458,209	0.96755	2,677,326	28.8
55	0.03599	3,249	0.00733	90,293	443,342	0.95144	2,219,117	24.6
60	0.06161	5,363	0.01271	87,044	421,812	0.92223	1,775,776	20.4
65	0.09499	7,759	0.01995	81,681	389,008	0.87380	1,353,964	16.6
70	0.16069	11,878	0.03495	73,922	339,915	0.82549	964,955	13.1
75	0.19098	11,849	0.04223	62,044	280,596	0.55108 [c]	625,041	10.1
80+	1.00000	50,195	0.14573	50,195	344,444	-	344,444	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PAHANG

2025e

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Jadual 5.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pahang, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00604	604	0.00607	100,000	99,438	0.99335 [a]	7,350,215	73.5
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,396	397,237	0.99882 [b]	7,250,778	72.9
5	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,256	496,088	0.99865	6,853,541	69.0
10	0.00193	191	0.00039	99,179	495,417	0.99761	6,357,452	64.1
15	0.00286	283	0.00057	98,988	494,232	0.99665	5,862,035	59.2
20	0.00384	379	0.00077	98,705	492,576	0.99566	5,367,803	54.4
25	0.00483	475	0.00097	98,326	490,440	0.99400	4,875,227	49.6
30	0.00718	703	0.00144	97,851	487,497	0.99110	4,384,787	44.8
35	0.01062	1,032	0.00214	97,148	483,160	0.98771	3,897,290	40.1
40	0.01397	1,343	0.00281	96,116	477,223	0.98222	3,414,130	35.5
45	0.02164	2,051	0.00438	94,773	468,738	0.97152	2,936,908	31.0
50	0.03546	3,288	0.00722	92,722	455,390	0.95476	2,468,169	26.6
55	0.05539	4,954	0.01139	89,434	434,786	0.93121	2,012,779	22.5
60	0.08298	7,010	0.01731	84,480	404,877	0.89374	1,577,993	18.7
65	0.13164	10,198	0.02818	77,470	361,857	0.84477	1,173,116	15.1
70	0.18239	12,270	0.04014	67,272	305,686	0.79072	811,260	12.1
75	0.24216	13,319	0.05510	55,002	241,713	0.52190 [c]	505,574	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,683	0.15797	41,683	263,861	-	263,861	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00650	650	0.00654	100,000	99,390	0.99296 [a]	7,115,463	71.2
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	99,350	397,090	0.99897 [b]	7,016,073	70.6
5	0.00051	51	0.00010	99,219	495,967	0.99873	6,618,983	66.7
10	0.00203	201	0.00041	99,168	495,337	0.99676	6,123,016	61.7
15	0.00446	442	0.00089	98,967	493,730	0.99504	5,627,679	56.9
20	0.00545	537	0.00109	98,525	491,283	0.99420	5,133,949	52.1
25	0.00614	602	0.00123	97,988	488,435	0.99274	4,642,667	47.4
30	0.00838	816	0.00168	97,386	484,891	0.98938	4,154,231	42.7
35	0.01287	1,243	0.00259	96,570	479,743	0.98473	3,669,340	38.0
40	0.01771	1,688	0.00357	95,327	472,415	0.97787	3,189,598	33.5
45	0.02662	2,493	0.00540	93,639	461,962	0.96465	2,717,183	29.0
50	0.04433	4,040	0.00907	91,146	445,630	0.94320	2,255,221	24.7
55	0.06985	6,084	0.01448	87,106	420,319	0.91207	1,809,592	20.8
60	0.10738	8,700	0.02269	81,022	383,358	0.86645	1,389,273	17.1
65	0.16287	11,779	0.03546	72,322	332,162	0.81406	1,005,915	13.9
70	0.21351	12,926	0.04780	60,543	270,398	0.75496	673,753	11.1
75	0.28513	13,577	0.06651	47,616	204,140	0.49390 [c]	403,355	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,039	0.17087	34,039	199,215	-	199,215	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00554	554	0.00557	100,000	99,483	0.99379 [a]	7,633,174	76.3
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,446	397,413	0.99865 [b]	7,533,691	75.8
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,297	496,224	0.99856	7,136,278	71.9
10	0.00183	181	0.00037	99,193	495,511	0.99855	6,640,054	66.9
15	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,012	494,794	0.99853	6,144,544	62.1
20	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,906	494,065	0.99758	5,649,750	57.1
25	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,720	492,870	0.99580	5,155,685	52.2
30	0.00544	536	0.00109	98,428	490,801	0.99341	4,662,816	47.4
35	0.00774	758	0.00155	97,892	487,567	0.99143	4,172,015	42.6
40	0.00940	913	0.00189	97,134	483,388	0.98706	3,684,448	37.9
45	0.01651	1,588	0.00333	96,221	477,134	0.97883	3,201,059	33.3
50	0.02591	2,452	0.00525	94,633	467,033	0.96701	2,723,925	28.8
55	0.04025	3,710	0.00821	92,180	451,627	0.95102	2,256,892	24.5
60	0.05808	5,138	0.01196	88,470	429,507	0.92078	1,805,265	20.4
65	0.10167	8,473	0.02142	83,332	395,480	0.87451	1,375,758	16.5
70	0.15201	11,379	0.03290	74,860	345,851	0.82505	980,277	13.1
75	0.20201	12,823	0.04494	63,481	285,344	0.55023 [c]	634,427	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,657	0.14512	50,657	349,082	-	349,082	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.6.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bentong, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bentong, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00620	620	0.00624	100,000	99,422	0.99308 [a]	7,384,526	73.8
1	0.00162	161	0.00041	99,380	397,118	0.99910 [b]	7,285,104	73.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,218	496,092	0.99875	6,887,986	69.4
10	0.00249	247	0.00050	99,218	495,474	0.99826	6,391,895	64.4
15	0.00098	97	0.00020	98,971	494,612	0.99803	5,896,421	59.6
20	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,874	493,639	0.99753	5,401,809	54.6
25	0.00197	195	0.00040	98,582	492,422	0.99718	4,908,170	49.8
30	0.00366	361	0.00073	98,387	491,034	0.99414	4,415,748	44.9
35	0.00806	790	0.00162	98,026	488,157	0.99050	3,924,715	40.0
40	0.01096	1,065	0.00220	97,236	483,518	0.98005	3,436,558	35.3
45	0.02904	2,792	0.00589	96,171	473,874	0.96631	2,953,039	30.7
50	0.03849	3,594	0.00785	93,379	457,908	0.95280	2,479,165	26.5
55	0.05626	5,052	0.01158	89,785	436,295	0.91868	2,021,257	22.5
60	0.10787	9,141	0.02281	84,733	400,814	0.88211	1,584,962	18.7
65	0.12911	9,760	0.02760	75,593	353,563	0.86035	1,184,148	15.7
70	0.15174	9,990	0.03284	65,833	304,190	0.81486	830,584	12.6
75	0.22452	12,538	0.05058	55,843	247,872	0.52911 [c]	526,394	9.4
80+	1.00000	43,305	0.15548	43,305	278,523	-	278,523	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00538	538	0.00541	100,000	99,493	0.99391 [a]	7,135,572	71.4
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,462	397,464	0.99908 [b]	7,036,079	70.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,300	496,498	0.99903	6,638,615	66.9
10	0.00195	194	0.00039	99,300	496,014	0.99810	6,142,116	61.9
15	0.00186	184	0.00037	99,106	495,071	0.99657	5,646,102	57.0
20	0.00501	495	0.00100	98,922	493,373	0.99598	5,151,031	52.1
25	0.00303	298	0.00061	98,427	491,389	0.99602	4,657,658	47.3
30	0.00492	483	0.00099	98,129	489,435	0.99217	4,166,269	42.5
35	0.01075	1,050	0.00216	97,645	485,602	0.98929	3,676,835	37.7
40	0.01067	1,031	0.00215	96,596	480,401	0.97664	3,191,232	33.0
45	0.03620	3,459	0.00737	95,565	469,177	0.95796	2,710,831	28.4
50	0.04810	4,430	0.00986	92,106	449,454	0.93830	2,241,654	24.3
55	0.07599	6,663	0.01580	87,676	421,722	0.89624	1,792,199	20.4
60	0.13382	10,841	0.02868	81,013	377,962	0.84305	1,370,477	16.9
65	0.18366	12,888	0.04045	70,172	318,641	0.82322	992,515	14.1
70	0.16835	9,644	0.03676	57,284	262,312	0.78584	673,874	11.8
75	0.26925	12,827	0.06223	47,640	206,135	0.49914 [c]	411,562	8.6
80+	1.00000	34,813	0.16947	34,813	205,428	-	205,428	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00701	701	0.00705	100,000	99,349	0.99230 [a]	7,721,075	77.2
1	0.00162	161	0.00040	99,299	396,799	0.99909 [b]	7,621,726	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,139	495,695	0.99847	7,224,927	72.9
10	0.00306	303	0.00061	99,139	494,936	0.99847	6,729,233	67.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,836	494,178	1.00000	6,234,296	63.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,836	494,178	1.00000	5,740,119	58.1
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,836	494,178	0.99934	5,245,941	53.1
30	0.00131	130	0.00026	98,836	493,853	0.99749	4,751,763	48.1
35	0.00372	367	0.00074	98,706	492,612	0.99245	4,257,909	43.1
40	0.01140	1,121	0.00229	98,339	488,891	0.98442	3,765,297	38.3
45	0.01980	1,925	0.00400	97,218	481,275	0.97677	3,276,406	33.7
50	0.02673	2,547	0.00542	95,293	470,094	0.97026	2,795,131	29.3
55	0.03283	3,045	0.00668	92,745	456,114	0.94478	2,325,037	25.1
60	0.07838	7,030	0.01631	89,700	430,926	0.92346	1,868,923	20.8
65	0.07455	6,163	0.01549	82,670	397,943	0.89618	1,437,997	17.4
70	0.13545	10,363	0.02906	76,507	356,629	0.84204	1,040,054	13.6
75	0.18400	12,170	0.04053	66,144	300,296	0.56060 [c]	683,425	10.3
80+	1.00000	53,974	0.14088	53,974	383,129	-	383,129	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.6.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Cameron Highlands, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01007	1,007	0.01016	100,000	99,074	0.98903 [a]	7,632,130	76.3
1	0.00216	214	0.00054	98,993	395,439	0.99696 [b]	7,533,057	76.1
5	0.00360	355	0.00072	98,779	493,008	0.99656	7,137,618	72.3
10	0.00329	324	0.00066	98,424	491,310	0.99835	6,644,610	67.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,100	490,499	0.99706	6,153,300	62.7
20	0.00589	577	0.00118	98,100	489,056	0.99512	5,662,801	57.7
25	0.00387	378	0.00078	97,522	486,668	0.99516	5,173,745	53.1
30	0.00582	565	0.00117	97,145	484,310	0.99478	4,687,077	48.2
35	0.00462	447	0.00093	96,579	481,780	0.99037	4,202,767	43.5
40	0.01466	1,410	0.00295	96,133	477,140	0.98152	3,720,987	38.7
45	0.02235	2,117	0.00452	94,723	468,322	0.97768	3,243,847	34.2
50	0.02228	2,063	0.00451	92,606	457,870	0.97019	2,775,525	30.0
55	0.03750	3,395	0.00764	90,542	444,223	0.95609	2,317,655	25.6
60	0.05058	4,408	0.01038	87,147	424,716	0.91568	1,873,431	21.5
65	0.11985	9,917	0.02550	82,739	388,905	0.87745	1,448,715	17.5
70	0.12560	9,147	0.02680	72,823	341,246	0.88490	1,059,810	14.6
75	0.10309	6,565	0.02174	63,676	301,968	0.57976 [c]	718,564	11.3
80+	1.00000	57,111	0.13709	57,111	416,596	-	416,596	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01161	1,161	0.01173	100,000	98,928	0.98662 [a]	7,431,070	74.3
1	0.00415	410	0.00104	98,839	394,382	0.99576 [b]	7,332,142	74.2
5	0.00378	372	0.00076	98,430	491,218	0.99644	6,937,760	70.5
10	0.00333	327	0.00067	98,058	489,471	0.99833	6,446,542	65.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,731	488,654	0.99606	5,957,071	61.0
20	0.00789	771	0.00158	97,731	486,727	0.99351	5,468,416	56.0
25	0.00509	493	0.00102	96,960	483,566	0.99352	4,981,689	51.4
30	0.00788	760	0.00158	96,467	480,432	0.99359	4,498,124	46.6
35	0.00493	472	0.00099	95,706	477,351	0.99039	4,017,692	42.0
40	0.01431	1,363	0.00288	95,234	472,763	0.98382	3,540,340	37.2
45	0.01807	1,696	0.00365	93,871	465,115	0.97611	3,067,577	32.7
50	0.02983	2,749	0.00606	92,175	454,001	0.95747	2,602,462	28.2
55	0.05562	4,974	0.01144	89,426	434,694	0.94434	2,148,461	24.0
60	0.05571	4,705	0.01146	84,452	410,498	0.89617	1,713,766	20.3
65	0.15480	12,345	0.03356	79,747	367,874	0.85073	1,303,268	16.3
70	0.14272	9,620	0.03074	67,402	312,963	0.86767	935,394	13.9
75	0.12022	6,947	0.02558	57,783	271,547	0.56373 [c]	622,431	10.8
80+	1.00000	50,836	0.14488	50,836	350,884	-	350,884	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00840	840	0.00847	100,000	99,223	0.99172 [a]	7,906,802	79.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,160	396,639	0.99816 [b]	7,807,579	78.7
5	0.00343	340	0.00069	99,160	494,948	0.99666	7,410,940	74.7
10	0.00325	322	0.00065	98,820	493,295	0.99837	6,915,992	70.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,498	492,491	0.99854	6,422,697	65.2
20	0.00292	288	0.00058	98,498	491,772	0.99854	5,930,206	60.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,211	491,053	1.00000	5,438,434	55.4
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,211	491,053	0.99805	4,947,381	50.4
35	0.00389	382	0.00078	98,211	490,097	0.99045	4,456,329	45.4
40	0.01522	1,489	0.00307	97,828	485,419	0.97851	3,966,232	40.5
45	0.02786	2,684	0.00565	96,339	474,987	0.97897	3,480,813	36.1
50	0.01401	1,312	0.00282	93,656	464,998	0.98586	3,005,825	32.1
55	0.01427	1,317	0.00287	92,343	458,424	0.97046	2,540,827	27.5
60	0.04505	4,100	0.00922	91,026	444,880	0.93582	2,082,404	22.9
65	0.08421	7,320	0.01758	86,926	416,329	0.90444	1,637,524	18.8
70	0.10795	8,593	0.02282	79,606	376,545	0.90230	1,221,195	15.3
75	0.08621	6,122	0.01802	71,012	339,758	0.59775 [c]	844,650	11.9
80+	1.00000	64,891	0.12852	64,891	504,892	-	504,892	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Jerantut, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Jerantut, Pahang, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00464	464	0.00466	100,000	99,566	0.99401 [a]	7,122,996	71.2
1	0.00286	284	0.00072	99,536	397,439	0.99793 [b]	7,023,430	70.6
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,252	495,975	0.99857	6,625,991	66.8
10	0.00170	169	0.00034	99,138	495,268	0.99702	6,130,017	61.8
15	0.00427	422	0.00086	98,969	493,790	0.99587	5,634,749	56.9
20	0.00400	394	0.00080	98,547	491,749	0.99392	5,140,959	52.2
25	0.00817	802	0.00164	98,153	488,759	0.99175	4,649,210	47.4
30	0.00834	812	0.00167	97,351	484,725	0.98863	4,160,451	42.7
35	0.01443	1,393	0.00291	96,539	479,212	0.98342	3,675,725	38.1
40	0.01876	1,785	0.00379	95,146	471,265	0.97755	3,196,513	33.6
45	0.02621	2,447	0.00531	93,360	460,685	0.96197	2,725,248	29.2
50	0.05017	4,561	0.01029	90,914	443,165	0.94004	2,264,563	24.9
55	0.07027	6,068	0.01457	86,352	416,591	0.91969	1,821,398	21.1
60	0.09112	7,315	0.01909	80,284	383,133	0.89039	1,404,807	17.5
65	0.12995	9,482	0.02780	72,969	341,139	0.83317	1,021,674	14.0
70	0.20922	13,283	0.04673	63,486	284,225	0.72956	680,536	10.7
75	0.34785	17,463	0.08422	50,204	207,359	0.47678 [c]	396,311	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,740	0.17327	32,740	188,951	-	188,951	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00307	307	0.00308	100,000	99,709	0.99564 [a]	6,848,345	68.5
1	0.00282	281	0.00071	99,693	398,111	0.99735 [b]	6,748,636	67.7
5	0.00226	224	0.00045	99,412	496,500	0.99721	6,350,525	63.9
10	0.00333	330	0.00067	99,188	495,113	0.99526	5,854,025	59.0
15	0.00615	608	0.00123	98,858	492,768	0.99468	5,358,912	54.2
20	0.00448	440	0.00090	98,250	490,147	0.99277	4,866,144	49.5
25	0.00998	976	0.00201	97,809	486,605	0.99095	4,375,996	44.7
30	0.00811	786	0.00163	96,833	482,200	0.98712	3,889,391	40.2
35	0.01768	1,698	0.00357	96,047	475,990	0.97828	3,407,191	35.5
40	0.02583	2,437	0.00523	94,349	465,651	0.96892	2,931,201	31.1
45	0.03646	3,351	0.00743	91,911	451,180	0.95146	2,465,551	26.8
50	0.06107	5,408	0.01260	88,560	429,281	0.92370	2,014,371	22.7
55	0.09251	7,693	0.01940	83,152	396,529	0.89837	1,585,090	19.1
60	0.11167	8,427	0.02365	75,459	356,230	0.85844	1,188,561	15.8
65	0.17520	11,744	0.03840	67,033	305,803	0.79303	832,331	12.4
70	0.24548	13,572	0.05597	55,288	242,511	0.67109	526,528	9.5
75	0.43949	18,334	0.11265	41,716	162,746	0.42698 [c]	284,017	6.8
80+	1.00000	23,382	0.19281	23,382	121,271	-	121,271	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00623	623	0.00627	100,000	99,420	0.99242 [a]	7,457,594	74.6
1	0.00290	288	0.00073	99,377	396,792	0.99846 [b]	7,358,175	74.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,089	495,446	1.00000	6,961,382	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,089	495,446	0.99889	6,465,936	65.3
15	0.00222	220	0.00045	99,089	494,895	0.99719	5,970,490	60.3
20	0.00339	336	0.00068	98,869	493,505	0.99566	5,475,595	55.4
25	0.00528	521	0.00106	98,533	491,364	0.99300	4,982,090	50.6
30	0.00873	855	0.00175	98,013	487,924	0.99046	4,490,725	45.8
35	0.01036	1,006	0.00208	97,157	483,270	0.98956	4,002,801	41.2
40	0.01053	1,013	0.00212	96,151	478,223	0.98698	3,519,531	36.6
45	0.01553	1,478	0.00313	95,138	471,998	0.97304	3,041,308	32.0
50	0.03858	3,613	0.00787	93,661	459,271	0.95707	2,569,310	27.4
55	0.04745	4,273	0.00972	90,047	439,554	0.94212	2,110,040	23.4
60	0.06883	5,904	0.01426	85,774	414,111	0.92107	1,670,485	19.5
65	0.08977	7,170	0.01880	79,870	381,426	0.86963	1,256,374	15.7
70	0.17498	12,721	0.03835	72,700	331,700	0.78266	874,948	12.0
75	0.26869	16,116	0.06208	59,979	259,607	0.52212 [c]	543,249	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,863	0.15464	43,863	283,641	-	283,641	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.6.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuantan, Pahang, 2025[e]

Table 5.6.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuantan, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00608	608	0.00612	100,000	99,433	0.99369 [a]	7,600,262	76.0
1	0.00063	63	0.00016	99,392	397,412	0.99926 [b]	7,500,829	75.5
5	0.00067	67	0.00013	99,329	496,479	0.99918	7,103,417	71.5
10	0.00097	97	0.00020	99,263	496,071	0.99813	6,606,937	66.6
15	0.00277	275	0.00056	99,166	495,142	0.99700	6,110,867	61.6
20	0.00323	320	0.00065	98,891	493,655	0.99573	5,615,725	56.8
25	0.00530	523	0.00106	98,571	491,549	0.99412	5,122,070	52.0
30	0.00646	633	0.00130	98,048	488,658	0.99241	4,630,521	47.2
35	0.00872	850	0.00175	97,415	484,950	0.99023	4,141,863	42.5
40	0.01082	1,045	0.00218	96,565	480,214	0.98762	3,656,912	37.9
45	0.01396	1,333	0.00281	95,521	474,269	0.98082	3,176,698	33.3
50	0.02446	2,304	0.00495	94,187	465,175	0.96745	2,702,429	28.7
55	0.04083	3,752	0.00834	91,883	450,035	0.94014	2,237,255	24.3
60	0.07970	7,024	0.01660	88,131	423,096	0.89540	1,787,220	20.3
65	0.13166	10,679	0.02819	81,107	378,840	0.87094	1,364,124	16.8
70	0.12607	8,879	0.02691	70,429	329,946	0.86557	985,284	14.0
75	0.14401	8,864	0.03104	61,550	285,590	0.56421 [c]	655,337	10.6
80+	1.00000	52,686	0.14249	52,686	369,747	-	369,747	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00607	607	0.00610	100,000	99,430	0.99378 [a]	7,375,340	73.8
1	0.00049	49	0.00012	99,393	397,459	0.99934 [b]	7,275,910	73.2
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	99,345	496,558	0.99935	6,878,452	69.2
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,279	496,234	0.99765	6,381,893	64.3
15	0.00407	403	0.00081	99,215	495,067	0.99567	5,885,659	59.3
20	0.00460	454	0.00092	98,812	492,924	0.99410	5,390,592	54.6
25	0.00722	710	0.00145	98,358	490,014	0.99235	4,897,668	49.8
30	0.00809	790	0.00162	97,648	486,265	0.98989	4,407,655	45.1
35	0.01215	1,176	0.00244	96,858	481,349	0.98659	3,921,390	40.5
40	0.01470	1,406	0.00296	95,682	474,892	0.98486	3,440,041	36.0
45	0.01558	1,469	0.00314	94,275	467,704	0.97655	2,965,148	31.5
50	0.03143	2,917	0.00639	92,806	456,738	0.95868	2,497,444	26.9
55	0.05152	4,631	0.01058	89,889	437,867	0.92468	2,040,706	22.7
60	0.10042	8,561	0.02114	85,258	404,886	0.86761	1,602,839	18.8
65	0.16794	12,880	0.03667	76,697	351,282	0.83988	1,197,953	15.6
70	0.15073	9,619	0.03260	63,816	295,034	0.84729	846,671	13.3
75	0.15504	8,403	0.03361	54,197	249,980	0.54684 [c]	551,636	10.2
80+	1.00000	45,795	0.15181	45,795	301,657	-	301,657	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00610	610	0.00613	100,000	99,432	0.99360 [a]	7,874,833	78.7
1	0.00078	78	0.00020	99,390	397,368	0.99918 [b]	7,775,401	78.2
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,313	496,395	0.99900	7,378,033	74.3
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,245	495,899	0.99868	6,881,638	69.3
15	0.00131	130	0.00026	99,114	495,246	0.99853	6,385,739	64.4
20	0.00162	161	0.00033	98,984	494,519	0.99761	5,890,493	59.5
25	0.00315	311	0.00063	98,823	493,339	0.99618	5,395,975	54.6
30	0.00449	442	0.00090	98,512	491,456	0.99526	4,902,636	49.8
35	0.00501	491	0.00100	98,070	489,124	0.99430	4,411,180	45.0
40	0.00640	625	0.00128	97,579	486,335	0.99060	3,922,056	40.2
45	0.01241	1,203	0.00250	96,955	481,766	0.98534	3,435,721	35.4
50	0.01695	1,623	0.00342	95,752	474,701	0.97692	2,953,955	30.9
55	0.02932	2,760	0.00595	94,129	463,743	0.95684	2,479,255	26.3
60	0.05741	5,246	0.01182	91,369	443,729	0.92630	2,015,511	22.1
65	0.09099	7,836	0.01906	86,123	411,024	0.90436	1,571,782	18.3
70	0.10075	7,888	0.02122	78,287	371,715	0.88410	1,160,758	14.8
75	0.13273	9,344	0.02843	70,399	328,635	0.58350 [c]	789,043	11.2
80+	1.00000	61,055	0.13261	61,055	460,409	-	460,409	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lipis, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lipis, Pahang, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00809	809	0.00815	100,000	99,251	0.99059 [a]	7,454,201	74.5
1	0.00292	289	0.00073	99,191	396,044	0.99755 [b]	7,354,950	74.1
5	0.00174	172	0.00035	98,902	494,079	0.99681	6,958,907	70.4
10	0.00464	458	0.00093	98,730	492,505	0.99658	6,464,828	65.5
15	0.00220	216	0.00044	98,272	490,821	0.99819	5,972,322	60.8
20	0.00142	139	0.00028	98,056	489,932	0.99775	5,481,501	55.9
25	0.00307	301	0.00061	97,917	488,832	0.99523	4,991,569	51.0
30	0.00648	633	0.00130	97,616	486,499	0.99279	4,502,737	46.1
35	0.00795	771	0.00160	96,983	482,990	0.98898	4,016,238	41.4
40	0.01413	1,359	0.00285	96,213	477,666	0.98168	3,533,248	36.7
45	0.02257	2,141	0.00457	94,854	468,915	0.97488	3,055,582	32.2
50	0.02772	2,570	0.00562	92,712	457,138	0.95316	2,586,667	27.9
55	0.06651	5,996	0.01376	90,143	435,724	0.94416	2,129,529	23.6
60	0.04441	3,737	0.00908	84,147	411,393	0.92261	1,693,805	20.1
65	0.11190	8,998	0.02371	80,410	379,557	0.87745	1,282,412	15.9
70	0.13455	9,609	0.02885	71,413	333,041	0.80717	902,855	12.6
75	0.26017	16,079	0.05981	61,804	268,821	0.52823 [c]	569,814	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,724	0.15191	45,724	300,993	-	300,993	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00624	624	0.00628	100,000	99,414	0.99316 [a]	7,326,418	73.3
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,376	397,169	0.99917 [b]	7,227,004	72.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,171	0.99828	6,829,836	68.8
10	0.00344	342	0.00069	99,234	495,317	0.99669	6,333,665	63.8
15	0.00317	314	0.00064	98,893	493,678	0.99754	5,838,348	59.0
20	0.00174	172	0.00035	98,579	492,463	0.99706	5,344,670	54.2
25	0.00414	407	0.00083	98,407	491,016	0.99501	4,852,206	49.3
30	0.00584	572	0.00117	98,000	488,567	0.99248	4,361,191	44.5
35	0.00921	897	0.00185	97,427	484,893	0.98535	3,872,623	39.7
40	0.02014	1,944	0.00407	96,530	477,791	0.97745	3,387,730	35.1
45	0.02502	2,367	0.00507	94,586	467,015	0.97058	2,909,939	30.8
50	0.03394	3,130	0.00690	92,220	453,274	0.94393	2,442,924	26.5
55	0.07898	7,036	0.01645	89,090	427,859	0.93347	1,989,650	22.3
60	0.05301	4,350	0.01089	82,054	399,393	0.91256	1,561,790	19.0
65	0.12380	9,619	0.02639	77,704	364,470	0.86745	1,162,397	15.0
70	0.14254	9,705	0.03070	68,084	316,159	0.76858	797,927	11.7
75	0.33507	19,561	0.08050	58,379	242,993	0.49562 [c]	481,768	8.3
80+	1.00000	38,818	0.16257	38,818	238,775	-	238,775	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01008	1,008	0.01018	100,000	99,073	0.98787 [a]	7,609,374	76.1
1	0.00447	443	0.00112	98,992	394,863	0.99588 [b]	7,510,302	75.9
5	0.00343	338	0.00069	98,549	491,900	0.99536	7,115,439	72.2
10	0.00585	575	0.00117	98,211	489,619	0.99649	6,623,539	67.4
15	0.00114	112	0.00023	97,636	487,903	0.99891	6,133,919	62.8
20	0.00104	101	0.00021	97,525	487,370	0.99881	5,646,017	57.9
25	0.00134	131	0.00027	97,423	486,791	0.99560	5,158,647	53.0
30	0.00747	727	0.00150	97,293	484,647	0.99323	4,671,856	48.0
35	0.00607	586	0.00122	96,566	481,364	0.99385	4,187,209	43.4
40	0.00623	598	0.00125	95,980	478,404	0.98695	3,705,844	38.6
45	0.01992	1,900	0.00402	95,382	472,161	0.97963	3,227,440	33.8
50	0.02084	1,948	0.00421	93,482	462,541	0.96278	2,755,279	29.5
55	0.05394	4,938	0.01109	91,534	445,326	0.95492	2,292,738	25.0
60	0.03571	3,093	0.00727	86,596	425,250	0.93274	1,847,412	21.3
65	0.09997	8,347	0.02104	83,504	396,650	0.88730	1,422,162	17.0
70	0.12685	9,534	0.02709	75,156	351,947	0.84484	1,025,512	13.6
75	0.18759	12,310	0.04140	65,623	297,338	0.55856 [c]	673,565	10.3
80+	1.00000	53,312	0.14170	53,312	376,228	-	376,228	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pekan, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pekan, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00530	530	0.00533	100,000	99,505	0.99455 [a]	7,072,380	70.7
1	0.00044	43	0.00011	99,470	397,771	0.99874 [b]	6,972,876	70.1
5	0.00194	193	0.00039	99,426	496,651	0.99804	6,575,104	66.1
10	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,234	495,675	0.99727	6,078,454	61.3
15	0.00346	343	0.00069	99,036	494,324	0.99600	5,582,779	56.4
20	0.00454	448	0.00091	98,693	492,347	0.99582	5,088,454	51.6
25	0.00381	374	0.00076	98,246	490,292	0.99308	4,596,107	46.8
30	0.01004	983	0.00202	97,871	486,899	0.98692	4,105,815	42.0
35	0.01615	1,565	0.00326	96,888	480,530	0.98231	3,618,916	37.4
40	0.01925	1,835	0.00389	95,324	472,030	0.97654	3,138,386	32.9
45	0.02775	2,594	0.00563	93,488	460,956	0.96575	2,666,356	28.5
50	0.04094	3,721	0.00836	90,894	445,168	0.94901	2,205,400	24.3
55	0.06148	5,360	0.01269	87,173	422,467	0.92002	1,760,232	20.2
60	0.09969	8,156	0.02099	81,813	388,677	0.88470	1,337,765	16.4
65	0.13263	9,769	0.02841	73,657	343,863	0.77549	949,089	12.9
70	0.33044	21,112	0.07917	63,888	266,663	0.67152	605,225	9.5
75	0.32555	13,926	0.07777	42,777	179,069	0.47109 [c]	338,563	7.9
80+	1.00000	28,851	0.18089	28,851	159,493	-	159,493	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,477	0.99451 [a]	6,892,067	68.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,445	397,780	0.99993 [b]	6,792,590	68.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,445	497,225	0.99853	6,394,810	64.3
10	0.00294	293	0.00059	99,445	496,494	0.99565	5,897,585	59.3
15	0.00576	571	0.00115	99,152	494,335	0.99398	5,401,092	54.5
20	0.00628	619	0.00126	98,582	491,360	0.99456	4,906,757	49.8
25	0.00459	450	0.00092	97,963	488,688	0.99137	4,415,396	45.1
30	0.01269	1,237	0.00255	97,513	484,471	0.98571	3,926,708	40.3
35	0.01592	1,533	0.00321	96,275	477,546	0.98173	3,442,238	35.8
40	0.02066	1,957	0.00417	94,743	468,822	0.97030	2,964,692	31.3
45	0.03893	3,612	0.00794	92,786	454,898	0.95771	2,495,870	26.9
50	0.04578	4,082	0.00937	89,174	435,662	0.94358	2,040,971	22.9
55	0.06758	5,751	0.01399	85,091	411,080	0.90806	1,605,309	18.9
60	0.11807	9,367	0.02509	79,341	373,285	0.87219	1,194,229	15.1
65	0.13885	9,716	0.02984	69,973	325,576	0.74011	820,945	11.7
70	0.40045	24,130	0.10014	60,257	240,961	0.59947	495,369	8.2
75	0.40065	14,474	0.10020	36,127	144,449	0.43221 [c]	254,408	7.0
80+	1.00000	21,653	0.19692	21,653	109,958	-	109,958	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00503	503	0.00506	100,000	99,529	0.99459 [a]	7,279,507	72.8
1	0.00089	88	0.00022	99,497	397,768	0.99758 [b]	7,179,977	72.2
5	0.00381	379	0.00076	99,408	496,094	0.99759	6,782,210	68.2
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,029	494,896	0.99898	6,286,115	63.5
15	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,929	494,394	0.99831	5,791,219	58.5
20	0.00236	233	0.00047	98,828	493,558	0.99756	5,296,825	53.6
25	0.00252	249	0.00051	98,595	492,354	0.99573	4,803,267	48.7
30	0.00602	592	0.00121	98,346	490,252	0.98876	4,310,913	43.8
35	0.01648	1,611	0.00332	97,754	484,743	0.98311	3,820,661	39.1
40	0.01730	1,663	0.00349	96,143	476,558	0.98304	3,335,918	34.7
45	0.01662	1,570	0.00335	94,480	468,476	0.97370	2,859,360	30.3
50	0.03615	3,359	0.00736	92,910	456,154	0.95457	2,390,884	25.7
55	0.05505	4,929	0.01132	89,551	435,433	0.93076	1,934,730	21.6
60	0.08425	7,130	0.01759	84,622	405,285	0.89535	1,499,297	17.7
65	0.12693	9,836	0.02711	77,492	362,870	0.80836	1,094,012	14.1
70	0.26576	17,980	0.06130	67,656	293,328	0.73695	731,142	10.8
75	0.25937	12,884	0.05960	49,675	216,167	0.50626 [c]	437,814	8.8
80+	1.00000	36,791	0.16599	36,791	221,647	-	221,647	6.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Raub, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Raub, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00617	617	0.00621	100,000	99,425	0.99216 [a]	7,306,503	73.1
1	0.00355	353	0.00089	99,383	396,656	0.99778 [b]	7,207,078	72.5
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,030	494,980	0.99874	6,810,422	68.8
10	0.00183	181	0.00037	98,962	494,355	0.99832	6,315,442	63.8
15	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,780	493,526	0.99742	5,821,087	58.9
20	0.00364	359	0.00073	98,630	492,251	0.99545	5,327,562	54.0
25	0.00545	536	0.00109	98,271	490,013	0.99446	4,835,311	49.2
30	0.00564	551	0.00113	97,735	487,297	0.99169	4,345,297	44.5
35	0.01100	1,069	0.00221	97,184	483,247	0.98639	3,858,000	39.7
40	0.01624	1,561	0.00328	96,115	476,671	0.98149	3,374,753	35.1
45	0.02082	1,969	0.00421	94,554	467,847	0.97268	2,898,081	30.7
50	0.03396	3,144	0.00691	92,585	455,066	0.94709	2,430,234	26.2
55	0.07253	6,488	0.01505	89,441	430,988	0.92527	1,975,168	22.1
60	0.07709	6,395	0.01604	82,954	398,781	0.89092	1,544,180	18.6
65	0.14374	11,004	0.03097	76,559	355,282	0.83397	1,145,399	15.0
70	0.19207	12,591	0.04250	65,554	296,293	0.79366	790,117	12.1
75	0.22400	11,864	0.05045	52,963	235,156	0.52381 [c]	493,824	9.3
80+	1.00000	41,099	0.15889	41,099	258,668	-	258,668	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01058	1,058	0.01069	100,000	99,019	0.98709 [a]	6,972,137	69.7
1	0.00526	521	0.00132	98,942	394,528	0.99638 [b]	6,873,118	69.5
5	0.00140	137	0.00028	98,421	491,762	0.99870	6,478,590	65.8
10	0.00121	119	0.00024	98,284	491,122	0.99794	5,986,828	60.9
15	0.00291	285	0.00058	98,165	490,112	0.99555	5,495,706	56.0
20	0.00600	587	0.00120	97,880	487,932	0.99288	5,005,594	51.1
25	0.00825	802	0.00166	97,293	484,459	0.99183	4,517,662	46.4
30	0.00809	781	0.00163	96,491	480,500	0.98854	4,033,203	41.8
35	0.01486	1,422	0.00299	95,710	474,992	0.98383	3,552,703	37.1
40	0.01750	1,650	0.00353	94,287	467,312	0.97595	3,077,711	32.6
45	0.03073	2,846	0.00624	92,638	456,072	0.96365	2,610,399	28.2
50	0.04216	3,786	0.00861	89,791	439,491	0.93599	2,154,327	24.0
55	0.08683	7,468	0.01815	86,005	411,358	0.89980	1,714,836	19.9
60	0.11485	9,020	0.02437	78,538	370,138	0.85665	1,303,478	16.6
65	0.17554	12,203	0.03849	69,518	317,079	0.78372	933,341	13.4
70	0.26570	15,228	0.06128	57,314	248,500	0.74469	616,261	10.8
75	0.24117	10,150	0.05485	42,086	185,055	0.49681 [c]	367,761	8.7
80+	1.00000	31,936	0.17479	31,936	182,707	-	182,707	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00176	176	0.00177	100,000	99,834	0.99737 [a]	7,723,944	77.2
1	0.00179	179	0.00045	99,824	398,851	0.99908 [b]	7,624,110	76.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,645	498,224	0.99876	7,225,259	72.5
10	0.00247	246	0.00049	99,645	497,609	0.99876	6,727,035	67.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,399	496,993	0.99946	6,229,426	62.7
20	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,399	496,723	0.99872	5,732,433	57.7
25	0.00147	146	0.00029	99,291	496,088	0.99844	5,235,710	52.7
30	0.00164	163	0.00033	99,145	495,317	0.99639	4,739,622	47.8
35	0.00557	552	0.00112	98,982	493,530	0.98984	4,244,305	42.9
40	0.01476	1,453	0.00297	98,430	488,518	0.98731	3,750,775	38.1
45	0.01058	1,026	0.00213	96,977	482,320	0.98237	3,262,257	33.6
50	0.02476	2,376	0.00501	95,951	473,816	0.95875	2,779,936	29.0
55	0.05817	5,443	0.01198	93,575	454,269	0.95122	2,306,121	24.6
60	0.03882	3,421	0.00792	88,132	432,109	0.92492	1,851,852	21.0
65	0.11281	9,557	0.02391	84,711	399,665	0.88560	1,419,742	16.8
70	0.11618	8,732	0.02467	75,155	353,945	0.84053	1,020,077	13.6
75	0.20844	13,845	0.04654	66,423	297,502	0.55339 [c]	666,132	10.0
80+	1.00000	52,578	0.14263	52,578	368,630	-	368,630	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Temerloh, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Temerloh, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00687	100,000	99,366	0.99252 [a]	7,239,080	72.4
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,317	396,897	0.99898 [b]	7,139,714	71.9
5	0.00032	32	0.00006	99,168	495,758	0.99845	6,742,817	68.0
10	0.00277	275	0.00056	99,136	494,991	0.99747	6,247,059	63.0
15	0.00229	226	0.00046	98,861	493,739	0.99658	5,752,067	58.2
20	0.00455	449	0.00091	98,635	492,052	0.99505	5,258,328	53.3
25	0.00536	527	0.00108	98,186	489,614	0.99435	4,766,276	48.5
30	0.00594	580	0.00119	97,660	486,849	0.99174	4,276,662	43.8
35	0.01060	1,029	0.00213	97,080	482,826	0.98764	3,789,813	39.0
40	0.01413	1,357	0.00285	96,051	476,860	0.98138	3,306,987	34.4
45	0.02316	2,193	0.00469	94,693	467,983	0.96465	2,830,127	29.9
50	0.04783	4,424	0.00980	92,500	451,439	0.93807	2,362,144	25.5
55	0.07673	6,758	0.01596	88,076	423,483	0.91691	1,910,706	21.7
60	0.08998	7,317	0.01884	81,317	388,295	0.87804	1,487,223	18.3
65	0.15711	11,626	0.03410	74,001	340,937	0.83088	1,098,927	14.9
70	0.18337	11,438	0.04038	62,374	283,277	0.80126	757,990	12.2
75	0.21756	11,082	0.04882	50,937	226,979	0.52186 [c]	474,712	9.3
80+	1.00000	39,855	0.16088	39,855	247,734	-	247,734	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00651	651	0.00655	100,000	99,388	0.99254 [a]	6,983,927	69.8
1	0.00218	217	0.00055	99,349	396,882	0.99877 [b]	6,884,539	69.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,132	495,660	0.99820	6,487,657	65.4
10	0.00360	357	0.00072	99,132	494,767	0.99656	5,991,997	60.4
15	0.00327	323	0.00066	98,775	493,066	0.99569	5,497,230	55.7
20	0.00536	528	0.00107	98,452	490,939	0.99430	5,004,164	50.8
25	0.00605	593	0.00121	97,924	488,139	0.99314	4,513,225	46.1
30	0.00768	748	0.00154	97,331	484,788	0.99056	4,025,086	41.4
35	0.01122	1,083	0.00226	96,584	480,210	0.98411	3,540,298	36.7
40	0.02061	1,968	0.00416	95,500	472,581	0.97731	3,060,089	32.0
45	0.02481	2,320	0.00502	93,532	461,859	0.95607	2,587,508	27.7
50	0.06354	5,796	0.01313	91,211	441,568	0.91872	2,125,649	23.3
55	0.10023	8,561	0.02110	85,416	405,676	0.88687	1,684,081	19.7
60	0.12747	9,797	0.02723	76,855	359,781	0.84556	1,278,406	16.6
65	0.18535	12,429	0.04086	67,058	304,217	0.80381	918,624	13.7
70	0.20949	11,444	0.04680	54,629	244,534	0.76736	614,407	11.2
75	0.26192	11,311	0.06028	43,185	187,647	0.49267 [c]	369,873	8.6
80+	1.00000	31,874	0.17491	31,874	182,226	-	182,226	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00717	717	0.00722	100,000	99,334	0.99255 [a]	7,533,083	75.3
1	0.00078	78	0.00020	99,283	396,939	0.99917 [b]	7,433,749	74.9
5	0.00067	66	0.00013	99,205	495,861	0.99872	7,036,810	70.9
10	0.00190	188	0.00038	99,139	495,226	0.99845	6,540,949	66.0
15	0.00120	119	0.00024	98,951	494,459	0.99761	6,045,723	61.1
20	0.00357	353	0.00072	98,832	493,278	0.99603	5,551,264	56.2
25	0.00437	430	0.00088	98,479	491,319	0.99584	5,057,986	51.4
30	0.00396	388	0.00079	98,049	489,274	0.99308	4,566,667	46.6
35	0.00989	966	0.00199	97,661	485,888	0.99147	4,077,394	41.8
40	0.00716	692	0.00144	96,695	481,743	0.98569	3,591,505	37.1
45	0.02151	2,065	0.00435	96,003	474,851	0.97364	3,109,762	32.4
50	0.03131	2,941	0.00636	93,938	462,336	0.95752	2,634,912	28.0
55	0.05401	4,915	0.01110	90,997	442,696	0.94658	2,172,576	23.9
60	0.05279	4,544	0.01084	86,082	419,048	0.90920	1,729,880	20.1
65	0.13093	10,676	0.02802	81,537	380,997	0.85585	1,310,831	16.1
70	0.15936	11,293	0.03463	70,862	326,076	0.83223	929,834	13.1
75	0.17776	10,589	0.03902	59,569	271,371	0.55053 [c]	603,758	10.1
80+	1.00000	48,980	0.14736	48,980	332,387	-	332,387	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Rompin, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Rompin, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00654	654	0.00658	100,000	99,392	0.99258 [a]	6,879,223	68.8
1	0.00198	197	0.00050	99,346	396,896	0.99891 [b]	6,779,831	68.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,150	495,748	0.99916	6,382,935	64.4
10	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,150	495,331	0.99586	5,887,187	59.4
15	0.00661	654	0.00133	98,983	493,280	0.99299	5,391,856	54.5
20	0.00742	729	0.00149	98,329	489,822	0.99072	4,898,576	49.8
25	0.01116	1,089	0.00224	97,600	485,276	0.98800	4,408,754	45.2
30	0.01284	1,239	0.00258	96,511	479,455	0.98663	3,923,478	40.7
35	0.01391	1,326	0.00280	95,271	473,043	0.98315	3,444,023	36.1
40	0.01983	1,863	0.00401	93,946	465,072	0.97364	2,970,980	31.6
45	0.03301	3,040	0.00671	92,083	452,815	0.96255	2,505,908	27.2
50	0.04204	3,744	0.00859	89,043	435,856	0.95024	2,053,092	23.1
55	0.05782	4,932	0.01191	85,299	414,167	0.92188	1,617,236	19.0
60	0.09968	8,011	0.02098	80,367	381,811	0.88240	1,203,070	15.0
65	0.13750	9,949	0.02953	72,357	336,911	0.73214	821,259	11.4
70	0.41900	26,149	0.10601	62,407	246,665	0.56733	484,348	7.8
75	0.45620	16,541	0.11820	36,258	139,939	0.41124 [c]	237,684	6.6
80+	1.00000	19,717	0.20172	19,717	97,745	-	97,745	5.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01050	1,050	0.01061	100,000	99,026	0.98965 [a]	6,629,130	66.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,950	395,798	0.99985 [b]	6,530,104	66.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,950	494,748	0.99946	6,134,305	62.0
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	98,950	494,483	0.99430	5,639,557	57.0
15	0.01033	1,021	0.00208	98,844	491,665	0.98935	5,145,075	52.1
20	0.01097	1,073	0.00221	97,822	486,429	0.98818	4,653,410	47.6
25	0.01268	1,227	0.00255	96,749	480,679	0.98679	4,166,980	43.1
30	0.01376	1,314	0.00277	95,522	474,327	0.98620	3,686,301	38.6
35	0.01384	1,304	0.00279	94,208	467,783	0.98104	3,211,974	34.1
40	0.02415	2,244	0.00489	92,905	458,914	0.96947	2,744,191	29.5
45	0.03707	3,361	0.00755	90,661	444,903	0.96145	2,285,277	25.2
50	0.04009	3,500	0.00818	87,300	427,752	0.94314	1,840,374	21.1
55	0.07433	6,229	0.01544	83,801	403,430	0.89510	1,412,622	16.9
60	0.13791	10,698	0.02963	77,572	361,112	0.84448	1,009,192	13.0
65	0.17594	11,765	0.03858	66,873	304,953	0.66757	648,080	9.7
70	0.52234	28,785	0.14140	55,108	203,577	0.45462	343,127	6.2
75	0.59361	15,625	0.16883	26,323	92,550	0.33680 [c]	139,550	5.3
80+	1.00000	10,697	0.22760	10,697	47,000	-	47,000	4.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00226	226	0.00227	100,000	99,787	0.99573 [a]	7,212,935	72.1
1	0.00411	410	0.00103	99,774	398,078	0.99790 [b]	7,113,149	71.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,364	496,819	0.99883	6,715,070	67.6
10	0.00235	233	0.00047	99,364	496,236	0.99765	6,218,251	62.6
15	0.00236	234	0.00047	99,131	495,069	0.99749	5,722,015	57.7
20	0.00267	264	0.00053	98,897	493,826	0.99424	5,226,947	52.9
25	0.00886	874	0.00178	98,633	490,982	0.98983	4,733,121	48.0
30	0.01150	1,124	0.00231	97,759	485,986	0.98725	4,242,139	43.4
35	0.01402	1,355	0.00282	96,635	479,788	0.98609	3,756,153	38.9
40	0.01379	1,314	0.00278	95,280	473,116	0.97902	3,276,364	34.4
45	0.02828	2,657	0.00574	93,966	463,190	0.96399	2,803,248	29.8
50	0.04398	4,015	0.00899	91,309	446,509	0.95690	2,340,059	25.6
55	0.04219	3,683	0.00862	87,294	427,262	0.94689	1,893,550	21.7
60	0.06452	5,394	0.01333	83,611	404,568	0.91507	1,466,288	17.5
65	0.10675	8,349	0.02255	78,217	370,210	0.79965	1,061,719	13.6
70	0.30513	21,319	0.07201	69,867	296,040	0.68916	691,510	9.9
75	0.31905	15,490	0.07592	48,549	204,019	0.48411 [c]	395,470	8.1
80+	1.00000	33,059	0.17268	33,059	191,451	-	191,451	5.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maran, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maran, Pahang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00322	322	0.00323	100,000	99,697	0.99626 [a]	7,016,447	70.2
1	0.00113	112	0.00028	99,678	398,434	0.99917 [b]	6,916,750	69.4
5	0.00044	44	0.00009	99,566	497,719	0.99844	6,518,315	65.5
10	0.00267	266	0.00053	99,522	496,944	0.99671	6,020,596	60.5
15	0.00392	389	0.00079	99,256	495,308	0.99522	5,523,652	55.7
20	0.00563	557	0.00113	98,867	492,943	0.99521	5,028,344	50.9
25	0.00395	388	0.00079	98,310	490,580	0.99326	4,535,401	46.1
30	0.00954	934	0.00192	97,922	487,275	0.98904	4,044,822	41.3
35	0.01240	1,203	0.00250	96,988	481,934	0.98474	3,557,547	36.7
40	0.01814	1,738	0.00366	95,785	474,582	0.97446	3,075,613	32.1
45	0.03306	3,109	0.00672	94,047	462,463	0.95527	2,601,031	27.7
50	0.05679	5,165	0.01169	90,938	441,778	0.94433	2,138,568	23.5
55	0.05448	4,673	0.01120	85,773	417,183	0.92828	1,696,790	19.8
60	0.08996	7,296	0.01884	81,100	387,262	0.90107	1,279,607	15.8
65	0.10879	8,029	0.02301	73,804	348,948	0.81593	892,345	12.1
70	0.26854	17,663	0.06204	65,775	284,717	0.58679	543,397	8.3
75	0.61099	29,396	0.17595	48,112	167,070	0.35414 [c]	258,679	5.4
80+	1.00000	18,716	0.20430	18,716	91,610	-	91,610	4.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00248	248	0.00248	100,000	99,764	0.99654 [a]	6,802,111	68.0
1	0.00215	214	0.00054	99,752	398,504	0.99884 [b]	6,702,347	67.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,538	497,689	0.99790	6,303,843	63.3
10	0.00420	418	0.00084	99,538	496,645	0.99466	5,806,154	58.3
15	0.00649	643	0.00130	99,120	493,994	0.99191	5,309,509	53.6
20	0.00970	955	0.00195	98,477	489,999	0.99230	4,815,515	48.9
25	0.00569	555	0.00114	97,522	486,226	0.99245	4,325,516	44.4
30	0.00942	913	0.00189	96,968	482,556	0.98743	3,839,290	39.6
35	0.01575	1,513	0.00317	96,054	476,491	0.98147	3,356,734	34.9
40	0.02135	2,019	0.00432	94,542	467,662	0.96907	2,880,244	30.5
45	0.04072	3,768	0.00831	92,523	453,197	0.94388	2,412,581	26.1
50	0.07217	6,406	0.01498	88,756	427,764	0.93118	1,959,385	22.1
55	0.06520	5,370	0.01348	82,350	398,325	0.90960	1,531,621	18.6
60	0.11736	9,034	0.02494	76,980	362,315	0.88498	1,133,296	14.7
65	0.11236	7,634	0.02381	67,946	320,643	0.81316	770,981	11.3
70	0.27076	16,330	0.06263	60,312	260,733	0.53172	450,337	7.5
75	0.73913	32,508	0.23448	43,982	138,638	0.26880 [c]	189,604	4.3
80+	1.00000	11,473	0.22512	11,473	50,966	-	50,966	4.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00402	402	0.00403	100,000	99,623	0.99603 [a]	7,256,029	72.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,598	398,392	0.99948 [b]	7,156,406	71.9
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,598	497,757	0.99906	6,758,013	67.9
10	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,505	497,288	0.99906	6,260,256	62.9
15	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,410	496,818	0.99906	5,762,969	58.0
20	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,317	496,352	0.99858	5,266,150	53.0
25	0.00191	189	0.00038	99,224	495,647	0.99419	4,769,798	48.1
30	0.00972	962	0.00195	99,035	492,769	0.99118	4,274,151	43.2
35	0.00792	776	0.00159	98,073	488,423	0.98900	3,781,382	38.6
40	0.01410	1,372	0.00284	97,296	483,052	0.98068	3,292,960	33.8
45	0.02462	2,362	0.00499	95,924	473,718	0.96750	2,809,908	29.3
50	0.04058	3,797	0.00828	93,563	458,322	0.95809	2,336,190	25.0
55	0.04329	3,886	0.00885	89,766	439,114	0.94679	1,877,868	20.9
60	0.06357	5,460	0.01313	85,880	415,750	0.91579	1,438,754	16.8
65	0.10625	8,544	0.02244	80,420	380,740	0.81800	1,023,004	12.7
70	0.26676	19,174	0.06156	71,876	311,445	0.62747	642,264	8.9
75	0.51678	27,235	0.13937	52,702	195,422	0.40928 [c]	330,819	6.3
80+	1.00000	25,467	0.18809	25,467	135,397	-	135,397	5.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.6.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bera, Pahang, 2025[e]
Table 5.6.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bera, Pahang, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00578	578	0.00581	100,000	99,461	0.99343 [a]	7,328,187	73.3
1	0.00176	175	0.00044	99,422	397,254	0.99873 [b]	7,228,726	72.7
5	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,247	496,084	0.99911	6,831,472	68.8
10	0.00116	115	0.00023	99,186	495,645	0.99816	6,335,388	63.9
15	0.00252	250	0.00050	99,072	494,734	0.99728	5,839,744	58.9
20	0.00291	288	0.00058	98,822	493,391	0.99821	5,345,009	54.1
25	0.00066	65	0.00013	98,534	492,508	0.99590	4,851,618	49.2
30	0.00753	742	0.00151	98,469	490,491	0.98880	4,359,110	44.3
35	0.01489	1,455	0.00300	97,727	485,000	0.98496	3,868,619	39.6
40	0.01520	1,463	0.00306	96,273	477,704	0.97689	3,383,620	35.1
45	0.03114	2,952	0.00633	94,809	466,665	0.96461	2,905,915	30.7
50	0.03979	3,655	0.00812	91,857	450,148	0.95410	2,439,251	26.6
55	0.05227	4,610	0.01073	88,202	429,486	0.93889	1,989,103	22.6
60	0.07045	5,889	0.01460	83,592	403,238	0.90468	1,559,617	18.7
65	0.12207	9,485	0.02600	77,703	364,803	0.84513	1,156,379	14.9
70	0.19223	13,114	0.04253	68,218	308,306	0.76866	791,576	11.6
75	0.27976	15,416	0.06505	55,104	236,982	0.50963 [c]	483,270	8.8
80+	1.00000	39,688	0.16115	39,688	246,288	-	246,288	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00910	910	0.00918	100,000	99,153	0.99026 [a]	7,011,417	70.1
1	0.00163	162	0.00041	99,090	395,976	0.99902 [b]	6,912,264	69.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,928	494,641	0.99943	6,516,288	65.9
10	0.00115	113	0.00023	98,928	494,358	0.99700	6,021,647	60.9
15	0.00485	479	0.00097	98,815	492,877	0.99583	5,527,289	55.9
20	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,336	490,819	0.99825	5,034,412	51.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,992	489,959	0.99640	4,543,593	46.4
30	0.00720	705	0.00144	97,992	488,196	0.98788	4,053,634	41.4
35	0.01708	1,662	0.00345	97,287	482,280	0.98158	3,565,438	36.6
40	0.01978	1,892	0.00400	95,625	473,396	0.96747	3,083,158	32.2
45	0.04553	4,268	0.00932	93,733	457,997	0.94977	2,609,762	27.8
50	0.05514	4,933	0.01134	89,465	434,994	0.93556	2,151,765	24.1
55	0.07429	6,280	0.01543	84,532	406,961	0.91593	1,716,771	20.3
60	0.09464	7,406	0.01987	78,252	372,748	0.87634	1,309,810	16.7
65	0.15572	11,032	0.03377	70,847	326,653	0.81425	937,062	13.2
70	0.22131	13,238	0.04977	59,814	265,978	0.70549	610,409	10.2
75	0.38852	18,096	0.09644	46,577	187,644	0.45521 [c]	344,431	7.4
80+	1.00000	28,481	0.18165	28,481	156,787	-	156,787	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00205	205	0.00205	100,000	99,807	0.99703 [a]	7,710,453	77.1
1	0.00190	190	0.00048	99,795	398,711	0.99840 [b]	7,610,647	76.3
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,605	497,722	0.99880	7,211,936	72.4
10	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,483	497,125	0.99942	6,714,215	67.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,367	496,835	0.99891	6,217,089	62.6
20	0.00218	217	0.00044	99,367	496,293	0.99803	5,720,254	57.6
25	0.00176	175	0.00035	99,150	495,314	0.99509	5,223,961	52.7
30	0.00806	798	0.00162	98,976	492,883	0.98998	4,728,647	47.8
35	0.01200	1,178	0.00241	98,178	487,944	0.98913	4,235,764	43.1
40	0.00973	944	0.00196	97,000	482,640	0.98741	3,747,820	38.6
45	0.01548	1,487	0.00312	96,056	476,563	0.98082	3,265,180	34.0
50	0.02294	2,169	0.00464	94,569	467,422	0.97326	2,788,617	29.5
55	0.03062	2,830	0.00622	92,400	454,924	0.96213	2,321,195	25.1
60	0.04534	4,061	0.00928	89,570	437,697	0.93202	1,866,270	20.8
65	0.09169	7,840	0.01922	85,509	407,944	0.87368	1,428,573	16.7
70	0.16445	12,772	0.03584	77,669	356,413	0.82504	1,020,629	13.1
75	0.18753	12,170	0.04139	64,896	294,057	0.55729 [c]	664,215	10.2
80+	1.00000	52,726	0.14244	52,726	370,159	-	370,159	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

PERAK

2025e

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Jadual 5.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00737	737	0.00742	100,000	99,316	0.99214 [a]	7,384,510	73.8
1	0.00121	120	0.00030	99,263	396,754	0.99867 [b]	7,285,194	73.4
5	0.00123	122	0.00025	99,143	495,411	0.99882	6,888,440	69.5
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,021	494,825	0.99795	6,393,029	64.6
15	0.00296	293	0.00059	98,909	493,812	0.99680	5,898,203	59.6
20	0.00345	340	0.00069	98,616	492,230	0.99609	5,404,391	54.8
25	0.00436	429	0.00087	98,276	490,307	0.99437	4,912,161	50.0
30	0.00691	676	0.00139	97,847	487,544	0.99133	4,421,855	45.2
35	0.01044	1,014	0.00210	97,171	483,318	0.98699	3,934,310	40.5
40	0.01561	1,501	0.00315	96,156	477,030	0.97993	3,450,992	35.9
45	0.02460	2,328	0.00498	94,656	467,457	0.96709	2,973,962	31.4
50	0.04144	3,826	0.00846	92,327	452,073	0.94794	2,506,504	27.1
55	0.06314	5,588	0.01304	88,502	428,538	0.93187	2,054,432	23.2
60	0.07346	6,091	0.01525	82,913	399,340	0.91023	1,625,894	19.6
65	0.10738	8,249	0.02269	76,823	363,491	0.87074	1,226,554	16.0
70	0.15378	10,545	0.03332	68,574	316,506	0.81032	863,064	12.6
75	0.23210	13,469	0.05251	58,029	256,472	0.53075 [c]	546,558	9.4
80+	1.00000	44,560	0.15361	44,560	290,086	-	290,086	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00846	846	0.00853	100,000	99,210	0.99107 [a]	7,098,573	71.0
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,154	396,323	0.99855 [b]	6,999,362	70.6
5	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,031	494,815	0.99875	6,603,039	66.7
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	98,896	494,196	0.99718	6,108,224	61.8
15	0.00450	444	0.00090	98,783	492,804	0.99553	5,614,028	56.8
20	0.00445	438	0.00089	98,339	490,599	0.99493	5,121,224	52.1
25	0.00568	556	0.00114	97,901	488,114	0.99303	4,630,624	47.3
30	0.00826	804	0.00166	97,345	484,713	0.98979	4,142,510	42.6
35	0.01218	1,176	0.00245	96,541	479,762	0.98390	3,657,797	37.9
40	0.02007	1,914	0.00405	95,364	472,038	0.97386	3,178,034	33.3
45	0.03234	3,022	0.00657	93,451	459,699	0.95515	2,705,996	29.0
50	0.05777	5,224	0.01190	90,428	439,082	0.92910	2,246,297	24.8
55	0.08485	7,229	0.01772	85,204	407,949	0.91066	1,807,215	21.2
60	0.09425	7,349	0.01978	77,975	371,503	0.88581	1,399,266	17.9
65	0.13620	9,620	0.02923	70,626	329,082	0.83957	1,027,762	14.6
70	0.18848	11,499	0.04162	61,007	276,286	0.76824	698,680	11.5
75	0.28508	14,114	0.06649	49,508	212,255	0.49750 [c]	422,394	8.5
80+	1.00000	35,394	0.16843	35,394	210,139	-	210,139	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00622	622	0.00625	100,000	99,421	0.99329 [a]	7,707,842	77.1
1	0.00118	117	0.00029	99,378	397,223	0.99878 [b]	7,608,421	76.6
5	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,261	496,039	0.99889	7,211,198	72.6
10	0.00114	113	0.00023	99,154	495,489	0.99880	6,715,159	67.7
15	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,041	494,894	0.99826	6,219,670	62.8
20	0.00221	219	0.00044	98,916	494,035	0.99757	5,724,776	57.9
25	0.00264	261	0.00053	98,698	492,837	0.99616	5,230,742	53.0
30	0.00504	496	0.00101	98,437	490,945	0.99336	4,737,905	48.1
35	0.00825	808	0.00166	97,941	487,685	0.99069	4,246,960	43.4
40	0.01038	1,008	0.00209	97,133	483,145	0.98671	3,759,275	38.7
45	0.01623	1,560	0.00327	96,125	476,723	0.97888	3,276,130	34.1
50	0.02609	2,467	0.00529	94,564	466,654	0.96551	2,799,407	29.6
55	0.04312	3,971	0.00881	92,097	450,558	0.95155	2,332,753	25.3
60	0.05403	4,761	0.01111	88,126	428,727	0.93268	1,882,195	21.4
65	0.08137	6,784	0.01696	83,365	399,865	0.89862	1,453,469	17.4
70	0.12316	9,432	0.02625	76,581	359,326	0.84717	1,053,604	13.8
75	0.18666	12,534	0.04117	67,149	304,411	0.56154 [c]	694,278	10.3
80+	1.00000	54,615	0.14009	54,615	389,867	-	389,867	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Batang Padang, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Batang Padang, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01040	1,040	0.01050	100,000	99,045	0.98881 [a]	7,218,599	72.2
1	0.00195	193	0.00049	98,960	395,360	0.99801 [b]	7,119,554	71.9
5	0.00169	167	0.00034	98,767	493,418	0.99824	6,724,194	68.1
10	0.00183	181	0.00037	98,600	492,548	0.99788	6,230,776	63.2
15	0.00240	236	0.00048	98,419	491,507	0.99643	5,738,228	58.3
20	0.00475	467	0.00095	98,183	489,750	0.99381	5,246,721	53.4
25	0.00764	746	0.00153	97,717	486,717	0.99169	4,756,971	48.7
30	0.00899	872	0.00181	96,970	482,671	0.98681	4,270,254	44.0
35	0.01743	1,675	0.00352	96,098	476,303	0.97936	3,787,584	39.4
40	0.02391	2,257	0.00484	94,423	466,472	0.97345	3,311,281	35.1
45	0.02926	2,697	0.00594	92,166	454,087	0.96545	2,844,809	30.9
50	0.04000	3,579	0.00816	89,469	438,398	0.94175	2,390,723	26.7
55	0.07725	6,635	0.01607	85,890	412,863	0.92057	1,952,325	22.7
60	0.08179	6,483	0.01706	79,255	380,069	0.91343	1,539,462	19.4
65	0.09178	6,679	0.01924	72,773	347,166	0.87804	1,159,393	15.9
70	0.15519	10,257	0.03365	66,094	304,826	0.79961	812,227	12.3
75	0.25389	14,176	0.05816	55,837	243,742	0.51963 [c]	507,401	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,660	0.15801	41,660	263,659	-	263,659	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00796	796	0.00802	100,000	99,256	0.99096 [a]	6,910,277	69.1
1	0.00252	250	0.00063	99,204	396,223	0.99806 [b]	6,811,021	68.7
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	98,954	494,517	0.99786	6,414,798	64.8
10	0.00325	321	0.00065	98,853	493,460	0.99668	5,920,281	59.9
15	0.00339	334	0.00068	98,531	491,822	0.99468	5,426,821	55.1
20	0.00725	712	0.00146	98,198	489,208	0.99154	4,934,998	50.3
25	0.00968	944	0.00195	97,486	485,068	0.98981	4,445,790	45.6
30	0.01071	1,034	0.00215	96,542	480,124	0.98459	3,960,723	41.0
35	0.02016	1,926	0.00407	95,508	472,725	0.97199	3,480,599	36.4
40	0.03602	3,371	0.00734	93,582	459,483	0.96289	3,007,874	32.1
45	0.03825	3,450	0.00780	90,211	442,430	0.95488	2,548,392	28.2
50	0.05228	4,535	0.01074	86,761	422,465	0.92159	2,105,962	24.3
55	0.10599	8,715	0.02239	82,225	389,338	0.89418	1,683,497	20.5
60	0.10562	7,764	0.02230	73,510	348,139	0.88603	1,294,159	17.6
65	0.12331	8,107	0.02628	65,746	308,461	0.85238	946,020	14.4
70	0.17535	10,107	0.03844	57,639	262,926	0.74931	637,559	11.1
75	0.34205	16,258	0.08252	47,532	197,013	0.47412 [c]	374,633	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,273	0.17607	31,273	177,620	-	177,620	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01307	1,307	0.01323	100,000	98,809	0.98650 [a]	7,602,202	76.0
1	0.00134	132	0.00033	98,693	394,441	0.99783 [b]	7,503,393	76.0
5	0.00253	249	0.00051	98,561	492,181	0.99874	7,108,951	72.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,312	491,559	0.99945	6,616,770	67.3
15	0.00111	109	0.00022	98,312	491,287	0.99851	6,125,211	62.3
20	0.00186	183	0.00037	98,203	490,557	0.99654	5,633,925	57.4
25	0.00507	497	0.00102	98,020	488,857	0.99422	5,143,368	52.5
30	0.00650	634	0.00130	97,523	486,030	0.98978	4,654,511	47.7
35	0.01396	1,353	0.00281	96,889	481,064	0.98862	4,168,480	43.0
40	0.00876	837	0.00176	95,537	475,591	0.98643	3,687,416	38.6
45	0.01843	1,746	0.00372	94,700	469,135	0.97748	3,211,825	33.9
50	0.02668	2,480	0.00541	92,954	458,570	0.96253	2,742,690	29.5
55	0.04856	4,393	0.00995	90,474	441,385	0.94629	2,284,120	25.2
60	0.05912	5,089	0.01218	86,080	417,679	0.93850	1,842,735	21.4
65	0.06403	5,186	0.01323	80,991	391,991	0.89995	1,425,055	17.6
70	0.13854	10,502	0.02977	75,805	352,771	0.84473	1,033,064	13.6
75	0.17470	11,408	0.03828	65,303	297,995	0.56196 [c]	680,293	10.4
80+	1.00000	53,895	0.14098	53,895	382,299	-	382,299	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Manjung, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Manjung, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00589	589	0.00592	100,000	99,451	0.99388 [a]	7,410,432	74.1
1	0.00062	62	0.00016	99,411	397,491	0.99921 [b]	7,310,981	73.5
5	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,349	496,548	0.99927	6,913,490	69.6
10	0.00066	65	0.00013	99,270	496,186	0.99715	6,416,942	64.6
15	0.00505	501	0.00101	99,205	494,770	0.99585	5,920,756	59.7
20	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,703	492,718	0.99652	5,425,986	55.0
25	0.00373	367	0.00075	98,384	491,002	0.99621	4,933,268	50.1
30	0.00384	377	0.00077	98,017	489,143	0.99452	4,442,266	45.3
35	0.00713	696	0.00143	97,640	486,461	0.98914	3,953,123	40.5
40	0.01461	1,416	0.00294	96,944	481,179	0.98027	3,466,662	35.8
45	0.02493	2,381	0.00505	95,527	471,684	0.96898	2,985,484	31.3
50	0.03727	3,472	0.00760	93,146	457,051	0.95568	2,513,800	27.0
55	0.05163	4,630	0.01060	89,674	436,796	0.93931	2,056,748	22.9
60	0.07025	5,974	0.01456	85,044	410,285	0.90333	1,619,952	19.0
65	0.12509	9,890	0.02669	79,070	370,624	0.86271	1,209,667	15.3
70	0.15125	10,463	0.03272	69,180	319,740	0.78804	839,043	12.1
75	0.28349	16,646	0.06606	58,716	251,968	0.51480 [c]	519,303	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,071	0.15737	42,071	267,335	-	267,335	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00755	755	0.00760	100,000	99,294	0.99198 [a]	7,152,650	71.5
1	0.00121	120	0.00030	99,245	396,696	0.99874 [b]	7,053,356	71.1
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,125	495,365	0.99884	6,656,660	67.2
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,021	494,792	0.99550	6,161,295	62.2
15	0.00774	765	0.00155	98,896	492,566	0.99426	5,666,504	57.3
20	0.00374	367	0.00075	98,131	489,736	0.99537	5,173,938	52.7
25	0.00552	540	0.00111	97,764	487,470	0.99461	4,684,202	47.9
30	0.00526	512	0.00106	97,224	484,842	0.99344	4,196,731	43.2
35	0.00787	761	0.00158	96,713	481,660	0.98760	3,711,890	38.4
40	0.01697	1,628	0.00342	95,952	475,687	0.97473	3,230,229	33.7
45	0.03371	3,179	0.00686	94,323	463,668	0.96093	2,754,543	29.2
50	0.04461	4,066	0.00913	91,144	445,554	0.94186	2,290,875	25.1
55	0.07231	6,296	0.01500	87,078	419,649	0.92147	1,845,320	21.2
60	0.08523	6,885	0.01781	80,782	386,695	0.88231	1,425,672	17.6
65	0.15316	11,318	0.03317	73,896	341,187	0.84285	1,038,977	14.1
70	0.16185	10,128	0.03522	62,578	287,570	0.74756	697,790	11.2
75	0.36053	18,910	0.08796	52,450	214,975	0.47595 [c]	410,220	7.8
80+	1.00000	33,540	0.17178	33,540	195,245	-	195,245	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00409	409	0.00411	100,000	99,616	0.99596 [a]	7,712,051	77.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,591	398,364	0.99968 [b]	7,612,434	76.4
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,591	497,819	0.99973	7,214,070	72.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,537	497,684	0.99894	6,716,251	67.5
15	0.00211	210	0.00042	99,537	497,158	0.99767	6,218,567	62.5
20	0.00256	254	0.00051	99,326	495,997	0.99842	5,721,409	57.6
25	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,072	495,213	0.99885	5,225,412	52.7
30	0.00170	168	0.00034	99,013	494,643	0.99606	4,730,199	47.8
35	0.00618	611	0.00124	98,844	492,694	0.99105	4,235,556	42.9
40	0.01174	1,153	0.00236	98,233	488,283	0.98631	3,742,862	38.1
45	0.01566	1,520	0.00316	97,080	481,601	0.97728	3,254,579	33.5
50	0.02990	2,857	0.00607	95,560	470,658	0.96880	2,772,978	29.0
55	0.03255	3,017	0.00662	92,703	455,973	0.95615	2,302,320	24.8
60	0.05553	4,981	0.01142	89,686	435,978	0.92359	1,846,347	20.6
65	0.09851	8,344	0.02072	84,705	402,667	0.88132	1,410,369	16.7
70	0.14105	10,771	0.03035	76,361	354,880	0.82625	1,007,703	13.2
75	0.21183	13,894	0.04738	65,591	293,218	0.55085 [c]	652,823	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,697	0.14376	51,697	359,605	-	359,605	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinta, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinta, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00601	601	0.00605	100,000	99,440	0.99351 [a]	7,619,075	76.2
1	0.00114	113	0.00028	99,399	397,314	0.99903 [b]	7,519,636	75.7
5	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,286	496,274	0.99930	7,122,321	71.7
10	0.00079	78	0.00016	99,224	495,924	0.99866	6,626,048	66.8
15	0.00191	189	0.00038	99,146	495,257	0.99776	6,130,124	61.8
20	0.00257	254	0.00051	98,957	494,149	0.99695	5,634,867	56.9
25	0.00353	348	0.00071	98,703	492,643	0.99557	5,140,718	52.1
30	0.00533	524	0.00107	98,354	490,461	0.99337	4,648,075	47.3
35	0.00794	777	0.00159	97,830	487,208	0.99024	4,157,614	42.5
40	0.01160	1,125	0.00233	97,053	482,452	0.98462	3,670,407	37.8
45	0.01922	1,843	0.00388	95,928	475,030	0.97531	3,187,955	33.2
50	0.03026	2,847	0.00615	94,084	463,303	0.96030	2,712,925	28.8
55	0.04943	4,510	0.01014	91,237	444,910	0.94590	2,249,623	24.7
60	0.05901	5,118	0.01216	86,727	420,840	0.92812	1,804,713	20.8
65	0.08555	6,982	0.01788	81,609	390,590	0.89215	1,383,873	17.0
70	0.13224	9,869	0.02832	74,627	348,463	0.83213	993,283	13.3
75	0.20892	13,529	0.04666	64,758	289,968	0.55031 [c]	644,820	10.0
80+	1.00000	51,229	0.14437	51,229	354,852	-	354,852	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00745	745	0.00750	100,000	99,303	0.99223 [a]	7,356,293	73.6
1	0.00089	89	0.00022	99,255	396,811	0.99936 [b]	7,256,990	73.1
5	0.00015	15	0.00003	99,167	495,795	0.99967	6,860,179	69.2
10	0.00051	50	0.00010	99,151	495,631	0.99835	6,364,385	64.2
15	0.00280	277	0.00056	99,101	494,812	0.99702	5,868,754	59.2
20	0.00316	313	0.00063	98,824	493,338	0.99619	5,373,941	54.4
25	0.00446	439	0.00089	98,511	491,458	0.99469	4,880,604	49.5
30	0.00616	604	0.00123	98,072	488,851	0.99287	4,389,145	44.8
35	0.00811	791	0.00163	97,468	485,364	0.98863	3,900,295	40.0
40	0.01466	1,417	0.00295	96,677	479,845	0.97988	3,414,930	35.3
45	0.02566	2,445	0.00520	95,260	470,190	0.96611	2,935,086	30.8
50	0.04233	3,929	0.00865	92,816	454,256	0.94530	2,464,896	26.6
55	0.06761	6,010	0.01400	88,887	429,408	0.92733	2,010,640	22.6
60	0.07810	6,472	0.01625	82,877	398,203	0.90732	1,581,232	19.1
65	0.10850	8,290	0.02294	76,404	361,298	0.86352	1,183,029	15.5
70	0.16786	11,434	0.03665	68,115	311,988	0.78818	821,732	12.1
75	0.26464	15,000	0.06100	56,681	245,903	0.51759 [c]	509,744	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,681	0.15798	41,681	263,840	-	263,840	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00451	451	0.00453	100,000	99,578	0.99486 [a]	7,909,346	79.1
1	0.00140	139	0.00035	99,549	397,850	0.99868 [b]	7,809,768	78.5
5	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,410	496,772	0.99890	7,411,918	74.6
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,299	496,227	0.99900	6,915,146	69.6
15	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,192	495,730	0.99864	6,418,918	64.7
20	0.00179	178	0.00036	99,100	495,057	0.99806	5,923,188	59.8
25	0.00208	206	0.00042	98,922	494,098	0.99687	5,428,131	54.9
30	0.00419	413	0.00084	98,717	492,550	0.99405	4,934,033	50.0
35	0.00772	759	0.00155	98,303	489,619	0.99211	4,441,483	45.2
40	0.00805	786	0.00162	97,544	485,757	0.98979	3,951,864	40.5
45	0.01239	1,198	0.00249	96,759	480,797	0.98430	3,466,107	35.8
50	0.01906	1,821	0.00385	95,560	473,247	0.97428	2,985,311	31.2
55	0.03251	3,048	0.00661	93,739	461,075	0.96313	2,512,063	26.8
60	0.04138	3,752	0.00845	90,691	444,075	0.94714	2,050,988	22.6
65	0.06484	5,637	0.01340	86,939	420,602	0.91789	1,606,913	18.5
70	0.10058	8,177	0.02118	81,302	386,067	0.87093	1,186,311	14.6
75	0.16074	11,754	0.03496	73,125	336,239	0.57983 [c]	800,244	10.9
80+	1.00000	61,371	0.13226	61,371	464,004	-	464,004	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kerian, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kerian, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00751	751	0.00756	100,000	99,303	0.99218 [a]	7,068,936	70.7
1	0.00084	83	0.00021	99,249	396,788	0.99825 [b]	6,969,633	70.2
5	0.00243	241	0.00049	99,165	495,225	0.99768	6,572,845	66.3
10	0.00221	218	0.00044	98,924	494,076	0.99785	6,077,620	61.4
15	0.00210	207	0.00042	98,706	493,012	0.99733	5,583,544	56.6
20	0.00325	320	0.00065	98,499	491,693	0.99351	5,090,532	51.7
25	0.00974	956	0.00196	98,179	488,503	0.99067	4,598,839	46.8
30	0.00891	866	0.00179	97,223	483,946	0.98938	4,110,336	42.3
35	0.01235	1,190	0.00249	96,356	478,805	0.98073	3,626,390	37.6
40	0.02628	2,501	0.00533	95,166	469,578	0.96947	3,147,585	33.1
45	0.03490	3,234	0.00710	92,665	455,241	0.95346	2,678,006	28.9
50	0.05861	5,241	0.01207	89,431	434,052	0.93474	2,222,766	24.9
55	0.07232	6,089	0.01501	84,190	405,727	0.91912	1,788,714	21.2
60	0.09011	7,038	0.01887	78,101	372,912	0.87937	1,382,986	17.7
65	0.15418	10,956	0.03341	71,064	327,927	0.82621	1,010,074	14.2
70	0.19697	11,839	0.04370	60,107	270,938	0.76493	682,148	11.3
75	0.28251	13,636	0.06580	48,268	207,249	0.49600 [c]	411,210	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,632	0.16979	34,632	203,962	-	203,962	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01140	1,140	0.01152	100,000	98,946	0.98877 [a]	6,810,760	68.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,860	395,441	0.99797 [b]	6,711,814	67.9
5	0.00372	368	0.00075	98,860	493,382	0.99744	6,316,374	63.9
10	0.00140	138	0.00028	98,493	492,117	0.99830	5,822,992	59.1
15	0.00199	196	0.00040	98,354	491,281	0.99677	5,330,876	54.2
20	0.00447	439	0.00090	98,158	489,694	0.99211	4,839,594	49.3
25	0.01132	1,106	0.00228	97,719	485,830	0.98852	4,349,900	44.5
30	0.01164	1,124	0.00234	96,613	480,254	0.98732	3,864,070	40.0
35	0.01373	1,311	0.00276	95,489	474,166	0.97591	3,383,816	35.4
40	0.03460	3,258	0.00704	94,178	462,743	0.96142	2,909,650	30.9
45	0.04270	3,882	0.00873	90,920	444,892	0.94154	2,446,906	26.9
50	0.07492	6,521	0.01557	87,037	418,885	0.91761	2,002,014	23.0
55	0.09047	7,284	0.01895	80,517	384,373	0.89934	1,583,130	19.7
60	0.11187	8,192	0.02370	73,232	345,682	0.84855	1,198,757	16.4
65	0.19602	12,749	0.04346	65,040	293,328	0.79759	853,075	13.1
70	0.21036	11,000	0.04702	52,291	233,956	0.73962	559,747	10.7
75	0.32373	13,367	0.07725	41,291	173,039	0.46887 [c]	325,791	7.9
80+	1.00000	27,924	0.18281	27,924	152,752	-	152,752	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00356	356	0.00357	100,000	99,665	0.99562 [a]	7,350,226	73.5
1	0.00174	173	0.00043	99,644	398,146	0.99857 [b]	7,250,561	72.8
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,471	497,101	0.99795	6,852,415	68.9
10	0.00309	307	0.00062	99,369	496,080	0.99734	6,355,314	64.0
15	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,062	494,761	0.99795	5,859,235	59.1
20	0.00188	186	0.00038	98,842	493,746	0.99517	5,364,474	54.3
25	0.00778	768	0.00156	98,656	491,363	0.99336	4,870,728	49.4
30	0.00549	537	0.00110	97,889	488,101	0.99192	4,379,365	44.7
35	0.01069	1,041	0.00215	97,352	484,157	0.98611	3,891,264	40.0
40	0.01713	1,649	0.00345	96,311	477,431	0.97800	3,407,108	35.4
45	0.02695	2,552	0.00546	94,661	466,928	0.96508	2,929,677	30.9
50	0.04311	3,971	0.00881	92,110	450,623	0.95064	2,462,748	26.7
55	0.05590	4,927	0.01150	88,139	428,379	0.93798	2,012,125	22.8
60	0.06851	5,701	0.01419	83,212	401,810	0.90810	1,583,746	19.0
65	0.11701	9,069	0.02486	77,512	364,885	0.85061	1,181,936	15.2
70	0.18607	12,735	0.04103	68,442	310,374	0.78399	817,051	11.9
75	0.25278	14,082	0.05787	55,707	243,331	0.51975 [c]	506,677	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,625	0.15806	41,625	263,346	-	263,346	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Kangsar, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00677	677	0.00682	100,000	99,370	0.99287 [a]	7,238,052	72.4
1	0.00091	91	0.00023	99,323	397,065	0.99905 [b]	7,138,682	71.9
5	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,232	495,962	0.99881	6,741,616	67.9
10	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,153	495,370	0.99825	6,245,654	63.0
15	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,995	494,502	0.99684	5,750,285	58.1
20	0.00441	436	0.00088	98,806	492,939	0.99589	5,255,783	53.2
25	0.00380	373	0.00076	98,370	490,915	0.99341	4,762,844	48.4
30	0.00939	921	0.00189	97,996	487,680	0.98861	4,271,929	43.6
35	0.01340	1,301	0.00270	97,076	482,127	0.98521	3,784,249	39.0
40	0.01619	1,551	0.00326	95,775	474,999	0.97723	3,302,121	34.5
45	0.02945	2,775	0.00598	94,225	464,185	0.95940	2,827,122	30.0
50	0.05208	4,763	0.01070	91,449	445,339	0.93243	2,362,938	25.8
55	0.08390	7,273	0.01752	86,686	415,249	0.91740	1,917,598	22.1
60	0.08119	6,447	0.01692	79,413	380,947	0.90037	1,502,349	18.9
65	0.11970	8,734	0.02546	72,966	342,994	0.85657	1,121,402	15.4
70	0.17039	10,944	0.03725	64,232	293,799	0.79561	778,407	12.1
75	0.24537	13,075	0.05594	53,288	233,751	0.51765 [c]	484,609	9.1
80+	1.00000	40,213	0.16030	40,213	250,858	-	250,858	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00717	100,000	99,333	0.99255 [a]	6,954,344	69.5
1	0.00090	89	0.00022	99,288	396,942	0.99863 [b]	6,855,011	69.0
5	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,199	495,597	0.99856	6,458,069	65.1
10	0.00127	125	0.00025	99,039	494,884	0.99815	5,962,472	60.2
15	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,914	493,968	0.99578	5,467,589	55.3
20	0.00601	593	0.00121	98,673	491,882	0.99425	4,973,621	50.4
25	0.00549	538	0.00110	98,080	489,053	0.99335	4,481,739	45.7
30	0.00782	763	0.00157	97,542	485,801	0.98828	3,992,685	40.9
35	0.01564	1,514	0.00315	96,779	480,109	0.98161	3,506,884	36.2
40	0.02118	2,018	0.00428	95,265	471,280	0.96883	3,026,775	31.8
45	0.04137	3,858	0.00845	93,247	456,592	0.94069	2,555,495	27.4
50	0.07802	6,974	0.01624	89,390	429,513	0.91062	2,098,903	23.5
55	0.10171	8,383	0.02143	82,416	391,121	0.89250	1,669,390	20.3
60	0.11395	8,436	0.02417	74,033	349,075	0.86464	1,278,269	17.3
65	0.15952	10,464	0.03467	65,597	301,825	0.82637	929,194	14.2
70	0.19042	10,499	0.04209	55,133	249,419	0.77123	627,368	11.4
75	0.27615	12,326	0.06408	44,634	192,358	0.49105 [c]	377,950	8.5
80+	1.00000	32,309	0.17409	32,309	185,592	-	185,592	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00641	641	0.00645	100,000	99,403	0.99322 [a]	7,544,833	75.4
1	0.00093	92	0.00023	99,359	397,206	0.99944 [b]	7,445,429	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,267	496,333	0.99904	7,048,223	71.0
10	0.00192	190	0.00038	99,267	495,857	0.99837	6,551,890	66.0
15	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,076	495,050	0.99806	6,056,033	61.1
20	0.00255	252	0.00051	98,944	494,089	0.99779	5,560,983	56.2
25	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,692	492,996	0.99341	5,066,894	51.3
30	0.01132	1,115	0.00228	98,507	489,746	0.98890	4,573,898	46.4
35	0.01088	1,059	0.00219	97,392	484,309	0.98919	4,084,152	41.9
40	0.01074	1,035	0.00216	96,332	479,074	0.98643	3,599,843	37.4
45	0.01643	1,566	0.00331	95,298	472,573	0.97766	3,120,768	32.7
50	0.02834	2,656	0.00575	93,731	462,016	0.95237	2,648,196	28.3
55	0.06748	6,146	0.01397	91,075	440,010	0.94039	2,186,180	24.0
60	0.05116	4,345	0.01050	84,929	413,782	0.93212	1,746,170	20.6
65	0.08549	6,889	0.01786	80,584	385,695	0.88214	1,332,388	16.5
70	0.15326	11,295	0.03320	73,694	340,236	0.81579	946,693	12.8
75	0.22076	13,775	0.04963	62,400	277,561	0.54232 [c]	606,457	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,624	0.14784	48,624	328,897	-	328,897	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Larut & Matang, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00873	873	0.00880	100,000	99,193	0.99140 [a]	7,218,548	72.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,127	396,508	0.99924 [b]	7,119,355	71.8
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,127	495,327	0.99888	6,722,847	67.8
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,004	494,771	0.99765	6,227,520	62.9
15	0.00370	366	0.00074	98,904	493,608	0.99624	5,732,750	58.0
20	0.00382	377	0.00077	98,539	491,753	0.99587	5,239,141	53.2
25	0.00445	437	0.00089	98,162	489,719	0.99416	4,747,389	48.4
30	0.00724	707	0.00145	97,726	486,860	0.99160	4,257,669	43.6
35	0.00957	928	0.00192	97,018	482,771	0.98574	3,770,809	38.9
40	0.01899	1,825	0.00383	96,090	475,887	0.97225	3,288,039	34.2
45	0.03667	3,457	0.00747	94,265	462,683	0.95571	2,812,151	29.8
50	0.05219	4,739	0.01072	90,808	442,192	0.93490	2,349,469	25.9
55	0.07871	6,775	0.01639	86,069	413,407	0.91432	1,907,276	22.2
60	0.09325	7,394	0.01956	79,294	377,985	0.89521	1,493,869	18.8
65	0.11751	8,449	0.02497	71,900	338,376	0.85619	1,115,884	15.5
70	0.17360	11,015	0.03802	63,451	289,714	0.80354	777,508	12.3
75	0.22411	11,751	0.05048	52,435	232,798	0.52275 [c]	487,794	9.3
80+	1.00000	40,684	0.15955	40,684	254,996	-	254,996	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00908	908	0.00915	100,000	99,155	0.99105 [a]	6,879,907	68.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,092	396,369	0.99916 [b]	6,780,752	68.4
5	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,092	495,108	0.99910	6,384,383	64.4
10	0.00037	37	0.00007	98,951	494,662	0.99691	5,889,276	59.5
15	0.00581	575	0.00117	98,914	493,133	0.99458	5,394,614	54.5
20	0.00503	495	0.00101	98,339	490,459	0.99427	4,901,480	49.8
25	0.00643	629	0.00129	97,844	487,649	0.99178	4,411,021	45.1
30	0.01003	975	0.00202	97,215	483,639	0.98881	3,923,372	40.4
35	0.01236	1,189	0.00249	96,240	478,230	0.98098	3,439,733	35.7
40	0.02576	2,449	0.00522	95,051	469,135	0.96341	2,961,503	31.2
45	0.04771	4,419	0.00978	92,603	451,968	0.93837	2,492,368	26.9
50	0.07624	6,723	0.01585	88,184	424,114	0.91049	2,040,400	23.1
55	0.10388	8,463	0.02192	81,461	386,150	0.88338	1,616,286	19.8
60	0.13082	9,550	0.02800	72,999	341,119	0.86310	1,230,137	16.9
65	0.14390	9,130	0.03101	63,449	294,419	0.81985	889,018	14.0
70	0.22250	12,086	0.05007	54,319	241,379	0.75293	594,599	10.9
75	0.27868	11,769	0.06476	42,233	181,741	0.48547 [c]	353,220	8.4
80+	1.00000	30,464	0.17765	30,464	171,479	-	171,479	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00839	839	0.00845	100,000	99,224	0.99174 [a]	7,615,400	76.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,161	396,645	0.99935 [b]	7,516,176	75.8
5	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,161	495,548	0.99861	7,119,531	71.8
10	0.00175	173	0.00035	99,058	494,858	0.99841	6,623,983	66.9
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	98,885	494,071	0.99811	6,129,124	62.0
20	0.00235	232	0.00047	98,743	493,136	0.99795	5,635,053	57.1
25	0.00175	172	0.00035	98,511	492,124	0.99737	5,141,917	52.2
30	0.00350	344	0.00070	98,339	490,832	0.99517	4,649,793	47.3
35	0.00616	604	0.00124	97,994	488,462	0.99137	4,158,961	42.4
40	0.01111	1,082	0.00223	97,391	484,248	0.98220	3,670,499	37.7
45	0.02457	2,366	0.00498	96,309	475,627	0.97343	3,186,251	33.1
50	0.02863	2,689	0.00581	93,942	462,989	0.95746	2,710,624	28.9
55	0.05686	5,189	0.01170	91,253	443,294	0.94161	2,247,635	24.6
60	0.06001	5,165	0.01237	86,065	417,411	0.92410	1,804,341	21.0
65	0.09279	7,507	0.01946	80,900	385,731	0.88868	1,386,931	17.1
70	0.13174	9,669	0.02821	73,393	342,791	0.84764	1,001,200	13.6
75	0.17610	11,222	0.03862	63,724	290,563	0.55869 [c]	658,409	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,502	0.14273	52,502	367,845	-	367,845	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hilir Perak, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00897	897	0.00905	100,000	99,172	0.99062 [a]	7,242,350	72.4
1	0.00111	110	0.00028	99,103	396,136	0.99868 [b]	7,143,178	72.1
5	0.00126	124	0.00025	98,993	494,652	0.99861	6,747,042	68.2
10	0.00153	151	0.00031	98,868	493,964	0.99682	6,252,390	63.2
15	0.00483	477	0.00097	98,717	492,395	0.99403	5,758,426	58.3
20	0.00712	700	0.00143	98,241	489,454	0.99293	5,266,031	53.6
25	0.00701	684	0.00141	97,541	485,994	0.99122	4,776,577	49.0
30	0.01056	1,023	0.00212	96,857	481,727	0.98896	4,290,583	44.3
35	0.01154	1,105	0.00232	95,834	476,407	0.98446	3,808,856	39.7
40	0.01959	1,855	0.00396	94,729	469,005	0.97607	3,332,449	35.2
45	0.02837	2,635	0.00576	92,873	457,780	0.96178	2,863,444	30.8
50	0.04836	4,364	0.00991	90,239	440,285	0.94284	2,405,663	26.7
55	0.06642	5,704	0.01374	85,875	415,116	0.93280	1,965,378	22.9
60	0.06804	5,455	0.01409	80,171	387,220	0.90867	1,550,262	19.3
65	0.11632	8,691	0.02470	74,717	351,857	0.85545	1,163,041	15.6
70	0.17649	11,653	0.03871	66,026	300,998	0.80229	811,184	12.3
75	0.22347	12,151	0.05032	54,373	241,488	0.52667 [c]	510,186	9.4
80+	1.00000	42,222	0.15714	42,222	268,698	-	268,698	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00999	999	0.01008	100,000	99,072	0.98915 [a]	6,929,424	69.3
1	0.00213	211	0.00053	99,001	395,503	0.99750 [b]	6,830,352	69.0
5	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,790	493,338	0.99776	6,434,849	65.1
10	0.00201	198	0.00040	98,545	492,232	0.99513	5,941,510	60.3
15	0.00773	761	0.00155	98,347	489,836	0.99162	5,449,278	55.4
20	0.00903	881	0.00181	97,587	485,732	0.99081	4,959,443	50.8
25	0.00935	904	0.00188	96,706	481,269	0.98766	4,473,711	46.3
30	0.01535	1,470	0.00309	95,802	475,331	0.98451	3,992,443	41.7
35	0.01563	1,474	0.00315	94,331	467,969	0.98123	3,517,111	37.3
40	0.02197	2,040	0.00444	92,857	459,184	0.96967	3,049,142	32.8
45	0.03887	3,530	0.00793	90,817	445,258	0.94682	2,589,958	28.5
50	0.06807	5,941	0.01409	87,286	421,579	0.91842	2,144,700	24.6
55	0.09608	7,816	0.02019	81,345	387,186	0.91476	1,723,121	21.2
60	0.07324	5,385	0.01520	73,529	354,183	0.89303	1,335,935	18.2
65	0.14336	9,769	0.03089	68,144	316,296	0.82555	981,752	14.4
70	0.21075	12,302	0.04711	58,375	261,117	0.77142	665,456	11.4
75	0.25117	11,572	0.05745	46,072	201,432	0.50182 [c]	404,339	8.8
80+	1.00000	34,500	0.17003	34,500	202,907	-	202,907	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00791	791	0.00796	100,000	99,268	0.99221 [a]	7,605,394	76.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,209	396,838	0.99988 [b]	7,506,126	75.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,209	496,047	0.99948	7,109,288	71.7
10	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,209	495,792	0.99859	6,613,241	66.7
15	0.00179	178	0.00036	99,107	495,091	0.99677	6,117,449	61.7
20	0.00467	462	0.00094	98,929	493,493	0.99598	5,622,358	56.8
25	0.00337	332	0.00067	98,468	491,510	0.99626	5,128,865	52.1
30	0.00412	405	0.00083	98,136	489,670	0.99505	4,637,355	47.3
35	0.00578	565	0.00116	97,732	487,246	0.98881	4,147,684	42.4
40	0.01662	1,615	0.00335	97,167	481,796	0.98292	3,660,438	37.7
45	0.01754	1,676	0.00354	95,552	473,569	0.97685	3,178,642	33.3
50	0.02886	2,709	0.00586	93,876	462,608	0.96548	2,705,073	28.8
55	0.04034	3,678	0.00823	91,167	446,640	0.94851	2,242,466	24.6
60	0.06311	5,522	0.01303	87,489	423,641	0.92229	1,795,825	20.5
65	0.09330	7,647	0.01957	81,968	390,719	0.88213	1,372,184	16.7
70	0.14498	10,775	0.03126	74,320	344,664	0.82964	981,465	13.2
75	0.20005	12,712	0.04446	63,545	285,946	0.55096 [c]	636,801	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,833	0.14488	50,833	350,854	-	350,854	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Perak, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00555	555	0.00558	100,000	99,482	0.99284 [a]	7,185,521	71.9
1	0.00340	339	0.00085	99,445	396,938	0.99688 [b]	7,086,040	71.3
5	0.00267	264	0.00053	99,106	494,871	0.99787	6,689,102	67.5
10	0.00160	158	0.00032	98,842	493,816	0.99709	6,194,230	62.7
15	0.00422	417	0.00085	98,684	492,379	0.99435	5,700,415	57.8
20	0.00708	696	0.00142	98,268	489,599	0.99449	5,208,036	53.0
25	0.00394	384	0.00079	97,572	486,899	0.99325	4,718,437	48.4
30	0.00958	931	0.00193	97,188	483,611	0.98531	4,231,538	43.5
35	0.01985	1,910	0.00401	96,257	476,507	0.97858	3,747,928	38.9
40	0.02302	2,172	0.00466	94,346	466,302	0.97491	3,271,421	34.7
45	0.02722	2,509	0.00552	92,175	454,601	0.96957	2,805,119	30.4
50	0.03374	3,025	0.00686	89,666	440,766	0.94321	2,350,518	26.2
55	0.08065	6,988	0.01681	86,641	415,733	0.91871	1,909,752	22.0
60	0.08199	6,530	0.01710	79,653	381,937	0.89458	1,494,018	18.8
65	0.13094	9,575	0.02802	73,122	341,674	0.85293	1,112,081	15.2
70	0.16562	10,525	0.03612	63,547	291,424	0.79603	770,407	12.1
75	0.24993	13,252	0.05712	53,022	231,982	0.51568 [c]	478,983	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,770	0.16101	39,770	247,001	-	247,001	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00941	941	0.00950	100,000	99,124	0.98760 [a]	6,836,167	68.4
1	0.00661	655	0.00166	99,059	394,678	0.99382 [b]	6,737,043	68.0
5	0.00515	507	0.00103	98,403	490,749	0.99637	6,342,365	64.5
10	0.00210	206	0.00042	97,896	488,966	0.99535	5,851,616	59.8
15	0.00719	703	0.00144	97,690	486,694	0.99204	5,362,650	54.9
20	0.00872	846	0.00175	96,988	482,822	0.99265	4,875,956	50.3
25	0.00596	573	0.00120	96,141	479,275	0.99097	4,393,133	45.7
30	0.01212	1,159	0.00244	95,569	474,946	0.98158	3,913,858	41.0
35	0.02479	2,340	0.00502	94,410	466,199	0.97276	3,438,912	36.4
40	0.02976	2,740	0.00604	92,070	453,499	0.97130	2,972,713	32.3
45	0.02761	2,467	0.00560	89,330	440,482	0.96250	2,519,215	28.2
50	0.04767	4,141	0.00977	86,863	423,963	0.92207	2,078,732	23.9
55	0.10969	9,074	0.02321	82,722	390,925	0.90871	1,654,770	20.0
60	0.07061	5,200	0.01464	73,648	355,239	0.88967	1,263,845	17.2
65	0.15306	10,477	0.03315	68,448	316,046	0.80752	908,606	13.3
70	0.23903	13,857	0.05429	57,971	255,213	0.71019	592,560	10.2
75	0.35654	15,728	0.08678	44,114	181,250	0.46272 [c]	337,347	7.6
80+	1.00000	28,386	0.18185	28,386	156,097	-	156,097	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00143	143	0.00144	100,000	99,864	0.99858 [a]	7,622,378	76.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,857	399,427	0.99998 [b]	7,522,513	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,857	499,283	0.99946	7,123,087	71.3
10	0.00108	108	0.00022	99,857	499,013	0.99892	6,623,804	66.3
15	0.00108	108	0.00022	99,749	498,473	0.99682	6,124,790	61.4
20	0.00529	527	0.00106	99,641	496,886	0.99662	5,626,317	56.5
25	0.00146	145	0.00029	99,114	495,208	0.99613	5,129,431	51.8
30	0.00629	622	0.00126	98,969	493,291	0.98989	4,634,224	46.8
35	0.01397	1,374	0.00281	98,347	488,301	0.98549	4,140,933	42.1
40	0.01506	1,460	0.00303	96,973	481,216	0.97913	3,652,632	37.7
45	0.02678	2,558	0.00543	95,513	471,171	0.97654	3,171,416	33.2
50	0.02006	1,864	0.00405	92,955	460,116	0.96396	2,700,245	29.0
55	0.05236	4,769	0.01075	91,091	443,532	0.92780	2,240,129	24.6
60	0.09315	8,040	0.01954	86,322	411,507	0.89884	1,796,597	20.8
65	0.11001	8,612	0.02328	78,281	369,877	0.90063	1,385,090	17.7
70	0.08742	6,090	0.01828	69,670	333,122	0.88514	1,015,212	14.6
75	0.14493	9,214	0.03125	63,579	294,860	0.56771 [c]	682,090	10.7
80+	1.00000	54,365	0.14039	54,365	387,230	-	387,230	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.7.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak Tengah, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00823	823	0.00829	100,000	99,238	0.99094 [a]	7,156,540	71.6
1	0.00193	192	0.00048	99,177	396,231	0.99677 [b]	7,057,301	71.2
5	0.00427	422	0.00086	98,985	493,870	0.99689	6,661,071	67.3
10	0.00195	192	0.00039	98,563	492,334	0.99635	6,167,200	62.6
15	0.00534	526	0.00107	98,371	490,539	0.99529	5,674,867	57.7
20	0.00407	398	0.00081	97,845	488,230	0.99647	5,184,327	53.0
25	0.00300	292	0.00060	97,447	486,505	0.99358	4,696,097	48.2
30	0.00985	957	0.00198	97,155	483,382	0.98996	4,209,592	43.3
35	0.01023	984	0.00206	96,198	478,528	0.98832	3,726,210	38.7
40	0.01315	1,252	0.00265	95,213	472,937	0.98419	3,247,682	34.1
45	0.01850	1,739	0.00374	93,961	465,461	0.96125	2,774,745	29.5
50	0.05939	5,477	0.01224	92,223	447,422	0.92485	2,309,284	25.0
55	0.09191	7,973	0.01927	86,746	413,797	0.89944	1,861,862	21.5
60	0.11008	8,671	0.02330	78,773	372,186	0.88178	1,448,065	18.4
65	0.12736	8,928	0.02720	70,102	328,188	0.85508	1,075,879	15.3
70	0.16504	10,096	0.03598	61,174	280,627	0.80369	747,690	12.2
75	0.23375	11,939	0.05294	51,077	225,538	0.51711 [c]	467,063	9.1
80+	1.00000	39,138	0.16205	39,138	241,525	-	241,525	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01026	1,026	0.01035	100,000	99,048	0.98931 [a]	6,819,912	68.2
1	0.00123	122	0.00031	98,974	395,607	0.99757 [b]	6,720,864	67.9
5	0.00327	323	0.00065	98,852	493,455	0.99649	6,325,257	64.0
10	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,529	491,722	0.99283	5,831,802	59.2
15	0.01060	1,041	0.00213	98,159	488,194	0.99178	5,340,080	54.4
20	0.00581	564	0.00117	97,118	484,181	0.99528	4,851,887	50.0
25	0.00363	350	0.00073	96,554	481,895	0.99333	4,367,706	45.2
30	0.00972	935	0.00195	96,204	478,682	0.98790	3,885,811	40.4
35	0.01451	1,383	0.00292	95,269	472,888	0.98466	3,407,130	35.8
40	0.01617	1,518	0.00326	93,886	465,636	0.98068	2,934,242	31.3
45	0.02253	2,081	0.00456	92,368	456,638	0.94439	2,468,606	26.7
50	0.08945	8,077	0.01873	90,287	431,243	0.89534	2,011,969	22.3
55	0.12136	9,977	0.02584	82,210	386,110	0.86711	1,580,726	19.2
60	0.14600	10,546	0.03150	72,233	334,801	0.84147	1,194,616	16.5
65	0.17320	10,684	0.03792	61,687	281,725	0.80796	859,815	13.9
70	0.21482	10,956	0.04813	51,003	227,624	0.77738	578,090	11.3
75	0.23256	9,313	0.05263	40,047	176,950	0.49510 [c]	350,466	8.8
80+	1.00000	30,733	0.17712	30,733	173,516	-	173,516	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00590	590	0.00593	100,000	99,450	0.99285 [a]	7,535,643	75.4
1	0.00270	268	0.00068	99,410	396,973	0.99588 [b]	7,436,193	74.8
5	0.00536	532	0.00108	99,142	494,379	0.99731	7,039,220	71.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,610	493,050	1.00000	6,544,840	66.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,610	493,050	0.99893	6,051,791	61.4
20	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,610	492,522	0.99782	5,558,741	56.4
25	0.00222	219	0.00044	98,399	491,448	0.99387	5,066,219	51.5
30	0.01004	986	0.00202	98,180	488,437	0.99251	4,574,771	46.6
35	0.00492	478	0.00099	97,194	484,778	0.99265	4,086,335	42.0
40	0.00979	947	0.00197	96,717	481,215	0.98803	3,601,557	37.2
45	0.01416	1,356	0.00285	95,769	475,456	0.97745	3,120,343	32.6
50	0.03106	2,932	0.00631	94,413	464,735	0.95234	2,644,887	28.0
55	0.06480	5,928	0.01339	91,481	442,584	0.92992	2,180,152	23.8
60	0.07572	6,478	0.01574	85,553	411,567	0.91994	1,737,568	20.3
65	0.08475	6,701	0.01770	79,074	378,619	0.89663	1,326,000	16.8
70	0.12373	8,954	0.02638	72,373	339,480	0.82445	947,381	13.1
75	0.23469	14,884	0.05318	63,419	279,884	0.53959 [c]	607,902	9.6
80+	1.00000	48,535	0.14796	48,535	328,018	-	328,018	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kampar, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kampar, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00711	711	0.00716	100,000	99,340	0.99144 [a]	7,471,934	74.7
1	0.00314	312	0.00079	99,289	396,381	0.99785 [b]	7,372,594	74.3
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	98,977	494,653	0.99953	6,976,214	70.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,884	494,421	0.99926	6,481,560	65.5
15	0.00148	147	0.00030	98,884	494,054	0.99876	5,987,139	60.5
20	0.00100	99	0.00020	98,738	493,440	0.99836	5,493,085	55.6
25	0.00227	224	0.00046	98,639	492,632	0.99638	4,999,645	50.7
30	0.00496	488	0.00099	98,414	490,851	0.99207	4,507,013	45.8
35	0.01090	1,068	0.00219	97,926	486,961	0.98832	4,016,162	41.0
40	0.01246	1,206	0.00251	96,858	481,275	0.98171	3,529,201	36.4
45	0.02419	2,314	0.00490	95,652	472,475	0.96332	3,047,926	31.9
50	0.04948	4,618	0.01015	93,338	455,144	0.94770	2,575,451	27.6
55	0.05526	4,903	0.01137	88,720	431,342	0.94477	2,120,307	23.9
60	0.05519	4,626	0.01135	83,817	407,521	0.92019	1,688,965	20.2
65	0.10588	8,384	0.02236	79,191	374,995	0.87172	1,281,445	16.2
70	0.15334	10,858	0.03322	70,807	326,890	0.81733	906,450	12.8
75	0.21731	13,028	0.04876	59,949	267,176	0.53900 [c]	579,560	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,921	0.15020	46,921	312,384	-	312,384	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00452	452	0.00454	100,000	99,573	0.99553 [a]	7,185,979	71.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,548	398,190	0.99901 [b]	7,086,407	71.2
5	0.00188	187	0.00038	99,548	497,269	0.99906	6,688,217	67.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,360	496,800	0.99865	6,190,948	62.3
15	0.00270	268	0.00054	99,360	496,130	0.99772	5,694,147	57.3
20	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,092	495,001	0.99834	5,198,017	52.5
25	0.00147	145	0.00029	98,908	494,180	0.99699	4,703,016	47.5
30	0.00455	450	0.00091	98,764	492,694	0.99098	4,208,836	42.6
35	0.01351	1,328	0.00272	98,314	488,250	0.98376	3,716,142	37.8
40	0.01902	1,844	0.00384	96,986	480,319	0.97230	3,227,892	33.3
45	0.03655	3,477	0.00745	95,142	467,015	0.94299	2,747,573	28.9
50	0.07825	7,172	0.01629	91,664	440,390	0.91459	2,280,558	24.9
55	0.09317	7,872	0.01955	84,492	402,778	0.92255	1,840,168	21.8
60	0.06012	4,606	0.01240	76,619	371,580	0.90452	1,437,391	18.8
65	0.13310	9,585	0.02852	72,013	336,101	0.84031	1,065,810	14.8
70	0.19035	11,883	0.04207	62,428	282,430	0.77901	729,709	11.7
75	0.25882	13,082	0.05946	50,544	220,017	0.50810 [c]	447,278	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,462	0.16484	37,462	227,261	-	227,261	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00995	995	0.01004	100,000	99,084	0.98707 [a]	7,787,267	77.9
1	0.00637	631	0.00160	99,005	394,448	0.99663 [b]	7,688,183	77.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,374	491,872	1.00000	7,293,735	74.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,374	491,872	1.00000	6,801,863	69.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,374	491,872	1.00000	6,309,991	64.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,374	491,872	0.99843	5,818,119	59.1
25	0.00314	309	0.00063	98,374	491,100	0.99571	5,326,247	54.1
30	0.00545	535	0.00109	98,066	488,991	0.99323	4,835,147	49.3
35	0.00809	789	0.00163	97,531	485,681	0.99333	4,346,156	44.6
40	0.00523	506	0.00105	96,741	482,442	0.99171	3,860,475	39.9
45	0.01137	1,094	0.00229	96,235	478,440	0.98241	3,378,033	35.1
50	0.02388	2,272	0.00483	95,141	470,025	0.97799	2,899,593	30.5
55	0.02010	1,866	0.00406	92,869	459,680	0.96488	2,429,568	26.2
60	0.05045	4,591	0.01035	91,003	443,538	0.93497	1,969,888	21.6
65	0.08039	6,946	0.01675	86,412	414,695	0.90116	1,526,351	17.7
70	0.11890	9,449	0.02528	79,466	373,708	0.85222	1,111,655	14.0
75	0.18056	12,642	0.03969	70,017	318,481	0.56842 [c]	737,948	10.5
80+	1.00000	57,375	0.13678	57,375	419,467	-	419,467	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Muallim, Perak, 2025[e]
Table 5.7.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Muallim, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01020	1,020	0.01030	100,000	99,062	0.98941 [a]	7,437,093	74.4
1	0.00112	111	0.00028	98,980	395,642	0.99927 [b]	7,338,031	74.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,869	494,344	0.99951	6,942,389	70.2
10	0.00098	97	0.00020	98,869	494,101	0.99796	6,448,045	65.2
15	0.00311	307	0.00062	98,772	493,091	0.99672	5,953,945	60.3
20	0.00346	341	0.00069	98,465	491,472	0.99742	5,460,853	55.5
25	0.00169	166	0.00034	98,124	490,206	0.99557	4,969,381	50.6
30	0.00718	703	0.00144	97,958	488,034	0.99043	4,479,175	45.7
35	0.01198	1,165	0.00241	97,255	483,365	0.98732	3,991,140	41.0
40	0.01338	1,286	0.00269	96,091	477,238	0.98225	3,507,776	36.5
45	0.02217	2,101	0.00448	94,805	468,769	0.96972	3,030,538	32.0
50	0.03858	3,577	0.00787	92,703	454,574	0.94544	2,561,769	27.6
55	0.07117	6,344	0.01476	89,126	429,773	0.92705	2,107,195	23.6
60	0.07487	6,198	0.01556	82,783	398,419	0.90868	1,677,422	20.3
65	0.10911	8,356	0.02308	76,585	362,035	0.88324	1,279,003	16.7
70	0.12535	8,553	0.02675	68,229	319,763	0.84517	916,968	13.4
75	0.18853	11,251	0.04163	59,676	270,255	0.54747 [c]	597,204	10.0
80+	1.00000	48,426	0.14811	48,426	326,950	-	326,950	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00980	980	0.00989	100,000	99,089	0.98932 [a]	7,162,782	71.6
1	0.00215	212	0.00054	99,020	395,573	0.99873 [b]	7,063,693	71.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,807	494,036	0.99903	6,668,120	67.5
10	0.00194	191	0.00039	98,807	493,557	0.99702	6,174,084	62.5
15	0.00402	396	0.00080	98,616	492,089	0.99482	5,680,527	57.6
20	0.00635	624	0.00127	98,220	489,540	0.99526	5,188,438	52.8
25	0.00313	305	0.00063	97,596	487,218	0.99541	4,698,898	48.1
30	0.00606	590	0.00122	97,291	484,980	0.99040	4,211,680	43.3
35	0.01315	1,272	0.00265	96,701	480,327	0.98559	3,726,700	38.5
40	0.01568	1,496	0.00316	95,429	473,406	0.97677	3,246,374	34.0
45	0.03091	2,903	0.00628	93,933	462,408	0.95822	2,772,967	29.5
50	0.05299	4,824	0.01089	91,030	443,090	0.93046	2,310,560	25.4
55	0.08703	7,502	0.01820	86,206	412,276	0.91646	1,867,470	21.7
60	0.07973	6,275	0.01661	78,704	377,832	0.87925	1,455,194	18.5
65	0.16533	11,975	0.03605	72,429	332,208	0.82690	1,077,362	14.9
70	0.18240	11,027	0.04014	60,454	274,704	0.81213	745,154	12.3
75	0.19455	9,616	0.04310	49,427	223,096	0.52578 [c]	470,450	9.5
80+	1.00000	39,811	0.16095	39,811	247,354	-	247,354	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01064	1,064	0.01074	100,000	99,023	0.98954 [a]	7,729,114	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,936	395,745	0.99982 [b]	7,630,091	77.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,936	494,681	1.00000	7,234,346	73.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,936	494,681	0.99893	6,739,665	68.1
15	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,936	494,152	0.99893	6,244,984	63.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,725	493,624	0.99961	5,750,832	58.3
25	0.00078	77	0.00016	98,725	493,430	0.99540	5,257,208	53.3
30	0.00842	830	0.00169	98,647	491,161	0.99047	4,763,777	48.3
35	0.01065	1,041	0.00214	97,817	486,483	0.98926	4,272,616	43.7
40	0.01084	1,049	0.00218	96,776	481,256	0.98835	3,786,133	39.1
45	0.01247	1,194	0.00251	95,726	475,648	0.98131	3,304,877	34.5
50	0.02499	2,362	0.00506	94,533	466,758	0.96003	2,829,229	29.9
55	0.05534	5,100	0.01138	92,170	448,101	0.93717	2,362,471	25.6
60	0.07077	6,162	0.01467	87,070	419,945	0.93241	1,914,370	22.0
65	0.06418	5,192	0.01326	80,908	391,559	0.93139	1,494,424	18.5
70	0.07335	5,554	0.01523	75,716	364,694	0.87420	1,102,865	14.6
75	0.18239	12,797	0.04014	70,162	318,817	0.56810 [c]	738,171	10.5
80+	1.00000	57,365	0.13679	57,365	419,354	-	419,354	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bagan Datuk, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01384	1,384	0.01401	100,000	98,743	0.98575 [a]	7,392,990	73.9
1	0.00135	133	0.00034	98,616	394,132	0.99684 [b]	7,294,247	74.0
5	0.00446	439	0.00089	98,483	491,316	0.99722	6,900,114	70.1
10	0.00109	107	0.00022	98,044	489,951	0.99753	6,408,798	65.4
15	0.00385	377	0.00077	97,937	488,743	0.99728	5,918,847	60.4
20	0.00159	156	0.00032	97,560	487,412	0.99491	5,430,104	55.7
25	0.00858	836	0.00172	97,405	484,933	0.99354	4,942,692	50.7
30	0.00433	418	0.00087	96,569	481,799	0.99258	4,457,758	46.2
35	0.01053	1,013	0.00212	96,151	478,223	0.98881	3,975,960	41.4
40	0.01186	1,128	0.00239	95,138	472,871	0.98713	3,497,737	36.8
45	0.01390	1,307	0.00280	94,010	466,783	0.97545	3,024,866	32.2
50	0.03535	3,277	0.00720	92,703	455,324	0.95750	2,558,083	27.6
55	0.04992	4,464	0.01024	89,426	435,971	0.93281	2,102,760	23.5
60	0.08537	7,253	0.01784	84,962	406,678	0.91359	1,666,789	19.6
65	0.08755	6,804	0.01831	77,709	371,535	0.88479	1,260,111	16.2
70	0.14551	10,318	0.03139	70,905	328,731	0.80408	888,577	12.5
75	0.25492	15,445	0.05843	60,587	264,325	0.52786 [c]	559,845	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,142	0.15276	45,142	295,521	-	295,521	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01205	1,205	0.01218	100,000	98,888	0.98689 [a]	7,081,792	70.8
1	0.00266	263	0.00067	98,795	394,555	0.99695 [b]	6,982,904	70.7
5	0.00294	290	0.00059	98,533	491,939	0.99853	6,588,349	66.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,243	491,214	0.99711	6,096,410	62.1
15	0.00578	568	0.00116	98,243	489,794	0.99675	5,605,196	57.1
20	0.00071	69	0.00014	97,675	488,201	0.99496	5,115,401	52.4
25	0.00938	916	0.00188	97,606	485,740	0.99266	4,627,200	47.4
30	0.00528	510	0.00106	96,690	482,176	0.99100	4,141,460	42.8
35	0.01275	1,226	0.00257	96,180	477,834	0.98612	3,659,285	38.0
40	0.01502	1,426	0.00303	94,954	471,203	0.98317	3,181,451	33.5
45	0.01867	1,746	0.00377	93,528	463,273	0.96014	2,710,248	29.0
50	0.06146	5,641	0.01268	91,782	444,805	0.93884	2,246,974	24.5
55	0.06084	5,241	0.01255	86,140	417,600	0.90743	1,802,169	20.9
60	0.12636	10,222	0.02698	80,900	378,942	0.87112	1,384,569	17.1
65	0.13177	9,313	0.02821	70,677	330,103	0.83371	1,005,627	14.2
70	0.20604	12,643	0.04594	61,364	275,212	0.74674	675,524	11.0
75	0.31274	15,237	0.07414	48,721	205,511	0.48662 [c]	400,312	8.2
80+	1.00000	33,484	0.17189	33,484	194,801	-	194,801	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01570	1,570	0.01592	100,000	98,583	0.98461 [a]	7,728,475	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,430	393,721	0.99668 [b]	7,629,892	77.5
5	0.00602	592	0.00121	98,430	490,670	0.99586	7,236,171	73.5
10	0.00225	220	0.00045	97,838	488,640	0.99805	6,745,501	68.9
15	0.00164	160	0.00033	97,618	487,690	0.99781	6,256,861	64.1
20	0.00274	267	0.00055	97,458	486,622	0.99505	5,769,171	59.2
25	0.00717	696	0.00144	97,191	484,215	0.99537	5,282,549	54.4
30	0.00208	201	0.00042	96,495	481,972	0.99563	4,798,335	49.7
35	0.00666	642	0.00134	96,294	479,867	0.99332	4,316,363	44.8
40	0.00670	641	0.00134	95,653	476,661	0.99272	3,836,496	40.1
45	0.00787	748	0.00158	95,012	473,191	0.98612	3,359,835	35.4
50	0.01995	1,880	0.00403	94,264	466,621	0.97066	2,886,644	30.6
55	0.03893	3,597	0.00794	92,384	452,929	0.95716	2,420,023	26.2
60	0.04690	4,164	0.00960	88,787	433,528	0.95232	1,967,094	22.2
65	0.04850	4,104	0.00994	84,624	412,858	0.92573	1,533,566	18.1
70	0.10136	8,162	0.02135	80,520	382,194	0.84602	1,120,708	13.9
75	0.21253	15,378	0.04756	72,358	323,345	0.56217 [c]	738,514	10.2
80+	1.00000	56,980	0.13724	56,980	415,169	-	415,169	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.7.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selama, Perak, 2025[e]

Table 5.7.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selama, Perak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00760	760	0.00766	100,000	99,295	0.99077 [a]	6,712,177	67.1
1	0.00351	349	0.00088	99,240	396,090	0.99703 [b]	6,612,882	66.6
5	0.00219	217	0.00044	98,891	493,912	0.99716	6,216,792	62.9
10	0.00349	345	0.00070	98,674	492,509	0.99656	5,722,880	58.0
15	0.00340	334	0.00068	98,330	490,813	0.99755	5,230,371	53.2
20	0.00150	147	0.00030	97,995	489,611	0.99309	4,739,558	48.4
25	0.01233	1,206	0.00248	97,849	486,229	0.98224	4,249,947	43.4
30	0.02326	2,248	0.00471	96,643	477,595	0.97347	3,763,718	38.9
35	0.02989	2,821	0.00607	94,395	464,923	0.96845	3,286,123	34.8
40	0.03325	3,045	0.00676	91,574	450,256	0.95919	2,821,200	30.8
45	0.04862	4,304	0.00997	88,529	431,882	0.92623	2,370,944	26.8
50	0.10020	8,439	0.02110	84,224	400,023	0.90832	1,939,062	23.0
55	0.08221	6,230	0.01715	75,785	363,349	0.90033	1,539,039	20.3
60	0.11869	8,256	0.02524	69,555	327,135	0.86026	1,175,690	16.9
65	0.16362	10,030	0.03564	61,299	281,420	0.82570	848,555	13.8
70	0.18706	9,590	0.04127	51,269	232,369	0.75766	567,134	11.1
75	0.31034	12,935	0.07347	41,679	176,056	0.47409 [c]	334,765	8.0
80+	1.00000	28,744	0.18111	28,744	158,709	-	158,709	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00725	725	0.00730	100,000	99,321	0.99285 [a]	6,419,724	64.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,275	397,101	0.99781 [b]	6,320,403	63.7
5	0.00420	417	0.00084	99,275	495,335	0.99614	5,923,302	59.7
10	0.00351	347	0.00070	98,859	493,425	0.99490	5,427,966	54.9
15	0.00668	658	0.00134	98,511	490,910	0.99521	4,934,541	50.1
20	0.00289	283	0.00058	97,853	488,557	0.99369	4,443,631	45.4
25	0.00974	950	0.00196	97,570	485,475	0.97794	3,955,074	40.5
30	0.03451	3,334	0.00702	96,620	474,765	0.95972	3,469,599	35.9
35	0.04626	4,315	0.00947	93,286	455,641	0.95654	2,994,834	32.1
40	0.04052	3,605	0.00827	88,971	435,839	0.95131	2,539,193	28.5
45	0.05720	4,883	0.01178	85,365	414,618	0.91577	2,103,353	24.6
50	0.11289	9,086	0.02393	80,482	379,696	0.88797	1,688,735	21.0
55	0.11105	7,928	0.02351	71,396	337,160	0.86487	1,309,039	18.3
60	0.16222	10,296	0.03531	63,468	291,600	0.83319	971,878	15.3
65	0.17229	9,161	0.03771	53,172	242,958	0.80341	680,278	12.8
70	0.22594	9,944	0.05094	44,011	195,195	0.70336	437,320	9.9
75	0.38798	13,218	0.09627	34,067	137,291	0.43297 [c]	242,125	7.1
80+	1.00000	20,850	0.19888	20,850	104,834	-	104,834	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00800	800	0.00806	100,000	99,259	0.98847 [a]	7,056,343	70.6
1	0.00739	733	0.00186	99,200	394,976	0.99616 [b]	6,957,084	70.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,467	492,336	0.99827	6,562,108	66.6
10	0.00347	342	0.00069	98,467	491,482	0.99826	6,069,772	61.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,126	490,628	1.00000	5,578,290	56.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,126	490,628	0.99230	5,087,661	51.8
25	0.01540	1,511	0.00310	98,126	486,851	0.98786	4,597,033	46.8
30	0.00884	854	0.00178	96,615	480,939	0.99080	4,110,181	42.5
35	0.00957	916	0.00192	95,761	476,512	0.98268	3,629,243	37.9
40	0.02514	2,384	0.00509	94,844	468,261	0.96785	3,152,730	33.2
45	0.03935	3,638	0.00803	92,460	453,205	0.93662	2,684,469	29.0
50	0.08840	7,852	0.01850	88,822	424,481	0.92598	2,231,264	25.1
55	0.05825	4,717	0.01200	80,970	393,060	0.93135	1,806,784	22.3
60	0.07970	6,077	0.01660	76,254	366,074	0.88357	1,413,724	18.5
65	0.15634	10,971	0.03392	70,176	323,452	0.84511	1,047,650	14.9
70	0.15317	9,069	0.03318	59,205	273,353	0.80499	724,198	12.2
75	0.24442	12,254	0.05569	50,136	220,045	0.51193 [c]	450,845	9.0
80+	1.00000	37,882	0.16413	37,882	230,800	-	230,800	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

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PERLIS

2025e

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Jadual 5.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perlis, 2025[e]
Table 5.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perlis, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00756	756	0.00762	100,000	99,299	0.99190 [a]	7,336,126	73.4
1	0.00131	130	0.00033	99,244	396,651	0.99884 [b]	7,236,827	72.9
5	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,113	495,373	0.99871	6,840,177	69.0
10	0.00180	178	0.00036	99,036	494,733	0.99697	6,344,804	64.1
15	0.00426	421	0.00085	98,857	493,234	0.99657	5,850,071	59.2
20	0.00260	256	0.00052	98,436	491,541	0.99711	5,356,836	54.4
25	0.00317	312	0.00064	98,180	490,121	0.99524	4,865,296	49.6
30	0.00636	622	0.00128	97,868	487,787	0.98986	4,375,174	44.7
35	0.01395	1,356	0.00281	97,246	482,841	0.98641	3,887,387	40.0
40	0.01322	1,268	0.00266	95,890	476,280	0.98492	3,404,546	35.5
45	0.01696	1,605	0.00342	94,622	469,097	0.97151	2,928,265	30.9
50	0.04022	3,741	0.00821	93,017	455,731	0.94958	2,459,168	26.4
55	0.06105	5,450	0.01259	89,276	432,753	0.92797	2,003,437	22.4
60	0.08373	7,019	0.01748	83,826	401,580	0.89686	1,570,684	18.7
65	0.12432	9,549	0.02651	76,807	360,161	0.86149	1,169,104	15.2
70	0.15472	10,406	0.03354	67,258	310,274	0.78576	808,943	12.0
75	0.28465	16,183	0.06638	56,852	243,802	0.51109 [c]	498,668	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,669	0.15957	40,669	254,866	-	254,866	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00659	659	0.00663	100,000	99,381	0.99231 [a]	7,063,815	70.6
1	0.00251	250	0.00063	99,341	396,772	0.99809 [b]	6,964,434	70.1
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,091	495,204	0.99851	6,567,662	66.3
10	0.00197	195	0.00040	98,991	494,465	0.99613	6,072,458	61.3
15	0.00577	570	0.00116	98,795	492,552	0.99563	5,577,993	56.5
20	0.00297	292	0.00060	98,226	490,398	0.99608	5,085,440	51.8
25	0.00487	477	0.00098	97,934	488,476	0.99334	4,595,042	46.9
30	0.00845	824	0.00170	97,457	485,224	0.98604	4,106,566	42.1
35	0.01951	1,885	0.00394	96,633	478,452	0.98206	3,621,342	37.5
40	0.01633	1,548	0.00329	94,748	469,870	0.97996	3,142,889	33.2
45	0.02381	2,219	0.00482	93,200	460,453	0.96271	2,673,020	28.7
50	0.05110	4,649	0.01049	90,981	443,283	0.93373	2,212,566	24.3
55	0.08225	7,101	0.01716	86,332	413,908	0.90481	1,769,283	20.5
60	0.10929	8,659	0.02312	79,231	374,510	0.87498	1,355,375	17.1
65	0.14269	10,070	0.03073	70,573	327,688	0.82837	980,865	13.9
70	0.20540	12,427	0.04578	60,503	271,446	0.73600	653,177	10.8
75	0.33776	16,238	0.08128	48,076	199,783	0.47664 [c]	381,732	7.9
80+	1.00000	31,838	0.17498	31,838	181,948	-	181,948	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00857	857	0.00864	100,000	99,208	0.99156 [a]	7,618,204	76.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,143	396,570	0.99960 [b]	7,518,996	75.8
5	0.00054	54	0.00011	99,143	495,579	0.99892	7,122,426	71.8
10	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,089	495,046	0.99788	6,626,846	66.9
15	0.00262	259	0.00052	98,929	493,999	0.99759	6,131,800	62.0
20	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,670	492,810	0.99815	5,637,801	57.1
25	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,454	491,900	0.99725	5,144,991	52.3
30	0.00400	393	0.00080	98,306	490,547	0.99397	4,653,091	47.3
35	0.00806	789	0.00162	97,913	487,592	0.99091	4,162,543	42.5
40	0.01013	984	0.00204	97,124	483,158	0.98968	3,674,952	37.8
45	0.01050	1,009	0.00211	96,139	478,174	0.97881	3,191,794	33.2
50	0.03199	3,043	0.00650	95,130	468,042	0.96303	2,713,620	28.5
55	0.04210	3,877	0.00860	92,087	450,741	0.94887	2,245,578	24.4
60	0.06055	5,341	0.01249	88,210	427,695	0.91631	1,794,838	20.3
65	0.10833	8,977	0.02291	82,868	391,899	0.88795	1,367,143	16.5
70	0.11623	8,588	0.02468	73,891	347,985	0.82634	975,244	13.2
75	0.23863	15,583	0.05419	65,303	287,555	0.54157 [c]	627,259	9.6
80+	1.00000	49,719	0.14636	49,719	339,704	-	339,704	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

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Jadual 5.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00583	583	0.00587	100,000	99,456	0.99386 [a]	7,511,648	75.1
1	0.00078	78	0.00020	99,417	397,473	0.99932 [b]	7,412,192	74.6
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,339	496,592	0.99941	7,014,719	70.6
10	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,298	496,301	0.99821	6,518,127	65.6
15	0.00282	279	0.00056	99,222	495,413	0.99709	6,021,826	60.7
20	0.00301	298	0.00060	98,943	493,971	0.99698	5,526,413	55.9
25	0.00303	299	0.00061	98,645	492,479	0.99643	5,032,442	51.0
30	0.00411	405	0.00082	98,346	490,720	0.99460	4,539,963	46.2
35	0.00668	654	0.00134	97,942	488,072	0.99112	4,049,243	41.3
40	0.01109	1,079	0.00223	97,287	483,739	0.98473	3,561,171	36.6
45	0.01950	1,876	0.00394	96,208	476,351	0.97623	3,077,432	32.0
50	0.02812	2,652	0.00570	94,332	465,031	0.96283	2,601,081	27.6
55	0.04649	4,262	0.00952	91,680	447,745	0.94425	2,136,051	23.3
60	0.06547	5,724	0.01354	87,418	422,781	0.92146	1,688,306	19.3
65	0.09253	7,559	0.01940	81,694	389,575	0.87097	1,265,524	15.5
70	0.16926	12,548	0.03698	74,135	339,307	0.77024	875,950	11.8
75	0.30259	18,636	0.07131	61,587	261,347	0.51300 [c]	536,643	8.7
80+	1.00000	42,951	0.15602	42,951	275,296	-	275,296	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00730	730	0.00735	100,000	99,316	0.99224 [a]	7,259,028	72.6
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,270	396,803	0.99907 [b]	7,159,712	72.1
5	0.00044	43	0.00009	99,153	495,659	0.99928	6,762,909	68.2
10	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,110	495,302	0.99747	6,267,250	63.2
15	0.00405	401	0.00081	99,010	494,049	0.99593	5,771,949	58.3
20	0.00408	402	0.00082	98,609	492,040	0.99598	5,277,900	53.5
25	0.00396	389	0.00079	98,207	490,061	0.99526	4,785,860	48.7
30	0.00553	541	0.00111	97,818	487,736	0.99260	4,295,798	43.9
35	0.00928	902	0.00186	97,277	484,128	0.98773	3,808,062	39.1
40	0.01530	1,475	0.00308	96,374	478,186	0.97980	3,323,934	34.5
45	0.02518	2,389	0.00510	94,900	468,526	0.96936	2,845,749	30.0
50	0.03625	3,354	0.00738	92,510	454,168	0.95223	2,377,223	25.7
55	0.05972	5,325	0.01231	89,157	432,473	0.92803	1,923,055	21.6
60	0.08499	7,124	0.01775	83,832	401,350	0.90014	1,490,582	17.8
65	0.11611	8,907	0.02465	76,708	361,272	0.84154	1,089,232	14.2
70	0.20637	13,992	0.04602	67,801	304,025	0.72637	727,960	10.7
75	0.35838	19,284	0.08732	53,809	220,834	0.47909 [c]	423,935	7.9
80+	1.00000	34,525	0.16999	34,525	203,102	-	203,102	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00424	424	0.00426	100,000	99,602	0.99563 [a]	7,797,551	78.0
1	0.00036	36	0.00009	99,576	398,213	0.99957 [b]	7,697,949	77.3
5	0.00038	38	0.00008	99,539	497,603	0.99957	7,299,737	73.3
10	0.00048	48	0.00010	99,502	497,389	0.99904	6,802,133	68.4
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,454	496,913	0.99836	6,304,745	63.4
20	0.00186	184	0.00037	99,312	496,098	0.99811	5,807,832	58.5
25	0.00192	191	0.00039	99,127	495,160	0.99775	5,311,734	53.6
30	0.00257	254	0.00051	98,937	494,047	0.99665	4,816,574	48.7
35	0.00413	408	0.00083	98,682	492,392	0.99459	4,322,528	43.8
40	0.00669	657	0.00134	98,275	489,730	0.98993	3,830,136	39.0
45	0.01348	1,316	0.00271	97,617	484,797	0.98346	3,340,407	34.2
50	0.01965	1,892	0.00397	96,302	476,778	0.97355	2,855,609	29.7
55	0.03340	3,153	0.00679	94,410	464,166	0.96040	2,378,832	25.2
60	0.04602	4,200	0.00942	91,257	445,784	0.94236	1,914,666	21.0
65	0.06983	6,079	0.01447	87,057	420,088	0.89860	1,468,882	16.9
70	0.13534	10,960	0.02903	80,978	377,493	0.80993	1,048,794	13.0
75	0.25336	17,740	0.05802	70,019	305,744	0.54455 [c]	671,301	9.6
80+	1.00000	52,279	0.14301	52,279	365,557	-	365,557	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.9.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00763	763	0.00769	100,000	99,292	0.99216 [a]	7,488,591	74.9
1	0.00064	64	0.00016	99,237	396,787	0.99929 [b]	7,389,299	74.5
5	0.00055	54	0.00011	99,173	495,729	0.99917	6,992,512	70.5
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,119	495,315	0.99804	6,496,783	65.5
15	0.00279	276	0.00056	99,007	494,346	0.99675	6,001,468	60.6
20	0.00370	365	0.00074	98,731	492,742	0.99697	5,507,122	55.8
25	0.00235	231	0.00047	98,366	491,250	0.99659	5,014,380	51.0
30	0.00448	439	0.00090	98,134	489,573	0.99455	4,523,130	46.1
35	0.00642	628	0.00129	97,695	486,906	0.99120	4,033,556	41.3
40	0.01119	1,086	0.00225	97,067	482,622	0.98470	3,546,651	36.5
45	0.01947	1,868	0.00393	95,982	475,237	0.97524	3,064,028	31.9
50	0.03015	2,837	0.00612	94,113	463,472	0.96215	2,588,792	27.5
55	0.04580	4,180	0.00937	91,276	445,928	0.94323	2,125,320	23.3
60	0.06827	5,946	0.01414	87,095	420,611	0.91897	1,679,392	19.3
65	0.09472	7,686	0.01989	81,149	386,530	0.87027	1,258,780	15.5
70	0.16842	12,372	0.03678	73,463	336,383	0.77354	872,250	11.9
75	0.29626	18,099	0.06956	61,091	260,205	0.51442 [c]	535,867	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,992	0.15596	42,992	275,661	-	275,661	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00960	960	0.00969	100,000	99,107	0.98995 [a]	7,276,696	72.8
1	0.00123	122	0.00031	99,040	395,869	0.99886 [b]	7,177,589	72.5
5	0.00071	70	0.00014	98,918	494,413	0.99912	6,781,720	68.6
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,848	493,976	0.99782	6,287,307	63.6
15	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,743	492,901	0.99628	5,793,332	58.7
20	0.00414	408	0.00083	98,418	491,068	0.99624	5,300,431	53.9
25	0.00338	332	0.00068	98,010	489,220	0.99588	4,809,363	49.1
30	0.00485	474	0.00097	97,678	487,207	0.99350	4,320,143	44.2
35	0.00817	794	0.00164	97,204	484,038	0.98849	3,832,936	39.4
40	0.01487	1,434	0.00300	96,411	478,468	0.98084	3,348,899	34.7
45	0.02351	2,233	0.00476	94,977	469,300	0.96929	2,870,431	30.2
50	0.03808	3,532	0.00776	92,744	454,889	0.95540	2,401,131	25.9
55	0.05138	4,584	0.01055	89,212	434,600	0.93408	1,946,242	21.8
60	0.08126	6,876	0.01694	84,628	405,949	0.90270	1,511,642	17.9
65	0.11477	8,924	0.02435	77,752	366,449	0.84534	1,105,693	14.2
70	0.19973	13,747	0.04438	68,828	309,773	0.72496	739,244	10.7
75	0.36915	20,333	0.09054	55,081	224,573	0.47710 [c]	429,472	7.8
80+	1.00000	34,748	0.16959	34,748	204,899	-	204,899	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00548	548	0.00551	100,000	99,488	0.99459 [a]	7,737,125	77.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,452	397,807	0.99974 [b]	7,637,636	76.8
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,452	497,166	0.99922	7,239,829	72.8
10	0.00119	119	0.00024	99,415	496,777	0.99829	6,742,663	67.8
15	0.00223	221	0.00045	99,296	495,928	0.99733	6,245,886	62.9
20	0.00312	309	0.00063	99,075	494,602	0.99804	5,749,958	58.0
25	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,766	493,630	0.99760	5,255,357	53.2
30	0.00401	395	0.00080	98,686	492,443	0.99575	4,761,727	48.3
35	0.00450	443	0.00090	98,291	490,349	0.99426	4,269,283	43.4
40	0.00697	682	0.00140	97,848	487,536	0.98906	3,778,934	38.6
45	0.01493	1,450	0.00301	97,166	482,205	0.98186	3,291,398	33.9
50	0.02140	2,048	0.00433	95,716	473,458	0.96941	2,809,194	29.3
55	0.03999	3,746	0.00816	93,667	458,973	0.95281	2,335,735	24.9
60	0.05470	4,919	0.01125	89,922	437,313	0.93543	1,876,762	20.9
65	0.07501	6,376	0.01559	85,003	409,076	0.89419	1,439,449	16.9
70	0.13911	10,938	0.02990	78,627	365,791	0.81944	1,030,373	13.1
75	0.22870	15,480	0.05164	67,689	299,745	0.54897 [c]	664,582	9.8
80+	1.00000	52,209	0.14310	52,209	364,837	-	364,837	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.9.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00463	463	0.00465	100,000	99,566	0.99484 [a]	7,382,642	73.8
1	0.00118	117	0.00030	99,537	397,855	0.99903 [b]	7,283,076	73.2
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,419	496,940	0.99917	6,885,221	69.3
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,357	496,526	0.99758	6,388,280	64.3
15	0.00380	377	0.00076	99,254	495,325	0.99629	5,891,754	59.4
20	0.00362	358	0.00072	98,876	493,488	0.99636	5,396,429	54.6
25	0.00366	360	0.00073	98,519	491,693	0.99614	4,902,941	49.8
30	0.00406	399	0.00081	98,158	489,794	0.99355	4,411,248	44.9
35	0.00885	866	0.00178	97,759	486,633	0.98865	3,921,454	40.1
40	0.01387	1,344	0.00279	96,894	481,109	0.98090	3,434,820	35.4
45	0.02440	2,331	0.00494	95,550	471,920	0.97103	2,953,712	30.9
50	0.03365	3,137	0.00685	93,218	458,248	0.95396	2,481,792	26.6
55	0.05886	5,302	0.01213	90,081	437,149	0.93397	2,023,544	22.5
60	0.07365	6,244	0.01529	84,779	408,284	0.91015	1,586,395	18.7
65	0.10734	8,430	0.02268	78,535	371,600	0.85698	1,178,111	15.0
70	0.18299	12,828	0.04028	70,105	318,455	0.76076	806,511	11.5
75	0.30808	17,646	0.07284	57,277	242,269	0.50360 [c]	488,056	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,631	0.16124	39,631	245,787	-	245,787	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00584	584	0.00587	100,000	99,451	0.99336 [a]	7,109,202	71.1
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,416	397,230	0.99875 [b]	7,009,751	70.5
5	0.00041	41	0.00008	99,233	496,061	0.99880	6,612,521	66.6
10	0.00199	197	0.00040	99,192	495,466	0.99571	6,116,460	61.7
15	0.00659	653	0.00132	98,995	493,341	0.99402	5,620,994	56.8
20	0.00536	527	0.00107	98,342	490,391	0.99505	5,127,653	52.1
25	0.00453	443	0.00091	97,815	487,966	0.99498	4,637,262	47.4
30	0.00552	538	0.00111	97,372	485,515	0.99176	4,149,296	42.6
35	0.01097	1,063	0.00221	96,834	481,514	0.98418	3,663,781	37.8
40	0.02072	1,984	0.00419	95,772	473,898	0.97291	3,182,267	33.2
45	0.03361	3,152	0.00684	93,788	461,058	0.96256	2,708,369	28.9
50	0.04140	3,753	0.00846	90,636	443,797	0.93829	2,247,310	24.8
55	0.08289	7,202	0.01729	86,883	416,411	0.91382	1,803,513	20.8
60	0.08977	7,153	0.01880	79,681	380,523	0.88536	1,387,103	17.4
65	0.14195	10,295	0.03056	72,528	336,902	0.82643	1,006,579	13.9
70	0.21043	13,095	0.04703	62,233	278,425	0.73310	669,677	10.8
75	0.33843	16,629	0.08147	49,137	204,113	0.47831 [c]	391,252	8.0
80+	1.00000	32,508	0.17371	32,508	187,140	-	187,140	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00335	335	0.00336	100,000	99,685	0.99648 [a]	7,691,523	76.9
1	0.00042	42	0.00011	99,665	398,557	0.99932 [b]	7,591,838	76.2
5	0.00085	85	0.00017	99,623	497,904	0.99957	7,193,281	72.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,538	497,691	0.99959	6,695,377	67.3
15	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,538	497,486	0.99870	6,197,686	62.3
20	0.00177	176	0.00035	99,456	496,839	0.99779	5,700,200	57.3
25	0.00264	262	0.00053	99,280	495,743	0.99740	5,203,361	52.4
30	0.00255	252	0.00051	99,017	494,456	0.99531	4,707,618	47.5
35	0.00684	676	0.00137	98,765	492,135	0.99318	4,213,162	42.7
40	0.00679	666	0.00136	98,089	488,781	0.98923	3,721,027	37.9
45	0.01478	1,440	0.00298	97,423	483,516	0.97981	3,232,245	33.2
50	0.02567	2,464	0.00520	95,983	473,755	0.96965	2,748,730	28.6
55	0.03514	3,287	0.00715	93,519	459,377	0.95367	2,274,975	24.3
60	0.05793	5,227	0.01193	90,232	438,093	0.93414	1,815,598	20.1
65	0.07428	6,314	0.01543	85,005	409,240	0.88579	1,377,505	16.2
70	0.15734	12,381	0.03416	78,691	362,501	0.78675	968,265	12.3
75	0.27959	18,540	0.06501	66,310	285,199	0.52919 [c]	605,764	9.1
80+	1.00000	47,770	0.14902	47,770	320,565	-	320,565	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.9.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Seberang Perai Selatan, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00496	496	0.00498	100,000	99,536	0.99494 [a]	7,237,716	72.4
1	0.00035	34	0.00009	99,504	397,932	0.99934 [b]	7,138,180	71.7
5	0.00085	85	0.00017	99,470	497,139	0.99917	6,740,248	67.8
10	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,385	496,725	0.99732	6,243,109	62.8
15	0.00454	451	0.00091	99,305	495,395	0.99539	5,746,384	57.9
20	0.00468	463	0.00094	98,853	493,110	0.99451	5,250,990	53.1
25	0.00631	621	0.00127	98,391	490,400	0.99406	4,757,880	48.4
30	0.00556	544	0.00112	97,769	487,488	0.99228	4,267,480	43.6
35	0.00990	963	0.00199	97,226	483,723	0.98735	3,779,991	38.9
40	0.01543	1,485	0.00311	96,263	477,603	0.97973	3,296,268	34.2
45	0.02517	2,386	0.00510	94,778	467,924	0.97138	2,818,666	29.7
50	0.03215	2,970	0.00653	92,392	454,533	0.95780	2,350,742	25.4
55	0.05259	4,703	0.01080	89,421	435,350	0.93772	1,896,208	21.2
60	0.07250	6,142	0.01505	84,719	408,237	0.91848	1,460,858	17.2
65	0.09125	7,170	0.01912	78,576	374,956	0.86863	1,052,621	13.4
70	0.17552	12,533	0.03848	71,406	325,698	0.65203	677,665	9.5
75	0.55715	32,801	0.15446	58,873	212,363	0.39664 [c]	351,967	6.0
80+	1.00000	26,072	0.18676	26,072	139,604	-	139,604	5.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00716	716	0.00721	100,000	99,329	0.99262 [a]	6,968,450	69.7
1	0.00066	66	0.00017	99,284	396,981	0.99915 [b]	6,869,120	69.2
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,218	495,887	0.99882	6,472,139	65.2
10	0.00153	152	0.00031	99,136	495,303	0.99556	5,976,252	60.3
15	0.00735	728	0.00148	98,985	493,103	0.99304	5,480,949	55.4
20	0.00657	645	0.00132	98,257	489,670	0.99174	4,987,846	50.8
25	0.00996	972	0.00200	97,611	485,626	0.99174	4,498,176	46.1
30	0.00654	632	0.00131	96,639	481,614	0.99010	4,012,550	41.5
35	0.01327	1,274	0.00267	96,007	476,848	0.98239	3,530,936	36.8
40	0.02202	2,086	0.00445	94,733	468,450	0.97166	3,054,088	32.2
45	0.03481	3,225	0.00709	92,647	455,173	0.96120	2,585,638	27.9
50	0.04293	3,839	0.00877	89,422	437,512	0.94662	2,130,465	23.8
55	0.06429	5,502	0.01329	85,583	414,159	0.91552	1,692,953	19.8
60	0.10605	8,493	0.02240	80,081	379,172	0.89220	1,278,794	16.0
65	0.10976	7,857	0.02323	71,588	338,297	0.84699	899,622	12.6
70	0.20159	12,847	0.04484	63,731	286,536	0.61653	561,325	8.8
75	0.61128	31,104	0.17607	50,883	176,658	0.35711 [c]	274,789	5.4
80+	1.00000	19,780	0.20156	19,780	98,131	-	98,131	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00258	258	0.00258	100,000	99,757	0.99745 [a]	7,556,198	75.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,742	398,969	0.99953 [b]	7,456,441	74.8
5	0.00088	87	0.00018	99,742	498,492	0.99956	7,057,473	70.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,655	498,273	0.99922	6,558,981	65.8
15	0.00156	156	0.00031	99,655	497,884	0.99773	6,060,707	60.8
20	0.00297	296	0.00060	99,499	496,756	0.99711	5,562,823	55.9
25	0.00281	279	0.00056	99,203	495,320	0.99629	5,066,067	51.1
30	0.00461	456	0.00092	98,924	493,483	0.99431	4,570,747	46.2
35	0.00677	667	0.00136	98,469	490,676	0.99229	4,077,264	41.4
40	0.00866	847	0.00174	97,802	486,891	0.98824	3,586,589	36.7
45	0.01488	1,443	0.00300	96,955	481,168	0.98224	3,099,697	32.0
50	0.02068	1,975	0.00418	95,512	472,623	0.96937	2,618,530	27.4
55	0.04079	3,815	0.00833	93,537	458,148	0.96046	2,145,906	22.9
60	0.03823	3,430	0.00780	89,722	440,035	0.94480	1,687,758	18.8
65	0.07283	6,285	0.01512	86,292	415,747	0.89242	1,247,723	14.5
70	0.14507	11,606	0.03128	80,007	371,019	0.69388	831,977	10.4
75	0.49451	33,825	0.13139	68,401	257,442	0.44151 [c]	460,958	6.7
80+	1.00000	34,576	0.16989	34,576	203,516	-	203,516	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.9.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00549	549	0.00552	100,000	99,488	0.99421 [a]	7,669,254	76.7
1	0.00076	76	0.00019	99,451	397,616	0.99946 [b]	7,569,767	76.1
5	0.00016	16	0.00003	99,375	496,835	0.99968	7,172,151	72.2
10	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,359	496,676	0.99904	6,675,316	67.2
15	0.00145	144	0.00029	99,312	496,199	0.99847	6,178,640	62.2
20	0.00161	160	0.00032	99,168	495,440	0.99821	5,682,440	57.3
25	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,008	494,555	0.99759	5,187,000	52.4
30	0.00286	283	0.00057	98,814	493,361	0.99613	4,692,445	47.5
35	0.00487	480	0.00098	98,531	491,454	0.99366	4,199,084	42.6
40	0.00781	766	0.00157	98,051	488,341	0.98821	3,707,630	37.8
45	0.01580	1,537	0.00319	97,285	482,583	0.98135	3,219,289	33.1
50	0.02154	2,062	0.00435	95,748	473,585	0.97053	2,736,706	28.6
55	0.03758	3,520	0.00766	93,686	459,628	0.95287	2,263,121	24.2
60	0.05705	5,144	0.01175	90,166	437,967	0.93029	1,803,493	20.0
65	0.08313	7,067	0.01735	85,021	407,438	0.87856	1,365,525	16.1
70	0.16323	12,725	0.03555	77,954	357,958	0.78751	958,087	12.3
75	0.27136	17,701	0.06279	65,229	281,896	0.53027 [c]	600,128	9.2
80+	1.00000	47,529	0.14935	47,529	318,233	-	318,233	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00672	672	0.00677	100,000	99,369	0.99301 [a]	7,417,404	74.2
1	0.00074	74	0.00019	99,328	397,136	0.99937 [b]	7,318,034	73.7
5	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,254	496,192	0.99970	6,920,898	69.7
10	0.00029	29	0.00006	99,223	496,042	0.99904	6,424,706	64.8
15	0.00162	161	0.00032	99,194	495,567	0.99802	5,928,664	59.8
20	0.00234	232	0.00047	99,033	494,584	0.99767	5,433,097	54.9
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,801	493,434	0.99657	4,938,513	50.0
30	0.00456	449	0.00091	98,572	491,739	0.99369	4,445,079	45.1
35	0.00807	791	0.00162	98,123	488,638	0.99120	3,953,340	40.3
40	0.00955	929	0.00192	97,332	484,337	0.98515	3,464,702	35.6
45	0.02021	1,948	0.00408	96,403	477,143	0.97528	2,980,366	30.9
50	0.02933	2,770	0.00595	94,454	465,347	0.95983	2,503,223	26.5
55	0.05133	4,706	0.01054	91,684	446,656	0.93457	2,037,876	22.2
60	0.08028	6,983	0.01673	86,978	417,433	0.90873	1,591,220	18.3
65	0.10323	8,258	0.02177	79,995	379,332	0.84828	1,173,787	14.7
70	0.20580	14,763	0.04588	71,738	321,780	0.74031	794,455	11.1
75	0.32754	18,661	0.07834	56,974	238,218	0.49602 [c]	472,675	8.3
80+	1.00000	38,313	0.16341	38,313	234,457	-	234,457	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00418	418	0.00419	100,000	99,609	0.99549 [a]	7,940,433	79.4
1	0.00079	78	0.00020	99,582	398,135	0.99955 [b]	7,840,825	78.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,504	497,521	0.99966	7,442,689	74.8
10	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,504	497,350	0.99903	6,945,169	69.8
15	0.00124	124	0.00025	99,436	496,870	0.99896	6,447,819	64.8
20	0.00083	83	0.00017	99,312	496,353	0.99881	5,950,950	59.9
25	0.00155	154	0.00031	99,229	495,761	0.99872	5,454,596	55.0
30	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,075	495,128	0.99862	4,958,835	50.1
35	0.00175	173	0.00035	98,976	494,447	0.99610	4,463,708	45.1
40	0.00605	598	0.00121	98,803	492,518	0.99136	3,969,261	40.2
45	0.01125	1,104	0.00226	98,205	488,262	0.98751	3,476,743	35.4
50	0.01374	1,334	0.00277	97,100	482,166	0.98089	2,988,480	30.8
55	0.02456	2,352	0.00497	95,766	472,951	0.97050	2,506,314	26.2
60	0.03456	3,228	0.00703	93,414	459,001	0.95084	2,033,363	21.8
65	0.06428	5,797	0.01328	90,186	436,438	0.90528	1,574,362	17.5
70	0.12726	10,740	0.02718	84,389	395,097	0.82708	1,137,924	13.5
75	0.22524	16,589	0.05076	73,650	326,777	0.56009 [c]	742,827	10.1
80+	1.00000	57,061	0.13715	57,061	416,050	-	416,050	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.9.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025[e]
Table 5.9.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00592	592	0.00595	100,000	99,448	0.99374 [a]	7,519,225	75.2
1	0.00085	84	0.00021	99,408	397,422	0.99949 [b]	7,419,777	74.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,324	496,618	0.99985	7,022,355	70.7
10	0.00030	30	0.00006	99,324	496,543	0.99842	6,525,737	65.7
15	0.00285	283	0.00057	99,294	495,760	0.99715	6,029,195	60.7
20	0.00284	281	0.00057	99,010	494,349	0.99676	5,533,435	55.9
25	0.00363	359	0.00073	98,729	492,750	0.99553	5,039,085	51.0
30	0.00531	522	0.00106	98,371	490,548	0.99458	4,546,335	46.2
35	0.00553	541	0.00111	97,848	487,890	0.99173	4,055,788	41.4
40	0.01102	1,072	0.00222	97,308	483,857	0.98597	3,567,898	36.7
45	0.01708	1,644	0.00345	96,235	477,066	0.97659	3,084,041	32.0
50	0.02985	2,823	0.00606	94,591	465,899	0.96088	2,606,975	27.6
55	0.04869	4,468	0.00998	91,768	447,670	0.94302	2,141,076	23.3
60	0.06570	5,736	0.01359	87,300	422,161	0.92019	1,693,405	19.4
65	0.09491	7,741	0.01993	81,564	388,469	0.87224	1,271,244	15.6
70	0.16405	12,110	0.03574	73,823	338,840	0.77665	882,775	12.0
75	0.29429	18,162	0.06901	61,713	263,161	0.51619 [c]	543,934	8.8
80+	1.00000	43,551	0.15511	43,551	280,774	-	280,774	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00663	663	0.00667	100,000	99,378	0.99293 [a]	7,260,608	72.6
1	0.00110	109	0.00027	99,337	397,089	0.99934 [b]	7,161,230	72.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,228	496,139	0.99973	6,764,141	68.2
10	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,228	496,006	0.99764	6,268,002	63.2
15	0.00419	416	0.00084	99,175	494,835	0.99561	5,771,995	58.2
20	0.00459	453	0.00092	98,759	492,662	0.99550	5,277,161	53.4
25	0.00440	433	0.00088	98,306	490,448	0.99346	4,784,498	48.7
30	0.00868	850	0.00174	97,873	487,242	0.99133	4,294,050	43.9
35	0.00865	839	0.00174	97,023	483,019	0.98767	3,806,809	39.2
40	0.01605	1,544	0.00324	96,184	477,061	0.98173	3,323,790	34.6
45	0.02053	1,943	0.00415	94,640	468,343	0.97122	2,846,729	30.1
50	0.03719	3,448	0.00758	92,697	454,866	0.95147	2,378,386	25.7
55	0.06031	5,382	0.01244	89,249	432,790	0.93005	1,923,520	21.6
60	0.08020	6,727	0.01671	83,867	402,518	0.89927	1,490,730	17.8
65	0.12305	9,492	0.02622	77,140	361,971	0.83203	1,088,212	14.1
70	0.21919	14,828	0.04923	67,648	301,171	0.72788	726,240	10.7
75	0.33992	17,955	0.08190	52,820	219,216	0.48428 [c]	425,069	8.0
80+	1.00000	34,866	0.16937	34,866	205,853	-	205,853	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00513	513	0.00516	100,000	99,520	0.99464 [a]	7,802,838	78.0
1	0.00058	58	0.00015	99,487	397,802	0.99964 [b]	7,703,317	77.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,428	497,142	1.00000	7,305,515	73.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,428	497,142	0.99937	6,808,373	68.5
15	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,428	496,831	0.99871	6,311,231	63.5
20	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,304	496,191	0.99788	5,814,400	58.6
25	0.00291	288	0.00058	99,173	495,142	0.99747	5,318,209	53.6
30	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,884	493,891	0.99756	4,823,067	48.8
35	0.00273	270	0.00055	98,672	492,687	0.99563	4,329,176	43.9
40	0.00600	591	0.00120	98,403	490,536	0.99025	3,836,489	39.0
45	0.01351	1,322	0.00272	97,812	485,755	0.98215	3,345,953	34.2
50	0.02225	2,147	0.00450	96,490	477,083	0.97042	2,860,198	29.6
55	0.03707	3,497	0.00755	94,343	462,972	0.95600	2,383,115	25.3
60	0.05119	4,651	0.01051	90,846	442,603	0.94095	1,920,143	21.1
65	0.06733	5,804	0.01394	86,195	416,467	0.90966	1,477,540	17.1
70	0.11502	9,246	0.02441	80,392	378,842	0.81867	1,061,073	13.2
75	0.25627	18,233	0.05879	71,145	310,145	0.54540 [c]	682,231	9.6
80+	1.00000	52,913	0.14221	52,913	372,085	-	372,085	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SABAH

2025e

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Jadual 5.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00779	779	0.00784	100,000	99,278	0.99167 [a]	7,532,063	75.3
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,221	396,555	0.99881 [b]	7,432,785	74.9
5	0.00081	80	0.00016	99,088	495,242	0.99840	7,036,230	71.0
10	0.00239	237	0.00048	99,008	494,450	0.99726	6,540,988	66.1
15	0.00309	305	0.00062	98,772	493,095	0.99690	6,046,539	61.2
20	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,466	491,568	0.99670	5,553,444	56.4
25	0.00350	343	0.00070	98,161	489,947	0.99592	5,061,876	51.6
30	0.00467	457	0.00094	97,818	487,946	0.99396	4,571,930	46.7
35	0.00741	722	0.00149	97,361	485,000	0.99042	4,083,983	41.9
40	0.01177	1,138	0.00237	96,639	480,351	0.98413	3,598,984	37.2
45	0.02002	1,912	0.00404	95,501	472,727	0.97457	3,118,632	32.7
50	0.03095	2,897	0.00629	93,590	460,706	0.95828	2,645,905	28.3
55	0.05282	4,791	0.01085	90,693	441,487	0.93234	2,185,199	24.1
60	0.08332	7,157	0.01739	85,902	411,617	0.91059	1,743,712	20.3
65	0.09606	7,564	0.02018	78,745	374,814	0.89029	1,332,095	16.9
70	0.12481	8,884	0.02662	71,181	333,693	0.84152	957,281	13.4
75	0.19694	12,269	0.04369	62,297	280,811	0.54969 [c]	623,588	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,028	0.14595	50,028	342,777	-	342,777	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00853	853	0.00860	100,000	99,204	0.99090 [a]	7,331,284	73.3
1	0.00145	144	0.00036	99,147	396,246	0.99865 [b]	7,232,079	72.9
5	0.00093	92	0.00019	99,003	494,783	0.99802	6,835,834	69.0
10	0.00302	299	0.00060	98,910	493,805	0.99660	6,341,051	64.1
15	0.00379	374	0.00076	98,612	492,124	0.99634	5,847,246	59.3
20	0.00354	348	0.00071	98,238	490,321	0.99631	5,355,121	54.5
25	0.00385	377	0.00077	97,890	488,510	0.99524	4,864,800	49.7
30	0.00567	553	0.00114	97,514	486,186	0.99279	4,376,290	44.9
35	0.00877	850	0.00176	96,961	482,679	0.98838	3,890,103	40.1
40	0.01450	1,394	0.00292	96,111	477,069	0.98026	3,407,425	35.5
45	0.02505	2,373	0.00507	94,717	467,652	0.96853	2,930,356	30.9
50	0.03805	3,514	0.00776	92,344	452,934	0.94759	2,462,704	26.7
55	0.06734	5,982	0.01394	88,830	429,195	0.91428	2,009,770	22.6
60	0.10543	8,735	0.02226	82,848	392,405	0.89084	1,580,574	19.1
65	0.11334	8,400	0.02403	74,114	349,568	0.87156	1,188,170	16.0
70	0.14547	9,559	0.03138	65,714	304,670	0.82088	838,601	12.8
75	0.21850	12,270	0.04906	56,154	250,097	0.53159 [c]	533,932	9.5
80+	1.00000	43,884	0.15461	43,884	283,835	-	283,835	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00703	100,000	99,351	0.99251 [a]	7,770,940	77.7
1	0.00121	121	0.00030	99,301	396,906	0.99895 [b]	7,671,589	77.3
5	0.00068	67	0.00014	99,181	495,736	0.99880	7,274,683	73.3
10	0.00173	171	0.00035	99,114	495,140	0.99797	6,778,947	68.4
15	0.00232	230	0.00046	98,942	494,137	0.99754	6,283,808	63.5
20	0.00259	256	0.00052	98,712	492,922	0.99715	5,789,671	58.7
25	0.00310	305	0.00062	98,456	491,520	0.99668	5,296,749	53.8
30	0.00354	347	0.00071	98,151	489,889	0.99524	4,805,229	49.0
35	0.00598	585	0.00120	97,804	487,558	0.99263	4,315,340	44.1
40	0.00878	853	0.00176	97,219	483,963	0.98837	3,827,782	39.4
45	0.01451	1,398	0.00292	96,366	478,334	0.98113	3,343,819	34.7
50	0.02330	2,212	0.00471	94,968	469,307	0.96982	2,865,486	30.2
55	0.03722	3,452	0.00759	92,755	455,145	0.95197	2,396,179	25.8
60	0.05926	5,293	0.01221	89,303	433,283	0.93208	1,941,034	21.7
65	0.07712	6,479	0.01604	84,010	403,854	0.91073	1,507,751	17.9
70	0.10243	7,942	0.02159	77,531	367,803	0.86260	1,103,897	14.2
75	0.17636	12,273	0.03868	69,590	317,265	0.56899 [c]	736,095	10.6
80+	1.00000	57,317	0.13685	57,317	418,829	-	418,829	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tawau, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tawau, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00690	690	0.00694	100,000	99,359	0.99266 [a]	7,635,127	76.4
1	0.00108	107	0.00027	99,310	396,973	0.99919 [b]	7,535,768	75.9
5	0.00034	33	0.00007	99,203	495,929	0.99839	7,138,796	72.0
10	0.00288	285	0.00058	99,169	495,133	0.99740	6,642,866	67.0
15	0.00233	231	0.00047	98,884	493,843	0.99768	6,147,734	62.2
20	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,653	492,696	0.99765	5,653,891	57.3
25	0.00239	236	0.00048	98,425	491,537	0.99712	5,161,194	52.4
30	0.00337	331	0.00068	98,190	490,120	0.99587	4,669,658	47.6
35	0.00488	478	0.00098	97,858	488,097	0.99174	4,179,538	42.7
40	0.01165	1,135	0.00234	97,380	484,065	0.98535	3,691,441	37.9
45	0.01767	1,701	0.00357	96,246	476,976	0.97484	3,207,376	33.3
50	0.03279	3,100	0.00667	94,545	464,974	0.95987	2,730,400	28.9
55	0.04773	4,365	0.00978	91,445	446,312	0.93953	2,265,426	24.8
60	0.07384	6,430	0.01533	87,080	419,325	0.92282	1,819,114	20.9
65	0.08079	6,516	0.01684	80,650	386,961	0.90319	1,399,789	17.4
70	0.11423	8,468	0.02423	74,134	349,501	0.84530	1,012,829	13.7
75	0.20040	13,159	0.04454	65,666	295,432	0.55462 [c]	663,328	10.1
80+	1.00000	52,507	0.14272	52,507	367,897	-	367,897	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00840	840	0.00846	100,000	99,216	0.99128 [a]	7,406,386	74.1
1	0.00092	92	0.00023	99,160	396,423	0.99923 [b]	7,307,169	73.7
5	0.00033	33	0.00007	99,069	495,260	0.99867	6,910,746	69.8
10	0.00232	230	0.00046	99,035	494,603	0.99767	6,415,486	64.8
15	0.00234	232	0.00047	98,806	493,450	0.99736	5,920,883	59.9
20	0.00293	289	0.00059	98,574	492,148	0.99717	5,427,433	55.1
25	0.00272	267	0.00055	98,285	490,756	0.99725	4,935,285	50.2
30	0.00278	273	0.00056	98,017	489,405	0.99586	4,444,528	45.3
35	0.00551	538	0.00110	97,745	487,377	0.99046	3,955,123	40.5
40	0.01360	1,322	0.00274	97,206	482,725	0.98286	3,467,746	35.7
45	0.02073	1,988	0.00419	95,884	474,450	0.96987	2,985,021	31.1
50	0.03973	3,731	0.00811	93,896	460,152	0.94778	2,510,572	26.7
55	0.06521	5,880	0.01348	90,165	436,125	0.92340	2,050,419	22.7
60	0.08879	7,484	0.01858	84,285	402,716	0.90448	1,614,294	19.2
65	0.10291	7,904	0.02170	76,801	364,248	0.87371	1,211,578	15.8
70	0.15236	10,497	0.03298	68,898	318,245	0.79646	847,331	12.3
75	0.26393	15,414	0.06081	58,400	253,468	0.52093 [c]	529,085	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,987	0.15597	42,987	275,617	-	275,617	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00527	527	0.00530	100,000	99,507	0.99418 [a]	7,918,158	79.2
1	0.00124	123	0.00031	99,473	397,583	0.99914 [b]	7,818,651	78.6
5	0.00034	34	0.00007	99,349	496,661	0.99812	7,421,067	74.7
10	0.00343	340	0.00069	99,315	495,726	0.99713	6,924,406	69.7
15	0.00232	229	0.00046	98,975	494,302	0.99805	6,428,679	65.0
20	0.00159	157	0.00032	98,746	493,336	0.99820	5,934,377	60.1
25	0.00201	199	0.00040	98,589	492,446	0.99696	5,441,042	55.2
30	0.00406	400	0.00081	98,390	490,951	0.99587	4,948,596	50.3
35	0.00420	412	0.00084	97,990	488,922	0.99318	4,457,645	45.5
40	0.00945	922	0.00190	97,579	485,588	0.98818	3,968,723	40.7
45	0.01422	1,375	0.00287	96,657	479,846	0.98042	3,483,135	36.0
50	0.02502	2,384	0.00507	95,282	470,449	0.97331	3,003,288	31.5
55	0.02839	2,638	0.00576	92,898	457,894	0.95751	2,532,840	27.3
60	0.05700	5,145	0.01174	90,260	438,437	0.94293	2,074,946	23.0
65	0.05714	4,864	0.01176	85,115	413,415	0.93459	1,636,509	19.2
70	0.07417	5,952	0.01541	80,251	386,375	0.89329	1,223,094	15.2
75	0.14186	10,540	0.03054	74,299	345,144	0.58750 [c]	836,719	11.3
80+	1.00000	63,759	0.12970	63,759	491,575	-	491,575	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lahad Datu, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00963	963	0.00971	100,000	99,113	0.99019 [a]	7,753,364	77.5
1	0.00069	68	0.00017	99,037	395,980	0.99938 [b]	7,654,251	77.3
5	0.00025	25	0.00005	98,969	494,785	0.99867	7,258,271	73.3
10	0.00241	239	0.00048	98,944	494,125	0.99694	6,763,486	68.4
15	0.00371	367	0.00074	98,706	492,612	0.99598	6,269,361	63.5
20	0.00432	425	0.00087	98,339	490,633	0.99608	5,776,749	58.7
25	0.00350	343	0.00070	97,914	488,712	0.99690	5,286,117	54.0
30	0.00269	262	0.00054	97,571	487,199	0.99610	4,797,405	49.2
35	0.00512	498	0.00103	97,309	485,298	0.99218	4,310,206	44.3
40	0.01054	1,020	0.00212	96,811	481,502	0.98663	3,824,908	39.5
45	0.01623	1,555	0.00327	95,790	475,064	0.97758	3,343,406	34.9
50	0.02870	2,705	0.00582	94,235	464,414	0.96222	2,868,342	30.4
55	0.04711	4,312	0.00965	91,530	446,871	0.94329	2,403,928	26.3
60	0.06679	5,825	0.01382	87,218	421,528	0.93444	1,957,057	22.4
65	0.06425	5,229	0.01328	81,393	393,892	0.91931	1,535,529	18.9
70	0.09826	7,484	0.02067	76,164	362,109	0.89308	1,141,638	15.0
75	0.11652	8,002	0.02475	68,680	323,394	0.58514 [c]	779,529	11.4
80+	1.00000	60,678	0.13303	60,678	456,135	-	456,135	7.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00873	873	0.00880	100,000	99,186	0.99075 [a]	7,613,562	76.1
1	0.00137	135	0.00034	99,127	396,188	0.99891 [b]	7,514,375	75.8
5	0.00050	49	0.00010	98,992	494,836	0.99854	7,118,188	71.9
10	0.00242	239	0.00048	98,943	494,115	0.99661	6,623,351	66.9
15	0.00436	431	0.00087	98,703	492,440	0.99560	6,129,236	62.1
20	0.00443	435	0.00089	98,273	490,275	0.99597	5,636,796	57.4
25	0.00364	356	0.00073	97,837	488,297	0.99632	5,146,521	52.6
30	0.00373	364	0.00075	97,482	486,499	0.99654	4,658,224	47.8
35	0.00319	310	0.00064	97,118	484,815	0.99340	4,171,726	43.0
40	0.01001	969	0.00201	96,808	481,617	0.98391	3,686,911	38.1
45	0.02223	2,131	0.00450	95,839	473,868	0.97342	3,205,294	33.4
50	0.03103	2,908	0.00630	93,708	461,272	0.95560	2,731,426	29.1
55	0.05820	5,285	0.01199	90,800	440,789	0.92628	2,270,155	25.0
60	0.09020	7,714	0.01889	85,515	408,293	0.91725	1,829,365	21.4
65	0.07456	5,801	0.01549	77,802	374,507	0.90719	1,421,072	18.3
70	0.11252	8,101	0.02385	72,001	339,750	0.88363	1,046,566	14.5
75	0.12071	7,713	0.02569	63,899	300,214	0.57526 [c]	706,815	11.1
80+	1.00000	56,186	0.13819	56,186	406,601	-	406,601	7.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01057	1,057	0.01067	100,000	99,030	0.98961 [a]	7,922,041	79.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,943	395,773	0.99983 [b]	7,823,011	79.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,943	494,716	0.99880	7,427,238	75.1
10	0.00241	238	0.00048	98,943	494,121	0.99732	6,932,522	70.1
15	0.00296	292	0.00059	98,705	492,795	0.99642	6,438,401	65.2
20	0.00420	413	0.00084	98,413	491,033	0.99623	5,945,606	60.4
25	0.00334	328	0.00067	98,000	489,181	0.99763	5,454,573	55.7
30	0.00139	136	0.00028	97,672	488,023	0.99564	4,965,391	50.8
35	0.00734	716	0.00147	97,537	485,895	0.99076	4,477,368	45.9
40	0.01116	1,081	0.00224	96,821	481,405	0.98986	3,991,473	41.2
45	0.00911	872	0.00183	95,741	476,523	0.98249	3,510,068	36.7
50	0.02599	2,466	0.00527	94,869	468,179	0.96972	3,033,545	32.0
55	0.03469	3,205	0.00706	92,403	454,001	0.96266	2,565,366	27.8
60	0.04009	3,576	0.00818	89,198	437,048	0.95344	2,111,365	23.7
65	0.05330	4,563	0.01095	85,622	416,700	0.93247	1,674,317	19.6
70	0.08256	6,692	0.01722	81,058	388,561	0.90313	1,257,617	15.5
75	0.11246	8,363	0.02383	74,366	350,922	0.59620 [c]	869,057	11.7
80+	1.00000	66,003	0.12739	66,003	518,134	-	518,134	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Semporna, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Semporna, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00654	654	0.00658	100,000	99,391	0.99244 [a]	7,348,841	73.5
1	0.00224	223	0.00056	99,346	396,829	0.99863 [b]	7,249,450	73.0
5	0.00029	29	0.00006	99,123	495,541	0.99839	6,852,621	69.1
10	0.00292	289	0.00058	99,094	494,745	0.99700	6,357,080	64.2
15	0.00309	305	0.00062	98,804	493,259	0.99629	5,862,335	59.3
20	0.00434	427	0.00087	98,499	491,428	0.99540	5,369,076	54.5
25	0.00487	478	0.00098	98,072	489,166	0.99508	4,877,648	49.7
30	0.00497	485	0.00100	97,594	486,759	0.99484	4,388,482	45.0
35	0.00534	519	0.00107	97,109	484,250	0.99004	3,901,723	40.2
40	0.01461	1,411	0.00294	96,591	479,425	0.98485	3,417,473	35.4
45	0.01571	1,495	0.00317	95,179	472,159	0.97534	2,938,048	30.9
50	0.03376	3,163	0.00687	93,684	460,516	0.95308	2,465,889	26.3
55	0.06055	5,481	0.01249	90,522	438,907	0.91650	2,005,373	22.2
60	0.10793	9,178	0.02282	85,041	402,258	0.87893	1,566,467	18.4
65	0.13579	10,302	0.02914	75,862	353,558	0.84934	1,164,209	15.3
70	0.16787	11,005	0.03665	65,561	300,290	0.80550	810,651	12.4
75	0.22651	12,358	0.05109	54,555	241,883	0.52606 [c]	510,361	9.4
80+	1.00000	42,198	0.15717	42,198	268,478	-	268,478	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00955	955	0.00964	100,000	99,112	0.98896 [a]	7,178,113	71.8
1	0.00345	342	0.00086	99,045	395,367	0.99776 [b]	7,079,002	71.5
5	0.00058	57	0.00012	98,703	493,371	0.99824	6,683,635	67.7
10	0.00294	290	0.00059	98,645	492,502	0.99669	6,190,264	62.8
15	0.00368	362	0.00074	98,356	490,873	0.99564	5,697,761	57.9
20	0.00505	495	0.00101	97,994	488,731	0.99610	5,206,888	53.1
25	0.00274	267	0.00055	97,499	486,826	0.99592	4,718,156	48.4
30	0.00542	527	0.00109	97,232	484,842	0.99453	4,231,330	43.5
35	0.00553	534	0.00111	96,705	482,190	0.98717	3,746,488	38.7
40	0.02018	1,941	0.00408	96,171	476,002	0.98130	3,264,298	33.9
45	0.01719	1,619	0.00347	94,230	467,101	0.97677	2,788,297	29.6
50	0.02937	2,720	0.00596	92,610	456,251	0.94428	2,321,196	25.1
55	0.08285	7,448	0.01729	89,890	430,831	0.89017	1,864,944	20.7
60	0.13924	11,479	0.02993	82,442	383,514	0.85610	1,434,113	17.4
65	0.14931	10,596	0.03227	70,963	328,327	0.83402	1,050,598	14.8
70	0.18557	11,202	0.04091	60,368	273,832	0.79473	722,271	12.0
75	0.22946	11,281	0.05184	49,165	217,623	0.51471 [c]	448,439	9.1
80+	1.00000	37,884	0.16413	37,884	230,816	-	230,816	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00326	326	0.00327	100,000	99,694	0.99628 [a]	7,542,995	75.4
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,674	398,447	0.99945 [b]	7,443,301	74.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,574	497,868	0.99855	7,044,854	70.8
10	0.00290	289	0.00058	99,574	497,146	0.99732	6,546,985	65.8
15	0.00246	244	0.00049	99,285	495,814	0.99698	6,049,839	60.9
20	0.00358	354	0.00072	99,041	494,318	0.99463	5,554,026	56.1
25	0.00717	708	0.00144	98,686	491,663	0.99418	5,059,708	51.3
30	0.00447	438	0.00090	97,979	488,801	0.99519	4,568,044	46.6
35	0.00515	502	0.00103	97,541	486,452	0.99314	4,079,244	41.8
40	0.00858	833	0.00172	97,039	483,114	0.98868	3,592,792	37.0
45	0.01409	1,355	0.00284	96,206	477,644	0.97385	3,109,678	32.3
50	0.03838	3,641	0.00783	94,851	465,154	0.96210	2,632,034	27.7
55	0.03740	3,411	0.00762	91,211	447,525	0.94425	2,166,879	23.8
60	0.07483	6,570	0.01555	87,800	422,574	0.90243	1,719,354	19.6
65	0.12215	9,922	0.02602	81,230	381,344	0.86607	1,296,780	16.0
70	0.14735	10,507	0.03181	71,308	330,270	0.81758	915,436	12.8
75	0.22355	13,592	0.05034	60,800	270,023	0.53855 [c]	585,166	9.6
80+	1.00000	47,209	0.14980	47,209	315,143	-	315,143	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sandakan, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sandakan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00465	465	0.00467	100,000	99,565	0.99492 [a]	7,788,338	77.9
1	0.00099	99	0.00025	99,535	397,897	0.99892 [b]	7,688,772	77.2
5	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,437	496,924	0.99849	7,290,876	73.3
10	0.00197	196	0.00039	99,333	496,174	0.99842	6,793,951	68.4
15	0.00119	118	0.00024	99,137	495,391	0.99873	6,297,777	63.5
20	0.00136	134	0.00027	99,019	494,761	0.99859	5,802,386	58.6
25	0.00146	145	0.00029	98,885	494,064	0.99746	5,307,625	53.7
30	0.00362	357	0.00072	98,740	492,809	0.99597	4,813,561	48.7
35	0.00445	438	0.00089	98,383	490,822	0.99364	4,320,752	43.9
40	0.00829	812	0.00166	97,945	487,698	0.98797	3,829,930	39.1
45	0.01581	1,535	0.00319	97,134	481,830	0.98093	3,342,232	34.4
50	0.02238	2,139	0.00453	95,598	472,643	0.96494	2,860,402	29.9
55	0.04804	4,489	0.00984	93,459	456,071	0.93969	2,387,759	25.5
60	0.07320	6,513	0.01520	88,969	428,565	0.93004	1,931,688	21.7
65	0.06646	5,480	0.01375	82,457	398,582	0.90974	1,503,123	18.2
70	0.11574	8,909	0.02457	76,976	362,608	0.86941	1,104,541	14.3
75	0.14739	10,032	0.03182	68,067	315,254	0.57509 [c]	741,934	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,035	0.13601	58,035	426,680	-	426,680	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00677	677	0.00681	100,000	99,365	0.99287 [a]	7,595,792	76.0
1	0.00094	94	0.00024	99,323	397,071	0.99854 [b]	7,496,426	75.5
5	0.00175	173	0.00035	99,230	495,714	0.99750	7,099,355	71.5
10	0.00325	322	0.00065	99,056	494,477	0.99779	6,603,641	66.7
15	0.00117	115	0.00023	98,735	493,385	0.99844	6,109,164	61.9
20	0.00195	192	0.00039	98,619	492,615	0.99810	5,615,779	56.9
25	0.00184	181	0.00037	98,427	491,681	0.99687	5,123,164	52.1
30	0.00442	434	0.00089	98,245	490,141	0.99510	4,631,484	47.1
35	0.00537	525	0.00108	97,811	487,741	0.99210	4,141,343	42.3
40	0.01043	1,015	0.00210	97,286	483,891	0.98522	3,653,601	37.6
45	0.01917	1,845	0.00387	96,271	476,740	0.97621	3,169,711	32.9
50	0.02851	2,692	0.00578	94,425	465,397	0.95766	2,692,970	28.5
55	0.05657	5,190	0.01164	91,733	445,692	0.92655	2,227,574	24.3
60	0.09135	7,906	0.01914	86,543	412,954	0.91440	1,781,882	20.6
65	0.07927	6,233	0.01651	78,638	377,606	0.88847	1,368,929	17.4
70	0.14657	10,612	0.03163	72,405	335,492	0.85300	991,322	13.7
75	0.14750	9,115	0.03185	61,792	286,174	0.56365 [c]	655,831	10.6
80+	1.00000	52,678	0.14250	52,678	369,656	-	369,656	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00225	225	0.00225	100,000	99,788	0.99726 [a]	8,017,845	80.2
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,775	398,842	0.99931 [b]	7,918,057	79.4
5	0.00027	27	0.00005	99,671	498,287	0.99955	7,519,215	75.4
10	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,644	498,063	0.99909	7,020,928	70.5
15	0.00120	120	0.00024	99,582	497,608	0.99904	6,522,865	65.5
20	0.00071	71	0.00014	99,462	497,132	0.99912	6,025,257	60.6
25	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,391	496,693	0.99811	5,528,124	55.6
30	0.00271	269	0.00054	99,286	495,756	0.99691	5,031,432	50.7
35	0.00347	344	0.00070	99,016	494,222	0.99531	4,535,676	45.8
40	0.00591	584	0.00119	98,673	491,904	0.99100	4,041,453	41.0
45	0.01210	1,186	0.00243	98,089	487,479	0.98614	3,549,550	36.2
50	0.01565	1,516	0.00315	96,903	480,722	0.97289	3,062,071	31.6
55	0.03876	3,697	0.00791	95,386	467,688	0.95439	2,581,349	27.1
60	0.05274	4,836	0.01083	91,689	446,357	0.94758	2,113,661	23.1
65	0.05209	4,524	0.01070	86,854	422,957	0.93331	1,667,304	19.2
70	0.08210	6,759	0.01712	82,329	394,749	0.88671	1,244,347	15.1
75	0.14728	11,130	0.03180	75,570	350,026	0.58801 [c]	849,599	11.2
80+	1.00000	64,440	0.12899	64,440	499,573	-	499,573	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2025[e]

Table 5.10.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kinabatangan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00892	892	0.00899	100,000	99,177	0.98993 [a]	8,015,348	80.2
1	0.00262	259	0.00066	99,108	395,788	0.99807 [b]	7,916,171	79.9
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	98,849	494,008	0.99952	7,520,383	76.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,754	493,771	0.99905	7,026,375	71.2
15	0.00191	189	0.00038	98,754	493,299	0.99831	6,532,605	66.2
20	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,566	492,464	0.99859	6,039,305	61.3
25	0.00135	133	0.00027	98,420	491,769	0.99834	5,546,841	56.4
30	0.00198	195	0.00040	98,287	490,951	0.99709	5,055,073	51.4
35	0.00384	377	0.00077	98,093	489,522	0.99579	4,564,122	46.5
40	0.00458	447	0.00092	97,716	487,463	0.99389	4,074,599	41.7
45	0.00766	745	0.00154	97,269	484,482	0.99134	3,587,137	36.9
50	0.00967	934	0.00194	96,524	480,285	0.98186	3,102,655	32.1
55	0.02669	2,551	0.00541	95,590	471,572	0.96738	2,622,370	27.4
60	0.03871	3,602	0.00790	93,039	456,189	0.95820	2,150,797	23.1
65	0.04501	4,026	0.00921	89,437	437,121	0.92718	1,694,608	18.9
70	0.10193	8,706	0.02148	85,411	405,291	0.87054	1,257,487	14.7
75	0.16012	12,282	0.03481	76,705	352,821	0.58599 [c]	852,196	11.1
80+	1.00000	64,423	0.12901	64,423	499,375	-	499,375	7.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00913	913	0.00921	100,000	99,150	0.99033 [a]	7,980,589	79.8
1	0.00140	139	0.00035	99,087	396,017	0.99869 [b]	7,881,439	79.5
5	0.00090	89	0.00018	98,948	494,516	0.99955	7,485,423	75.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,859	494,294	0.99902	6,990,907	70.7
15	0.00196	194	0.00039	98,859	493,810	0.99787	6,496,612	65.7
20	0.00230	227	0.00046	98,665	492,757	0.99816	6,002,802	60.8
25	0.00138	135	0.00028	98,438	491,851	0.99787	5,510,045	56.0
30	0.00289	284	0.00058	98,302	490,802	0.99702	5,018,194	51.0
35	0.00307	301	0.00062	98,019	489,340	0.99486	4,527,391	46.2
40	0.00722	705	0.00145	97,717	486,824	0.99158	4,038,051	41.3
45	0.00963	934	0.00194	97,012	482,726	0.98760	3,551,227	36.6
50	0.01520	1,460	0.00306	96,078	476,741	0.97828	3,068,501	31.9
55	0.02834	2,682	0.00575	94,618	466,387	0.96832	2,591,760	27.4
60	0.03511	3,228	0.00715	91,936	451,612	0.95338	2,125,374	23.1
65	0.05855	5,194	0.01206	88,708	430,557	0.92147	1,673,762	18.9
70	0.09975	8,331	0.02100	83,515	396,746	0.87885	1,243,205	14.9
75	0.14493	10,896	0.03125	75,184	348,679	0.58807 [c]	846,458	11.3
80+	1.00000	64,288	0.12915	64,288	497,779	-	497,779	7.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00871	871	0.00878	100,000	99,195	0.98945 [a]	8,059,848	80.6
1	0.00400	397	0.00100	99,129	395,529	0.99734 [b]	7,960,653	80.3
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	98,733	493,408	0.99948	7,565,124	76.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,631	493,154	0.99908	7,071,715	71.7
15	0.00185	182	0.00037	98,631	492,699	0.99884	6,578,562	66.7
20	0.00047	46	0.00009	98,449	492,128	0.99911	6,085,863	61.8
25	0.00131	129	0.00026	98,403	491,690	0.99900	5,593,735	56.8
30	0.00069	67	0.00014	98,274	491,200	0.99723	5,102,045	51.9
35	0.00485	477	0.00097	98,206	489,840	0.99704	4,610,845	47.0
40	0.00107	104	0.00021	97,730	488,387	0.99699	4,121,005	42.2
45	0.00495	484	0.00099	97,625	486,918	0.99639	3,632,618	37.2
50	0.00227	220	0.00045	97,142	485,158	0.98653	3,145,700	32.4
55	0.02471	2,395	0.00500	96,922	478,621	0.96619	2,660,542	27.5
60	0.04314	4,078	0.00882	94,527	462,440	0.96342	2,181,921	23.1
65	0.02973	2,689	0.00604	90,449	445,522	0.93332	1,719,481	19.0
70	0.10475	9,193	0.02211	87,760	415,816	0.86024	1,273,960	14.5
75	0.17886	14,053	0.03929	78,567	357,701	0.58317 [c]	858,144	10.9
80+	1.00000	64,514	0.12891	64,514	500,443	-	500,443	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluran, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluran, Sabah, 2025[e]

Umur *Age* x	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01346	1,346	0.01362	100,000	98,776	0.98652 [a]	7,482,408	74.8
1	0.00054	54	0.00014	98,654	394,484	0.99913 [b]	7,383,632	74.8
5	0.00070	69	0.00014	98,601	492,832	0.99746	6,989,149	70.9
10	0.00437	431	0.00088	98,532	491,582	0.99566	6,496,317	65.9
15	0.00430	421	0.00086	98,101	489,451	0.99738	6,004,734	61.2
20	0.00093	91	0.00019	97,680	488,171	0.99801	5,515,283	56.5
25	0.00305	298	0.00061	97,589	487,200	0.99592	5,027,112	51.5
30	0.00512	498	0.00103	97,291	485,211	0.99539	4,539,913	46.7
35	0.00411	398	0.00082	96,793	482,972	0.99424	4,054,701	41.9
40	0.00742	716	0.00149	96,396	480,189	0.98332	3,571,729	37.1
45	0.02600	2,488	0.00527	95,680	472,181	0.96867	3,091,540	32.3
50	0.03681	3,430	0.00750	93,192	457,387	0.95598	2,619,359	28.1
55	0.05151	4,624	0.01058	89,762	437,251	0.94732	2,161,973	24.1
60	0.05391	4,590	0.01108	85,138	414,217	0.93448	1,724,721	20.3
65	0.07779	6,266	0.01619	80,549	387,079	0.88713	1,310,504	16.3
70	0.15090	11,209	0.03264	74,283	343,391	0.79637	923,426	12.4
75	0.26573	16,761	0.06129	63,073	273,466	0.52854 [c]	580,035	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,313	0.15107	46,313	306,569	-	306,569	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00692	692	0.00697	100,000	99,351	0.99317 [a]	7,534,813	75.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,308	397,232	0.99929 [b]	7,435,462	74.9
5	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,308	496,229	0.99537	7,038,230	70.9
10	0.00802	796	0.00161	99,184	493,930	0.99402	6,542,001	66.0
15	0.00393	387	0.00079	98,388	490,974	0.99717	6,048,071	61.5
20	0.00172	169	0.00034	98,001	489,586	0.99755	5,557,097	56.7
25	0.00319	312	0.00064	97,833	488,385	0.99586	5,067,511	51.8
30	0.00510	498	0.00102	97,521	486,361	0.99616	4,579,127	47.0
35	0.00257	249	0.00051	97,023	484,495	0.99565	4,092,765	42.2
40	0.00614	594	0.00123	96,775	482,387	0.98543	3,608,270	37.3
45	0.02305	2,217	0.00466	96,180	475,359	0.96609	3,125,883	32.5
50	0.04503	4,231	0.00921	93,963	459,237	0.94573	2,650,524	28.2
55	0.06395	5,738	0.01321	89,732	434,314	0.94663	2,191,287	24.4
60	0.04206	3,533	0.00859	83,994	411,136	0.94521	1,756,973	20.9
65	0.06808	5,478	0.01410	80,461	388,609	0.87537	1,345,838	16.7
70	0.18530	13,895	0.04085	74,983	340,178	0.81453	957,229	12.8
75	0.18568	11,343	0.04094	61,088	277,085	0.55095 [c]	617,051	10.1
80+	1.00000	49,746	0.14633	49,746	339,966	-	339,966	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.02083	2,083	0.02123	100,000	98,151	0.97904 [a]	7,427,537	74.3
1	0.00121	119	0.00030	97,917	391,369	0.99892 [b]	7,329,386	74.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,798	488,990	1.00000	6,938,017	70.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,798	488,990	0.99763	6,449,028	65.9
15	0.00474	463	0.00095	97,798	487,832	0.99763	5,960,038	60.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,335	486,674	0.99856	5,472,206	56.2
25	0.00288	281	0.00058	97,335	485,972	0.99599	4,985,532	51.2
30	0.00514	498	0.00103	97,054	484,024	0.99450	4,499,561	46.4
35	0.00588	567	0.00118	96,556	481,359	0.99261	4,015,537	41.6
40	0.00891	856	0.00179	95,988	477,802	0.98088	3,534,177	36.8
45	0.02942	2,799	0.00597	95,133	468,666	0.97157	3,056,375	32.1
50	0.02742	2,531	0.00556	92,334	455,340	0.96723	2,587,710	28.0
55	0.03828	3,438	0.00781	89,802	440,417	0.94795	2,132,369	23.7
60	0.06637	5,732	0.01373	86,365	417,493	0.92263	1,691,952	19.6
65	0.08916	7,189	0.01866	80,632	385,189	0.90369	1,274,459	15.8
70	0.10417	7,650	0.02198	73,443	348,090	0.77729	889,270	12.1
75	0.35503	23,358	0.08633	65,793	270,568	0.50004 [c]	541,180	8.2
80+	1.00000	42,434	0.15681	42,434	270,611	-	270,611	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2025[e]

Table 5.10.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01200	1,200	0.01213	100,000	98,903	0.98714 [a]	7,666,947	76.7
1	0.00217	214	0.00054	98,800	394,665	0.99832 [b]	7,568,044	76.6
5	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,585	492,737	0.99780	7,173,379	72.8
10	0.00362	357	0.00073	98,509	491,655	0.99613	6,680,642	67.8
15	0.00413	405	0.00083	98,153	489,751	0.99688	6,188,987	63.1
20	0.00210	205	0.00042	97,747	488,225	0.99735	5,699,237	58.3
25	0.00320	312	0.00064	97,543	486,933	0.99632	5,211,012	53.4
30	0.00417	406	0.00084	97,231	485,139	0.99457	4,724,078	48.6
35	0.00670	649	0.00134	96,825	482,503	0.99089	4,238,939	43.8
40	0.01153	1,109	0.00232	96,176	478,108	0.98730	3,756,436	39.1
45	0.01387	1,319	0.00279	95,067	472,038	0.98161	3,278,328	34.5
50	0.02297	2,153	0.00465	93,748	463,358	0.96565	2,806,290	29.9
55	0.04599	4,213	0.00942	91,595	447,444	0.94326	2,342,932	25.6
60	0.06801	5,943	0.01408	87,382	422,055	0.92964	1,895,488	21.7
65	0.07288	5,935	0.01513	81,439	392,360	0.91337	1,473,433	18.1
70	0.10145	7,660	0.02138	75,504	358,371	0.86840	1,081,073	14.3
75	0.16514	11,204	0.03600	67,844	311,211	0.56938 [c]	722,702	10.7
80+	1.00000	56,640	0.13765	56,640	411,491	-	411,491	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01109	1,109	0.01121	100,000	98,973	0.98806 [a]	7,460,785	74.6
1	0.00214	212	0.00054	98,891	395,059	0.99850 [b]	7,361,812	74.4
5	0.00043	43	0.00009	98,679	493,289	0.99719	6,966,753	70.6
10	0.00518	511	0.00104	98,637	491,905	0.99547	6,473,464	65.6
15	0.00387	380	0.00078	98,126	489,678	0.99708	5,981,558	61.0
20	0.00196	191	0.00039	97,746	488,251	0.99703	5,491,880	56.2
25	0.00398	388	0.00080	97,555	486,803	0.99563	5,003,630	51.3
30	0.00476	463	0.00095	97,167	484,676	0.99334	4,516,827	46.5
35	0.00857	829	0.00172	96,704	481,447	0.98753	4,032,151	41.7
40	0.01640	1,572	0.00331	95,875	475,444	0.98384	3,550,704	37.0
45	0.01592	1,501	0.00321	94,303	467,759	0.97815	3,075,260	32.6
50	0.02787	2,587	0.00565	92,801	457,539	0.95515	2,607,501	28.1
55	0.06231	5,621	0.01286	90,215	437,021	0.92535	2,149,962	23.8
60	0.08782	7,429	0.01837	84,594	404,396	0.91018	1,712,941	20.2
65	0.09202	7,101	0.01929	77,165	368,072	0.89088	1,308,545	17.0
70	0.12795	8,965	0.02734	70,064	327,907	0.84232	940,473	13.4
75	0.19176	11,717	0.04242	61,099	276,203	0.54910 [c]	612,566	10.0
80+	1.00000	49,382	0.14681	49,382	336,363	-	336,363	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01297	1,297	0.01312	100,000	98,819	0.98618 [a]	7,907,408	79.1
1	0.00220	217	0.00055	98,703	394,270	0.99810 [b]	7,808,590	79.1
5	0.00113	112	0.00023	98,486	492,150	0.99842	7,414,320	75.3
10	0.00202	199	0.00040	98,374	491,374	0.99679	6,922,169	70.4
15	0.00441	433	0.00088	98,176	489,795	0.99666	6,430,795	65.5
20	0.00226	221	0.00045	97,742	488,160	0.99771	5,941,000	60.8
25	0.00232	226	0.00046	97,522	487,042	0.99707	5,452,840	55.9
30	0.00353	344	0.00071	97,295	485,616	0.99584	4,965,798	51.0
35	0.00480	465	0.00096	96,951	483,594	0.99439	4,480,182	46.2
40	0.00642	620	0.00129	96,486	480,883	0.99094	3,996,587	41.4
45	0.01171	1,122	0.00236	95,867	476,527	0.98526	3,515,705	36.7
50	0.01780	1,686	0.00359	94,744	469,506	0.97679	3,039,177	32.1
55	0.02872	2,673	0.00583	93,058	458,608	0.96253	2,569,672	27.6
60	0.04648	4,201	0.00952	90,385	441,423	0.95073	2,111,064	23.4
65	0.05220	4,499	0.01072	86,184	419,673	0.93688	1,669,641	19.4
70	0.07464	6,097	0.01551	81,685	393,183	0.89352	1,249,968	15.3
75	0.14088	10,649	0.03031	75,588	351,318	0.58996 [c]	856,784	11.3
80+	1.00000	64,939	0.12847	64,939	505,466	-	505,466	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ranau, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ranau, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01381	1,381	0.01399	100,000	98,745	0.98435 [a]	6,916,404	69.2
1	0.00423	417	0.00106	98,619	393,432	0.99703 [b]	6,817,659	69.1
5	0.00118	116	0.00024	98,201	490,716	0.99713	6,424,227	65.4
10	0.00456	447	0.00091	98,085	489,307	0.99250	5,933,511	60.5
15	0.01046	1,022	0.00210	97,638	485,636	0.99186	5,444,204	55.8
20	0.00578	559	0.00116	96,616	481,685	0.99073	4,958,568	51.3
25	0.01278	1,228	0.00257	96,058	477,219	0.98883	4,476,884	46.6
30	0.00953	904	0.00192	94,830	471,889	0.98580	3,999,665	42.2
35	0.01892	1,777	0.00382	93,926	465,188	0.98365	3,527,775	37.6
40	0.01374	1,266	0.00277	92,149	457,580	0.97787	3,062,588	33.2
45	0.03063	2,784	0.00622	90,883	447,455	0.95981	2,605,007	28.7
50	0.05006	4,410	0.01027	88,099	429,471	0.93627	2,157,552	24.5
55	0.07813	6,538	0.01626	83,689	402,101	0.88187	1,728,081	20.6
60	0.16152	12,461	0.03514	77,151	354,602	0.83995	1,325,981	17.2
65	0.15829	10,240	0.03438	64,690	297,850	0.85597	971,379	15.0
70	0.12708	6,919	0.02714	54,450	254,951	0.81418	673,529	12.4
75	0.25312	12,031	0.05796	47,531	207,576	0.50409 [c]	418,578	8.8
80+	1.00000	35,500	0.16824	35,500	211,002	-	211,002	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01506	1,506	0.01527	100,000	98,623	0.98299 [a]	6,613,636	66.1
1	0.00469	462	0.00117	98,494	392,872	0.99674 [b]	6,515,013	66.1
5	0.00109	107	0.00022	98,033	489,895	0.99761	6,122,140	62.5
10	0.00369	361	0.00074	97,925	488,723	0.99276	5,632,246	57.5
15	0.01080	1,053	0.00217	97,564	485,187	0.99098	5,143,522	52.7
20	0.00722	697	0.00145	96,511	480,811	0.98851	4,658,336	48.3
25	0.01579	1,512	0.00318	95,814	475,287	0.98596	4,177,525	43.6
30	0.01228	1,158	0.00247	94,301	468,611	0.98309	3,702,238	39.3
35	0.02159	2,011	0.00437	93,143	460,689	0.97952	3,233,627	34.7
40	0.01934	1,763	0.00391	91,132	451,255	0.96767	2,772,938	30.4
45	0.04557	4,073	0.00933	89,370	436,665	0.95025	2,321,683	26.0
50	0.05412	4,616	0.01112	85,297	414,943	0.91614	1,885,018	22.1
55	0.11531	9,303	0.02447	80,681	380,145	0.83327	1,470,074	18.2
60	0.22485	16,049	0.05067	71,377	316,763	0.79139	1,089,929	15.3
65	0.18767	10,383	0.04142	55,328	250,682	0.82710	773,166	14.0
70	0.15473	6,954	0.03354	44,945	207,338	0.79180	522,484	11.6
75	0.27146	10,313	0.06282	37,990	164,170	0.47907 [c]	315,146	8.3
80+	1.00000	27,677	0.18332	27,677	150,976	-	150,976	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01240	1,240	0.01255	100,000	98,868	0.98596 [a]	7,283,996	72.8
1	0.00375	370	0.00094	98,760	394,115	0.99726 [b]	7,185,128	72.8
5	0.00129	127	0.00026	98,389	491,630	0.99659	6,791,014	69.0
10	0.00553	544	0.00111	98,263	489,953	0.99219	6,299,384	64.1
15	0.01009	986	0.00203	97,719	486,129	0.99287	5,809,430	59.5
20	0.00413	400	0.00083	96,733	482,664	0.99312	5,323,302	55.0
25	0.00964	928	0.00194	96,333	479,344	0.99178	4,840,638	50.2
30	0.00680	649	0.00136	95,404	475,401	0.98845	4,361,294	45.7
35	0.01634	1,548	0.00329	94,756	469,909	0.98774	3,885,893	41.0
40	0.00811	756	0.00163	93,208	464,150	0.98786	3,415,984	36.6
45	0.01621	1,498	0.00327	92,452	458,515	0.96893	2,951,834	31.9
50	0.04618	4,201	0.00945	90,954	444,267	0.95698	2,493,319	27.4
55	0.03971	3,445	0.00810	86,753	425,154	0.93234	2,049,052	23.6
60	0.09677	8,062	0.02034	83,308	396,386	0.88874	1,623,898	19.5
65	0.12730	9,579	0.02719	75,246	352,284	0.88814	1,227,512	16.3
70	0.09418	6,184	0.01977	65,668	312,876	0.83953	875,227	13.3
75	0.23364	13,898	0.05291	59,483	262,671	0.53291 [c]	562,351	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,585	0.15211	45,585	299,680	-	299,680	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Belud, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01072	1,072	0.01082	100,000	99,016	0.98889 [a]	7,308,597	73.1
1	0.00115	114	0.00029	98,928	395,428	0.99899 [b]	7,209,581	72.9
5	0.00050	50	0.00010	98,814	493,946	0.99866	6,814,153	69.0
10	0.00218	216	0.00044	98,764	493,283	0.99774	6,320,207	64.0
15	0.00234	230	0.00047	98,549	492,168	0.99654	5,826,924	59.1
20	0.00460	452	0.00092	98,319	490,463	0.99495	5,334,756	54.3
25	0.00552	540	0.00111	97,867	487,984	0.99573	4,844,293	49.5
30	0.00303	295	0.00061	97,327	485,898	0.99137	4,356,309	44.8
35	0.01426	1,383	0.00287	97,032	481,703	0.98831	3,870,411	39.9
40	0.00910	870	0.00183	95,649	476,070	0.98060	3,388,707	35.4
45	0.02980	2,824	0.00605	94,779	466,834	0.96577	2,912,637	30.7
50	0.03881	3,569	0.00792	91,955	450,853	0.95349	2,445,803	26.6
55	0.05452	4,818	0.01121	88,386	429,885	0.92921	1,994,950	22.6
60	0.08801	7,355	0.01841	83,568	399,452	0.88668	1,565,065	18.7
65	0.14108	10,752	0.03036	76,213	354,184	0.85673	1,165,613	15.3
70	0.14582	9,545	0.03146	65,461	303,441	0.80419	811,428	12.4
75	0.25433	14,221	0.05828	55,915	244,025	0.51963 [c]	507,988	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,694	0.15796	41,694	263,963	-	263,963	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01644	1,644	0.01669	100,000	98,504	0.98335 [a]	7,102,680	71.0
1	0.00108	106	0.00027	98,356	393,171	0.99867 [b]	7,004,176	71.2
5	0.00094	92	0.00019	98,250	491,021	0.99793	6,611,005	67.3
10	0.00320	314	0.00064	98,158	490,006	0.99686	6,119,983	62.3
15	0.00309	302	0.00062	97,844	488,466	0.99546	5,629,977	57.5
20	0.00600	585	0.00120	97,542	486,247	0.99349	5,141,511	52.7
25	0.00702	681	0.00141	96,957	483,081	0.99339	4,655,265	48.0
30	0.00621	597	0.00125	96,276	479,886	0.98910	4,172,183	43.3
35	0.01563	1,496	0.00315	95,678	474,653	0.98722	3,692,298	38.6
40	0.00989	932	0.00199	94,183	468,586	0.97108	3,217,644	34.2
45	0.04814	4,489	0.00986	93,251	455,035	0.95369	2,749,059	29.5
50	0.04439	3,940	0.00908	88,762	433,962	0.95042	2,294,024	25.8
55	0.05501	4,666	0.01131	84,822	412,447	0.91191	1,860,062	21.9
60	0.12309	9,867	0.02623	80,156	376,115	0.87824	1,447,614	18.1
65	0.12025	8,452	0.02559	70,290	330,317	0.85439	1,071,500	15.2
70	0.17444	10,787	0.03822	61,837	282,220	0.79249	741,183	12.0
75	0.24756	12,638	0.05651	51,051	223,657	0.51269 [c]	458,963	9.0
80+	1.00000	38,412	0.16324	38,412	235,305	-	235,305	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00448	448	0.00450	100,000	99,580	0.99496 [a]	7,523,992	75.2
1	0.00124	124	0.00031	99,552	397,900	0.99932 [b]	7,424,412	74.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,428	497,140	0.99944	7,026,512	70.7
10	0.00112	111	0.00022	99,428	496,862	0.99866	6,529,372	65.7
15	0.00157	156	0.00031	99,317	496,194	0.99765	6,032,509	60.7
20	0.00313	310	0.00063	99,161	495,029	0.99643	5,536,315	55.8
25	0.00401	396	0.00080	98,851	493,262	0.99799	5,041,286	51.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,454	492,271	0.99349	4,548,025	46.2
35	0.01302	1,281	0.00262	98,454	489,067	0.98931	4,055,754	41.2
40	0.00833	809	0.00167	97,173	483,840	0.98981	3,566,687	36.7
45	0.01207	1,163	0.00243	96,363	478,909	0.97724	3,082,847	32.0
50	0.03359	3,198	0.00683	95,200	468,008	0.95637	2,603,937	27.4
55	0.05403	4,971	0.01111	92,003	447,586	0.94599	2,135,929	23.2
60	0.05399	4,699	0.01110	87,032	423,412	0.89284	1,688,343	19.4
65	0.16336	13,450	0.03558	82,333	378,038	0.85987	1,264,931	15.4
70	0.11236	7,740	0.02381	68,883	325,064	0.81781	886,893	12.9
75	0.26087	15,950	0.06000	61,143	265,839	0.52683 [c]	561,829	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,193	0.15268	45,193	295,991	-	295,991	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tuaran, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tuaran, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00641	100,000	99,407	0.99372 [a]	7,161,905	71.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,363	397,453	0.99935 [b]	7,062,498	71.1
5	0.00113	112	0.00023	99,363	496,535	0.99884	6,665,045	67.1
10	0.00120	119	0.00024	99,251	495,958	0.99802	6,168,509	62.2
15	0.00277	274	0.00055	99,132	494,975	0.99556	5,672,551	57.2
20	0.00611	604	0.00123	98,858	492,778	0.99474	5,177,577	52.4
25	0.00441	433	0.00088	98,253	490,184	0.99496	4,684,799	47.7
30	0.00568	555	0.00114	97,820	487,714	0.99039	4,194,614	42.9
35	0.01357	1,320	0.00273	97,265	483,026	0.98289	3,706,901	38.1
40	0.02071	1,987	0.00418	95,946	474,761	0.97356	3,223,874	33.6
45	0.03229	3,034	0.00656	93,959	462,210	0.96438	2,749,113	29.3
50	0.03907	3,552	0.00797	90,925	445,745	0.94545	2,286,903	25.2
55	0.07067	6,175	0.01465	87,373	421,428	0.89861	1,841,159	21.1
60	0.13444	10,917	0.02883	81,198	378,699	0.85751	1,419,731	17.5
65	0.15179	10,668	0.03285	70,282	324,738	0.84735	1,041,032	14.8
70	0.15366	9,160	0.03329	59,614	275,167	0.79380	716,294	12.0
75	0.26829	13,536	0.06197	50,453	218,427	0.50484 [c]	441,126	8.7
80+	1.00000	36,917	0.16577	36,917	222,699	-	222,699	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00384	384	0.00385	100,000	99,637	0.99621 [a]	6,919,927	69.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,616	398,466	0.99996 [b]	6,820,290	68.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,616	498,082	0.99921	6,421,824	64.5
10	0.00158	158	0.00032	99,616	497,688	0.99744	5,923,741	59.5
15	0.00354	352	0.00071	99,459	496,413	0.99497	5,426,053	54.6
20	0.00653	647	0.00131	99,106	493,915	0.99394	4,929,641	49.7
25	0.00559	550	0.00112	98,459	490,922	0.99393	4,435,726	45.1
30	0.00655	641	0.00131	97,909	487,943	0.98687	3,944,804	40.3
35	0.01976	1,922	0.00399	97,268	481,534	0.97802	3,456,861	35.5
40	0.02425	2,312	0.00491	95,346	470,948	0.96114	2,975,327	31.2
45	0.05382	5,007	0.01106	93,034	452,649	0.94607	2,504,379	26.9
50	0.05404	4,757	0.01111	88,026	428,239	0.93209	2,051,730	23.3
55	0.08258	6,876	0.01723	83,270	399,157	0.87343	1,623,490	19.5
60	0.17453	13,333	0.03824	76,393	348,634	0.82510	1,224,333	16.0
65	0.17535	11,057	0.03844	63,060	287,659	0.82934	875,699	13.9
70	0.16498	8,579	0.03596	52,003	238,567	0.76723	588,041	11.3
75	0.31395	13,633	0.07448	43,424	183,036	0.47625 [c]	349,474	8.0
80+	1.00000	29,791	0.17899	29,791	166,438	-	166,438	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00901	901	0.00909	100,000	99,168	0.99113 [a]	7,438,095	74.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,099	396,395	0.99866 [b]	7,338,927	74.1
5	0.00240	238	0.00048	99,099	494,899	0.99840	6,942,533	70.1
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,861	494,106	0.99863	6,447,634	65.2
15	0.00193	190	0.00039	98,781	493,431	0.99621	5,953,528	60.3
20	0.00565	557	0.00113	98,591	491,562	0.99556	5,460,097	55.4
25	0.00322	315	0.00064	98,034	489,381	0.99598	4,968,535	50.7
30	0.00482	471	0.00097	97,719	487,415	0.99368	4,479,154	45.8
35	0.00783	762	0.00157	97,247	484,332	0.98750	3,991,739	41.0
40	0.01721	1,661	0.00347	96,485	478,276	0.98580	3,507,407	36.4
45	0.01113	1,056	0.00224	94,825	471,485	0.98219	3,029,131	31.9
50	0.02455	2,302	0.00497	93,769	463,090	0.95854	2,557,646	27.3
55	0.05880	5,378	0.01212	91,467	443,888	0.92431	2,094,556	22.9
60	0.09364	8,061	0.01965	86,088	410,290	0.89105	1,650,668	19.2
65	0.12584	9,819	0.02686	78,027	365,589	0.86703	1,240,379	15.9
70	0.14112	9,625	0.03037	68,208	316,978	0.82006	874,790	12.8
75	0.22515	13,190	0.05074	58,583	259,940	0.53400 [c]	557,811	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,393	0.15239	45,393	297,871	-	297,871	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Penampang, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Penampang, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00401	401	0.00402	100,000	99,624	0.99579 [a]	7,923,402	79.2
1	0.00052	51	0.00013	99,599	398,270	0.99911 [b]	7,823,777	78.6
5	0.00117	116	0.00023	99,548	497,449	0.99921	7,425,507	74.6
10	0.00040	40	0.00008	99,432	497,058	0.99838	6,928,058	69.7
15	0.00284	283	0.00057	99,391	496,251	0.99638	6,431,000	64.7
20	0.00440	436	0.00088	99,109	494,454	0.99618	5,934,749	59.9
25	0.00324	319	0.00065	98,673	492,566	0.99589	5,440,295	55.1
30	0.00499	491	0.00100	98,354	490,540	0.99512	4,947,729	50.3
35	0.00477	467	0.00096	97,863	488,146	0.99410	4,457,188	45.5
40	0.00704	686	0.00141	97,396	485,265	0.98740	3,969,042	40.8
45	0.01820	1,760	0.00367	96,710	479,150	0.98101	3,483,777	36.0
50	0.01980	1,880	0.00400	94,950	470,049	0.97828	3,004,628	31.6
55	0.02368	2,204	0.00479	93,070	459,839	0.95975	2,534,579	27.2
60	0.05722	5,200	0.01178	90,866	441,331	0.93800	2,074,740	22.8
65	0.06706	5,745	0.01388	85,666	413,969	0.92297	1,633,409	19.1
70	0.08772	7,011	0.01835	79,921	382,080	0.89614	1,219,440	15.3
75	0.12156	8,863	0.02588	72,911	342,397	0.59110 [c]	837,359	11.5
80+	1.00000	64,048	0.12940	64,048	494,963	-	494,963	7.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00509	509	0.00511	100,000	99,520	0.99450 [a]	7,718,520	77.2
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,491	397,728	0.99941 [b]	7,619,000	76.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,391	496,955	0.99960	7,221,272	72.7
10	0.00080	80	0.00016	99,391	496,756	0.99775	6,724,317	67.7
15	0.00370	368	0.00074	99,311	495,637	0.99565	6,227,561	62.7
20	0.00500	495	0.00100	98,943	493,480	0.99576	5,731,924	57.9
25	0.00348	342	0.00070	98,449	491,387	0.99578	5,238,444	53.2
30	0.00497	487	0.00100	98,106	489,313	0.99362	4,747,057	48.4
35	0.00780	762	0.00157	97,619	486,190	0.99200	4,257,743	43.6
40	0.00819	794	0.00165	96,857	482,302	0.98533	3,771,553	38.9
45	0.02120	2,037	0.00429	96,064	475,226	0.97551	3,289,251	34.2
50	0.02784	2,618	0.00565	94,027	463,589	0.97203	2,814,026	29.9
55	0.02809	2,568	0.00570	91,409	450,624	0.94599	2,350,437	25.7
60	0.08067	7,167	0.01681	88,841	426,286	0.91811	1,899,813	21.4
65	0.08321	6,796	0.01737	81,674	391,378	0.90787	1,473,526	18.0
70	0.10186	7,627	0.02147	74,877	355,320	0.87464	1,082,148	14.5
75	0.15152	10,189	0.03279	67,250	310,779	0.57242 [c]	726,828	10.8
80+	1.00000	57,061	0.13715	57,061	416,050	-	416,050	7.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00281	281	0.00282	100,000	99,736	0.99722 [a]	8,165,807	81.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,719	398,876	0.99877 [b]	8,066,072	80.9
5	0.00240	239	0.00048	99,719	497,997	0.99880	7,667,195	76.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,480	497,399	0.99908	7,169,198	72.1
15	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,480	496,940	0.99727	6,671,799	67.1
20	0.00361	359	0.00072	99,296	495,584	0.99673	6,174,859	62.2
25	0.00293	290	0.00059	98,938	493,963	0.99603	5,679,274	57.4
30	0.00502	495	0.00101	98,647	491,999	0.99673	5,185,312	52.6
35	0.00152	149	0.00030	98,152	490,388	0.99636	4,693,312	47.8
40	0.00577	565	0.00116	98,003	488,602	0.98966	4,202,924	42.9
45	0.01494	1,456	0.00301	97,438	483,549	0.98699	3,714,322	38.1
50	0.01104	1,059	0.00222	95,982	477,260	0.98502	3,230,773	33.7
55	0.01896	1,799	0.00383	94,922	470,113	0.97487	2,753,513	29.0
60	0.03143	2,927	0.00639	93,123	458,297	0.95998	2,283,400	24.5
65	0.04888	4,409	0.01002	90,196	439,958	0.93930	1,825,103	20.2
70	0.07313	6,273	0.01518	85,787	413,253	0.91695	1,385,145	16.1
75	0.09375	7,454	0.01967	79,514	378,934	0.61011 [c]	971,892	12.2
80+	1.00000	72,060	0.12153	72,060	592,958	-	592,958	8.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Papar, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Papar, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00501	501	0.00503	100,000	99,532	0.99486 [a]	7,159,859	71.6
1	0.00040	40	0.00010	99,499	397,899	0.99958 [b]	7,060,327	71.0
5	0.00030	30	0.00006	99,460	497,224	0.99953	6,662,427	67.0
10	0.00064	64	0.00013	99,430	496,989	0.99767	6,165,204	62.0
15	0.00402	400	0.00081	99,366	495,830	0.99583	5,668,215	57.0
20	0.00431	427	0.00086	98,966	493,764	0.99622	5,172,385	52.3
25	0.00325	321	0.00065	98,539	491,895	0.99651	4,678,621	47.5
30	0.00372	365	0.00075	98,219	490,180	0.99270	4,186,726	42.6
35	0.01090	1,067	0.00219	97,853	486,600	0.98605	3,696,546	37.8
40	0.01704	1,649	0.00344	96,787	479,809	0.97581	3,209,946	33.2
45	0.03146	2,993	0.00639	95,137	468,203	0.96024	2,730,137	28.7
50	0.04833	4,454	0.00991	92,144	449,587	0.93614	2,261,934	24.5
55	0.08017	7,030	0.01670	87,691	420,877	0.90877	1,812,347	20.7
60	0.10326	8,329	0.02178	80,660	382,479	0.86086	1,391,470	17.3
65	0.17914	12,957	0.03935	72,331	329,263	0.81884	1,008,991	13.9
70	0.18363	10,903	0.04044	59,374	269,613	0.76917	679,728	11.4
75	0.28866	13,992	0.06747	48,471	207,377	0.49435 [c]	410,115	8.5
80+	1.00000	34,480	0.17007	34,480	202,738	-	202,738	5.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00565	565	0.00568	100,000	99,468	0.99406 [a]	6,926,266	69.3
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,435	397,564	0.99925 [b]	6,826,798	68.7
5	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,361	496,661	0.99910	6,429,234	64.7
10	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,304	496,212	0.99577	5,932,573	59.7
15	0.00722	717	0.00145	99,181	494,113	0.99450	5,436,361	54.8
20	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,464	491,397	0.99586	4,942,247	50.2
25	0.00453	444	0.00091	98,094	489,361	0.99541	4,450,851	45.4
30	0.00466	455	0.00093	97,650	487,115	0.98931	3,961,490	40.6
35	0.01675	1,628	0.00338	97,196	481,908	0.98011	3,474,375	35.7
40	0.02307	2,205	0.00467	95,567	472,324	0.97095	2,992,467	31.3
45	0.03516	3,282	0.00716	93,362	458,605	0.95199	2,520,143	27.0
50	0.06133	5,525	0.01265	90,080	436,587	0.91779	2,061,539	22.9
55	0.10444	8,831	0.02204	84,555	400,697	0.89491	1,624,952	19.2
60	0.10581	8,012	0.02234	75,724	358,588	0.83814	1,224,255	16.2
65	0.22454	15,204	0.05059	67,712	300,547	0.78878	865,666	12.8
70	0.19403	10,188	0.04298	52,507	237,067	0.74042	565,119	10.8
75	0.34091	14,427	0.08219	42,319	175,529	0.46493 [c]	328,052	7.8
80+	1.00000	27,892	0.18287	27,892	152,523	-	152,523	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00427	427	0.00429	100,000	99,599	0.99578 [a]	7,452,170	74.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,573	398,291	0.99995 [b]	7,352,570	73.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,573	497,863	1.00000	6,954,280	69.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,573	497,863	0.99972	6,456,416	64.8
15	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,573	497,724	0.99720	5,958,553	59.8
20	0.00505	503	0.00101	99,517	496,328	0.99659	5,460,829	54.9
25	0.00177	175	0.00035	99,014	494,634	0.99779	4,964,501	50.1
30	0.00265	262	0.00053	98,839	493,541	0.99647	4,469,867	45.2
35	0.00442	436	0.00089	98,577	491,797	0.99280	3,976,325	40.3
40	0.00999	980	0.00201	98,142	488,257	0.98143	3,484,528	35.5
45	0.02724	2,647	0.00552	97,161	479,190	0.96984	2,996,271	30.8
50	0.03316	3,135	0.00674	94,515	464,737	0.95806	2,517,082	26.6
55	0.05102	4,662	0.01047	91,380	445,245	0.92502	2,052,345	22.5
60	0.10023	8,692	0.02110	86,718	411,859	0.88903	1,607,100	18.5
65	0.12290	9,589	0.02619	78,026	366,157	0.85286	1,195,241	15.3
70	0.17477	11,961	0.03830	68,437	312,282	0.79108	829,084	12.1
75	0.25030	14,136	0.05722	56,476	247,041	0.52198 [c]	516,802	9.2
80+	1.00000	42,340	0.15695	42,340	269,761	-	269,761	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kudat, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kudat, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00796	796	0.00802	100,000	99,263	0.99216 [a]	7,226,109	72.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,204	396,815	0.99892 [b]	7,126,847	71.8
5	0.00193	192	0.00039	99,204	495,540	0.99797	6,730,032	67.8
10	0.00213	211	0.00043	99,012	494,534	0.99641	6,234,492	63.0
15	0.00506	500	0.00101	98,801	492,758	0.99387	5,739,957	58.1
20	0.00722	709	0.00145	98,302	489,736	0.99103	5,247,199	53.4
25	0.01074	1,048	0.00216	97,592	485,341	0.98955	4,757,463	48.7
30	0.01016	981	0.00204	96,544	480,267	0.98948	4,272,122	44.3
35	0.01088	1,039	0.00219	95,563	475,216	0.98871	3,791,854	39.7
40	0.01170	1,106	0.00235	94,524	469,853	0.97934	3,316,638	35.1
45	0.02972	2,776	0.00603	93,418	460,148	0.96308	2,846,784	30.5
50	0.04434	4,019	0.00907	90,642	443,160	0.94685	2,386,636	26.3
55	0.06237	5,403	0.01288	86,622	419,605	0.92370	1,943,476	22.4
60	0.09115	7,403	0.01910	81,220	387,590	0.88292	1,523,872	18.8
65	0.14560	10,748	0.03141	73,816	342,212	0.84885	1,136,282	15.4
70	0.15763	9,942	0.03422	63,068	290,488	0.81798	794,070	12.6
75	0.21097	11,208	0.04717	53,127	237,613	0.52815 [c]	503,582	9.5
80+	1.00000	41,919	0.15761	41,919	265,969	-	265,969	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01296	1,296	0.01312	100,000	98,807	0.98725 [a]	6,898,674	69.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,704	394,816	0.99855 [b]	6,799,866	68.9
5	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,704	492,908	0.99736	6,405,050	64.9
10	0.00280	275	0.00056	98,459	491,608	0.99468	5,912,142	60.0
15	0.00784	770	0.00158	98,184	488,994	0.99129	5,420,534	55.2
20	0.00959	934	0.00193	97,414	484,734	0.98858	4,931,539	50.6
25	0.01327	1,280	0.00267	96,480	479,200	0.98862	4,446,805	46.1
30	0.00947	902	0.00190	95,200	473,745	0.98694	3,967,605	41.7
35	0.01668	1,573	0.00336	94,298	467,559	0.98656	3,493,860	37.1
40	0.01015	941	0.00204	92,725	461,273	0.97580	3,026,301	32.6
45	0.03840	3,524	0.00783	91,784	450,110	0.94946	2,565,027	27.9
50	0.06318	5,576	0.01305	88,260	427,359	0.92188	2,114,917	24.0
55	0.09406	7,777	0.01974	82,684	393,975	0.89188	1,687,558	20.4
60	0.12363	9,261	0.02636	74,906	351,379	0.85674	1,293,584	17.3
65	0.16566	10,875	0.03612	65,646	301,040	0.82500	942,204	14.4
70	0.18618	10,197	0.04106	54,771	248,359	0.78849	641,164	11.7
75	0.24263	10,815	0.05523	44,573	195,829	0.50146 [c]	392,805	8.8
80+	1.00000	33,758	0.17138	33,758	196,976	-	196,976	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00291	291	0.00292	100,000	99,726	0.99712 [a]	7,610,601	76.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,709	398,836	0.99930 [b]	7,510,875	75.3
5	0.00134	133	0.00027	99,709	498,211	0.99861	7,112,040	71.3
10	0.00144	144	0.00029	99,576	497,519	0.99824	6,613,829	66.4
15	0.00209	208	0.00042	99,432	496,641	0.99664	6,116,310	61.5
20	0.00464	460	0.00093	99,224	494,972	0.99363	5,619,669	56.6
25	0.00810	800	0.00163	98,764	491,821	0.99052	5,124,697	51.9
30	0.01087	1,065	0.00219	97,964	487,159	0.99189	4,632,876	47.3
35	0.00532	516	0.00107	96,899	483,208	0.99071	4,145,718	42.8
40	0.01327	1,279	0.00267	96,384	478,721	0.98283	3,662,509	38.0
45	0.02112	2,009	0.00427	95,105	470,501	0.97676	3,183,788	33.5
50	0.02541	2,365	0.00515	93,096	459,565	0.97232	2,713,287	29.1
55	0.03001	2,723	0.00609	90,730	446,845	0.95626	2,253,722	24.8
60	0.05789	5,094	0.01192	88,007	427,301	0.90992	1,806,877	20.5
65	0.12425	10,302	0.02650	82,913	388,810	0.87472	1,379,576	16.6
70	0.12647	9,183	0.02700	72,611	340,098	0.84814	990,766	13.6
75	0.18092	11,475	0.03978	63,428	288,452	0.55668 [c]	650,668	10.3
80+	1.00000	51,953	0.14343	51,953	362,216	-	362,216	7.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2025[e]

Table 5.10.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kota Marudu, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00849	849	0.00856	100,000	99,215	0.99101 [a]	7,136,106	71.4
1	0.00126	125	0.00032	99,151	396,292	0.99775 [b]	7,036,891	71.0
5	0.00297	294	0.00060	99,026	494,392	0.99611	6,640,599	67.1
10	0.00481	475	0.00096	98,731	492,468	0.99557	6,146,207	62.3
15	0.00404	397	0.00081	98,256	490,288	0.99716	5,653,739	57.5
20	0.00164	160	0.00033	97,859	488,896	0.99679	5,163,451	52.8
25	0.00478	467	0.00096	97,699	487,327	0.99240	4,674,555	47.8
30	0.01044	1,015	0.00210	97,232	483,621	0.98597	4,187,228	43.1
35	0.01766	1,699	0.00356	96,217	476,836	0.98068	3,703,607	38.5
40	0.02100	1,985	0.00424	94,517	467,625	0.97090	3,226,772	34.1
45	0.03738	3,459	0.00762	92,532	454,015	0.95134	2,759,147	29.8
50	0.06037	5,378	0.01245	89,074	431,923	0.92650	2,305,132	25.9
55	0.08746	7,320	0.01829	83,696	400,178	0.91634	1,873,209	22.4
60	0.07949	6,071	0.01656	76,375	366,699	0.88608	1,473,031	19.3
65	0.15131	10,638	0.03274	70,304	324,926	0.85665	1,106,332	15.7
70	0.13396	7,993	0.02872	59,666	278,348	0.84303	781,406	13.1
75	0.18353	9,484	0.04042	51,673	234,656	0.53354 [c]	503,057	9.7
80+	1.00000	42,189	0.15719	42,189	268,401	-	268,401	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00996	996	0.01006	100,000	99,074	0.98903 [a]	6,806,431	68.1
1	0.00244	241	0.00061	99,004	395,441	0.99647 [b]	6,707,357	67.7
5	0.00421	416	0.00084	98,762	492,771	0.99556	6,311,916	63.9
10	0.00466	458	0.00093	98,346	490,584	0.99380	5,819,145	59.2
15	0.00775	759	0.00156	97,888	487,541	0.99611	5,328,560	54.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,129	485,644	0.99769	4,841,019	49.8
25	0.00461	448	0.00092	97,129	484,524	0.98971	4,355,375	44.8
30	0.01600	1,547	0.00323	96,681	479,537	0.97970	3,870,850	40.0
35	0.02466	2,346	0.00499	95,134	469,804	0.97528	3,391,314	35.6
40	0.02478	2,299	0.00502	92,788	458,191	0.96043	2,921,510	31.5
45	0.05473	4,953	0.01125	90,489	440,061	0.92344	2,463,319	27.2
50	0.09965	8,523	0.02097	85,536	406,371	0.89550	2,023,258	23.7
55	0.10989	8,463	0.02326	77,012	363,905	0.89081	1,616,887	21.0
60	0.10840	7,431	0.02292	68,550	324,171	0.85367	1,252,982	18.3
65	0.18887	11,543	0.04171	61,119	276,735	0.83919	928,811	15.2
70	0.12621	6,257	0.02694	49,575	232,234	0.86031	652,075	13.2
75	0.15512	6,719	0.03363	43,318	199,793	0.52412 [c]	419,841	9.7
80+	1.00000	36,599	0.16632	36,599	220,048	-	220,048	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00675	675	0.00679	100,000	99,373	0.99335 [a]	7,510,314	75.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,325	397,302	0.99911 [b]	7,410,941	74.6
5	0.00158	157	0.00032	99,325	496,235	0.99673	7,013,639	70.6
10	0.00497	493	0.00100	99,169	494,610	0.99751	6,517,404	65.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,675	493,377	0.99826	6,022,794	61.0
20	0.00347	343	0.00070	98,675	492,520	0.99578	5,529,417	56.0
25	0.00497	488	0.00100	98,333	490,442	0.99510	5,036,896	51.2
30	0.00483	473	0.00097	97,844	488,038	0.99212	4,546,454	46.5
35	0.01094	1,065	0.00220	97,371	484,193	0.98594	4,058,415	41.7
40	0.01721	1,658	0.00347	96,306	477,387	0.98160	3,574,222	37.1
45	0.01961	1,856	0.00396	94,649	468,602	0.97921	3,096,835	32.7
50	0.02199	2,041	0.00445	92,792	458,860	0.95661	2,628,233	28.3
55	0.06526	5,923	0.01349	90,752	438,951	0.94199	2,169,373	23.9
60	0.05025	4,263	0.01031	84,829	413,487	0.92149	1,730,423	20.4
65	0.10826	8,722	0.02289	80,566	381,024	0.87531	1,316,936	16.3
70	0.14310	10,281	0.03083	71,844	333,516	0.82475	935,912	13.0
75	0.21277	13,098	0.04762	61,563	275,067	0.54338 [c]	602,396	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,464	0.14806	48,464	327,328	-	327,328	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pitas, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pitas, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00268	268	0.00269	100,000	99,747	0.99611 [a]	7,057,642	70.6
1	0.00252	251	0.00063	99,732	398,305	0.99720 [b]	6,957,894	69.8
5	0.00301	299	0.00060	99,481	496,658	0.99765	6,559,589	65.9
10	0.00168	167	0.00034	99,182	495,492	0.99736	6,062,931	61.1
15	0.00360	356	0.00072	99,015	494,185	0.99450	5,567,439	56.2
20	0.00740	730	0.00149	98,659	491,469	0.99133	5,073,254	51.4
25	0.00994	974	0.00200	97,929	487,209	0.99214	4,581,785	46.8
30	0.00576	558	0.00115	96,955	483,379	0.99192	4,094,576	42.2
35	0.01041	1,004	0.00209	96,397	479,475	0.98946	3,611,197	37.5
40	0.01067	1,018	0.00215	95,393	474,421	0.97987	3,131,722	32.8
45	0.02970	2,803	0.00603	94,375	464,869	0.95832	2,657,302	28.2
50	0.05402	4,947	0.01110	91,572	445,493	0.94635	2,192,433	23.9
55	0.05325	4,613	0.01094	86,625	421,595	0.89505	1,746,940	20.2
60	0.15955	13,085	0.03468	82,013	377,350	0.83750	1,325,345	16.2
65	0.16602	11,443	0.03621	68,927	316,029	0.84441	947,995	13.8
70	0.14308	8,225	0.03082	57,484	266,859	0.74154	631,966	11.0
75	0.39310	19,364	0.09785	49,259	197,887	0.45800 [c]	365,107	7.4
80+	1.00000	29,896	0.17878	29,896	167,220	-	167,220	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99886 [a]	7,009,887	70.1
1	0.00244	244	0.00061	100,000	399,428	0.99578 [b]	6,909,887	69.1
5	0.00586	584	0.00118	99,756	497,320	0.99706	6,510,459	65.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,172	495,859	0.99882	6,013,139	60.6
15	0.00237	235	0.00047	99,172	495,272	0.99195	5,517,279	55.6
20	0.01376	1,361	0.00277	98,937	491,283	0.98767	5,022,007	50.8
25	0.01089	1,063	0.00219	97,576	485,224	0.99174	4,530,723	46.4
30	0.00560	541	0.00112	96,513	481,215	0.99027	4,045,500	41.9
35	0.01388	1,332	0.00280	95,973	476,533	0.98278	3,564,285	37.1
40	0.02060	1,950	0.00416	94,641	468,328	0.97568	3,087,752	32.6
45	0.02812	2,606	0.00570	92,691	456,938	0.95960	2,619,424	28.3
50	0.05303	4,778	0.01090	90,084	438,478	0.94604	2,162,486	24.0
55	0.05495	4,687	0.01130	85,307	414,816	0.90519	1,724,008	20.2
60	0.13699	11,044	0.02941	80,620	375,489	0.84021	1,309,192	16.2
65	0.18622	12,956	0.04107	69,576	315,488	0.82597	933,703	13.4
70	0.15905	9,005	0.03456	56,619	260,585	0.74037	618,214	10.9
75	0.37924	18,057	0.09360	47,614	192,929	0.46054 [c]	357,630	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,557	0.17946	29,557	164,701	-	164,701	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00546	546	0.00549	100,000	99,490	0.99332 [a]	7,114,960	71.1
1	0.00260	258	0.00065	99,454	397,172	0.99862 [b]	7,015,470	70.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,195	495,975	0.99831	6,618,298	66.7
10	0.00337	335	0.00068	99,195	495,139	0.99589	6,122,323	61.7
15	0.00486	480	0.00097	98,861	493,102	0.99757	5,627,184	56.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,380	491,902	0.99554	5,134,082	52.2
25	0.00891	877	0.00179	98,380	489,710	0.99258	4,642,180	47.2
30	0.00592	577	0.00119	97,504	486,077	0.99357	4,152,469	42.6
35	0.00694	673	0.00139	96,927	482,952	0.99652	3,666,393	37.8
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,254	481,269	0.98426	3,183,441	33.1
45	0.03148	3,030	0.00640	96,254	473,694	0.95693	2,702,172	28.1
50	0.05505	5,132	0.01132	93,224	453,290	0.94671	2,228,479	23.9
55	0.05143	4,531	0.01056	88,092	429,134	0.88479	1,775,189	20.2
60	0.18245	15,246	0.04015	83,561	379,692	0.83496	1,346,055	16.1
65	0.14374	9,819	0.03097	68,316	317,029	0.86497	966,363	14.1
70	0.12486	7,304	0.02663	58,496	274,221	0.74398	649,334	11.1
75	0.40590	20,779	0.10185	51,192	204,014	0.45613 [c]	375,113	7.3
80+	1.00000	30,413	0.17775	30,413	171,099	-	171,099	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beaufort, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beaufort, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01481	1,481	0.01502	100,000	98,658	0.98547 [a]	6,797,029	68.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,519	394,074	0.99940 [b]	6,698,371	68.0
5	0.00063	62	0.00013	98,519	492,437	0.99870	6,304,297	64.0
10	0.00197	193	0.00039	98,456	491,797	0.99736	5,811,860	59.0
15	0.00331	326	0.00066	98,263	490,499	0.99545	5,320,064	54.1
20	0.00579	567	0.00116	97,937	488,267	0.99210	4,829,565	49.3
25	0.01002	976	0.00201	97,370	484,410	0.98904	4,341,297	44.6
30	0.01190	1,147	0.00239	96,394	479,103	0.98728	3,856,887	40.0
35	0.01355	1,290	0.00273	95,247	473,010	0.98300	3,377,784	35.5
40	0.02051	1,927	0.00414	93,957	464,968	0.97164	2,904,774	30.9
45	0.03637	3,347	0.00741	92,030	451,782	0.94853	2,439,806	26.5
50	0.06714	5,954	0.01389	88,683	428,529	0.92644	1,988,024	22.4
55	0.08045	6,656	0.01676	82,729	397,006	0.88467	1,559,494	18.9
60	0.15327	11,659	0.03320	76,073	351,218	0.81387	1,162,489	15.3
65	0.22495	14,490	0.05069	64,414	285,845	0.78670	811,271	12.6
70	0.19826	9,898	0.04402	49,924	224,876	0.72978	525,426	10.5
75	0.35998	14,409	0.08780	40,026	164,109	0.45397 [c]	300,550	7.5
80+	1.00000	25,617	0.18775	25,617	136,441	-	136,441	5.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01355	1,355	0.01372	100,000	98,755	0.98667 [a]	6,679,478	66.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,645	394,579	0.99978 [b]	6,580,723	66.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,645	493,224	0.99872	6,186,144	62.7
10	0.00256	252	0.00051	98,645	492,593	0.99550	5,692,921	57.7
15	0.00645	635	0.00129	98,392	490,375	0.99435	5,200,328	52.9
20	0.00484	473	0.00097	97,758	487,604	0.99206	4,709,953	48.2
25	0.01105	1,075	0.00222	97,284	483,735	0.98635	4,222,349	43.4
30	0.01629	1,567	0.00329	96,210	477,129	0.98845	3,738,614	38.9
35	0.00672	636	0.00135	94,642	471,620	0.98248	3,261,485	34.5
40	0.02840	2,670	0.00576	94,006	463,355	0.96375	2,789,864	29.7
45	0.04433	4,049	0.00907	91,336	446,559	0.93907	2,326,509	25.5
50	0.07830	6,834	0.01630	87,287	419,351	0.92491	1,879,950	21.5
55	0.07162	5,762	0.01486	80,453	387,861	0.87518	1,460,598	18.2
60	0.18213	13,604	0.04008	74,691	339,447	0.79125	1,072,737	14.4
65	0.24129	14,740	0.05488	61,088	268,589	0.77140	733,290	12.0
70	0.21189	9,820	0.04740	46,348	207,188	0.70486	464,702	10.0
75	0.40078	14,640	0.10024	36,527	146,038	0.43289 [c]	257,513	7.0
80+	1.00000	21,888	0.19635	21,888	111,475	-	111,475	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01613	1,613	0.01637	100,000	98,546	0.98419 [a]	6,936,371	69.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,387	393,548	0.99903 [b]	6,837,825	69.5
5	0.00130	128	0.00026	98,387	491,616	0.99868	6,444,276	65.5
10	0.00134	132	0.00027	98,259	490,967	0.99933	5,952,660	60.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,127	490,637	0.99657	5,461,694	55.7
20	0.00686	673	0.00138	98,127	488,954	0.99214	4,971,057	50.7
25	0.00887	865	0.00178	97,454	485,109	0.99201	4,482,103	46.0
30	0.00711	686	0.00143	96,590	481,231	0.98623	3,996,994	41.4
35	0.02047	1,963	0.00414	95,903	474,607	0.98383	3,515,762	36.7
40	0.01178	1,106	0.00237	93,940	466,933	0.98022	3,041,155	32.4
45	0.02787	2,587	0.00565	92,833	457,698	0.95880	2,574,222	27.7
50	0.05491	4,955	0.01129	90,246	438,842	0.92777	2,116,524	23.5
55	0.09056	7,724	0.01897	85,291	407,145	0.89596	1,677,682	19.7
60	0.11886	9,220	0.02527	77,567	364,786	0.84061	1,270,537	16.4
65	0.20539	14,038	0.04578	68,347	306,642	0.80307	905,750	13.3
70	0.18628	10,117	0.04108	54,309	246,255	0.75257	599,108	11.0
75	0.32258	14,256	0.07692	44,193	185,324	0.47478 [c]	352,853	8.0
80+	1.00000	29,937	0.17870	29,937	167,529	-	167,529	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2025[e]

Table 5.10.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Penyu, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00297	297	0.00298	100,000	99,720	0.99570 [a]	7,054,880	70.5
1	0.00275	274	0.00069	99,703	398,132	0.99858 [b]	6,955,160	69.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,429	497,145	1.00000	6,557,028	65.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,429	497,145	0.99731	6,059,884	60.9
15	0.00538	535	0.00108	99,429	495,807	0.99544	5,562,739	55.9
20	0.00374	370	0.00075	98,894	493,545	0.99574	5,066,932	51.2
25	0.00478	471	0.00096	98,524	491,443	0.99135	4,573,387	46.4
30	0.01253	1,229	0.00252	98,053	487,195	0.98779	4,081,943	41.6
35	0.01187	1,150	0.00239	96,824	481,248	0.99146	3,594,749	37.1
40	0.00517	494	0.00104	95,675	477,138	0.96949	3,113,501	32.5
45	0.05599	5,329	0.01152	95,180	462,578	0.95241	2,636,363	27.7
50	0.03868	3,476	0.00789	89,851	440,566	0.95255	2,173,785	24.2
55	0.05657	4,886	0.01164	86,375	419,661	0.89855	1,733,219	20.1
60	0.14903	12,144	0.03221	81,489	377,084	0.82934	1,313,558	16.1
65	0.19608	13,597	0.04348	69,345	312,731	0.79744	936,474	13.5
70	0.21063	11,742	0.04709	55,748	249,383	0.76306	623,743	11.2
75	0.27027	11,893	0.06250	44,005	190,294	0.49168 [c]	374,360	8.5
80+	1.00000	32,112	0.17446	32,112	184,067	-	184,067	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	6,805,936	68.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	6,705,936	67.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,305,936	63.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99461	5,805,936	58.1
15	0.01078	1,078	0.00217	100,000	497,305	0.99458	5,305,936	53.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,922	494,610	0.99758	4,808,631	48.6
25	0.00484	479	0.00097	98,922	493,413	0.99072	4,314,021	43.6
30	0.01373	1,352	0.00276	98,443	488,836	0.98585	3,820,608	38.8
35	0.01458	1,416	0.00294	97,091	481,917	0.98761	3,331,772	34.3
40	0.01016	972	0.00204	95,675	475,946	0.95439	2,849,856	29.8
45	0.08142	7,711	0.01698	94,703	454,238	0.93900	2,373,910	25.1
50	0.03876	3,372	0.00791	86,992	426,532	0.94837	1,919,671	22.1
55	0.06502	5,437	0.01344	83,620	404,510	0.85203	1,493,140	17.9
60	0.23669	18,505	0.05369	78,183	344,655	0.76546	1,088,630	13.9
65	0.23173	13,829	0.05242	59,678	263,819	0.75802	743,975	12.5
70	0.25532	11,706	0.05854	45,849	199,981	0.73953	480,156	10.5
75	0.26738	9,129	0.06173	34,143	147,892	0.47214 [c]	280,175	8.2
80+	1.00000	25,014	0.18909	25,014	132,283	-	132,283	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00587	587	0.00590	100,000	99,453	0.99139 [a]	7,342,852	73.4
1	0.00571	568	0.00143	99,413	396,242	0.99704 [b]	7,243,399	72.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,845	494,227	1.00000	6,847,157	69.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,845	494,227	1.00000	6,352,930	64.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,845	494,227	0.99627	5,858,703	59.3
20	0.00747	738	0.00150	98,845	492,382	0.99391	5,364,476	54.3
25	0.00471	462	0.00094	98,107	489,381	0.99211	4,872,094	49.7
30	0.01109	1,083	0.00223	97,645	485,519	0.98981	4,382,714	44.9
35	0.00929	897	0.00187	96,563	480,571	0.99534	3,897,194	40.4
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,666	478,330	0.98494	3,416,623	35.7
45	0.03012	2,882	0.00612	95,666	471,126	0.96570	2,938,293	30.7
50	0.03861	3,582	0.00787	92,784	454,966	0.95646	2,467,167	26.6
55	0.04866	4,341	0.00998	89,202	435,158	0.94578	2,012,201	22.6
60	0.06006	5,097	0.01238	84,861	411,565	0.89131	1,577,043	18.6
65	0.16043	12,796	0.03488	79,765	366,832	0.83485	1,165,478	14.6
70	0.17078	11,437	0.03734	66,968	306,249	0.78317	798,646	11.9
75	0.27237	15,125	0.06306	55,531	239,844	0.51291 [c]	492,398	8.9
80+	1.00000	40,406	0.15999	40,406	252,554	-	252,554	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sipitang, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sipitang, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00650	650	0.00654	100,000	99,395	0.99359 [a]	7,486,263	74.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,350	397,400	0.99929 [b]	7,386,868	74.4
5	0.00124	123	0.00025	99,350	496,443	0.99870	6,989,468	70.4
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,227	495,797	0.99651	6,493,025	65.4
15	0.00561	556	0.00113	99,092	494,067	0.99595	5,997,228	60.5
20	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,535	492,064	0.99570	5,503,161	55.8
25	0.00613	602	0.00123	98,290	489,946	0.99369	5,011,097	51.0
30	0.00649	634	0.00130	97,688	486,857	0.99416	4,521,151	46.3
35	0.00520	505	0.00104	97,054	484,011	0.99146	4,034,294	41.6
40	0.01190	1,149	0.00239	96,550	479,878	0.98724	3,550,283	36.8
45	0.01363	1,300	0.00274	95,401	473,755	0.97602	3,070,406	32.2
50	0.03447	3,244	0.00702	94,101	462,394	0.95943	2,596,651	27.6
55	0.04689	4,260	0.00960	90,857	443,633	0.94419	2,134,257	23.5
60	0.06517	5,644	0.01347	86,597	418,874	0.88451	1,690,624	19.5
65	0.16932	13,707	0.03700	80,953	370,497	0.84138	1,271,750	15.7
70	0.14574	9,800	0.03144	67,246	311,728	0.84769	901,253	13.4
75	0.16000	9,191	0.03478	57,445	264,249	0.55176 [c]	589,525	10.3
80+	1.00000	48,254	0.14835	48,254	325,276	-	325,276	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00421	421	0.00423	100,000	99,602	0.99584 [a]	7,247,354	72.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,579	398,316	0.99875 [b]	7,147,752	71.8
5	0.00240	239	0.00048	99,579	497,296	0.99745	6,749,436	67.8
10	0.00269	268	0.00054	99,340	496,029	0.99434	6,252,140	62.9
15	0.00864	856	0.00174	99,072	493,220	0.99453	5,756,111	58.1
20	0.00227	223	0.00045	98,216	490,523	0.99886	5,262,891	53.6
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,993	489,966	0.99401	4,772,368	48.7
30	0.01198	1,174	0.00241	97,993	487,031	0.98892	4,282,401	43.7
35	0.01016	984	0.00204	96,819	481,636	0.98337	3,795,371	39.2
40	0.02317	2,221	0.00469	95,835	473,625	0.98181	3,313,735	34.6
45	0.01308	1,225	0.00263	93,615	465,012	0.97314	2,840,109	30.3
50	0.04082	3,771	0.00833	92,390	452,522	0.94444	2,375,097	25.7
55	0.07092	6,285	0.01471	88,619	427,382	0.92993	1,922,575	21.7
60	0.06916	5,694	0.01433	82,334	397,435	0.85228	1,495,193	18.2
65	0.23213	17,790	0.05252	76,640	338,725	0.80475	1,097,758	14.3
70	0.14723	8,664	0.03178	58,850	272,589	0.83685	759,033	12.9
75	0.18182	9,125	0.04000	50,186	228,117	0.53105 [c]	486,444	9.7
80+	1.00000	41,061	0.15895	41,061	258,328	-	258,328	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00893	893	0.00900	100,000	99,176	0.99121 [a]	7,774,712	77.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,107	396,429	0.99986 [b]	7,675,536	77.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,107	495,536	1.00000	7,279,107	73.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,107	495,536	0.99883	6,783,572	68.4
15	0.00234	232	0.00047	99,107	494,956	0.99746	6,288,036	63.4
20	0.00275	272	0.00055	98,875	493,698	0.99190	5,793,080	58.6
25	0.01347	1,328	0.00271	98,604	489,699	0.99322	5,299,382	53.7
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,276	486,379	1.00000	4,809,683	49.4
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,276	486,379	1.00000	4,323,305	44.4
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,276	486,379	0.99289	3,836,926	39.4
45	0.01422	1,384	0.00287	97,276	482,919	0.97913	3,350,547	34.4
50	0.02761	2,647	0.00560	95,892	472,841	0.97619	2,867,627	29.9
55	0.01991	1,856	0.00402	93,245	461,582	0.95986	2,394,786	25.7
60	0.06079	5,556	0.01254	91,388	443,053	0.92183	1,933,204	21.2
65	0.09667	8,297	0.02032	85,833	408,420	0.88073	1,490,151	17.4
70	0.14428	11,187	0.03110	77,535	359,709	0.85637	1,081,731	14.0
75	0.14286	9,478	0.03077	66,348	308,045	0.57336 [c]	722,022	10.9
80+	1.00000	56,870	0.13737	56,870	413,977	-	413,977	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tenom, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tenom, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01180	1,180	0.01193	100,000	98,920	0.98787 [a]	7,158,162	71.6
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	98,820	395,015	0.99825 [b]	7,059,241	71.4
5	0.00203	200	0.00041	98,714	493,069	0.99732	6,664,227	67.5
10	0.00334	329	0.00067	98,514	491,745	0.99711	6,171,158	62.6
15	0.00243	239	0.00049	98,184	490,325	0.99510	5,679,412	57.8
20	0.00737	722	0.00148	97,946	487,923	0.99262	5,189,087	53.0
25	0.00740	719	0.00148	97,224	484,321	0.99308	4,701,164	48.4
30	0.00644	621	0.00129	96,505	480,971	0.98721	4,216,843	43.7
35	0.01918	1,839	0.00387	95,884	474,820	0.98070	3,735,872	39.0
40	0.01942	1,827	0.00392	94,045	465,656	0.98096	3,261,052	34.7
45	0.01864	1,719	0.00376	92,218	456,792	0.97848	2,795,395	30.3
50	0.02445	2,213	0.00495	90,499	446,962	0.94886	2,338,604	25.8
55	0.07850	6,931	0.01634	88,286	424,104	0.90276	1,891,641	21.4
60	0.11757	9,565	0.02498	81,356	382,865	0.86116	1,467,537	18.0
65	0.16294	11,698	0.03548	71,790	329,708	0.85391	1,084,672	15.1
70	0.12596	7,569	0.02689	60,093	281,541	0.81612	754,964	12.6
75	0.25015	13,139	0.05718	52,523	229,770	0.51466 [c]	473,424	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,385	0.16164	39,385	243,654	-	243,654	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00757	757	0.00762	100,000	99,292	0.99253 [a]	6,954,102	69.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,243	396,974	0.99895 [b]	6,854,810	69.1
5	0.00190	189	0.00038	99,243	495,745	0.99584	6,457,837	65.1
10	0.00642	636	0.00129	99,055	493,684	0.99449	5,962,092	60.2
15	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,419	490,962	0.99373	5,468,408	55.6
20	0.00795	779	0.00160	97,966	487,883	0.99396	4,977,446	50.8
25	0.00412	400	0.00083	97,187	484,936	0.99259	4,489,563	46.2
30	0.01071	1,037	0.00215	96,787	481,343	0.98499	4,004,628	41.4
35	0.01935	1,853	0.00391	95,750	474,118	0.98004	3,523,285	36.8
40	0.02059	1,933	0.00416	93,897	464,653	0.97865	3,049,166	32.5
45	0.02212	2,035	0.00447	91,964	454,734	0.96646	2,584,513	28.1
50	0.04521	4,066	0.00925	89,930	439,484	0.92067	2,129,779	23.7
55	0.11506	9,879	0.02442	85,864	404,622	0.86747	1,690,295	19.7
60	0.15228	11,571	0.03297	75,985	350,995	0.84802	1,285,673	16.9
65	0.15162	9,767	0.03281	64,413	297,651	0.84559	934,678	14.5
70	0.15769	8,617	0.03424	54,647	251,691	0.78189	637,027	11.7
75	0.28986	13,342	0.06780	46,030	196,794	0.48929 [c]	385,336	8.4
80+	1.00000	32,688	0.17337	32,688	188,542	-	188,542	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01639	1,639	0.01664	100,000	98,523	0.98284 [a]	7,391,215	73.9
1	0.00222	218	0.00056	98,361	392,896	0.99748 [b]	7,292,692	74.1
5	0.00217	213	0.00043	98,142	490,179	0.99891	6,899,796	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,929	489,646	1.00000	6,409,617	65.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,929	489,646	0.99664	5,919,971	60.5
20	0.00672	658	0.00135	97,929	488,002	0.99122	5,430,325	55.5
25	0.01086	1,056	0.00218	97,272	483,718	0.99347	4,942,323	50.8
30	0.00215	207	0.00043	96,215	480,561	0.98943	4,458,605	46.3
35	0.01901	1,825	0.00384	96,009	475,481	0.98137	3,978,044	41.4
40	0.01824	1,718	0.00368	94,184	466,622	0.98332	3,502,563	37.2
45	0.01508	1,395	0.00304	92,465	458,840	0.99023	3,035,941	32.8
50	0.00437	398	0.00088	91,071	454,358	0.97734	2,577,101	28.3
55	0.04103	3,720	0.00838	90,672	444,063	0.93855	2,122,743	23.4
60	0.08275	7,195	0.01726	86,953	416,775	0.87291	1,678,681	19.3
65	0.17544	13,993	0.03846	79,757	363,805	0.86325	1,261,906	15.8
70	0.08982	5,907	0.01881	65,765	314,056	0.85310	898,101	13.7
75	0.20962	12,547	0.04683	59,858	267,921	0.54127 [c]	584,045	9.8
80+	1.00000	47,310	0.14966	47,310	316,124	-	316,124	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Nabawan, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Nabawan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00864	864	0.00871	100,000	99,201	0.99149 [a]	7,776,964	77.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,136	396,543	0.99901 [b]	7,677,763	77.4
5	0.00172	171	0.00035	99,136	495,251	0.99813	7,281,220	73.4
10	0.00201	199	0.00040	98,965	494,326	0.99899	6,785,969	68.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,766	493,828	0.99613	6,291,643	63.7
20	0.00774	765	0.00155	98,766	491,916	0.99611	5,797,815	58.7
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,001	490,005	0.99717	5,305,898	54.1
30	0.00567	555	0.00114	98,001	488,616	0.98954	4,815,894	49.1
35	0.01529	1,490	0.00308	97,446	483,504	0.98892	4,327,277	44.4
40	0.00680	653	0.00136	95,956	478,148	0.98487	3,843,773	40.1
45	0.02351	2,241	0.00476	95,303	470,915	0.97819	3,365,625	35.3
50	0.02006	1,866	0.00405	93,062	460,646	0.96920	2,894,710	31.1
55	0.04176	3,809	0.00853	91,196	446,458	0.94852	2,434,064	26.7
60	0.06162	5,385	0.01272	87,387	423,474	0.93964	1,987,606	22.7
65	0.05902	4,839	0.01216	82,002	397,912	0.93050	1,564,133	19.1
70	0.08065	6,223	0.01681	77,163	370,256	0.89395	1,166,221	15.1
75	0.13369	9,484	0.02865	70,940	330,989	0.58417 [c]	795,964	11.2
80+	1.00000	61,456	0.13217	61,456	464,975	-	464,975	7.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01423	1,423	0.01442	100,000	98,695	0.98600 [a]	7,410,481	74.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,577	394,306	0.99820 [b]	7,311,785	74.2
5	0.00312	308	0.00063	98,577	492,114	0.99844	6,917,479	70.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,269	491,345	1.00000	6,425,366	65.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,269	491,345	0.99304	5,934,021	60.4
20	0.01393	1,369	0.00281	98,269	487,923	0.99299	5,442,676	55.4
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,900	484,501	0.99452	4,954,753	51.1
30	0.01095	1,061	0.00220	96,900	481,848	0.98782	4,470,252	46.1
35	0.01342	1,286	0.00270	95,839	475,979	0.98677	3,988,404	41.6
40	0.01303	1,232	0.00262	94,553	469,683	0.97775	3,512,425	37.1
45	0.03159	2,948	0.00642	93,321	459,235	0.97597	3,042,741	32.6
50	0.01623	1,467	0.00327	90,373	448,198	0.96603	2,583,506	28.6
55	0.05199	4,623	0.01068	88,906	432,974	0.92729	2,135,308	24.0
60	0.09456	7,970	0.01985	84,284	401,493	0.90708	1,702,333	20.2
65	0.09112	6,953	0.01909	76,314	364,184	0.91146	1,300,840	17.0
70	0.08571	5,945	0.01791	69,360	331,938	0.84121	936,656	13.5
75	0.23873	15,139	0.05422	63,415	279,228	0.53825 [c]	604,718	9.5
80+	1.00000	48,276	0.14832	48,276	325,490	-	325,490	6.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00336	336	0.00337	100,000	99,684	0.99668 [a]	8,251,929	82.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,664	398,655	0.99996 [b]	8,152,245	81.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,664	498,319	0.99783	7,753,589	77.8
10	0.00434	432	0.00087	99,664	497,238	0.99783	7,255,270	72.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,231	496,157	1.00000	6,758,032	68.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,231	496,157	1.00000	6,261,874	63.1
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,231	496,157	1.00000	5,765,717	58.1
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,231	496,157	0.99147	5,269,559	53.1
35	0.01706	1,693	0.00344	99,231	491,924	0.99139	4,773,402	48.1
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,538	487,691	0.99283	4,281,478	43.9
45	0.01435	1,399	0.00289	97,538	484,192	0.98097	3,793,787	38.9
50	0.02379	2,287	0.00482	96,139	474,976	0.97316	3,309,595	34.4
55	0.02997	2,813	0.00609	93,852	462,226	0.96906	2,834,620	30.2
60	0.03195	2,909	0.00649	91,039	447,922	0.97616	2,372,394	26.1
65	0.01546	1,362	0.00312	88,130	437,246	0.95546	1,924,472	21.8
70	0.07407	6,427	0.01538	86,768	417,772	0.94858	1,487,226	17.1
75	0.02695	2,166	0.00546	80,341	396,290	0.62945 [c]	1,069,454	13.3
80+	1.00000	78,175	0.11613	78,175	673,164	-	673,164	8.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Keningau, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Keningau, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00468	468	0.00470	100,000	99,562	0.99488 [a]	7,465,461	74.7
1	0.00101	101	0.00025	99,532	397,877	0.99906 [b]	7,365,899	74.0
5	0.00074	74	0.00015	99,431	496,970	0.99820	6,968,023	70.1
10	0.00286	284	0.00057	99,357	496,075	0.99726	6,471,052	65.1
15	0.00262	259	0.00052	99,073	494,717	0.99747	5,974,977	60.3
20	0.00244	241	0.00049	98,814	493,467	0.99687	5,480,260	55.5
25	0.00382	377	0.00077	98,573	491,923	0.99501	4,986,793	50.6
30	0.00616	605	0.00124	98,196	489,469	0.99213	4,494,870	45.8
35	0.00958	935	0.00193	97,591	485,619	0.98837	4,005,401	41.0
40	0.01370	1,324	0.00276	96,656	479,969	0.98035	3,519,782	36.4
45	0.02569	2,449	0.00520	95,332	470,536	0.97343	3,039,813	31.9
50	0.02748	2,552	0.00557	92,883	458,033	0.95834	2,569,277	27.7
55	0.05624	5,081	0.01157	90,330	438,951	0.92351	2,111,245	23.4
60	0.09793	8,349	0.02059	85,250	405,377	0.89709	1,672,294	19.6
65	0.10842	8,338	0.02293	76,901	363,661	0.88247	1,266,916	16.5
70	0.12774	8,758	0.02729	68,563	320,920	0.83343	903,256	13.2
75	0.21109	12,625	0.04720	59,805	267,464	0.54071 [c]	582,335	9.7
80+	1.00000	47,180	0.14984	47,180	314,872	-	314,872	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00574	574	0.00578	100,000	99,459	0.99340 [a]	7,178,089	71.8
1	0.00196	195	0.00049	99,426	397,241	0.99820 [b]	7,078,630	71.2
5	0.00139	137	0.00028	99,230	495,808	0.99737	6,681,389	67.3
10	0.00388	385	0.00078	99,093	494,502	0.99614	6,185,581	62.4
15	0.00383	378	0.00077	98,708	492,595	0.99708	5,691,079	57.7
20	0.00200	197	0.00040	98,330	491,158	0.99629	5,198,484	52.9
25	0.00543	533	0.00109	98,133	489,335	0.99226	4,707,326	48.0
30	0.01006	982	0.00202	97,601	485,548	0.98817	4,217,991	43.2
35	0.01361	1,315	0.00274	96,618	479,805	0.98533	3,732,443	38.6
40	0.01576	1,502	0.00318	95,304	472,764	0.97370	3,252,639	34.1
45	0.03701	3,472	0.00754	93,802	460,330	0.96601	2,779,875	29.6
50	0.03085	2,786	0.00627	90,330	444,685	0.95052	2,319,545	25.7
55	0.06870	6,014	0.01423	87,544	422,684	0.89289	1,874,860	21.4
60	0.14836	12,095	0.03205	81,530	377,410	0.85584	1,452,176	17.8
65	0.13924	9,668	0.02993	69,434	323,002	0.86716	1,074,766	15.5
70	0.12540	7,495	0.02676	59,766	280,096	0.81718	751,764	12.6
75	0.24848	12,988	0.05675	52,272	228,888	0.51473 [c]	471,669	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,283	0.16181	39,283	242,780	-	242,780	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00354	354	0.00355	100,000	99,667	0.99650 [a]	7,803,509	78.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,646	398,584	0.99996 [b]	7,703,841	77.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,646	498,230	0.99914	7,305,257	73.3
10	0.00172	171	0.00034	99,646	497,802	0.99852	6,807,027	68.3
15	0.00124	124	0.00025	99,475	497,064	0.99792	6,309,225	63.4
20	0.00291	289	0.00058	99,351	496,032	0.99747	5,812,161	58.5
25	0.00214	212	0.00043	99,062	494,779	0.99784	5,316,129	53.7
30	0.00219	217	0.00044	98,850	493,708	0.99605	4,821,351	48.8
35	0.00572	564	0.00115	98,633	491,756	0.99135	4,327,643	43.9
40	0.01161	1,138	0.00233	98,069	487,500	0.98709	3,835,887	39.1
45	0.01422	1,378	0.00286	96,931	481,209	0.98084	3,348,386	34.5
50	0.02418	2,310	0.00489	95,552	471,987	0.96631	2,867,178	30.0
55	0.04345	4,051	0.00888	93,242	456,084	0.95518	2,395,191	25.7
60	0.04627	4,126	0.00947	89,191	435,640	0.93982	1,939,107	21.7
65	0.07478	6,361	0.01554	85,065	409,422	0.89841	1,503,466	17.7
70	0.13056	10,276	0.02794	78,704	367,830	0.85109	1,094,044	13.9
75	0.17002	11,634	0.03716	68,428	313,056	0.56892 [c]	726,214	10.6
80+	1.00000	56,794	0.13746	56,794	413,158	-	413,158	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tambunan, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tambunan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00660	660	0.00664	100,000	99,386	0.99201 [a]	7,146,482	71.5
1	0.00300	298	0.00075	99,340	396,620	0.99758 [b]	7,047,096	70.9
5	0.00164	162	0.00033	99,042	494,807	0.99831	6,650,477	67.1
10	0.00174	172	0.00035	98,880	493,972	0.99913	6,155,670	62.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,708	493,542	0.99733	5,661,699	57.4
20	0.00533	526	0.00107	98,708	492,226	0.99127	5,168,157	52.4
25	0.01215	1,193	0.00245	98,182	487,926	0.99121	4,675,931	47.6
30	0.00539	522	0.00108	96,988	483,636	0.99010	4,188,006	43.2
35	0.01444	1,393	0.00291	96,466	478,847	0.97349	3,704,369	38.4
40	0.03876	3,685	0.00791	95,073	466,152	0.96315	3,225,522	33.9
45	0.03487	3,186	0.00710	91,388	448,974	0.96405	2,759,370	30.2
50	0.03706	3,269	0.00755	88,202	432,835	0.94273	2,310,397	26.2
55	0.07826	6,647	0.01629	84,932	408,045	0.92041	1,877,561	22.1
60	0.08104	6,344	0.01689	78,286	375,568	0.89178	1,469,516	18.8
65	0.13781	9,914	0.02960	71,942	334,922	0.85423	1,093,949	15.2
70	0.15500	9,614	0.03360	62,027	286,102	0.80197	759,026	12.2
75	0.24896	13,049	0.05687	52,413	229,444	0.51484 [c]	472,924	9.0
80+	1.00000	39,364	0.16167	39,364	243,480	-	243,480	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01008	1,008	0.01018	100,000	99,064	0.99006 [a]	6,782,495	67.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,992	395,966	0.99831 [b]	6,683,431	67.5
5	0.00310	307	0.00062	98,992	494,192	0.99845	6,287,464	63.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,685	493,425	1.00000	5,793,273	58.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,685	493,425	0.99479	5,299,848	53.7
20	0.01043	1,029	0.00210	98,685	490,853	0.98621	4,806,423	48.7
25	0.01719	1,679	0.00347	97,656	484,084	0.98951	4,315,570	44.2
30	0.00367	352	0.00073	95,977	479,007	0.99381	3,831,486	39.9
35	0.00872	834	0.00175	95,626	476,043	0.96972	3,352,479	35.1
40	0.05204	4,933	0.01069	94,792	461,627	0.94817	2,876,436	30.3
45	0.05161	4,638	0.01060	89,859	437,700	0.94060	2,414,809	26.9
50	0.06762	5,763	0.01400	85,221	411,699	0.90955	1,977,108	23.2
55	0.11494	9,133	0.02439	79,459	374,460	0.88080	1,565,409	19.7
60	0.12401	8,721	0.02644	70,325	329,824	0.84600	1,190,949	16.9
65	0.18824	11,596	0.04156	61,604	279,031	0.81385	861,125	14.0
70	0.18357	9,180	0.04043	50,008	227,090	0.79063	582,094	11.6
75	0.24096	9,838	0.05479	40,828	179,544	0.49425 [c]	355,004	8.7
80+	1.00000	30,990	0.17662	30,990	175,460	-	175,460	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00324	324	0.00325	100,000	99,695	0.99378 [a]	7,574,933	75.7
1	0.00611	609	0.00153	99,676	397,193	0.99688 [b]	7,475,238	75.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,067	495,336	0.99818	7,078,045	71.4
10	0.00364	360	0.00073	99,067	494,435	0.99818	6,582,709	66.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,707	493,534	1.00000	6,088,274	61.7
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,707	493,534	0.99649	5,594,740	56.7
25	0.00702	693	0.00141	98,707	491,802	0.99297	5,101,206	51.7
30	0.00704	690	0.00141	98,014	488,346	0.98671	4,609,404	47.0
35	0.01958	1,906	0.00396	97,324	481,856	0.97741	4,121,058	42.3
40	0.02566	2,449	0.00520	95,418	470,969	0.97778	3,639,202	38.1
45	0.01869	1,738	0.00377	92,970	460,503	0.98694	3,168,232	34.1
50	0.00732	667	0.00147	91,232	454,491	0.97502	2,707,729	29.7
55	0.04277	3,874	0.00874	90,564	443,138	0.95785	2,253,238	24.9
60	0.04149	3,597	0.00847	86,691	424,461	0.93698	1,810,100	20.9
65	0.08547	7,102	0.01786	83,094	397,713	0.89822	1,385,639	16.7
70	0.11962	9,090	0.02545	75,992	357,234	0.81582	987,926	13.0
75	0.25751	17,228	0.05911	66,902	291,439	0.53791 [c]	630,692	9.4
80+	1.00000	49,674	0.14642	49,674	339,253	-	339,253	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kunak, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kunak, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01002	1,002	0.01011	100,000	99,079	0.98949 [a]	7,567,718	75.7
1	0.00133	132	0.00033	98,998	395,665	0.99917 [b]	7,468,640	75.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,867	494,334	0.99947	7,072,974	71.5
10	0.00106	105	0.00021	98,867	494,072	0.99823	6,578,641	66.5
15	0.00248	245	0.00050	98,762	493,198	0.99824	6,084,569	61.6
20	0.00105	103	0.00021	98,517	492,328	0.99851	5,591,371	56.8
25	0.00193	190	0.00039	98,414	491,594	0.99519	5,099,044	51.8
30	0.00770	756	0.00155	98,224	489,228	0.99342	4,607,450	46.9
35	0.00545	531	0.00109	97,467	486,010	0.98959	4,118,222	42.3
40	0.01540	1,493	0.00310	96,936	480,949	0.98245	3,632,213	37.5
45	0.01974	1,884	0.00399	95,443	472,506	0.97633	3,151,264	33.0
50	0.02767	2,589	0.00561	93,559	461,324	0.95831	2,678,757	28.6
55	0.05611	5,104	0.01155	90,970	442,091	0.92342	2,217,433	24.4
60	0.09826	8,437	0.02067	85,866	408,237	0.91927	1,775,343	20.7
65	0.06128	4,745	0.01264	77,429	375,282	0.89950	1,367,105	17.7
70	0.14228	10,341	0.03063	72,684	337,566	0.85013	991,823	13.6
75	0.15873	9,896	0.03448	62,343	286,974	0.56137 [c]	654,257	10.5
80+	1.00000	52,447	0.14280	52,447	367,283	-	367,283	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01282	1,282	0.01297	100,000	98,820	0.98738 [a]	7,435,478	74.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,718	394,872	0.99979 [b]	7,336,658	74.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,718	493,590	0.99893	6,941,786	70.3
10	0.00214	212	0.00043	98,718	493,061	0.99781	6,448,196	65.3
15	0.00224	220	0.00045	98,506	491,981	0.99841	5,955,136	60.5
20	0.00095	93	0.00019	98,286	491,197	0.99781	5,463,155	55.6
25	0.00344	338	0.00069	98,193	490,120	0.99267	4,971,958	50.6
30	0.01123	1,099	0.00226	97,855	486,528	0.98945	4,481,838	45.8
35	0.00985	953	0.00198	96,756	481,397	0.98904	3,995,310	41.3
40	0.01209	1,158	0.00243	95,803	476,119	0.98507	3,513,912	36.7
45	0.01780	1,684	0.00359	94,645	469,013	0.97107	3,037,794	32.1
50	0.04027	3,743	0.00822	92,960	455,443	0.93725	2,568,781	27.6
55	0.08617	7,688	0.01801	89,217	426,865	0.91461	2,113,338	23.7
60	0.08454	6,893	0.01765	81,529	390,415	0.92057	1,686,473	20.7
65	0.07384	5,511	0.01533	74,637	359,406	0.90586	1,296,058	17.4
70	0.11605	8,022	0.02464	69,126	325,572	0.84747	936,652	13.6
75	0.19380	11,842	0.04292	61,103	275,912	0.54848 [c]	611,080	10.0
80+	1.00000	49,262	0.14698	49,262	335,168	-	335,168	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00697	697	0.00701	100,000	99,353	0.99181 [a]	7,724,133	77.2
1	0.00267	265	0.00067	99,303	396,553	0.99856 [b]	7,624,780	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,038	495,189	1.00000	7,228,228	73.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,038	495,189	0.99861	6,733,039	68.0
15	0.00278	275	0.00056	99,038	494,501	0.99802	6,237,850	63.0
20	0.00117	116	0.00023	98,763	493,524	0.99941	5,743,348	58.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,647	493,234	0.99850	5,249,825	53.2
30	0.00299	295	0.00060	98,647	492,496	0.99850	4,756,591	48.2
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,352	491,758	0.99021	4,264,095	43.4
40	0.01958	1,926	0.00395	98,352	486,944	0.97914	3,772,337	38.4
45	0.02216	2,137	0.00448	96,426	476,789	0.98272	3,285,393	34.1
50	0.01229	1,159	0.00247	94,289	468,550	0.98332	2,808,604	29.8
55	0.02112	1,967	0.00427	93,131	460,736	0.93323	2,340,054	25.1
60	0.11341	10,339	0.02405	91,164	429,972	0.91711	1,879,318	20.6
65	0.04847	3,917	0.00993	80,825	394,332	0.89164	1,449,346	17.9
70	0.17131	13,175	0.03747	76,908	351,602	0.85106	1,055,014	13.7
75	0.12195	7,772	0.02597	63,733	299,234	0.57460 [c]	703,412	11.0
80+	1.00000	55,961	0.13846	55,961	404,178	-	404,178	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tongod, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tongod, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00345	345	0.00347	100,000	99,675	0.99592 [a]	7,891,878	78.9
1	0.00135	134	0.00034	99,655	398,286	0.99857 [b]	7,792,202	78.2
5	0.00141	141	0.00028	99,520	497,251	0.99929	7,393,917	74.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,380	496,900	0.99834	6,896,666	69.4
15	0.00333	331	0.00067	99,380	496,073	0.99729	6,399,766	64.4
20	0.00208	206	0.00042	99,049	494,731	0.99750	5,903,693	59.6
25	0.00292	289	0.00058	98,843	493,495	0.99736	5,408,962	54.7
30	0.00236	232	0.00047	98,555	492,192	0.99526	4,915,467	49.9
35	0.00712	700	0.00143	98,322	489,861	0.98992	4,423,275	45.0
40	0.01307	1,276	0.00263	97,622	484,921	0.98610	3,933,414	40.3
45	0.01473	1,420	0.00297	96,346	478,183	0.98348	3,448,492	35.8
50	0.01833	1,740	0.00370	94,927	470,285	0.97588	2,970,309	31.3
55	0.03003	2,798	0.00610	93,187	458,940	0.95885	2,500,024	26.8
60	0.05261	4,755	0.01081	90,389	440,056	0.94274	2,041,085	22.6
65	0.06216	5,323	0.01283	85,634	414,860	0.92949	1,601,029	18.7
70	0.07941	6,378	0.01654	80,310	385,608	0.87641	1,186,168	14.8
75	0.17157	12,685	0.03753	73,933	337,952	0.57786 [c]	800,560	10.8
80+	1.00000	61,248	0.13240	61,248	462,608	-	462,608	7.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99882 [a]	7,723,772	77.2
1	0.00250	250	0.00063	100,000	399,412	0.99867 [b]	7,623,772	76.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,750	498,748	1.00000	7,224,360	72.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,750	498,748	0.99693	6,725,612	67.4
15	0.00613	612	0.00123	99,750	497,219	0.99502	6,226,865	62.4
20	0.00382	379	0.00077	99,138	494,742	0.99720	5,729,646	57.8
25	0.00178	176	0.00036	98,759	493,355	0.99696	5,234,904	53.0
30	0.00430	423	0.00086	98,583	491,857	0.99119	4,741,549	48.1
35	0.01335	1,311	0.00269	98,160	487,522	0.98574	4,249,692	43.3
40	0.01518	1,471	0.00306	96,849	480,569	0.98083	3,762,170	38.8
45	0.02322	2,215	0.00470	95,379	471,355	0.97660	3,281,601	34.4
50	0.02358	2,197	0.00477	93,164	460,325	0.96331	2,810,245	30.2
55	0.05011	4,558	0.01028	90,966	443,436	0.93842	2,349,921	25.8
60	0.07366	6,365	0.01530	86,408	416,128	0.92844	1,906,484	22.1
65	0.06928	5,546	0.01435	80,043	386,351	0.92707	1,490,356	18.6
70	0.07684	5,724	0.01598	74,497	358,176	0.88620	1,104,005	14.8
75	0.15385	10,580	0.03333	68,773	317,414	0.57441 [c]	745,830	10.8
80+	1.00000	58,193	0.13583	58,193	428,416	-	428,416	7.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00678	100,000	99,374	0.99336 [a]	8,090,730	80.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,327	397,306	0.99835 [b]	7,991,357	80.5
5	0.00311	309	0.00062	99,327	495,860	0.99844	7,594,050	76.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,017	495,087	1.00000	7,098,190	71.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,017	495,087	1.00000	6,603,103	66.7
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,017	495,087	0.99785	6,108,015	61.7
25	0.00430	426	0.00086	99,017	494,024	0.99785	5,612,928	56.7
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,592	492,960	1.00000	5,118,905	51.9
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,592	492,960	0.99470	4,625,945	46.9
40	0.01060	1,046	0.00213	98,592	490,346	0.99208	4,132,985	41.9
45	0.00521	508	0.00104	97,546	486,461	0.99107	3,642,639	37.3
50	0.01267	1,230	0.00255	97,038	482,116	0.98970	3,156,178	32.5
55	0.00789	756	0.00158	95,808	477,151	0.98117	2,674,062	27.9
60	0.02985	2,837	0.00606	95,052	468,167	0.95833	2,196,911	23.1
65	0.05386	4,967	0.01107	92,215	448,657	0.93215	1,728,745	18.7
70	0.08264	7,211	0.01724	87,248	418,214	0.86412	1,280,088	14.7
75	0.19391	15,520	0.04294	80,037	361,388	0.58070 [c]	861,874	10.8
80+	1.00000	64,518	0.12891	64,518	500,487	-	500,487	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.10.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Putatan, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Putatan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00229	229	0.00229	100,000	99,784	0.99567 [a]	7,443,148	74.4
1	0.00419	418	0.00105	99,771	398,050	0.99786 [b]	7,343,364	73.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,354	496,769	0.99930	6,945,314	69.9
10	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,354	496,424	0.99875	6,448,544	64.9
15	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,216	495,806	0.99764	5,952,120	60.0
20	0.00362	358	0.00072	99,107	494,637	0.99730	5,456,315	55.1
25	0.00179	176	0.00036	98,748	493,300	0.99556	4,961,677	50.2
30	0.00710	700	0.00143	98,572	491,110	0.99172	4,468,377	45.3
35	0.00948	927	0.00190	97,872	487,042	0.99070	3,977,267	40.6
40	0.00912	884	0.00183	96,945	482,512	0.99177	3,490,225	36.0
45	0.00732	703	0.00147	96,060	478,543	0.98062	3,007,713	31.3
50	0.03153	3,007	0.00641	95,357	469,267	0.95240	2,529,170	26.5
55	0.06420	5,928	0.01326	92,350	446,928	0.92907	2,059,903	22.3
60	0.07813	6,752	0.01626	86,421	415,228	0.90682	1,612,975	18.7
65	0.10951	8,725	0.02317	79,670	376,537	0.88266	1,197,747	15.0
70	0.12614	8,949	0.02693	70,945	332,353	0.75701	821,210	11.6
75	0.37671	23,355	0.09283	61,996	251,594	0.48534 [c]	488,856	7.9
80+	1.00000	38,641	0.16286	38,641	237,262	-	237,262	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00227	227	0.00227	100,000	99,785	0.99394 [a]	7,261,394	72.6
1	0.00813	811	0.00204	99,773	397,185	0.99566 [b]	7,161,609	71.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,962	494,812	0.99873	6,764,424	68.4
10	0.00255	252	0.00051	98,962	494,181	0.99770	6,269,613	63.4
15	0.00206	203	0.00041	98,710	493,044	0.99765	5,775,431	58.5
20	0.00265	261	0.00053	98,507	491,885	0.99698	5,282,387	53.6
25	0.00340	334	0.00068	98,247	490,397	0.99391	4,790,503	48.8
30	0.00879	861	0.00177	97,912	487,410	0.99079	4,300,105	43.9
35	0.00963	934	0.00193	97,052	482,922	0.99120	3,812,695	39.3
40	0.00796	766	0.00160	96,117	478,672	0.99021	3,329,773	34.6
45	0.01162	1,108	0.00234	95,352	473,988	0.97693	2,851,101	29.9
50	0.03465	3,266	0.00705	94,244	463,054	0.93890	2,377,113	25.2
55	0.08850	8,051	0.01852	90,978	434,762	0.90613	1,914,060	21.0
60	0.09976	8,273	0.02100	82,927	393,952	0.90253	1,479,298	17.8
65	0.09492	7,086	0.01993	74,654	355,554	0.88615	1,085,346	14.5
70	0.13477	9,106	0.02890	67,568	315,073	0.72193	729,792	10.8
75	0.44369	25,939	0.11404	58,462	227,461	0.45153 [c]	414,719	7.1
80+	1.00000	32,523	0.17368	32,523	187,257	-	187,257	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00231	231	0.00231	100,000	99,782	0.99772 [a]	7,648,200	76.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,769	399,077	0.99997 [b]	7,548,417	75.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,769	498,847	1.00000	7,149,340	71.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,769	498,847	1.00000	6,650,493	66.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,769	498,847	0.99761	6,151,647	61.7
20	0.00478	477	0.00096	99,769	497,654	0.99760	5,652,800	56.7
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,292	496,462	0.99731	5,155,146	51.9
30	0.00538	534	0.00108	99,292	495,127	0.99265	4,658,684	46.9
35	0.00933	921	0.00187	98,759	491,490	0.99018	4,163,557	42.2
40	0.01032	1,010	0.00208	97,838	486,662	0.99334	3,672,067	37.5
45	0.00295	286	0.00059	96,827	483,422	0.98437	3,185,404	32.9
50	0.02835	2,737	0.00575	96,542	475,866	0.96669	2,701,982	28.0
55	0.03841	3,603	0.00783	93,805	460,015	0.95333	2,226,116	23.7
60	0.05525	4,984	0.01136	90,201	438,549	0.91083	1,766,101	19.6
65	0.12507	10,659	0.02668	85,218	399,443	0.87879	1,327,552	15.6
70	0.11679	8,708	0.02481	74,559	351,028	0.79294	928,109	12.4
75	0.30928	20,367	0.07317	65,852	278,342	0.51767 [c]	577,081	8.8
80+	1.00000	45,485	0.15226	45,485	298,739	-	298,739	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telupid, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telupid, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,971,355	79.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,871,355	78.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99742	7,471,355	74.7
10	0.00517	517	0.00104	100,000	498,708	0.99578	6,971,355	69.7
15	0.00326	325	0.00065	99,483	496,605	0.99476	6,472,647	65.1
20	0.00723	717	0.00145	99,159	494,001	0.99637	5,976,042	60.3
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,442	492,208	0.99917	5,482,042	55.7
30	0.00165	163	0.00033	98,442	491,802	0.99917	4,989,833	50.7
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,279	491,395	1.00000	4,498,032	45.8
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,279	491,395	0.99833	4,006,636	40.8
45	0.00334	329	0.00067	98,279	490,574	0.98353	3,515,241	35.8
50	0.02965	2,904	0.00602	97,950	482,492	0.97158	3,024,667	30.9
55	0.02716	2,581	0.00551	95,046	468,779	0.95918	2,542,175	26.7
60	0.05487	5,074	0.01128	92,465	449,641	0.95395	2,073,396	22.4
65	0.03672	3,209	0.00748	87,391	428,935	0.94699	1,623,755	18.6
70	0.06993	5,887	0.01449	84,183	406,195	0.84864	1,194,820	14.2
75	0.23891	18,705	0.05426	78,296	344,714	0.56289 [c]	788,625	10.1
80+	1.00000	59,590	0.13424	59,590	443,910	-	443,910	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,741,954	77.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,641,954	76.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99523	7,241,954	72.4
10	0.00954	954	0.00192	100,000	497,615	0.99373	6,741,954	67.4
15	0.00297	294	0.00060	99,046	494,493	0.99193	6,244,340	63.0
20	0.01319	1,302	0.00266	98,751	490,501	0.99336	5,749,846	58.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,449	487,245	0.99852	5,259,345	54.0
30	0.00296	289	0.00059	97,449	486,523	0.99852	4,772,100	49.0
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,160	485,801	1.00000	4,285,577	44.1
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,160	485,801	0.99693	3,799,776	39.1
45	0.00615	597	0.00123	97,160	484,308	0.98132	3,313,974	34.1
50	0.03130	3,022	0.00636	96,563	475,260	0.96896	2,829,666	29.3
55	0.03077	2,878	0.00625	93,541	460,508	0.94622	2,354,406	25.2
60	0.07752	7,028	0.01613	90,663	435,743	0.93281	1,893,898	20.9
65	0.05599	4,683	0.01152	83,634	406,466	0.92079	1,458,155	17.4
70	0.10381	8,196	0.02190	78,952	374,269	0.82407	1,051,689	13.3
75	0.25641	18,143	0.05882	70,756	308,424	0.54471 [c]	677,420	9.6
80+	1.00000	52,613	0.14259	52,613	368,996	-	368,996	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	8,278,704	82.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	8,178,704	81.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	7,778,704	77.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99819	7,278,704	72.8
15	0.00362	362	0.00072	100,000	499,096	0.99819	6,778,704	67.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	1.00000	6,279,608	63.0
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	1.00000	5,781,416	58.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	1.00000	5,283,225	53.0
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	1.00000	4,785,033	48.0
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	1.00000	4,286,841	43.0
45	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,638	498,192	0.98615	3,788,650	38.0
50	0.02770	2,760	0.00562	99,638	491,292	0.97457	3,290,458	33.0
55	0.02309	2,237	0.00467	96,878	478,798	0.97387	2,799,166	28.9
60	0.02924	2,767	0.00593	94,641	466,286	0.97852	2,320,369	24.5
65	0.01350	1,240	0.00272	91,874	456,268	0.98147	1,854,082	20.2
70	0.02364	2,143	0.00478	90,634	447,812	0.87986	1,397,814	15.4
75	0.21898	19,378	0.04918	88,491	394,012	0.58525 [c]	950,002	10.7
80+	1.00000	69,114	0.12431	69,114	555,990	-	555,990	8.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.10.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2025[e]
Table 5.10.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kalabakan, Sabah, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00349	349	0.00350	100,000	99,672	0.99556 [a]	7,817,919	78.2
1	0.00200	199	0.00050	99,651	398,109	0.99895 [b]	7,718,247	77.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,452	497,258	0.99683	7,320,138	73.6
10	0.00634	631	0.00127	99,452	495,681	0.99565	6,822,881	68.6
15	0.00236	233	0.00047	98,821	493,522	0.99758	6,327,200	64.0
20	0.00248	244	0.00050	98,588	492,330	0.99820	5,833,677	59.2
25	0.00112	110	0.00022	98,344	491,443	0.99823	5,341,347	54.3
30	0.00242	238	0.00049	98,233	490,572	0.99779	4,849,904	49.4
35	0.00200	196	0.00040	97,995	489,487	0.99575	4,359,332	44.5
40	0.00650	636	0.00130	97,799	487,408	0.98593	3,869,846	39.6
45	0.02169	2,108	0.00439	97,164	480,550	0.97448	3,382,438	34.8
50	0.02944	2,798	0.00598	95,056	468,285	0.96254	2,901,888	30.5
55	0.04573	4,219	0.00936	92,258	450,743	0.95169	2,433,603	26.4
60	0.05102	4,492	0.01047	88,039	428,965	0.94422	1,982,860	22.5
65	0.06079	5,079	0.01254	83,547	405,039	0.89625	1,553,895	18.6
70	0.14949	11,730	0.03231	78,468	363,016	0.88303	1,148,856	14.6
75	0.07874	5,255	0.01639	66,738	320,554	0.59209 [c]	785,840	11.8
80+	1.00000	61,483	0.13214	61,483	465,287	-	465,287	7.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00702	702	0.00706	100,000	99,342	0.99214 [a]	7,715,480	77.2
1	0.00198	196	0.00049	99,298	396,728	0.99887 [b]	7,616,137	76.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,102	495,511	0.99843	7,219,409	72.8
10	0.00315	312	0.00063	99,102	494,731	0.99702	6,723,898	67.8
15	0.00280	277	0.00056	98,790	493,258	0.99860	6,229,168	63.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,513	492,566	0.99950	5,735,909	58.2
25	0.00100	98	0.00020	98,513	492,320	0.99881	5,243,343	53.2
30	0.00138	136	0.00028	98,415	491,736	0.99755	4,751,023	48.3
35	0.00353	347	0.00071	98,279	490,531	0.99483	4,259,287	43.3
40	0.00683	669	0.00137	97,933	487,992	0.98975	3,768,757	38.5
45	0.01370	1,332	0.00276	97,264	482,989	0.97429	3,280,764	33.7
50	0.03788	3,634	0.00772	95,932	470,574	0.96334	2,797,775	29.2
55	0.03539	3,266	0.00720	92,298	453,324	0.94088	2,327,201	25.2
60	0.08372	7,454	0.01748	89,032	426,525	0.92359	1,873,877	21.0
65	0.06844	5,583	0.01417	81,578	393,932	0.86893	1,447,352	17.7
70	0.19830	15,070	0.04403	75,995	342,299	0.86177	1,053,420	13.9
75	0.06329	3,856	0.01307	60,925	294,985	0.58518 [c]	711,121	11.7
80+	1.00000	57,069	0.13714	57,069	416,136	-	416,136	7.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99900 [a]	7,946,127	79.5
1	0.00203	203	0.00051	100,000	399,498	0.99898 [b]	7,846,127	78.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,797	498,986	0.99521	7,446,629	74.6
10	0.00958	956	0.00193	99,797	496,595	0.99430	6,947,643	69.6
15	0.00179	176	0.00036	98,841	493,764	0.99634	6,451,048	65.3
20	0.00553	546	0.00111	98,664	491,958	0.99659	5,957,285	60.4
25	0.00129	126	0.00026	98,119	490,279	0.99740	5,465,326	55.7
30	0.00391	383	0.00078	97,993	489,007	0.99804	4,975,047	50.8
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,610	488,050	0.99697	4,486,040	46.0
40	0.00606	592	0.00122	97,610	486,571	0.98074	3,997,990	41.0
45	0.03254	3,157	0.00662	97,018	477,199	0.97438	3,511,420	36.2
50	0.01846	1,733	0.00373	93,861	464,974	0.96205	3,034,221	32.3
55	0.05780	5,325	0.01190	92,128	447,328	0.96476	2,569,247	27.9
60	0.01130	981	0.00227	86,803	431,563	0.96789	2,121,919	24.4
65	0.05315	4,562	0.01092	85,822	417,707	0.92966	1,690,356	19.7
70	0.08850	7,191	0.01852	81,261	388,325	0.90886	1,272,649	15.7
75	0.09404	6,966	0.01974	74,069	352,933	0.60090 [c]	884,325	11.9
80+	1.00000	67,104	0.12628	67,104	531,392	-	531,392	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SARAWAK

2025e

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Jadual 5.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarawak, 2025[e]

Table 5.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* $_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* $_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* $_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* $_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* $_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00687	687	0.00691	100,000	99,361	0.99264 [a]	7,536,900	75.4
1	0.00118	117	0.00030	99,313	396,960	0.99889 [b]	7,437,539	74.9
5	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,196	495,772	0.99882	7,040,578	71.0
10	0.00152	151	0.00030	99,113	495,188	0.99781	6,544,806	66.0
15	0.00286	283	0.00057	98,962	494,103	0.99669	6,049,618	61.1
20	0.00377	372	0.00075	98,679	492,466	0.99557	5,555,515	56.3
25	0.00510	502	0.00102	98,307	490,282	0.99375	5,063,049	51.5
30	0.00741	725	0.00149	97,806	487,217	0.99096	4,572,767	46.8
35	0.01068	1,037	0.00215	97,081	482,812	0.98715	4,085,551	42.1
40	0.01504	1,444	0.00303	96,044	476,608	0.98111	3,602,739	37.5
45	0.02280	2,156	0.00461	94,599	467,605	0.97280	3,126,131	33.0
50	0.03170	2,930	0.00644	92,443	454,888	0.96218	2,658,526	28.8
55	0.04415	3,952	0.00903	89,512	437,683	0.95004	2,203,638	24.6
60	0.05604	4,795	0.01153	85,561	415,816	0.93005	1,765,955	20.6
65	0.08469	6,840	0.01769	80,766	386,729	0.89239	1,350,138	16.7
70	0.13264	9,806	0.02841	73,926	345,115	0.82114	963,410	13.0
75	0.23214	14,885	0.05252	64,120	283,388	0.54166 [c]	618,295	9.6
80+	1.00000	49,235	0.14701	49,235	334,907	-	334,907	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00782	782	0.00788	100,000	99,268	0.99157 [a]	7,287,883	72.9
1	0.00150	149	0.00038	99,218	396,517	0.99858 [b]	7,188,615	72.5
5	0.00106	105	0.00021	99,068	495,081	0.99862	6,792,098	68.6
10	0.00171	169	0.00034	98,964	494,396	0.99717	6,297,017	63.6
15	0.00394	390	0.00079	98,794	492,998	0.99529	5,802,622	58.7
20	0.00548	539	0.00110	98,405	490,676	0.99385	5,309,624	54.0
25	0.00682	667	0.00137	97,866	487,660	0.99150	4,818,948	49.2
30	0.01019	991	0.00205	97,198	483,516	0.98772	4,331,288	44.6
35	0.01439	1,384	0.00290	96,208	477,578	0.98278	3,847,772	40.0
40	0.02009	1,905	0.00406	94,823	469,355	0.97498	3,370,194	35.5
45	0.03004	2,791	0.00610	92,918	457,614	0.96452	2,900,839	31.2
50	0.04110	3,704	0.00839	90,127	441,376	0.95091	2,443,225	27.1
55	0.05743	4,963	0.01183	86,423	419,708	0.93651	2,001,850	23.2
60	0.06993	5,696	0.01449	81,460	393,060	0.91325	1,582,141	19.4
65	0.10483	7,942	0.02213	75,764	358,963	0.87006	1,189,081	15.7
70	0.15799	10,715	0.03431	67,821	312,319	0.79563	830,118	12.2
75	0.25945	14,816	0.05962	57,106	248,490	0.52010 [c]	517,799	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,290	0.15703	42,290	269,309	-	269,309	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00585	585	0.00589	100,000	99,454	0.99381 [a]	7,823,097	78.2
1	0.00084	83	0.00021	99,415	397,452	0.99920 [b]	7,723,643	77.7
5	0.00059	59	0.00012	99,331	496,510	0.99904	7,326,191	73.8
10	0.00132	131	0.00026	99,272	496,035	0.99850	6,829,682	68.8
15	0.00167	166	0.00033	99,141	495,293	0.99823	6,333,647	63.9
20	0.00186	184	0.00037	98,976	494,418	0.99749	5,838,354	59.0
25	0.00316	312	0.00063	98,792	493,177	0.99630	5,343,936	54.1
30	0.00424	418	0.00085	98,479	491,352	0.99463	4,850,760	49.3
35	0.00651	638	0.00131	98,062	488,713	0.99198	4,359,408	44.5
40	0.00955	930	0.00192	97,423	484,792	0.98758	3,870,695	39.7
45	0.01533	1,479	0.00309	96,493	478,770	0.98131	3,385,903	35.1
50	0.02211	2,101	0.00447	95,015	469,822	0.97361	2,907,133	30.6
55	0.03077	2,859	0.00625	92,914	457,422	0.96383	2,437,311	26.2
60	0.04174	3,758	0.00852	90,055	440,878	0.94698	1,979,889	22.0
65	0.06479	5,591	0.01339	86,296	417,504	0.91461	1,539,010	17.8
70	0.10743	8,670	0.02270	80,705	381,852	0.84562	1,121,506	13.9
75	0.20698	14,910	0.04617	72,035	322,903	0.56344 [c]	739,655	10.3
80+	1.00000	57,126	0.13707	57,126	416,752	-	416,752	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuching, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuching, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00680	680	0.00684	100,000	99,368	0.99316 [a]	7,752,265	77.5
1	0.00028	28	0.00007	99,320	397,211	0.99940 [b]	7,652,897	77.1
5	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,292	496,280	0.99897	7,255,687	73.1
10	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,220	495,771	0.99859	6,759,406	68.1
15	0.00149	147	0.00030	99,088	495,072	0.99775	6,263,636	63.2
20	0.00302	299	0.00061	98,941	493,956	0.99663	5,768,563	58.3
25	0.00371	366	0.00074	98,642	492,294	0.99554	5,274,607	53.5
30	0.00521	512	0.00104	98,276	490,100	0.99366	4,782,313	48.7
35	0.00749	732	0.00150	97,764	486,991	0.99115	4,292,213	43.9
40	0.01023	992	0.00206	97,032	482,680	0.98576	3,805,222	39.2
45	0.01829	1,757	0.00369	96,040	475,807	0.97849	3,322,542	34.6
50	0.02479	2,337	0.00502	94,283	465,573	0.97021	2,846,734	30.2
55	0.03492	3,211	0.00711	91,946	451,704	0.95599	2,381,161	25.9
60	0.05343	4,741	0.01098	88,736	431,826	0.93791	1,929,457	21.7
65	0.07125	5,984	0.01478	83,995	405,013	0.90988	1,497,631	17.8
70	0.11044	8,615	0.02338	78,011	368,514	0.85376	1,092,617	14.0
75	0.18649	12,941	0.04113	69,395	314,622	0.56550 [c]	724,103	10.4
80+	1.00000	56,454	0.13787	56,454	409,481	-	409,481	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00903	903	0.00910	100,000	99,159	0.99097 [a]	7,490,991	74.9
1	0.00027	27	0.00007	99,097	396,326	0.99914 [b]	7,391,832	74.6
5	0.00119	117	0.00024	99,070	495,058	0.99844	6,995,506	70.6
10	0.00193	191	0.00039	98,953	494,287	0.99832	6,500,448	65.7
15	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,762	493,454	0.99712	6,006,161	60.8
20	0.00432	426	0.00087	98,620	492,035	0.99521	5,512,707	55.9
25	0.00526	517	0.00106	98,194	489,678	0.99402	5,020,672	51.1
30	0.00670	654	0.00134	97,677	486,751	0.99178	4,530,995	46.4
35	0.00975	946	0.00196	97,023	482,751	0.98825	4,044,244	41.7
40	0.01377	1,323	0.00277	96,077	477,079	0.98073	3,561,493	37.1
45	0.02486	2,355	0.00503	94,754	467,883	0.97073	3,084,414	32.6
50	0.03379	3,122	0.00687	92,399	454,189	0.95923	2,616,531	28.3
55	0.04799	4,284	0.00983	89,277	435,673	0.94090	2,162,342	24.2
60	0.07078	6,016	0.01468	84,993	409,924	0.92145	1,726,668	20.3
65	0.08692	6,865	0.01817	78,977	377,723	0.88892	1,316,744	16.7
70	0.13755	9,919	0.02954	72,112	335,765	0.82349	939,021	13.0
75	0.22169	13,788	0.04987	62,194	276,499	0.54166 [c]	603,256	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,406	0.14814	48,406	326,757	-	326,757	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00445	445	0.00447	100,000	99,583	0.99546 [a]	8,036,856	80.4
1	0.00029	29	0.00007	99,555	398,149	0.99967 [b]	7,937,273	79.7
5	0.00025	25	0.00005	99,526	497,570	0.99953	7,539,124	75.8
10	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,502	497,338	0.99889	7,041,555	70.8
15	0.00154	153	0.00031	99,433	496,783	0.99843	6,544,217	65.8
20	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,280	496,006	0.99818	6,047,434	60.9
25	0.00205	204	0.00041	99,122	495,101	0.99714	5,551,428	56.0
30	0.00366	362	0.00073	98,918	493,687	0.99557	5,056,327	51.1
35	0.00521	514	0.00104	98,557	491,499	0.99408	4,562,639	46.3
40	0.00664	651	0.00133	98,043	488,588	0.99073	4,071,140	41.5
45	0.01193	1,162	0.00240	97,392	484,057	0.98608	3,582,553	36.8
50	0.01593	1,533	0.00321	96,230	477,320	0.98081	3,098,496	32.2
55	0.02250	2,131	0.00455	94,698	468,161	0.97080	2,621,176	27.7
60	0.03606	3,338	0.00734	92,567	454,490	0.95377	2,153,015	23.3
65	0.05679	5,068	0.01169	89,229	433,477	0.92927	1,698,525	19.0
70	0.08550	7,196	0.01786	84,162	402,818	0.88157	1,265,048	15.0
75	0.15444	11,887	0.03347	76,965	355,110	0.58815 [c]	862,230	11.2
80+	1.00000	65,079	0.12833	65,079	507,120	-	507,120	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bau, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bau, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00858	858	0.00865	100,000	99,207	0.99090 [a]	7,392,740	73.9
1	0.00130	129	0.00033	99,142	396,245	0.99845 [b]	7,293,533	73.6
5	0.00152	151	0.00031	99,012	494,685	0.99697	6,897,288	69.7
10	0.00455	450	0.00091	98,862	493,184	0.99337	6,402,603	64.8
15	0.00872	858	0.00175	98,412	489,914	0.99458	5,909,420	60.0
20	0.00209	203	0.00042	97,554	487,259	0.99670	5,419,506	55.6
25	0.00452	440	0.00091	97,350	485,650	0.99325	4,932,247	50.7
30	0.00899	871	0.00181	96,910	482,371	0.98977	4,446,597	45.9
35	0.01148	1,103	0.00231	96,039	477,436	0.98461	3,964,226	41.3
40	0.01934	1,836	0.00391	94,936	470,088	0.97647	3,486,791	36.7
45	0.02779	2,587	0.00564	93,099	459,028	0.96268	3,016,703	32.4
50	0.04711	4,264	0.00965	90,512	441,899	0.95799	2,557,675	28.3
55	0.03665	3,161	0.00747	86,248	423,335	0.95392	2,115,776	24.5
60	0.05587	4,642	0.01149	83,087	403,829	0.92831	1,692,440	20.4
65	0.08846	6,939	0.01851	78,445	374,876	0.87207	1,288,612	16.4
70	0.17123	12,244	0.03745	71,506	326,918	0.81766	913,735	12.8
75	0.19575	11,601	0.04340	59,262	267,306	0.54448 [c]	586,817	9.9
80+	1.00000	47,661	0.14917	47,661	319,511	-	319,511	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01350	1,350	0.01366	100,000	98,760	0.98672 [a]	7,114,438	71.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,650	394,602	0.99978 [b]	7,015,677	71.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,650	493,252	0.99707	6,621,075	67.1
10	0.00586	578	0.00118	98,650	491,807	0.99228	6,127,823	62.1
15	0.00958	940	0.00193	98,072	488,011	0.99326	5,636,016	57.5
20	0.00387	376	0.00078	97,132	484,722	0.99499	5,148,005	53.0
25	0.00616	596	0.00124	96,756	482,291	0.99043	4,663,283	48.2
30	0.01301	1,251	0.00262	96,160	477,673	0.98491	4,180,992	43.5
35	0.01719	1,632	0.00347	94,909	470,466	0.97862	3,703,318	39.0
40	0.02563	2,391	0.00519	93,277	460,409	0.97419	3,232,852	34.7
45	0.02599	2,362	0.00527	90,886	448,525	0.95523	2,772,444	30.5
50	0.06405	5,670	0.01323	88,524	428,445	0.94846	2,323,919	26.3
55	0.03817	3,162	0.00778	82,854	406,365	0.94083	1,895,473	22.9
60	0.08100	6,455	0.01688	79,692	382,322	0.90403	1,489,109	18.7
65	0.11227	8,222	0.02379	73,237	345,629	0.83270	1,106,787	15.1
70	0.22928	14,906	0.05179	65,014	287,806	0.78200	761,159	11.7
75	0.20336	10,190	0.04528	50,108	225,066	0.52453 [c]	473,352	9.4
80+	1.00000	39,918	0.16077	39,918	248,286	-	248,286	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00304	304	0.00305	100,000	99,714	0.99563 [a]	7,726,976	77.3
1	0.00275	274	0.00069	99,696	398,102	0.99700 [b]	7,627,262	76.5
5	0.00316	314	0.00063	99,422	496,322	0.99685	7,229,160	72.7
10	0.00314	311	0.00063	99,107	494,758	0.99454	6,732,838	67.9
15	0.00779	770	0.00156	98,796	492,056	0.99609	6,238,080	63.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,026	490,132	0.99874	5,746,024	58.6
25	0.00251	246	0.00050	98,026	489,516	0.99641	5,255,892	53.6
30	0.00467	456	0.00094	97,780	487,759	0.99501	4,766,377	48.7
35	0.00531	517	0.00106	97,324	485,326	0.99112	4,278,618	44.0
40	0.01246	1,206	0.00251	96,807	481,018	0.97902	3,793,292	39.2
45	0.02962	2,831	0.00601	95,600	470,924	0.97112	3,312,274	34.6
50	0.02812	2,608	0.00570	92,769	457,325	0.96848	2,841,350	30.6
55	0.03503	3,158	0.00713	90,161	442,910	0.96771	2,384,024	26.4
60	0.02946	2,563	0.00598	87,003	428,607	0.95478	1,941,115	22.3
65	0.06146	5,189	0.01268	84,440	409,225	0.91191	1,512,508	17.9
70	0.11647	9,230	0.02473	79,250	373,176	0.84952	1,103,282	13.9
75	0.18898	13,232	0.04174	70,020	317,019	0.56579 [c]	730,107	10.4
80+	1.00000	56,788	0.13747	56,788	413,088	-	413,088	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lundu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lundu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00398	398	0.00400	100,000	99,626	0.99607 [a]	7,445,456	74.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,602	398,406	0.99995 [b]	7,345,829	73.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,602	498,008	0.99704	6,947,423	69.8
10	0.00592	589	0.00119	99,602	496,535	0.99368	6,449,415	64.8
15	0.00673	666	0.00135	99,012	493,397	0.99415	5,952,880	60.1
20	0.00497	489	0.00100	98,346	490,509	0.99371	5,459,484	55.5
25	0.00760	744	0.00153	97,857	487,426	0.98962	4,968,975	50.8
30	0.01318	1,280	0.00265	97,113	482,365	0.98839	4,481,549	46.1
35	0.01003	961	0.00202	95,833	476,763	0.98364	3,999,184	41.7
40	0.02276	2,159	0.00460	94,872	468,964	0.97655	3,522,420	37.1
45	0.02415	2,239	0.00489	92,713	457,967	0.97284	3,053,457	32.9
50	0.03024	2,736	0.00614	90,474	445,529	0.95966	2,595,490	28.7
55	0.05076	4,454	0.01042	87,738	427,555	0.94708	2,149,961	24.5
60	0.05519	4,596	0.01135	83,284	404,929	0.94239	1,722,406	20.7
65	0.06018	4,735	0.01241	78,688	381,600	0.91077	1,317,477	16.7
70	0.12015	8,885	0.02557	73,952	347,549	0.80316	935,877	12.7
75	0.28401	18,479	0.06620	65,067	279,137	0.52554 [c]	588,328	9.0
80+	1.00000	46,588	0.15068	46,588	309,190	-	309,190	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00385	385	0.00387	100,000	99,635	0.99619 [a]	7,217,622	72.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,615	398,459	0.99996 [b]	7,117,986	71.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,615	498,073	0.99626	6,719,528	67.5
10	0.00749	746	0.00150	99,615	496,209	0.99149	6,221,455	62.5
15	0.00954	943	0.00192	98,869	491,987	0.99226	5,725,246	57.9
20	0.00592	579	0.00119	97,926	488,181	0.99211	5,233,258	53.4
25	0.00987	960	0.00198	97,346	484,332	0.98535	4,745,077	48.7
30	0.01948	1,878	0.00393	96,386	477,237	0.98499	4,260,746	44.2
35	0.01045	988	0.00210	94,508	470,074	0.97813	3,783,509	40.0
40	0.03342	3,125	0.00680	93,521	459,792	0.96743	3,313,436	35.4
45	0.03169	2,865	0.00644	90,396	444,818	0.96232	2,853,644	31.6
50	0.04386	3,839	0.00897	87,531	428,059	0.95144	2,408,826	27.5
55	0.05348	4,476	0.01099	83,692	407,272	0.93396	1,980,768	23.7
60	0.07932	6,284	0.01652	79,217	380,374	0.93087	1,573,496	19.9
65	0.05806	4,234	0.01196	72,933	354,079	0.89180	1,193,122	16.4
70	0.16144	11,091	0.03512	68,699	315,767	0.79381	839,043	12.2
75	0.25954	14,952	0.05965	57,608	250,660	0.52098 [c]	523,276	9.1
80+	1.00000	42,656	0.15647	42,656	272,616	-	272,616	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00412	412	0.00414	100,000	99,613	0.99593 [a]	7,722,183	77.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,588	398,351	0.99995 [b]	7,622,569	76.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,588	497,938	0.99792	7,224,219	72.5
10	0.00417	415	0.00084	99,588	496,900	0.99613	6,726,281	67.5
15	0.00357	354	0.00072	99,173	494,977	0.99633	6,229,380	62.8
20	0.00377	372	0.00076	98,818	493,161	0.99586	5,734,403	58.0
25	0.00451	444	0.00090	98,446	491,121	0.99551	5,241,242	53.2
30	0.00448	439	0.00090	98,002	488,913	0.99304	4,750,121	48.5
35	0.00945	922	0.00190	97,563	485,510	0.99028	4,261,208	43.7
40	0.01000	966	0.00201	96,641	480,788	0.98725	3,775,698	39.1
45	0.01554	1,486	0.00313	95,674	474,656	0.98480	3,294,909	34.4
50	0.01486	1,400	0.00299	94,188	467,442	0.96880	2,820,253	29.9
55	0.04780	4,435	0.00979	92,789	452,855	0.96023	2,352,811	25.4
60	0.03135	2,770	0.00637	88,354	434,844	0.95347	1,899,956	21.5
65	0.06220	5,323	0.01284	85,584	414,612	0.92870	1,465,112	17.1
70	0.08101	6,502	0.01689	80,261	385,050	0.81054	1,050,500	13.1
75	0.30747	22,678	0.07266	73,759	312,099	0.53100 [c]	665,451	9.0
80+	1.00000	51,081	0.14456	51,081	353,352	-	353,352	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2025[e]

Table 5.11.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Samarahan, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00616	616	0.00620	100,000	99,426	0.99323 [a]	8,094,314	80.9
1	0.00139	139	0.00035	99,384	397,191	0.99921 [b]	7,994,888	80.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,245	496,226	0.99946	7,597,697	76.6
10	0.00108	107	0.00022	99,245	495,958	0.99896	7,101,471	71.6
15	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,138	495,443	0.99866	6,605,513	66.6
20	0.00169	167	0.00034	99,039	494,778	0.99829	6,110,070	61.7
25	0.00173	171	0.00035	98,872	493,934	0.99771	5,615,292	56.8
30	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,702	492,805	0.99548	5,121,358	51.9
35	0.00619	609	0.00124	98,420	490,579	0.99199	4,628,553	47.0
40	0.00983	962	0.00198	97,811	486,651	0.98844	4,137,974	42.3
45	0.01330	1,288	0.00268	96,849	481,026	0.98476	3,651,322	37.7
50	0.01720	1,644	0.00347	95,561	473,697	0.97935	3,170,296	33.2
55	0.02417	2,270	0.00489	93,917	463,913	0.97405	2,696,599	28.7
60	0.02777	2,545	0.00563	91,648	451,876	0.96398	2,232,686	24.4
65	0.04451	3,966	0.00911	89,103	435,598	0.94286	1,780,810	20.0
70	0.07035	5,989	0.01458	85,137	410,710	0.90568	1,345,212	15.8
75	0.12011	9,506	0.02556	79,147	371,971	0.60196 [c]	934,502	11.8
80+	1.00000	69,641	0.12380	69,641	562,531	-	562,531	8.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00673	673	0.00678	100,000	99,368	0.99271 [a]	7,970,953	79.7
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,327	396,985	0.99920 [b]	7,871,585	79.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,191	495,954	0.99947	7,474,600	75.4
10	0.00105	105	0.00021	99,191	495,693	0.99851	6,978,645	70.4
15	0.00192	191	0.00039	99,086	494,954	0.99756	6,482,953	65.4
20	0.00297	293	0.00059	98,896	493,744	0.99701	5,987,998	60.5
25	0.00301	297	0.00060	98,602	492,268	0.99662	5,494,254	55.7
30	0.00374	368	0.00075	98,305	490,606	0.99549	5,001,986	50.9
35	0.00528	517	0.00106	97,937	488,395	0.99257	4,511,380	46.1
40	0.00960	936	0.00193	97,421	484,764	0.98908	4,022,985	41.3
45	0.01225	1,182	0.00246	96,485	479,471	0.98615	3,538,222	36.7
50	0.01548	1,475	0.00312	95,303	472,829	0.97818	3,058,751	32.1
55	0.02827	2,652	0.00573	93,828	462,510	0.97002	2,585,922	27.6
60	0.03175	2,894	0.00645	91,176	448,643	0.95227	2,123,412	23.3
65	0.06424	5,671	0.01327	88,281	427,229	0.92738	1,674,768	19.0
70	0.08158	6,739	0.01701	82,610	396,203	0.88578	1,247,539	15.1
75	0.14975	11,362	0.03237	75,871	350,950	0.58777 [c]	851,337	11.2
80+	1.00000	64,509	0.12892	64,509	500,386	-	500,386	7.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00557	557	0.00560	100,000	99,480	0.99380 [a]	8,219,555	82.2
1	0.00142	142	0.00036	99,443	397,420	0.99921 [b]	8,120,075	81.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,301	496,507	0.99945	7,722,655	77.8
10	0.00110	110	0.00022	99,301	496,233	0.99945	7,226,148	72.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,192	495,959	0.99969	6,729,915	67.8
20	0.00062	61	0.00012	99,192	495,805	0.99931	6,233,957	62.8
25	0.00076	75	0.00015	99,130	495,465	0.99866	5,738,152	57.9
30	0.00193	191	0.00039	99,055	494,800	0.99551	5,242,687	52.9
35	0.00706	698	0.00142	98,864	492,576	0.99145	4,747,887	48.0
40	0.01005	987	0.00202	98,166	488,364	0.98782	4,255,311	43.3
45	0.01433	1,392	0.00289	97,179	482,417	0.98336	3,766,947	38.8
50	0.01899	1,819	0.00383	95,787	474,388	0.98053	3,284,531	34.3
55	0.01995	1,875	0.00403	93,968	465,153	0.97823	2,810,142	29.9
60	0.02363	2,176	0.00478	92,093	455,025	0.97587	2,344,990	25.5
65	0.02465	2,216	0.00499	89,917	444,045	0.95826	1,889,964	21.0
70	0.05927	5,198	0.01222	87,701	425,509	0.92376	1,445,920	16.5
75	0.09427	7,778	0.01979	82,503	393,070	0.61479 [c]	1,020,411	12.4
80+	1.00000	74,725	0.11911	74,725	627,341	-	627,341	8.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Serian, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Serian, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00561	561	0.00564	100,000	99,476	0.99446 [a]	7,320,613	73.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,439	397,756	0.99943 [b]	7,221,136	72.6
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,439	496,950	0.99865	6,823,380	68.6
10	0.00171	170	0.00034	99,341	496,280	0.99737	6,326,430	63.7
15	0.00355	352	0.00071	99,171	494,974	0.99360	5,830,150	58.8
20	0.00925	914	0.00186	98,819	491,809	0.99177	5,335,176	54.0
25	0.00720	705	0.00145	97,905	487,761	0.98801	4,843,367	49.5
30	0.01682	1,635	0.00339	97,200	481,911	0.98226	4,355,606	44.8
35	0.01867	1,784	0.00377	95,564	473,362	0.97868	3,873,695	40.5
40	0.02402	2,252	0.00486	93,780	463,271	0.96935	3,400,333	36.3
45	0.03745	3,427	0.00763	91,528	449,071	0.96384	2,937,062	32.1
50	0.03482	3,068	0.00709	88,101	432,834	0.95508	2,487,991	28.2
55	0.05538	4,709	0.01139	85,033	413,392	0.94508	2,055,157	24.2
60	0.05444	4,373	0.01119	80,324	390,687	0.94147	1,641,764	20.4
65	0.06287	4,775	0.01298	75,951	367,819	0.90017	1,251,077	16.5
70	0.13928	9,913	0.02994	71,176	331,099	0.79744	883,259	12.4
75	0.27609	16,914	0.06406	61,263	264,031	0.52182 [c]	552,160	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,349	0.15392	44,349	288,129	-	288,129	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00275	275	0.00275	100,000	99,739	0.99728 [a]	6,987,678	69.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,725	398,901	0.99904 [b]	6,887,939	69.1
5	0.00186	186	0.00037	99,725	498,162	0.99907	6,489,038	65.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,540	497,698	0.99661	5,990,876	60.2
15	0.00679	676	0.00136	99,540	496,009	0.98910	5,493,177	55.2
20	0.01503	1,486	0.00303	98,864	490,605	0.98717	4,997,168	50.5
25	0.01059	1,031	0.00213	97,378	484,310	0.98187	4,506,563	46.3
30	0.02576	2,482	0.00522	96,346	475,528	0.97348	4,022,253	41.7
35	0.02731	2,563	0.00554	93,865	462,916	0.96945	3,546,725	37.8
40	0.03389	3,094	0.00689	91,301	448,773	0.96062	3,083,809	33.8
45	0.04506	3,975	0.00922	88,208	431,101	0.95280	2,635,036	29.9
50	0.04944	4,164	0.01014	84,233	410,754	0.93689	2,203,935	26.2
55	0.07749	6,205	0.01612	80,069	384,832	0.92522	1,793,181	22.4
60	0.07184	5,306	0.01490	73,864	356,055	0.93153	1,408,349	19.1
65	0.06485	4,446	0.01340	68,558	331,674	0.87630	1,052,294	15.3
70	0.18662	11,965	0.04117	64,112	290,648	0.75378	720,620	11.2
75	0.31950	16,661	0.07605	52,147	219,083	0.49047 [c]	429,972	8.2
80+	1.00000	35,486	0.16827	35,486	210,889	-	210,889	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00860	860	0.00866	100,000	99,206	0.99153 [a]	7,723,740	77.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,140	396,562	0.99987 [b]	7,624,534	76.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,140	495,702	0.99825	7,227,973	72.9
10	0.00350	347	0.00070	99,140	494,835	0.99825	6,732,271	67.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,794	493,969	0.99860	6,237,435	63.1
20	0.00280	276	0.00056	98,794	493,278	0.99690	5,743,467	58.1
25	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,518	491,752	0.99478	5,250,188	53.3
30	0.00705	692	0.00141	98,183	489,185	0.99198	4,758,437	48.5
35	0.00899	877	0.00181	97,491	485,263	0.98865	4,269,251	43.8
40	0.01373	1,327	0.00277	96,614	479,754	0.97825	3,783,988	39.2
45	0.02987	2,847	0.00607	95,287	469,321	0.97469	3,304,234	34.7
50	0.02060	1,905	0.00416	92,441	457,443	0.97338	2,834,913	30.7
55	0.03275	2,965	0.00666	90,536	445,268	0.96547	2,377,471	26.3
60	0.03636	3,184	0.00741	87,571	429,893	0.95161	1,932,203	22.1
65	0.06087	5,137	0.01256	84,386	409,091	0.92508	1,502,310	17.8
70	0.08987	7,123	0.01882	79,250	378,443	0.84133	1,093,219	13.8
75	0.23427	16,897	0.05307	72,127	318,394	0.55455 [c]	714,776	9.9
80+	1.00000	55,230	0.13934	55,230	396,382	-	396,382	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Simunjan, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00369	369	0.00370	100,000	99,654	0.99560 [a]	7,385,734	73.9
1	0.00152	151	0.00038	99,631	398,149	0.99919 [b]	7,286,081	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,480	497,399	1.00000	6,887,932	69.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,480	497,399	1.00000	6,390,533	64.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,480	497,399	0.99766	5,893,134	59.2
20	0.00467	465	0.00094	99,480	496,236	0.99205	5,395,736	54.2
25	0.01124	1,113	0.00226	99,015	492,291	0.99240	4,899,499	49.5
30	0.00391	383	0.00078	97,901	488,550	0.99327	4,407,208	45.0
35	0.00955	931	0.00192	97,519	485,264	0.98071	3,918,658	40.2
40	0.02912	2,812	0.00591	96,587	475,905	0.96601	3,433,394	35.5
45	0.03901	3,658	0.00796	93,775	459,731	0.95862	2,957,488	31.5
50	0.04386	3,953	0.00897	90,117	440,705	0.95585	2,497,758	27.7
55	0.04444	3,830	0.00909	86,165	421,250	0.95095	2,057,053	23.9
60	0.05388	4,436	0.01107	82,335	400,586	0.93169	1,635,803	19.9
65	0.08357	6,510	0.01744	77,899	373,222	0.88304	1,235,216	15.9
70	0.15340	10,951	0.03323	71,390	329,571	0.78340	861,994	12.1
75	0.29126	17,603	0.06818	60,439	258,185	0.51508 [c]	532,424	8.8
80+	1.00000	42,835	0.15620	42,835	274,239	-	274,239	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00348	348	0.00349	100,000	99,670	0.99516 [a]	7,289,977	72.9
1	0.00298	297	0.00075	99,652	397,910	0.99839 [b]	7,190,307	72.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,356	496,778	1.00000	6,792,397	68.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,356	496,778	1.00000	6,295,619	63.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,356	496,778	0.99559	5,798,842	58.4
20	0.00881	875	0.00177	99,356	494,590	0.99052	5,302,064	53.4
25	0.01016	1,000	0.00204	98,480	489,900	0.99134	4,807,474	48.8
30	0.00715	697	0.00144	97,480	485,655	0.98781	4,317,574	44.3
35	0.01727	1,672	0.00348	96,782	479,733	0.97521	3,831,919	39.6
40	0.03244	3,086	0.00660	95,111	467,841	0.96326	3,352,185	35.2
45	0.04119	3,791	0.00841	92,025	450,651	0.95431	2,884,345	31.3
50	0.05039	4,446	0.01034	88,235	430,059	0.95156	2,433,694	27.6
55	0.04639	3,887	0.00950	83,789	409,226	0.94785	2,003,635	23.9
60	0.05820	4,650	0.01199	79,901	387,883	0.92647	1,594,409	20.0
65	0.08982	6,759	0.01881	75,252	359,360	0.88078	1,206,526	16.0
70	0.15152	10,378	0.03279	68,492	316,518	0.80009	847,167	12.4
75	0.25694	14,932	0.05896	58,115	253,244	0.52276 [c]	530,649	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,183	0.15567	43,183	277,404	-	277,404	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00393	393	0.00394	100,000	99,631	0.99612 [a]	7,500,513	75.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,607	398,428	0.99995 [b]	7,400,881	74.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,607	498,035	1.00000	7,002,453	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,607	498,035	1.00000	6,504,418	65.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,607	498,035	1.00000	6,006,382	60.3
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,607	498,035	0.99371	5,508,347	55.3
25	0.01259	1,254	0.00253	99,607	494,900	0.99367	5,010,311	50.3
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,353	491,766	1.00000	4,515,411	45.9
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,353	491,766	0.98749	4,023,645	40.9
40	0.02501	2,460	0.00507	98,353	485,615	0.96931	3,531,880	35.9
45	0.03652	3,502	0.00744	95,893	470,711	0.96352	3,046,265	31.8
50	0.03644	3,367	0.00742	92,391	453,541	0.96060	2,575,553	27.9
55	0.04248	3,782	0.00868	89,025	435,669	0.95392	2,122,013	23.8
60	0.04984	4,249	0.01022	85,243	415,593	0.93687	1,686,343	19.8
65	0.07712	6,246	0.01604	80,994	389,356	0.88543	1,270,750	15.7
70	0.15515	11,597	0.03364	74,748	344,747	0.76697	881,395	11.8
75	0.32520	20,537	0.07767	63,151	264,413	0.50729 [c]	536,647	8.5
80+	1.00000	42,614	0.15653	42,614	272,235	-	272,235	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sri Aman, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00984	984	0.00993	100,000	99,095	0.99032 [a]	7,400,358	74.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,016	396,066	0.99984 [b]	7,301,264	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,016	495,082	1.00000	6,905,198	69.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,016	495,082	0.99713	6,410,116	64.7
15	0.00574	569	0.00115	99,016	493,660	0.99367	5,915,034	59.7
20	0.00691	681	0.00139	98,448	490,537	0.99436	5,421,374	55.1
25	0.00435	426	0.00087	97,767	487,771	0.99508	4,930,838	50.4
30	0.00549	534	0.00110	97,341	485,371	0.99189	4,443,067	45.6
35	0.01076	1,041	0.00216	96,807	481,432	0.98377	3,957,696	40.9
40	0.02176	2,084	0.00440	95,766	473,619	0.97651	3,476,264	36.3
45	0.02525	2,365	0.00511	93,682	462,495	0.97048	3,002,645	32.1
50	0.03390	3,095	0.00690	91,316	448,843	0.95582	2,540,150	27.8
55	0.05482	4,836	0.01127	88,221	429,015	0.93684	2,091,307	23.7
60	0.07199	6,003	0.01493	83,385	401,919	0.91409	1,662,292	19.9
65	0.10091	7,809	0.02125	77,382	367,390	0.88376	1,260,373	16.3
70	0.13328	9,273	0.02856	69,574	324,687	0.81781	892,983	12.8
75	0.23862	14,389	0.05419	60,301	265,532	0.53276 [c]	568,296	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,912	0.15164	45,912	302,764	-	302,764	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00992	992	0.01001	100,000	99,079	0.99022 [a]	7,022,684	70.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,008	396,033	0.99986 [b]	6,923,605	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,008	495,041	1.00000	6,527,572	65.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,008	495,041	0.99666	6,032,531	60.9
15	0.00668	661	0.00134	99,008	493,388	0.99108	5,537,489	55.9
20	0.01117	1,099	0.00225	98,347	488,987	0.99053	5,044,102	51.3
25	0.00775	754	0.00156	97,248	484,356	0.99358	4,555,114	46.8
30	0.00508	490	0.00102	96,494	481,245	0.98778	4,070,759	42.2
35	0.01939	1,862	0.00392	96,004	475,365	0.97207	3,589,513	37.4
40	0.03663	3,448	0.00746	94,142	462,089	0.96473	3,114,149	33.1
45	0.03386	3,071	0.00689	90,694	445,791	0.95712	2,652,060	29.2
50	0.05223	4,576	0.01073	87,623	426,674	0.93902	2,206,269	25.2
55	0.07022	5,832	0.01456	83,047	400,655	0.91954	1,779,594	21.4
60	0.09146	7,062	0.01917	77,215	368,420	0.88322	1,378,939	17.9
65	0.14464	10,147	0.03118	70,153	325,398	0.84540	1,010,520	14.4
70	0.16625	9,976	0.03626	60,006	275,091	0.76457	685,122	11.4
75	0.31840	15,929	0.07574	50,030	210,327	0.48705 [c]	410,031	8.2
80+	1.00000	34,101	0.17076	34,101	199,704	-	199,704	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00976	976	0.00984	100,000	99,102	0.99040 [a]	7,868,496	78.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,024	396,098	0.99984 [b]	7,769,394	78.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,024	495,122	1.00000	7,373,296	74.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,024	495,122	0.99763	6,878,174	69.5
15	0.00475	470	0.00095	99,024	493,947	0.99643	6,383,053	64.5
20	0.00238	234	0.00048	98,554	492,186	0.99881	5,889,106	59.8
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,320	491,600	0.99702	5,396,920	54.9
30	0.00597	587	0.00120	98,320	490,133	0.99701	4,905,320	49.9
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,733	488,666	0.99717	4,415,187	45.2
40	0.00567	554	0.00114	97,733	487,282	0.98857	3,926,521	40.2
45	0.01722	1,674	0.00347	97,179	481,713	0.98452	3,439,240	35.4
50	0.01370	1,309	0.00276	95,506	474,258	0.97359	2,957,527	31.0
55	0.03930	3,702	0.00802	94,197	461,732	0.95393	2,483,269	26.4
60	0.05313	4,808	0.01092	90,495	440,458	0.94357	2,021,537	22.3
65	0.05992	5,134	0.01235	85,688	415,602	0.92009	1,581,080	18.5
70	0.10117	8,150	0.02131	80,553	382,392	0.86733	1,165,478	14.5
75	0.16771	12,143	0.03661	72,403	331,659	0.57647 [c]	783,086	10.8
80+	1.00000	60,260	0.13349	60,260	451,426	-	451,426	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lubok Antu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00633	633	0.00637	100,000	99,411	0.99222 [a]	7,313,179	73.1
1	0.00311	309	0.00078	99,367	396,701	0.99835 [b]	7,213,768	72.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,058	495,292	1.00000	6,817,067	68.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,058	495,292	0.99607	6,321,775	63.8
15	0.00787	779	0.00158	99,058	493,344	0.99052	5,826,482	58.8
20	0.01110	1,091	0.00223	98,279	488,667	0.99442	5,333,138	54.3
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,188	485,939	0.98253	4,844,471	49.8
30	0.03493	3,395	0.00711	97,188	477,451	0.97936	4,358,532	44.8
35	0.00583	547	0.00117	93,793	467,596	0.98852	3,881,081	41.4
40	0.01715	1,599	0.00346	93,246	462,229	0.97621	3,413,485	36.6
45	0.03054	2,799	0.00620	91,646	451,234	0.96193	2,951,256	32.2
50	0.04585	4,073	0.00938	88,847	434,054	0.95996	2,500,022	28.1
55	0.03396	2,879	0.00691	84,774	416,674	0.95179	2,065,968	24.4
60	0.06297	5,157	0.01300	81,896	396,586	0.92369	1,649,294	20.1
65	0.09055	6,948	0.01897	76,739	366,324	0.89171	1,252,708	16.3
70	0.12781	8,920	0.02731	69,791	326,653	0.81083	886,384	12.7
75	0.25953	15,797	0.05964	60,871	264,859	0.52681 [c]	559,731	9.2
80+	1.00000	45,073	0.15286	45,073	294,872	-	294,872	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01220	1,220	0.01233	100,000	98,875	0.98508 [a]	6,944,157	69.4
1	0.00618	611	0.00155	98,780	393,666	0.99656 [b]	6,845,282	69.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,170	490,849	1.00000	6,451,615	65.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,170	490,849	0.99498	5,960,767	60.7
15	0.01003	985	0.00202	98,170	488,387	0.98640	5,469,918	55.7
20	0.01721	1,673	0.00347	97,185	481,744	0.99132	4,981,530	51.3
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,512	477,562	0.97313	4,499,786	47.1
30	0.05373	5,132	0.01104	95,512	464,732	0.96968	4,022,224	42.1
35	0.00558	504	0.00112	90,380	450,642	0.98736	3,557,492	39.4
40	0.01975	1,775	0.00399	89,876	444,944	0.97007	3,106,850	34.6
45	0.04032	3,552	0.00823	88,101	431,625	0.94626	2,661,906	30.2
50	0.06772	5,726	0.01402	84,549	408,430	0.94671	2,230,281	26.4
55	0.03782	2,981	0.00771	78,823	386,664	0.94498	1,821,851	23.1
60	0.07290	5,529	0.01513	75,842	365,388	0.90455	1,435,188	18.9
65	0.11976	8,421	0.02548	70,313	330,514	0.87498	1,069,799	15.2
70	0.13100	8,108	0.02804	61,892	289,191	0.78461	739,286	11.9
75	0.31250	16,808	0.07407	53,784	226,902	0.49588 [c]	450,094	8.4
80+	1.00000	36,977	0.16567	36,977	223,192	-	223,192	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,726,815	77.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,626,815	76.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	7,226,815	72.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99725	6,726,815	67.3
15	0.00550	550	0.00110	100,000	498,626	0.99456	6,226,815	62.3
20	0.00538	535	0.00108	99,450	495,914	0.99730	5,728,189	57.6
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,915	494,576	0.99322	5,232,275	52.9
30	0.01357	1,342	0.00273	98,915	491,221	0.99013	4,737,699	47.9
35	0.00612	597	0.00123	97,573	486,374	0.98979	4,246,478	43.5
40	0.01433	1,389	0.00289	96,976	481,408	0.98258	3,760,104	38.8
45	0.02056	1,965	0.00416	95,587	473,021	0.97809	3,278,696	34.3
50	0.02328	2,180	0.00471	93,622	462,658	0.97354	2,805,674	30.0
55	0.02971	2,717	0.00603	91,442	450,417	0.95827	2,343,016	25.6
60	0.05411	4,801	0.01112	88,725	431,623	0.94149	1,892,598	21.3
65	0.06316	5,300	0.01304	83,924	406,369	0.90714	1,460,976	17.4
70	0.12456	9,793	0.02657	78,624	368,635	0.83065	1,054,607	13.4
75	0.22052	15,178	0.04957	68,831	306,207	0.55362 [c]	685,971	10.0
80+	1.00000	53,652	0.14128	53,652	379,764	-	379,764	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Betong, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Betong, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99920 [a]	7,225,626	72.3
1	0.00161	161	0.00040	100,000	399,601	0.99795 [b]	7,125,626	71.3
5	0.00248	247	0.00050	99,839	498,576	0.99767	6,726,025	67.4
10	0.00218	217	0.00044	99,591	497,415	0.99644	6,227,449	62.5
15	0.00495	492	0.00099	99,374	495,643	0.99589	5,730,035	57.7
20	0.00326	323	0.00065	98,883	493,607	0.99315	5,234,392	52.9
25	0.01045	1,030	0.00210	98,560	490,225	0.98442	4,740,786	48.1
30	0.02077	2,025	0.00420	97,530	482,587	0.98197	4,250,560	43.6
35	0.01523	1,454	0.00307	95,505	473,889	0.97665	3,767,973	39.5
40	0.03160	2,972	0.00642	94,051	462,823	0.97482	3,294,084	35.0
45	0.01855	1,690	0.00375	91,079	451,169	0.97380	2,831,261	31.1
50	0.03400	3,039	0.00692	89,389	439,347	0.95225	2,380,092	26.6
55	0.06199	5,353	0.01279	86,350	418,368	0.93892	1,940,745	22.5
60	0.06011	4,869	0.01239	80,997	392,814	0.91860	1,522,377	18.8
65	0.10405	7,921	0.02195	76,128	360,839	0.87218	1,129,563	14.8
70	0.15435	10,528	0.03345	68,207	314,718	0.74763	768,724	11.3
75	0.36827	21,242	0.09028	57,680	235,293	0.48174 [c]	454,006	7.9
80+	1.00000	36,438	0.16660	36,438	218,713	-	218,713	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99857 [a]	7,090,140	70.9
1	0.00304	304	0.00076	100,000	399,287	0.99839 [b]	6,990,140	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,696	498,481	0.99789	6,590,852	66.1
10	0.00421	420	0.00084	99,696	497,432	0.99304	6,092,371	61.1
15	0.00972	965	0.00195	99,277	493,969	0.99353	5,594,939	56.4
20	0.00319	314	0.00064	98,311	490,771	0.99052	5,100,970	51.9
25	0.01580	1,548	0.00318	97,998	486,117	0.97937	4,610,199	47.0
30	0.02554	2,463	0.00517	96,449	476,089	0.98256	4,124,081	42.8
35	0.00914	859	0.00184	93,986	467,784	0.98381	3,647,992	38.8
40	0.02331	2,171	0.00472	93,127	460,210	0.97767	3,180,208	34.1
45	0.02132	1,939	0.00431	90,957	449,934	0.96554	2,719,999	29.9
50	0.04789	4,263	0.00981	89,017	434,430	0.93455	2,270,064	25.5
55	0.08391	7,111	0.01752	84,755	405,995	0.92216	1,835,635	21.7
60	0.07122	5,530	0.01477	77,643	374,392	0.92177	1,429,640	18.4
65	0.08578	6,186	0.01793	72,114	345,102	0.87033	1,055,248	14.6
70	0.17766	11,713	0.03900	65,927	300,354	0.72655	710,146	10.8
75	0.38994	21,140	0.09688	54,214	218,221	0.46748 [c]	409,791	7.6
80+	1.00000	33,074	0.17265	33,074	191,570	-	191,570	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,376,058	73.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99755 [b]	7,276,058	72.8
5	0.00490	490	0.00098	100,000	498,775	0.99754	6,876,058	68.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,510	497,550	1.00000	6,377,283	64.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,510	497,550	0.99833	5,879,732	59.1
20	0.00334	332	0.00067	99,510	496,720	0.99611	5,382,182	54.1
25	0.00444	440	0.00089	99,178	494,788	0.98997	4,885,463	49.3
30	0.01565	1,545	0.00315	98,738	489,825	0.98079	4,390,674	44.5
35	0.02283	2,219	0.00462	97,192	480,414	0.96798	3,900,849	40.1
40	0.04142	3,934	0.00846	94,973	465,033	0.97139	3,420,435	36.0
45	0.01525	1,389	0.00307	91,040	451,728	0.98329	2,955,402	32.5
50	0.01818	1,630	0.00367	89,651	444,182	0.97208	2,503,674	27.9
55	0.03783	3,330	0.00771	88,021	431,782	0.95697	2,059,492	23.4
60	0.04844	4,102	0.00993	84,691	413,201	0.91650	1,627,710	19.2
65	0.12035	9,699	0.02561	80,589	378,699	0.87544	1,214,509	15.1
70	0.12934	9,169	0.02766	70,890	331,529	0.76772	835,810	11.8
75	0.35052	21,634	0.08500	61,721	254,521	0.49528 [c]	504,281	8.2
80+	1.00000	40,087	0.16050	40,087	249,760	-	249,760	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Saratok, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Saratok, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00716	100,000	99,339	0.99298 [a]	7,316,657	73.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,288	397,153	0.99990 [b]	7,217,318	72.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,288	496,441	1.00000	6,820,165	68.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,288	496,441	0.99841	6,323,724	63.7
15	0.00317	315	0.00064	99,288	495,654	0.99687	5,827,282	58.7
20	0.00309	306	0.00062	98,973	494,102	0.98727	5,331,628	53.9
25	0.02240	2,210	0.00453	98,668	487,813	0.98711	4,837,526	49.0
30	0.00315	304	0.00063	96,457	481,527	0.98794	4,349,713	45.1
35	0.02100	2,019	0.00424	96,153	475,719	0.97876	3,868,187	40.2
40	0.02149	2,023	0.00434	94,134	465,614	0.97453	3,392,468	36.0
45	0.02953	2,720	0.00600	92,111	453,756	0.96636	2,926,854	31.8
50	0.03787	3,385	0.00772	89,391	438,492	0.96076	2,473,098	27.7
55	0.04067	3,498	0.00830	86,006	421,284	0.96345	2,034,605	23.7
60	0.03226	2,662	0.00656	82,508	405,885	0.92588	1,613,321	19.6
65	0.11738	9,372	0.02494	79,846	375,800	0.85407	1,207,436	15.1
70	0.17828	12,564	0.03915	70,474	320,959	0.77427	831,636	11.8
75	0.28348	16,416	0.06606	57,910	248,508	0.51338 [c]	510,677	8.8
80+	1.00000	41,493	0.15827	41,493	262,170	-	262,170	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01333	1,333	0.01350	100,000	98,774	0.98688 [a]	7,037,137	70.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,667	394,667	0.99978 [b]	6,938,362	70.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,667	493,333	1.00000	6,543,696	66.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,667	493,333	0.99686	6,050,362	61.3
15	0.00628	619	0.00126	98,667	491,785	0.99372	5,557,029	56.3
20	0.00628	615	0.00126	98,047	488,698	0.98377	5,065,244	51.7
25	0.02625	2,557	0.00532	97,432	480,766	0.98349	4,576,546	47.0
30	0.00651	617	0.00131	94,875	472,830	0.98375	4,095,781	43.2
35	0.02606	2,456	0.00528	94,257	465,147	0.96909	3,622,951	38.4
40	0.03589	3,295	0.00731	91,801	450,769	0.96126	3,157,805	34.4
45	0.04169	3,690	0.00852	88,506	433,306	0.96689	2,707,035	30.6
50	0.02415	2,049	0.00489	84,816	418,960	0.96478	2,273,729	26.8
55	0.04657	3,854	0.00954	82,768	404,203	0.96295	1,854,769	22.4
60	0.02707	2,136	0.00549	78,913	389,227	0.91651	1,450,566	18.4
65	0.14147	10,862	0.03045	76,777	356,731	0.81946	1,061,340	13.8
70	0.22605	14,900	0.05097	65,915	292,326	0.72775	704,609	10.7
75	0.33195	16,934	0.07960	51,015	212,739	0.48400 [c]	412,283	8.1
80+	1.00000	34,081	0.17079	34,081	199,543	-	199,543	5.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,628,921	76.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,528,921	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	7,128,921	71.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,628,921	66.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,128,921	61.3
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99063	5,628,921	56.3
25	0.01874	1,874	0.00378	100,000	495,315	0.99054	5,128,921	51.3
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,126	490,631	0.99207	4,633,605	47.2
35	0.01586	1,557	0.00320	98,126	486,739	0.98846	4,142,974	42.2
40	0.00715	690	0.00143	96,569	481,121	0.98766	3,656,235	37.9
45	0.01757	1,685	0.00355	95,879	475,183	0.96604	3,175,114	33.1
50	0.05065	4,771	0.01039	94,194	459,044	0.95707	2,699,931	28.7
55	0.03480	3,112	0.00708	89,423	439,337	0.96393	2,240,887	25.1
60	0.03737	3,226	0.00762	86,311	423,492	0.93561	1,801,550	20.9
65	0.09245	7,681	0.01939	83,086	396,225	0.88961	1,378,058	16.6
70	0.13015	9,814	0.02784	75,404	352,486	0.81861	981,833	13.0
75	0.24030	15,761	0.05462	65,590	288,549	0.54151 [c]	629,347	9.6
80+	1.00000	49,829	0.14621	49,829	340,798	-	340,798	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.11: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.11: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sarikei, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00332	332	0.00333	100,000	99,688	0.99672 [a]	7,417,256	74.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,668	398,671	0.99996 [b]	7,317,568	73.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,668	498,339	0.99921	6,918,897	69.4
10	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,668	497,943	0.99664	6,420,558	64.4
15	0.00513	511	0.00103	99,509	496,270	0.99678	5,922,615	59.5
20	0.00129	128	0.00026	98,999	494,674	0.99776	5,426,345	54.8
25	0.00320	316	0.00064	98,871	493,564	0.99269	4,931,671	49.9
30	0.01143	1,126	0.00230	98,555	489,958	0.98302	4,438,107	45.0
35	0.02260	2,201	0.00457	97,429	481,639	0.98044	3,948,148	40.5
40	0.01645	1,566	0.00332	95,227	472,220	0.97840	3,466,509	36.4
45	0.02684	2,514	0.00544	93,661	462,020	0.96870	2,994,289	32.0
50	0.03588	3,270	0.00731	91,147	447,561	0.95794	2,532,269	27.8
55	0.04847	4,259	0.00993	87,877	428,737	0.93788	2,084,708	23.7
60	0.07646	6,393	0.01590	83,618	402,105	0.90345	1,655,971	19.8
65	0.11832	9,137	0.02515	77,225	363,281	0.87442	1,253,866	16.2
70	0.13382	9,111	0.02868	68,088	317,660	0.83068	890,585	13.1
75	0.21030	12,403	0.04700	58,976	263,874	0.53943 [c]	572,925	9.7
80+	1.00000	46,573	0.15070	46,573	309,052	-	309,052	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00322	322	0.00323	100,000	99,695	0.99681 [a]	7,044,586	70.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,678	398,712	0.99997 [b]	6,944,891	69.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,678	498,390	0.99845	6,546,180	65.7
10	0.00310	309	0.00062	99,678	497,617	0.99349	6,047,790	60.7
15	0.00993	986	0.00200	99,369	494,380	0.99380	5,550,172	55.9
20	0.00244	240	0.00049	98,383	491,313	0.99573	5,055,793	51.4
25	0.00609	598	0.00122	98,142	489,216	0.99028	4,564,480	46.5
30	0.01338	1,305	0.00269	97,544	484,459	0.97558	4,075,264	41.8
35	0.03561	3,427	0.00725	96,239	472,629	0.96876	3,590,805	37.3
40	0.02670	2,478	0.00541	92,812	457,865	0.96437	3,118,177	33.6
45	0.04481	4,048	0.00917	90,334	441,549	0.95150	2,660,312	29.4
50	0.05236	4,518	0.01075	86,286	420,135	0.94537	2,218,763	25.7
55	0.05703	4,663	0.01174	81,768	397,184	0.91463	1,798,627	22.0
60	0.11542	8,899	0.02450	77,105	363,278	0.87917	1,401,444	18.2
65	0.12695	8,659	0.02711	68,206	319,382	0.84667	1,038,166	15.2
70	0.18354	10,929	0.04042	59,547	270,412	0.80082	718,784	12.1
75	0.21834	10,615	0.04902	48,618	216,551	0.51703 [c]	448,372	9.2
80+	1.00000	38,002	0.16393	38,002	231,821	-	231,821	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00343	343	0.00344	100,000	99,678	0.99661 [a]	7,836,883	78.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	398,628	0.99996 [b]	7,737,206	77.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	498,285	1.00000	7,338,578	73.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	498,285	1.00000	6,840,293	68.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	498,285	1.00000	6,342,008	63.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	498,285	1.00000	5,843,724	58.6
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,657	498,285	0.99522	5,345,439	53.6
30	0.00957	954	0.00192	99,657	495,901	0.99039	4,847,154	48.6
35	0.00966	953	0.00194	98,703	491,134	0.99192	4,351,254	44.1
40	0.00649	634	0.00130	97,750	487,166	0.99186	3,860,120	39.5
45	0.00980	952	0.00197	97,116	483,202	0.98508	3,372,953	34.7
50	0.02008	1,931	0.00406	96,165	475,995	0.97007	2,889,751	30.1
55	0.03997	3,767	0.00816	94,234	461,750	0.95946	2,413,756	25.6
60	0.04112	3,720	0.00840	90,467	443,033	0.92507	1,952,006	21.6
65	0.11019	9,559	0.02332	86,747	409,836	0.90341	1,508,973	17.4
70	0.08130	6,275	0.01695	77,188	370,250	0.86050	1,099,137	14.2
75	0.20284	14,384	0.04515	70,912	318,602	0.56289 [c]	728,887	10.3
80+	1.00000	56,528	0.13778	56,528	410,285	-	410,285	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Maradong, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Maradong, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00303	303	0.00304	100,000	99,714	0.99700 [a]	7,014,937	70.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,697	398,786	0.99800 [b]	6,915,222	69.4
5	0.00393	392	0.00079	99,697	497,502	0.99670	6,516,436	65.4
10	0.00266	264	0.00053	99,304	495,862	0.99867	6,018,934	60.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,040	495,202	0.99863	5,523,071	55.8
20	0.00274	272	0.00055	99,040	494,523	0.99186	5,027,869	50.8
25	0.01355	1,338	0.00273	98,769	490,498	0.98295	4,533,346	45.9
30	0.02060	2,007	0.00416	97,430	482,133	0.97799	4,042,849	41.5
35	0.02344	2,236	0.00474	95,423	471,523	0.97215	3,560,716	37.3
40	0.03236	3,016	0.00658	93,186	458,393	0.96223	3,089,192	33.2
45	0.04337	3,910	0.00887	90,171	441,078	0.95011	2,630,800	29.2
50	0.05671	4,892	0.01167	86,260	419,072	0.94027	2,189,722	25.4
55	0.06294	5,121	0.01300	81,369	394,040	0.91922	1,770,650	21.8
60	0.09982	7,611	0.02101	76,247	362,210	0.89852	1,376,610	18.1
65	0.10333	7,092	0.02179	68,637	325,453	0.86233	1,014,399	14.8
70	0.17598	10,830	0.03859	61,545	280,647	0.75260	688,946	11.2
75	0.33408	16,942	0.08021	50,714	211,215	0.48269 [c]	408,299	8.1
80+	1.00000	33,772	0.17136	33,772	197,084	-	197,084	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	6,708,385	67.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99624 [b]	6,608,385	66.1
5	0.00751	751	0.00151	100,000	498,122	0.99357	6,208,385	62.1
10	0.00534	530	0.00107	99,249	494,917	0.99732	5,710,264	57.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,718	493,591	0.99731	5,215,346	52.8
20	0.00539	532	0.00108	98,718	492,262	0.99073	4,721,755	47.8
25	0.01318	1,294	0.00265	98,187	487,699	0.97965	4,229,493	43.1
30	0.02762	2,677	0.00560	96,893	477,773	0.97049	3,741,794	38.6
35	0.03145	2,963	0.00639	94,216	463,675	0.96765	3,264,020	34.6
40	0.03328	3,037	0.00677	91,254	448,676	0.95119	2,800,345	30.7
45	0.06487	5,723	0.01341	88,217	426,777	0.93279	2,351,669	26.7
50	0.06971	5,751	0.01445	82,494	398,092	0.92228	1,924,892	23.3
55	0.08633	6,625	0.01805	76,743	367,151	0.89728	1,526,801	19.9
60	0.12065	8,460	0.02568	70,118	329,438	0.87518	1,159,649	16.5
65	0.12956	7,989	0.02771	61,658	288,317	0.82699	830,211	13.5
70	0.22293	11,964	0.05018	53,669	238,434	0.70444	541,894	10.1
75	0.38902	16,224	0.09659	41,705	167,964	0.44650 [c]	303,460	7.3
80+	1.00000	25,481	0.18806	25,481	135,496	-	135,496	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00643	643	0.00647	100,000	99,401	0.99366 [a]	7,357,868	73.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	397,428	0.99991 [b]	7,258,466	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,785	1.00000	6,861,039	69.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,785	1.00000	6,364,254	64.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,785	1.00000	5,867,469	59.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,357	496,785	0.99303	5,370,685	54.1
25	0.01395	1,386	0.00281	99,357	493,320	0.98619	4,873,900	49.1
30	0.01366	1,338	0.00275	97,971	486,510	0.98541	4,380,580	44.7
35	0.01553	1,501	0.00313	96,633	479,413	0.97655	3,894,070	40.3
40	0.03150	2,996	0.00640	95,132	468,171	0.97197	3,414,658	35.9
45	0.02445	2,253	0.00495	92,136	455,048	0.96574	2,946,487	32.0
50	0.04431	3,983	0.00906	89,883	439,459	0.95740	2,491,439	27.7
55	0.04082	3,506	0.00833	85,900	420,736	0.94139	2,051,980	23.9
60	0.07716	6,358	0.01605	82,394	396,077	0.92225	1,631,244	19.8
65	0.07839	5,960	0.01632	76,037	365,282	0.89564	1,235,167	16.2
70	0.13255	9,288	0.02839	70,076	327,160	0.79803	869,885	12.4
75	0.28200	17,142	0.06566	60,788	261,084	0.51894 [c]	542,725	8.9
80+	1.00000	43,646	0.15497	43,646	281,641	-	281,641	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Daro, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Daro, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00340	340	0.00341	100,000	99,681	0.99665 [a]	7,062,882	70.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,660	398,642	0.99996 [b]	6,963,201	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,660	498,302	1.00000	6,564,560	65.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,660	498,302	1.00000	6,066,258	60.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,660	498,302	0.99699	5,567,955	55.9
20	0.00603	601	0.00121	99,660	496,800	0.98949	5,069,653	50.9
25	0.01503	1,489	0.00303	99,060	491,577	0.98824	4,572,853	46.2
30	0.00844	823	0.00169	97,571	485,796	0.98854	4,081,276	41.8
35	0.01451	1,403	0.00292	96,748	480,230	0.98392	3,595,479	37.2
40	0.01767	1,685	0.00357	95,344	472,508	0.96363	3,115,250	32.7
45	0.05540	5,189	0.01140	93,659	455,323	0.94381	2,642,741	28.2
50	0.05702	5,045	0.01174	88,470	429,739	0.92925	2,187,418	24.7
55	0.08530	7,116	0.01782	83,425	399,336	0.91914	1,757,679	21.1
60	0.07600	5,800	0.01580	76,309	367,047	0.87958	1,358,343	17.8
65	0.16850	11,881	0.03680	70,509	322,845	0.84990	991,296	14.1
70	0.12797	7,503	0.02734	58,629	274,387	0.76009	668,451	11.4
75	0.36827	18,828	0.09028	51,126	208,559	0.47075 [c]	394,064	7.7
80+	1.00000	32,298	0.17411	32,298	185,505	-	185,505	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	6,842,902	68.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	6,742,902	67.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,342,902	63.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	5,842,902	58.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99433	5,342,902	53.4
20	0.01134	1,134	0.00228	100,000	497,166	0.98387	4,842,902	48.4
25	0.02099	2,075	0.00424	98,866	489,144	0.98214	4,345,736	44.0
30	0.01467	1,420	0.00296	96,791	480,407	0.98288	3,856,592	39.8
35	0.01961	1,870	0.00396	95,371	472,182	0.97777	3,376,185	35.4
40	0.02491	2,329	0.00504	93,501	461,685	0.95828	2,904,003	31.1
45	0.05897	5,377	0.01215	91,173	442,421	0.93052	2,442,318	26.8
50	0.08065	6,919	0.01681	85,796	411,682	0.91601	1,999,896	23.3
55	0.08763	6,912	0.01833	78,877	377,104	0.91110	1,588,214	20.1
60	0.09029	6,498	0.01891	71,965	343,578	0.87797	1,211,110	16.8
65	0.15692	10,273	0.03406	65,467	301,651	0.83791	867,532	13.3
70	0.16822	9,285	0.03673	55,194	252,756	0.70522	565,881	10.3
75	0.44693	20,518	0.11511	45,909	178,249	0.43074 [c]	313,124	6.8
80+	1.00000	25,391	0.18826	25,391	134,875	-	134,875	5.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00683	683	0.00687	100,000	99,366	0.99327 [a]	7,349,765	73.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,317	397,270	0.99990 [b]	7,250,399	73.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,317	496,587	1.00000	6,853,130	69.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,317	496,587	1.00000	6,356,543	64.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,317	496,587	1.00000	5,859,956	59.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,317	496,587	0.99648	5,363,369	54.0
25	0.00704	699	0.00141	99,317	494,840	0.99647	4,866,782	49.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,618	493,092	0.99645	4,371,942	44.3
35	0.00711	701	0.00143	98,618	491,340	0.99236	3,878,849	39.3
40	0.00818	801	0.00164	97,918	487,586	0.97046	3,387,509	34.6
45	0.05107	4,960	0.01048	97,117	473,185	0.95821	2,899,923	29.9
50	0.03202	2,951	0.00651	92,157	453,408	0.94300	2,426,738	26.3
55	0.08282	7,388	0.01728	89,206	427,562	0.92678	1,973,330	22.1
60	0.06276	5,135	0.01296	81,819	396,256	0.88017	1,545,768	18.9
65	0.18072	13,858	0.03974	76,684	348,772	0.86038	1,149,512	15.0
70	0.08945	5,619	0.01873	62,825	300,077	0.81623	800,741	12.7
75	0.28736	16,438	0.06711	57,206	244,932	0.51078 [c]	500,664	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,767	0.15941	40,767	255,731	-	255,731	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Julau, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, Julau, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01152	1,152	0.01164	100,000	98,946	0.98666 [a]	7,388,988	73.9
1	0.00410	406	0.00103	98,848	394,382	0.99774 [b]	7,290,042	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,443	492,214	1.00000	6,895,660	70.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,443	492,214	1.00000	6,403,446	65.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,443	492,214	0.99812	5,911,232	60.0
20	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,443	491,290	0.99546	5,419,018	55.0
25	0.00533	523	0.00107	98,073	489,058	0.98786	4,927,728	50.2
30	0.01898	1,851	0.00383	97,550	483,123	0.97652	4,438,670	45.5
35	0.02807	2,687	0.00569	95,699	471,779	0.98576	3,955,547	41.3
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	93,012	465,062	0.97722	3,483,768	37.5
45	0.04557	4,239	0.00933	93,012	454,466	0.95412	3,018,706	32.5
50	0.04621	4,102	0.00946	88,774	433,614	0.96516	2,564,240	28.9
55	0.02293	1,941	0.00464	84,672	418,505	0.96140	2,130,627	25.2
60	0.05464	4,521	0.01124	82,730	402,350	0.93386	1,712,122	20.7
65	0.07829	6,123	0.01630	78,210	375,740	0.89206	1,309,772	16.7
70	0.14011	10,100	0.03013	72,086	335,183	0.82101	934,031	13.0
75	0.22422	13,898	0.05051	61,987	275,188	0.54047 [c]	598,848	9.7
80+	1.00000	48,088	0.14858	48,088	323,660	-	323,660	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01515	1,515	0.01536	100,000	98,615	0.98131 [a]	6,993,154	69.9
1	0.00806	794	0.00203	98,485	392,039	0.99551 [b]	6,894,539	70.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,691	488,453	1.00000	6,502,500	66.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,691	488,453	1.00000	6,014,047	61.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,691	488,453	0.99615	5,525,593	56.6
20	0.00770	752	0.00155	97,691	486,573	0.99109	5,037,140	51.6
25	0.01013	982	0.00204	96,939	482,237	0.98079	4,550,567	46.9
30	0.02838	2,723	0.00576	95,956	472,973	0.96315	4,068,330	42.4
35	0.04556	4,248	0.00932	93,233	455,546	0.97669	3,595,356	38.6
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	88,985	444,927	0.96822	3,139,810	35.3
45	0.06356	5,656	0.01313	88,985	430,788	0.93288	2,694,883	30.3
50	0.07092	5,910	0.01471	83,330	401,873	0.95884	2,264,096	27.2
55	0.00912	706	0.00183	77,420	385,334	0.96069	1,862,222	24.1
60	0.06979	5,354	0.01446	76,714	370,185	0.91502	1,476,888	19.3
65	0.10130	7,229	0.02134	71,360	338,728	0.85943	1,106,703	15.5
70	0.18425	11,816	0.04059	64,131	291,114	0.79053	767,976	12.0
75	0.24038	12,576	0.05464	52,315	230,134	0.51740 [c]	476,861	9.1
80+	1.00000	39,739	0.16106	39,739	246,727	-	246,727	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00778	778	0.00784	100,000	99,279	0.99233 [a]	7,837,982	78.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	396,887	0.99988 [b]	7,738,703	78.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,109	1.00000	7,341,816	74.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,109	1.00000	6,845,707	69.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,109	1.00000	6,349,598	64.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,109	1.00000	5,853,489	59.0
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,222	496,109	0.99524	5,357,380	54.0
30	0.00951	944	0.00191	99,222	493,749	0.98971	4,861,271	49.0
35	0.01107	1,088	0.00223	98,278	488,668	0.99443	4,367,522	44.4
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,189	485,947	0.98545	3,878,854	39.9
45	0.02910	2,828	0.00591	97,189	478,877	0.97573	3,392,907	34.9
50	0.01931	1,822	0.00390	94,361	467,253	0.97198	2,914,031	30.9
55	0.03690	3,415	0.00752	92,540	454,162	0.96177	2,446,778	26.4
60	0.03960	3,530	0.00808	89,125	436,801	0.95235	1,992,616	22.4
65	0.05602	4,795	0.01153	85,595	415,988	0.92663	1,555,816	18.2
70	0.09174	7,413	0.01923	80,800	385,468	0.85193	1,139,827	14.1
75	0.21008	15,417	0.04695	73,387	328,392	0.56467 [c]	754,360	10.3
80+	1.00000	57,970	0.13609	57,970	425,967	-	425,967	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sibu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sibu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00716	716	0.00721	100,000	99,335	0.99241 [a]	7,683,188	76.8
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,284	396,872	0.99936 [b]	7,583,853	76.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,178	495,890	0.99957	7,186,981	72.5
10	0.00086	86	0.00017	99,178	495,676	0.99855	6,691,091	67.5
15	0.00204	202	0.00041	99,092	494,957	0.99769	6,195,415	62.5
20	0.00258	255	0.00052	98,890	493,814	0.99740	5,700,458	57.6
25	0.00262	259	0.00053	98,635	492,528	0.99568	5,206,644	52.8
30	0.00601	591	0.00121	98,376	490,403	0.99274	4,714,116	47.9
35	0.00851	832	0.00171	97,785	486,843	0.98924	4,223,713	43.2
40	0.01302	1,262	0.00262	96,952	481,606	0.98423	3,736,870	38.5
45	0.01856	1,776	0.00375	95,690	474,009	0.97920	3,255,265	34.0
50	0.02309	2,168	0.00467	93,914	464,148	0.96678	2,781,255	29.6
55	0.04358	3,999	0.00891	91,745	448,730	0.95367	2,317,107	25.3
60	0.04919	4,317	0.01009	87,747	427,942	0.93871	1,868,377	21.3
65	0.07401	6,174	0.01537	83,430	401,714	0.89947	1,440,435	17.3
70	0.12917	9,979	0.02762	77,256	361,331	0.83417	1,038,721	13.4
75	0.20792	13,988	0.04641	67,277	301,413	0.55504 [c]	677,390	10.1
80+	1.00000	53,288	0.14173	53,288	375,978	-	375,978	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00999	999	0.01009	100,000	99,072	0.98950 [a]	7,398,199	74.0
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	99,001	395,680	0.99914 [b]	7,299,127	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,865	494,325	0.99972	6,903,446	69.8
10	0.00055	54	0.00011	98,865	494,189	0.99830	6,409,121	64.8
15	0.00285	282	0.00057	98,811	493,348	0.99640	5,914,932	59.9
20	0.00434	428	0.00087	98,529	491,574	0.99626	5,421,584	55.0
25	0.00314	308	0.00063	98,101	489,736	0.99435	4,930,010	50.3
30	0.00816	798	0.00164	97,793	486,971	0.98991	4,440,274	45.4
35	0.01204	1,168	0.00242	96,995	482,056	0.98636	3,953,302	40.8
40	0.01527	1,463	0.00308	95,827	475,478	0.97981	3,471,247	36.2
45	0.02519	2,377	0.00510	94,364	465,878	0.97277	2,995,768	31.7
50	0.02933	2,698	0.00595	91,987	453,192	0.95511	2,529,890	27.5
55	0.06092	5,440	0.01257	89,290	432,849	0.94022	2,076,698	23.3
60	0.05856	4,911	0.01207	83,850	406,973	0.91700	1,643,850	19.6
65	0.10896	8,601	0.02305	78,939	373,194	0.86833	1,236,877	15.7
70	0.15717	11,055	0.03411	70,338	324,055	0.79451	863,683	12.3
75	0.26282	15,581	0.06052	59,283	257,465	0.52288 [c]	539,628	9.1
80+	1.00000	43,703	0.15488	43,703	282,163	-	282,163	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00399	399	0.00401	100,000	99,626	0.99569 [a]	8,002,009	80.0
1	0.00074	74	0.00019	99,601	398,220	0.99958 [b]	7,902,383	79.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,527	497,635	0.99940	7,504,163	75.4
10	0.00120	120	0.00024	99,527	497,336	0.99885	7,006,528	70.4
15	0.00110	109	0.00022	99,407	496,764	0.99921	6,509,193	65.5
20	0.00047	47	0.00009	99,298	496,374	0.99877	6,012,429	60.5
25	0.00198	196	0.00040	99,251	495,766	0.99730	5,516,055	55.6
30	0.00343	340	0.00069	99,055	494,425	0.99598	5,020,289	50.7
35	0.00461	455	0.00092	98,715	492,438	0.99237	4,525,864	45.8
40	0.01067	1,048	0.00214	98,260	488,680	0.98869	4,033,426	41.0
45	0.01195	1,162	0.00241	97,212	483,154	0.98541	3,544,746	36.5
50	0.01725	1,657	0.00348	96,050	476,107	0.97791	3,061,591	31.9
55	0.02702	2,551	0.00548	94,393	465,589	0.96664	2,585,484	27.4
60	0.03988	3,663	0.00814	91,842	450,056	0.95912	2,119,895	23.1
65	0.04192	3,697	0.00856	88,180	431,658	0.92815	1,669,840	18.9
70	0.10309	8,710	0.02174	84,483	400,642	0.86942	1,238,182	14.7
75	0.16123	12,217	0.03507	75,774	348,326	0.58411 [c]	837,539	11.1
80+	1.00000	63,557	0.12992	63,557	489,213	-	489,213	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dalat, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dalat, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00344	344	0.00345	100,000	99,677	0.99660 [a]	7,250,153	72.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,656	398,623	0.99832 [b]	7,150,476	71.8
5	0.00327	326	0.00066	99,656	497,464	0.99659	6,751,853	67.8
10	0.00355	353	0.00071	99,330	495,767	0.99426	6,254,389	63.0
15	0.00793	785	0.00159	98,977	492,924	0.99351	5,758,622	58.2
20	0.00503	494	0.00101	98,192	489,726	0.99470	5,265,698	53.6
25	0.00557	545	0.00112	97,698	487,130	0.99292	4,775,972	48.9
30	0.00860	836	0.00173	97,154	483,679	0.98904	4,288,842	44.1
35	0.01334	1,285	0.00269	96,318	478,377	0.98361	3,805,163	39.5
40	0.01948	1,851	0.00393	95,033	470,536	0.95995	3,326,786	35.0
45	0.06103	5,687	0.01259	93,182	451,691	0.94066	2,856,250	30.7
50	0.05755	5,035	0.01185	87,495	424,886	0.94517	2,404,559	27.5
55	0.05194	4,283	0.01066	82,460	401,591	0.94698	1,979,673	24.0
60	0.05415	4,233	0.01113	78,177	380,301	0.92791	1,578,082	20.2
65	0.09106	6,733	0.01908	73,943	352,885	0.89628	1,197,781	16.2
70	0.11765	7,907	0.02500	67,211	316,285	0.80667	844,896	12.6
75	0.27911	16,552	0.06488	59,303	255,136	0.51735 [c]	528,611	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,751	0.15632	42,751	273,475	-	273,475	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00717	100,000	99,333	0.99297 [a]	6,919,512	69.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,288	397,153	0.99677 [b]	6,820,179	68.7
5	0.00629	624	0.00126	99,288	494,881	0.99685	6,423,026	64.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,664	493,321	0.99251	5,928,144	60.1
15	0.01498	1,478	0.00302	98,664	489,627	0.98790	5,434,823	55.1
20	0.00918	892	0.00185	97,186	483,701	0.99289	4,945,197	50.9
25	0.00502	483	0.00101	96,294	480,262	0.98960	4,461,496	46.3
30	0.01581	1,515	0.00319	95,811	475,266	0.98585	3,981,234	41.6
35	0.01245	1,174	0.00251	94,296	468,543	0.97880	3,505,967	37.2
40	0.03007	2,800	0.00611	93,121	458,607	0.95031	3,037,425	32.6
45	0.06993	6,316	0.01449	90,322	435,817	0.93048	2,578,817	28.6
50	0.06908	5,803	0.01431	84,005	405,518	0.92149	2,143,000	25.5
55	0.08864	6,932	0.01855	78,202	373,680	0.91750	1,737,482	22.2
60	0.07576	5,399	0.01575	71,270	342,853	0.90251	1,363,802	19.1
65	0.12101	7,971	0.02576	65,871	309,427	0.89661	1,020,949	15.5
70	0.08333	4,825	0.01739	57,900	277,436	0.79954	711,522	12.3
75	0.32823	17,421	0.07853	53,075	221,822	0.48899 [c]	434,086	8.2
80+	1.00000	35,654	0.16797	35,654	212,263	-	212,263	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,628,586	76.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,528,586	75.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99633	7,128,586	71.3
10	0.00735	735	0.00147	100,000	498,163	0.99631	6,628,586	66.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,265	496,326	1.00000	6,130,423	61.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,265	496,326	0.99687	5,634,097	56.8
25	0.00627	622	0.00126	99,265	494,770	0.99686	5,137,771	51.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,643	493,214	0.99282	4,643,000	47.1
35	0.01437	1,417	0.00289	98,643	489,671	0.98926	4,149,786	42.1
40	0.00706	686	0.00142	97,226	484,413	0.97046	3,660,115	37.6
45	0.05217	5,037	0.01071	96,539	470,105	0.95112	3,175,702	32.9
50	0.04541	4,155	0.00929	91,503	447,125	0.96903	2,705,597	29.6
55	0.01585	1,384	0.00319	87,347	433,275	0.97491	2,258,472	25.9
60	0.03448	2,964	0.00702	85,963	422,404	0.95169	1,825,197	21.2
65	0.06263	5,198	0.01293	82,999	401,998	0.89739	1,402,793	16.9
70	0.14525	11,301	0.03133	77,800	360,751	0.81083	1,000,795	12.9
75	0.24055	15,997	0.05469	66,500	292,508	0.54299 [c]	640,044	9.6
80+	1.00000	50,503	0.14532	50,503	347,536	-	347,536	6.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.17: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Mukah, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.17: Abridged life table by sex and age, Mukah, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00581	581	0.00584	100,000	99,458	0.99269 [a]	7,302,322	73.0
1	0.00320	318	0.00080	99,419	396,887	0.99831 [b]	7,202,864	72.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,101	495,507	1.00000	6,805,977	68.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,101	495,507	0.99850	6,310,470	63.7
15	0.00300	297	0.00060	99,101	494,763	0.99646	5,814,963	58.7
20	0.00407	402	0.00082	98,804	493,014	0.99629	5,320,200	53.8
25	0.00335	330	0.00067	98,402	491,184	0.99427	4,827,185	49.1
30	0.00811	795	0.00163	98,072	488,372	0.99110	4,336,001	44.2
35	0.00970	943	0.00195	97,277	484,026	0.98349	3,847,629	39.6
40	0.02339	2,253	0.00473	96,334	476,035	0.97224	3,363,603	34.9
45	0.03223	3,032	0.00655	94,080	462,821	0.96374	2,887,568	30.7
50	0.04042	3,680	0.00825	91,048	446,040	0.95159	2,424,747	26.6
55	0.05675	4,958	0.01168	87,368	424,446	0.94396	1,978,707	22.6
60	0.05528	4,556	0.01137	82,410	400,661	0.90974	1,554,261	18.9
65	0.12728	9,909	0.02719	77,854	364,499	0.85455	1,153,599	14.8
70	0.16627	11,297	0.03627	67,945	311,483	0.76635	789,100	11.6
75	0.31447	17,814	0.07463	56,648	238,705	0.50022 [c]	477,618	8.4
80+	1.00000	38,834	0.16255	38,834	238,912	-	238,912	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00372	372	0.00374	100,000	99,647	0.99342 [a]	7,206,247	72.1
1	0.00616	614	0.00155	99,628	397,063	0.99670 [b]	7,106,599	71.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,014	495,070	1.00000	6,709,536	67.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,014	495,070	1.00000	6,214,466	62.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,014	495,070	0.99742	5,719,396	57.8
20	0.00515	510	0.00103	99,014	493,795	0.99635	5,224,326	52.8
25	0.00214	211	0.00043	98,504	491,992	0.99529	4,730,531	48.0
30	0.00728	716	0.00146	98,293	489,676	0.98996	4,238,539	43.1
35	0.01282	1,251	0.00258	97,577	484,761	0.97650	3,748,863	38.4
40	0.03432	3,306	0.00698	96,327	473,368	0.96243	3,264,102	33.9
45	0.04094	3,808	0.00836	93,020	455,582	0.95197	2,790,735	30.0
50	0.05542	4,944	0.01140	89,212	433,700	0.93963	2,335,153	26.2
55	0.06560	5,528	0.01357	84,268	407,518	0.93931	1,901,453	22.6
60	0.05543	4,365	0.01140	78,739	382,786	0.89655	1,493,934	19.0
65	0.15428	11,474	0.03343	74,375	343,188	0.82863	1,111,149	14.9
70	0.19157	12,050	0.04237	62,900	284,377	0.80450	767,961	12.2
75	0.20036	10,189	0.04453	50,851	228,781	0.52690 [c]	483,583	9.5
80+	1.00000	40,662	0.15958	40,662	254,802	-	254,802	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00806	806	0.00813	100,000	99,253	0.99206 [a]	7,430,471	74.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,194	396,774	0.99988 [b]	7,331,217	73.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,194	495,968	1.00000	6,934,443	69.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,194	495,968	0.99687	6,438,475	64.9
15	0.00627	622	0.00126	99,194	494,414	0.99543	5,942,508	59.9
20	0.00287	283	0.00057	98,572	492,153	0.99623	5,448,094	55.3
25	0.00468	460	0.00094	98,289	490,298	0.99310	4,955,940	50.4
30	0.00914	895	0.00184	97,830	486,913	0.99241	4,465,642	45.6
35	0.00603	584	0.00121	96,935	483,216	0.99185	3,978,729	41.0
40	0.01028	991	0.00207	96,351	479,278	0.98391	3,495,513	36.3
45	0.02196	2,094	0.00444	95,360	471,566	0.97753	3,016,236	31.6
50	0.02299	2,144	0.00465	93,266	460,970	0.96520	2,544,670	27.3
55	0.04690	4,274	0.00961	91,122	444,926	0.94909	2,083,700	22.9
60	0.05511	4,787	0.01134	86,848	422,276	0.92246	1,638,773	18.9
65	0.10128	8,311	0.02134	82,062	389,531	0.87974	1,216,497	14.8
70	0.14138	10,427	0.03043	73,751	342,686	0.73864	826,966	11.2
75	0.40111	25,400	0.10035	63,324	253,121	0.47733 [c]	484,279	7.6
80+	1.00000	37,924	0.16406	37,924	231,159	-	231,159	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.18: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2025[e]

Table 5.11.18: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kanowit, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01357	1,357	0.01374	100,000	98,766	0.98667 [a]	6,652,596	66.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,643	394,570	0.99975 [b]	6,553,830	66.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,643	493,213	0.99867	6,159,260	62.4
10	0.00267	263	0.00053	98,643	492,555	0.99650	5,666,048	57.4
15	0.00433	426	0.00087	98,380	490,832	0.99206	5,173,492	52.6
20	0.01157	1,133	0.00233	97,953	486,933	0.98332	4,682,661	47.8
25	0.02185	2,116	0.00442	96,820	478,812	0.97843	4,195,727	43.3
30	0.02128	2,016	0.00430	94,705	468,484	0.97206	3,716,915	39.2
35	0.03473	3,219	0.00707	92,689	455,397	0.96375	3,248,431	35.0
40	0.03781	3,383	0.00771	89,470	438,890	0.94212	2,793,034	31.2
45	0.07874	6,778	0.01639	86,087	413,486	0.92686	2,354,144	27.3
50	0.06707	5,319	0.01388	79,308	383,242	0.93279	1,940,657	24.5
55	0.06736	4,984	0.01394	73,989	357,485	0.92042	1,557,415	21.0
60	0.09268	6,395	0.01944	69,005	329,037	0.89202	1,199,930	17.4
65	0.12485	7,817	0.02663	62,610	293,508	0.83248	870,893	13.9
70	0.21627	11,850	0.04850	54,793	244,340	0.72837	577,385	10.5
75	0.34226	14,698	0.08259	42,943	177,970	0.46563 [c]	333,045	7.8
80+	1.00000	28,245	0.18214	28,245	155,075	-	155,075	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00440	440	0.00441	100,000	99,585	0.99565 [a]	6,153,857	61.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	398,242	0.99995 [b]	6,054,272	60.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	497,802	1.00000	5,656,030	56.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	497,802	0.99567	5,158,228	51.8
15	0.00866	862	0.00174	99,560	495,647	0.98634	4,660,426	46.8
20	0.01871	1,847	0.00378	98,698	488,876	0.97252	4,164,779	42.2
25	0.03642	3,527	0.00742	96,852	475,442	0.96159	3,675,903	38.0
30	0.04049	3,778	0.00826	93,325	457,179	0.95752	3,200,461	34.3
35	0.04456	3,990	0.00911	89,547	437,758	0.94361	2,743,282	30.6
40	0.06878	5,884	0.01425	85,557	413,072	0.90554	2,305,525	26.9
45	0.12204	9,723	0.02599	79,672	374,054	0.88135	1,892,452	23.8
50	0.11479	8,029	0.02436	69,949	329,673	0.89299	1,518,399	21.7
55	0.09823	6,083	0.02066	61,920	294,393	0.89210	1,188,726	19.2
60	0.11862	6,624	0.02522	55,837	262,628	0.85410	894,332	16.0
65	0.17685	8,703	0.03880	49,214	224,310	0.79757	631,704	12.8
70	0.23350	9,459	0.05287	40,510	178,904	0.71557	407,394	10.1
75	0.35088	10,895	0.08511	31,051	128,018	0.43972 [c]	228,490	7.4
80+	1.00000	20,156	0.20061	20,156	100,472	-	100,472	5.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.02331	2,331	0.02380	100,000	97,949	0.97725 [a]	7,263,525	72.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,669	390,676	0.99943 [b]	7,165,576	73.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,669	488,345	0.99721	6,774,900	69.4
10	0.00558	545	0.00112	97,669	486,983	0.99720	6,286,555	64.4
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,124	485,621	0.99771	5,799,572	59.7
20	0.00458	445	0.00092	97,124	484,510	0.99407	5,313,951	54.7
25	0.00728	704	0.00146	96,680	481,638	0.99635	4,829,440	50.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,976	479,878	0.98747	4,347,802	45.3
35	0.02506	2,405	0.00508	95,976	473,865	0.98392	3,867,924	40.3
40	0.00687	643	0.00138	93,570	466,243	0.97877	3,394,059	36.3
45	0.03569	3,316	0.00727	92,927	456,344	0.97202	2,927,816	31.5
50	0.01999	1,791	0.00404	89,611	443,576	0.96998	2,471,471	27.6
55	0.04025	3,535	0.00822	87,820	430,261	0.94699	2,027,896	23.1
60	0.06631	5,588	0.01372	84,285	407,452	0.93064	1,597,635	19.0
65	0.07264	5,716	0.01508	78,696	379,190	0.86678	1,190,183	15.1
70	0.19854	14,489	0.04408	72,980	328,676	0.74034	810,993	11.1
75	0.33592	19,648	0.08075	58,491	243,333	0.49549 [c]	482,318	8.2
80+	1.00000	38,843	0.16253	38,843	238,985	-	238,985	6.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.19: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.19: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bintulu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00407	407	0.00409	100,000	99,618	0.99526 [a]	7,780,593	77.8
1	0.00145	145	0.00036	99,593	398,011	0.99901 [b]	7,680,975	77.1
5	0.00041	40	0.00008	99,448	497,139	0.99946	7,282,963	73.2
10	0.00067	67	0.00013	99,408	496,871	0.99810	6,785,825	68.3
15	0.00314	312	0.00063	99,341	495,925	0.99742	6,288,954	63.3
20	0.00203	201	0.00041	99,029	494,643	0.99704	5,793,029	58.5
25	0.00390	385	0.00078	98,828	493,178	0.99576	5,298,386	53.6
30	0.00459	452	0.00092	98,443	491,086	0.99568	4,805,208	48.8
35	0.00406	398	0.00081	97,991	488,963	0.99400	4,314,121	44.0
40	0.00796	777	0.00160	97,594	486,028	0.98987	3,825,158	39.2
45	0.01232	1,192	0.00248	96,817	481,105	0.98317	3,339,130	34.5
50	0.02139	2,046	0.00432	95,625	473,010	0.97514	2,858,025	29.9
55	0.02841	2,659	0.00576	93,579	461,249	0.96166	2,385,015	25.5
60	0.04857	4,416	0.00995	90,921	443,564	0.93635	1,923,766	21.2
65	0.07949	6,877	0.01656	86,505	415,333	0.89492	1,480,203	17.1
70	0.13288	10,581	0.02847	79,628	371,689	0.82874	1,064,870	13.4
75	0.21552	14,881	0.04831	69,047	308,035	0.55562 [c]	693,181	10.0
80+	1.00000	54,167	0.14064	54,167	385,146	-	385,146	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00585	100,000	99,453	0.99337 [a]	7,570,249	75.7
1	0.00187	186	0.00047	99,418	397,233	0.99855 [b]	7,470,797	75.1
5	0.00079	79	0.00016	99,232	495,965	0.99928	7,073,564	71.3
10	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,154	495,608	0.99729	6,577,599	66.3
15	0.00477	472	0.00096	99,089	494,266	0.99599	6,081,991	61.4
20	0.00324	320	0.00065	98,617	492,286	0.99623	5,587,725	56.7
25	0.00430	423	0.00086	98,297	490,430	0.99504	5,095,439	51.8
30	0.00562	550	0.00113	97,875	487,998	0.99519	4,605,009	47.1
35	0.00400	389	0.00080	97,325	485,650	0.99182	4,117,011	42.3
40	0.01239	1,201	0.00249	96,935	481,676	0.98682	3,631,361	37.5
45	0.01398	1,338	0.00282	95,735	475,328	0.98057	3,149,686	32.9
50	0.02497	2,357	0.00506	94,396	466,090	0.96852	2,674,358	28.3
55	0.03816	3,513	0.00778	92,040	451,417	0.94492	2,208,267	24.0
60	0.07267	6,433	0.01508	88,527	426,552	0.91138	1,756,850	19.8
65	0.10581	8,686	0.02234	82,094	388,753	0.86746	1,330,298	16.2
70	0.16243	11,924	0.03536	73,407	337,228	0.81636	941,545	12.8
75	0.20896	12,847	0.04667	61,484	275,301	0.54444 [c]	604,317	9.8
80+	1.00000	48,637	0.14782	48,637	329,016	-	329,016	6.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00214	214	0.00215	100,000	99,798	0.99738 [a]	8,047,632	80.5
1	0.00101	100	0.00025	99,786	398,894	0.99947 [b]	7,947,834	79.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,685	498,426	0.99965	7,548,941	75.7
10	0.00070	69	0.00014	99,685	498,253	0.99899	7,050,514	70.7
15	0.00133	132	0.00027	99,616	497,749	0.99902	6,552,262	65.8
20	0.00062	62	0.00012	99,484	497,263	0.99802	6,054,513	60.9
25	0.00333	331	0.00067	99,422	496,279	0.99673	5,557,249	55.9
30	0.00321	318	0.00064	99,090	494,655	0.99633	5,060,970	51.1
35	0.00414	409	0.00083	98,772	492,838	0.99659	4,566,315	46.2
40	0.00268	264	0.00054	98,363	491,157	0.99346	4,073,477	41.4
45	0.01040	1,021	0.00209	98,099	487,946	0.98604	3,582,320	36.5
50	0.01755	1,704	0.00354	97,079	481,135	0.98267	3,094,375	31.9
55	0.01711	1,632	0.00345	95,375	472,795	0.98114	2,613,240	27.4
60	0.02064	1,935	0.00417	93,743	463,876	0.96561	2,140,445	22.8
65	0.04843	4,446	0.00993	91,808	447,922	0.92714	1,676,568	18.3
70	0.09852	8,607	0.02073	87,361	415,288	0.84312	1,228,646	14.1
75	0.22161	17,452	0.04984	78,754	350,140	0.56951 [c]	813,358	10.3
80+	1.00000	61,302	0.13234	61,302	463,218	-	463,218	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.20: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tatau, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.20: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tatau, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00846	846	0.00853	100,000	99,218	0.98920 [a]	7,371,496	73.7
1	0.00500	495	0.00125	99,154	395,381	0.99470 [b]	7,272,278	73.3
5	0.00534	526	0.00107	98,658	491,975	0.99565	6,876,897	69.7
10	0.00336	329	0.00067	98,132	489,836	0.99742	6,384,921	65.1
15	0.00180	176	0.00036	97,802	488,572	0.99717	5,895,086	60.3
20	0.00386	377	0.00077	97,626	487,190	0.99598	5,406,514	55.4
25	0.00418	406	0.00084	97,250	485,233	0.99358	4,919,324	50.6
30	0.00867	839	0.00174	96,844	482,120	0.99077	4,434,091	45.8
35	0.00980	941	0.00197	96,004	477,670	0.98783	3,951,971	41.2
40	0.01457	1,385	0.00294	95,064	471,857	0.98418	3,474,300	36.5
45	0.01709	1,601	0.00345	93,679	464,391	0.96880	3,002,444	32.1
50	0.04556	4,195	0.00932	92,078	449,901	0.94945	2,538,053	27.6
55	0.05579	4,903	0.01148	87,883	427,156	0.95290	2,088,152	23.8
60	0.03789	3,144	0.00772	82,980	407,039	0.92334	1,660,996	20.0
65	0.11696	9,337	0.02484	79,836	375,834	0.87536	1,253,957	15.7
70	0.13333	9,400	0.02857	70,498	328,991	0.79960	878,123	12.5
75	0.27778	16,972	0.06452	61,098	263,062	0.52095 [c]	549,131	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,127	0.15425	44,127	286,069	-	286,069	6.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01053	1,053	0.01063	100,000	99,024	0.98732 [a]	7,265,290	72.7
1	0.00490	484	0.00123	98,947	394,637	0.99219 [b]	7,166,266	72.4
5	0.01019	1,004	0.00205	98,463	489,805	0.99488	6,771,629	68.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,459	487,296	0.99826	6,281,823	64.5
15	0.00347	338	0.00070	97,459	486,450	0.99491	5,794,527	59.5
20	0.00672	652	0.00135	97,121	483,974	0.99308	5,308,077	54.7
25	0.00712	687	0.00143	96,469	480,627	0.98980	4,824,103	50.0
30	0.01330	1,274	0.00268	95,782	475,725	0.98598	4,343,476	45.3
35	0.01475	1,394	0.00297	94,508	469,055	0.98531	3,867,750	40.9
40	0.01463	1,362	0.00295	93,114	462,165	0.97687	3,398,695	36.5
45	0.03175	2,913	0.00645	91,752	451,477	0.95756	2,936,530	32.0
50	0.05348	4,751	0.01099	88,839	432,318	0.94294	2,485,053	28.0
55	0.06085	5,117	0.01255	84,088	407,649	0.95614	2,052,735	24.4
60	0.02577	2,035	0.00522	78,971	389,768	0.93798	1,645,086	20.8
65	0.09923	7,634	0.02088	76,936	365,595	0.88609	1,255,317	16.3
70	0.13021	9,024	0.02786	69,302	323,950	0.81790	889,723	12.8
75	0.24176	14,573	0.05500	60,278	264,959	0.53169 [c]	565,773	9.4
80+	1.00000	45,705	0.15194	45,705	300,814	-	300,814	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00608	608	0.00611	100,000	99,434	0.99148 [a]	7,500,185	75.0
1	0.00510	507	0.00128	99,392	396,308	0.99734 [b]	7,400,752	74.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,885	494,425	0.99647	7,004,444	70.8
10	0.00706	698	0.00142	98,885	492,680	0.99646	6,510,019	65.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,187	490,936	1.00000	6,017,339	61.3
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,187	490,936	1.00000	5,526,403	56.3
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,187	490,936	0.99842	5,035,467	51.3
30	0.00316	310	0.00063	98,187	490,160	0.99680	4,544,532	46.3
35	0.00325	318	0.00065	97,877	488,589	0.99114	4,054,371	41.4
40	0.01449	1,413	0.00292	97,559	484,261	0.99270	3,565,782	36.6
45	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,146	480,728	0.98173	3,081,521	32.1
50	0.03654	3,513	0.00744	96,146	471,945	0.95666	2,600,793	27.1
55	0.05040	4,668	0.01034	92,632	451,491	0.94891	2,128,848	23.0
60	0.05181	4,558	0.01064	87,964	428,426	0.90673	1,677,357	19.1
65	0.13699	11,426	0.02941	83,406	388,468	0.86301	1,248,931	15.0
70	0.13699	9,860	0.02941	71,981	335,253	0.77527	860,463	12.0
75	0.32641	20,277	0.07801	62,120	259,910	0.50513 [c]	525,210	8.5
80+	1.00000	41,844	0.15772	41,844	265,299	-	265,299	6.3

Nota: [a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.21: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kapit, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.21: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kapit, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00737	737	0.00742	100,000	99,316	0.98936 [a]	7,095,512	71.0
1	0.00685	680	0.00172	99,263	395,361	0.99450 [b]	6,996,195	70.5
5	0.00389	384	0.00078	98,583	491,956	0.99805	6,600,834	67.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,199	490,996	0.99663	6,108,878	62.2
15	0.00674	662	0.00135	98,199	489,341	0.99226	5,617,882	57.2
20	0.00874	852	0.00176	97,537	485,556	0.99136	5,128,540	52.6
25	0.00855	826	0.00172	96,685	481,359	0.98957	4,642,985	48.0
30	0.01234	1,183	0.00248	95,859	476,336	0.98431	4,161,626	43.4
35	0.01908	1,806	0.00385	94,676	468,864	0.97273	3,685,290	38.9
40	0.03563	3,309	0.00726	92,870	456,076	0.96416	3,216,426	34.6
45	0.03605	3,229	0.00734	89,561	439,731	0.95877	2,760,351	30.8
50	0.04660	4,023	0.00954	86,332	421,601	0.95253	2,320,620	26.9
55	0.04838	3,982	0.00992	82,309	401,589	0.93981	1,899,019	23.1
60	0.07260	5,687	0.01507	78,327	377,418	0.90559	1,497,430	19.1
65	0.11792	8,566	0.02506	72,640	341,786	0.86669	1,120,012	15.4
70	0.15075	9,659	0.03261	64,074	296,222	0.79454	778,226	12.1
75	0.26988	14,685	0.06239	54,415	235,360	0.51171 [c]	482,004	8.9
80+	1.00000	39,729	0.16108	39,729	246,644	-	246,644	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00367	367	0.00368	100,000	99,652	0.99171 [a]	6,925,147	69.3
1	0.00993	989	0.00250	99,633	396,200	0.99469 [b]	6,825,495	68.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,644	493,221	1.00000	6,429,294	65.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,644	493,221	0.99479	5,936,074	60.2
15	0.01042	1,028	0.00210	98,644	490,650	0.99187	5,442,853	55.2
20	0.00581	567	0.00117	97,616	486,662	0.99079	4,952,203	50.7
25	0.01263	1,226	0.00254	97,049	482,179	0.98669	4,465,541	46.0
30	0.01400	1,341	0.00282	95,823	475,762	0.97976	3,983,361	41.6
35	0.02657	2,510	0.00538	94,482	466,134	0.96564	3,507,599	37.1
40	0.04237	3,897	0.00866	91,972	450,117	0.95783	3,041,465	33.1
45	0.04196	3,695	0.00857	88,075	431,135	0.95288	2,591,348	29.4
50	0.05251	4,430	0.01078	84,379	410,821	0.93895	2,160,213	25.6
55	0.07006	5,601	0.01452	79,949	385,741	0.90754	1,749,393	21.9
60	0.11655	8,665	0.02475	74,348	350,075	0.87045	1,363,651	18.3
65	0.14427	9,476	0.03110	65,682	304,722	0.84972	1,013,576	15.4
70	0.15730	8,841	0.03415	56,207	258,929	0.82835	708,854	12.6
75	0.18868	8,937	0.04167	47,365	214,483	0.52329 [c]	449,925	9.5
80+	1.00000	38,428	0.16322	38,428	235,441	-	235,441	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01109	1,109	0.01120	100,000	98,983	0.98734 [a]	7,290,643	72.9
1	0.00355	351	0.00089	98,891	394,688	0.99390 [b]	7,191,659	72.7
5	0.00829	816	0.00166	98,540	490,657	0.99584	6,796,972	69.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,723	488,616	0.99860	6,306,315	64.5
15	0.00279	273	0.00056	97,723	487,934	0.99277	5,817,698	59.5
20	0.01168	1,138	0.00235	97,450	484,405	0.99197	5,329,765	54.7
25	0.00434	418	0.00087	96,312	480,514	0.99251	4,845,360	50.3
30	0.01066	1,022	0.00214	95,894	476,915	0.98892	4,364,846	45.5
35	0.01151	1,092	0.00231	94,872	471,630	0.97978	3,887,931	41.0
40	0.02903	2,723	0.00589	93,780	462,094	0.97023	3,416,301	36.4
45	0.03053	2,780	0.00620	91,057	448,338	0.96433	2,954,206	32.4
50	0.04096	3,616	0.00836	88,278	432,348	0.96574	2,505,869	28.4
55	0.02727	2,309	0.00553	84,661	417,535	0.97377	2,073,521	24.5
60	0.02516	2,072	0.00510	82,352	406,581	0.94300	1,655,986	20.1
65	0.08965	7,197	0.01877	80,280	383,408	0.88432	1,249,405	15.6
70	0.14428	10,545	0.03110	73,083	339,054	0.77010	865,997	11.8
75	0.32995	20,634	0.07903	62,538	261,106	0.50449 [c]	526,943	8.4
80+	1.00000	41,904	0.15763	41,904	265,838	-	265,838	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.22: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Song, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.22: Abridged life table by sex and age, Song, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01307	1,307	0.01323	100,000	98,809	0.98716 [a]	6,729,536	67.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,693	394,771	0.99976 [b]	6,630,727	67.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,693	493,464	1.00000	6,235,955	63.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,693	493,464	0.99230	5,742,491	58.2
15	0.01541	1,521	0.00311	98,693	489,662	0.98910	5,249,027	53.2
20	0.00632	614	0.00127	97,172	484,326	0.98081	4,759,365	49.0
25	0.03215	3,105	0.00654	96,558	475,029	0.97554	4,275,039	44.3
30	0.01650	1,542	0.00333	93,454	463,412	0.97051	3,800,010	40.7
35	0.04270	3,924	0.00873	91,911	449,746	0.96111	3,336,597	36.3
40	0.03490	3,071	0.00710	87,987	432,257	0.96412	2,886,852	32.8
45	0.03690	3,133	0.00752	84,916	416,745	0.95087	2,454,595	28.9
50	0.06182	5,056	0.01276	81,782	396,272	0.92943	2,037,850	24.9
55	0.07988	6,129	0.01664	76,726	368,308	0.92535	1,641,578	21.4
60	0.06897	4,869	0.01429	70,597	340,814	0.90630	1,273,270	18.0
65	0.12026	7,904	0.02559	65,728	308,881	0.87127	932,456	14.2
70	0.13836	8,001	0.02973	57,824	269,118	0.72922	623,576	10.8
75	0.42445	21,147	0.10776	49,823	196,247	0.44635 [c]	354,458	7.1
80+	1.00000	28,676	0.18125	28,676	158,211	-	158,211	5.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01754	1,754	0.01783	100,000	98,409	0.98278 [a]	6,516,639	65.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,246	392,982	0.99967 [b]	6,418,230	65.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,246	491,228	1.00000	6,025,248	61.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,246	491,228	0.99037	5,534,020	56.3
15	0.01927	1,893	0.00389	98,246	486,496	0.98451	5,042,792	51.3
20	0.01164	1,122	0.00234	96,353	478,959	0.98267	4,556,296	47.3
25	0.02309	2,199	0.00467	95,231	470,656	0.97951	4,077,337	42.8
30	0.01783	1,658	0.00360	93,032	461,012	0.95648	3,606,681	38.8
35	0.06969	6,367	0.01444	91,373	440,948	0.94637	3,145,668	34.4
40	0.03636	3,091	0.00741	85,006	417,301	0.95186	2,704,721	31.8
45	0.06036	4,945	0.01245	81,915	397,212	0.93570	2,287,419	27.9
50	0.06849	5,272	0.01418	76,970	371,671	0.91268	1,890,207	24.6
55	0.10753	7,709	0.02273	71,698	339,217	0.89841	1,518,536	21.2
60	0.09494	6,075	0.01993	63,989	304,757	0.91334	1,179,319	18.4
65	0.07752	4,489	0.01613	57,914	278,346	0.89395	874,562	15.1
70	0.13699	7,318	0.02941	53,424	248,826	0.75362	596,216	11.2
75	0.37313	17,204	0.09174	46,106	187,521	0.46020 [c]	347,390	7.5
80+	1.00000	28,902	0.18079	28,902	159,870	-	159,870	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00866	866	0.00873	100,000	99,200	0.99147 [a]	6,945,366	69.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	396,537	0.99987 [b]	6,846,166	69.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	1.00000	6,449,629	65.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	495,671	0.99450	5,953,958	60.1
15	0.01100	1,091	0.00221	99,134	492,945	0.99447	5,458,287	55.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,044	490,218	0.98000	4,965,343	50.6
25	0.04000	3,922	0.00816	98,044	480,414	0.97207	4,475,125	45.6
30	0.01536	1,446	0.00310	94,122	466,995	0.98395	3,994,711	42.4
35	0.01675	1,552	0.00338	92,676	459,499	0.97492	3,527,716	38.1
40	0.03356	3,058	0.00683	91,124	447,974	0.97456	3,068,217	33.7
45	0.01704	1,500	0.00344	88,066	436,579	0.96348	2,620,243	29.8
50	0.05634	4,877	0.01159	86,566	420,636	0.94426	2,183,664	25.2
55	0.05510	4,501	0.01133	81,689	397,191	0.95001	1,763,029	21.6
60	0.04458	3,441	0.00912	77,188	377,338	0.89937	1,365,837	17.7
65	0.15929	11,747	0.03462	73,747	339,367	0.84973	988,500	13.4
70	0.13953	8,651	0.03000	62,000	288,371	0.70888	649,132	10.5
75	0.46729	24,929	0.12195	53,349	204,420	0.43336 [c]	360,761	6.8
80+	1.00000	28,419	0.18178	28,419	156,341	-	156,341	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.23: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Belaga, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.23: Abridged life table by sex and age, Belaga, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01237	1,237	0.01251	100,000	98,871	0.98784 [a]	7,388,914	73.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,763	395,052	0.99978 [b]	7,290,043	73.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,763	493,814	1.00000	6,894,992	69.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,763	493,814	1.00000	6,401,177	64.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,763	493,814	0.99897	5,907,363	59.8
20	0.00205	203	0.00041	98,763	493,308	0.99408	5,413,548	54.8
25	0.00979	965	0.00197	98,560	490,389	0.98989	4,920,241	49.9
30	0.01044	1,019	0.00210	97,595	485,429	0.99142	4,429,852	45.4
35	0.00669	646	0.00134	96,576	481,266	0.99295	3,944,422	40.8
40	0.00742	711	0.00149	95,930	477,872	0.98721	3,463,156	36.1
45	0.01820	1,733	0.00367	95,219	471,760	0.97047	2,985,284	31.4
50	0.04107	3,839	0.00839	93,485	457,828	0.94937	2,513,524	26.9
55	0.06061	5,433	0.01250	89,646	434,648	0.94291	2,055,696	22.9
60	0.05335	4,493	0.01096	84,213	409,833	0.93278	1,621,048	19.2
65	0.08187	6,527	0.01707	79,720	382,284	0.90144	1,211,215	15.2
70	0.11673	8,544	0.02479	73,193	344,607	0.74197	828,931	11.3
75	0.41801	27,024	0.10569	64,649	255,688	0.47207 [c]	484,323	7.5
80+	1.00000	37,626	0.16457	37,626	228,636	-	228,636	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00733	733	0.00738	100,000	99,314	0.99277 [a]	7,460,886	74.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,267	397,070	0.99991 [b]	7,361,572	74.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,267	496,337	1.00000	6,964,502	70.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,267	496,337	1.00000	6,468,165	65.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,267	496,337	0.99812	5,971,828	60.2
20	0.00376	373	0.00075	99,267	495,405	0.98954	5,475,491	55.2
25	0.01720	1,701	0.00347	98,895	490,221	0.98962	4,980,086	50.4
30	0.00344	335	0.00069	97,194	485,133	0.99472	4,489,864	46.2
35	0.00712	689	0.00143	96,859	482,573	0.99448	4,004,731	41.3
40	0.00392	377	0.00078	96,170	479,908	0.98740	3,522,158	36.6
45	0.02132	2,043	0.00431	95,793	473,860	0.96173	3,042,250	31.8
50	0.05559	5,212	0.01144	93,751	455,725	0.93317	2,568,389	27.4
55	0.07874	6,972	0.01639	88,539	425,267	0.94014	2,112,664	23.9
60	0.03937	3,211	0.00803	81,568	399,810	0.95670	1,687,397	20.7
65	0.04739	3,714	0.00971	78,356	382,498	0.92473	1,287,588	16.4
70	0.10453	7,802	0.02206	74,643	353,708	0.77699	905,090	12.1
75	0.35533	23,750	0.08642	66,840	274,826	0.50157 [c]	551,382	8.2
80+	1.00000	43,090	0.15581	43,090	276,557	-	276,557	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01887	1,887	0.01919	100,000	98,314	0.98153 [a]	7,279,861	72.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	392,453	0.99959 [b]	7,181,546	73.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	1.00000	6,789,093	69.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	1.00000	6,298,527	64.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	1.00000	5,807,961	59.2
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	1.00000	5,317,395	54.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,113	490,566	0.98938	4,826,829	49.2
30	0.02123	2,083	0.00429	98,113	485,358	0.98631	4,336,263	44.2
35	0.00598	574	0.00120	96,030	478,716	0.99032	3,850,905	40.1
40	0.01340	1,280	0.00270	95,456	474,082	0.98626	3,372,189	35.3
45	0.01408	1,326	0.00284	94,177	467,567	0.98148	2,898,108	30.8
50	0.02302	2,138	0.00466	92,850	458,906	0.96980	2,430,541	26.2
55	0.03755	3,406	0.00765	90,712	445,047	0.94432	1,971,635	21.7
60	0.07452	6,506	0.01548	87,306	420,268	0.90580	1,526,588	17.5
65	0.11547	9,330	0.02451	80,801	380,678	0.87670	1,106,320	13.7
70	0.13216	9,445	0.02830	71,470	333,738	0.68471	725,642	10.2
75	0.52632	32,645	0.14286	62,025	228,513	0.41692 [c]	391,904	6.3
80+	1.00000	29,380	0.17982	29,380	163,391	-	163,391	5.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.24: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Miri, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.24: Abridged life table by sex and age, Miri, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01003	1,003	0.01012	100,000	99,078	0.98935 [a]	7,558,151	75.6
1	0.00160	158	0.00040	98,997	395,596	0.99832 [b]	7,459,073	75.3
5	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,839	493,841	0.99868	7,063,477	71.5
10	0.00119	118	0.00024	98,697	493,191	0.99811	6,569,636	66.6
15	0.00260	256	0.00052	98,579	492,257	0.99693	6,076,445	61.6
20	0.00355	349	0.00071	98,323	490,744	0.99578	5,584,188	56.8
25	0.00489	479	0.00098	97,974	488,672	0.99423	5,093,444	52.0
30	0.00664	647	0.00133	97,495	485,855	0.99077	4,604,772	47.2
35	0.01184	1,147	0.00238	96,847	481,370	0.98669	4,118,917	42.5
40	0.01481	1,417	0.00298	95,701	474,960	0.98366	3,637,547	38.0
45	0.01790	1,687	0.00361	94,284	467,199	0.97651	3,162,587	33.5
50	0.02919	2,703	0.00592	92,596	456,223	0.96262	2,695,388	29.1
55	0.04581	4,118	0.00938	89,893	439,171	0.95139	2,239,165	24.9
60	0.05155	4,422	0.01058	85,775	417,822	0.93198	1,799,994	21.0
65	0.08539	6,947	0.01784	81,354	389,402	0.88891	1,382,171	17.0
70	0.13919	10,357	0.02992	74,407	346,144	0.83464	992,770	13.3
75	0.19577	12,539	0.04340	64,051	288,905	0.55321 [c]	646,626	10.1
80+	1.00000	51,512	0.14400	51,512	357,720	-	357,720	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01080	1,080	0.01091	100,000	98,999	0.98878 [a]	7,328,910	73.3
1	0.00122	120	0.00030	98,920	395,392	0.99781 [b]	7,229,911	73.1
5	0.00279	276	0.00056	98,799	493,307	0.99804	6,834,519	69.2
10	0.00113	111	0.00023	98,523	492,339	0.99752	6,341,213	64.4
15	0.00383	377	0.00077	98,412	491,119	0.99586	5,848,874	59.4
20	0.00446	437	0.00089	98,035	489,084	0.99469	5,357,755	54.7
25	0.00616	601	0.00124	97,598	486,487	0.99241	4,868,671	49.9
30	0.00902	875	0.00181	96,997	482,796	0.98669	4,382,184	45.2
35	0.01765	1,696	0.00356	96,122	476,368	0.98102	3,899,388	40.6
40	0.02035	1,921	0.00411	94,426	467,324	0.97739	3,423,020	36.3
45	0.02492	2,305	0.00505	92,504	456,758	0.97168	2,955,696	32.0
50	0.03181	2,870	0.00647	90,199	443,821	0.95316	2,498,937	27.7
55	0.06235	5,445	0.01287	87,329	423,034	0.93747	2,055,116	23.5
60	0.06273	5,136	0.01295	81,884	396,581	0.91086	1,632,082	19.9
65	0.11732	9,004	0.02493	76,748	361,230	0.86336	1,235,501	16.1
70	0.15851	10,738	0.03443	67,744	311,873	0.82656	874,271	12.9
75	0.19118	10,898	0.04228	57,005	257,782	0.54164 [c]	562,398	9.9
80+	1.00000	46,107	0.15136	46,107	304,616	-	304,616	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00917	917	0.00925	100,000	99,154	0.98997 [a]	7,821,880	78.2
1	0.00202	200	0.00051	99,083	395,832	0.99884 [b]	7,722,727	77.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,882	494,412	0.99937	7,326,895	74.1
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	98,882	494,100	0.99880	6,832,482	69.1
15	0.00113	112	0.00023	98,758	493,508	0.99820	6,338,382	64.2
20	0.00246	242	0.00049	98,646	492,622	0.99711	5,844,875	59.3
25	0.00333	327	0.00067	98,403	491,197	0.99630	5,352,253	54.4
30	0.00407	399	0.00081	98,076	489,382	0.99532	4,861,055	49.6
35	0.00530	518	0.00106	97,677	487,091	0.99297	4,371,673	44.8
40	0.00877	852	0.00176	97,159	483,667	0.99017	3,884,582	40.0
45	0.01090	1,050	0.00219	96,307	478,912	0.98129	3,400,916	35.3
50	0.02661	2,535	0.00539	95,258	469,951	0.97189	2,922,003	30.7
55	0.02966	2,750	0.00602	92,723	456,738	0.96528	2,452,053	26.4
60	0.03993	3,593	0.00815	89,973	440,881	0.95417	1,995,314	22.2
65	0.05197	4,489	0.01067	86,380	420,676	0.91598	1,554,433	18.0
70	0.11782	9,649	0.02504	81,890	385,330	0.84332	1,133,757	13.8
75	0.20071	14,500	0.04462	72,242	324,958	0.56581 [c]	748,427	10.4
80+	1.00000	57,742	0.13635	57,742	423,469	-	423,469	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.25: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marudi, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.25: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marudi, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,049,368	70.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	6,949,368	69.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99640	6,549,368	65.5
10	0.00720	720	0.00145	100,000	498,200	0.99358	6,049,368	60.5
15	0.00563	559	0.00113	99,280	495,002	0.99597	5,551,168	55.9
20	0.00242	239	0.00049	98,721	493,005	0.99467	5,056,166	51.2
25	0.00824	811	0.00165	98,481	490,379	0.99225	4,563,160	46.3
30	0.00725	708	0.00146	97,670	486,580	0.99121	4,072,781	41.7
35	0.01033	1,002	0.00208	96,962	482,305	0.98347	3,586,201	37.0
40	0.02279	2,187	0.00461	95,960	474,331	0.96873	3,103,897	32.3
45	0.03995	3,746	0.00815	93,773	459,498	0.94993	2,629,565	28.0
50	0.06061	5,456	0.01250	90,027	436,493	0.92730	2,170,067	24.1
55	0.08557	7,237	0.01788	84,571	404,760	0.90681	1,733,574	20.5
60	0.10152	7,851	0.02139	77,333	367,039	0.86336	1,328,814	17.2
65	0.17572	12,209	0.03853	69,482	316,888	0.84110	961,774	13.8
70	0.13850	7,933	0.02976	57,273	266,534	0.75539	644,886	11.3
75	0.36778	18,146	0.09013	49,340	201,337	0.46786 [c]	378,353	7.7
80+	1.00000	31,194	0.17622	31,194	177,016	-	177,016	5.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	6,781,050	67.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	6,681,050	66.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,281,050	62.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99470	5,781,050	57.8
15	0.01059	1,059	0.00213	100,000	497,352	0.99247	5,281,050	52.8
20	0.00444	439	0.00089	98,941	493,606	0.99422	4,783,698	48.3
25	0.00712	701	0.00143	98,502	490,755	0.98992	4,290,093	43.6
30	0.01305	1,277	0.00263	97,800	485,810	0.98710	3,799,338	38.8
35	0.01274	1,230	0.00256	96,524	479,544	0.97881	3,313,527	34.3
40	0.02974	2,834	0.00604	95,294	469,384	0.96197	2,833,983	29.7
45	0.04657	4,306	0.00954	92,460	451,533	0.92923	2,364,599	25.6
50	0.09615	8,476	0.02020	88,153	419,577	0.90066	1,913,066	21.7
55	0.10286	8,195	0.02169	79,677	377,897	0.89530	1,493,489	18.7
60	0.10676	7,632	0.02256	71,482	338,330	0.82992	1,115,592	15.6
65	0.24096	15,386	0.05479	63,850	280,787	0.78160	777,262	12.2
70	0.18868	9,144	0.04167	48,465	219,463	0.71301	496,474	10.2
75	0.40816	16,049	0.10256	39,320	156,479	0.43512 [c]	277,012	7.0
80+	1.00000	23,271	0.19307	23,271	120,532	-	120,532	5.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,406,585	74.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,306,585	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99254	6,906,585	69.1
10	0.01493	1,493	0.00301	100,000	496,269	0.99248	6,406,585	64.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,507	492,537	1.00000	5,910,316	60.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,507	492,537	0.99511	5,417,779	55.0
25	0.00978	963	0.00196	98,507	490,130	0.99509	4,925,242	50.0
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,545	487,723	0.99625	4,435,112	45.5
35	0.00750	732	0.00151	97,545	485,893	0.98907	3,947,389	40.5
40	0.01439	1,393	0.00290	96,813	480,581	0.97622	3,461,496	35.8
45	0.03331	3,179	0.00678	95,420	469,153	0.97260	2,980,914	31.2
50	0.02128	1,963	0.00430	92,241	456,300	0.95675	2,511,762	27.2
55	0.06570	5,932	0.01359	90,279	436,564	0.91991	2,055,462	22.8
60	0.09550	8,055	0.02006	84,347	401,598	0.90139	1,618,898	19.2
65	0.10204	7,785	0.02151	76,292	361,998	0.90346	1,217,300	16.0
70	0.09042	6,194	0.01894	68,507	327,051	0.79789	855,302	12.5
75	0.32491	20,246	0.07759	62,313	260,950	0.50601 [c]	528,251	8.5
80+	1.00000	42,067	0.15738	42,067	267,301	-	267,301	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.26: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Limbang, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.26: Abridged life table by sex and age, Limbang, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01093	1,093	0.01104	100,000	98,998	0.98847 [a]	7,465,731	74.7
1	0.00159	157	0.00040	98,907	395,237	0.99902 [b]	7,366,734	74.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,750	493,750	0.99800	6,971,497	70.6
10	0.00400	395	0.00080	98,750	492,762	0.99800	6,477,747	65.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,355	491,774	1.00000	5,984,984	60.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,355	491,774	0.99615	5,493,210	55.9
25	0.00770	757	0.00155	98,355	489,882	0.99404	5,001,435	50.9
30	0.00421	411	0.00084	97,598	486,963	0.98774	4,511,553	46.2
35	0.02036	1,978	0.00411	97,187	480,991	0.98377	4,024,590	41.4
40	0.01202	1,144	0.00242	95,209	473,185	0.97983	3,543,600	37.2
45	0.02842	2,673	0.00577	94,065	463,642	0.96554	3,070,415	32.6
50	0.04068	3,718	0.00831	91,392	447,664	0.95051	2,606,773	28.5
55	0.05867	5,144	0.01209	87,674	425,510	0.94643	2,159,109	24.6
60	0.04815	3,974	0.00987	82,530	402,717	0.93462	1,733,599	21.0
65	0.08349	6,559	0.01743	78,557	376,386	0.88225	1,330,883	16.9
70	0.15513	11,169	0.03363	71,998	332,067	0.83611	954,497	13.3
75	0.17426	10,600	0.03818	60,829	277,645	0.55393 [c]	622,430	10.2
80+	1.00000	50,229	0.14568	50,229	344,785	-	344,785	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00722	722	0.00727	100,000	99,324	0.99142 [a]	7,098,777	71.0
1	0.00309	307	0.00077	99,278	396,385	0.99828 [b]	6,999,453	70.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,971	494,855	0.99742	6,603,068	66.7
10	0.00515	510	0.00103	98,971	493,581	0.99742	6,108,213	61.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,461	492,306	1.00000	5,614,632	57.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,461	492,306	0.99424	5,122,326	52.0
25	0.01151	1,134	0.00232	98,461	489,472	0.99149	4,630,020	47.0
30	0.00548	533	0.00110	97,328	485,305	0.98130	4,140,548	42.5
35	0.03200	3,097	0.00650	96,794	476,229	0.97657	3,655,243	37.8
40	0.01457	1,365	0.00294	93,697	465,072	0.96962	3,179,014	33.9
45	0.04641	4,285	0.00950	92,332	450,945	0.94048	2,713,943	29.4
50	0.07326	6,450	0.01521	88,046	424,106	0.91995	2,262,998	25.7
55	0.08737	7,129	0.01827	81,596	390,157	0.92893	1,838,892	22.5
60	0.05321	3,963	0.01093	74,467	362,428	0.91999	1,448,734	19.5
65	0.10830	7,636	0.02290	70,504	333,432	0.84854	1,086,306	15.4
70	0.19986	12,565	0.04441	62,868	282,930	0.79413	752,874	12.0
75	0.21337	10,733	0.04777	50,303	224,684	0.52189 [c]	469,945	9.3
80+	1.00000	39,570	0.16134	39,570	245,261	-	245,261	6.2
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01471	1,471	0.01490	100,000	98,668	0.98557 [a]	7,927,031	79.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,529	394,118	0.99972 [b]	7,828,363	79.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,529	492,647	0.99862	7,434,245	75.5
10	0.00277	273	0.00055	98,529	491,966	0.99861	6,941,598	70.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,257	491,284	1.00000	6,449,633	65.6
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,257	491,284	0.99835	5,958,348	60.6
25	0.00331	325	0.00066	98,257	490,472	0.99691	5,467,064	55.6
30	0.00288	282	0.00058	97,932	488,955	0.99442	4,976,592	50.8
35	0.00829	809	0.00166	97,650	486,227	0.99121	4,487,637	46.0
40	0.00930	900	0.00187	96,841	481,953	0.99005	4,001,410	41.3
45	0.01060	1,017	0.00213	95,940	477,159	0.99096	3,519,458	36.7
50	0.00747	709	0.00150	94,923	472,843	0.98187	3,042,299	32.1
55	0.02887	2,720	0.00586	94,214	464,272	0.96425	2,569,456	27.3
60	0.04284	3,920	0.00876	91,495	447,672	0.95054	2,105,185	23.0
65	0.05637	4,937	0.01160	87,574	425,531	0.92212	1,657,512	18.9
70	0.10067	8,319	0.02120	82,638	392,391	0.88098	1,231,981	14.9
75	0.13942	10,361	0.02997	74,319	345,690	0.58826 [c]	839,590	11.3
80+	1.00000	63,957	0.12949	63,957	493,900	-	493,900	7.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.27: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Lawas, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.27: Abridged life table by sex and age, Lawas, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00176	176	0.00176	100,000	99,834	0.99595 [a]	7,347,518	73.5
1	0.00467	466	0.00117	99,824	398,143	0.99603 [b]	7,247,684	72.6
5	0.00319	317	0.00064	99,359	496,000	0.99761	6,849,541	68.9
10	0.00158	157	0.00032	99,041	494,815	0.99627	6,353,541	64.2
15	0.00589	583	0.00118	98,885	492,967	0.99479	5,858,727	59.2
20	0.00452	444	0.00091	98,302	490,399	0.99684	5,365,760	54.6
25	0.00178	175	0.00036	97,858	488,852	0.99305	4,875,361	49.8
30	0.01212	1,184	0.00244	97,683	485,456	0.98664	4,386,509	44.9
35	0.01462	1,411	0.00295	96,499	478,970	0.98103	3,901,053	40.4
40	0.02338	2,223	0.00473	95,089	469,885	0.97331	3,422,083	36.0
45	0.03009	2,794	0.00611	92,865	457,341	0.96535	2,952,199	31.8
50	0.03935	3,544	0.00803	90,071	441,496	0.94939	2,494,857	27.7
55	0.06233	5,393	0.01287	86,527	419,152	0.93810	2,053,362	23.7
60	0.06145	4,986	0.01268	81,134	393,204	0.91358	1,634,210	20.1
65	0.11303	8,607	0.02396	76,148	359,222	0.88181	1,241,006	16.3
70	0.12400	8,375	0.02644	67,541	316,766	0.82901	881,784	13.1
75	0.22463	13,290	0.05061	59,165	262,601	0.53523 [c]	565,018	9.5
80+	1.00000	45,875	0.15169	45,875	302,417	-	302,417	6.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99570 [a]	7,027,263	70.3
1	0.00915	915	0.00230	100,000	397,852	0.99512 [b]	6,927,263	69.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,085	495,423	0.99838	6,529,411	65.9
10	0.00324	321	0.00065	99,085	494,620	0.99269	6,033,988	60.9
15	0.01138	1,124	0.00229	98,763	491,006	0.99282	5,539,368	56.1
20	0.00293	286	0.00059	97,639	487,480	0.99853	5,048,362	51.7
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,353	486,765	0.98979	4,560,882	46.8
30	0.02042	1,988	0.00413	97,353	481,794	0.98070	4,074,118	41.8
35	0.01815	1,731	0.00366	95,365	472,497	0.97546	3,592,323	37.7
40	0.03106	2,908	0.00631	93,634	460,901	0.96471	3,119,826	33.3
45	0.03967	3,599	0.00809	90,726	444,634	0.95450	2,658,925	29.3
50	0.05157	4,493	0.01059	87,128	424,405	0.92586	2,214,291	25.4
55	0.09794	8,093	0.02060	82,634	392,938	0.90531	1,789,886	21.7
60	0.09109	6,790	0.01909	74,541	355,729	0.89499	1,396,949	18.7
65	0.12032	8,152	0.02560	67,751	318,374	0.86770	1,041,220	15.4
70	0.14592	8,697	0.03148	59,599	276,252	0.79836	722,846	12.1
75	0.26688	13,585	0.06159	50,902	220,549	0.50615 [c]	446,594	8.8
80+	1.00000	37,317	0.16509	37,317	226,045	-	226,045	6.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00363	363	0.00364	100,000	99,659	0.99641 [a]	7,741,411	77.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,637	398,548	0.99673 [b]	7,641,751	76.7
5	0.00646	644	0.00130	99,637	496,576	0.99676	7,243,203	72.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,993	494,967	1.00000	6,746,627	68.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,993	494,967	0.99690	6,251,660	63.2
20	0.00621	614	0.00125	98,993	493,431	0.99504	5,756,694	58.2
25	0.00371	365	0.00074	98,379	490,983	0.99638	5,263,263	53.5
30	0.00352	345	0.00071	98,014	489,207	0.99272	4,772,280	48.7
35	0.01104	1,078	0.00222	97,669	485,648	0.98667	4,283,073	43.9
40	0.01565	1,512	0.00315	96,590	479,173	0.98244	3,797,425	39.3
45	0.01949	1,853	0.00394	95,079	470,761	0.97735	3,318,251	34.9
50	0.02587	2,411	0.00524	93,225	460,099	0.97437	2,847,490	30.5
55	0.02539	2,306	0.00514	90,814	448,305	0.97483	2,387,392	26.3
60	0.02494	2,207	0.00505	88,508	437,022	0.93513	1,939,087	21.9
65	0.10582	9,132	0.02235	86,301	408,673	0.89663	1,502,065	17.4
70	0.10064	7,766	0.02119	77,168	366,426	0.86013	1,093,392	14.2
75	0.18349	12,734	0.04040	69,402	315,175	0.56645 [c]	726,965	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,668	0.13761	56,668	411,790	-	411,790	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.28: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Matu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.28: Abridged life table by sex and age, Matu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00714	714	0.00719	100,000	99,337	0.99296 [a]	7,130,431	71.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,286	397,143	0.99990 [b]	7,031,095	70.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,286	496,429	0.99534	6,633,952	66.8
10	0.00933	926	0.00187	99,286	494,113	0.99531	6,137,523	61.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,360	491,798	0.99640	5,643,410	57.4
20	0.00720	708	0.00145	98,360	490,027	0.99243	5,151,612	52.4
25	0.00794	776	0.00159	97,651	486,318	0.99122	4,661,585	47.7
30	0.00963	933	0.00194	96,876	482,046	0.98651	4,175,267	43.1
35	0.01739	1,669	0.00351	95,943	475,543	0.97838	3,693,221	38.5
40	0.02593	2,444	0.00525	94,274	465,260	0.97909	3,217,678	34.1
45	0.01576	1,448	0.00318	91,830	455,530	0.97491	2,752,418	30.0
50	0.03456	3,124	0.00703	90,382	444,101	0.95311	2,296,888	25.4
55	0.05967	5,206	0.01230	87,258	423,276	0.91252	1,852,787	21.2
60	0.11707	9,606	0.02487	82,052	386,246	0.88949	1,429,512	17.4
65	0.10309	7,469	0.02174	72,446	343,560	0.86536	1,043,266	14.4
70	0.16981	11,034	0.03711	64,978	297,304	0.72626	699,706	10.8
75	0.39894	21,520	0.09967	53,944	215,918	0.46343 [c]	402,402	7.5
80+	1.00000	32,424	0.17387	32,424	186,484	-	186,484	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01370	1,370	0.01387	100,000	98,742	0.98653 [a]	7,079,491	70.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,630	394,521	0.99977 [b]	6,980,748	70.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,630	493,151	0.99532	6,586,228	66.8
10	0.00935	923	0.00188	98,630	490,844	0.99530	6,093,077	61.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,707	488,537	0.99667	5,602,233	57.3
20	0.00666	651	0.00134	97,707	486,910	0.99326	5,113,696	52.3
25	0.00683	663	0.00137	97,057	483,626	0.98853	4,626,786	47.7
30	0.01614	1,556	0.00325	96,394	478,081	0.98028	4,143,159	43.0
35	0.02336	2,216	0.00473	94,838	468,653	0.97295	3,665,078	38.6
40	0.03082	2,854	0.00626	92,623	455,977	0.97510	3,196,425	34.5
45	0.01880	1,687	0.00380	89,768	444,623	0.97941	2,740,448	30.5
50	0.02242	1,975	0.00454	88,081	435,467	0.97060	2,295,825	26.1
55	0.03654	3,146	0.00744	86,106	422,664	0.94575	1,860,357	21.6
60	0.07264	6,026	0.01508	82,960	399,733	0.89962	1,437,693	17.3
65	0.13029	10,024	0.02787	76,934	359,608	0.85937	1,037,960	13.5
70	0.15251	10,204	0.03302	66,910	309,038	0.68876	678,353	10.1
75	0.49853	28,270	0.13281	56,706	212,854	0.42365 [c]	369,315	6.5
80+	1.00000	28,436	0.18174	28,436	156,461	-	156,461	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,192,867	71.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,092,867	70.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99535	6,692,867	66.9
10	0.00930	930	0.00187	100,000	497,674	0.99533	6,192,867	61.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,070	495,349	0.99608	5,695,193	57.5
20	0.00783	776	0.00157	99,070	493,409	0.99134	5,199,844	52.5
25	0.00950	933	0.00191	98,294	489,136	0.99523	4,706,434	47.9
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,361	486,803	0.99570	4,217,298	43.3
35	0.00860	837	0.00173	97,361	484,710	0.98588	3,730,496	38.3
40	0.01969	1,900	0.00398	96,523	477,867	0.98416	3,245,786	33.6
45	0.01192	1,128	0.00240	94,623	470,297	0.97045	2,767,920	29.3
50	0.04739	4,431	0.00971	93,495	456,400	0.93579	2,297,623	24.6
55	0.08187	7,292	0.01707	89,064	427,092	0.87924	1,841,223	20.7
60	0.16311	13,338	0.03552	81,773	375,518	0.87446	1,414,130	17.3
65	0.08065	5,519	0.01681	68,435	328,375	0.87031	1,038,613	15.2
70	0.18303	11,515	0.04029	62,916	285,790	0.75705	710,237	11.3
75	0.31630	16,258	0.07514	51,400	216,356	0.49026 [c]	424,448	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,142	0.16888	35,142	208,091	-	208,091	5.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.29: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.29: Abridged life table by sex and age, Asajaya, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00198	198	0.00198	100,000	99,813	0.99722 [a]	7,365,132	73.7
1	0.00167	167	0.00042	99,802	398,795	0.99913 [b]	7,265,319	72.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,635	498,176	0.99906	6,866,524	68.9
10	0.00188	188	0.00038	99,635	497,707	0.99367	6,368,347	63.9
15	0.01077	1,071	0.00217	99,448	494,559	0.98998	5,870,640	59.0
20	0.00926	911	0.00186	98,376	489,602	0.98937	5,376,081	54.6
25	0.01201	1,171	0.00242	97,465	484,396	0.98892	4,886,479	50.1
30	0.01014	977	0.00204	96,294	479,026	0.98724	4,402,084	45.7
35	0.01540	1,468	0.00310	95,317	472,914	0.98478	3,923,058	41.2
40	0.01504	1,411	0.00303	93,849	465,716	0.97500	3,450,144	36.8
45	0.03511	3,245	0.00715	92,438	454,075	0.96841	2,984,428	32.3
50	0.02794	2,492	0.00567	89,192	439,732	0.96189	2,530,353	28.4
55	0.04857	4,211	0.00996	86,700	422,975	0.94314	2,090,620	24.1
60	0.06558	5,410	0.01356	82,490	398,923	0.92324	1,667,645	20.2
65	0.08873	6,839	0.01857	77,080	368,301	0.87276	1,268,722	16.5
70	0.16949	11,905	0.03704	70,241	321,440	0.82085	900,421	12.8
75	0.19077	11,129	0.04218	58,335	263,855	0.54428 [c]	578,981	9.9
80+	1.00000	47,207	0.14980	47,207	315,125	-	315,125	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00374	374	0.00375	100,000	99,646	0.99630 [a]	7,231,289	72.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,626	398,505	0.99996 [b]	7,131,643	71.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,626	498,131	0.99819	6,733,138	67.6
10	0.00362	361	0.00073	99,626	497,229	0.99370	6,235,007	62.6
15	0.00899	892	0.00181	99,265	494,096	0.98947	5,737,779	57.8
20	0.01208	1,188	0.00243	98,373	488,894	0.99020	5,243,683	53.3
25	0.00749	728	0.00150	97,185	484,104	0.98643	4,754,788	48.9
30	0.01969	1,900	0.00398	96,457	477,536	0.98176	4,270,684	44.3
35	0.01676	1,585	0.00338	94,557	468,824	0.98185	3,793,148	40.1
40	0.01955	1,818	0.00395	92,972	460,317	0.96278	3,324,325	35.8
45	0.05525	5,036	0.01136	91,155	443,182	0.96385	2,864,008	31.4
50	0.01593	1,372	0.00321	86,118	427,162	0.96349	2,420,826	28.1
55	0.05742	4,866	0.01182	84,746	411,567	0.93413	1,993,664	23.5
60	0.07484	5,978	0.01555	79,881	384,457	0.91669	1,582,097	19.8
65	0.09247	6,834	0.01939	73,902	352,426	0.86678	1,197,640	16.2
70	0.17812	11,946	0.03911	67,068	305,477	0.81610	845,214	12.6
75	0.19093	10,525	0.04222	55,122	249,300	0.53811 [c]	539,737	9.8
80+	1.00000	44,598	0.15355	44,598	290,437	-	290,437	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99833 [a]	7,508,025	75.1
1	0.00337	337	0.00084	100,000	399,165	0.99829 [b]	7,408,025	74.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,663	498,314	1.00000	7,008,860	70.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,663	498,314	0.99367	6,510,546	65.3
15	0.01266	1,262	0.00255	99,663	495,160	0.99049	6,012,233	60.3
20	0.00632	622	0.00127	98,401	490,451	0.98825	5,517,073	56.1
25	0.01721	1,683	0.00347	97,779	484,689	0.99132	5,026,622	51.4
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,096	480,481	0.99305	4,541,934	47.3
35	0.01390	1,335	0.00280	96,096	477,143	0.98790	4,061,452	42.3
40	0.01029	975	0.00207	94,761	471,367	0.98736	3,584,309	37.8
45	0.01502	1,409	0.00303	93,786	465,408	0.97311	3,112,942	33.2
50	0.03895	3,598	0.00794	92,377	452,891	0.96081	2,647,534	28.7
55	0.03945	3,502	0.00805	88,779	435,141	0.95220	2,194,643	24.7
60	0.05650	4,818	0.01163	85,277	414,340	0.92965	1,759,503	20.6
65	0.08502	6,841	0.01776	80,459	385,194	0.87854	1,345,162	16.7
70	0.16129	11,874	0.03509	73,618	338,407	0.82534	959,969	13.0
75	0.19060	11,768	0.04213	61,744	279,301	0.55065 [c]	621,562	10.1
80+	1.00000	49,976	0.14602	49,976	342,261	-	342,261	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.30: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pakan, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.30: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pakan, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01124	1,124	0.01135	100,000	98,970	0.98675 [a]	7,387,196	73.9
1	0.00446	441	0.00112	98,876	394,405	0.99757 [b]	7,288,226	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,435	492,175	1.00000	6,893,821	70.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,435	492,175	1.00000	6,401,646	65.0
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,435	492,175	0.99802	5,909,471	60.0
20	0.00396	390	0.00079	98,435	491,201	0.99460	5,417,296	55.0
25	0.00685	672	0.00137	98,045	488,548	0.98880	4,926,095	50.2
30	0.01559	1,518	0.00314	97,374	483,075	0.97765	4,437,547	45.6
35	0.02921	2,800	0.00593	95,856	472,280	0.97589	3,954,472	41.3
40	0.01886	1,755	0.00381	93,056	460,893	0.97870	3,482,192	37.4
45	0.02378	2,171	0.00481	91,301	451,078	0.97595	3,021,299	33.1
50	0.02433	2,169	0.00493	89,130	440,228	0.97186	2,570,221	28.8
55	0.03204	2,786	0.00651	86,961	427,842	0.94425	2,129,993	24.5
60	0.08026	6,756	0.01672	84,175	403,988	0.92604	1,702,151	20.2
65	0.06711	5,196	0.01389	77,420	374,109	0.89972	1,298,162	16.8
70	0.13584	9,811	0.02915	72,224	336,592	0.81314	924,053	12.8
75	0.24590	15,347	0.05607	62,413	273,696	0.53410 [c]	587,462	9.4
80+	1.00000	47,065	0.15000	47,065	313,766	-	313,766	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99610 [a]	7,131,076	71.3
1	0.00830	830	0.00208	100,000	398,052	0.99558 [b]	7,031,076	70.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,170	495,851	1.00000	6,633,024	66.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,170	495,851	1.00000	6,137,173	61.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,170	495,851	1.00000	5,641,322	56.9
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,170	495,851	0.99694	5,145,472	51.9
25	0.00612	607	0.00123	99,170	494,332	0.98229	4,649,621	46.9
30	0.02937	2,895	0.00596	98,563	485,578	0.96285	4,155,289	42.2
35	0.04517	4,321	0.00924	95,668	467,538	0.95823	3,669,711	38.4
40	0.03822	3,491	0.00779	91,347	448,008	0.95750	3,202,173	35.1
45	0.04695	4,125	0.00962	87,856	428,969	0.95775	2,754,165	31.3
50	0.03731	3,124	0.00760	83,731	410,847	0.95919	2,325,196	27.8
55	0.04444	3,583	0.00909	80,607	394,079	0.94602	1,914,349	23.7
60	0.06397	4,927	0.01322	77,025	372,806	0.92379	1,520,270	19.7
65	0.08929	6,437	0.01869	72,098	344,395	0.88532	1,147,464	15.9
70	0.14257	9,361	0.03070	65,660	304,899	0.79573	803,069	12.2
75	0.27624	15,552	0.06410	56,299	242,616	0.51298 [c]	498,170	8.8
80+	1.00000	40,747	0.15945	40,747	255,553	-	255,553	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.02632	2,632	0.02693	100,000	97,708	0.97436 [a]	7,663,683	76.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,368	389,474	0.99930 [b]	7,565,976	77.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,368	486,842	1.00000	7,176,502	73.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,368	486,842	1.00000	6,689,660	68.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,368	486,842	0.99582	6,202,818	63.7
20	0.00837	815	0.00168	97,368	484,805	0.99193	5,715,976	58.7
25	0.00777	750	0.00156	96,554	480,893	0.99610	5,231,171	54.2
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	95,803	479,017	0.99472	4,750,278	49.6
35	0.01056	1,012	0.00212	95,803	476,488	0.99469	4,271,261	44.6
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,792	473,959	1.00000	3,794,773	40.0
45	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,792	473,959	0.99491	3,320,814	35.0
50	0.01017	964	0.00204	94,792	471,548	0.98550	2,846,856	30.0
55	0.01887	1,770	0.00381	93,827	464,711	0.94260	2,375,308	25.3
60	0.09667	8,899	0.02032	92,057	438,038	0.92793	1,910,596	20.8
65	0.04484	3,729	0.00917	83,158	406,467	0.91416	1,472,559	17.7
70	0.12876	10,227	0.02752	79,429	371,577	0.83052	1,066,092	13.4
75	0.21622	14,963	0.04848	69,202	308,603	0.55566 [c]	694,515	10.0
80+	1.00000	54,239	0.14055	54,239	385,911	-	385,911	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.31: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangau, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.31: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangau, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00712	712	0.00716	100,000	99,339	0.99109 [a]	7,584,018	75.8
1	0.00383	380	0.00096	99,288	396,208	0.99797 [b]	7,484,679	75.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,908	494,541	1.00000	7,088,471	71.7
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,908	494,541	1.00000	6,593,930	66.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,908	494,541	0.99522	6,099,389	61.7
20	0.00956	946	0.00192	98,908	492,176	0.99360	5,604,848	56.7
25	0.00321	314	0.00064	97,962	489,026	0.98750	5,112,672	52.2
30	0.02182	2,131	0.00441	97,648	482,913	0.98747	4,623,646	47.4
35	0.00303	290	0.00061	95,517	476,861	0.99480	4,140,733	43.4
40	0.00737	702	0.00148	95,227	474,382	0.98439	3,663,872	38.5
45	0.02390	2,260	0.00484	94,526	466,979	0.97545	3,189,490	33.7
50	0.02521	2,326	0.00511	92,266	455,515	0.96341	2,722,512	29.5
55	0.04827	4,342	0.00989	89,940	438,847	0.94869	2,266,996	25.2
60	0.05451	4,666	0.01121	85,598	416,328	0.92046	1,828,150	21.4
65	0.10601	8,579	0.02239	80,933	383,215	0.89927	1,411,822	17.4
70	0.09482	6,861	0.01991	72,353	344,615	0.86790	1,028,607	14.2
75	0.17329	11,349	0.03795	65,493	299,090	0.56273 [c]	683,992	10.4
80+	1.00000	54,143	0.14067	54,143	384,902	-	384,902	7.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,386,944	73.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,286,944	72.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,886,944	68.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,386,944	63.9
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99045	5,886,944	58.9
20	0.01910	1,910	0.00386	100,000	495,226	0.98748	5,386,944	53.9
25	0.00581	570	0.00117	98,090	489,027	0.98266	4,891,718	49.9
30	0.02893	2,821	0.00587	97,520	480,549	0.98266	4,402,691	45.1
35	0.00540	511	0.00108	94,699	472,218	0.99075	3,922,142	41.4
40	0.01312	1,236	0.00264	94,188	467,851	0.97439	3,449,924	36.6
45	0.03826	3,556	0.00780	92,952	455,871	0.96305	2,982,074	32.1
50	0.03559	3,181	0.00725	89,396	439,027	0.94750	2,526,203	28.3
55	0.07003	6,037	0.01451	86,215	415,980	0.93186	2,087,176	24.2
60	0.06612	5,301	0.01368	80,177	387,634	0.90832	1,671,195	20.8
65	0.11905	8,914	0.02532	74,876	352,097	0.88394	1,283,561	17.1
70	0.11268	7,432	0.02388	65,963	311,232	0.87589	931,464	14.1
75	0.13699	8,018	0.02941	58,530	272,606	0.56048 [c]	620,232	10.6
80+	1.00000	50,512	0.14531	50,512	347,626	-	347,626	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01325	1,325	0.01341	100,000	98,794	0.98309 [a]	7,843,251	78.4
1	0.00792	782	0.00199	98,675	392,750	0.99578 [b]	7,744,456	78.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,894	489,470	1.00000	7,351,706	75.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,894	489,470	1.00000	6,862,237	70.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,894	489,470	1.00000	6,372,767	65.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,894	489,470	1.00000	5,883,298	60.1
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,894	489,470	0.99372	5,393,828	55.1
30	0.01256	1,230	0.00253	97,894	486,395	0.99368	4,904,359	50.1
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,664	483,320	1.00000	4,417,964	45.7
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,664	483,320	0.99584	3,934,643	40.7
45	0.00831	804	0.00167	96,664	481,312	0.98857	3,451,323	35.7
50	0.01458	1,397	0.00294	95,861	475,809	0.98089	2,970,011	31.0
55	0.02372	2,240	0.00480	94,463	466,715	0.96698	2,494,202	26.4
60	0.04255	3,924	0.00870	92,223	451,304	0.93265	2,027,487	22.0
65	0.09324	8,233	0.01956	88,299	420,910	0.91513	1,576,183	17.9
70	0.07564	6,056	0.01572	80,066	385,187	0.86338	1,155,272	14.4
75	0.20258	14,993	0.04508	74,009	332,564	0.56815 [c]	770,085	10.4
80+	1.00000	59,017	0.13489	59,017	437,521	-	437,521	7.4

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.32: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.32: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tebedu, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99838 [a]	7,653,643	76.5
1	0.00328	328	0.00082	100,000	399,188	0.99632 [b]	7,553,643	75.5
5	0.00406	404	0.00081	99,672	497,350	0.99532	7,154,455	71.8
10	0.00531	527	0.00106	99,268	495,022	0.99734	6,657,105	67.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,741	493,706	1.00000	6,162,083	62.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,741	493,706	0.99842	5,668,377	57.4
25	0.00317	313	0.00063	98,741	492,924	0.98919	5,174,671	52.4
30	0.01848	1,819	0.00373	98,429	487,595	0.98554	4,681,747	47.6
35	0.01037	1,002	0.00208	96,609	480,542	0.98064	4,194,152	43.4
40	0.02845	2,720	0.00577	95,608	471,238	0.97697	3,713,610	38.8
45	0.01744	1,620	0.00352	92,888	460,388	0.97533	3,242,373	34.9
50	0.03202	2,923	0.00651	91,267	449,030	0.97151	2,781,985	30.5
55	0.02484	2,195	0.00503	88,345	436,237	0.96419	2,332,955	26.4
60	0.04705	4,054	0.00964	86,150	420,615	0.94432	1,896,718	22.0
65	0.06472	5,314	0.01338	82,096	397,197	0.91673	1,476,103	18.0
70	0.10309	7,916	0.02174	76,783	364,124	0.85628	1,078,905	14.1
75	0.18902	13,017	0.04175	68,867	311,792	0.56379 [c]	714,782	10.4
80+	1.00000	55,850	0.13859	55,850	402,990	-	402,990	7.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	0.99711 [a]	7,215,914	72.2
1	0.00616	616	0.00155	100,000	398,553	0.99244 [b]	7,115,914	71.2
5	0.00858	853	0.00172	99,384	494,786	0.99017	6,717,360	67.6
10	0.01109	1,092	0.00223	98,531	489,922	0.99443	6,222,574	63.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,438	487,191	1.00000	5,732,652	58.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,438	487,191	0.99680	5,245,461	53.8
25	0.00641	624	0.00129	97,438	485,631	0.97864	4,758,270	48.8
30	0.03641	3,525	0.00742	96,814	475,258	0.97409	4,272,639	44.1
35	0.01501	1,400	0.00302	93,289	462,946	0.97022	3,797,381	40.7
40	0.04479	4,115	0.00916	91,889	449,158	0.96903	3,334,435	36.3
45	0.01651	1,449	0.00333	87,774	435,246	0.96575	2,885,277	32.9
50	0.05230	4,514	0.01074	86,325	420,337	0.95563	2,450,031	28.4
55	0.03601	2,946	0.00733	81,810	401,686	0.95070	2,029,693	24.8
60	0.06309	4,976	0.01303	78,864	381,881	0.92583	1,628,008	20.6
65	0.08600	6,355	0.01797	73,888	353,555	0.92803	1,246,127	16.9
70	0.05663	3,824	0.01166	67,534	328,108	0.82734	892,572	13.2
75	0.29565	18,836	0.06939	63,709	271,458	0.51909 [c]	564,465	8.9
80+	1.00000	44,874	0.15315	44,874	293,007	-	293,007	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	8,175,066	81.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	8,075,066	80.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	7,675,066	76.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	7,175,066	71.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,675,066	66.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,175,066	61.8
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	5,675,066	56.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99731	5,175,066	51.8
35	0.00538	538	0.00108	100,000	498,655	0.99331	4,675,066	46.8
40	0.00801	796	0.00161	99,462	495,320	0.98678	4,176,411	42.0
45	0.01848	1,824	0.00373	98,666	488,769	0.98489	3,681,091	37.3
50	0.01167	1,130	0.00235	96,842	481,385	0.98773	3,192,322	33.0
55	0.01287	1,232	0.00259	95,712	475,480	0.97901	2,710,937	28.3
60	0.02922	2,761	0.00593	94,480	465,498	0.96453	2,235,457	23.7
65	0.04191	3,844	0.00856	91,719	448,986	0.90489	1,769,959	19.3
70	0.15064	13,237	0.03258	87,875	406,282	0.88427	1,320,973	15.0
75	0.07463	5,570	0.01550	74,638	359,264	0.60723 [c]	914,690	12.3
80+	1.00000	69,068	0.12435	69,068	555,426	-	555,426	8.0

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.33: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Pusa, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.33: Abridged life table by sex and age, Pusa, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00908	908	0.00915	100,000	99,162	0.99106 [a]	6,996,322	70.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,092	396,369	0.99986 [b]	6,897,160	69.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,092	495,461	0.99593	6,500,791	65.6
10	0.00813	806	0.00163	99,092	493,447	0.99493	6,005,329	60.6
15	0.00198	194	0.00040	98,286	490,946	0.99598	5,511,883	56.1
20	0.00606	594	0.00122	98,092	488,975	0.98342	5,020,936	51.2
25	0.02716	2,648	0.00551	97,498	480,869	0.98070	4,531,961	46.5
30	0.01122	1,065	0.00226	94,850	471,587	0.98349	4,051,092	42.7
35	0.02185	2,049	0.00442	93,785	463,802	0.97355	3,579,506	38.2
40	0.03115	2,858	0.00633	91,736	451,535	0.96911	3,115,704	34.0
45	0.03061	2,721	0.00622	88,878	437,588	0.95391	2,664,169	30.0
50	0.06205	5,346	0.01281	86,157	417,421	0.94761	2,226,581	25.8
55	0.04209	3,401	0.00860	80,811	395,552	0.95384	1,809,160	22.4
60	0.05040	3,902	0.01034	77,410	377,295	0.92041	1,413,608	18.3
65	0.11032	8,109	0.02335	73,508	347,268	0.87268	1,036,313	14.1
70	0.14643	9,576	0.03160	65,399	303,054	0.71082	689,045	10.5
75	0.45643	25,479	0.11828	55,823	215,416	0.44191 [c]	385,991	6.9
80+	1.00000	30,344	0.17789	30,344	170,575	-	170,575	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01846	1,846	0.01878	100,000	98,330	0.98189 [a]	6,739,707	67.4
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,154	392,615	0.99964 [b]	6,641,376	67.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,154	490,769	0.99497	6,248,761	63.7
10	0.01006	987	0.00202	98,154	488,301	0.99317	5,757,992	58.7
15	0.00356	346	0.00071	97,166	484,967	0.99237	5,269,691	54.2
20	0.01172	1,135	0.00236	96,820	481,265	0.97963	4,784,724	49.4
25	0.02911	2,786	0.00591	95,685	471,463	0.98151	4,303,459	45.0
30	0.00756	702	0.00152	92,900	462,744	0.97788	3,831,996	41.2
35	0.03679	3,392	0.00750	92,198	452,508	0.96325	3,369,253	36.5
40	0.03670	3,259	0.00748	88,806	435,880	0.95650	2,916,745	32.8
45	0.05056	4,325	0.01037	85,547	416,921	0.93866	2,480,865	29.0
50	0.07269	5,904	0.01509	81,222	391,349	0.93347	2,063,944	25.4
55	0.05988	4,510	0.01235	75,318	365,314	0.94820	1,672,595	22.2
60	0.04320	3,059	0.00883	70,808	346,392	0.92497	1,307,282	18.5
65	0.10830	7,337	0.02290	67,749	320,402	0.86231	960,890	14.2
70	0.17065	10,309	0.03731	60,412	276,285	0.72113	640,488	10.6
75	0.40936	20,510	0.10294	50,102	199,238	0.45295 [c]	364,203	7.3
80+	1.00000	29,593	0.17939	29,593	164,966	-	164,966	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,266,539	72.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,166,539	71.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99706	6,766,539	67.7
10	0.00588	588	0.00118	100,000	498,530	0.99705	6,266,539	62.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,412	497,061	1.00000	5,768,009	58.0
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,412	497,061	0.98753	5,270,948	53.0
25	0.02494	2,479	0.00505	99,412	490,863	0.98006	4,773,888	48.0
30	0.01481	1,436	0.00299	96,933	481,075	0.98896	4,283,025	44.2
35	0.00721	689	0.00145	95,497	475,764	0.98346	3,801,950	39.8
40	0.02593	2,458	0.00525	94,808	467,896	0.98178	3,326,186	35.1
45	0.01030	951	0.00207	92,350	459,373	0.96846	2,858,290	31.0
50	0.05300	4,844	0.01089	91,399	444,884	0.96069	2,398,917	26.2
55	0.02486	2,151	0.00503	86,555	427,395	0.95942	1,954,033	22.6
60	0.05671	4,787	0.01167	84,403	410,050	0.91612	1,526,638	18.1
65	0.11268	8,971	0.02388	79,617	375,656	0.88306	1,116,588	14.0
70	0.12174	8,600	0.02593	70,646	331,728	0.70200	740,932	10.5
75	0.49869	30,941	0.13287	62,045	232,874	0.43091 [c]	409,204	6.6
80+	1.00000	31,104	0.17640	31,104	176,330	-	176,330	5.7

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.34: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kabong, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.34: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kabong, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01274	1,274	0.01289	100,000	98,838	0.98749 [a]	7,196,972	72.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,726	394,904	0.99977 [b]	7,098,133	71.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,726	493,631	0.99608	6,703,229	67.9
10	0.00783	773	0.00157	98,726	491,698	0.99286	6,209,598	62.9
15	0.00644	631	0.00129	97,953	488,188	0.99335	5,717,901	58.4
20	0.00686	668	0.00138	97,322	484,943	0.99656	5,229,712	53.7
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,655	483,274	0.99356	4,744,770	49.1
30	0.01288	1,245	0.00259	96,655	480,161	0.98367	4,261,496	44.1
35	0.01982	1,891	0.00400	95,410	472,322	0.98111	3,781,335	39.6
40	0.01795	1,679	0.00362	93,519	463,397	0.97540	3,309,013	35.4
45	0.03138	2,882	0.00638	91,840	451,996	0.95645	2,845,616	31.0
50	0.05612	4,992	0.01155	88,958	432,312	0.93944	2,393,620	26.9
55	0.06527	5,480	0.01349	83,966	406,131	0.92948	1,961,308	23.4
60	0.07614	5,976	0.01583	78,486	377,489	0.92320	1,555,177	19.8
65	0.07752	5,621	0.01613	72,510	348,497	0.89612	1,177,688	16.2
70	0.13245	8,859	0.02837	66,889	312,296	0.80084	829,191	12.4
75	0.27605	16,019	0.06405	58,029	250,100	0.51615 [c]	516,895	8.9
80+	1.00000	42,011	0.15746	42,011	266,795	-	266,795	6.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.02500	2,500	0.02557	100,000	97,786	0.97557 [a]	6,712,319	67.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,500	390,000	0.99941 [b]	6,614,533	67.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,500	487,500	0.99620	6,224,533	63.8
10	0.00759	740	0.00152	97,500	485,649	0.99297	5,737,033	58.8
15	0.00647	626	0.00130	96,760	482,233	0.99031	5,251,384	54.3
20	0.01294	1,244	0.00260	96,133	477,558	0.99349	4,769,151	49.6
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,890	474,449	0.98710	4,291,594	45.2
30	0.02580	2,448	0.00523	94,890	468,330	0.97184	3,817,145	40.2
35	0.03058	2,827	0.00621	92,442	455,143	0.97524	3,348,815	36.2
40	0.01876	1,681	0.00379	89,615	443,872	0.96812	2,893,672	32.3
45	0.04525	3,979	0.00926	87,934	429,721	0.93708	2,449,800	27.9
50	0.08142	6,836	0.01698	83,955	402,685	0.91805	2,020,079	24.1
55	0.08253	6,365	0.01722	77,119	369,684	0.90086	1,617,394	21.0
60	0.11725	8,296	0.02491	70,754	333,032	0.89968	1,247,710	17.6
65	0.08114	5,068	0.01691	62,458	299,622	0.86409	914,678	14.6
70	0.19553	11,222	0.04334	57,391	258,899	0.73331	615,056	10.7
75	0.35514	16,396	0.08636	46,169	189,854	0.46694 [c]	356,157	7.7
80+	1.00000	29,773	0.17903	29,773	166,303	-	166,303	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,782,952	77.8
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,682,952	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99596	7,282,952	72.8
10	0.00808	808	0.00162	100,000	497,979	0.99275	6,782,952	67.8
15	0.00641	635	0.00129	99,192	494,369	0.99679	6,284,973	63.4
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,556	492,781	1.00000	5,790,604	58.8
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,556	492,781	1.00000	5,297,823	53.8
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,556	492,781	0.99588	4,805,042	48.8
35	0.00823	811	0.00165	98,556	490,753	0.98730	4,312,261	43.8
40	0.01721	1,682	0.00347	97,745	484,519	0.98252	3,821,509	39.1
45	0.01776	1,706	0.00358	96,063	476,048	0.97605	3,336,989	34.7
50	0.03026	2,855	0.00614	94,356	464,644	0.96099	2,860,942	30.3
55	0.04804	4,396	0.00985	91,501	446,517	0.95871	2,396,297	26.2
60	0.03419	2,978	0.00696	87,105	428,082	0.94615	1,949,781	22.4
65	0.07421	6,243	0.01541	84,127	405,029	0.92514	1,521,699	18.1
70	0.07557	5,885	0.01571	77,884	374,707	0.86270	1,116,670	14.3
75	0.20408	14,694	0.04545	71,999	323,259	0.56432 [c]	741,963	10.3
80+	1.00000	57,305	0.13686	57,305	418,703	-	418,703	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.35: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.35: Abridged life table by sex and age, Tanjong Manis, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00866	866	0.00873	100,000	99,200	0.99147 [a]	6,729,682	67.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,134	396,537	0.99516 [b]	6,630,482	66.9
5	0.00943	934	0.00189	99,134	493,335	0.99527	6,233,945	62.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,200	490,999	1.00000	5,740,610	58.5
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,200	490,999	1.00000	5,249,611	53.5
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,200	490,999	0.99169	4,758,612	48.5
25	0.01661	1,631	0.00335	98,200	486,921	0.98778	4,267,612	43.5
30	0.00776	749	0.00156	96,569	480,970	0.98343	3,780,691	39.2
35	0.02545	2,438	0.00515	95,819	473,002	0.95738	3,299,721	34.4
40	0.06024	5,625	0.01242	93,381	452,843	0.93665	2,826,719	30.3
45	0.06667	5,850	0.01379	87,756	424,154	0.94277	2,373,876	27.1
50	0.04713	3,860	0.00965	81,906	399,878	0.93509	1,949,723	23.8
55	0.08357	6,522	0.01744	78,046	373,924	0.90066	1,549,845	19.9
60	0.11655	8,336	0.02475	71,524	336,779	0.89474	1,175,921	16.4
65	0.09247	5,843	0.01939	63,188	301,331	0.83258	839,142	13.3
70	0.25000	14,336	0.05714	57,345	250,883	0.66122	537,811	9.4
75	0.45714	19,661	0.11852	43,009	165,890	0.42184 [c]	286,928	6.7
80+	1.00000	23,347	0.19289	23,347	121,038	-	121,038	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01527	1,527	0.01548	100,000	98,605	0.98500 [a]	6,520,632	65.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,473	393,893	0.99973 [b]	6,422,027	65.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,473	492,366	1.00000	6,028,134	61.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,473	492,366	1.00000	5,535,768	56.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,473	492,366	1.00000	5,043,401	51.2
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,473	492,366	0.98503	4,551,035	46.2
25	0.02994	2,948	0.00608	98,473	484,996	0.97803	4,058,668	41.2
30	0.01376	1,314	0.00277	95,525	474,340	0.97674	3,573,673	37.4
35	0.03289	3,099	0.00669	94,211	463,307	0.93930	3,099,333	32.9
40	0.08945	8,150	0.01873	91,112	435,186	0.91551	2,636,025	28.9
45	0.07905	6,558	0.01646	82,962	398,416	0.94173	2,200,839	26.5
50	0.03571	2,729	0.00727	76,404	375,199	0.94785	1,802,423	23.6
55	0.06920	5,099	0.01434	73,675	355,630	0.89751	1,427,224	19.4
60	0.13825	9,481	0.02970	68,577	319,182	0.88618	1,071,594	15.6
65	0.08547	5,051	0.01786	59,096	282,853	0.83182	752,411	12.7
70	0.25862	13,977	0.05941	54,045	235,283	0.61926	469,558	8.7
75	0.54545	21,855	0.15000	40,068	145,702	0.37808 [c]	234,275	5.8
80+	1.00000	18,213	0.20562	18,213	88,574	-	88,574	4.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,016,994	70.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99102 [b]	6,916,994	69.2
5	0.01795	1,795	0.00362	100,000	495,512	0.99094	6,516,994	65.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,205	491,023	1.00000	6,021,483	61.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,205	491,023	1.00000	5,530,459	56.3
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,205	491,023	1.00000	5,039,436	51.3
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,205	491,023	1.00000	4,548,413	46.3
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,205	491,023	0.99124	4,057,389	41.3
35	0.01751	1,720	0.00353	98,205	486,724	0.97983	3,566,366	36.3
40	0.02288	2,208	0.00463	96,485	476,904	0.96334	3,079,642	31.9
45	0.05076	4,786	0.01042	94,277	459,420	0.94480	2,602,738	27.6
50	0.05988	5,359	0.01235	89,491	434,059	0.92058	2,143,318	24.0
55	0.10020	8,430	0.02110	84,133	399,587	0.90258	1,709,258	20.3
60	0.09434	7,142	0.01980	75,702	360,658	0.90367	1,309,671	17.3
65	0.09852	6,755	0.02073	68,561	325,916	0.83349	949,013	13.8
70	0.24194	14,953	0.05505	61,806	271,647	0.69923	623,097	10.1
75	0.37838	17,728	0.09333	46,853	189,944	0.45954 [c]	351,450	7.5
80+	1.00000	29,125	0.18033	29,125	161,505	-	161,505	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.36: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.36: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sebauh, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00329	329	0.00331	100,000	99,690	0.99534 [a]	7,199,445	72.0
1	0.00285	284	0.00071	99,671	397,978	0.99505 [b]	7,099,755	71.2
5	0.00696	692	0.00140	99,387	495,205	0.99651	6,701,777	67.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,695	493,476	0.99867	6,206,573	62.9
15	0.00265	262	0.00053	98,695	492,821	0.99743	5,713,097	57.9
20	0.00250	246	0.00050	98,433	491,552	0.99478	5,220,276	53.0
25	0.00794	780	0.00159	98,188	488,988	0.99395	4,728,724	48.2
30	0.00415	404	0.00083	97,408	486,028	0.99532	4,239,735	43.5
35	0.00521	506	0.00105	97,003	483,753	0.98759	3,753,707	38.7
40	0.01964	1,895	0.00397	96,498	477,751	0.97731	3,269,955	33.9
45	0.02580	2,440	0.00523	94,603	466,912	0.97651	2,792,204	29.5
50	0.02113	1,947	0.00427	92,162	455,943	0.95936	2,325,291	25.2
55	0.06056	5,464	0.01249	90,215	437,416	0.95288	1,869,348	20.7
60	0.03281	2,780	0.00667	84,751	416,806	0.91375	1,431,932	16.9
65	0.14151	11,600	0.03046	81,971	380,856	0.82686	1,015,126	12.4
70	0.20997	14,776	0.04692	70,371	314,916	0.62753	634,271	9.0
75	0.57816	32,143	0.16265	55,595	197,619	0.38119 [c]	319,355	5.7
80+	1.00000	23,452	0.19265	23,452	121,736	-	121,736	5.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00707	707	0.00711	100,000	99,338	0.99042 [a]	6,991,344	69.9
1	0.00554	550	0.00139	99,293	395,870	0.99381 [b]	6,892,006	69.4
5	0.00637	629	0.00128	98,743	492,143	0.99680	6,496,136	65.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,114	490,569	0.99750	6,003,993	61.2
15	0.00501	491	0.00100	98,114	489,341	0.99527	5,513,424	56.2
20	0.00445	434	0.00089	97,623	487,027	0.99114	5,024,083	51.5
25	0.01329	1,292	0.00268	97,188	482,711	0.98986	4,537,056	46.7
30	0.00695	667	0.00140	95,896	477,814	0.99330	4,054,345	42.3
35	0.00645	615	0.00129	95,229	474,611	0.98188	3,576,531	37.6
40	0.02987	2,826	0.00606	94,615	466,009	0.97255	3,101,921	32.8
45	0.02496	2,291	0.00506	91,789	453,215	0.97121	2,635,912	28.7
50	0.03272	2,928	0.00665	89,497	440,167	0.94074	2,182,697	24.4
55	0.08671	7,506	0.01813	86,569	414,082	0.93969	1,742,530	20.1
60	0.03141	2,484	0.00638	79,063	389,108	0.89921	1,328,447	16.8
65	0.17241	13,203	0.03774	76,580	349,890	0.82854	939,339	12.3
70	0.17032	10,794	0.03723	63,376	289,897	0.64404	589,449	9.3
75	0.57971	30,483	0.16327	52,582	186,705	0.37672 [c]	299,552	5.7
80+	1.00000	22,100	0.19584	22,100	112,847	-	112,847	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,457,257	74.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	0.99617 [b]	7,357,257	73.6
5	0.00766	766	0.00154	100,000	498,084	0.99615	6,957,257	69.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,169	1.00000	6,459,173	65.1
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,169	1.00000	5,963,004	60.1
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,169	1.00000	5,466,836	55.1
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,169	1.00000	4,970,667	50.1
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,234	496,169	0.99835	4,474,498	45.1
35	0.00331	328	0.00066	99,234	495,348	0.99594	3,978,330	40.1
40	0.00481	476	0.00096	98,905	493,338	0.98416	3,482,982	35.2
45	0.02692	2,650	0.00546	98,430	485,525	0.98302	2,989,644	30.4
50	0.00676	648	0.00136	95,780	477,282	0.97910	2,504,119	26.1
55	0.03514	3,343	0.00715	95,133	467,306	0.96510	2,026,837	21.3
60	0.03465	3,181	0.00705	91,790	450,998	0.93120	1,559,531	17.0
65	0.10417	9,230	0.02198	88,609	419,972	0.82389	1,108,533	12.5
70	0.25641	20,354	0.05882	79,379	346,012	0.60733	688,561	8.7
75	0.57592	33,994	0.16176	59,026	210,143	0.38653 [c]	342,549	5.8
80+	1.00000	25,032	0.18905	25,032	132,405	-	132,405	5.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.37: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2025[e]

Table 5.11.37: Abridged life table by sex and age, Bukit Mabong, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00499	499	0.00501	100,000	99,534	0.99508 [a]	7,220,364	72.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,501	398,005	0.99993 [b]	7,120,830	71.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,501	497,506	0.99773	6,722,825	67.6
10	0.00454	451	0.00091	99,501	496,378	0.99773	6,225,319	62.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,050	495,250	0.99569	5,728,941	57.8
20	0.00861	853	0.00173	99,050	493,117	0.99225	5,233,691	52.8
25	0.00688	676	0.00138	98,197	489,295	0.99655	4,740,574	48.3
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,521	487,605	0.98621	4,251,279	43.6
35	0.02759	2,690	0.00559	97,521	480,880	0.95932	3,763,674	38.6
40	0.05414	5,134	0.01113	94,831	461,319	0.96039	3,282,794	34.6
45	0.02425	2,175	0.00491	89,697	443,046	0.94594	2,821,475	31.5
50	0.08460	7,405	0.01767	87,522	419,096	0.94046	2,378,429	27.2
55	0.03215	2,576	0.00654	80,117	394,145	0.96125	1,959,333	24.5
60	0.04556	3,533	0.00932	77,541	378,873	0.95152	1,565,188	20.2
65	0.05155	3,815	0.01058	74,008	360,504	0.87779	1,186,315	16.0
70	0.19672	13,809	0.04364	70,193	316,446	0.77499	825,811	11.8
75	0.26022	14,673	0.05983	56,385	245,243	0.51853 [c]	509,365	9.0
80+	1.00000	41,712	0.15793	41,712	264,122	-	264,122	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,121,362	71.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,021,362	70.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99663	6,621,362	66.2
10	0.00674	674	0.00135	100,000	498,314	0.99662	6,121,362	61.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,326	496,628	0.99257	5,623,048	56.6
20	0.01486	1,476	0.00299	99,326	492,939	0.98714	5,126,420	51.6
25	0.01083	1,060	0.00218	97,850	486,599	0.99455	4,633,481	47.4
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,790	483,948	0.97868	4,146,882	42.8
35	0.04264	4,127	0.00871	96,790	473,630	0.94112	3,662,934	37.8
40	0.07584	7,027	0.01577	92,662	445,742	0.95429	3,189,304	34.4
45	0.01311	1,122	0.00264	85,635	425,368	0.95847	2,743,561	32.0
50	0.07032	5,943	0.01458	84,512	407,704	0.94661	2,318,194	27.4
55	0.03517	2,763	0.00716	78,569	385,938	0.95648	1,910,490	24.3
60	0.05217	3,955	0.01071	75,806	369,142	0.93717	1,524,552	20.1
65	0.07407	5,322	0.01538	71,851	345,948	0.89709	1,155,410	16.1
70	0.13405	8,918	0.02874	66,529	310,348	0.79066	809,462	12.2
75	0.29630	17,070	0.06957	57,611	245,378	0.50837 [c]	499,114	8.7
80+	1.00000	40,541	0.15978	40,541	253,736	-	253,736	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00975	100,000	99,110	0.99049 [a]	7,449,224	74.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	396,135	0.99985 [b]	7,350,114	74.2
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	6,953,979	70.2
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	6,458,810	65.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	5,963,640	60.2
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	5,468,471	55.2
25	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	4,973,302	50.2
30	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	4,478,133	45.2
35	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	3,982,964	40.2
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	0.97890	3,487,795	35.2
45	0.04219	4,179	0.00862	99,034	484,722	0.92651	2,992,626	30.2
50	0.10616	10,070	0.02242	94,855	449,102	0.93050	2,507,903	26.4
55	0.02849	2,416	0.00578	84,786	417,889	0.96929	2,058,801	24.3
60	0.03300	2,718	0.00671	82,370	405,054	0.96997	1,640,912	19.9
65	0.02695	2,147	0.00546	79,652	392,891	0.84068	1,235,858	15.5
70	0.29536	22,892	0.06931	77,505	330,294	0.73419	842,967	10.9
75	0.22388	12,227	0.05042	54,613	242,498	0.52699 [c]	512,673	9.4
80+	1.00000	42,386	0.15688	42,386	270,175	-	270,175	6.4

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.38: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Subis, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.38: Abridged life table by sex and age, Subis, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00820	820	0.00827	100,000	99,241	0.99126 [a]	7,167,183	71.7
1	0.00134	133	0.00033	99,180	396,388	0.99920 [b]	7,067,942	71.3
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,047	495,235	1.00000	6,671,554	67.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,047	495,235	0.99882	6,176,319	62.4
15	0.00236	233	0.00047	99,047	494,652	0.99485	5,681,084	57.4
20	0.00795	785	0.00160	98,814	492,105	0.99147	5,186,432	52.5
25	0.00913	895	0.00183	98,028	487,906	0.99284	4,694,327	47.9
30	0.00517	502	0.00104	97,134	484,414	0.99148	4,206,421	43.3
35	0.01190	1,150	0.00239	96,632	480,284	0.98605	3,722,007	38.5
40	0.01603	1,530	0.00323	95,482	473,585	0.97978	3,241,723	34.0
45	0.02449	2,301	0.00496	93,952	464,008	0.96443	2,768,138	29.5
50	0.04693	4,302	0.00961	91,651	447,502	0.94508	2,304,130	25.1
55	0.06330	5,530	0.01307	87,350	422,925	0.92132	1,856,628	21.3
60	0.09510	7,781	0.01997	81,820	389,648	0.89582	1,433,703	17.5
65	0.11422	8,457	0.02423	74,039	349,054	0.83575	1,044,055	14.1
70	0.22073	14,476	0.04962	65,582	291,722	0.72245	695,002	10.6
75	0.35047	17,911	0.08499	51,107	210,755	0.47740 [c]	403,279	7.9
80+	1.00000	33,195	0.17242	33,195	192,524	-	192,524	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00966	966	0.00975	100,000	99,102	0.99047 [a]	6,974,279	69.7
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	396,135	0.99986 [b]	6,875,177	69.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	1.00000	6,479,042	65.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,034	495,169	0.99887	5,983,872	60.4
15	0.00226	224	0.00045	99,034	494,610	0.99450	5,488,703	55.4
20	0.00875	864	0.00176	98,810	491,890	0.98958	4,994,093	50.5
25	0.01210	1,186	0.00244	97,946	486,765	0.99016	4,502,203	46.0
30	0.00754	730	0.00151	96,760	481,976	0.98906	4,015,437	41.5
35	0.01436	1,379	0.00289	96,030	476,704	0.98400	3,533,461	36.8
40	0.01767	1,673	0.00357	94,652	469,076	0.97515	3,056,757	32.3
45	0.03215	2,990	0.00654	92,979	457,419	0.95316	2,587,681	27.8
50	0.06201	5,580	0.01280	89,989	435,995	0.93346	2,130,262	23.7
55	0.07137	6,024	0.01480	84,409	406,984	0.91303	1,694,267	20.1
60	0.10377	8,134	0.02189	78,385	371,588	0.87700	1,287,282	16.4
65	0.14444	10,147	0.03114	70,250	325,884	0.79874	915,695	13.0
70	0.26767	16,088	0.06181	60,103	260,296	0.68788	589,811	9.8
75	0.37281	16,409	0.09164	44,015	179,053	0.45662 [c]	329,516	7.5
80+	1.00000	27,606	0.18347	27,606	150,463	-	150,463	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00669	669	0.00673	100,000	99,378	0.99206 [a]	7,427,379	74.3
1	0.00273	271	0.00068	99,331	396,650	0.99853 [b]	7,328,001	73.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,060	495,300	1.00000	6,931,351	70.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,060	495,300	0.99877	6,436,050	65.0
15	0.00246	244	0.00049	99,060	494,690	0.99532	5,940,750	60.0
20	0.00689	681	0.00138	98,816	492,377	0.99410	5,446,060	55.1
25	0.00490	481	0.00098	98,135	489,471	0.99654	4,953,683	50.5
30	0.00201	196	0.00040	97,654	487,778	0.99471	4,464,212	45.7
35	0.00859	837	0.00172	97,458	485,195	0.98878	3,976,434	40.8
40	0.01387	1,340	0.00279	96,621	479,753	0.98573	3,491,238	36.1
45	0.01468	1,399	0.00296	95,281	472,905	0.97864	3,011,485	31.6
50	0.02813	2,641	0.00571	93,881	462,805	0.95876	2,538,580	27.0
55	0.05474	4,994	0.01126	91,241	443,717	0.93016	2,075,775	22.8
60	0.08582	7,401	0.01793	86,246	412,729	0.91588	1,632,058	18.9
65	0.08226	6,485	0.01716	78,845	378,012	0.87840	1,219,329	15.5
70	0.16447	11,901	0.03584	72,360	332,045	0.76246	841,317	11.6
75	0.32500	19,649	0.07761	60,458	253,169	0.50288 [c]	509,272	8.4
80+	1.00000	40,809	0.15935	40,809	256,103	-	256,103	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.11.39: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Beluru, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.39: Abridged life table by sex and age, Beluru, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01617	1,617	0.01641	100,000	98,542	0.98415 [a]	7,490,000	74.9
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,383	393,531	0.99968 [b]	7,391,458	75.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,383	491,914	1.00000	6,997,927	71.1
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,383	491,914	0.99811	6,506,014	66.1
15	0.00379	373	0.00076	98,383	490,982	0.99537	6,014,100	61.1
20	0.00548	537	0.00110	98,010	488,707	0.99426	5,523,118	56.4
25	0.00600	584	0.00120	97,473	485,902	0.99524	5,034,411	51.6
30	0.00353	342	0.00071	96,888	483,587	0.98806	4,548,509	46.9
35	0.02039	1,968	0.00412	96,547	477,812	0.98331	4,064,922	42.1
40	0.01292	1,222	0.00260	94,578	469,836	0.98616	3,587,110	37.9
45	0.01476	1,378	0.00297	93,356	463,335	0.97557	3,117,273	33.4
50	0.03425	3,150	0.00697	91,978	452,015	0.96057	2,653,938	28.9
55	0.04480	3,980	0.00917	88,828	434,191	0.94661	2,201,923	24.8
60	0.06237	5,292	0.01288	84,848	411,012	0.91864	1,767,732	20.8
65	0.10161	8,084	0.02141	79,556	377,572	0.89795	1,356,720	17.1
70	0.10253	7,328	0.02161	71,472	339,042	0.84887	979,148	13.7
75	0.20528	13,167	0.04575	64,144	287,803	0.55038 [c]	640,107	10.0
80+	1.00000	50,977	0.14470	50,977	352,304	-	352,304	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	100,000	1.00000 [a]	7,464,955	74.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	400,000	1.00000 [b]	7,364,955	73.6
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	1.00000	6,964,955	69.6
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	100,000	500,000	0.99816	6,464,955	64.6
15	0.00368	368	0.00074	100,000	499,081	0.99476	5,964,955	59.6
20	0.00681	679	0.00137	99,632	496,466	0.99286	5,465,874	54.9
25	0.00746	738	0.00150	98,954	492,923	0.99477	4,969,408	50.2
30	0.00298	293	0.00060	98,215	490,344	0.98532	4,476,485	45.6
35	0.02641	2,586	0.00535	97,922	483,147	0.97480	3,986,141	40.7
40	0.02396	2,284	0.00485	95,337	470,973	0.97696	3,502,994	36.7
45	0.02210	2,056	0.00447	93,053	460,122	0.96913	3,032,022	32.6
50	0.03984	3,625	0.00813	90,996	445,917	0.96296	2,571,900	28.3
55	0.03413	2,982	0.00694	87,371	429,399	0.95659	2,125,983	24.3
60	0.05302	4,474	0.01089	84,389	410,758	0.92386	1,696,584	20.1
65	0.10056	8,036	0.02118	79,914	379,482	0.90649	1,285,826	16.1
70	0.08568	6,158	0.01790	71,878	343,995	0.79934	906,344	12.6
75	0.32641	21,452	0.07801	65,720	274,970	0.51103 [c]	562,349	8.6
80+	1.00000	44,268	0.15404	44,268	287,379	-	287,379	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.03046	3,046	0.03127	100,000	97,385	0.97040 [a]	7,545,308	75.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,954	387,817	0.99911 [b]	7,447,923	76.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,954	484,772	1.00000	7,060,106	72.8
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,954	484,772	0.99805	6,575,334	67.8
15	0.00391	379	0.00078	96,954	483,824	0.99607	6,090,562	62.8
20	0.00394	381	0.00079	96,575	481,925	0.99588	5,606,738	58.1
25	0.00430	414	0.00086	96,194	479,937	0.99569	5,124,813	53.3
30	0.00431	413	0.00086	95,780	477,870	0.99218	4,644,876	48.5
35	0.01134	1,081	0.00228	95,368	474,135	0.99430	4,167,006	43.7
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,286	471,432	0.99683	3,692,871	39.2
45	0.00634	598	0.00127	94,286	469,937	0.98299	3,221,438	34.2
50	0.02775	2,600	0.00563	93,689	461,943	0.95803	2,751,501	29.4
55	0.05660	5,156	0.01165	91,089	442,553	0.93624	2,289,558	25.1
60	0.07136	6,132	0.01480	85,933	414,333	0.91349	1,847,006	21.5
65	0.10283	8,206	0.02168	79,801	378,490	0.88724	1,432,672	18.0
70	0.12384	8,866	0.02640	71,595	335,810	0.89338	1,054,183	14.7
75	0.08696	5,455	0.01818	62,729	300,007	0.58238 [c]	718,373	11.5
80+	1.00000	57,274	0.13690	57,274	418,366	-	418,366	7.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.11.40: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2025[e]
Table 5.11.40: Abridged life table by sex and age, Telang Usan, Sarawak, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.02395	2,395	0.02447	100,000	97,897	0.97663 [a]	7,023,948	70.2
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,605	390,419	0.99940 [b]	6,926,051	71.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,605	488,024	1.00000	6,535,632	67.0
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	97,605	488,024	0.99763	6,047,608	62.0
15	0.00473	462	0.00095	97,605	486,869	0.99500	5,559,584	57.0
20	0.00526	511	0.00105	97,143	484,436	0.98306	5,072,716	52.2
25	0.02868	2,771	0.00582	96,632	476,230	0.97531	4,588,280	47.5
30	0.02058	1,932	0.00416	93,860	464,471	0.98007	4,112,050	43.8
35	0.01925	1,770	0.00389	91,928	455,216	0.98711	3,647,580	39.7
40	0.00641	578	0.00129	90,158	449,346	0.98130	3,192,364	35.4
45	0.03108	2,784	0.00631	89,580	440,942	0.95973	2,743,018	30.6
50	0.04975	4,318	0.01020	86,797	423,187	0.94675	2,302,076	26.5
55	0.05693	4,695	0.01172	82,478	400,654	0.94215	1,878,888	22.8
60	0.05882	4,575	0.01212	77,783	377,477	0.91275	1,478,235	19.0
65	0.11746	8,599	0.02496	73,208	344,540	0.86171	1,100,758	15.0
70	0.16189	10,460	0.03523	64,608	296,893	0.77375	756,217	11.7
75	0.30303	16,409	0.07143	54,149	229,722	0.49987 [c]	459,324	8.5
80+	1.00000	37,740	0.16437	37,740	229,602	-	229,602	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.03974	3,974	0.04111	100,000	96,649	0.96151 [a]	6,614,479	66.1
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,026	384,106	0.99870 [b]	6,517,830	67.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,026	480,132	1.00000	6,133,724	63.9
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	96,026	480,132	0.99778	5,653,592	58.9
15	0.00445	427	0.00089	96,026	479,065	0.99538	5,173,459	53.9
20	0.00480	459	0.00096	95,600	476,851	0.97486	4,694,394	49.1
25	0.04558	4,336	0.00933	95,141	464,864	0.96273	4,217,543	44.3
30	0.02857	2,594	0.00580	90,805	447,537	0.97427	3,752,679	41.3
35	0.02281	2,012	0.00462	88,210	436,020	0.98279	3,305,142	37.5
40	0.01148	990	0.00231	86,198	428,515	0.96770	2,869,122	33.3
45	0.05336	4,547	0.01096	85,208	414,674	0.94932	2,440,607	28.6
50	0.04785	3,859	0.00980	80,661	393,658	0.95259	2,025,934	25.1
55	0.04695	3,606	0.00962	76,802	374,995	0.94448	1,632,276	21.3
60	0.06452	4,722	0.01333	73,196	354,175	0.89606	1,257,281	17.2
65	0.14608	10,003	0.03152	68,474	317,362	0.82227	903,106	13.2
70	0.21480	12,559	0.04813	58,471	260,957	0.69487	585,744	10.0
75	0.42017	19,291	0.10638	45,912	181,332	0.44169 [c]	324,787	7.1
80+	1.00000	26,621	0.18557	26,621	143,456	-	143,456	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01093	1,093	0.01104	100,000	98,998	0.98925 [a]	7,554,946	75.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,907	395,628	0.99982 [b]	7,455,948	75.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,907	494,536	1.00000	7,060,320	71.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,907	494,536	0.99747	6,565,784	66.4
15	0.00506	501	0.00102	98,907	493,284	0.99456	6,071,249	61.4
20	0.00582	573	0.00117	98,406	490,599	0.99207	5,577,965	56.7
25	0.01005	983	0.00202	97,833	486,708	0.99011	5,087,366	52.0
30	0.00972	941	0.00195	96,850	481,897	0.98735	4,600,659	47.5
35	0.01560	1,496	0.00314	95,909	475,803	0.99214	4,118,762	42.9
40	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,412	472,062	1.00000	3,642,959	38.6
45	0.00000	-	0.00000	94,412	472,062	0.97409	3,170,896	33.6
50	0.05181	4,892	0.01064	94,412	459,833	0.94002	2,698,834	28.6
55	0.06859	6,140	0.01420	89,521	432,253	0.93842	2,239,001	25.0
60	0.05405	4,507	0.01111	83,381	405,636	0.93511	1,806,748	21.7
65	0.07634	6,021	0.01587	78,874	379,316	0.91030	1,401,112	17.8
70	0.10417	7,589	0.02198	72,853	345,292	0.86068	1,021,796	14.0
75	0.17857	11,654	0.03922	65,264	297,184	0.56071 [c]	676,504	10.4
80+	1.00000	53,610	0.14133	53,610	379,321	-	379,321	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

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NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

SELANGOR

2025e

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Jadual 5.12: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12: Abridged life table by sex and age, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00594	594	0.00597	100,000	99,446	0.99367 [a]	7,800,718	78.0
1	0.00096	95	0.00024	99,406	397,388	0.99909 [b]	7,701,271	77.5
5	0.00069	68	0.00014	99,311	496,383	0.99919	7,303,884	73.5
10	0.00092	92	0.00018	99,242	495,983	0.99799	6,807,501	68.6
15	0.00311	308	0.00062	99,151	494,983	0.99703	6,311,518	63.7
20	0.00283	280	0.00057	98,843	493,515	0.99699	5,816,535	58.8
25	0.00319	315	0.00064	98,563	492,029	0.99639	5,323,020	54.0
30	0.00404	396	0.00081	98,249	490,252	0.99545	4,830,991	49.2
35	0.00507	496	0.00102	97,852	488,020	0.99330	4,340,739	44.4
40	0.00833	811	0.00167	97,356	484,751	0.98801	3,852,719	39.6
45	0.01568	1,514	0.00316	96,544	478,938	0.98064	3,367,969	34.9
50	0.02310	2,195	0.00467	95,031	469,665	0.96898	2,889,031	30.4
55	0.03913	3,633	0.00798	92,835	455,095	0.95236	2,419,365	26.1
60	0.05648	5,039	0.01163	89,203	433,416	0.93172	1,964,270	22.0
65	0.08079	6,800	0.01684	84,164	403,821	0.90948	1,530,854	18.2
70	0.10111	7,822	0.02130	77,364	367,267	0.87553	1,127,033	14.6
75	0.15046	10,463	0.03254	69,542	321,553	0.57677 [c]	759,766	10.9
80+	1.00000	59,079	0.13482	59,079	438,214	-	438,214	7.4
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00649	649	0.00653	100,000	99,391	0.99316 [a]	7,603,410	76.0
1	0.00092	92	0.00023	99,351	397,188	0.99905 [b]	7,504,019	75.5
5	0.00077	77	0.00015	99,260	496,106	0.99906	7,106,831	71.6
10	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,183	495,639	0.99709	6,610,724	66.7
15	0.00471	467	0.00095	99,073	494,196	0.99581	6,115,085	61.7
20	0.00367	362	0.00073	98,606	492,124	0.99620	5,620,889	57.0
25	0.00393	386	0.00079	98,244	490,255	0.99554	5,128,765	52.2
30	0.00500	489	0.00100	97,858	488,068	0.99397	4,638,510	47.4
35	0.00707	688	0.00142	97,369	485,126	0.99088	4,150,442	42.6
40	0.01119	1,082	0.00225	96,681	480,701	0.98449	3,665,316	37.9
45	0.01988	1,901	0.00402	95,599	473,245	0.97532	3,184,615	33.3
50	0.02957	2,771	0.00600	93,699	461,566	0.96067	2,711,370	28.9
55	0.04939	4,490	0.01013	90,928	443,413	0.94099	2,249,804	24.7
60	0.06913	5,975	0.01432	86,437	417,249	0.91787	1,806,391	20.9
65	0.09610	7,732	0.02019	80,462	382,981	0.89462	1,389,142	17.3
70	0.11565	8,411	0.02455	72,730	342,622	0.85447	1,006,161	13.8
75	0.17930	11,533	0.03939	64,319	292,762	0.55879 [c]	663,539	10.3
80+	1.00000	52,786	0.14237	52,786	370,777	-	370,777	7.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00536	536	0.00539	100,000	99,499	0.99422 [a]	8,034,428	80.3
1	0.00099	99	0.00025	99,464	397,609	0.99913 [b]	7,934,929	79.8
5	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,365	496,674	0.99934	7,537,319	75.9
10	0.00072	72	0.00014	99,305	496,345	0.99895	7,040,645	70.9
15	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,233	495,825	0.99848	6,544,301	65.9
20	0.00167	166	0.00034	99,097	495,070	0.99812	6,048,476	61.0
25	0.00209	206	0.00042	98,931	494,139	0.99754	5,553,406	56.1
30	0.00283	279	0.00057	98,725	492,925	0.99714	5,059,267	51.2
35	0.00290	285	0.00058	98,445	491,513	0.99594	4,566,342	46.4
40	0.00522	512	0.00105	98,160	489,519	0.99200	4,074,829	41.5
45	0.01079	1,054	0.00217	97,647	485,603	0.98672	3,585,310	36.7
50	0.01579	1,525	0.00318	96,594	479,156	0.97820	3,099,707	32.1
55	0.02791	2,653	0.00566	95,069	468,710	0.96493	2,620,551	27.6
60	0.04244	3,922	0.00867	92,415	452,271	0.94680	2,151,841	23.3
65	0.06444	5,703	0.01332	88,493	428,208	0.92516	1,699,570	19.2
70	0.08596	7,117	0.01796	82,790	396,160	0.89531	1,271,362	15.4
75	0.12517	9,472	0.02671	75,674	354,688	0.59474 [c]	875,202	11.6
80+	1.00000	66,201	0.12718	66,201	520,514	-	520,514	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Gombak, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Gombak, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00604	604	0.00607	100,000	99,437	0.99351 [a]	7,775,792	77.8
1	0.00107	107	0.00027	99,396	397,319	0.99886 [b]	7,676,354	77.2
5	0.00103	102	0.00021	99,289	496,192	0.99917	7,279,036	73.3
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,187	495,779	0.99823	6,782,844	68.4
15	0.00291	288	0.00058	99,124	494,901	0.99733	6,287,065	63.4
20	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,836	493,582	0.99708	5,792,163	58.6
25	0.00341	336	0.00068	98,596	492,141	0.99642	5,298,582	53.7
30	0.00375	369	0.00075	98,260	490,378	0.99546	4,806,441	48.9
35	0.00532	521	0.00107	97,891	488,154	0.99313	4,316,063	44.1
40	0.00843	821	0.00169	97,370	484,799	0.98860	3,827,909	39.3
45	0.01440	1,390	0.00290	96,550	479,272	0.98092	3,343,110	34.6
50	0.02384	2,268	0.00482	95,159	470,126	0.96760	2,863,838	30.1
55	0.04117	3,824	0.00841	92,891	454,895	0.95268	2,393,712	25.8
60	0.05373	4,786	0.01104	89,067	433,370	0.92972	1,938,818	21.8
65	0.08778	7,398	0.01836	84,281	402,911	0.90129	1,505,448	17.9
70	0.11069	8,510	0.02344	76,883	363,140	0.86855	1,102,537	14.3
75	0.15479	10,583	0.03355	68,373	315,406	0.57343 [c]	739,397	10.8
80+	1.00000	57,789	0.13630	57,789	423,992	-	423,992	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00671	671	0.00675	100,000	99,371	0.99303 [a]	7,564,714	75.6
1	0.00075	74	0.00019	99,329	397,142	0.99899 [b]	7,465,343	75.2
5	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,255	496,011	0.99926	7,068,201	71.2
10	0.00041	40	0.00008	99,149	495,645	0.99764	6,572,190	66.3
15	0.00432	428	0.00087	99,109	494,473	0.99613	6,076,545	61.3
20	0.00342	337	0.00068	98,680	492,559	0.99578	5,582,071	56.6
25	0.00502	494	0.00101	98,343	490,481	0.99499	5,089,512	51.8
30	0.00499	488	0.00100	97,849	488,026	0.99391	4,599,031	47.0
35	0.00719	700	0.00144	97,361	485,055	0.99036	4,111,005	42.2
40	0.01211	1,171	0.00244	96,661	480,378	0.98414	3,625,949	37.5
45	0.01966	1,877	0.00397	95,490	472,758	0.97515	3,145,571	32.9
50	0.03015	2,822	0.00612	93,613	461,009	0.95825	2,672,814	28.6
55	0.05371	4,876	0.01104	90,791	441,762	0.93847	2,211,805	24.4
60	0.06979	5,996	0.01446	85,914	414,582	0.91466	1,770,043	20.6
65	0.10207	8,157	0.02151	79,918	379,200	0.88684	1,355,461	17.0
70	0.12552	9,008	0.02679	71,761	336,288	0.84746	976,262	13.6
75	0.18344	11,512	0.04039	62,754	284,989	0.55469 [c]	639,974	10.2
80+	1.00000	51,242	0.14435	51,242	354,985	-	354,985	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00535	535	0.00537	100,000	99,501	0.99402 [a]	8,020,956	80.2
1	0.00142	141	0.00035	99,465	397,511	0.99872 [b]	7,921,456	79.6
5	0.00098	98	0.00020	99,324	496,378	0.99907	7,523,944	75.8
10	0.00089	88	0.00018	99,227	495,914	0.99886	7,027,567	70.8
15	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,139	495,350	0.99870	6,531,653	65.9
20	0.00121	120	0.00024	99,001	494,705	0.99874	6,036,303	61.0
25	0.00131	130	0.00026	98,881	494,081	0.99817	5,541,598	56.0
30	0.00236	233	0.00047	98,751	493,175	0.99712	5,047,517	51.1
35	0.00341	336	0.00068	98,519	491,752	0.99601	4,554,342	46.2
40	0.00457	449	0.00092	98,182	489,789	0.99348	4,062,590	41.4
45	0.00849	829	0.00170	97,733	486,594	0.98733	3,572,801	36.6
50	0.01688	1,636	0.00341	96,904	480,430	0.97775	3,086,207	31.8
55	0.02771	2,640	0.00562	95,268	469,740	0.96810	2,605,777	27.4
60	0.03620	3,353	0.00737	92,628	454,758	0.94578	2,136,037	23.1
65	0.07291	6,509	0.01513	89,275	430,103	0.91610	1,681,279	18.8
70	0.09575	7,925	0.02011	82,766	394,018	0.88788	1,251,176	15.1
75	0.13022	9,746	0.02786	74,841	349,841	0.59186 [c]	857,157	11.5
80+	1.00000	65,095	0.12831	65,095	507,317	-	507,317	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Klang, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Klang, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00615	615	0.00619	100,000	99,427	0.99344 [a]	7,726,796	77.3
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,385	397,293	0.99901 [b]	7,627,369	76.7
5	0.00082	81	0.00016	99,286	496,226	0.99929	7,230,076	72.8
10	0.00060	60	0.00012	99,205	495,874	0.99803	6,733,850	67.9
15	0.00333	330	0.00067	99,145	494,899	0.99688	6,237,976	62.9
20	0.00292	288	0.00058	98,815	493,352	0.99714	5,743,077	58.1
25	0.00280	276	0.00056	98,526	491,941	0.99621	5,249,724	53.3
30	0.00478	470	0.00096	98,250	490,077	0.99482	4,757,783	48.4
35	0.00558	546	0.00112	97,780	487,539	0.99246	4,267,707	43.6
40	0.00950	924	0.00191	97,235	483,865	0.98499	3,780,168	38.9
45	0.02056	1,981	0.00416	96,311	476,603	0.97612	3,296,303	34.2
50	0.02727	2,573	0.00553	94,330	465,220	0.96399	2,819,700	29.9
55	0.04499	4,128	0.00921	91,758	448,467	0.94819	2,354,481	25.7
60	0.05896	5,166	0.01215	87,629	425,230	0.92758	1,906,014	21.8
65	0.08673	7,152	0.01813	82,463	394,434	0.90666	1,480,784	18.0
70	0.10059	7,575	0.02118	75,311	357,617	0.87278	1,086,350	14.4
75	0.15683	10,623	0.03403	67,736	312,121	0.57169 [c]	728,733	10.8
80+	1.00000	57,113	0.13709	57,113	416,612	-	416,612	7.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00680	680	0.00684	100,000	99,362	0.99289 [a]	7,523,892	75.2
1	0.00084	84	0.00021	99,320	397,082	0.99893 [b]	7,424,529	74.8
5	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,236	495,911	0.99914	7,027,447	70.8
10	0.00064	63	0.00013	99,128	495,482	0.99743	6,531,536	65.9
15	0.00450	445	0.00090	99,065	494,210	0.99598	6,036,054	60.9
20	0.00354	349	0.00071	98,619	492,225	0.99662	5,541,844	56.2
25	0.00322	316	0.00064	98,271	490,563	0.99587	5,049,619	51.4
30	0.00505	495	0.00101	97,954	488,535	0.99373	4,559,056	46.5
35	0.00750	731	0.00151	97,460	485,470	0.99018	4,070,521	41.8
40	0.01216	1,176	0.00245	96,729	480,703	0.98146	3,585,051	37.1
45	0.02501	2,389	0.00506	95,553	471,790	0.96937	3,104,348	32.5
50	0.03640	3,391	0.00742	93,163	457,338	0.95267	2,632,558	28.3
55	0.05866	5,266	0.01209	89,772	435,693	0.93482	2,175,220	24.2
60	0.07211	6,093	0.01496	84,505	407,294	0.91033	1,739,527	20.6
65	0.10860	8,515	0.02297	78,412	370,773	0.89197	1,332,232	17.0
70	0.10739	7,506	0.02270	69,897	330,719	0.85398	961,460	13.8
75	0.18929	11,810	0.04182	62,391	282,428	0.55223 [c]	630,741	10.1
80+	1.00000	50,581	0.14522	50,581	348,313	-	348,313	6.9
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00547	547	0.00550	100,000	99,489	0.99402 [a]	7,977,436	79.8
1	0.00117	116	0.00029	99,453	397,522	0.99908 [b]	7,877,948	79.2
5	0.00052	52	0.00010	99,336	496,553	0.99946	7,480,426	75.3
10	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,285	496,284	0.99871	6,983,873	70.3
15	0.00202	201	0.00041	99,229	495,642	0.99803	6,487,589	65.4
20	0.00191	189	0.00038	99,028	494,667	0.99802	5,991,946	60.5
25	0.00205	202	0.00041	98,839	493,688	0.99679	5,497,279	55.6
30	0.00438	432	0.00088	98,636	492,102	0.99618	5,003,592	50.7
35	0.00325	319	0.00065	98,204	490,223	0.99519	4,511,490	45.9
40	0.00638	624	0.00128	97,885	487,864	0.98927	4,021,267	41.1
45	0.01510	1,469	0.00304	97,260	482,631	0.98417	3,533,403	36.3
50	0.01658	1,588	0.00334	95,792	474,990	0.97698	3,050,772	31.8
55	0.02958	2,787	0.00601	94,204	464,054	0.96330	2,575,783	27.3
60	0.04403	4,026	0.00901	91,417	447,023	0.94665	2,111,729	23.1
65	0.06310	5,514	0.01303	87,392	423,174	0.92228	1,664,706	19.0
70	0.09333	7,642	0.01958	81,878	390,284	0.89053	1,241,532	15.2
75	0.12726	9,447	0.02718	74,236	347,562	0.59170 [c]	851,248	11.5
80+	1.00000	64,789	0.12863	64,789	503,686	-	503,686	7.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2025[e]

Table 5.12.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Langat, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00359	359	0.00360	100,000	99,663	0.99572 [a]	7,542,042	75.4
1	0.00148	148	0.00037	99,641	398,197	0.99880 [b]	7,442,379	74.7
5	0.00081	81	0.00016	99,493	497,263	0.99897	7,044,182	70.8
10	0.00125	124	0.00025	99,412	496,750	0.99718	6,546,919	65.9
15	0.00439	436	0.00088	99,288	495,351	0.99620	6,050,169	60.9
20	0.00322	318	0.00064	98,852	493,467	0.99498	5,554,818	56.2
25	0.00683	673	0.00137	98,534	490,989	0.99378	5,061,350	51.4
30	0.00560	548	0.00112	97,861	487,935	0.99303	4,570,361	46.7
35	0.00835	813	0.00168	97,313	484,532	0.99011	4,082,426	42.0
40	0.01145	1,105	0.00230	96,500	479,738	0.98703	3,597,894	37.3
45	0.01451	1,384	0.00292	95,395	473,516	0.97592	3,118,156	32.7
50	0.03380	3,177	0.00688	94,011	462,113	0.95803	2,644,640	28.1
55	0.05042	4,580	0.01035	90,834	442,719	0.93837	2,182,527	24.0
60	0.07342	6,333	0.01524	86,254	415,437	0.90572	1,739,808	20.2
65	0.11680	9,334	0.02481	79,921	376,268	0.88234	1,324,371	16.6
70	0.11864	8,375	0.02522	70,586	331,996	0.84079	948,103	13.4
75	0.20524	12,768	0.04574	62,212	279,139	0.54693 [c]	616,107	9.9
80+	1.00000	49,444	0.14673	49,444	336,969	-	336,969	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00441	441	0.00443	100,000	99,583	0.99519 [a]	7,337,414	73.4
1	0.00095	94	0.00024	99,559	398,013	0.99885 [b]	7,237,831	72.7
5	0.00119	119	0.00024	99,465	497,026	0.99840	6,839,818	68.8
10	0.00200	198	0.00040	99,346	496,233	0.99579	6,342,791	63.8
15	0.00642	637	0.00129	99,147	494,146	0.99423	5,846,558	59.0
20	0.00512	504	0.00103	98,511	491,294	0.99316	5,352,412	54.3
25	0.00856	839	0.00172	98,007	487,936	0.99189	4,861,118	49.6
30	0.00766	744	0.00154	97,168	483,979	0.99044	4,373,183	45.0
35	0.01148	1,107	0.00231	96,424	479,353	0.98648	3,889,204	40.3
40	0.01558	1,485	0.00314	95,317	472,873	0.98315	3,409,850	35.8
45	0.01815	1,703	0.00366	93,832	464,903	0.97008	2,936,977	31.3
50	0.04191	3,861	0.00856	92,129	450,995	0.95133	2,472,074	26.8
55	0.05574	4,920	0.01147	88,269	429,043	0.92757	2,021,079	22.9
60	0.09012	7,511	0.01887	83,349	397,965	0.88831	1,592,036	19.1
65	0.13540	10,269	0.02905	75,837	353,516	0.86712	1,194,070	15.7
70	0.12996	8,522	0.02780	65,569	306,540	0.82165	840,555	12.8
75	0.23395	13,346	0.05299	57,047	251,870	0.52835 [c]	534,015	9.4
80+	1.00000	43,701	0.15489	43,701	282,145	-	282,145	6.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00272	272	0.00273	100,000	99,744	0.99629 [a]	7,783,195	77.8
1	0.00207	206	0.00052	99,728	398,399	0.99872 [b]	7,683,452	77.0
5	0.00042	42	0.00008	99,522	497,504	0.99957	7,285,052	73.2
10	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,480	497,292	0.99866	6,787,549	68.2
15	0.00225	224	0.00045	99,437	496,625	0.99845	6,290,257	63.3
20	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,213	495,855	0.99727	5,793,632	58.4
25	0.00461	457	0.00092	99,129	494,503	0.99605	5,297,777	53.4
30	0.00329	325	0.00066	98,672	492,550	0.99580	4,803,273	48.7
35	0.00512	504	0.00103	98,348	490,479	0.99391	4,310,723	43.8
40	0.00706	690	0.00142	97,844	487,494	0.99130	3,820,244	39.0
45	0.01035	1,006	0.00208	97,154	483,253	0.98244	3,332,751	34.3
50	0.02485	2,389	0.00503	96,148	474,765	0.96538	2,849,498	29.6
55	0.04464	4,185	0.00913	93,758	458,329	0.95027	2,374,733	25.3
60	0.05506	4,932	0.01132	89,573	435,536	0.92470	1,916,404	21.4
65	0.09671	8,186	0.02033	84,641	402,741	0.89869	1,480,868	17.5
70	0.10640	8,135	0.02248	76,455	361,940	0.85912	1,078,127	14.1
75	0.17947	12,261	0.03943	68,321	310,950	0.56583 [c]	716,187	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,059	0.13834	56,059	405,236	-	405,236	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.12.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2025[e]

Table 5.12.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Selangor, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00676	676	0.00681	100,000	99,371	0.99267 [a]	7,451,223	74.5
1	0.00134	133	0.00034	99,324	396,962	0.99832 [b]	7,351,852	74.0
5	0.00182	181	0.00037	99,190	495,498	0.99853	6,954,889	70.1
10	0.00111	110	0.00022	99,009	494,772	0.99624	6,459,391	65.2
15	0.00641	634	0.00129	98,900	492,912	0.99367	5,964,620	60.3
20	0.00624	613	0.00125	98,265	489,793	0.99413	5,471,708	55.7
25	0.00550	537	0.00110	97,652	486,917	0.99449	4,981,916	51.0
30	0.00551	535	0.00111	97,115	484,236	0.99355	4,494,998	46.3
35	0.00740	715	0.00149	96,580	481,111	0.99015	4,010,762	41.5
40	0.01232	1,181	0.00248	95,865	476,371	0.98206	3,529,651	36.8
45	0.02363	2,237	0.00478	94,684	467,825	0.97416	3,053,280	32.2
50	0.02812	2,599	0.00570	92,447	455,735	0.95820	2,585,454	28.0
55	0.05587	5,020	0.01150	89,847	436,686	0.93767	2,129,720	23.7
60	0.06918	5,868	0.01433	84,827	409,465	0.90942	1,693,034	20.0
65	0.11357	8,967	0.02408	78,959	372,377	0.87299	1,283,568	16.3
70	0.14217	9,951	0.03061	69,992	325,081	0.82659	911,192	13.0
75	0.20982	12,598	0.04688	60,041	268,709	0.54154 [c]	586,111	9.8
80+	1.00000	47,443	0.14947	47,443	317,402	-	317,402	6.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00852	852	0.00859	100,000	99,205	0.99107 [a]	7,221,156	72.2
1	0.00110	109	0.00028	99,148	396,332	0.99785 [b]	7,121,951	71.8
5	0.00291	288	0.00058	99,038	494,471	0.99811	6,725,619	67.9
10	0.00086	85	0.00017	98,750	493,538	0.99427	6,231,148	63.1
15	0.01060	1,046	0.00213	98,665	490,710	0.99011	5,737,610	58.2
20	0.00916	894	0.00184	97,619	485,858	0.99153	5,246,900	53.7
25	0.00777	752	0.00156	96,724	481,743	0.99278	4,761,042	49.2
30	0.00666	639	0.00134	95,973	478,265	0.99156	4,279,299	44.6
35	0.01023	975	0.00206	95,333	474,230	0.98726	3,801,034	39.9
40	0.01529	1,442	0.00308	94,359	468,187	0.97915	3,326,804	35.3
45	0.02651	2,463	0.00537	92,916	458,423	0.96896	2,858,618	30.8
50	0.03570	3,230	0.00727	90,453	444,192	0.95175	2,400,194	26.5
55	0.06127	5,344	0.01264	87,224	422,758	0.92860	1,956,003	22.4
60	0.08219	6,730	0.01714	81,880	392,573	0.88884	1,533,245	18.7
65	0.14273	10,726	0.03074	75,150	348,934	0.84485	1,140,672	15.2
70	0.16963	10,928	0.03707	64,424	294,798	0.80353	791,738	12.3
75	0.22879	12,239	0.05167	53,495	236,879	0.52332 [c]	496,939	9.3
80+	1.00000	41,256	0.15864	41,256	260,060	-	260,060	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99435 [a]	7,713,340	77.1
1	0.00161	160	0.00040	99,508	397,635	0.99870 [b]	7,613,800	76.5
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,348	496,527	0.99889	7,216,165	72.6
10	0.00137	136	0.00027	99,263	495,974	0.99834	6,719,638	67.7
15	0.00196	194	0.00039	99,127	495,149	0.99768	6,223,664	62.8
20	0.00268	265	0.00054	98,933	494,000	0.99743	5,728,515	57.9
25	0.00247	244	0.00049	98,668	492,729	0.99663	5,234,515	53.1
30	0.00426	420	0.00085	98,424	491,071	0.99555	4,741,786	48.2
35	0.00465	455	0.00093	98,004	488,883	0.99301	4,250,715	43.4
40	0.00935	912	0.00188	97,549	485,464	0.98511	3,761,832	38.6
45	0.02048	1,980	0.00414	96,637	478,235	0.97975	3,276,368	33.9
50	0.02001	1,894	0.00404	94,657	468,550	0.96499	2,798,133	29.6
55	0.05032	4,668	0.01032	92,763	452,145	0.94705	2,329,583	25.1
60	0.05572	4,909	0.01146	88,095	428,203	0.93054	1,877,438	21.3
65	0.08401	6,989	0.01754	83,186	398,459	0.90125	1,449,234	17.4
70	0.11485	8,751	0.02437	76,197	359,109	0.84796	1,050,775	13.8
75	0.19406	13,089	0.04298	67,446	304,510	0.55974 [c]	691,666	10.3
80+	1.00000	54,358	0.14040	54,358	387,155	-	387,155	7.1

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.12.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Petaling, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Petaling, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00609	609	0.00613	100,000	99,432	0.99362 [a]	8,012,124	80.1
1	0.00075	74	0.00019	99,391	397,378	0.99935 [b]	7,912,691	79.6
5	0.00037	37	0.00007	99,316	496,489	0.99939	7,515,314	75.7
10	0.00085	84	0.00017	99,279	496,187	0.99857	7,018,824	70.7
15	0.00201	199	0.00040	99,195	495,479	0.99794	6,522,638	65.8
20	0.00212	210	0.00043	98,996	494,456	0.99778	6,027,159	60.9
25	0.00231	228	0.00046	98,786	493,360	0.99754	5,532,703	56.0
30	0.00261	257	0.00052	98,558	492,148	0.99682	5,039,343	51.1
35	0.00376	370	0.00075	98,301	490,581	0.99508	4,547,196	46.3
40	0.00607	595	0.00122	97,931	488,169	0.99071	4,056,615	41.4
45	0.01251	1,218	0.00252	97,336	483,636	0.98480	3,568,446	36.7
50	0.01792	1,723	0.00362	96,118	476,283	0.97672	3,084,810	32.1
55	0.02873	2,712	0.00583	94,395	465,196	0.96350	2,608,527	27.6
60	0.04450	4,080	0.00910	91,683	448,215	0.94776	2,143,331	23.4
65	0.06034	5,286	0.01244	87,603	424,800	0.92979	1,695,117	19.4
70	0.08071	6,644	0.01682	82,317	394,975	0.89806	1,270,317	15.4
75	0.12503	9,462	0.02667	75,673	354,710	0.59478 [c]	875,342	11.6
80+	1.00000	66,211	0.12717	66,211	520,632	-	520,632	7.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00636	636	0.00639	100,000	99,403	0.99333 [a]	7,832,447	78.3
1	0.00083	82	0.00021	99,364	397,263	0.99927 [b]	7,733,044	77.8
5	0.00043	42	0.00009	99,282	496,304	0.99927	7,335,782	73.9
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,240	495,942	0.99798	6,839,477	68.9
15	0.00300	297	0.00060	99,137	494,941	0.99721	6,343,535	64.0
20	0.00258	255	0.00052	98,840	493,559	0.99729	5,848,594	59.2
25	0.00284	280	0.00057	98,584	492,221	0.99681	5,355,035	54.3
30	0.00354	348	0.00071	98,304	490,652	0.99565	4,862,814	49.5
35	0.00516	506	0.00104	97,957	488,519	0.99317	4,372,161	44.6
40	0.00850	829	0.00171	97,451	485,183	0.98748	3,883,643	39.9
45	0.01656	1,600	0.00334	96,622	479,111	0.98044	3,398,460	35.2
50	0.02261	2,149	0.00457	95,022	469,738	0.97021	2,919,349	30.7
55	0.03714	3,450	0.00757	92,873	455,742	0.95465	2,449,611	26.4
60	0.05387	4,817	0.01107	89,424	435,076	0.93781	1,993,869	22.3
65	0.07099	6,006	0.01472	84,607	408,018	0.91689	1,558,793	18.4
70	0.09615	7,558	0.02020	78,601	374,109	0.87597	1,150,775	14.6
75	0.15487	11,002	0.03357	71,043	327,709	0.57806 [c]	776,666	10.9
80+	1.00000	60,041	0.13373	60,041	448,957	-	448,957	7.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00582	582	0.00585	100,000	99,458	0.99393 [a]	8,217,120	82.2
1	0.00066	66	0.00017	99,418	397,510	0.99943 [b]	8,117,662	81.7
5	0.00031	31	0.00006	99,353	496,685	0.99952	7,720,152	77.7
10	0.00065	64	0.00013	99,321	496,445	0.99921	7,223,468	72.7
15	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,257	496,051	0.99878	6,727,023	67.8
20	0.00149	148	0.00030	99,164	495,448	0.99849	6,230,971	62.8
25	0.00153	151	0.00031	99,015	494,699	0.99852	5,735,524	57.9
30	0.00144	142	0.00029	98,864	493,965	0.99816	5,240,825	53.0
35	0.00225	222	0.00045	98,722	493,054	0.99714	4,746,859	48.1
40	0.00348	342	0.00070	98,500	491,643	0.99433	4,253,805	43.2
45	0.00788	773	0.00158	98,157	488,854	0.98973	3,762,162	38.3
50	0.01268	1,235	0.00255	97,384	483,833	0.98386	3,273,308	33.6
55	0.01964	1,888	0.00397	96,149	476,025	0.97317	2,789,475	29.0
60	0.03416	3,220	0.00695	94,261	463,255	0.95847	2,313,450	24.5
65	0.04916	4,475	0.01008	91,041	444,018	0.94303	1,850,195	20.3
70	0.06519	5,643	0.01348	86,566	418,722	0.91809	1,406,178	16.2
75	0.09979	8,075	0.02101	80,923	384,426	0.61069 [c]	987,456	12.2
80+	1.00000	72,848	0.12080	72,848	603,030	-	603,030	8.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.12.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabak Bernam, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00425	425	0.00426	100,000	99,602	0.99508 [a]	6,769,868	67.7
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,575	397,938	0.99863 [b]	6,670,266	67.0
5	0.00115	114	0.00023	99,429	496,859	0.99679	6,272,328	63.1
10	0.00527	523	0.00106	99,315	495,265	0.99452	5,775,469	58.2
15	0.00569	562	0.00114	98,791	492,552	0.99293	5,280,205	53.4
20	0.00847	832	0.00170	98,229	489,068	0.99186	4,787,653	48.7
25	0.00782	762	0.00157	97,398	485,085	0.99179	4,298,585	44.1
30	0.00861	832	0.00173	96,636	481,102	0.99150	3,813,500	39.5
35	0.00839	804	0.00168	95,804	477,014	0.98906	3,332,399	34.8
40	0.01352	1,285	0.00272	95,001	471,793	0.97743	2,855,385	30.1
45	0.03175	2,975	0.00645	93,716	461,143	0.95997	2,383,592	25.4
50	0.04858	4,408	0.00996	90,741	442,685	0.92168	1,922,449	21.2
55	0.10958	9,461	0.02319	86,333	408,013	0.86489	1,479,764	17.1
60	0.16378	12,590	0.03568	76,872	352,887	0.81301	1,071,750	13.9
65	0.21475	13,805	0.04812	64,282	286,900	0.74853	718,864	11.2
70	0.29822	15,054	0.07010	50,478	214,754	0.61689	431,964	8.6
75	0.50407	17,856	0.13478	35,424	132,480	0.39008 [c]	217,210	6.1
80+	1.00000	17,568	0.20734	17,568	84,730	-	84,730	4.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00232	232	0.00232	100,000	99,780	0.99685 [a]	6,511,406	65.1
1	0.00181	181	0.00045	99,768	398,648	0.99790 [b]	6,411,626	64.3
5	0.00223	222	0.00045	99,588	497,382	0.99551	6,012,978	60.4
10	0.00675	671	0.00136	99,365	495,148	0.99296	5,515,597	55.5
15	0.00733	723	0.00147	98,694	491,663	0.99073	5,020,448	50.9
20	0.01123	1,100	0.00226	97,971	487,105	0.99117	4,528,785	46.2
25	0.00640	620	0.00128	96,871	482,804	0.98919	4,041,680	41.7
30	0.01524	1,467	0.00307	96,251	477,586	0.98496	3,558,876	37.0
35	0.01484	1,407	0.00299	94,784	470,402	0.98578	3,081,290	32.5
40	0.01359	1,269	0.00274	93,377	463,712	0.97479	2,610,888	28.0
45	0.03699	3,407	0.00754	92,108	452,022	0.95250	2,147,176	23.3
50	0.05841	5,181	0.01203	88,701	430,553	0.90662	1,695,153	19.1
55	0.13052	10,901	0.02793	83,520	390,349	0.83078	1,264,600	15.1
60	0.21372	15,520	0.04786	72,619	324,295	0.76680	874,251	12.0
65	0.25797	14,730	0.05923	57,099	248,670	0.69368	549,956	9.6
70	0.37149	15,740	0.09125	42,369	172,497	0.51860	301,286	7.1
75	0.65627	17,476	0.19536	26,629	89,457	0.30540 [c]	128,789	4.8
80+	1.00000	9,153	0.23272	9,153	39,332	-	39,332	4.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00637	637	0.00640	100,000	99,407	0.99319 [a]	7,092,572	70.9
1	0.00107	106	0.00027	99,363	397,190	0.99937 [b]	6,993,164	70.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,257	496,286	0.99817	6,595,974	66.5
10	0.00366	364	0.00073	99,257	495,377	0.99620	6,099,689	61.5
15	0.00393	389	0.00079	98,894	493,497	0.99551	5,604,311	56.7
20	0.00505	498	0.00101	98,505	491,282	0.99266	5,110,815	51.9
25	0.00965	946	0.00194	98,008	487,674	0.99455	4,619,533	47.1
30	0.00121	118	0.00024	97,062	485,015	0.99846	4,131,859	42.6
35	0.00187	182	0.00037	96,944	484,267	0.99234	3,646,844	37.6
40	0.01345	1,302	0.00271	96,763	480,560	0.98039	3,162,577	32.7
45	0.02585	2,467	0.00524	95,461	471,137	0.96844	2,682,017	28.1
50	0.03741	3,479	0.00763	92,994	456,270	0.93827	2,210,880	23.8
55	0.08699	7,787	0.01819	89,514	428,104	0.90339	1,754,609	19.6
60	0.10714	8,756	0.02264	81,727	386,745	0.86355	1,326,505	16.2
65	0.16927	12,352	0.03699	72,971	333,974	0.79994	939,759	12.9
70	0.23712	14,374	0.05380	60,619	267,159	0.69449	605,786	10.0
75	0.39517	18,274	0.09849	46,245	185,539	0.45208 [c]	338,626	7.3
80+	1.00000	27,971	0.18271	27,971	153,088	-	153,088	5.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sepang, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sepang, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00632	632	0.00636	100,000	99,412	0.99345 [a]	7,912,579	79.1
1	0.00064	63	0.00016	99,368	397,315	0.99940 [b]	7,813,167	78.6
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,305	496,427	0.99939	7,415,852	74.7
10	0.00084	83	0.00017	99,266	496,122	0.99815	6,919,425	69.7
15	0.00286	284	0.00057	99,183	495,205	0.99670	6,423,302	64.8
20	0.00375	371	0.00075	98,899	493,569	0.99629	5,928,098	59.9
25	0.00366	361	0.00073	98,528	491,739	0.99601	5,434,529	55.2
30	0.00432	424	0.00087	98,167	489,777	0.99511	4,942,790	50.4
35	0.00547	535	0.00110	97,743	487,381	0.99327	4,453,013	45.6
40	0.00801	778	0.00161	97,209	484,098	0.98816	3,965,633	40.8
45	0.01571	1,515	0.00317	96,431	478,366	0.98069	3,481,534	36.1
50	0.02296	2,180	0.00465	94,916	469,129	0.97055	3,003,169	31.6
55	0.03609	3,347	0.00735	92,736	455,312	0.96165	2,534,039	27.3
60	0.04069	3,637	0.00831	89,389	437,852	0.94718	2,078,727	23.3
65	0.06546	5,613	0.01353	85,752	414,726	0.92699	1,640,875	19.1
70	0.08109	6,499	0.01690	80,139	384,447	0.89651	1,226,149	15.3
75	0.12785	9,415	0.02732	73,640	344,662	0.59052 [c]	841,702	11.4
80+	1.00000	64,225	0.12921	64,225	497,040	-	497,040	7.7
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00563	563	0.00566	100,000	99,470	0.99399 [a]	7,757,384	77.6
1	0.00093	93	0.00023	99,437	397,527	0.99925 [b]	7,657,914	77.0
5	0.00038	38	0.00008	99,344	496,624	0.99920	7,260,387	73.1
10	0.00122	122	0.00025	99,306	496,224	0.99725	6,763,763	68.1
15	0.00427	424	0.00086	99,184	494,861	0.99581	6,267,539	63.2
20	0.00411	406	0.00082	98,760	492,787	0.99592	5,772,678	58.5
25	0.00405	398	0.00081	98,355	490,777	0.99566	5,279,891	53.7
30	0.00462	453	0.00093	97,956	488,649	0.99363	4,789,114	48.9
35	0.00812	792	0.00163	97,503	485,536	0.99067	4,300,465	44.1
40	0.01054	1,020	0.00212	96,711	481,006	0.98441	3,814,930	39.4
45	0.02069	1,980	0.00418	95,692	473,508	0.97634	3,333,923	34.8
50	0.02669	2,501	0.00541	93,712	462,307	0.96361	2,860,415	30.5
55	0.04636	4,228	0.00949	91,211	445,483	0.95501	2,398,108	26.3
60	0.04355	3,788	0.00890	86,982	425,442	0.94259	1,952,625	22.4
65	0.07189	5,981	0.01491	83,194	401,020	0.91702	1,527,183	18.4
70	0.09492	7,329	0.01993	77,213	367,744	0.87562	1,126,163	14.6
75	0.15694	10,967	0.03406	69,884	322,003	0.57543 [c]	758,419	10.9
80+	1.00000	58,917	0.13500	58,917	436,416	-	436,416	7.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00704	704	0.00708	100,000	99,346	0.99290 [a]	8,091,151	80.9
1	0.00033	33	0.00008	99,296	397,104	0.99954 [b]	7,991,805	80.5
5	0.00039	39	0.00008	99,264	496,220	0.99959	7,594,701	76.5
10	0.00043	43	0.00009	99,225	496,015	0.99910	7,098,481	71.5
15	0.00136	135	0.00027	99,182	495,571	0.99770	6,602,465	66.6
20	0.00325	322	0.00065	99,047	494,429	0.99683	6,106,895	61.7
25	0.00308	304	0.00062	98,725	492,863	0.99650	5,612,466	56.8
30	0.00392	386	0.00079	98,421	491,137	0.99678	5,119,603	52.0
35	0.00250	245	0.00050	98,034	489,558	0.99616	4,628,466	47.2
40	0.00518	507	0.00104	97,789	487,678	0.99258	4,138,908	42.3
45	0.00966	940	0.00194	97,282	484,061	0.98587	3,651,230	37.5
50	0.01863	1,795	0.00376	96,342	477,223	0.97852	3,167,169	32.9
55	0.02439	2,306	0.00494	94,547	466,971	0.96917	2,689,946	28.5
60	0.03743	3,452	0.00763	92,241	452,575	0.95239	2,222,975	24.1
65	0.05819	5,166	0.01199	88,789	431,028	0.93735	1,770,401	19.9
70	0.06739	5,635	0.01395	83,622	404,024	0.91504	1,339,373	16.0
75	0.10381	8,096	0.02190	77,987	369,698	0.60475 [c]	935,348	12.0
80+	1.00000	69,892	0.12356	69,892	565,651	-	565,651	8.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Langat, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00588	588	0.00591	100,000	99,452	0.99375 [a]	7,809,097	78.1
1	0.00093	92	0.00023	99,412	397,421	0.99917 [b]	7,709,645	77.6
5	0.00056	56	0.00011	99,320	496,463	0.99925	7,312,224	73.6
10	0.00095	94	0.00019	99,265	496,089	0.99777	6,815,762	68.7
15	0.00352	349	0.00071	99,171	494,980	0.99707	6,319,673	63.7
20	0.00234	231	0.00047	98,821	493,528	0.99734	5,824,693	58.9
25	0.00297	293	0.00060	98,590	492,218	0.99623	5,331,164	54.1
30	0.00457	449	0.00092	98,297	490,363	0.99547	4,838,947	49.2
35	0.00448	439	0.00090	97,848	488,143	0.99366	4,348,584	44.4
40	0.00820	798	0.00165	97,409	485,051	0.98852	3,860,441	39.6
45	0.01480	1,430	0.00298	96,611	479,481	0.98163	3,375,390	34.9
50	0.02199	2,093	0.00445	95,181	470,674	0.97025	2,895,910	30.4
55	0.03769	3,508	0.00768	93,088	456,671	0.95029	2,425,235	26.1
60	0.06220	5,572	0.01284	89,580	433,971	0.92776	1,968,564	22.0
65	0.08294	6,967	0.01731	84,008	402,622	0.90774	1,534,593	18.3
70	0.10243	7,892	0.02159	77,041	365,474	0.88100	1,131,972	14.7
75	0.13745	9,505	0.02952	69,149	321,983	0.57993 [c]	766,498	11.1
80+	1.00000	59,644	0.13418	59,644	444,514	-	444,514	7.5
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00634	634	0.00637	100,000	99,405	0.99324 [a]	7,616,819	76.2
1	0.00107	107	0.00027	99,366	397,213	0.99922 [b]	7,517,414	75.7
5	0.00028	27	0.00006	99,260	496,230	0.99919	7,120,201	71.7
10	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,232	495,826	0.99647	6,623,971	66.8
15	0.00571	566	0.00115	99,098	494,075	0.99559	6,128,145	61.8
20	0.00311	306	0.00062	98,532	491,895	0.99654	5,634,071	57.2
25	0.00382	376	0.00077	98,226	490,190	0.99531	5,142,176	52.4
30	0.00555	543	0.00111	97,850	487,893	0.99401	4,651,986	47.5
35	0.00644	627	0.00129	97,307	484,969	0.99120	4,164,092	42.8
40	0.01118	1,081	0.00225	96,680	480,700	0.98526	3,679,123	38.1
45	0.01835	1,754	0.00370	95,600	473,613	0.97669	3,198,424	33.5
50	0.02837	2,663	0.00576	93,846	462,571	0.96223	2,724,811	29.0
55	0.04744	4,326	0.00972	91,183	445,099	0.93944	2,262,240	24.8
60	0.07433	6,456	0.01544	86,857	418,143	0.91424	1,817,141	20.9
65	0.09811	7,888	0.02063	80,401	382,283	0.89318	1,398,998	17.4
70	0.11647	8,446	0.02473	72,513	341,450	0.86259	1,016,715	14.0
75	0.16111	10,322	0.03505	64,067	294,531	0.56383 [c]	675,265	10.5
80+	1.00000	53,745	0.14116	53,745	380,734	-	380,734	7.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00539	539	0.00542	100,000	99,497	0.99430 [a]	8,041,813	80.4
1	0.00077	76	0.00019	99,461	397,654	0.99912 [b]	7,942,317	79.9
5	0.00086	85	0.00017	99,385	496,711	0.99932	7,544,662	75.9
10	0.00051	51	0.00010	99,300	496,371	0.99915	7,047,951	71.0
15	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,249	495,951	0.99877	6,551,580	66.0
20	0.00128	127	0.00026	99,132	495,341	0.99852	6,055,629	61.1
25	0.00168	166	0.00034	99,005	494,609	0.99751	5,560,288	56.2
30	0.00331	328	0.00066	98,839	493,375	0.99717	5,065,679	51.3
35	0.00233	230	0.00047	98,511	491,981	0.99637	4,572,305	46.4
40	0.00493	484	0.00099	98,281	490,195	0.99222	4,080,324	41.5
45	0.01064	1,040	0.00214	97,797	486,383	0.98734	3,590,129	36.7
50	0.01470	1,422	0.00296	96,756	480,227	0.97925	3,103,745	32.1
55	0.02690	2,564	0.00545	95,334	470,261	0.96241	2,623,518	27.5
60	0.04858	4,507	0.00996	92,770	452,583	0.94286	2,153,257	23.2
65	0.06613	5,837	0.01368	88,263	426,723	0.92389	1,700,674	19.3
70	0.08680	7,155	0.01815	82,426	394,244	0.89952	1,273,951	15.5
75	0.11546	8,690	0.02451	75,271	354,631	0.59688 [c]	879,707	11.7
80+	1.00000	66,581	0.12680	66,581	525,077	-	525,077	7.9

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.12.9: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2025[e]
Table 5.12.9: Abridged life table by sex and age, Ulu Selangor, Selangor, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00687	687	0.00692	100,000	99,361	0.99273 [a]	7,489,839	74.9
1	0.00100	99	0.00025	99,313	397,005	0.99891 [b]	7,390,478	74.4
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,214	495,824	0.99886	6,993,472	70.5
10	0.00129	128	0.00026	99,116	495,257	0.99743	6,497,649	65.6
15	0.00384	381	0.00077	98,987	493,986	0.99538	6,002,391	60.6
20	0.00539	532	0.00108	98,607	491,705	0.99508	5,508,406	55.9
25	0.00444	435	0.00089	98,075	489,288	0.99494	5,016,701	51.2
30	0.00569	555	0.00114	97,640	486,811	0.99297	4,527,413	46.4
35	0.00839	814	0.00168	97,085	483,387	0.98868	4,040,602	41.6
40	0.01427	1,374	0.00287	96,270	477,917	0.98340	3,557,214	37.0
45	0.01897	1,800	0.00383	94,897	469,982	0.97661	3,079,297	32.4
50	0.02790	2,597	0.00566	93,096	458,988	0.95781	2,609,315	28.0
55	0.05688	5,148	0.01171	90,499	439,625	0.93065	2,150,327	23.8
60	0.08257	7,047	0.01722	85,351	409,137	0.90453	1,710,702	20.0
65	0.10953	8,576	0.02317	78,304	370,078	0.88040	1,301,564	16.6
70	0.13090	9,128	0.02801	69,727	325,818	0.84039	931,486	13.4
75	0.19264	11,674	0.04264	60,600	273,813	0.54792 [c]	605,668	10.0
80+	1.00000	48,926	0.14743	48,926	331,855	-	331,855	6.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00999	999	0.01008	100,000	99,072	0.98970 [a]	7,251,176	72.5
1	0.00096	95	0.00024	99,001	395,779	0.99887 [b]	7,152,103	72.2
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,906	494,293	0.99878	6,756,324	68.3
10	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,811	493,687	0.99584	6,262,032	63.4
15	0.00684	675	0.00137	98,664	491,633	0.99292	5,768,344	58.5
20	0.00731	716	0.00147	97,989	488,155	0.99425	5,276,711	53.8
25	0.00417	406	0.00084	97,273	485,349	0.99468	4,788,556	49.2
30	0.00648	628	0.00130	96,867	482,765	0.99080	4,303,207	44.4
35	0.01193	1,148	0.00240	96,239	478,324	0.98514	3,820,442	39.7
40	0.01783	1,695	0.00360	95,091	471,215	0.97936	3,342,118	35.1
45	0.02351	2,196	0.00476	93,395	461,487	0.96886	2,870,903	30.7
50	0.03895	3,552	0.00794	91,199	447,117	0.94578	2,409,416	26.4
55	0.07012	6,146	0.01453	87,647	422,872	0.91209	1,962,299	22.4
60	0.10704	8,724	0.02262	81,502	385,697	0.88323	1,539,426	18.9
65	0.12767	9,292	0.02728	72,777	340,659	0.86277	1,153,729	15.9
70	0.14819	9,408	0.03201	63,486	293,910	0.82628	813,070	12.8
75	0.20369	11,015	0.04536	54,078	242,852	0.53222 [c]	519,161	9.6
80+	1.00000	43,063	0.15585	43,063	276,309	-	276,309	6.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00355	355	0.00356	100,000	99,667	0.99598 [a]	7,783,653	77.8
1	0.00104	104	0.00026	99,645	398,323	0.99892 [b]	7,683,987	77.1
5	0.00102	101	0.00020	99,541	497,455	0.99895	7,285,663	73.2
10	0.00109	108	0.00022	99,440	496,932	0.99917	6,788,209	68.3
15	0.00057	57	0.00011	99,332	496,519	0.99833	6,291,277	63.3
20	0.00277	275	0.00056	99,275	495,689	0.99620	5,794,758	58.4
25	0.00482	478	0.00097	99,000	493,807	0.99523	5,299,070	53.5
30	0.00472	465	0.00095	98,523	491,450	0.99539	4,805,263	48.8
35	0.00450	441	0.00090	98,057	489,184	0.99266	4,313,813	44.0
40	0.01020	996	0.00205	97,616	485,592	0.98816	3,824,628	39.2
45	0.01350	1,305	0.00272	96,621	479,842	0.98572	3,339,036	34.6
50	0.01507	1,437	0.00304	95,316	472,988	0.97161	2,859,194	30.0
55	0.04192	3,935	0.00856	93,879	459,558	0.95163	2,386,207	25.4
60	0.05510	4,956	0.01133	89,944	437,330	0.92750	1,926,649	21.4
65	0.09091	7,726	0.01905	84,988	405,624	0.89960	1,489,319	17.5
70	0.11084	8,563	0.02347	77,262	364,900	0.85560	1,083,695	14.0
75	0.18215	12,513	0.04008	68,698	312,208	0.56565 [c]	718,795	10.5
80+	1.00000	56,185	0.13819	56,185	406,586	-	406,586	7.2

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

NEGERI & DAERAH PENTADBIRAN

STATE & ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT

TERENGGANU

2025e

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Jadual 5.13: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13: Abridged life table by sex and age, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00704	100,000	99,351	0.99248 [a]	7,255,464	72.6
1	0.00127	126	0.00032	99,301	396,891	0.99883 [b]	7,156,113	72.1
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,175	495,661	0.99877	6,759,222	68.2
10	0.00160	158	0.00032	99,089	495,049	0.99775	6,263,562	63.2
15	0.00290	287	0.00058	98,931	493,936	0.99653	5,768,513	58.3
20	0.00404	399	0.00081	98,644	492,223	0.99588	5,274,577	53.5
25	0.00420	412	0.00084	98,245	490,195	0.99410	4,782,354	48.7
30	0.00761	745	0.00153	97,833	487,303	0.99076	4,292,159	43.9
35	0.01089	1,057	0.00219	97,088	482,798	0.98554	3,804,856	39.2
40	0.01807	1,735	0.00365	96,031	475,816	0.97841	3,322,059	34.6
45	0.02518	2,374	0.00510	94,296	465,542	0.96593	2,846,243	30.2
50	0.04320	3,971	0.00883	91,921	449,679	0.94751	2,380,701	25.9
55	0.06220	5,470	0.01284	87,951	426,077	0.92703	1,931,021	22.0
60	0.08447	6,967	0.01764	82,480	394,984	0.89558	1,504,944	18.2
65	0.12621	9,531	0.02694	75,513	353,741	0.84959	1,109,960	14.7
70	0.17810	11,752	0.03910	65,983	300,535	0.76213	756,219	11.5
75	0.31058	16,843	0.07354	54,231	229,048	0.49735 [c]	455,684	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,388	0.16497	37,388	226,636	-	226,636	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00721	721	0.00726	100,000	99,325	0.99220 [a]	7,031,465	70.3
1	0.00146	145	0.00036	99,279	396,775	0.99855 [b]	6,932,140	69.8
5	0.00118	117	0.00024	99,135	495,382	0.99830	6,535,365	65.9
10	0.00222	220	0.00044	99,018	494,540	0.99671	6,039,983	61.0
15	0.00437	432	0.00088	98,798	492,911	0.99513	5,545,443	56.1
20	0.00537	528	0.00108	98,366	490,511	0.99461	5,052,532	51.4
25	0.00542	530	0.00109	97,838	487,865	0.99284	4,562,021	46.6
30	0.00892	868	0.00179	97,308	484,370	0.98871	4,074,156	41.9
35	0.01368	1,319	0.00275	96,440	478,902	0.98158	3,589,786	37.2
40	0.02323	2,210	0.00470	95,121	470,080	0.97262	3,110,884	32.7
45	0.03163	2,939	0.00643	92,911	457,208	0.95775	2,640,803	28.4
50	0.05320	4,787	0.01093	89,972	437,893	0.93582	2,183,595	24.3
55	0.07578	6,455	0.01575	85,185	409,788	0.91163	1,745,702	20.5
60	0.10199	8,030	0.02149	78,730	373,576	0.87328	1,335,915	17.0
65	0.15427	10,907	0.03343	70,700	326,234	0.82264	962,339	13.6
70	0.20466	12,237	0.04560	59,793	268,373	0.72790	636,105	10.6
75	0.35689	16,972	0.08688	47,556	195,349	0.46877 [c]	367,732	7.7
80+	1.00000	30,584	0.17742	30,584	172,383	-	172,383	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00676	676	0.00680	100,000	99,371	0.99281 [a]	7,504,202	75.0
1	0.00106	106	0.00027	99,324	397,033	0.99909 [b]	7,404,830	74.6
5	0.00055	55	0.00011	99,218	495,955	0.99925	7,007,797	70.6
10	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,163	495,584	0.99887	6,511,842	65.7
15	0.00132	130	0.00026	99,070	495,025	0.99807	6,016,258	60.7
20	0.00255	253	0.00051	98,940	494,068	0.99730	5,521,233	55.8
25	0.00285	281	0.00057	98,687	492,733	0.99555	5,027,165	50.9
30	0.00605	596	0.00121	98,406	490,541	0.99313	4,534,432	46.1
35	0.00769	752	0.00154	97,810	487,172	0.99004	4,043,891	41.3
40	0.01224	1,188	0.00246	97,058	482,321	0.98475	3,556,719	36.6
45	0.01829	1,753	0.00369	95,870	474,966	0.97423	3,074,398	32.1
50	0.03339	3,143	0.00679	94,116	462,726	0.95864	2,599,432	27.6
55	0.04960	4,512	0.01017	90,974	443,588	0.94147	2,136,706	23.5
60	0.06792	5,873	0.01406	86,461	417,625	0.91620	1,693,118	19.6
65	0.10084	8,127	0.02124	80,589	382,626	0.87405	1,275,493	15.8
70	0.15387	11,150	0.03334	72,462	334,435	0.79375	892,868	12.3
75	0.26816	16,442	0.06194	61,312	265,456	0.52464 [c]	558,433	9.1
80+	1.00000	44,870	0.15315	44,870	292,976	-	292,976	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.1: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Besut, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.1: Abridged life table by sex and age, Besut, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age* x	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n* ${}_nq_x$	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n* ${}_nd_x$	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n* ${}_nm_x$	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x* l_x	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n* ${}_nL_x$	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio* ${}_nS_x$	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x* T_x	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy* e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00699	699	0.00703	100,000	99,351	0.99202 [a]	7,261,624	72.6
1	0.00222	221	0.00056	99,301	396,657	0.99832 [b]	7,162,273	72.1
5	0.00094	93	0.00019	99,081	495,172	0.99812	6,765,616	68.3
10	0.00282	279	0.00056	98,988	494,243	0.99688	6,270,444	63.3
15	0.00342	338	0.00069	98,709	492,700	0.99591	5,776,201	58.5
20	0.00475	467	0.00095	98,371	490,687	0.99543	5,283,500	53.7
25	0.00439	430	0.00088	97,904	488,443	0.99381	4,792,813	49.0
30	0.00799	779	0.00160	97,473	485,421	0.99042	4,304,370	44.2
35	0.01118	1,081	0.00225	96,695	480,771	0.98412	3,818,950	39.5
40	0.02063	1,973	0.00417	95,614	473,137	0.97589	3,338,179	34.9
45	0.02765	2,589	0.00561	93,641	461,731	0.96655	2,865,042	30.6
50	0.03941	3,588	0.00804	91,052	446,288	0.95396	2,403,311	26.4
55	0.05295	4,631	0.01088	87,464	425,740	0.93363	1,957,023	22.4
60	0.08054	6,671	0.01678	82,832	397,482	0.90207	1,531,283	18.5
65	0.11684	8,898	0.02482	76,161	358,558	0.85455	1,133,801	14.9
70	0.17785	11,962	0.03904	67,262	306,406	0.76405	775,243	11.5
75	0.30661	16,956	0.07243	55,300	234,111	0.50066 [c]	468,836	8.5
80+	1.00000	38,344	0.16336	38,344	234,725	-	234,725	6.1
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00512	512	0.00514	100,000	99,518	0.99393 [a]	7,016,402	70.2
1	0.00217	216	0.00054	99,488	397,445	0.99849 [b]	6,916,885	69.5
5	0.00061	61	0.00012	99,273	496,213	0.99768	6,519,440	65.7
10	0.00403	400	0.00081	99,212	495,063	0.99558	6,023,227	60.7
15	0.00481	475	0.00096	98,813	492,877	0.99365	5,528,163	55.9
20	0.00790	777	0.00159	98,338	489,747	0.99320	5,035,286	51.2
25	0.00569	555	0.00114	97,561	486,417	0.99324	4,545,539	46.6
30	0.00785	761	0.00158	97,006	483,127	0.98958	4,059,122	41.8
35	0.01300	1,252	0.00262	96,245	478,095	0.98113	3,575,995	37.2
40	0.02480	2,356	0.00502	94,993	469,076	0.96708	3,097,900	32.6
45	0.04125	3,821	0.00842	92,637	453,631	0.95912	2,628,824	28.4
50	0.04049	3,596	0.00826	88,816	435,088	0.95088	2,175,193	24.5
55	0.05811	4,953	0.01197	85,220	413,718	0.91762	1,740,105	20.4
60	0.10813	8,680	0.02286	80,267	379,637	0.86494	1,326,387	16.5
65	0.16526	11,830	0.03603	71,588	328,363	0.81708	946,750	13.2
70	0.20408	12,195	0.04545	59,757	268,298	0.71160	618,387	10.3
75	0.39434	18,755	0.09824	47,562	190,921	0.45465 [c]	350,089	7.4
80+	1.00000	28,807	0.18098	28,807	159,168	-	159,168	5.5
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00895	895	0.00903	100,000	99,174	0.99006 [a]	7,529,022	75.3
1	0.00228	226	0.00057	99,105	395,857	0.99808 [b]	7,429,848	75.0
5	0.00128	126	0.00026	98,879	494,080	0.99862	7,033,992	71.1
10	0.00148	146	0.00030	98,753	493,398	0.99829	6,539,912	66.2
15	0.00194	191	0.00039	98,606	492,554	0.99840	6,046,514	61.3
20	0.00125	123	0.00025	98,415	491,768	0.99786	5,553,960	56.4
25	0.00302	297	0.00060	98,292	490,717	0.99442	5,062,192	51.5
30	0.00815	799	0.00164	97,995	487,978	0.99139	4,571,474	46.7
35	0.00906	881	0.00182	97,196	483,778	0.98743	4,083,497	42.0
40	0.01611	1,552	0.00325	96,315	477,696	0.98509	3,599,718	37.4
45	0.01370	1,298	0.00276	94,763	470,571	0.97405	3,122,022	32.9
50	0.03838	3,587	0.00783	93,465	458,358	0.95675	2,651,450	28.4
55	0.04832	4,343	0.00990	89,878	438,533	0.94840	2,193,092	24.4
60	0.05504	4,708	0.01132	85,535	415,905	0.93624	1,754,559	20.5
65	0.07299	5,900	0.01515	80,827	389,386	0.88792	1,338,654	16.6
70	0.15426	11,558	0.03343	74,927	345,742	0.80665	949,268	12.7
75	0.23957	15,181	0.05443	63,369	278,894	0.53789 [c]	603,526	9.5
80+	1.00000	48,188	0.14844	48,188	324,632	-	324,632	6.7

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.13.2: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Dungun, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.2: Abridged life table by sex and age, Dungun, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00557	557	0.00560	100,000	99,480	0.99391 [a]	7,089,592	70.9
1	0.00120	119	0.00030	99,443	397,476	0.99883 [b]	6,990,112	70.3
5	0.00099	98	0.00020	99,324	496,373	0.99903	6,592,636	66.4
10	0.00094	94	0.00019	99,225	495,893	0.99799	6,096,263	61.4
15	0.00309	306	0.00062	99,132	494,893	0.99661	5,600,370	56.5
20	0.00369	364	0.00074	98,826	493,218	0.99574	5,105,477	51.7
25	0.00483	476	0.00097	98,461	491,118	0.99294	4,612,259	46.8
30	0.00929	910	0.00187	97,986	487,654	0.98904	4,121,140	42.1
35	0.01265	1,228	0.00255	97,076	482,308	0.98385	3,633,487	37.4
40	0.01970	1,889	0.00398	95,848	474,518	0.97922	3,151,178	32.9
45	0.02188	2,056	0.00442	93,959	464,657	0.96459	2,676,660	28.5
50	0.04924	4,525	0.01010	91,903	448,203	0.93383	2,212,004	24.1
55	0.08397	7,337	0.01753	87,378	418,547	0.91430	1,763,801	20.2
60	0.08758	7,010	0.01832	80,041	382,680	0.87080	1,345,254	16.8
65	0.17481	12,766	0.03831	73,031	333,239	0.81460	962,574	13.2
70	0.19823	11,947	0.04401	60,265	271,457	0.71579	629,335	10.4
75	0.39144	18,914	0.09734	48,318	194,307	0.45706 [c]	357,878	7.4
80+	1.00000	29,405	0.17977	29,405	163,572	-	163,572	5.6
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00565	565	0.00568	100,000	99,468	0.99414 [a]	6,869,677	68.7
1	0.00058	58	0.00015	99,435	397,602	0.99862 [b]	6,770,209	68.1
5	0.00201	200	0.00040	99,377	496,385	0.99868	6,372,606	64.1
10	0.00063	62	0.00013	99,177	495,730	0.99736	5,876,222	59.2
15	0.00466	462	0.00093	99,115	494,420	0.99490	5,380,492	54.3
20	0.00555	547	0.00111	98,653	491,898	0.99417	4,886,072	49.5
25	0.00611	599	0.00123	98,106	489,032	0.99107	4,394,173	44.8
30	0.01178	1,148	0.00237	97,507	484,663	0.98677	3,905,141	40.0
35	0.01471	1,417	0.00296	96,358	478,249	0.97969	3,420,478	35.5
40	0.02599	2,468	0.00527	94,941	468,536	0.97645	2,942,230	31.0
45	0.02103	1,945	0.00425	92,473	457,505	0.95962	2,473,693	26.8
50	0.06014	5,445	0.01240	90,528	439,031	0.91497	2,016,189	22.3
55	0.11150	9,487	0.02362	85,084	401,702	0.88753	1,577,158	18.5
60	0.11356	8,585	0.02408	75,597	356,522	0.85667	1,175,456	15.5
65	0.17691	11,855	0.03882	67,012	305,422	0.78220	818,934	12.2
70	0.26749	14,754	0.06176	55,157	238,900	0.66046	513,512	9.3
75	0.43791	17,693	0.11214	40,403	157,783	0.42543 [c]	274,612	6.8
80+	1.00000	22,710	0.19439	22,710	116,829	-	116,829	5.1
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00548	548	0.00551	100,000	99,488	0.99368 [a]	7,341,796	73.4
1	0.00185	184	0.00046	99,452	397,351	0.99900 [b]	7,242,308	72.8
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,268	496,341	0.99937	6,844,958	69.0
10	0.00126	125	0.00025	99,268	496,027	0.99866	6,348,617	64.0
15	0.00142	140	0.00028	99,143	495,363	0.99842	5,852,589	59.0
20	0.00174	172	0.00035	99,002	494,581	0.99743	5,357,227	54.1
25	0.00341	337	0.00068	98,830	493,310	0.99535	4,862,645	49.2
30	0.00591	582	0.00118	98,494	491,014	0.99193	4,369,335	44.4
35	0.01025	1,004	0.00206	97,912	487,050	0.98854	3,878,322	39.6
40	0.01269	1,230	0.00255	96,908	481,467	0.98229	3,391,271	35.0
45	0.02280	2,182	0.00461	95,679	472,939	0.96938	2,909,804	30.4
50	0.03862	3,611	0.00788	93,497	458,458	0.95226	2,436,864	26.1
55	0.05723	5,144	0.01178	89,886	436,570	0.93977	1,978,406	22.0
60	0.06341	5,373	0.01310	84,742	410,277	0.88367	1,541,836	18.2
65	0.17283	13,717	0.03784	79,369	362,551	0.84529	1,131,559	14.3
70	0.13282	8,720	0.02845	65,652	306,459	0.76952	769,008	11.7
75	0.34311	19,534	0.08283	56,932	235,826	0.49016 [c]	462,549	8.1
80+	1.00000	37,398	0.16495	37,398	226,723	-	226,723	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.3: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.3: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kemaman, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00987	987	0.00996	100,000	99,091	0.98991 [a]	7,254,937	72.5
1	0.00075	75	0.00019	99,013	395,865	0.99922 [b]	7,155,846	72.3
5	0.00048	47	0.00010	98,938	494,573	0.99938	6,759,981	68.3
10	0.00077	76	0.00015	98,891	494,264	0.99863	6,265,409	63.4
15	0.00197	194	0.00039	98,814	493,587	0.99705	5,771,145	58.4
20	0.00394	388	0.00079	98,620	492,131	0.99515	5,277,558	53.5
25	0.00578	567	0.00116	98,232	489,742	0.99372	4,785,427	48.7
30	0.00678	662	0.00136	97,665	486,669	0.99353	4,295,685	44.0
35	0.00616	597	0.00124	97,003	483,521	0.99249	3,809,016	39.3
40	0.00887	855	0.00178	96,406	479,890	0.98610	3,325,494	34.5
45	0.01897	1,813	0.00383	95,551	473,221	0.97121	2,845,604	29.8
50	0.03880	3,637	0.00791	93,738	459,597	0.95015	2,372,383	25.3
55	0.06134	5,527	0.01266	90,101	436,688	0.92836	1,912,786	21.2
60	0.08260	6,986	0.01723	84,574	405,405	0.88796	1,476,099	17.5
65	0.14413	11,183	0.03106	77,588	359,983	0.83227	1,070,693	13.8
70	0.19531	12,970	0.04329	66,405	299,602	0.72449	710,710	10.7
75	0.37516	20,047	0.09236	53,436	217,060	0.47201 [c]	411,108	7.7
80+	1.00000	33,389	0.17206	33,389	194,047	-	194,047	5.8
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01138	1,138	0.01150	100,000	98,947	0.98833 [a]	7,076,835	70.8
1	0.00097	96	0.00024	98,862	395,220	0.99883 [b]	6,977,888	70.6
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	98,766	493,588	0.99875	6,582,668	66.6
10	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,669	492,970	0.99797	6,089,080	61.7
15	0.00254	251	0.00051	98,519	491,967	0.99609	5,596,110	56.8
20	0.00528	519	0.00106	98,268	490,043	0.99482	5,104,143	51.9
25	0.00508	497	0.00102	97,749	487,505	0.99433	4,614,100	47.2
30	0.00626	609	0.00126	97,253	484,741	0.99284	4,126,595	42.4
35	0.00806	779	0.00162	96,644	481,271	0.99051	3,641,853	37.7
40	0.01093	1,048	0.00220	95,865	476,702	0.98417	3,160,582	33.0
45	0.02078	1,970	0.00420	94,816	469,156	0.96518	2,683,880	28.3
50	0.04917	4,565	0.01008	92,846	452,818	0.94173	2,214,724	23.9
55	0.06785	5,990	0.01405	88,281	426,432	0.91749	1,761,905	20.0
60	0.09824	8,084	0.02066	82,292	391,247	0.86644	1,335,473	16.2
65	0.17274	12,818	0.03781	74,207	338,990	0.80277	944,226	12.7
70	0.22683	13,925	0.05117	61,389	272,132	0.68485	605,236	9.9
75	0.42938	20,380	0.10935	47,464	186,370	0.44051 [c]	333,104	7.0
80+	1.00000	27,084	0.18458	27,084	146,734	-	146,734	5.4
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00835	835	0.00842	100,000	99,228	0.99152 [a]	7,474,929	74.7
1	0.00052	52	0.00013	99,165	396,531	0.99961 [b]	7,375,701	74.4
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,113	495,566	1.00000	6,979,171	70.4
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,113	495,566	0.99932	6,483,605	65.4
15	0.00135	134	0.00027	99,113	495,231	0.99821	5,988,040	60.4
20	0.00223	221	0.00045	98,979	494,344	0.99548	5,492,809	55.5
25	0.00681	673	0.00137	98,758	492,110	0.99287	4,998,465	50.6
30	0.00745	730	0.00149	98,085	488,601	0.99436	4,506,355	45.9
35	0.00383	373	0.00077	97,355	485,843	0.99490	4,017,753	41.3
40	0.00636	617	0.00128	96,982	483,368	0.98840	3,531,910	36.4
45	0.01687	1,626	0.00340	96,365	477,761	0.97810	3,048,542	31.6
50	0.02702	2,560	0.00548	94,739	467,298	0.95928	2,570,781	27.1
55	0.05480	5,052	0.01127	92,180	448,269	0.93954	2,103,483	22.8
60	0.06644	5,789	0.01374	87,128	421,168	0.90938	1,655,214	19.0
65	0.11651	9,477	0.02474	81,339	383,003	0.86144	1,234,046	15.2
70	0.16351	11,750	0.03561	71,862	329,936	0.77315	851,044	11.8
75	0.30257	18,188	0.07130	60,112	255,090	0.51048 [c]	521,108	8.7
80+	1.00000	41,924	0.15760	41,924	266,018	-	266,018	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2025[e]

Table 5.13.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00669	669	0.00674	100,000	99,377	0.99272 [a]	7,236,556	72.4
1	0.00139	138	0.00035	99,331	396,980	0.99872 [b]	7,137,179	71.9
5	0.00098	98	0.00020	99,193	495,721	0.99899	6,740,199	68.0
10	0.00104	103	0.00021	99,095	495,220	0.99809	6,244,478	63.0
15	0.00278	275	0.00056	98,993	494,275	0.99636	5,749,258	58.1
20	0.00451	445	0.00090	98,717	492,474	0.99582	5,254,983	53.2
25	0.00385	378	0.00077	98,272	490,415	0.99427	4,762,509	48.5
30	0.00762	746	0.00153	97,894	487,604	0.99033	4,272,094	43.6
35	0.01174	1,141	0.00236	97,148	482,887	0.98232	3,784,490	39.0
40	0.02369	2,275	0.00480	96,007	474,347	0.97073	3,301,603	34.4
45	0.03498	3,279	0.00712	93,732	460,462	0.96117	2,827,256	30.2
50	0.04281	3,872	0.00875	90,453	442,585	0.94642	2,366,793	26.2
55	0.06484	5,614	0.01340	86,581	418,871	0.92089	1,924,209	22.2
60	0.09436	7,640	0.01981	80,967	385,736	0.90034	1,505,338	18.6
65	0.10551	7,737	0.02228	73,327	347,293	0.86273	1,119,602	15.3
70	0.17278	11,333	0.03782	65,590	299,618	0.77754	772,309	11.8
75	0.28251	15,328	0.06580	54,257	232,965	0.50715 [c]	472,691	8.7
80+	1.00000	38,929	0.16239	38,929	239,726	-	239,726	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00713	713	0.00718	100,000	99,332	0.99170 [a]	6,965,180	69.7
1	0.00268	266	0.00067	99,287	396,519	0.99802 [b]	6,865,848	69.2
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,021	494,869	0.99876	6,469,329	65.3
10	0.00151	149	0.00030	98,926	494,258	0.99655	5,974,460	60.4
15	0.00538	532	0.00108	98,777	492,555	0.99461	5,480,203	55.5
20	0.00539	530	0.00108	98,245	489,900	0.99459	4,987,648	50.8
25	0.00543	531	0.00109	97,715	487,248	0.99235	4,497,748	46.0
30	0.00987	960	0.00198	97,184	483,523	0.98712	4,010,499	41.3
35	0.01593	1,532	0.00321	96,225	477,293	0.97664	3,526,976	36.7
40	0.03092	2,928	0.00628	94,692	466,141	0.96021	3,049,684	32.2
45	0.04894	4,491	0.01003	91,764	447,594	0.94767	2,583,543	28.2
50	0.05590	4,878	0.01150	87,273	424,171	0.92660	2,135,949	24.5
55	0.09193	7,574	0.01927	82,395	393,039	0.89894	1,711,777	20.8
60	0.11111	8,313	0.02353	74,821	353,320	0.87715	1,318,738	17.6
65	0.13605	9,048	0.02920	66,507	309,916	0.84112	965,418	14.5
70	0.18531	10,648	0.04085	57,459	260,676	0.76941	655,502	11.4
75	0.28617	13,396	0.06679	46,811	200,567	0.49201 [c]	394,826	8.4
80+	1.00000	33,415	0.17201	33,415	194,259	-	194,259	5.8
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00622	622	0.00625	100,000	99,421	0.99387 [a]	7,525,123	75.3
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,378	397,514	0.99941 [b]	7,425,702	74.7
5	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,378	496,642	0.99923	7,028,188	70.7
10	0.00053	53	0.00011	99,278	496,259	0.99973	6,531,547	65.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,225	496,126	0.99824	6,035,288	60.8
20	0.00352	349	0.00071	99,225	495,253	0.99714	5,539,161	55.8
25	0.00219	217	0.00044	98,876	493,838	0.99629	5,043,909	51.0
30	0.00523	516	0.00105	98,659	492,005	0.99384	4,550,071	46.1
35	0.00709	696	0.00142	98,143	488,975	0.98850	4,058,065	41.3
40	0.01594	1,554	0.00321	97,447	483,352	0.98173	3,569,090	36.6
45	0.02063	1,978	0.00417	95,894	474,522	0.97439	3,085,739	32.2
50	0.03069	2,882	0.00623	93,915	462,370	0.96410	2,611,217	27.8
55	0.04128	3,758	0.00843	91,033	445,770	0.94016	2,148,847	23.6
60	0.07920	6,912	0.01649	87,275	419,095	0.92080	1,703,077	19.5
65	0.07921	6,365	0.01649	80,363	385,903	0.88105	1,283,982	16.0
70	0.16211	11,996	0.03528	73,998	339,999	0.78453	898,079	12.1
75	0.27914	17,307	0.06488	62,002	266,741	0.52204 [c]	558,080	9.0
80+	1.00000	44,695	0.15341	44,695	291,339	-	291,339	6.5

Nota: *Notes:*

[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4

[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+

[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

Jadual 5.13.5: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Marang, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.5: Abridged life table by sex and age, Marang, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00736	736	0.00741	100,000	99,317	0.99239 [a]	7,279,071	72.8
1	0.00072	71	0.00018	99,264	396,879	0.99866 [b]	7,179,754	72.3
5	0.00175	174	0.00035	99,193	495,529	0.99776	6,782,876	68.4
10	0.00273	270	0.00055	99,019	494,419	0.99655	6,287,346	63.5
15	0.00417	412	0.00084	98,749	492,713	0.99627	5,792,927	58.7
20	0.00329	323	0.00066	98,337	490,876	0.99640	5,300,214	53.9
25	0.00391	383	0.00078	98,014	489,110	0.99393	4,809,338	49.1
30	0.00823	803	0.00165	97,630	486,143	0.98812	4,320,228	44.3
35	0.01556	1,507	0.00314	96,827	480,368	0.98421	3,834,085	39.6
40	0.01602	1,527	0.00323	95,320	472,784	0.98222	3,353,718	35.2
45	0.01958	1,837	0.00395	93,793	464,376	0.96715	2,880,934	30.7
50	0.04639	4,266	0.00950	91,957	449,119	0.95091	2,416,558	26.3
55	0.05192	4,553	0.01066	87,691	427,072	0.92965	1,967,439	22.4
60	0.08978	7,464	0.01880	83,138	397,029	0.89928	1,540,367	18.5
65	0.11273	8,531	0.02389	75,674	357,040	0.85704	1,143,338	15.1
70	0.17703	11,886	0.03884	67,143	305,998	0.77325	786,298	11.7
75	0.28717	15,868	0.06706	55,257	236,612	0.50736 [c]	480,300	8.7
80+	1.00000	39,388	0.16164	39,388	243,687	-	243,687	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00732	732	0.00737	100,000	99,314	0.99277 [a]	7,060,731	70.6
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,268	397,072	0.99863 [b]	6,961,417	70.1
5	0.00254	253	0.00051	99,268	495,708	0.99699	6,564,345	66.1
10	0.00347	344	0.00070	99,015	494,217	0.99544	6,068,637	61.3
15	0.00565	558	0.00113	98,672	491,963	0.99558	5,574,420	56.5
20	0.00318	312	0.00064	98,114	489,790	0.99572	5,082,456	51.8
25	0.00538	526	0.00108	97,802	487,695	0.99260	4,592,667	47.0
30	0.00943	917	0.00190	97,276	484,087	0.98455	4,104,971	42.2
35	0.02153	2,075	0.00435	96,359	476,605	0.97943	3,620,885	37.6
40	0.01959	1,847	0.00396	94,284	466,800	0.97726	3,144,279	33.3
45	0.02596	2,400	0.00526	92,436	456,183	0.96258	2,677,479	29.0
50	0.04920	4,429	0.01009	90,037	439,110	0.94559	2,221,297	24.7
55	0.05990	5,128	0.01235	85,607	415,217	0.91706	1,782,186	20.8
60	0.10745	8,647	0.02271	80,479	380,779	0.87576	1,366,970	17.0
65	0.14305	10,276	0.03081	71,832	333,472	0.83669	986,191	13.7
70	0.18695	11,508	0.04125	61,557	279,012	0.72225	652,719	10.6
75	0.38943	19,490	0.09672	50,048	201,516	0.46076 [c]	373,706	7.5
80+	1.00000	30,558	0.17747	30,558	172,191	-	172,191	5.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00741	741	0.00746	100,000	99,313	0.99197 [a]	7,518,004	75.2
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,259	396,675	0.99870 [b]	7,418,691	74.7
5	0.00091	90	0.00018	99,114	495,343	0.99859	7,022,016	70.8
10	0.00191	189	0.00038	99,024	494,645	0.99775	6,526,673	65.9
15	0.00259	256	0.00052	98,834	493,532	0.99701	6,032,028	61.0
20	0.00340	335	0.00068	98,579	492,055	0.99722	5,538,495	56.2
25	0.00215	211	0.00043	98,243	490,688	0.99547	5,046,441	51.4
30	0.00691	677	0.00139	98,032	488,467	0.99186	4,555,753	46.5
35	0.00938	913	0.00189	97,355	484,491	0.98920	4,067,286	41.8
40	0.01222	1,179	0.00246	96,441	479,260	0.98733	3,582,796	37.1
45	0.01313	1,251	0.00264	95,263	473,187	0.97168	3,103,536	32.6
50	0.04372	4,110	0.00894	94,012	459,784	0.95613	2,630,349	28.0
55	0.04402	3,958	0.00900	89,901	439,613	0.94229	2,170,565	24.1
60	0.07202	6,190	0.01494	85,944	414,244	0.92156	1,730,952	20.1
65	0.08535	6,807	0.01783	79,754	381,752	0.87512	1,316,709	16.5
70	0.16810	12,262	0.03670	72,947	334,080	0.81720	934,956	12.8
75	0.20047	12,166	0.04456	60,685	273,010	0.54565 [c]	600,877	9.9
80+	1.00000	48,519	0.14798	48,519	327,866	-	327,866	6.8

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.6: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.6: Abridged life table by sex and age, Hulu Terengganu, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00427	427	0.00429	100,000	99,600	0.99546 [a]	7,275,049	72.8
1	0.00065	64	0.00016	99,573	398,132	0.99921 [b]	7,175,449	72.1
5	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,509	497,339	0.99828	6,777,317	68.1
10	0.00263	261	0.00053	99,427	496,481	0.99630	6,279,978	63.2
15	0.00478	474	0.00096	99,166	494,644	0.99611	5,783,497	58.3
20	0.00300	296	0.00060	98,692	492,720	0.99511	5,288,853	53.6
25	0.00679	668	0.00136	98,396	490,310	0.99219	4,796,133	48.7
30	0.00884	864	0.00178	97,728	486,479	0.98713	4,305,824	44.1
35	0.01693	1,640	0.00341	96,864	480,220	0.97853	3,819,345	39.4
40	0.02608	2,484	0.00529	95,224	469,911	0.97243	3,339,125	35.1
45	0.02910	2,698	0.00591	92,740	456,956	0.96570	2,869,214	30.9
50	0.03967	3,572	0.00809	90,042	441,281	0.94693	2,412,258	26.8
55	0.06704	5,797	0.01387	86,470	417,860	0.93064	1,970,977	22.8
60	0.07186	5,797	0.01491	80,674	388,876	0.90587	1,553,117	19.3
65	0.11812	8,844	0.02511	74,877	352,273	0.86608	1,164,241	15.5
70	0.15184	10,027	0.03286	66,032	305,096	0.79961	811,968	12.3
75	0.25763	14,429	0.05914	56,006	243,957	0.51870 [c]	506,872	9.1
80+	1.00000	41,577	0.15814	41,577	262,915	-	262,915	6.3
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00551	551	0.00554	100,000	99,481	0.99455 [a]	7,100,069	71.0
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,449	397,796	0.99914 [b]	7,000,588	70.4
5	0.00159	158	0.00032	99,449	496,851	0.99748	6,602,792	66.4
10	0.00345	343	0.00069	99,291	495,601	0.99531	6,105,941	61.5
15	0.00594	588	0.00119	98,949	493,275	0.99572	5,610,340	56.7
20	0.00262	257	0.00052	98,361	491,163	0.99381	5,117,065	52.0
25	0.00978	959	0.00197	98,104	488,122	0.98973	4,625,902	47.2
30	0.01077	1,046	0.00217	97,145	483,108	0.98523	4,137,781	42.6
35	0.01883	1,809	0.00380	96,099	475,970	0.97271	3,654,672	38.0
40	0.03592	3,386	0.00731	94,290	462,981	0.96458	3,178,702	33.7
45	0.03491	3,173	0.00711	90,903	446,582	0.95504	2,715,721	29.9
50	0.05537	4,858	0.01139	87,730	426,505	0.94011	2,269,139	25.9
55	0.06468	5,360	0.01337	82,872	400,961	0.93540	1,842,634	22.2
60	0.06452	5,001	0.01333	77,512	375,060	0.89570	1,441,673	18.6
65	0.14683	10,647	0.03169	72,512	335,940	0.84669	1,066,613	14.7
70	0.16090	9,954	0.03499	61,865	284,438	0.78192	730,673	11.8
75	0.28623	14,858	0.06681	51,911	222,408	0.50159 [c]	446,235	8.6
80+	1.00000	37,053	0.16554	37,053	223,827	-	223,827	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00295	295	0.00295	100,000	99,723	0.99642 [a]	7,480,278	74.8
1	0.00136	136	0.00034	99,705	398,485	0.99928 [b]	7,380,556	74.0
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,570	497,849	0.99911	6,982,071	70.1
10	0.00178	177	0.00036	99,570	497,405	0.99740	6,484,222	65.1
15	0.00343	341	0.00069	99,392	496,110	0.99653	5,986,817	60.2
20	0.00351	348	0.00070	99,051	494,388	0.99716	5,490,707	55.4
25	0.00217	214	0.00043	98,704	492,985	0.99580	4,996,319	50.6
30	0.00624	614	0.00125	98,490	490,915	0.98959	4,503,334	45.7
35	0.01461	1,430	0.00294	97,876	485,804	0.98603	4,012,420	41.0
40	0.01332	1,285	0.00268	96,446	479,017	0.98228	3,526,615	36.6
45	0.02217	2,110	0.00448	95,161	470,530	0.97676	3,047,598	32.0
50	0.02433	2,264	0.00493	93,051	459,595	0.95353	2,577,068	27.7
55	0.06916	6,278	0.01433	90,787	438,239	0.92631	2,117,473	23.3
60	0.07856	6,639	0.01636	84,509	405,944	0.91469	1,679,234	19.9
65	0.09262	7,213	0.01942	77,869	371,315	0.88341	1,273,290	16.4
70	0.14299	10,103	0.03080	70,657	328,025	0.81460	901,975	12.8
75	0.23488	14,222	0.05323	60,553	267,210	0.53444 [c]	573,951	9.5
80+	1.00000	46,331	0.15104	46,331	306,741	-	306,741	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Setiu, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Setiu, Terengganu, 2025[e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00813	813	0.00819	100,000	99,247	0.99131 [a]	7,191,853	71.9
1	0.00138	137	0.00034	99,187	396,407	0.99919 [b]	7,092,606	71.5
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,050	495,250	0.99908	6,696,199	67.6
10	0.00184	182	0.00037	99,050	494,794	0.99868	6,200,948	62.6
15	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,868	494,140	0.99690	5,706,154	57.7
20	0.00539	533	0.00108	98,788	492,609	0.99558	5,212,014	52.8
25	0.00344	338	0.00069	98,255	490,431	0.99500	4,719,405	48.0
30	0.00655	642	0.00131	97,917	487,981	0.99136	4,228,973	43.2
35	0.01075	1,046	0.00216	97,275	483,763	0.98191	3,740,992	38.5
40	0.02552	2,455	0.00517	96,230	475,011	0.97385	3,257,229	33.8
45	0.02680	2,513	0.00543	93,774	462,589	0.95648	2,782,219	29.7
50	0.06071	5,540	0.01252	91,261	442,455	0.94137	2,319,630	25.4
55	0.05641	4,836	0.01161	85,721	416,515	0.92603	1,877,175	21.9
60	0.09257	7,488	0.01941	80,885	385,706	0.89701	1,460,659	18.1
65	0.11446	8,401	0.02428	73,397	345,983	0.84824	1,074,953	14.6
70	0.19389	12,602	0.04294	64,996	293,475	0.75253	728,970	11.2
75	0.31395	16,449	0.07448	52,394	220,848	0.49288 [c]	435,494	8.3
80+	1.00000	35,945	0.16746	35,945	214,647	-	214,647	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01311	1,311	0.01327	100,000	98,794	0.98646 [a]	7,001,788	70.0
1	0.00135	133	0.00034	98,689	394,438	0.99908 [b]	6,902,994	69.9
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,556	492,779	0.99910	6,508,556	66.0
10	0.00180	177	0.00036	98,556	492,337	0.99834	6,015,777	61.0
15	0.00152	150	0.00030	98,379	491,520	0.99628	5,523,440	56.1
20	0.00592	582	0.00119	98,229	489,691	0.99537	5,031,920	51.2
25	0.00333	325	0.00067	97,647	487,423	0.99532	4,542,229	46.5
30	0.00602	586	0.00121	97,322	485,144	0.99025	4,054,806	41.7
35	0.01351	1,307	0.00272	96,736	480,412	0.97512	3,569,662	36.9
40	0.03640	3,474	0.00741	95,429	468,462	0.96861	3,089,250	32.4
45	0.02619	2,408	0.00531	91,956	453,758	0.95153	2,620,788	28.5
50	0.07136	6,390	0.01480	89,548	431,764	0.93215	2,167,030	24.2
55	0.06408	5,329	0.01324	83,158	402,468	0.91763	1,735,266	20.9
60	0.10191	7,931	0.02148	77,829	369,318	0.88681	1,332,798	17.1
65	0.12575	8,790	0.02684	69,898	327,516	0.81987	963,480	13.8
70	0.24233	14,808	0.05515	61,108	268,521	0.71844	635,964	10.4
75	0.33333	15,433	0.08000	46,300	192,917	0.47497 [c]	367,443	7.9
80+	1.00000	30,867	0.17686	30,867	174,526	-	174,526	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00300	300	0.00301	100,000	99,717	0.99634 [a]	7,392,600	73.9
1	0.00141	140	0.00035	99,700	398,451	0.99926 [b]	7,292,883	73.1
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,560	497,798	0.99905	6,894,432	69.2
10	0.00189	188	0.00038	99,560	497,327	0.99905	6,396,634	64.2
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	99,371	496,857	0.99759	5,899,307	59.4
20	0.00482	479	0.00097	99,371	495,659	0.99581	5,402,450	54.4
25	0.00356	352	0.00071	98,892	493,580	0.99463	4,906,791	49.6
30	0.00718	708	0.00144	98,540	490,930	0.99259	4,413,210	44.8
35	0.00763	747	0.00153	97,832	487,294	0.98947	3,922,280	40.1
40	0.01345	1,306	0.00271	97,086	482,163	0.97960	3,434,986	35.4
45	0.02745	2,629	0.00557	95,780	472,326	0.96106	2,952,823	30.8
50	0.05076	4,728	0.01042	93,151	453,932	0.94997	2,480,498	26.6
55	0.04926	4,356	0.01010	88,422	431,222	0.93393	2,026,566	22.9
60	0.08375	7,041	0.01748	84,066	402,730	0.90646	1,595,344	19.0
65	0.10422	8,027	0.02199	77,026	365,060	0.87304	1,192,614	15.5
70	0.15235	10,512	0.03298	68,998	318,710	0.78200	827,554	12.0
75	0.29545	17,280	0.06933	58,486	249,230	0.51020 [c]	508,844	8.7
80+	1.00000	41,206	0.15872	41,206	259,614	-	259,614	6.3

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

Jadual 5.13.8: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2025[e]
Table 5.13.8: Abridged life table by sex and age, Kuala Nerus, Terengganu, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00559	559	0.00562	100,000	99,478	0.99378 [a]	7,332,700	73.3
1	0.00143	142	0.00036	99,441	397,411	0.99884 [b]	7,233,221	72.7
5	0.00074	73	0.00015	99,299	496,311	0.99860	6,835,810	68.8
10	0.00207	205	0.00041	99,225	495,614	0.99758	6,339,500	63.9
15	0.00278	275	0.00056	99,020	494,413	0.99679	5,843,886	59.0
20	0.00365	360	0.00073	98,745	492,825	0.99704	5,349,473	54.2
25	0.00227	223	0.00045	98,385	491,367	0.99597	4,856,648	49.4
30	0.00580	569	0.00116	98,162	489,386	0.99240	4,365,281	44.5
35	0.00941	919	0.00189	97,593	485,666	0.98611	3,875,895	39.7
40	0.01841	1,779	0.00372	96,674	478,921	0.97841	3,390,229	35.1
45	0.02484	2,357	0.00503	94,895	468,581	0.96743	2,911,308	30.7
50	0.04051	3,749	0.00827	92,538	453,317	0.95121	2,442,727	26.4
55	0.05742	5,099	0.01182	88,789	431,200	0.93596	1,989,410	22.4
60	0.07107	5,948	0.01474	83,691	403,584	0.89979	1,558,210	18.6
65	0.13158	10,229	0.02817	77,743	363,141	0.85319	1,154,626	14.9
70	0.16436	11,096	0.03581	67,514	309,827	0.77194	791,485	11.7
75	0.30429	17,167	0.07178	56,417	239,168	0.50345 [c]	481,659	8.5
80+	1.00000	39,250	0.16186	39,250	242,491	-	242,491	6.2
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00404	404	0.00406	100,000	99,618	0.99503 [a]	7,082,304	70.8
1	0.00207	206	0.00052	99,596	397,897	0.99850 [b]	6,982,687	70.1
5	0.00072	71	0.00014	99,390	496,770	0.99806	6,584,790	66.3
10	0.00317	315	0.00064	99,318	495,805	0.99612	6,088,020	61.3
15	0.00459	454	0.00092	99,003	493,881	0.99507	5,592,215	56.5
20	0.00527	519	0.00106	98,549	491,447	0.99541	5,098,334	51.7
25	0.00390	383	0.00078	98,030	489,192	0.99371	4,606,887	47.0
30	0.00868	848	0.00174	97,647	486,115	0.98976	4,117,695	42.2
35	0.01181	1,143	0.00238	96,799	481,137	0.98226	3,631,580	37.5
40	0.02373	2,270	0.00480	95,656	472,603	0.97131	3,150,442	32.9
45	0.03377	3,154	0.00687	93,385	459,043	0.95432	2,677,839	28.7
50	0.05801	5,234	0.01195	90,232	438,073	0.93608	2,218,795	24.6
55	0.07020	5,967	0.01455	84,997	410,069	0.92058	1,780,722	21.0
60	0.08933	7,060	0.01870	79,030	377,502	0.87749	1,370,653	17.3
65	0.15894	11,439	0.03453	71,970	331,255	0.82799	993,151	13.8
70	0.18754	11,352	0.04139	60,531	274,277	0.74125	661,897	10.9
75	0.34639	17,035	0.08379	49,179	203,308	0.47550 [c]	387,620	7.9
80+	1.00000	32,144	0.17440	32,144	184,312	-	184,312	5.7
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00725	725	0.00730	100,000	99,327	0.99248 [a]	7,598,861	76.0
1	0.00074	74	0.00019	99,275	396,916	0.99914 [b]	7,499,534	75.5
5	0.00076	76	0.00015	99,201	495,816	0.99919	7,102,618	71.6
10	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,125	495,413	0.99915	6,606,802	66.7
15	0.00083	82	0.00017	99,040	494,994	0.99859	6,111,390	61.7
20	0.00200	198	0.00040	98,958	494,294	0.99854	5,616,396	56.8
25	0.00092	91	0.00018	98,760	493,573	0.99823	5,122,102	51.9
30	0.00262	258	0.00052	98,669	492,701	0.99535	4,628,529	46.9
35	0.00670	659	0.00134	98,411	490,408	0.99039	4,135,828	42.0
40	0.01254	1,226	0.00252	97,752	485,696	0.98573	3,645,421	37.3
45	0.01603	1,547	0.00323	96,526	478,764	0.97977	3,159,724	32.7
50	0.02450	2,327	0.00496	94,979	469,080	0.96482	2,680,960	28.2
55	0.04614	4,275	0.00945	92,653	452,577	0.94972	2,211,880	23.9
60	0.05463	4,828	0.01123	88,378	429,820	0.91991	1,759,304	19.9
65	0.10702	8,941	0.02261	83,550	395,398	0.87608	1,329,483	15.9
70	0.14286	10,658	0.03077	74,609	346,399	0.79906	934,086	12.5
75	0.26871	17,184	0.06208	63,951	276,792	0.52902 [c]	587,687	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,766	0.15042	46,766	310,896	-	310,896	6.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

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Jadual 5.14: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2025[e]
Table 5.14: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00492	492	0.00494	100,000	99,540	0.99447 [a]	7,691,380	76.9
1	0.00135	135	0.00034	99,508	397,697	0.99882 [b]	7,591,841	76.3
5	0.00087	86	0.00017	99,373	496,650	0.99911	7,194,144	72.4
10	0.00090	90	0.00018	99,287	496,210	0.99862	6,697,493	67.5
15	0.00185	184	0.00037	99,197	495,527	0.99743	6,201,283	62.5
20	0.00329	326	0.00066	99,013	494,252	0.99655	5,705,756	57.6
25	0.00361	357	0.00072	98,687	492,545	0.99637	5,211,504	52.8
30	0.00365	359	0.00073	98,331	490,755	0.99562	4,718,960	48.0
35	0.00511	501	0.00103	97,972	488,605	0.99443	4,228,205	43.2
40	0.00603	587	0.00121	97,471	485,884	0.99158	3,739,599	38.4
45	0.01082	1,048	0.00218	96,883	481,795	0.98469	3,253,715	33.6
50	0.01985	1,902	0.00401	95,835	474,418	0.96786	2,771,921	28.9
55	0.04468	4,197	0.00914	93,932	459,170	0.94586	2,297,503	24.5
60	0.06405	5,748	0.01323	89,736	434,309	0.91038	1,838,333	20.5
65	0.11694	9,822	0.02484	83,988	395,385	0.87749	1,404,024	16.7
70	0.12881	9,553	0.02753	74,166	346,948	0.84449	1,008,638	13.6
75	0.18616	12,029	0.04105	64,613	292,994	0.55720 [c]	661,691	10.2
80+	1.00000	52,584	0.14262	52,584	368,697	-	368,697	7.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.00422	422	0.00424	100,000	99,601	0.99528 [a]	7,494,717	74.9
1	0.00116	116	0.00029	99,578	398,038	0.99895 [b]	7,395,117	74.3
5	0.00078	78	0.00016	99,462	497,116	0.99922	6,997,079	70.3
10	0.00078	77	0.00016	99,384	496,729	0.99830	6,499,962	65.4
15	0.00263	261	0.00053	99,307	495,883	0.99643	6,003,233	60.5
20	0.00451	446	0.00090	99,046	494,113	0.99554	5,507,350	55.6
25	0.00441	434	0.00088	98,599	491,911	0.99541	5,013,237	50.8
30	0.00477	468	0.00096	98,165	489,655	0.99428	4,521,325	46.1
35	0.00669	653	0.00134	97,697	486,853	0.99285	4,031,670	41.3
40	0.00761	739	0.00153	97,044	483,374	0.98932	3,544,817	36.5
45	0.01377	1,326	0.00277	96,306	478,212	0.98126	3,061,443	31.8
50	0.02378	2,259	0.00481	94,979	469,250	0.95838	2,583,231	27.2
55	0.05989	5,553	0.01235	92,721	449,721	0.92941	2,113,981	22.8
60	0.08197	7,145	0.01709	87,168	417,976	0.88746	1,664,261	19.1
65	0.14584	11,670	0.03146	80,023	370,938	0.85025	1,246,284	15.6
70	0.15433	10,549	0.03345	68,352	315,391	0.82073	875,346	12.8
75	0.20877	12,068	0.04662	57,804	258,850	0.53773 [c]	559,955	9.7
80+	1.00000	45,736	0.15189	45,736	301,105	-	301,105	6.6
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00568	568	0.00571	100,000	99,470	0.99363 [a]	7,919,327	79.2
1	0.00156	155	0.00039	99,432	397,343	0.99866 [b]	7,819,857	78.6
5	0.00096	95	0.00019	99,277	496,147	0.99900	7,422,514	74.8
10	0.00105	104	0.00021	99,182	495,650	0.99897	6,926,366	69.8
15	0.00101	100	0.00020	99,078	495,138	0.99859	6,430,716	64.9
20	0.00180	178	0.00036	98,977	494,442	0.99788	5,935,578	60.0
25	0.00245	242	0.00049	98,799	493,392	0.99768	5,441,136	55.1
30	0.00219	216	0.00044	98,558	492,248	0.99738	4,947,744	50.2
35	0.00305	300	0.00061	98,341	490,958	0.99644	4,455,497	45.3
40	0.00407	399	0.00082	98,042	489,211	0.99430	3,964,538	40.4
45	0.00733	715	0.00147	97,643	486,424	0.98871	3,475,327	35.6
50	0.01527	1,480	0.00308	96,927	480,935	0.97792	2,988,903	30.8
55	0.02900	2,768	0.00589	95,447	470,314	0.96258	2,507,968	26.3
60	0.04609	4,272	0.00944	92,679	452,715	0.93266	2,037,654	22.0
65	0.08960	7,922	0.01876	88,407	422,231	0.90332	1,584,939	17.9
70	0.10446	8,407	0.02204	80,485	381,408	0.86697	1,162,708	14.4
75	0.16494	11,888	0.03595	72,078	330,669	0.57677 [c]	781,300	10.8
80+	1.00000	60,190	0.13357	60,190	450,631	-	450,631	7.5

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4**
From age of 0 to age group 1-4
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9**
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+**
From age of 75 to 80+
[e] **Anggaran**
Estimates

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W.P. LABUAN

2025e

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Jadual 5.15: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Labuan, 2025[e]
Table 5.15: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Labuan, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x *Survivors at exact age x*	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	Nisbah ketakatan *Survival ratio*	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	Jangkaan hayat *Life expectancy*
x	$_nq_x$	$_nd_x$	$_nm_x$	l_x	$_nL_x$	$_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.01374	1,374	0.01391	100,000	98,751	0.98618 [a]	7,613,207	76.1
1	0.00067	66	0.00017	98,626	394,339	0.99893 [b]	7,514,455	76.2
5	0.00097	96	0.00019	98,560	492,561	0.99921	7,120,116	72.2
10	0.00061	60	0.00012	98,464	492,170	0.99969	6,627,555	67.3
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,404	492,020	0.99888	6,135,385	62.3
20	0.00225	221	0.00045	98,404	491,467	0.99773	5,643,366	57.3
25	0.00229	224	0.00046	98,183	490,353	0.99619	5,151,899	52.5
30	0.00533	523	0.00107	97,958	488,486	0.99470	4,661,546	47.6
35	0.00526	513	0.00106	97,436	485,897	0.99430	4,173,060	42.8
40	0.00614	595	0.00123	96,923	483,128	0.98673	3,687,163	38.0
45	0.02044	1,969	0.00413	96,328	476,718	0.97900	3,204,035	33.3
50	0.02157	2,036	0.00436	94,359	466,706	0.96663	2,727,317	28.9
55	0.04542	4,194	0.00930	92,323	451,132	0.95514	2,260,612	24.5
60	0.04427	3,902	0.00905	88,130	430,894	0.91947	1,809,479	20.5
65	0.11846	9,978	0.02518	84,228	396,195	0.87589	1,378,585	16.4
70	0.13052	9,691	0.02793	74,250	347,023	0.82903	982,390	13.2
75	0.21751	14,042	0.04881	64,559	287,691	0.54720 [c]	635,366	9.8
80+	1.00000	50,517	0.14530	50,517	347,675	-	347,675	6.9
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01584	1,584	0.01607	100,000	98,556	0.98444 [a]	7,348,726	73.5
1	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,416	393,665	0.99972 [b]	7,250,171	73.7
5	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,416	492,081	0.99942	6,856,506	69.7
10	0.00115	114	0.00023	98,416	491,797	0.99942	6,364,426	64.7
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,303	491,513	0.99820	5,872,629	59.7
20	0.00359	353	0.00072	98,303	490,630	0.99699	5,381,116	54.7
25	0.00242	237	0.00048	97,950	489,156	0.99393	4,890,485	49.9
30	0.00973	951	0.00196	97,713	486,187	0.99102	4,401,329	45.0
35	0.00822	795	0.00165	96,762	481,822	0.99267	3,915,142	40.5
40	0.00644	618	0.00129	95,967	478,288	0.98404	3,433,320	35.8
45	0.02553	2,434	0.00517	95,348	470,656	0.97216	2,955,033	31.0
50	0.03021	2,807	0.00613	92,914	457,552	0.95982	2,484,377	26.7
55	0.05047	4,548	0.01036	90,107	439,166	0.94681	2,026,824	22.5
60	0.05607	4,797	0.01154	85,559	415,805	0.89119	1,587,659	18.6
65	0.16469	13,301	0.03589	80,762	370,561	0.82048	1,171,854	14.5
70	0.19729	13,309	0.04378	67,462	304,036	0.78356	801,293	11.9
75	0.24030	13,013	0.05462	54,152	238,231	0.52091 [c]	497,258	9.2
80+	1.00000	41,140	0.15882	41,140	259,027	-	259,027	6.3
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.01137	1,137	0.01149	100,000	98,958	0.98814 [a]	7,945,435	79.5
1	0.00137	136	0.00034	98,863	395,112	0.99806 [b]	7,846,477	79.4
5	0.00212	210	0.00043	98,727	493,110	0.99894	7,451,365	75.5
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,517	492,586	1.00000	6,958,255	70.6
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,517	492,586	0.99947	6,465,669	65.6
20	0.00106	104	0.00021	98,517	492,325	0.99839	5,973,084	60.6
25	0.00217	213	0.00043	98,413	491,531	0.99834	5,480,759	55.7
30	0.00116	114	0.00023	98,199	490,713	0.99826	4,989,228	50.8
35	0.00233	229	0.00047	98,086	489,858	0.99596	4,498,514	45.9
40	0.00576	563	0.00115	97,857	487,879	0.98997	4,008,656	41.0
45	0.01432	1,394	0.00289	97,294	482,987	0.98579	3,520,777	36.2
50	0.01409	1,352	0.00284	95,901	476,124	0.97283	3,037,790	31.7
55	0.04043	3,822	0.00825	94,549	463,189	0.96455	2,561,666	27.1
60	0.03027	2,746	0.00615	90,727	446,768	0.95232	2,098,477	23.1
65	0.06565	5,776	0.01357	87,981	425,464	0.93580	1,651,709	18.8
70	0.06266	5,151	0.01294	82,205	398,149	0.87728	1,226,245	14.9
75	0.18680	14,394	0.04121	77,054	349,288	0.57820 [c]	828,096	10.7
80+	1.00000	62,661	0.13087	62,661	478,809	-	478,809	7.6

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

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Jadual 5.16: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, W.P. Putrajaya, 2025[e]
Table 5.16: Abridged life table by sex and age, W.P. Putrajaya, 2025 [e]

Umur *Age*	**Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Probability of dying between age x and age x+n*	**Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of deaths between age x and age x+n*	**Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n*	**Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x** *Survivors at exact age x*	**Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n** *Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n*	**Nisbah ketakatan** *Survival ratio*	**Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x** *Total number of person-years lived after exact age x*	**Jangkaan hayat** *Life expectancy*
x	${}_nq_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nm_x$	l_x	${}_nL_x$	${}_nS_x$	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan *Both sexes*								
0	0.00998	998	0.01007	100,000	99,082	0.98886 [a]	7,451,413	74.5
1	0.00267	265	0.00067	99,002	395,350	0.99775 [b]	7,352,331	74.3
5	0.00150	148	0.00030	98,738	493,318	0.99911	6,956,981	70.5
10	0.00028	28	0.00006	98,590	492,880	0.99964	6,463,663	65.6
15	0.00043	42	0.00009	98,562	492,705	0.99938	5,970,783	60.6
20	0.00080	79	0.00016	98,520	492,401	0.99795	5,478,079	55.6
25	0.00329	324	0.00066	98,441	491,393	0.99465	4,985,678	50.6
30	0.00741	727	0.00149	98,116	488,764	0.99336	4,494,285	45.8
35	0.00586	571	0.00118	97,389	485,519	0.99442	4,005,521	41.1
40	0.00529	513	0.00106	96,818	482,809	0.99264	3,520,002	36.4
45	0.00944	909	0.00190	96,306	479,254	0.98326	3,037,193	31.5
50	0.02410	2,299	0.00488	95,396	471,233	0.96971	2,557,938	26.8
55	0.03663	3,410	0.00746	93,097	456,960	0.95272	2,086,705	22.4
60	0.05833	5,231	0.01202	89,687	435,356	0.90267	1,629,746	18.2
65	0.13874	11,717	0.02982	84,456	392,984	0.85360	1,194,390	14.1
70	0.15530	11,296	0.03367	72,738	335,450	0.73122	801,405	11.0
75	0.40312	24,769	0.10098	61,442	245,288	0.47358 [c]	465,955	7.6
80+	1.00000	36,673	0.16619	36,673	220,667	-	220,667	6.0
Lelaki *Male*								
0	0.01039	1,039	0.01049	100,000	99,036	0.98781 [a]	7,323,954	73.2
1	0.00414	410	0.00104	98,961	394,870	0.99695 [b]	7,224,918	73.0
5	0.00145	143	0.00029	98,551	492,400	0.99928	6,830,049	69.3
10	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,409	492,044	0.99958	6,337,649	64.4
15	0.00083	82	0.00017	98,409	491,839	0.99883	5,845,605	59.4
20	0.00151	148	0.00030	98,327	491,263	0.99712	5,353,766	54.4
25	0.00426	418	0.00085	98,178	489,846	0.99119	4,862,504	49.5
30	0.01337	1,307	0.00269	97,760	485,532	0.98812	4,372,657	44.7
35	0.01036	1,000	0.00208	96,453	479,765	0.99205	3,887,125	40.3
40	0.00552	527	0.00111	95,453	475,949	0.99000	3,407,360	35.7
45	0.01451	1,377	0.00292	94,926	471,189	0.97244	2,931,411	30.9
50	0.04080	3,817	0.00833	93,549	458,204	0.95446	2,460,222	26.3
55	0.05049	4,530	0.01036	89,733	437,337	0.94347	2,002,017	22.3
60	0.06289	5,359	0.01299	85,202	412,614	0.90480	1,564,681	18.4
65	0.12967	10,353	0.02773	79,843	373,334	0.85819	1,152,067	14.4
70	0.15576	10,824	0.03378	69,490	320,390	0.74345	778,733	11.2
75	0.37594	22,055	0.09259	58,666	238,193	0.48032 [c]	458,343	7.8
80+	1.00000	36,611	0.16630	36,611	220,150	-	220,150	6.0
Perempuan *Female*								
0	0.00954	954	0.00963	100,000	99,121	0.99006 [a]	7,586,409	75.9
1	0.00111	110	0.00028	99,046	395,910	0.99852 [b]	7,487,288	75.6
5	0.00155	154	0.00031	98,936	494,296	0.99894	7,091,379	71.7
10	0.00058	57	0.00012	98,782	493,770	0.99971	6,597,082	66.8
15	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,726	493,628	1.00000	6,103,312	61.8
20	0.00000	-	0.00000	98,726	493,628	0.99887	5,609,684	56.8
25	0.00227	224	0.00045	98,726	493,069	0.99754	5,116,057	51.8
30	0.00266	262	0.00053	98,502	491,854	0.99754	4,622,988	46.9
35	0.00226	222	0.00045	98,240	490,642	0.99632	4,131,134	42.1
40	0.00511	501	0.00102	98,017	488,835	0.99532	3,640,492	37.1
45	0.00425	414	0.00085	97,517	486,548	0.99452	3,151,656	32.3
50	0.00671	652	0.00135	97,102	483,883	0.98514	2,665,109	27.4
55	0.02306	2,225	0.00467	96,451	476,692	0.96191	2,181,226	22.6
60	0.05348	5,039	0.01099	94,226	458,534	0.90121	1,704,534	18.1
65	0.14667	13,081	0.03165	89,187	413,235	0.84952	1,246,000	14.0
70	0.15495	11,792	0.03359	76,107	351,052	0.72480	832,765	10.9
75	0.41750	26,851	0.10553	64,314	254,444	0.47179 [c]	481,713	7.5
80+	1.00000	37,463	0.16484	37,463	227,269	-	227,269	6.1

Nota: *Notes:*
[a] **Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4** *From age of 0 to age group 1-4*
[b] **Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9** *From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*
[c] **Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+** *From age of 75 to 80+*
[e] **Anggaran** *Estimates*

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

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1. PENGENALAN

1.1 Jadual hayat adalah satu cara untuk menggambarkan situasi mortaliti penduduk. Jadual hayat disediakan dengan menggunakan kadar mortaliti umur tertentu atau kebarangkalian mati (q_x) dan hasilnya digunakan untuk mengukur mortaliti, nisbah ketakatan dan jangkaan hayat.

1.2 Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar mortaliti umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat. Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir adalah refleksi mortaliti dan bebas daripada struktur umur penduduk serta tidak dipengaruhi oleh faktor-faktor luar seperti pemilihan penduduk piawai, perubahan pada kadar kelahiran dan lain-lain fenomena demografi.

1.3 Jadual hayat digunakan oleh ahli demografi, pekerja kesihatan awam dan aktuari dalam kajian kesuburan, mortaliti, migrasi, kepanjangan usia, pertumbuhan penduduk, unjuran penduduk, tempoh hayat bekerja dan tempoh hayat berkahwin[1].

1.4 Penerbitan ini juga menyediakan jadual hayat mengikut pengkelasan kumpulan etnik utama di peringkat Malaysia berdasarkan klasifikasi yang telah diguna pakai semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci 2020). Klasifikasi tersebut adalah:

Warganegara

a. Bumiputera terdiri daripada Melayu dan Bumiputera lain;
b. Cina;
c. India; dan
d. Lain-lain.

Bukan Warganegara

1.5 Statistik jangkaan hayat bagi tahun 2020 hingga 2025 telah disemak semula berasaskan Banci 2020 manakala statistik jangkaan hayat bagi tahun 2010 hingga 2019 adalah berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 (Banci 2010) dan akan disemak semula.

[1] *H.S Shryock and J.S. Siegel (1976)*

2. KONSEP

2.1 Jadual hayat ringkas adalah jadual yang menunjukkan kebarangkalian mati seseorang pada sesuatu umur (selang umur 5 tahun) sebelum mencapai ulang tahun kelahiran seterusnya. Jadual hayat disediakan menggunakan kadar mortaliti umur tertentu atau kebarangkalian mati (q_x) dan hasilnya digunakan untuk mengukur mortaliti, nisbah ketakatan dan jangkaan hayat.

2.2 Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.

2.3 Penakat ialah bilangan orang yang masih hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu.

3. METODOLOGI

3.1 Jadual hayat ringkas dijana menggunakan model *Coale-Demeny (West)* yang berasaskan kepada purata bilangan kematian pertengahan tahun untuk tempoh tiga tahun. Pendekatan ini telah digunakan untuk meminimumkan turun naik bilangan kematian tahunan secara rawak. Penggunaan data kematian untuk tempoh tiga tahun ini bermakna akan sentiasa berlaku ketinggalan masa satu atau dua tahun sebelum jadual hayat untuk tahun terkini dapat disediakan. Bagi pengiraan jangkaan hayat pada tahun terkini, model yang sama masih lagi diguna pakai tetapi hanya mengambil kira bilangan kematian pada tahun semasa sahaja. Namun begitu, jangkaan hayat tersebut akan dikemaskini pada tahun berikutnya apabila bilangan kematian pertengahan tahun untuk tempoh tiga tahun telah tersedia. Sejak tahun 1991, pengiraan jangka hayat untuk tahun semasa telah menggunakan model *Brass Logit*. Namun, mulai tahun 2024, model *Coale-Demeny (West)* akan digunakan bagi menggantikan model *Brass Logit* kerana hasil penilaian model ini menunjukkan bahawa model ini lebih tepat berbanding dengan model *Brass Logit.*

3.2 Jadual hayat ringkas 2023 (muktamad) dijana menggunakan model *Coale-Demeny (West)* yang berasaskan purata bilangan kematian pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran bagi tahun 2022, 2023 dan 2024 yang telah dimuktamadkan.

3.2.1 Data kematian pertengahan tahun 2022 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun (*half-yearly*) kedua 2021 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2021 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2022 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2022 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.2.2 Data kematian pertengahan tahun 2023 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2022 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2022 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2023 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2023 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.2.3 Data kematian pertengahan tahun 2024 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2023 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2023 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2024 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2024 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.2.4 Input penduduk yang digunakan bagi penjanaan jadual hayat ringkas 2023 ini adalah data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2023 berasaskan Banci 2020 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.3 Jadual hayat ringkas 2024 (permulaan) dijana menggunakan model *Coale-Demeny (West)* yang berasaskan purata bilangan kematian pertengahan tahun mengikut kumpulan umur, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran bagi tahun 2023, 2024 dan 2025 (anggaran).

3.3.1 Data kematian pertengahan tahun 2023 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2022 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2022 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2023 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2023 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.3.2 Data kematian pertengahan tahun 2024 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2023 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2023 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2024 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2024 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.3.3 Anggaran data kematian pertengahan tahun 2025 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2024 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2024 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2025 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2025 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran. Anggaran kematian 2025 adalah berdasarkan data siri masa kematian 10 tahun menggunakan kaedah *time series modeller-exponential smoothing models*.

3.3.4 Input penduduk yang digunakan bagi penjanaan jadual hayat ringkas 2024 adalah data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2024 berasaskan Banci 2020 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.4 Jadual hayat ringkas 2025 (anggaran) dijana menggunakan model *Coale-Demeny (West)* berasaskan kepada bilangan kematian pertengahan tahun bagi tahun semasa dan anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun pada tahun semasa.

3.4.1 Anggaran data kematian pertengahan tahun 2025 merujuk kepada kematian yang direkodkan pada separuh tahun kedua 2024 bermula Julai hingga Disember 2024 dan kematian separuh tahun pertama 2025 bermula Januari hingga Jun 2025 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.4.2 Input penduduk yang digunakan bagi penjanaan jadual hayat ringkas 2025 adalah data anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun 2025 berasaskan Banci 2020 mengikut umur satu tahunan, kumpulan etnik, jantina, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran.

3.5 Pengiraan jadual hayat memerlukan satu set nilai input sama ada kadar mortaliti umur tertentu bagi penduduk, ${}_nM_x$ atau nilai ${}_nq_x$ iaitu kebarangkalian mati di antara umur tepat x dan umur tepat $x+n$, di mana n bersamaan selang umur 5 tahun kecuali dua kumpulan umur iaitu di bawah 1 tahun dan 1-4 tahun.

3.6 Untuk menganggarkan ${}_1q_0$ dan ${}_4q_1$ daripada ${}_1M_0$ dan ${}_4M_1$ dan ${}_1L_0$ (di mana ${}_1L_0$ merujuk kepada bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur 0 dan 1) dan ${}_4L_1$ daripada ${}_1q_0$ dan ${}_4q_1$, faktor-faktor pemisah kematian yang diperlukan adalah daripada jadual hayat model *Coale-Demeny* [2].

3.7 Data input adalah dalam bentuk 17 nilai ${}_nM_x$ atau ${}_nq_x$. Jika terdapat lebih daripada 17 nilai, hanya data sehingga ${}_5q_{75}$ akan diambil. Jika ia kurang daripada 17 nilai, iaitu data bagi kumpulan umur bawah 75 tahun, ekstrapolasi akan dibuat sehingga umur 75 tahun.

3.8 Ekstrapolasi ini dibuat dengan andaian bahawa nilai ${}_5q_x$ mempunyai fungsi eksponen. Nisbah dua nilai ${}_nq_x$ yang tertinggi dalam data input telah dijadikan pemalar untuk menganggarkan nilai ${}_nq_x$ sehingga umur 75 tahun. Sebagai contoh, nisbah a daripada data yang diberi akan dikira sebagai:

$$a = \frac{{}_5q_{x+5}}{{}_5q_x}$$

[2] *A. Coale and P. Demeny* (1966)

di mana:

${}_5q_{x+5}$ Nilai tertinggi bagi set yang telah diberi yang mana x adalah kurang daripada 70

a Pemalar

Oleh itu, anggaran untuk ${}_5q_{x+10}$ ialah:

$${}_5q_{x+10} = a \,.\, {}_5q_{x+5}$$

Hubungan ini digunakan untuk membuat anggaran sehingga ${}_5q_{75}$.

3.9 Kadar mortaliti umur tertentu, ${}_nM_x$ bagi penduduk dikira seperti berikut:

$${}_nM_x = \frac{{}_nD_x}{{}_nP_x}$$

di mana:

${}_nD_x$ Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan $x + n$

${}_nP_x$ Bilangan penduduk di antara umur x dan $x + n$

4. PENGIRAAN FUNGSI JADUAL HAYAT

4.1 Jika nilai ${}_nM_x$ digunakan sebagai input, nilai ${}_nq_x$ dihitung sebagai:

$${}_nq_x = \frac{(n.\ {}_nM_x)}{(1 + (n - {}_nk_x).\ {}_nM_x)}$$

di mana:

${}_nq_x$ Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur tepat x dan umur tepat $x + n$

${}_nM_x$ Kadar mortaliti umur tertentu untuk umur x dan $x + n$

n Selang kumpulan umur (1, 4 dan 5)

${}_nk_x$ Faktor pemisah kematian untuk umur x dan $x + n$

Faktor pemisah kematian untuk umur bawah 1 tahun dan 1-4 tahun boleh disediakan sebagai input atau faktor pemisah kematian *Coale-Demeny* digunakan.

Faktor pemisah untuk semua kumpulan umur yang lebih tinggi diandaikan sebagai 2.5.

4.2 Penakat (bilangan orang yang masih hidup) pada setiap umur tepat x, l_x ialah:

$$\frac{l_{x+n}}{l_x} = 1 - {}_nq_x$$

dengan radiks 100,000 kelahiran, iaitu pada umur tepat 0, l_0

4.3 Bilangan kematian di antara umur tepat umur x dan $x+n$, ${}_nd_x$ ialah:

$${}_nd_x = l_x - l_{x+n}$$

4.4 Bilangan orang yang akan hidup-tahun di antara umur tepat x dan $x+n$, ${}_nL_x$ dikira sebagai:

$${}_1L_0 = {}_1k_0 \,.\, l_0 + (1 - ({}_1k_0))l_1$$

$${}_4L_1 = {}_4k_1 \,.\, l_1 + (4 - ({}_4k_1))l_5$$

$${}_5L_x = 2.5(l_x + l_{x+5}) \qquad x = 5, 10, \ldots 75$$

di mana:

${}_1k_0$ Faktor pemisah kematian untuk umur bawah 1 tahun

Lelaki : ${}_1k_0 = 0.0425 + 2.875\ {}_1q_0$

Perempuan : ${}_1k_0 = 0.05 + 3.0\ {}_1q_0$

${}_4k_1$ Faktor pemisah kematian untuk umur 1-4 tahun

Lelaki : ${}_4k_1 = 1.653 - 3.013\ {}_1q_0$

Perempuan : ${}_4k_1 = 1.524 - 1.625\ {}_1q_0$

Semua faktor pemisah kematian yang digunakan adalah yang telah dicadangkan dalam jadual hayat model *Coale-Demeny*.

Bagi kumpulan umur selang terbuka, L_{80+} dikira sebagai:
$L_{80+} = 3.725\ (l_{80}) + 0.0000625\ (l_{80})^2$

4.5 Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur $x+n$, ${}_nm_x$ ialah:

$${}_nm_x = \frac{{}_nd_x}{{}_nL_x}$$

4.6 Jumlah bilangan orang yang akan hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x, T_x ialah:

$$T_x = \sum_{y=x}^{y=w} L_y$$

di mana:

$\sum_{y=x}^{y=w} L_y$ Jumlah semua L_x untuk umur x dan ke atas hingga ke akhir jadual hayat

w Umur tertua di dalam jadual hayat

4.7 Nisbah ketakatan, ${}_nS_x$ ialah:

$${}_nS_x = \frac{{}_nL_{x+5}}{{}_nL_x}$$

di mana:

Perkadaran hidup daripada kelahiran hingga umur 0-4 tahun:

$$S_0 = \frac{{}_5L_0}{5(l_0)}$$

Perkadaran hidup daripada umur 0-4 tahun hingga 5-9 tahun:

$$S_1 = \frac{{}_5L_5}{{}_5L_0}$$

Perkadaran hidup daripada umur x hingga $x + 5$:

$${}_5S_x = \frac{{}_5L_{x+5}}{{}_5L_x}$$

Perkadaran hidup daripada umur 75-80 tahun dan ke atas:

$$S_{75+} = \frac{L_{80+}}{L_{75+}}$$

4.8 Jangkaan hayat pada umur x, e_x ialah:

$$e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x}$$

5. DEFINISI JADUAL HAYAT

x dan $x + n$ Masa hidup di antara dua umur tepat x dan $x + n$.

Contohnya, umur '65-70' bermaksud 5 tahun selang umur di antara ulang tahun hari lahir ke-65 dan ke-70.

$_nq_x$ Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur $x + n$, iaitu, perkadaran orang dalam kohort yang hidup pada permulaan selang umur yang dinyatakan x yang akan mati sebelum mencapai ke akhir selang umur $x + n$.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1, kebarangkalian seorang lelaki pada umur tepat 65 tahun akan mati sebelum mencapai ulang tahun hari lahir ke 70, $_5q_{65}$ ialah 0.13690, iaitu daripada setiap 100,000 orang yang hidup dan pada umur tepat 65 tahun, 13,690 akan mati sebelum mencapai ulang tahun hari lahir ke-70.

l_x Orang yang masih hidup pada setiap umur tepat x, iaitu bilangan orang yang masih hidup pada permulaan selang umur x daripada jumlah kelahiran yang diandaikan seramai 100,000 orang.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1, daripada 100,000 bayi lelaki yang baru lahir, 73,070 orang akan hidup sehingga umur tepat 65 tahun.

$_nd_x$ Bilangan kematian di antara umur tepat x dan umur tepat x+n iaitu bilangan orang yang akan mati dalam selang umur x hingga x+n daripada jumlah bilangan kelahiran yang diandaikan dalam jadual.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1 bagi lelaki, akan berlaku 10,003 kematian di antara umur tepat 65 tahun dan 70 tahun kepada kohort permulaan 100,000 bayi lelaki yang baru lahir.

$_nm_x$ Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur tepat x dan umur tepat x+n.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1 bagi lelaki, kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur 65 tahun dan umur 70 tahun ialah 10,003 / 340,344 iaitu 0.02939.

$_nL_x$ Bilangan orang yang akan hidup-tahun di antara umur tepat x dan umur tepat x+n oleh kohort 100,000 kelahiran yang diandaikan.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1, 100,000 bayi lelaki yang baru lahir, 340,344 orang akan hidup-tahun di antara umur tepat 65 tahun dan 70 tahun. Daripada 73,070 orang yang mencapai umur 65 tahun, 63,067 orang yang hidup sehingga umur 70 tahun akan hidup 5 tahun seorang, iaitu 315,335 orang-tahun (63,067 x 5 = 315,355 orang-tahun) dan 10,003 orang yang mati masing-masing akan hidup dalam tempoh masa yang berbeza yang kurang daripada 5 tahun, purata selama 2.5 tahun, iaitu 25,007.5 orang-tahun (10,003 x 2.5 = 25,007.5).

$_nS_x$ Perkadaran orang yang masih hidup daripada kumpulan umur x hingga $x + n$ kepada kumpulan umur lain $x + 5$ hingga $x + 5 + n$.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1 bagi lelaki, perkadaran orang hidup daripada kumpulan umur 65-69 kepada kumpulan umur 70-74 ialah 284,881 / 340,344 iaitu 0.83704.

T_x Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas permulaan umur tepat x oleh kohort 100,000 kelahiran yang diandaikan.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1, 100,000 bayi lelaki yang baru lahir, seramai 1,055,472 orang akan hidup-tahun selepas ulang tahun hari lahir ke-65.

e_x Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.

Contohnya merujuk kepada Jadual 2.1, seorang lelaki yang mencapai ulang tahun hari lahir ke-65 akan dijangka hidup selama 14.4 tahun lagi.

6. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

p	Permulaan
e	Anggaran
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
-	Tiada/ kosong
N/A	Tidak tersedia
..	Data tidak diperoleh

TECHNICAL NOTES

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 *A life table is a useful tool for presenting the mortality situation of a population. A life table is prepared from age-specific mortality rates or probability of deaths (q_x) and the results used to measure mortality, survival ratio and life expectancy.*

1.2 *Life expectancy is the average number of years a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age, assuming the mortality rate of a certain age is the same throughout his or her lifetime. Life expectancy at birth reflects mortality. It is independent of the population's age structure and is not influenced by extraneous factors such as the selection of a standard population, changes in birth rates and other demographic phenomena.*

1.3 *Life tables are used by demographers, public health workers and actuaries in the studies of fertility, mortality, migration, longevity, population growth, population projections, length of working life and length of married life*[1].

1.4 *This report also provides life tables by major ethnic group at Malaysia level based on the classification used during Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020). The classifications used are:*

Citizens

a. *Bumiputera consists of Malay and Other Bumiputera;*
b. *Chinese;*
c. *Indians; and*
d. *Others.*

Non-citizens

1.5 *The statistics of life expectancy for 2020 to 2025 have been revised based on the MyCensus 2020 meanwhile the statistics of life expectancy for 2010 to 2019 are based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010 (Census 2010) and will be revised later.*

[1] *H.S Shryock and J.S. Siegel (1976)*

2. CONCEPTS

2.1 *Abridged life table is a table that shows the probability that a person at a certain age (5-year age interval) will die before reaching his or her next birthday. A life table is prepared from age-specific mortality rates or probability of deaths (q_x) and the results used to measure mortality, survival ratio and life expectancy.*

2.2 *Life expectancy is the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.*

2.3 *Survivors are the number of survivors at the beginning of a certain age.*

3. METHODOLOGY

3.1 *The life tables are generated from Coale-Demeny (West) model based on the average final number of mid-year for three year. This approach was adopted to minimise random annual fluctuations in the number of deaths. The use of triennial deaths implies that there will always be a time lag of one or two years for life tables of a year to be made available. For the calculation of life expectancy in the latest year, the same model was also applied but it takes into account the number of deaths in the current year only. However, the life expectancy will be updated the following year when the mid-year death numbers for the three-year period are available. Since 1991, the calculation of life expectancy for the current year has used the Brass Logit model. However, starting 2024, the Coale-Demeny (West) model will be used instead of the Brass Logit model because the assessment of this model showed that the estimates is more accurate as compared to the Brass Logit model.*

3.2 *The abridged life tables 2023 (final) are generated using the Coale-Demeny (West) model based on the average final number of mid-year deaths by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts for 2022, 2023 and 2024.*

3.2.1 *Mid-year data on deaths for 2022 refers to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2021 from July to December 2021 and the first half-yearly of 2022 deaths from January to June 2022 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.2.2 *Mid-year data on deaths for 2023 refers to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2022 from July to December 2022 and the first half-yearly of 2023 deaths from January to June 2023 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.2.3 *Mid-year data on deaths for 2024 refers to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2023 from July to December 2023 and the first half-yearly of 2024 deaths from January to June 2024 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.2.4 *The input of the population used to generate the abridged life tables is the mid-year population estimates for 2023 based on the MyCensus 2020 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.3 *The abridged life tables 2024 (preliminary) are generated using the Coale-Demeny (West) model based on the average final number of mid-year deaths by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts for 2023, 2024 and 2025 (estimates).*

3.3.1 *Mid-year data on deaths for 2023 refers to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2022 from July to December 2022 and the first half-yearly of 2023 deaths from January to June 2023 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.3.2 *Mid-year data on deaths for 2024 refers to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2023 from July to December 2023 and the first half-yearly of 2024 deaths from January to June 2024 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.3.3 *Mid-year death estimates for 2025 refer to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2024 from July to December 2024 and the first half-yearly of 2025 deaths from January to June 2025 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts. The 2025 estimate deaths based on 10-year death time series data using the time series modeler-exponential smoothing models.*

3.3.4 *The input of the population used to generate the abridged life tables is the mid-year population estimates for 2024 based on the MyCensus 2020 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.4 *The abridged life tables 2025 (estimates) are generated using the the Coale-Demeny (West) model based on the number of mid-year deaths for current year.and mid-year population estimates for the current year.*

3.4.1 *Mid-year death estimates for 2025 refer to the deaths recorded in the second half-yearly of 2024 from July to December 2024 and the first half-yearly of 2025 deaths from January to June 2025 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.4.2 *The input of the population used to generate the abridged life tables is the mid-year population estimates for 2025 based on the MyCensus 2020 by single age, ethnic group, sex, state and administrative districts.*

3.5 *The calculation of life tables requires a set of input values of either the age-specific mortality rates of the population, ${}_nM_x$ or the ${}_nq_x$ values, that is, probabilities of dying between exact ages x and $x+n$, where n equals to 5-year age intervals except for the first two age groups below 1 year and 1-4 years.*

3.6 *For estimating ${}_1q_0$ and ${}_4q_1$ from ${}_1M_0$ and ${}_4M_1$ and ${}_1L_0$ (where ${}_1L_0$ refers to the number of person-years lived between age 0 and 1) and ${}_4L_1$ from ${}_1q_0$ and ${}_4q_1$, death separation factors which are required from the Coale-Demeny model life tables[2].*

3.7 *The data input is in the form of 17 values of ${}_nM_x$ or ${}_nq_x$. If there are more than 17 values, only data up to ${}_5q_{75}$ were taken. If there are less than 17 values, that is data up to an age group below the age of 75 years, extrapolation up to the age of 75 years is done automatically.*

3.8 *The extrapolation is done by assuming that the ${}_5q_x$ values have exponential functions. The ratio of the two highest values of ${}_nq_x$ in the data input is constant for estimation, up to the age of 75 years. For example, the ratio of a from the data given is computed as:*

$$a = \frac{{}_5q_{x+5}}{{}_5q_x}$$

where:

${}_5q_{x+5}$ *The highest value of the given set in which x is less than 70*

a *Constant value*

Therefore, the estimate of ${}_5q_{x+10}$ is:

$${}_5q_{x+10} = a \,.\, {}_5q_{x+5}$$

This relationship is used in estimation up to ${}_5q_{75}$.

[2] *A. Coale and P. Demeny* (1966)

3.9 The age-specific mortality rates, ${}_nM_x$ of the population calculated as follows:

$$ {}_nM_x = \frac{{}_nD_x}{{}_nP_x} $$

where:

${}_nD_x$ Number of deaths between ages x and $x+n$

${}_nP_x$ Number of populations between ages x and $x+n$

4. COMPUTATION OF LIFE TABLE FUNCTIONS

4.1 If ${}_nM_x$ values are used as inputs, the ${}_nq_x$ values are computed as:

$$ {}_nq_x = \frac{(n.\ {}_nM_x)}{(1 + (n - {}_nk_x).\ {}_nM_x)} $$

where:

${}_nq_x$ Probability of dying between exact age x and exact age $x+n$

${}_nM_x$ Age-specific mortality rates for ages x and $x+n$

n Age group interval (1, 4 and 5)

${}_nk_x$ Death separation factor for ages x and $x+n$

The death separation factors for ages below 1 year and 1-4 years can be provided as the input or the Coale-Demeny death separation factors can be used.

The separation factor for all higher age groups is assumed to be 2.5.

4.2 Survivors (the number of survivors) at each exact age x, l_x is:

$$ \frac{l_{x+n}}{l_x} = 1 - {}_nq_x $$

with a radix of 100,000 births, that is at exact age 0, l_0

4.3 The number of deaths between exact ages x and $x+n$, ${}_nd_x$ is:

$$ {}_nd_x = l_x - l_{x+n} $$

4.4 *The number of person-years lived (survivors) between exact ages x and $x+n$, ${}_nL_x$ is calculated as:*

$${}_1L_0 = {}_1k_0 \,.\, l_0 + (1 - ({}_1k_0))l_1$$

$${}_4L_1 = {}_4k_1 \,.\, l_1 + (4 - ({}_4k_1))l_5$$

$${}_5L_x = 2.5(l_x + l_{x+5}) \qquad x = 5, 10, \ldots 75$$

where:

${}_1k_0$ *Death separation factors for ages below 1 year*

Male : ${}_1k_0 = 0.0425 + 2.875\ {}_1q_0$

Female : ${}_1k_0 = 0.05 + 3.0\ {}_1q_0$

${}_4k_1$ *Death separation factors for aged 1-4 years*

Male : ${}_4k_1 = 1.653 - 3.013\ {}_1q_0$

Female : ${}_4k_1 = 1.524 - 1.625\ {}_1q_0$

All the death separation factors used are as suggested in Coale-Demeny model life tables.

The open-ended age group, L_{80+} is calculated as:
$L_{80+} = 3.725\ (l_{80}) + 0.0000625\ (l_{80})^2$

4.5 *The central mortality rate between age x and age $x+n$, ${}_nm_x$ is:*

$${}_nm_x = \frac{{}_nd_x}{{}_nL_x}$$

4.6 *The total number of person-years lived after exact age x, T_x is:*

$$T_x = \sum_{y=x}^{y=w} L_y$$

where:

$\sum_{y=x}^{y=w} L_y$ *Sum of the L_x for ages x and over to the end of the life table*

w *The oldest age in the life table*

4.7 *The survival ratio,* ${}_nS_x$ *is:*

$$ {}_nS_x = \frac{{}_nL_{x+5}}{{}_nL_x} $$

where:

Proportion of surviving from birth to ages 0-4 years is:

$$ S_0 = \frac{{}_5L_0}{5(l_0)} $$

Proportion of surviving from ages 0-4 years to 5-9 years is:

$$ S_1 = \frac{{}_5L_5}{{}_5L_0} $$

Proportion of surviving from ages x *to* $x + 5$ *is:*

$$ {}_5S_x = \frac{{}_5L_{x+5}}{{}_5L_x} $$

Proportion of surviving from ages 75-80 years and over is:

$$ S_{75+} = \frac{L_{80+}}{L_{75+}} $$

4.8 *Life expectancy at the age* x, e_x *is:*

$$ e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x} $$

5. LIFE TABLE DEFINITIONS

x *and* $x + n$	*The period of life between two exact ages* x *and* $x + n$.
	For example, age group of the age of '65-70' means the 5-year interval between the 65th and 70th birthdays.
${}_nq_x$	*The probability of dying between age* x *and age* $x + n$, *the proportion of persons in the cohort that alive at the beginning of age interval* x *who will die before reaching the end of that age interval* $x + n$.

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, the probability that a person of exact the age of 65th will die before reaching his 70th birthday, ${}_5q_{65}$ is 0.13690, that is, out of every 100,000 persons alive and exactly 65 years old, 13,891 will die before reaching their 70th birthday.

l_x *Survivors at each exact age x, that is, the number of persons living at the beginning of an age interval x out of a total of births assumed to be 100,000 persons.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, out of 100,000 newborn male babies, 73,070 persons would survive to exact the age of 65th years.

${}_nd_x$ *The number of deaths between exact age x and exact age $x+n$, that is, the number of persons who would die within the indicated age interval x to $x+n$ out of the total number of births assumed in the table.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1 there would be 10,003 deaths for male between exact the ages of 65 years and 70 years to the initial cohort of 100,000 newborn male babies.

${}_nm_x$ *Central mortality rate between exact age x and exact age $x+n$.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, the central mortality rate for male between the age of 65 years and the age of 70 years is 10,003 / 340,344 that is, 0.02939.

${}_nL_x$ *The number of person-years lived (survivors) between exact age x and exact age $x+n$ by the cohort 100,000 births assumed.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, the 100,000 newborn male babies would live 340,344 person-years between exact the ages of 65 years and 70 years. Out of 73,070 person who reach the age of 65 years, the 62,617 persons who survive to the age of 70 years would live 5 years each, that is 315,335 person-years (63,067 x 5 = 315,335 person-years) and 10,003 persons who die would each live varying periods of time less than 5 years, averaging about 2.5 years, that is 25,252.5 person-years (10,003 x 2.5 = 25,007.5).

$_nS_x$ *The proportion of survivors from age group x to $x+n$ to another age group $x+5$ to $x+5+n$.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1 the proportion of survivors for male from the age group of 65-69 to the age group of 70-74 is 284,881/ 340,344 that is 0.83704.

T_x *The total number of person-years to be lived after the beginning of exact age x by the cohort of 100,000 births assumed.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, the 100,000 of newborn male babies would live,1,055,472 person-years after their 65th birthday.

e_x *Life expectancy is the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live (survives) at the beginning of a certain age x if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/ her lifetime.*

For example, refer to the Table 2.1, males who reaches his 65th birthday is expected to live 14.4 years more.

6. NOTE AND SYMBOLS

p	*Preliminary*
e	*Estimates*
W.P.	*Wilayah Persekutuan*
-	*Nil/ blank*
N/A	*Not available*
..	*Data not acquired*

PERTANYAAN BERHUBUNG DENGAN PENERBITAN INI BOLEH JUGA DIBUAT DI PEJABAT PERANGKAAN NEGERI SEPERTI BERIKUT:

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Johor,
Tingkat 14, Menara Tabung Haji,
Jalan Air Molek,
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.
Tel. : 07-225 3700
Faks : 07-224 9972
Emel : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kedah,
Aras 1, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan,
Bandar Muadzam Shah,
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.
Tel. : 04-700 1240
Faks : 04-733 8412
Emel : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Kelantan,
Tingkat 8, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Bayam,
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.
Tel. : 09-741 9449
Faks : 09-748 2142
Emel : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Melaka,
Aras 7 & 8, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,
75450, Ayer Keroh, Melaka.
Tel. : 06-252 2725
Faks : 06-252 2711
Emel : jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sembilan,
Tingkat 12, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.
Tel. : 06-765 5000
Faks : 06-765 5002
Emel : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pahang,
Tingkat 7, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Gambut,
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7
Faks : 09-514 4636
Emel : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Pulau Pinang,
Tingkat 6, Bangunan Persekutuan,
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.
Tel. : 04-226 6244
Faks : 04-229 9499
Emel : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perak,
Tingkat 3, Blok A, Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),
30450 Ipoh, Perak.
Tel. : 05-255 4963
Faks : 05-255 1073
Emel : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Perlis,
Tingkat 2, 26B, KPARC,
01000 Kangar, Perlis.
Tel. : 04-977 1221
Faks : 04-977 1223
Emel : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Selangor,
Tingkat 9, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.
Tel. : 03-5515 0200
Faks : 03-5518 0408
Emel : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Terengganu,
Tingkat 9, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Sultan Ismail,
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.
Tel. : 09-622 3062
Faks : 09-622 9659
Emel : admin_jptrg@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sabah,
Tingkat 1-3, Blok C,
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan Sabah,
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.
Tel. : 088-484 602
Faks : 088-484 659
Emel : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Negeri Sarawak,
Tingkat 7 & 8, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.
Tel. : 082-240 287
Faks : 082-242 609
Emel : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Pengarah,
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Wilayah Persekutuan,
Tingkat 14 & 15, Wisma FGV,
Jalan Raja Laut,
50350 Kuala Lumpur.
Tel.: 03-2267 2400
Faks : 03-2691 0639
Emel : jpwpkl@dosm.gov.my

ENQUIRIES ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION CAN ALSO BE MADE AT THE FOLLOWING STATE STATISTICS OFFICES:

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Johor,
14th Floor, Menara Tabung Haji,
Jalan Air Molek,
80000 Johor Bahru, Johor.
Tel. : 07-225 3700
Fax : 07-224 9972
Email : jpjohor@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kedah,
1st Floor, Zon C, Wisma Persekutuan,
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan
Persekutuan, Bandar Muadzam Shah,
06550 Anak Bukit, Alor Setar, Kedah.
Tel. : 04-700 1240
Fax : 04-733 8412
Email : jpkedah@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Kelantan,
8th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Bayam,
15514 Kota Bharu, Kelantan.
Tel. : 09-741 9449
Fax : 09-748 2142
Email : jpkelantan@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Melaka,
7th & 8th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan MITC, Hang Tuah Jaya,
75450, Ayer Keroh, Melaka.
Tel. : 06-252 2725
Fax : 06-252 2711
Email : jpmelaka@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Negeri Sembilan,
12th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Dato' Abdul Kadir,
70000 Seremban, Negeri Sembilan.
Tel. : 06-765 5000
Fax : 06-765 5002
Email : jpnsembilan@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pahang,
7th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
Jalan Gambut,
25000 Kuantan, Pahang.
Tel. : 09-516 3931/7
Fax : 09-514 4636
Email : jppahang@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Pulau Pinang,
6th Floor, Bangunan Persekutuan,
10400 Jalan Anson, Pulau Pinang.
Tel. : 04-226 6244
Fax : 04-229 9499
Email : jppulaupinang@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perak,
3rd Floor, Block A,
Bangunan Persekutuan Ipoh,
Jalan Dato' Seri Ahmad Said (Greentown),
30450 Ipoh, Perak.
Tel. : 05-255 4963
Fax : 05-255 1073
Email : jpperak@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Perlis,
Level 2, 26B, KPARC,
01000 Kangar, Perlis.
Tel. : 04-977 1221
Fax : 04-977 1223
Email : jpperlis@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Selangor,
9th Floor, Bangunan Darul Ehsan,
Jalan Indah, Seksyen 14,
40000 Shah Alam, Selangor.
Tel. : 03- 5515 0200
Fax : 03-5518 0408
Email : jpselangor@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Terengganu,
9th Floor, Wisma Persekutuan,
Jalan Sultan Ismail,
20200 Kuala Terengganu, Terengganu.
Tel. : 09-622 3062
Fax : 09-622 9659
Email : admin_jptrg@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sabah,
Level 1-3, Block C,
Kompleks Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan Sabah,
Jalan UMS, Beg Berkunci No. 2046,
88999 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.
Tel. : 088-484 602
Fax : 088-484 659
Email : jpsabah@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Sarawak,
7th & 8th Floor, Bangunan Tun Datuk Patinggi
Tuanku Haji Bujang, Jalan Simpang Tiga,
93514 Kuching, Sarawak.
Tel. : 082-240 287
Fax : 082-242 609
Email : sarawak@dosm.gov.my

Director,
Department of Statistics,
Malaysia, Federal Territories,
14th & 15th Floor, Wisma FGV,
Jalan Raja Laut,
50350 Kuala Lumpur.
Tel. : 03-2267 2400
Fax : 03-2691 0639
Email : jpwpkl@dosm.gov.my