

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**PERUSAHAAN MIKRO,
KECIL DAN SEDERHANA**
*MICRO, SMALL AND
MEDIUM ENTERPRISES*

2024

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES

2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,

Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan

62514 Putrajaya,

MALAYSIA

Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Faks	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube	:	StatsMalaysia
E-mel / <i>E-mail</i>	:	info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum/ <i>general enquiries</i>)
	:	data@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan & permintaan data / <i>data request & enquiries</i>)

Harga / Price : RM15.00

Diterbitkan pada Julai 2025 / *Published on July 2025*

Hakcipta terpelihara / *All rights reserved.*

Tiada bahagian daripada terbitan ini boleh diterbitkan semula, disimpan untuk pengeluaran atau ditukar dalam apa-apa bentuk atau alat apa jua pun kecuali setelah mendapat kebenaran daripada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means or stored in database without the prior written permission from Department of Statistics Malaysia. Users reproducing content of this publication with or without adaptation should quote the following:

“Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia”

ISSN 2948 - 4146

KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) membentangkan statistik yang meliputi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Eksport, Guna Tenaga dan Produktiviti dari tahun 2015 hingga 2024. Penyusunan ini menggunakan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan ringkasan penemuan bagi keseluruhan statistik PMKS diikuti bahagian kedua, mengandungi jadual statistik terperinci. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga merangkumi aspek teknikal, termasuk skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta sumber data.

Statistik ini dapat membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan terutamanya bagi PMKS.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Julai 2025

PREFACE

The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) publication presents statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Exports, Employment and Productivity for MSMEs from 2015 to 2024. This compilation adopts the concepts recommended by the System of National Accounts 2008.

This publication is divided into three parts. The first part displays the summary of findings for the MSMEs' statistics, followed by the second part, which provides detailed statistical tables. Meanwhile, the third part covers technical aspects, including scope and coverage, concepts and definitions, as well as data sources.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians, and individuals in the planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis and projections as well as business development planning for MSMEs.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Feedback and suggestions for improving future publication are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia

July 2025

ISI KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

Muka surat /
pages

i

Kata Pengantar
Preface

01

Ringkasan Penemuan
Summary of Findings

19

Jadual Statistik
Statistical Tables

21

1A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
- RM Juta
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- RM Million

21

1B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- RM Million

22

2A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
- RM Juta
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- RM Million

22

2B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
- RM Juta
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- RM Million

23

3A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- Annual Percentage Change

23

3B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices
- Annual Percentage Change

24

4A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- Annual Percentage Change

24

4B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices
- Annual Percentage Change

ISI KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

Muka surat /
pages

25	5	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> - RM Million
26	6	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> - RM Million
27	7	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> - Annual Percentage Change
28	8	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> - Annual Percentage Change
29	9	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP
30	10	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP
31	11	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices</i> - Percentage Share to Sector
32	12	Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor <i>Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices</i> - Percentage Share to Sector
33	13A	Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - RM Bilion <i>MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - RM Billion</i>
33	13B	Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Annual Percentage Change</i>
33	13C	Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Jumlah Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan <i>MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services</i> - Percentage Share to Total of Exports Goods and Services

ISI KANDUNGAN

CONTENTS

Muka surat / pages

34	14A Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000) <i>Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)</i>
34	14B Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change</i>
35	14C Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000) <i>MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)</i>
35	14D Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change</i>
36	14E Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga Malaysia <i>MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to Malaysia's Employment</i>
36	14F Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Guna Tenaga PMTK <i>MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Percentage Share to MSMEs' Employment</i>
37	14G Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - (RM) <i>MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - (RM)</i>
37	14H Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan <i>MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change</i>

39

Nota Teknikal
Technical Notes



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

PMKS 2024

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PERUSAHAAN MIKRO, KECIL DAN SEDERHANA (PMKS) 2024



KDNK Malaysia
pada harga malar 2015

5.1%

RM1,650.3b

Bukan PMKS

4.7%

RM997.9b



PMKS

5.8%

RM652.4b

Nilai dan Kadar Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS Malaysia pada
Harga Malar 2015



KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR PMKS

Prestasi PMKS kepada KDNK

39.5% **5.8%** | 4.9%



Sumbangan

54.8%



Pertanian

2.5% | 0.8%

48.8%



Pembinaan

17.3% | 5.8%

43.1%



Perkhidmatan

5.7% | 6.5%

34.1%



Pembuatan

5.0% | 1.5%

3.1%



Perlombongan & pengkuarian

3.8% | 4.4%

GUNA TENAGA PMKS



Prestasi PMKS kepada Guna Tenaga

48.7% **3.1%** | 3.5%



Perkhidmatan

Sumbangan:

50.8%

4.0% | 4.5%



Pembuatan

Sumbangan:

46.2%

2.7% | 2.4%



Pembinaan

Sumbangan:

48.1%

0.4% | 0.9%



Pertanian

Sumbangan:

42.3%

0.6% | 1.0%



Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Sumbangan:

28.0%

1.8% | 0.1%

Nota:

- Sumbangan Perubahan peratusan tahunan
- b merujuk kepada bilion
- Tahun 2024 | 2023

EKSPORT PMKS BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN



Prestasi PMKS
kepada Eksport

14.3%

31.3% | 3.0%



Pembuatan

Sumbangan:

62.0%

7.9% | -0.7%



Perkhidmatan

Sumbangan:

36.2%

114.8% | 16.4%



Pertanian

Sumbangan:

1.8%

-4.9% | 12.7%

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



MSMEs 2024

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) 2024



Malaysia's GDP
at constant 2015 prices

5.1%

RM1,650.3b

Non-MSMEs

4.7%

RM997.9b



MSMEs

5.8%

RM652.4b

Value and Growth Rate of Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP at
Constant 2015 Prices



MSMEs' GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Performance of MSMEs to GDP

39.5% **5.8%** | 4.9%



Share

54.8%



Agriculture

2.5% | 0.8%

48.8%



Construction

17.3% | 5.8%

43.1%



Services

5.7% | 6.5%

34.1%



Manufacturing

5.0% | 1.5%

3.1%



Mining & quarrying

3.8% | 4.4%

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT



Performance of MSMEs to Employment

48.7% **3.1%** | 3.5%



Services

Share:

50.8%



4.0% | 4.5%



Construction

Share:

48.1%



0.4% | 0.9%



Manufacturing

Share:

46.2%



2.7% | 2.4%



Agriculture

Share:

42.3%



0.6% | 1.0%



Mining & quarrying

Share:

28.0%



1.8% | 0.1%

Notes:

- Share
- Annual percentage change
- b refers to billion
- Year 2024 | 2023



Performance of
MSMEs to Exports

14.3%

31.3% | 3.0%

MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Manufacturing

Share:

62.0%



7.9% | -0.7%



Services

Share:

36.2%



114.8% | 16.4%



Agriculture

Share:

1.8%



-4.9% | 12.7%

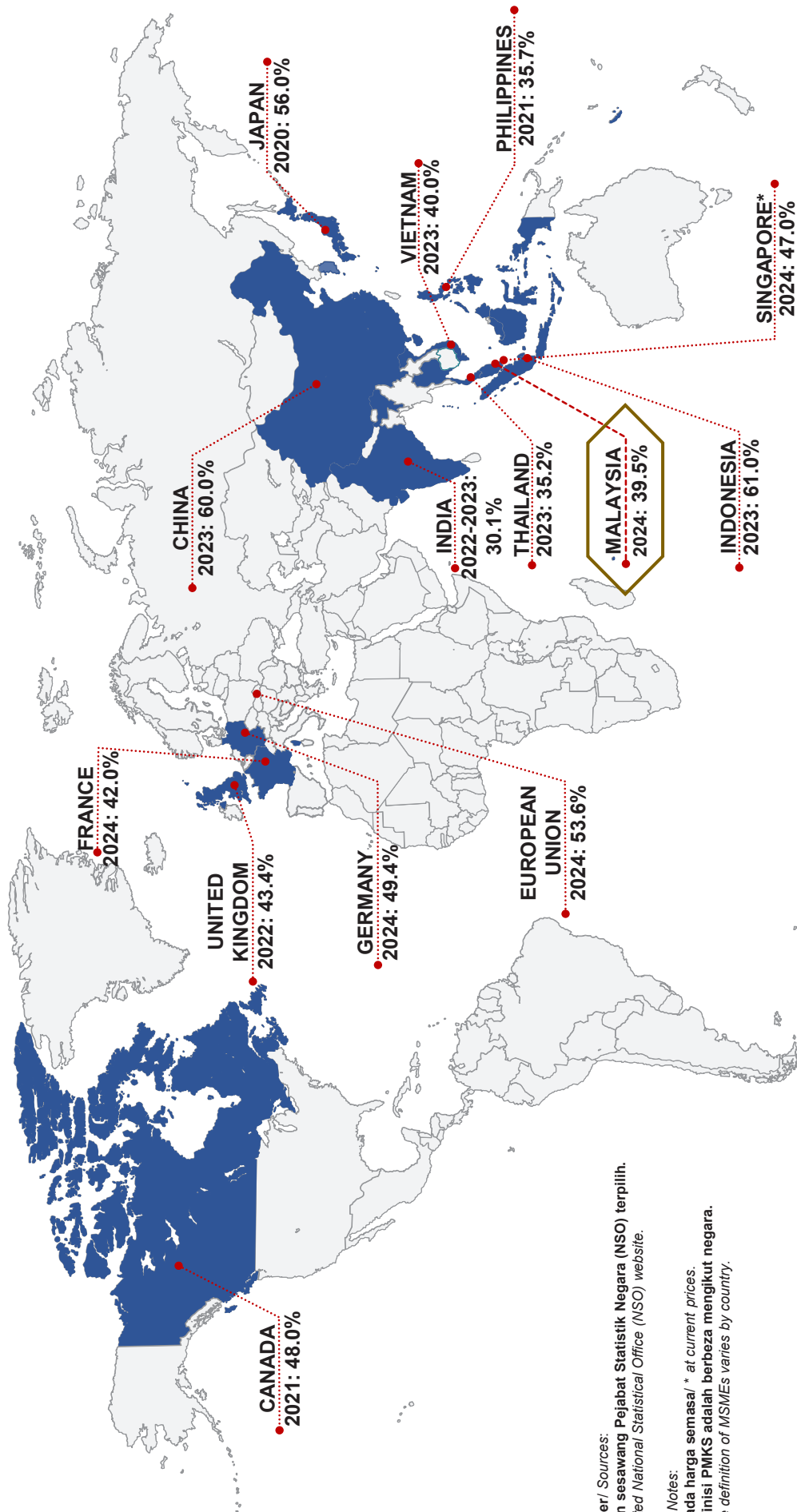
Source: National Accounts, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



STATISTIK KDNK PMKS BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH STATISTICS ON MSMEs' GDP FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES



Sumber/ Sources:
Laman sesawang Pejabat Statistik Negara (NSO) terpilih.
Selected National Statistical Office (NSO) website.

Nota/ Notes:

- * pada harga semasa/ * at current prices.
- Definisi PMKS adalah berbeza mengikut negara.
The definition of MSMEs varies by country.

PENGENALAN

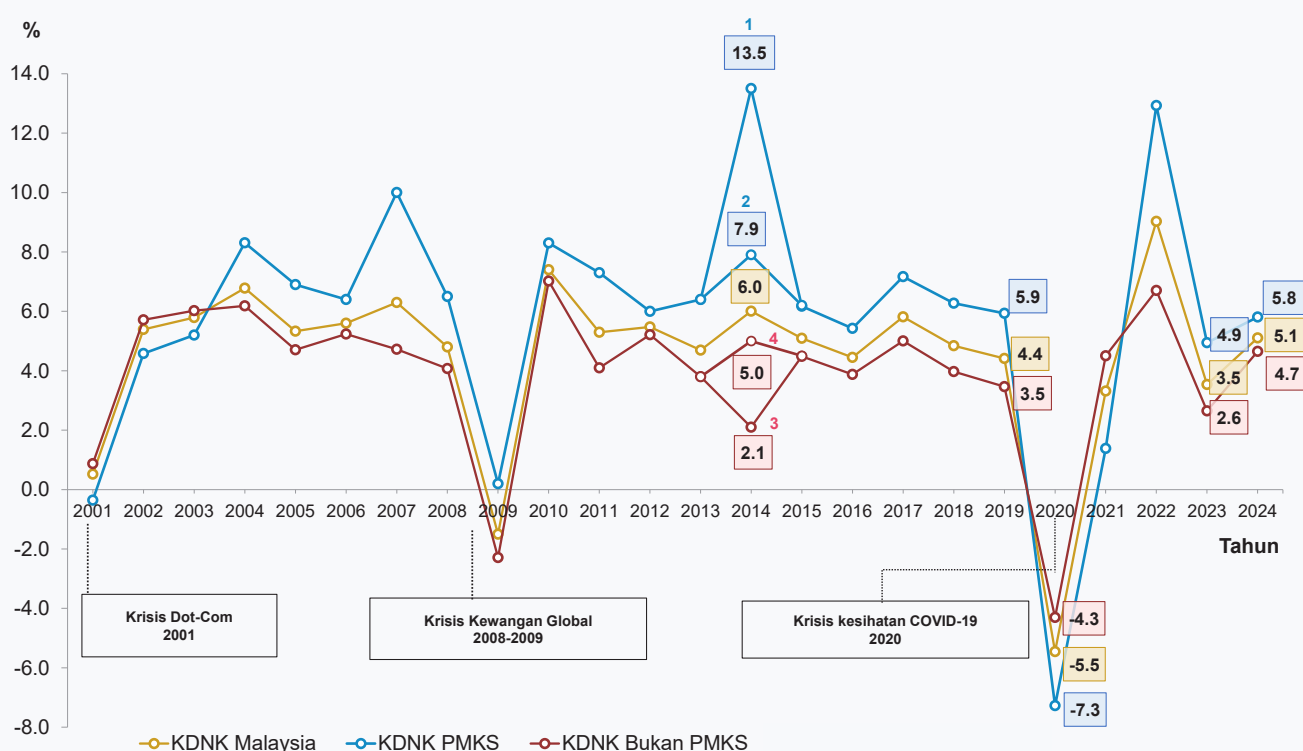
Penerbitan ini memaparkan prestasi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) dari segi sumbangan kepada Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Eksport dan Guna Tenaga bagi tahun 2024. Statistik PMKS ini disusun berdasarkan definisi PMKS yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK).

PRESTASI KDNK PMKS 2024

KDNK PMKS Malaysia bertumbuh 5.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 4.9 peratus pada tahun 2023. Prestasi ini mengatasi pertumbuhan kedua-dua KDNK Malaysia keseluruhan dan KDNK Bukan PMKS yang masing-masing meningkat 5.1 peratus dan 4.7 peratus, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 1**.

Carta 1

KDNK: Malaysia, PMKS dan Bukan PMKS bagi 2001-2024 pada Harga Malar
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan



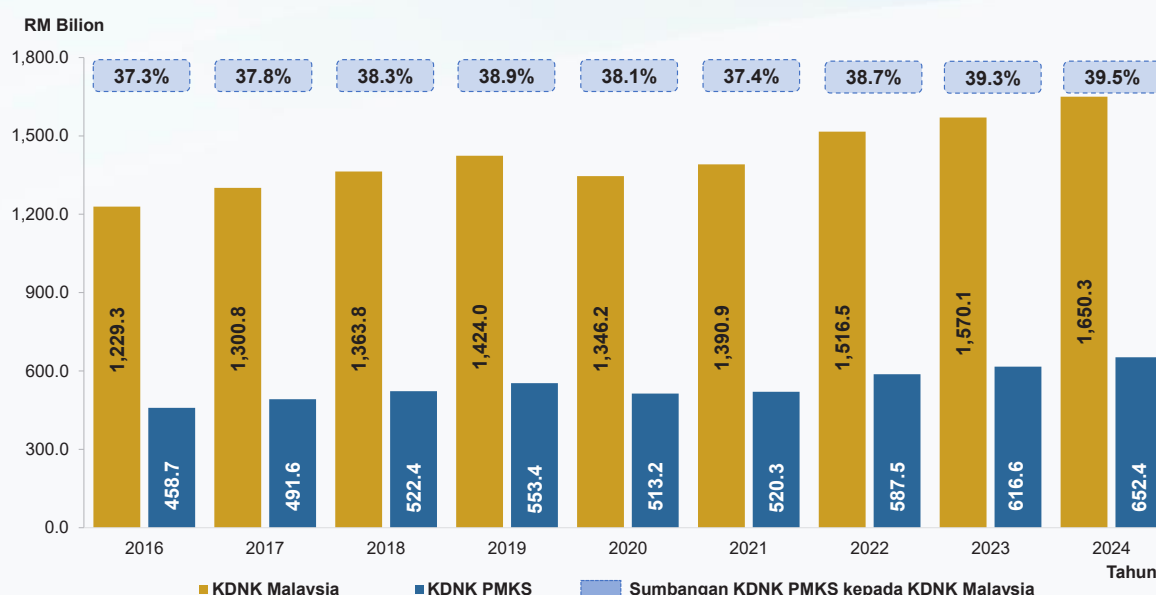
Nota:

- ¹Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama PMKS bagi 2013
- ²Pertumbuhan KDNK PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2013
- ³Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Lama PMKS bagi 2013
- ⁴Pertumbuhan KDNK Bukan PMKS berdasarkan Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2014 berbanding Definisi Baharu PMKS bagi 2013

Pada tahun 2024, sumbangan PMKS kepada KDNK meningkat daripada 39.3 peratus pada tahun 2023 kepada 39.5 peratus dengan nilai ditambah RM652.4 bilion (2023: RM616.6 bilion), seperti yang ditunjukkan pada **Carta 2**. Pertumbuhan PMKS dipacu terutamanya oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan yang kedua-duanya menyumbang 84.7 peratus kepada KDNK PMKS. Nilai semasa bagi KDNK PMKS mencecah RM762.6 bilion pada tahun 2024, meningkat daripada RM711.6 bilion pada tahun 2023.

Carta 2

Nilai Ditambah dan Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS kepada KDNK Malaysia bagi 2016-2024 pada Harga Malar 2015



Nilai ditambah PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** berkembang 5.7 peratus pada tahun 2024, menyederhana daripada 6.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Kedua-dua sektor **Pembuatan** dan **Pertanian** masing-masing menunjukkan pertumbuhan yang lebih baik pada tahun 2024 dengan pengembangan 5.0 peratus (2023: 1.5%) dan 2.5 peratus (2023: 0.8%). Sektor **Pembinaan** meningkat dengan ketara daripada 5.8 peratus pada tahun 2023 kepada 17.3 peratus pada tahun 2024, manakala sektor **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** bertumbuh perlahan daripada 4.4 peratus kepada 3.8 peratus. Perubahan peratusan tahunan KDNK PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi seperti yang digambarkan pada **Paparan 1**.

Paparan 1

Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan KDNK PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2022-2024 pada Harga Malar 2015



Prestasi PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, terutamanya Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan pada 4.5 peratus (2023: 5.8%), Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan pada 8.4 peratus (2023: 6.1%), Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi pada 8.6 peratus (2023: 10.6%) dan Perkhidmatan lain pada 5.3 peratus (2023: 8.9%).

Pertumbuhan yang memberangsangkan dalam sektor **Pembuatan** disumbangkan oleh subsektor Pembuatan lain yang melonjak kepada 3.9 peratus selepas mengalami penyusutan 0.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Selain itu, Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka turut berkembang 8.1 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 5.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

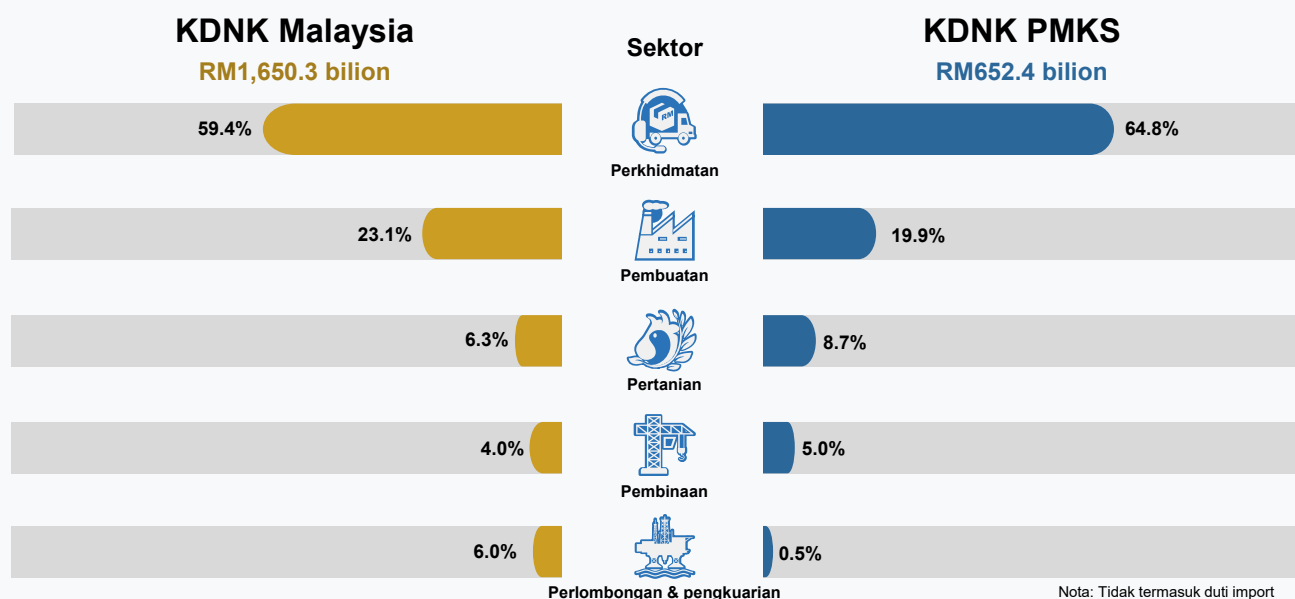
Pertumbuhan sektor **Pertanian** pada tahun 2024 dipacu oleh subsektor Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain yang bertumbuh 2.6 peratus serta subsektor Perikanan yang meningkat 3.1 peratus.

KOMPOSISI KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Sektor **Perkhidmatan** kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar dalam aktiviti PMKS dengan sumbangan 64.8 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 19.9 peratus (**Paparan 2**). Sektor Pertanian pula menyumbang sebanyak 8.7 peratus kepada KDNK PMKS. Sementara itu, sektor Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian masing-masing menyumbang 5.0 peratus dan 0.5 peratus.

Paparan 2

Peratus Sumbangan KDNK Malaysia dan PMKS bagi 2024 pada Harga Malar 2015

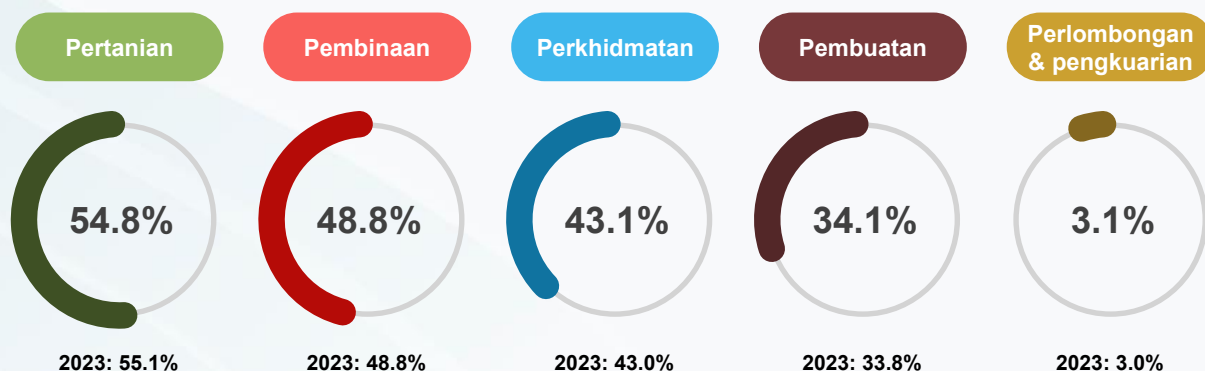


SUMBANGAN KDNK PMKS KEPADA KDNK MALAYSIA MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Dari segi sumbangan KDNK PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi, sektor Perkhidmatan, Pembuatan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian merekodkan peningkatan pada tahun 2024. Sementara itu, sektor Pertanian mencatatkan sumbangan 54.8 peratus berbanding 55.1 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya, manakala sektor Pembinaan kekal pada 48.8 peratus, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 3**.

Paparan 3

Peratus Sumbangan KDNK PMKS kepada KDNK Malaysia bagi 2024 pada Harga Malar 2015



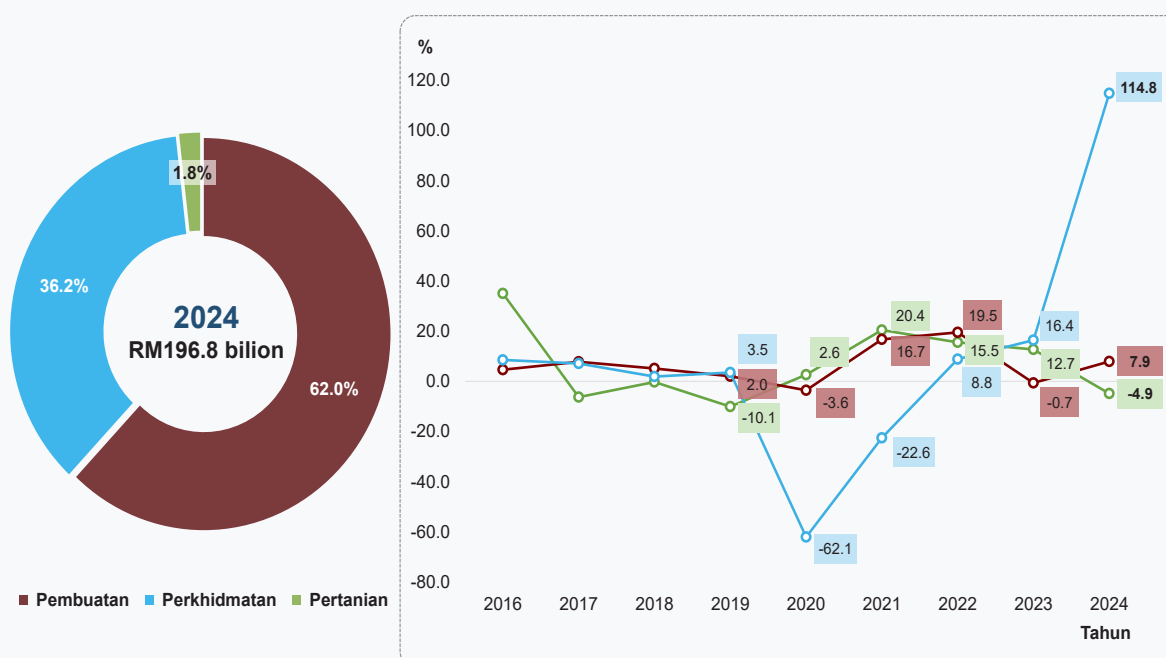
Sumbangan KDNK PMKS dalam sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan peningkatan marginal kepada 43.1 peratus berbanding 43.0 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor ini sebahagian besarnya didominasi oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan. Sementara itu, sektor Pembuatan berkembang kepada 34.1 peratus (2023: 33.8%), disokong oleh subsektor Pembuatan lain. KDNK PMKS dalam sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan sumbangan 3.1 peratus (2023: 3.0%), sedikit tinggi berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

PRESTASI EKSPORT PMKS 2024

Eksport PMKS merekodkan peningkatan 31.3 peratus pada tahun 2024 dengan nilai RM196.8 bilion berbanding RM149.9 bilion (3.0%) pada tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi tersebut diterajui oleh sektor Perkhidmatan yang meningkat kepada 114.8 peratus (2023: 16.4%) dan Pembuatan dengan 7.9 peratus (2023: -0.7%) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 3**. Dari segi sumbangan, eksport PMKS merangkumi 14.3 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan eksport pada tahun 2024, terdiri daripada sektor Pembuatan (8.8%), Perkhidmatan (5.2%) dan Pertanian (0.3%).

Carta 3

Peratus Sumbangan dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Eksport PMKS mengikut Sektor bagi 2016-2024



Eksport PMKS dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan** meningkat daripada RM33.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM71.3 bilion pada tahun 2024, didorong terutamanya oleh Perjalanan. Selain itu, Perkhidmatan perniagaan lain serta Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat juga merupakan komponen utama eksport PMKS pada tahun ini.

Sementara itu, sektor **Pembuatan** mencatatkan eksport PMKS bernilai RM122.0 bilion pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM113.1 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh pelbagai barang keluaran kilang, jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan dan barang-barang keluaran kilang dengan sumbangan 60.3 peratus pada tahun 2024. Destinasi utama untuk eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan adalah Singapura yang menyumbang 16.0 peratus, diikuti oleh China (13.6%) dan Amerika Syarikat (12.3%).

Sektor **Pertanian** merekodkan nilai eksport PMKS sebanyak RM3.5 bilion pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM3.7 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya dengan penurunan 4.9 peratus. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh eksport durian dan ikan hiasan yang masing-masing berkurang sebanyak 35.9 peratus (RM0.3 bilion) dan 14.3 peratus (RM10.7 juta) pada tahun 2024.

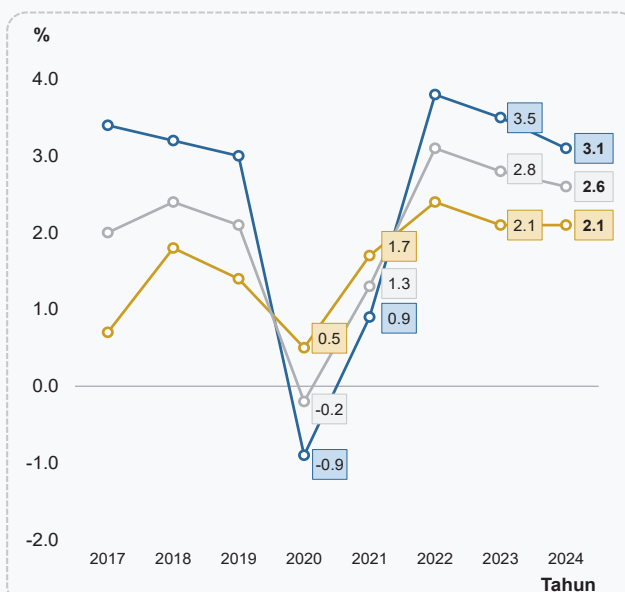
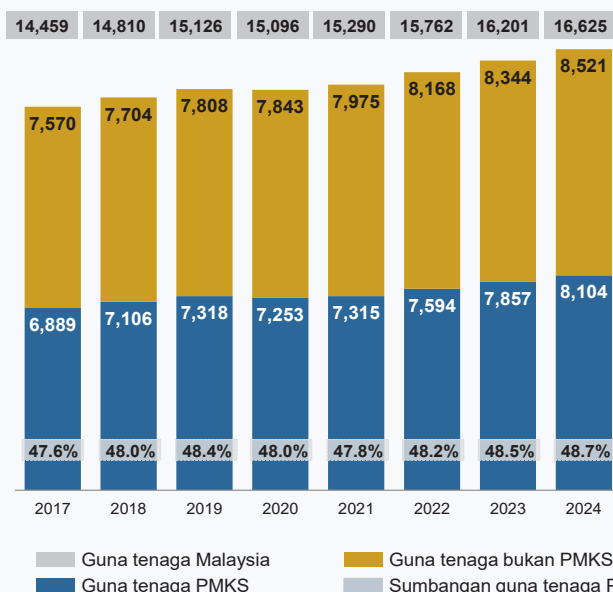
PRESTASI GUNA TENAGA PMKS 2024

Pada tahun 2024, guna tenaga PMKS terus mencatatkan peningkatan tahun ke tahun, walaupun dengan kadar yang lebih perlahan 3.1 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan guna tenaga PMKS adalah lebih tinggi berbanding guna tenaga nasional dan guna tenaga Bukan PMKS yang mana masing-masing meningkat 2.6 peratus dan 2.1 peratus. Dari segi bilangan, guna tenaga PMKS bertambah sebanyak 246 ribu orang dengan merekodkan sejumlah 8.10 juta orang (2023: 7.86 juta orang). Sehubungan itu, guna tenaga PMKS merangkumi 48.7 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan guna tenaga di Malaysia, meningkat 0.2 mata peratus daripada 48.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Carta 4**).

Carta 4

Bilangan Guna Tenaga dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan bagi 2017-2024

Guna tenaga ('000)



GUNA TENAGA PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI 2024

Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Pertanian** menyumbang sebanyak 42.3 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor Pertanian ini (2023: 42.5%) untuk merekodkan 800 ribu orang pada tahun 2024. Bilangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pertanian meningkat 0.6 peratus berbanding 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2023.

Sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Perlombongan & pengkuarian** adalah 28.0 peratus pada tahun 2024, dengan bilangan seramai 21 ribu orang pada tahun tersebut. Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini mencatatkan peningkatan 1.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

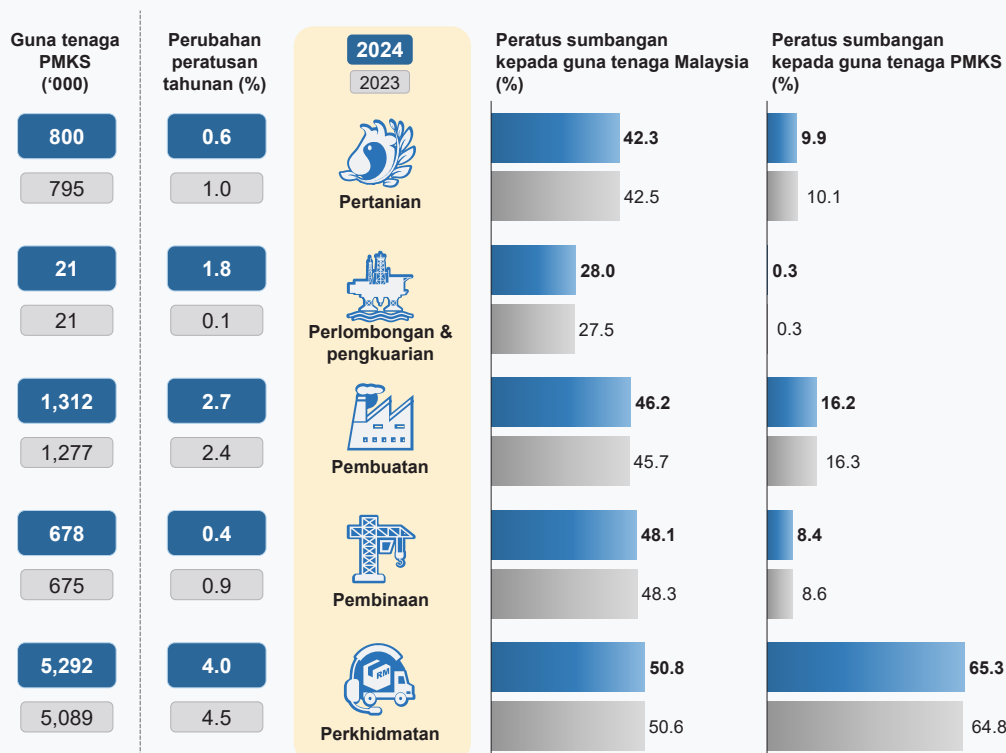
Pada masa yang sama, terdapat 1.31 juta guna tenaga dalam PMKS bagi sektor **Pembuatan** pada tahun 2024, merangkumi 46.2 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2023: 45.7%). Walaupun peratusan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembuatan mencatatkan penurunan, bilangan guna tenaga PMKS meningkat 2.7 peratus dalam tempoh tersebut (2023: 2.4%). Prestasi ini didorong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, terutamanya subsektor Produk makanan, minuman dan tembakau yang meningkat 4.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Di samping itu, guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor **Pembinaan** menyumbang 48.1 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor ini (2023: 48.3%). Dari segi bilangan, guna tenaga PMKS bagi sektor Pembinaan menunjukkan sedikit peningkatan iaitu 0.4 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 0.9 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya untuk merekodkan 678 ribu orang.

Bagi sektor **Perkhidmatan**, guna tenaga PMKS mencatatkan sejumlah 5.29 juta orang, menyumbang 50.8 peratus daripada keseluruhan guna tenaga dalam sektor Perkhidmatan (2023: 50.6%). Dari segi perubahan peratusan tahunan, guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor ini meningkat 4.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 4.5 peratus pada tahun lepas.

Pada tahun 2024, guna tenaga PMKS kebanyakannya tertumpu dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dengan sumbangan 65.3 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan sektor, meningkat 0.5 mata peratus daripada 64.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembuatan merangkumi 16.2 peratus daripada jumlah guna tenaga PMKS, diikuti oleh sektor Pertanian yang menyumbang 9.9 peratus. Selain itu, sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS dalam sektor Pembinaan adalah 8.4 peratus, manakala sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian hanya menyumbang 0.3 peratus (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4 Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2023-2024

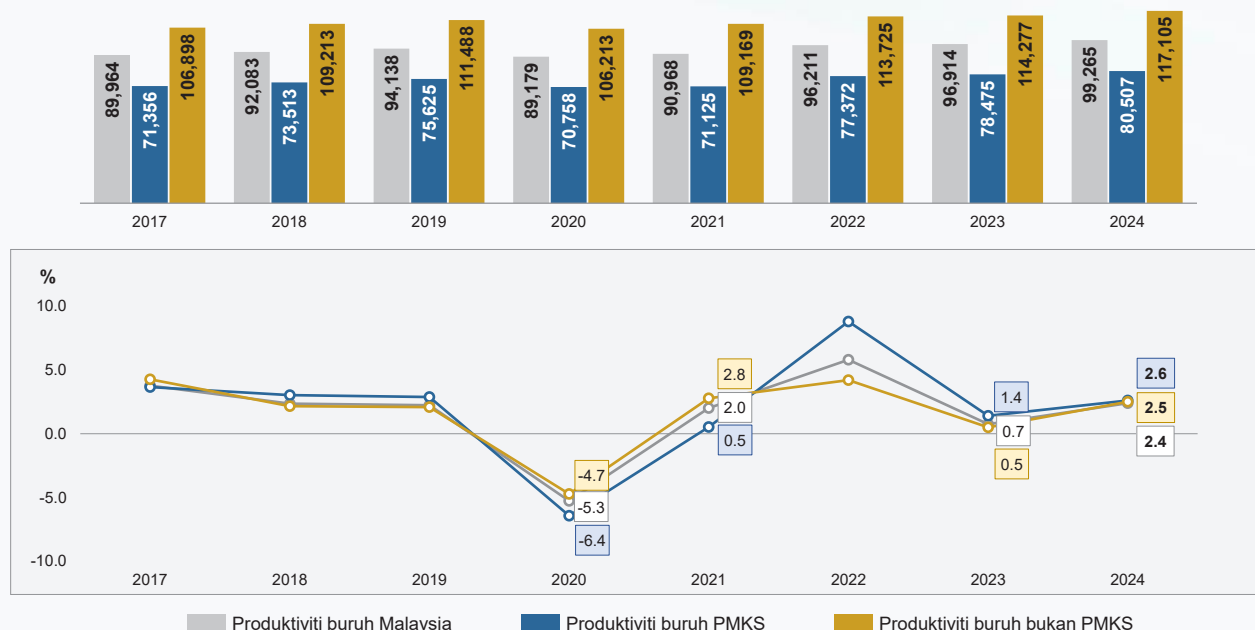


PRODUKTIVITI BURUH PMKS 2024

Produktiviti buruh PMKS yang diukur sebagai nilai ditambah per pekerja meningkat 2.6 peratus pada tahun 2024, untuk mencatatkan nilai produktiviti sebanyak RM80,507 per pekerja (2023: RM78,475 per pekerja). Pada tahun tersebut, pertumbuhan produktiviti buruh PMKS mengatasi Bukan PMKS yang mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.5 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi nilai produktiviti buruh, nilai ditambah per pekerja PMKS adalah secara konsistennya lebih rendah daripada produktiviti buruh Malaysia (RM99,265 per pekerja) dan Bukan PMKS (RM117,105 per pekerja) (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5 Nilai dan Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan Produktiviti Buruh bagi 2017-2024

Produktiviti buruh (RM)



Berdasarkan produktiviti buruh PMKS mengikut sektor ekonomi, semua sektor merekodkan peningkatan dalam produktiviti pada tahun 2024. Sektor Pembinaan mencatatkan peningkatan tertinggi dengan 16.8 peratus (2023: 4.9%), diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan peningkatan produktiviti sebanyak 2.2 peratus. Sektor Perlombongan dan pengkuarian merekodkan peningkatan 2.0 peratus. Manakala, sektor Pertanian dan Perkhidmatan masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 1.9 peratus dan 1.6 peratus, walaupun pada kadar yang lebih perlahan berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 5**).

Paparan 5 Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi bagi 2023-2024

Produktiviti buruh PMKS (RM)	2024				
	Pertanian	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan
2024	70,803	141,743	99,201	47,864	79,862
2023	69,500	139,021	97,053	40,963	78,582
Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)	2024				
	Pertanian	Perlombongan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan
2024	1.9	2.0	2.2	16.8	1.6
2023	-0.2	4.3	-0.9	4.9	1.9

INTRODUCTION

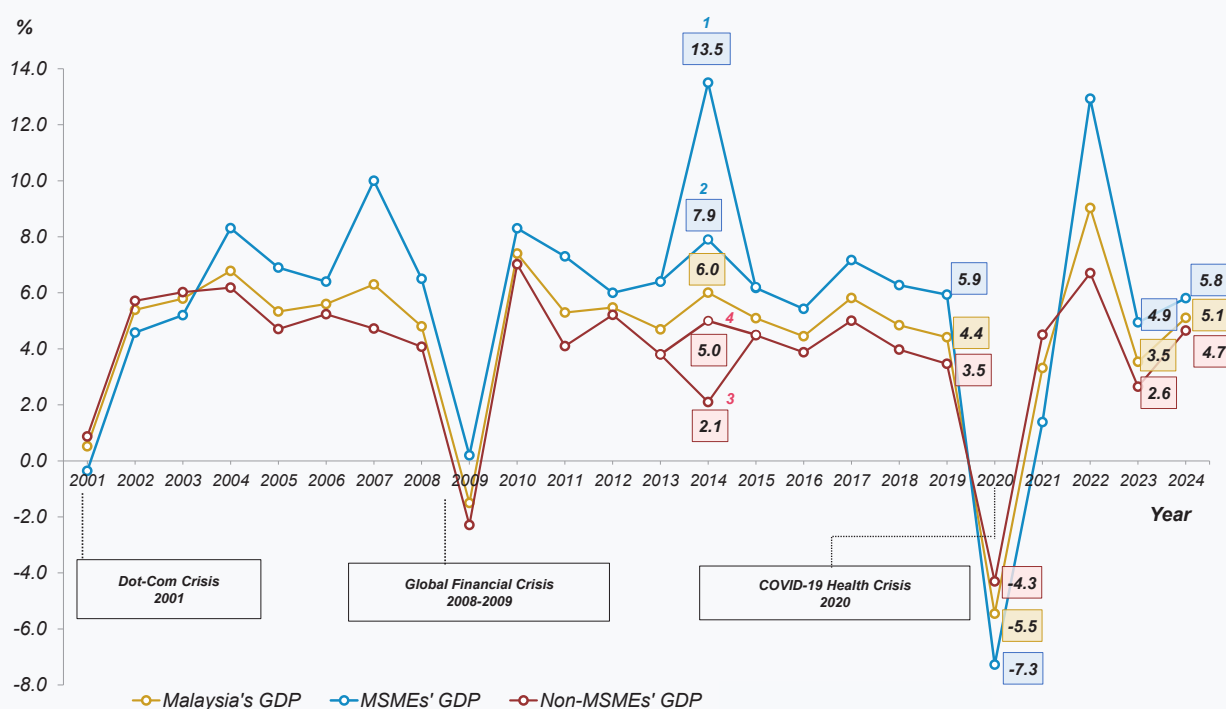
This publication reports on the performance of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) concerning their contribution to Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Exports and Employment for the year 2024. The MSMEs' statistics are compiled based on the MSMEs' definition outlined by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK).

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' GDP 2024

The GDP of Malaysia's MSMEs grew by 5.8 per cent in 2024 as compared to 4.9 per cent in 2023. This performance outpaced the GDP growth for both Malaysia overall and Non-MSMEs, which posted an increase of 5.1 per cent and 4.7 per cent, respectively as shown in **Chart 1**.

Chart 1

GDP: Malaysia, MSMEs and Non-MSMEs for 2001-2024 at Constant Prices - Annual Percentage Change



Notes:

¹Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' Definition

²Growth of MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' Definition

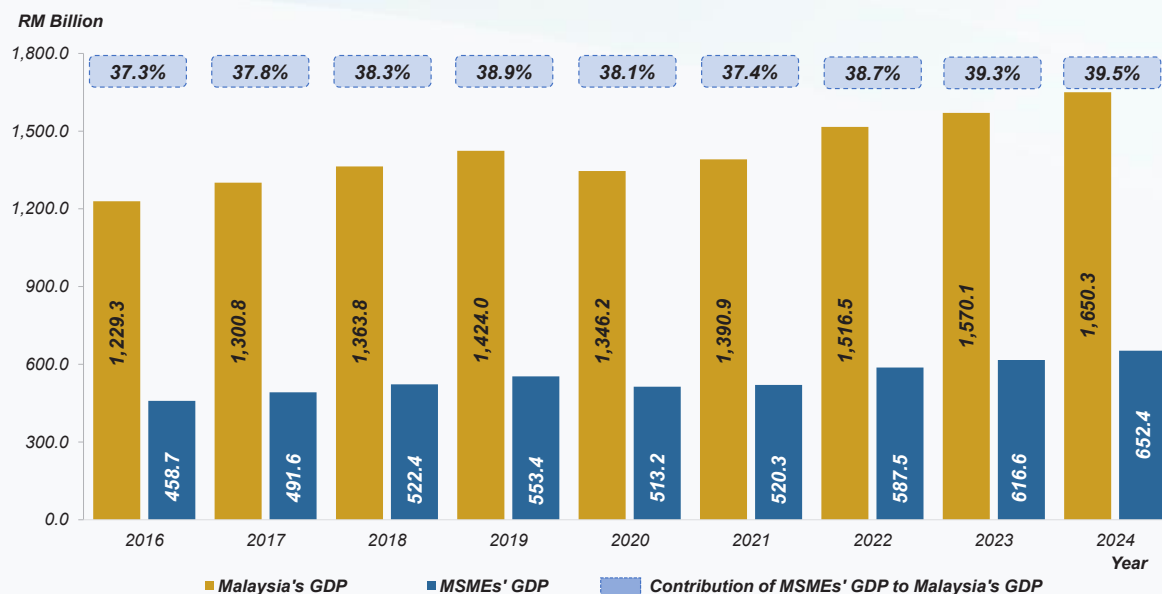
³Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 Old MSMEs' Definition

⁴Growth of Non-MSMEs' GDP based on 2014 New MSMEs' Definition versus 2013 New MSMEs' Definition

In 2024, the contribution of MSMEs to GDP increased from 39.3 per cent in 2023 to 39.5 per cent, with a value added of RM652.4 billion (2023: RM616.6 billion), as shown in **Chart 2**. The growth of MSMEs was primarily driven by the Services and Manufacturing sectors, which together accounted for 84.7 per cent of MSMEs' GDP. The nominal value of MSMEs' GDP reached RM762.6 billion in 2024, up from RM711.6 billion in 2023.

Chart 2

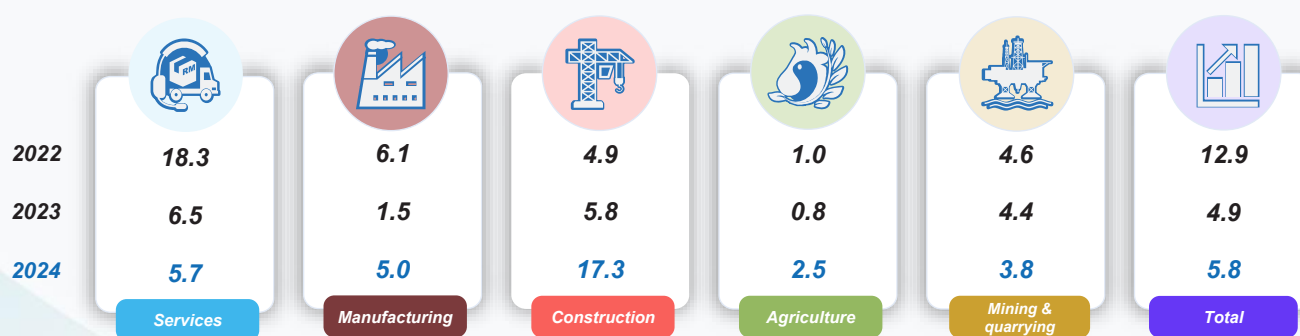
Value Added and Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP to Malaysia's GDP for 2016-2024 at Constant 2015 Prices



The value added of MSMEs in the **Services** sector expanded by 5.7 per cent in 2024, moderating from 6.5 per cent in the previous year. Both the **Manufacturing** and **Agriculture** sectors showed better growth in 2024 with expansions of 5.0 per cent (2023: 1.5%) and 2.5 per cent (2023: 0.8%), respectively. The **Construction** sector increased significantly from 5.8 per cent in 2023 to 17.3 per cent in 2024, while **Mining & quarrying** sector grew slower from 4.4 per cent to 3.8 per cent. The annual percentage change in MSMEs' GDP by kind of economic activity is illustrated in **Exhibit 1**.

Exhibit 1

Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' GDP by Kind of Economic Activity for 2022-2024 at Constant 2015 Prices



The MSMEs performance in the **Services** sector was supported by positive growth across all sub-sectors, namely Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation at 4.5 per cent (2023: 5.8%), Finance, insurance, real estate and business services at 8.4 per cent (2023: 6.1%), Transportation & storage and information & communication at 8.6 per cent (2023: 10.6%) and Other services at 5.3 per cent (2023: 8.9%).

The favourable growth in the **Manufacturing** sector was contributed by the Other manufacturing sub-sector, which rebounded to 3.9 per cent after experiencing a decline of 0.4 per cent in the previous year. Additionally, the Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products expanded by 8.1 per cent in 2024, as compared to 5.3 per cent in the previous year.

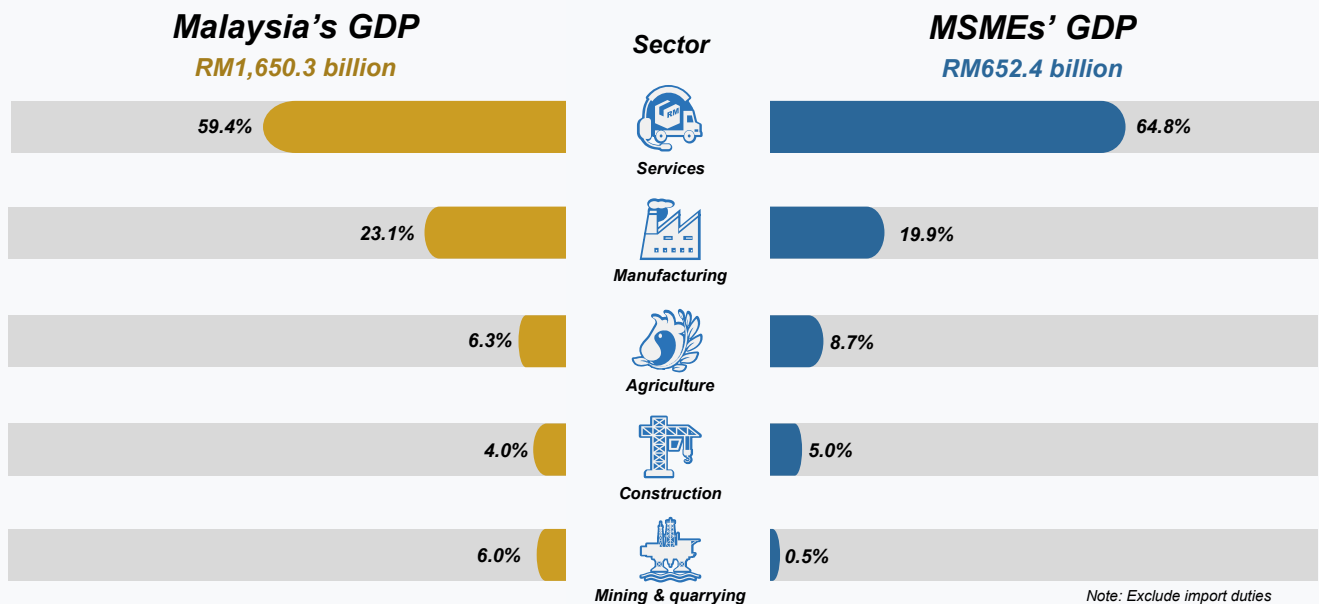
The growth of the **Agriculture** sector in 2024 was driven by the Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture sub-sector which grew 2.6 per cent, along with the Fishing sub-sector which increased 3.1 per cent.

COMPOSITION OF MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

The Services sector remained as the largest contributor to MSMEs' activities with a share of 64.8 per cent, followed by the Manufacturing sector with 19.9 per cent (**Exhibit 2**). The Agriculture sector contributed 8.7 per cent to MSMEs' GDP. Meanwhile, the Construction and Mining & quarrying sectors contributed 5.0 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively.

Exhibit 2

Percentage Share of Malaysia and MSMEs' GDP for 2024 at Constant 2015 Prices

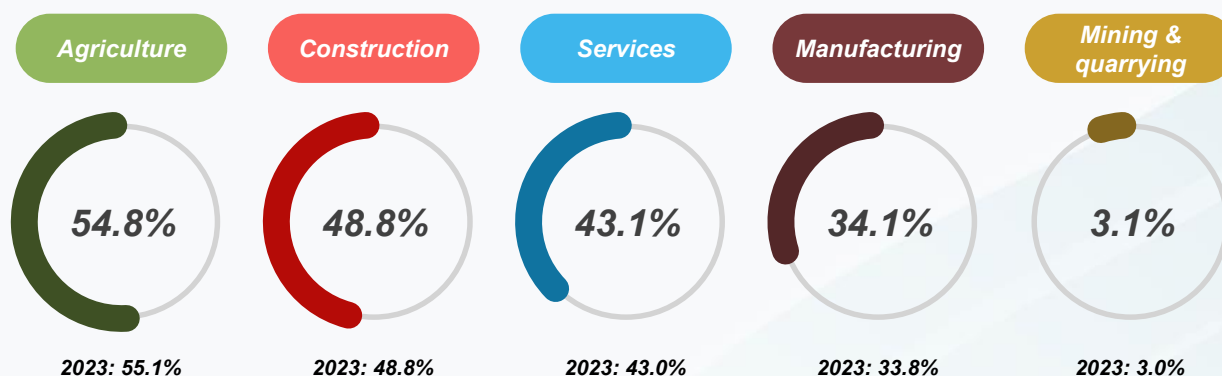


CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

In terms of MSMEs' GDP contribution by kind of economic activity, the Services, Manufacturing and Mining & quarrying sectors recorded increases in 2024. Meanwhile, the Agriculture sector registered a share of 54.8 per cent as compared to 55.1 per cent in the previous year, while the Construction sector remained at 48.8 per cent in 2024, as portrayed in **Exhibit 3**.

Exhibit 3

Percentage Share of MSMEs' GDP to Malaysia's GDP for 2024 at Constant 2015 Prices



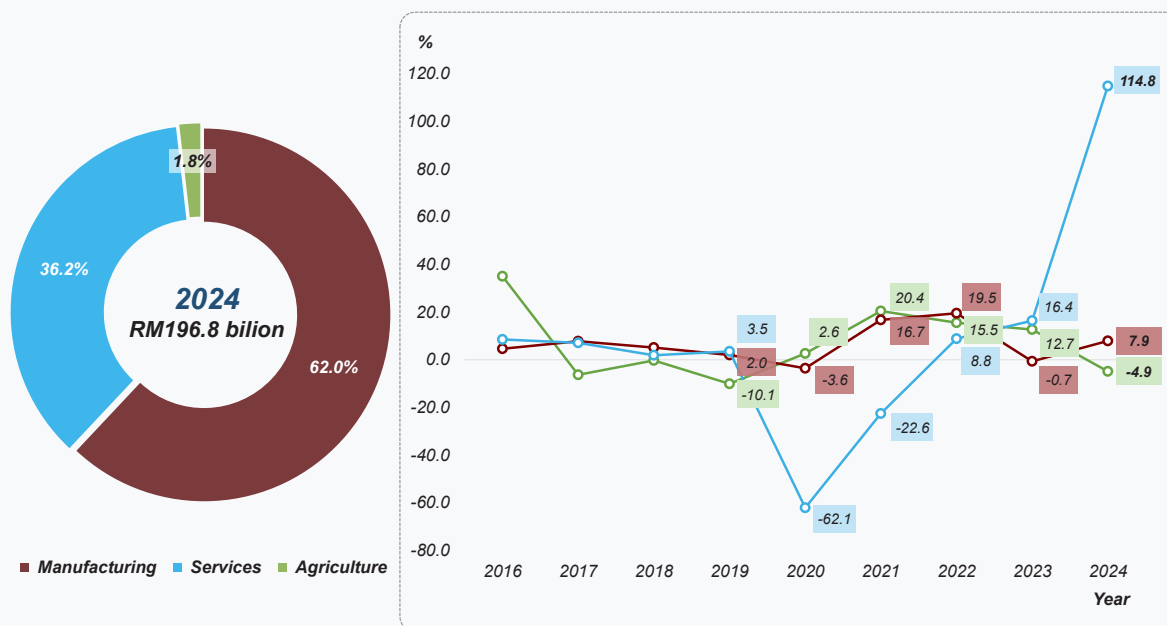
The share of MSMEs' GDP in the Services sector recorded a marginal increase to 43.1 per cent as compared to 43.0 per cent in the previous year. The sector was predominated by the Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation sub-sector. Meanwhile, the Manufacturing sector expanded to 34.1 per cent (2023: 33.8%), supported by the Other manufacturing sub-sector. MSMEs' GDP in the Mining & quarrying sector registered a share of 3.1 per cent (2023: 3.0%), slightly higher than the previous year.

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EXPORTS 2024

Exports of MSMEs recorded an increase of 31.3 per cent in 2024 with a value of RM196.8 billion as compared to RM149.9 billion (3.0%) in the preceding year. The performance was led by Services sector which increased to 114.8 per cent (2023: 16.4%) and Manufacturing with 7.9 per cent (2023: -0.7%), as shown in **Chart 3**. In terms of contribution, exports of MSMEs represented 14.3 per cent of the total exports in 2024, comprises of Manufacturing (8.8%), Services (5.2%) and Agriculture (0.3%) sectors.

Chart 3

Percentage Share and Annual Percentage Change of MSMEs' Exports by Sector for 2016-2024



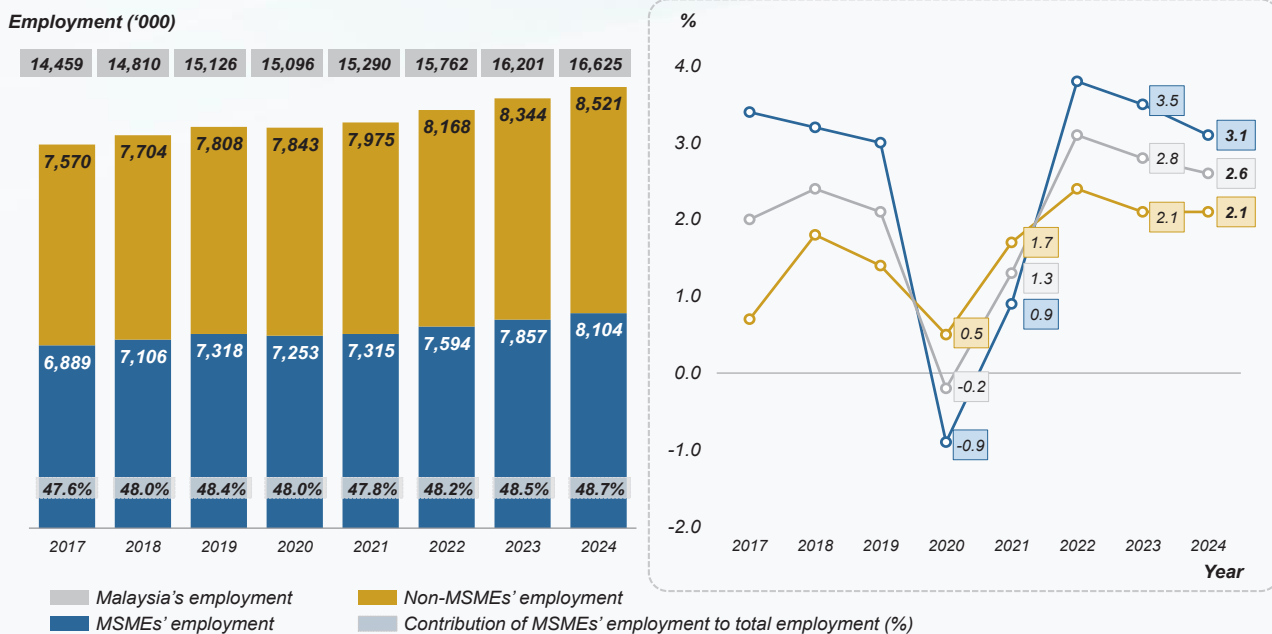
MSMEs' exports in the **Services** sector increased from RM33.2 billion in the previous year to RM71.3 billion in 2024, mainly driven by Travel. In addition, Other business services and Telecommunication, computer & information services were also major components of MSMEs exports during this year.

Meanwhile, **Manufacturing** sector recorded MSMEs' exports valued at RM122.0 billion in 2024 as compared to RM113.1 billion in the previous year. This expansion was mainly contributed by miscellaneous manufactured articles, machinery & transport equipment and manufactured goods with a share of 60.3 per cent in 2024. The main destination for MSMEs' exports for Manufacturing sector were Singapore, which constituted of 16.0 per cent, followed by China (13.6%) and the United States of America (12.3%).

MSMEs' exports of **Agriculture** sector was RM3.5 billion in 2024 as compared to RM3.7 billion in previous year, representing a 4.9 per cent decrease. This decline was attributed to reduced exports of durian and ornamental fish, which fell by 35.9 per cent (RM0.3 billion) and 14.3 per cent (RM10.7 million), respectively in 2024.

PERFORMANCE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT 2024

In 2024, MSMEs' employment continued to register a year-on-year increase, albeit at a slower rate of 3.1 per cent as compared to 3.5 per cent in the preceding year. The growth of MSMEs' employment was higher as against to the national employment and Non-MSMEs' employment which grew 2.6 per cent and 2.1 per cent, respectively. In terms of numbers, MSMEs' employment went up by 246 thousand to record a total of 8.10 million persons (2023: 7.86 million persons). Therefore, MSMEs' employment comprised 48.7 per cent of the total Malaysia's employment, increased 0.2 percentage points from 48.5 per cent in 2023 (**Chart 4**).

Chart 4 Number of Employment and Annual Percentage Change for 2017-2024

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 2024

MSMEs' employment in the **Agriculture** sector contributed 42.3 per cent to the overall employment in this sector (2023: 42.5%) to record 800 thousand persons in 2024. The number of MSMEs' employment in the Agriculture sector rebounded by 0.6 per cent as against 1.0 per cent in 2023.

The contribution of MSMEs' employment in the **Mining & quarrying** sector was 28.0 per cent in 2024, with a total of 21 thousand persons during the year. MSMEs' employment in this sector posted a slight increase of 1.8 per cent as compared to the previous year.

In the meantime, there were 1.31 million workers in the MSMEs' **Manufacturing** sector in 2024, which accounted for 46.2 per cent of the total employment in this sector (2023: 45.7%). Although the share of MSMEs' employment in the Manufacturing sector declined, the number of MSMEs' employment grew by 2.7 per cent during the period (2023: 2.4%). The performance was driven by positive growth in all sub-sectors, particularly in Food, beverages and tobacco product sub-sector, which rose by 4.7 per cent as compared to the previous year.

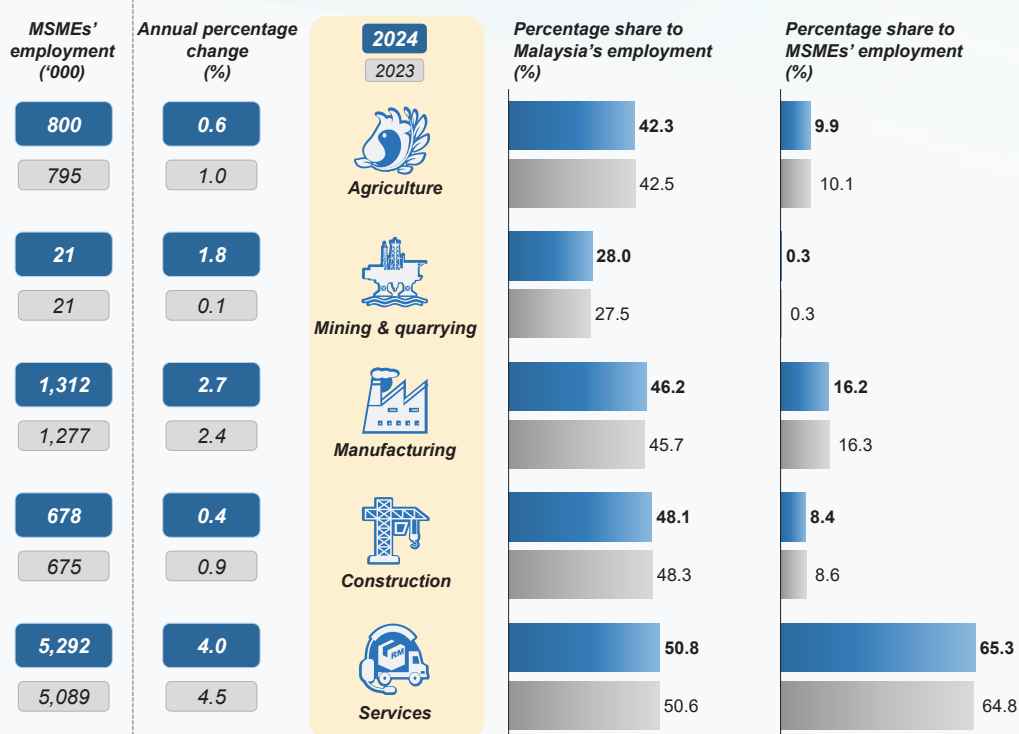
Furthermore, MSMEs' employment in the **Construction** sector contributed 48.1 per cent to the overall employment in this sector (2023: 48.3%). In terms of numbers, MSMEs' employment in the Construction sector slightly improved by 0.4 per cent in 2024 as compared to 0.9 per cent in the previous year to record 678 thousand persons.

As for the **Services** sector, the employment of MSMEs accounted for a total of 5.29 million persons, contributing 50.8 per cent to the overall employment in the Services sector (2023: 50.6%). In terms of annual percentage change, MSMEs' employment in this sector increased by 4.0 per cent in 2024 as compared to 4.5 per cent last year.

In 2024, MSMEs' employment was mostly concentrated in the Services sector, with a share of 65.3 per cent, which increased by 0.5 percentage points from 64.8 per cent in the preceding year. MSMEs' employment in the Manufacturing sector comprised 16.2 per cent of the total MSMEs' employment, followed by the Agriculture sector which accounted for 9.9 per cent. Besides that, the share of MSMEs' employment in the Construction sector was 8.4 per cent, while the Mining & quarrying sector contributed only 0.3 per cent (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4

MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity for 2023-2024



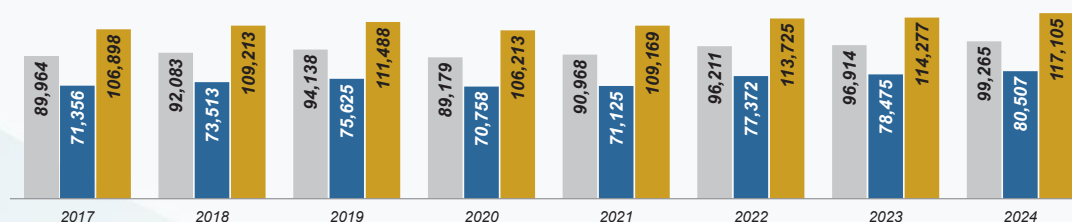
MSMEs' LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY 2024

MSMEs' labour productivity as measured by value added per employment rose 2.6 per cent in 2024 to register a productivity value of RM80,507 per person (2023: RM78,475 per person). During the year, MSMEs' labour productivity growth outpaced that of Non-MSMEs, which recorded a 2.5 per cent increase. However, regarding labour productivity level, the value added per employment for MSMEs was consistently lower than Malaysia's (RM99,265 per person) and Non-MSMEs' labour productivity (RM117,105 per person) (**Chart 5**).

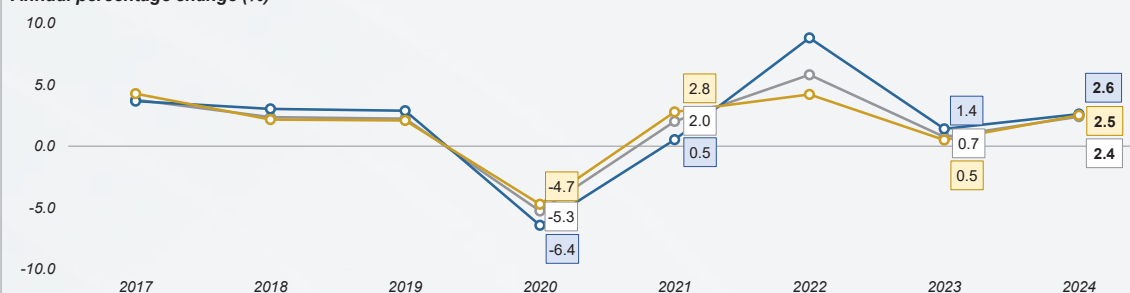
Chart 5

Value and Annual Percentage Change of Labour Productivity for 2017-2024

Labour productivity (RM)



Annual percentage change (%)



Malaysia's labour productivity

MSMEs' labour productivity

Non-MSMEs' labour productivity

Based on MSMEs' labour productivity by economic sectors, all sectors recorded productivity gains in 2024. The Construction sector posted the highest growth at 16.8 per cent (2023: 4.9%), followed by the Manufacturing sector with a productivity increase of 2.2 per cent. The Mining & quarrying sector registered a growth of 2.0 per cent. Meanwhile, the Agriculture and Services sectors recorded respective increases of 1.9 per cent and 1.6 per cent, albeit at a slower pace compared to the previous year (**Exhibit 5**).

Exhibit 5**MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity for 2023-2024**

MSME's labour productivity (RM)	70,803	141,743	99,201	47,864	79,862
	69,500	139,021	97,053	40,963	78,582
2024					
2023	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services
Annual percentage change (%)	1.9	2.0	2.2	16.8	1.6
	-0.2	4.3	-0.9	4.9	1.9

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

PMKS | MSMEs 2024

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES
2015 - 2024



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

JADUAL 1A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	97,539	105,756	117,995	108,757	109,542	115,834	148,152	160,856	141,641	157,066
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	103,059	103,959	121,326	134,833	131,084	96,172	124,355	176,249	154,101	153,740
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	262,379	272,396	299,797	311,676	323,862	315,360	361,826	418,898	419,893	434,772
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,382	61,089	66,552	70,048	71,067	57,657	55,654	60,824	65,944	78,079
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	643,883	689,969	747,360	804,993	860,130	817,713	841,692	959,254	1,021,952	1,085,876
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	14,699	16,529	19,280	17,453	17,053	15,755	17,023	18,812	20,487	22,760
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,176,941	1,249,698	1,372,310	1,447,760	1,512,738	1,418,491	1,548,701	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291

JADUAL 1B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 1B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,726	68,987	74,019
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,347	3,591	3,985
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,854	143,080	150,118
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,532	31,936	37,763
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	421,009	456,289	488,133
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667	8,549
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	676,505	711,550	762,566

JADUAL 2A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	97,539	93,977	99,509	99,637	101,573	99,109	98,843	100,164	100,393	103,458
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	103,059	105,368	105,838	103,557	102,887	92,879	93,717	97,004	97,537	98,432
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	262,379	273,899	290,464	304,843	316,283	307,606	336,724	364,226	366,793	382,034
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	55,382	59,508	63,522	66,194	66,453	53,616	50,839	53,455	56,663	66,580
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	643,883	680,561	723,361	772,990	820,576	777,693	795,116	884,870	930,363	980,110
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	14,699	16,000	18,076	16,546	16,179	15,346	15,642	16,784	18,392	19,692
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,176,941	1,229,312	1,300,769	1,363,766	1,423,952	1,346,249	1,390,882	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305

JADUAL 2B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,833	55,275	56,646
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,795	2,919	3,030
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,122	123,919	130,116
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,159	27,664	32,464
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	375,315	399,890	422,670
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938	7,486
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	587,546	616,606	652,413

JADUAL 3A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	8.4	11.6	-7.8	0.7	5.7	27.9	8.6	-11.9	10.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.9	16.7	11.1	-2.8	-26.6	29.3	41.7	-12.6	-0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3.8	10.1	4.0	3.9	-2.6	14.7	15.8	0.2	3.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	10.3	8.9	5.3	1.5	-18.9	-3.5	9.3	8.4	18.4
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	7.2	8.3	7.7	6.8	-4.9	2.9	14.0	6.5	6.3
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	12.5	16.6	-9.5	-2.3	-7.6	8.0	10.5	8.9	11.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	-6.2	9.2	15.9	1.6	5.9

JADUAL 3B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 3B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.1	-6.4	7.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	14.0	7.3	11.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.5	0.9	4.9
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.1	18.2
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	22.3	8.4	7.0
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0	11.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	17.5	5.2	7.2

JADUAL 4A KDNK Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4A Malaysia's GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-3.7	5.9	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-0.3	1.3	0.2	3.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	2.2	0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-9.7	0.9	3.5	0.6	0.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.4	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.2
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.5	6.7	4.2	0.4	-19.3	-5.2	5.1	6.0	17.5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.2	-5.2	2.2	11.3	5.1	5.3
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	8.8	13.0	-8.5	-2.2	-5.2	1.9	7.3	9.6	7.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4.5	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	9.0	3.5	5.1

JADUAL 4B Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 4B Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.1	1.5	5.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	4.9	5.8	17.3
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	18.3	6.5	5.7
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8	7.9
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.9	4.9	5.8

JADUAL 5 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - RM Juta
TABLE 5 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^a	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	53,075	60,181	56,960	57,950	58,250	70,151	73,726	68,987	74,019
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	40,566	47,666	43,839	44,878	46,739	58,159	60,771	55,715	61,010
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,786	10,163	10,811	10,899	9,715	10,049	10,844	11,153	11,056
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,722	2,351	2,310	2,172	1,797	1,944	2,111	2,119	1,954
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,284	2,602	2,800	3,273	2,909	2,937	3,347	3,591	3,985
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	93,958	104,530	109,466	114,485	111,151	124,977	141,854	143,080	150,118
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,543	23,744	25,496	26,452	26,731	31,385	33,829	33,213	34,033
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,771	24,143	24,071	24,708	26,929	31,795	37,147	36,685	38,999
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,952	18,930	20,624	21,540	18,185	19,363	22,003	23,485	25,489
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,693	37,714	39,275	41,785	39,306	42,433	48,876	49,697	51,597
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	28,445	30,837	32,367	32,791	27,899	27,130	29,532	31,936	37,763
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	285,781	314,201	343,970	373,020	341,492	344,197	421,009	456,289	488,133
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	181,012	200,486	220,594	239,560	222,737	228,941	278,634	300,806	318,868
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	55,616	60,576	65,944	71,515	64,248	61,289	73,039	78,265	85,575
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,832	31,217	33,756	36,422	32,351	33,700	43,314	48,377	52,512
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	20,320	21,922	23,676	25,524	22,156	20,266	26,021	28,841	31,178
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,908	6,941	6,318	6,210	5,826	6,323	7,037	7,667	8,549
Jumlah Total	435,072	469,452	519,292	551,881	587,730	547,528	575,715	676,505	711,550	762,566

JADUAL 6 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - RM Juta
TABLE 6 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - RM Million

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	49,619	49,349	52,414	52,602	53,788	53,388	54,305	54,833	55,275	56,646
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	37,536	37,167	40,621	40,966	42,364	42,780	43,712	43,965	44,576	45,734
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	9,490	9,637	9,632	9,600	9,558	9,102	9,052	9,331	9,290	9,574
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,593	2,545	2,161	2,036	1,867	1,506	1,540	1,537	1,409	1,339
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2,036	2,203	2,399	2,524	3,017	2,771	2,671	2,795	2,919	3,030
Pembuatan Manufacturing	88,614	92,991	99,331	104,763	109,511	106,252	115,129	122,122	123,919	130,116
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	20,524	21,654	22,617	23,941	24,968	25,778	29,545	30,361	29,949	31,242
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,492	20,073	22,271	23,086	23,829	24,229	25,326	26,604	27,944	29,418
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	15,916	16,881	17,912	19,152	20,099	17,456	18,341	19,775	20,814	22,491
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	32,681	34,384	36,531	38,585	40,614	38,789	41,917	45,382	45,213	46,965
Pembinaan Construction	26,005	27,735	29,571	30,746	30,853	26,104	24,935	26,159	27,664	32,464
Perkhidmatan Services	263,588	280,683	301,301	325,746	350,296	318,927	317,381	375,315	399,890	422,670
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	166,479	177,870	191,427	207,972	224,056	206,970	209,070	243,077	257,083	268,546
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	51,425	54,493	58,622	63,139	68,020	61,250	58,487	68,867	73,097	79,268
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	26,848	28,425	30,353	32,414	34,559	30,537	31,567	40,160	44,427	48,241
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	18,837	19,894	20,899	22,222	23,661	20,170	18,256	23,211	25,283	26,616
campur Duti import plus Import duties	5,211	5,725	6,552	6,032	5,960	5,731	5,864	6,321	6,938	7,486
Jumlah Total	435,072	458,686	491,568	522,415	553,426	513,174	520,284	587,546	616,606	652,413

JADUAL 7 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 7 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	7.0	13.4	-5.4	1.7	0.5	20.4	5.1	-6.4	7.3
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	8.1	17.5	-8.0	2.4	4.1	24.4	4.5	-8.3	9.5
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	3.1	3.9	6.4	0.8	-10.9	3.4	7.9	2.8	-0.9
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.0	-13.6	-1.7	-6.0	-17.3	8.2	8.6	0.4	-7.8
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	12.2	13.9	7.6	16.9	-11.1	1.0	14.0	7.3	11.0
Pembuatan Manufacturing	6.0	11.3	4.7	4.6	-2.9	12.4	13.5	0.9	4.9
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	5.0	10.2	7.4	3.7	1.1	17.4	7.8	-1.8	2.5
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6.6	16.2	-0.3	2.6	9.0	18.1	16.8	-1.2	6.3
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	6.5	11.7	9.0	4.4	-15.6	6.5	13.6	6.7	8.5
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	6.2	8.7	4.1	6.4	-5.9	8.0	15.2	1.7	3.8
Pembinaan Construction	9.4	8.4	5.0	1.3	-14.9	-2.8	8.9	8.1	18.2
Perkhidmatan Services	8.4	9.9	9.5	8.4	-8.5	0.8	22.3	8.4	7.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	8.7	10.8	10.0	8.6	-7.0	2.8	21.7	8.0	6.0
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.4	-10.2	-4.6	19.2	7.2	9.3
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	-11.2	4.2	28.5	11.7	8.5
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	-13.2	-8.5	28.4	10.8	8.1
campur Duti import plus Import duties	13.4	17.5	-9.0	-1.7	-6.2	8.5	11.3	9.0	11.5
Jumlah Total	7.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	-6.8	5.1	17.5	5.2	7.2

JADUAL 8 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 8 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	-0.5	6.2	0.4	2.3	-0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.5
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	-1.0	9.3	0.8	3.4	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.4	2.6
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-4.8	-0.6	3.1	-0.4	3.1
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	-1.9	-15.1	-5.8	-8.3	-19.3	2.2	-0.2	-8.3	-5.0
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	8.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	-8.1	-3.6	4.6	4.4	3.8
Pembuatan Manufacturing	4.9	6.8	5.5	4.5	-3.0	8.4	6.1	1.5	5.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.3	3.2	14.6	2.8	-1.4	4.3
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	3.0	11.0	3.7	3.2	1.7	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.9	-13.2	5.1	7.8	5.3	8.1
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5.2	6.2	5.6	5.3	-4.5	8.1	8.3	-0.4	3.9
Pembinaan Construction	6.7	6.6	4.0	0.3	-15.4	-4.5	4.9	5.8	17.3
Perkhidmatan Services	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.5	-9.0	-0.5	18.3	6.5	5.7
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	6.8	7.6	8.6	7.7	-7.6	1.0	16.3	5.8	4.5
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	6.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	-10.0	-4.5	17.7	6.1	8.4
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	-11.6	3.4	27.2	10.6	8.6
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	5.6	5.1	6.3	6.5	-14.8	-9.5	27.1	8.9	5.3
campur Duti import plus Import duties	9.9	14.5	-7.9	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	7.8	9.8	7.9
Jumlah Total	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.9	-7.3	1.4	12.9	4.9	5.8

JADUAL 9 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE 9 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^a	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	50.9	50.2	51.0	52.4	52.9	50.3	47.4	45.8	48.7	47.1
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture	49.0	48.4	49.1	50.3	50.9	47.9	45.0	43.3	46.2	44.6
Perikanan Fishing	77.9	77.5	78.0	79.1	79.2	81.1	81.9	81.0	81.2	81.3
Perhutanan dan pembalakan Forestry and logging	29.4	29.4	30.1	29.1	28.7	28.8	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.4
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6
Pembuatan Manufacturing	33.8	34.5	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.2	34.5	33.9	34.1	34.5
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	26.2	27.6	26.6	26.3	26.4	27.6	25.9	24.8	25.7	27.0
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.6	62.8	65.2	67.2	67.3	66.2	66.2
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	50.4	51.1	53.3	54.9	55.5	55.1	54.8	54.8	55.0	55.0
Pembuatan lain Other manufacturing	27.3	27.5	27.7	28.3	28.7	27.2	26.8	26.1	25.8	25.4
Pembinaan Construction	47.0	46.6	46.3	46.2	46.1	48.4	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.4
Perkhidmatan Services	40.9	41.4	42.0	42.7	43.4	41.8	40.9	43.9	44.6	45.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.7	77.1	78.6	79.0	78.7	78.5	78.6
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	39.5	40.4	41.0	41.7	42.4	40.0	37.1	40.3	42.0	42.7
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.5	23.8	23.6	26.7	27.6	28.2
Perkhidmatan lain Other services	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.0	20.3	18.6	21.7	22.6	22.9
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6
Jumlah Total	37.0	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.7	39.0	39.5

JADUAL 10 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Malaysia
TABLE 10 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Malaysia's GDP

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	50.9	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.9	54.9	54.7	55.1	54.8
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	49.0	51.0	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.7	53.1	52.8	53.0	52.5
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	77.9	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.8	80.7	80.5	80.8	80.9	81.0
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	29.4	29.4	29.7	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.4
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Pembuatan Manufacturing	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.2	33.5	33.8	34.1
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	26.2	26.5	26.6	27.1	27.4	28.6	29.0	29.5	29.3	29.6
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.3	60.1	62.8	64.5	63.4	63.2	63.0
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	50.4	51.3	51.9	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.8	53.9	53.9	54.2
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.5	26.5	25.9	24.8	24.9	24.9
Pembinaan Construction	47.0	46.6	46.6	46.4	46.4	48.7	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.8
Perkhidmatan Services	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.1	42.7	41.0	39.9	42.4	43.0	43.1
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	75.6	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.6	78.1	78.5	78.5	78.2	78.1
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	39.5	40.2	40.8	41.3	42.0	39.6	36.7	40.0	41.7	42.3
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.1	23.3	23.0	26.0	26.8	27.4
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.7	19.8	18.1	21.1	21.8	21.9
campur Duti import plus Import duties	35.5	35.8	36.2	36.5	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.0
Jumlah Total	37.0	37.3	37.8	38.3	38.9	38.1	37.4	38.7	39.3	39.5

JADUAL 1.1 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
TABLE 1.1 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Getah, kelapa sawit, ternakan dan pertanian lain <i>Rubber, oil palm, livestock and other agriculture</i>	75.6	76.4	79.2	77.0	77.4	80.2	82.9	82.4	80.8	82.4
Perikanan <i>Fishing</i>	19.1	18.4	16.9	19.0	18.8	16.7	14.3	14.7	16.2	14.9
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	5.2	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.6
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pembuatan Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	23.2	22.9	22.7	23.3	23.1	24.0	25.1	23.8	23.2	22.7
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	22.0	22.1	23.1	22.0	21.6	24.2	25.4	26.2	25.6	26.0
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.8	18.8	16.4	15.5	15.5	16.4	17.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	36.9	36.9	36.1	35.9	36.5	35.4	34.0	34.5	34.7	34.4
Pembinaan Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	63.2	63.3	63.8	64.1	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.2	65.9	65.3
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	19.5	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	17.8	17.3	17.2	17.5
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.8
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4
campur Duti import plus Import duties	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

JADUAL 12 Nilai Ditambah PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Sektor
TABLE 12 Value Added of MSMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage Share to Sector

[illegible]

JADUAL 13A Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - RM Bilion
TABLE 13A MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - RM Billion

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.5
Pembuatan Manufacturing	70.1	73.3	79.0	83.0	84.7	81.6	95.2	113.8	113.1	122.0
Perkhidmatan Services	72.9	79.1	84.7	86.3	89.3	33.9	26.2	28.5	33.2	71.3
Jumlah Eksport PMKS Total MSMEs Exports	145.0	155.1	166.2	171.8	176.3	117.8	124.3	145.6	149.9	196.8

JADUAL 13B Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE 13B MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	35.0	-6.3	-0.3	-10.1	2.6	20.4	15.5	12.7	-4.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.6	7.8	5.1	2.0	-3.6	16.7	19.5	-0.7	7.9
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8.5	7.1	1.9	3.5	-62.1	-22.6	8.8	16.4	114.8
Jumlah Eksport PMKS <i>Total MSMEs Exports</i>	7.0	7.2	3.4	2.6	-33.1	5.4	17.2	3.0	31.3

JADUAL 13C Eksport PMKS Barangan dan Perkhidmatan - Peratus Sumbangan kepada Jumlah Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan
TABLE 13C MSMEs' Exports of Goods and Services - Percentage Share to Total of Exports Goods and Services

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^f	2024 ^p
Pertanian Agriculture	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pembuatan Manufacturing	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.3	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.8
Perkhidmatan Services	8.9	9.5	8.9	8.7	9.1	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	5.2
Jumlah Eksport PMKS Total MSMEs Exports	17.7	18.6	17.3	17.3	17.9	13.5	11.4	10.6	12.0	14.3

JADUAL 14A Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,876	1,775	1,839	1,844	1,873	1,866	1,874	1,861	1,874	1,889
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	79	76	81	76	75	74	75	76	76	76
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,379	2,391	2,441	2,502	2,553	2,552	2,618	2,719	2,797	2,840
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	377	381	389	395	402	410	425	436	441	451
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	401	425	435	448	459	466	487	511	540	554
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	327	334	353	361	362	363	367	377	385	394
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	1,274	1,252	1,264	1,298	1,330	1,312	1,339	1,395	1,430	1,441
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,517	1,498	1,497	1,509	1,463	1,399	1,385	1,382	1,397	1,410
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8,141	8,439	8,601	8,880	9,161	9,206	9,338	9,724	10,058	10,410
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3,442	3,648	3,777	3,965	4,162	4,183	4,256	4,481	4,686	4,904
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	1,331	1,371	1,417	1,461	1,501	1,513	1,498	1,533	1,571	1,612
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	696	715	732	750	775	782	785	833	876	908
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	2,671	2,705	2,675	2,704	2,723	2,727	2,800	2,877	2,924	2,986
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	13,992	14,180	14,459	14,810	15,126	15,096	15,290	15,762	16,201	16,625

JADUAL 14B Guna Tenaga Malaysia mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE Malaysia's Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-5.4	3.6	0.2	1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.8	
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	-3.5	5.5	-6.0	-0.4	-2.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	0.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	-0.1	2.6	3.9	2.8	1.5	
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.6	1.2	2.2	
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	5.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.6	
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.0	5.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	-1.3	2.0	4.2	2.5	0.7	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.1	-4.4	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	1.9	3.2	3.2	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.5	
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	6.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	0.5	1.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	0.8	-1.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.3	6.2	5.1	3.7	
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.3	-1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.1	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	-0.2	1.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	

JADUAL 14C Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - ('000)
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - ('000)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	652	655	758	762	776	779	791	788	795	800
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,071	1,096	1,140	1,166	1,192	1,187	1,211	1,247	1,277	1,312
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	180	188	194	200	204	208	215	219	220	227
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	192	204	220	223	226	228	238	249	262	275
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	199	206	218	223	225	222	225	231	237	234
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	500	498	508	520	537	529	533	548	558	576
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	694	691	720	732	707	673	668	670	675	678
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,089	4,200	4,249	4,425	4,622	4,593	4,624	4,868	5,089	5,292
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	2,693	2,794	2,846	2,986	3,143	3,116	3,154	3,333	3,506	3,672
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	656	657	671	694	715	719	705	729	749	756
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	358	360	362	366	375	373	371	393	410	429
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	382	389	370	379	389	386	394	413	424	436
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,527	6,663	6,889	7,106	7,318	7,253	7,315	7,594	7,857	8,104

JADUAL 14D Guna Tenaga PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	0.5	15.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	-0.4	1.0	0.6
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.4	2.1	-3.7	2.1	-1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.8
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.2	-0.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.5	2.0	0.5	3.2
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	6.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.7
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	3.4	5.5	2.2	0.9	-1.1	1.2	2.8	2.3	-1.1
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	-0.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	-1.5	0.8	2.9	1.7	3.2
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	-0.3	4.2	1.7	-3.4	-4.9	-0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2.7	1.2	4.1	4.4	-0.6	0.7	5.3	4.5	4.0
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.8	1.8	4.9	5.2	-0.9	1.2	5.7	5.2	4.7
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	0.2	2.1	3.5	3.0	0.5	-1.8	3.3	2.7	1.0
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	5.8	4.5	4.5
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.7	-4.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	2.0	4.9	2.7	2.7
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	-0.9	0.9	3.8	3.5	3.1

JADUAL 14E
TABLE

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^e	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	34.7	36.9	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.3
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	26.6	27.6	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.5	28.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	45.0	45.8	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.7	46.2
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	47.7	49.2	49.9	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.6	50.3	49.9	50.4
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	47.8	48.1	50.5	49.8	49.2	49.0	48.8	48.7	48.6	49.6
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	61.0	61.8	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.4	59.3
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.3	39.8	39.3	39.0	40.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	45.7	46.1	48.1	48.5	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.1
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.8	50.5	49.9	49.5	50.1	50.6	50.8
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	78.2	76.6	75.3	75.3	75.5	74.5	74.1	74.4	74.8	74.9
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	49.3	47.9	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.1	47.6	47.7	46.9
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	51.5	50.3	49.5	48.8	48.3	47.7	47.3	47.1	46.9	47.2
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	14.3	14.4	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.6
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	46.6	47.0	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.0	47.8	48.2	48.5	48.7

JADUAL 14F
TABLE

[illegible]

JADUAL 14G Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - (RM)
TABLE MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - (RM)

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Tahun / Year									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^a	2024 ^p
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	76,154	75,336	69,128	68,987	69,324	68,495	68,648	69,614	69,500	70,803
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,963	104,545	111,457	121,770	142,520	132,607	127,478	133,247	139,021	141,743
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	82,705	84,884	87,168	89,872	91,891	89,525	95,091	97,893	97,053	99,201
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	114,112	115,426	116,566	119,901	122,095	124,147	137,495	138,585	136,000	137,427
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	101,712	98,341	101,463	103,562	105,457	106,180	106,488	106,961	106,617	107,157
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	79,802	81,838	82,272	86,034	89,445	78,539	81,584	85,524	87,997	96,180
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	65,296	69,110	71,871	74,130	75,690	73,359	78,614	82,743	81,029	81,547
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	37,489	40,119	41,051	41,988	43,626	38,803	37,311	39,068	40,963	47,864
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	64,458	66,826	70,905	73,611	75,789	69,443	68,638	77,098	78,582	79,862
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	61,815	63,652	67,261	69,641	71,287	66,432	66,286	72,920	73,337	73,138
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	78,439	82,936	87,371	90,931	95,113	85,245	82,915	94,477	97,607	104,815
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	74,903	78,936	83,775	88,636	92,250	81,842	85,073	102,253	108,254	112,473
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	49,303	51,185	56,472	58,651	60,797	52,323	46,392	56,222	59,626	61,106
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	66,658	68,839	71,356	73,513	75,625	70,758	71,125	77,372	78,475	80,507

JADUAL 14H Produktiviti Buruh PMKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
TABLE MSMEs' Labour Productivity by Kind of Economic Activity - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Tahun / Year								
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ⁹	2024 ^P
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-1.1	-8.2	-0.2	0.5	-1.2	0.2	1.4	-0.2	1.9
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	7.8	6.6	9.3	17.0	-7.0	-3.9	4.5	4.3	2.0
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	-2.6	6.2	2.9	-0.9	2.2
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	10.8	0.8	-1.9	1.0
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	-3.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.5
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	2.6	0.5	4.6	4.0	-12.2	3.9	4.8	2.9	9.3
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	5.8	4.0	3.1	2.1	-3.1	7.2	5.3	-2.1	0.6
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	7.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	-11.1	-3.8	4.7	4.9	16.8
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3.7	6.1	3.8	3.0	-8.4	-1.2	12.3	1.9	1.6
Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation</i>	3.0	5.7	3.5	2.4	-6.8	-0.2	10.0	0.6	-0.3
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	5.7	5.3	4.1	4.6	-10.4	-2.7	13.9	3.3	7.4
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation & storage and information & communication</i>	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.1	-11.3	3.9	20.2	5.9	3.9
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.8	10.3	3.9	3.7	-13.9	-11.3	21.2	6.1	2.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.9	-6.4	0.5	8.8	1.4	2.6

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

PMKS | MSMEs 2024

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong
This page is deliberately left blank

NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini membentangkan data PMKS mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2024. Data KDNK PMKS yang telah dinyatakan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015 adalah selari dengan pengasasan semula KDNK pada tahun asas 2015. Statistik ini telah disusun berdasarkan konsep yang disarankan oleh Sistem Akaun Negara 2008.

Data PMKS yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan keseluruhan kriteria PMKS tanpa perincian kategori mikro, kecil dan sederhana.

B. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Definisi PMKS yang digunakan dalam penerbitan ini adalah berdasarkan definisi yang digariskan oleh Majlis Pembangunan Usahawan dan PMKS Kebangsaan (MPUPK) yang memberi fokus kepada dua kriteria iaitu bilangan pekerja sepenuh masa atau nilai jualan tahunan. Sesuatu pertubuhan diklasifikasikan sebagai PMKS jika ia memenuhi salah satu kriteria (**Jadual I**). Walau bagaimanapun, definisi ini tidak termasuk:

- Entiti tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama; dan
- Subsidiari bagi:
 - Syarikat tersenarai awam yang berada di papan utama;
 - Syarikat multinasional (MNCs);
 - Syarikat berkaitan Kerajaan (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); dan

Jadual I: Definisi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS)

Sektor	Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana
Bilangan Pekerja Sepenuh Masa			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 75 pekerja	75 hingga tidak melebihi 200 pekerja
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada 5 orang	5 hingga kurang daripada 30 pekerja	30 hingga tidak melebihi 75 pekerja
Nilai Jualan Tahunan			
Pembuatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM15 juta	RM15 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM50 juta
Pertanian, Pembinaan, Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Perkhidmatan	Kurang daripada RM300,000	RM300,000 hingga kurang daripada RM3 juta	RM3 juta hingga tidak melebihi RM20 juta

C. KDNK PMKS MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi merujuk kepada kumpulan pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam aktiviti utama yang sama. Pengelasan aktiviti utama pertubuhan adalah berdasarkan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 yang selari dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4*.

Penerbitan ini membentangkan nilai ditambah PMKS bagi lima sektor utama dan pecahan untuk aktiviti ekonomi adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual II**.

Jadual II: Perincian Aktiviti Utama Ekonomi

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Keterangan
PERTANIAN	
Getah, Kelapa Sawit, Ternakan & Pertanian Lain	• Getah • Kelapa sawit • Ternakan ayam dan itik • Lembu dan kerbau • Ternakan lain • Padi • Sayur-sayuran • Buah-buahan • Tanaman makanan • Lain-lain tanaman
Perikanan	• Perikanan laut • Akuakultur
Perhutanan & Pembalakan	• Perhutanan & pembalakan
PERLOMBONGAN & PENGKUARIAN	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	• Perlombongan lain & pengkuarian
PEMBUATAN	
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik	• Produk petroleum bertapis • Kimia & produk kimia • Produk getah • Produk plastik
Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau	• Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan • Prosesan makanan • Minuman • Produk tembakau
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Produk Logam yang Direka	• Produk mineral bukan logam • Logam asas • Produk logam yang direka
Pembuatan Lain	• Tekstil & pakaian • Kulit & kasut • Keluaran kayu • Kertas & produk kertas • Penerbitan, percetakan & pengeluaran semula media rakaman • Perabot • Jentera & peralatan • Pembuatan mesin pejabat, perakaunan & pengkomputeran • Jentera elektrik dan perkakasan • Pembuatan radio, televisyen dan peralatan komunikasi dan perkakasan • Pembuatan peralatan perubatan, ketepatan dan optik, jam tangan dan jam • Kenderaan bermotor dan peralatan pengangkutan • Pembuatan lain

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Keterangan
PEMBINAAN	
Pembinaan	- Bangunan kediaman - Bangunan bukan kediaman - Kejuruteraan awam - Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas
PERKHIDMATAN	
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan	- Borong - Runcit - Kenderaan bermotor - Makanan & minuman - Penginapan
Kewangan, Insurans, Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan	- Pengantara kewangan - Lain-lain pengantara kewangan dan aktiviti sokongan kewangan - Insurans dan tabung pencen - Aktiviti sokongan insurans - Hartanah - Profesional - Lain-lain perkhidmatan perniagaan
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan dan Maklumat & Komunikasi	- Pengangkutan darat - Pengangkutan air - Pengangkutan udara - Pelabuhan dan operasi lapangan terbang - Operasi lebuhraya - Aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan - Pos dan kurier - Aktiviti penerbitan dan penyiaran - Telekomunikasi - Komputer dan perkhidmatan maklumat
Perkhidmatan Lain	- Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta - Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta - Perkhidmatan swasta lain



KDNK PMKS

i. METODOLOGI

KDNK diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Berdasarkan kepada ketersediaan data, Kaedah Pengeluaran adalah kaedah yang paling sesuai untuk menganggar sumbangan PMKS kepada setiap aktiviti ekonomi.

KDNK adalah jumlah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi penggunaan modal tetap iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import.

KDNK boleh dinyatakan seperti berikut:



yang mana;

- Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bersamaan dengan perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan.

ii. OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.



iii. PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantaraan adalah nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

iv. NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantaraan. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir bersamaan dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

Aktiviti perkhidmatan kerajaan dan kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan nilai ditambah PMKS.



EKSPORT PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Eksport PMKS meliputi tiga sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan

ii. METODOLOGI

Eksport PMKS sektor Pertanian meliputi komoditi tanaman, ternakan dan perikanan seperti berikut:

- i. Tanaman merangkumi nanas, pisang, durian, buah-buahan tropika lain seperti betik, tembikai, jambu batu, rambutan, belimbing, nangka, dan lain-lain¹, bunga keratan serta sayur- sayuran (sayuran berdaun² dan sayuran berbuah³).
- ii. Ternakan merangkumi ayam/itik.
- iii. Perikanan merangkumi perikanan dan ikan hiasan.

Nota:

¹Cempedak, ciku, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, limau manis, limau besar, mangga, manggis, buah naga, pulasan dan salak.

² Bayam, kailan, kangkung, salad dan sawi.

³ Bendi, petola, peria, terung dan timun

Eksport PMKS bagi sektor Pembuatan diperolehi daripada pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri yang dipadankan dengan senarai syarikat PMKS yang diperolehi daripada *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia berdasarkan padanan nombor pendaftaran syarikat.

Eksport perkhidmatan yang dicatatkan dalam statistik Imbangan Pembayaran digunakan sebagai nilai asas untuk pengiraan sumbangan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS. Sektor yang terlibat dalam pengiraan eksport perkhidmatan PMKS adalah pengangkutan, perjalanan, pembinaan, insurans dan pencen, telekomunikasi, komputer dan maklumat, perkhidmatan kewangan dan persendirian, kebudayaan dan rekreasi.

iii. KLASIFIKASI SEKTOR

Eksport PMKS sektor Pembuatan adalah mengikut seksyen barangan *Standard International Trade Classification*, (SITC) 1-digit.

- Seksyen 0 : Makanan
- Seksyen 1 : Minuman dan Tembakau
- Seksyen 2 : Bahan-bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan
- Seksyen 3 : Bahan Api Galian, Pelincir dan lain-lain
- Seksyen 4 : Minyak dan Lemak Binatang dan Sayur-Sayuran
- Seksyen 5 : Bahan Kimia
- Seksyen 6 : Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 7 : Alat Jentera & Kelengkapan Pengangkutan
- Seksyen 8 : Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang
- Seksyen 9 : Pelbagai Urus Niaga dan Barangan

iv. NEGARA DESTINASI EKSPORT PMKS

Negara destinasi merujuk kepada negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport.



GUNA TENAGA PMKS

i. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Guna tenaga PMKS disusun berdasarkan guna tenaga Malaysia mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008.

ii. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Guna Tenaga

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji). Mereka juga dianggap bekerja jika:

1. Tidak bekerja semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan sakit, kecederaan, tiada upaya, cuaca buruk, bercuti, pertelingkahan buruh dan sebab-sebab sosial atau keagamaan tetapi mempunyai pekerjaan, ladang, perusahaan atau perusahaan keluarga lain untuk kembali bekerja;
2. Tidak bekerja buat sementara waktu tetapi bergaji dan pasti akan dipanggil bekerja semula; atau
3. Bekerja kurang daripada 30 jam semasa minggu rujukan disebabkan bentuk kerja atau disebabkan kurang kerja dan berkeupayaan serta sanggup menerima tambahan bilangan jam bekerja. Kumpulan ini merupakan guna tenaga tidak penuh.

Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja PMKS

Produktiviti buruh PMKS per pekerja diukur berdasarkan nisbah nilai ditambah PMKS (pada harga malar) kepada guna tenaga PMKS mengikut aktiviti ekonomi. Ia menunjukkan kecekapan guna tenaga dalam mengeluarkan output atau menjana nilai ditambah PMKS.

iii. PERINCIAN JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi dikategorikan kepada lima (5) aktiviti utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala pecahan untuk aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di dalam **Jadual III**:

Jadual III: Perincian Aktiviti Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan

Sektor	Subsektor
Pembuatan	1. Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik 2. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau 3. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka 4. Pembuatan lain
Perkhidmatan	1. Perdagangan borong & runcit, makanan & minuman dan penginapan 2. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan 3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi 4. Perkhidmatan lain

iv. PERATUS SUMBANGAN GUNA TENAGA PMKS

Pengiraan peratus sumbangan guna tenaga PMKS (%) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$= \frac{\text{Guna Tenaga PMKS}}{\text{Guna Tenaga Malaysia}} \times 100$$

SUMBER DATA

Sektor Sumber Data	Pertanian 	Perombongan & pengkuarian 	Pembuatan 	Pembinaan 	Perkhidmatan 	Duti Import 
A. KDNK PMKS						
1 Jadual Penawaran & Penggunaan 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2 Banci Ekonomi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3 Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4 Perangkaan Getah Bulanan Malaysia	✓					
5 Survei Pertanian dan Alam Sekitar	✓					
6 Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia			✓			
7 Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan				✓		
8 Banci Perdagangan Edaran					✓	
9 Survei Perdagangan Edaran Bulanan					✓	
10 Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan					✓	
11 Jabatan Perhutanan, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
12 Jabatan Perhutanan, Sabah	✓					
13 Jabatan Perhutanan, Sarawak	✓					
14 Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia	✓					
15 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Semenanjung Malaysia	✓					
16 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sabah	✓					
17 Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar, Sarawak	✓					
18 Jabatan Pertanian	✓					
19 Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan	✓					
20 Kementerian Perlindungan dan Komoditi	✓					
21 Lembaga Getah Malaysia	✓					
22 Lembaga Kenaf & Tembakau Negara	✓					
23 Lembaga Koko Malaysia	✓					
24 Lembaga Lada Malaysia	✓					
25 Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia	✓					
26 Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan	✓					
27 Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas Malaysia	✓					
28 Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia		✓				

Sektor	Pertanian	Perilangan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Duti Import
Sumber Data						
29 Bank Negara Malaysia					✓	
30 Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia						✓
31 Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia						✓
32 Penyata Kewangan Syarikat					✓	
B. EKSPORT PMKS						
33 Pangkalan Data Perdagangan Luar Negeri	✓		✓			
34 Survei Perdagangan Perkhidmatan Antarabangsa					✓	
35 Sistem Maklumat Transaksi Antarabangsa (ITIS)					✓	
36 Statistik Pelancongan ¹					✓	
C. PEKERJA PMKS						
37 Banci Ekonomi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
38 Statistik Ekonomi Tahunan	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39 Laporan Survei Tenaga Buruh	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40 Laporan Survei Guna Tenaga Sektor Informal		✓	✓	✓	✓	
41 Statistik Guna Tenaga	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42 Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan					✓	
43 Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan Malaysia			✓			

Nota:

¹Statistik Pelancongan yang disusun oleh Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia, berdasarkan Departing Visitor's Survey dengan data tambahan daripada Jabatan Imigresen Malaysia.

SIMBOL & SINGKATAN

Simbol & singkatan berikut telah digunakan dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

b	bilion
e	Anggaran
p	Permulaan
r	Disemak
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
KDNK	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
NPISHs	Institusi Bukan Keuntungan yang Berkhidmat kepada Isi Rumah
PMKS	Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana
&	dan
%	Peratus

SEMAKAN

Anggaran KDNK PMKS tahunan bagi tahun 2022 dan 2023 telah disemak semula selaras dengan semakan semula KDNK Malaysia.

NOTA

Penjumlahan komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. INTRODUCTION

This publication presents the data of MSMEs by kind of economic activity for year 2015 to 2024. The MSMEs' GDP data which are expressed in current and constant 2015 prices have been realigned with the rebasing of GDP to base year 2015. The statistics are compiled based on the concepts recommended by System of National Accounts 2008.

The data of MSMEs which are presented in this publication are based on the overall MSMEs' criteria without distinguishing the detailed category of micro, small and medium.

B. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The definition of MSMEs used in this publication is based on the definition outlined by the National Entrepreneur Development and MSME Council (MPUPK) which focused on two criteria, namely number of full-time employees or annual sales turnover. An establishment is classified as MSMEs if it meets either one of the criteria (**Table I**). However, the definition excludes:

- Entities that are public-listed on the main board; and
- Subsidiaries of:
 - Publicly-listed companies on the main board;
 - Multinational corporations (MNCs);
 - Government-linked companies (GLCs);
 - Syarikat Menteri Kewangan Diperbadankan (MKDs); and
 - State-owned enterprises.

Table I: Definition of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Sector	Micro	Small	Medium
Number of Full-time Employees			
Manufacturing	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 75 employees	From 75 to not exceeding 200 employees
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than 5 employees	From 5 to less than 30 employees	From 30 to not exceeding 75 employees
Annual Sales Turnover			
Manufacturing	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM15 million	From RM15 million to not exceeding RM50 million
Agriculture, Construction, Mining & quarrying and Services	Less than RM300,000	From RM300,000 to less than RM3 million	From RM3 million to not exceeding RM20 million

C. MSMEs' GDP BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity refers to the group of establishments engaged in similar principal activity. The principal activity of establishments are grouped into industries according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 which is aligned with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities Rev. 4.

This publication presents MSMEs' value added for five main sectors and the breakdown for selected economic activities are depicted in **Table II**.

Table II: Detailed Main Economic Activity

Kind of Economic Activity	Description
AGRICULTURE	
Rubber, Oil Palm, Livestock & Other Agriculture	• Rubber • Oil palm • Poultry • Cattle • Other livestock • Paddy • Vegetables • Fruits • Food crops • Others crops
Fishing	• Marine fisheries • Aquaculture
Forestry & Logging	• Forestry & logging
MINING & QUARRYING	
Mining & Quarrying	• Other mining & quarrying
MANUFACTURING	
Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber & Plastic Products	• Refined petroleum products • Chemicals & chemical products • Rubber product • Plastic products
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	• Vegetable and animal oils & fats • Food processing • Beverages • Tobacco products
Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products	• Non-metallic mineral products • Basic metals • Fabricated metal products
Other Manufacturing	• Textiles & wearing apparel • Leather & footwear • Wood products • Paper & paper products • Publishing, printing & reproduction of recorded media • Furniture • Machinery & equipment • Manufacture of office, accounting & computing machinery • Electrical machinery and apparatus • Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus • Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks • Motor vehicles and transport equipment • Other manufactures

<i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	<i>Description</i>
CONSTRUCTION	
Construction	• Residential buildings • Non-residential buildings • Civil engineering • Specialised construction activities
SERVICES	
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverage and Accommodation	• Wholesale • Retail • Motor vehicles • Food & beverage • Accommodation
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services	• Monetary intermediation • Other financial intermediation and activities auxiliary to finance • Insurance and pension funding • Activities auxiliary to insurance • Real estate • Professional • Other business services
Transportation & Storage and Information & Communication	• Land transport • Water transport • Air transport • Port and airport operation • Highway operation • Support activities for transportation • Postal and courier • Publishing and broadcasting activities • Telecommunication • Computer and information service
Other Services	• Private health services • Private education services • Other private services



MSMEs' GDP

i. METHODOLOGY

GDP is measured by three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income. Based on the availability of data, the Production Approach was the most appropriate method to estimate the contribution of MSMEs to each economic activity.

GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production. This value is before deducting allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producers in producers' prices plus import duties.

GDP can be expressed as follows:

$$\text{GDP} \Rightarrow \sum \text{Gross Value Added}$$

where;

- The sum of gross value added is equal to the difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption.

ii. OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.

$$\text{Gross Value Added} = \text{Output} - \text{Intermediate Consumption}$$

iii. INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluded salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

iv. VALUE ADDED

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus interest paid less interest received.

Government services and owner occupied dwellings activities are excluded from the compilation of MSMEs' value added.



MSMEs' EXPORTS

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

MSMEs' exports comprises three major sectors namely Agriculture, Manufacturing and Services.

ii. METHODOLOGY

MSMEs' exports of Agriculture sector comprises crops, livestock and fisheries commodities as follows:

- i. Crops include pineapple, banana, durian, other tropical fruits such as papaya, watermelon, guava, rambutan, starfruits, jackfruits and others¹, cut flowers and vegetables (leafy vegetables² and fruit vegetables³).
- ii. Livestock include poultry.
- iii. Fisheries include fisheries and ornamental fish.

Notes:

¹ Cempedak, sapodilla, dokong, duku, duku langsung, langsung, sweet lime, pomelo, mango, mangosteen, dragon fruit, pulasan and snake fruit.

² Spinach, chinese kale, water spinach, salad and mustard.

³ Lady's finger, angled loofah, bitter gourd, brinjal and cucumber.

The MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector is derived from the external trade database which matched with the list of MSMEs' companies obtained from the Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR), Department of Statistics, Malaysia based on the matching company registration number.

The exports of services recorded in the Balance of Payments statistics have been used as the base value (denominator) for the compilation of MSMEs' export of services. The sectors involved in MSMEs' exports of services are transport, travel, construction, insurance and pension, telecommunication, computer and information, financial services and personal, cultural and recreational.

iii. SECTOR CLASSIFICATION

The classification of MSMEs' exports of Manufacturing sector are based on commodity sections of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) at 1-digit .

- Section 0 : Food
- Section 1 : Beverages and Tobacco
- Section 2 : Inedible Crude Materials
- Section 3 : Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc
- Section 4 : Animal and Vegetable Oils & Fats
- Section 5 : Chemicals
- Section 6 : Manufactured Goods
- Section 7 : Machinery & Transport Equipment
- Section 8 : Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles
- Section 9 : Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities

iv. MSMEs' EXPORTS DESTINATION COUNTRY

Destination country refers to the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of exports.



MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

i. SCOPE AND COVERAGE MSMEs' employment is compiled based on Malaysia's employment by kind of economic activity according to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

ii. CONCEPT AND DEFINITION

Employment

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker). They are also considered as employed if they:

1. Did not work during the reference week because of illness, injury, disability, bad weather, leave, labour dispute and social or religious reasons but had a job, farmer, enterprise or other family enterprise to return to;
2. Were temporary laid-off with pay and would definitely be called back to work; or
3. Were employed less than 30 hours during the reference week because of the nature of their work or due to insufficient work and are able and willing to accept additional hours of work. This group is underemployed.

MSMEs' Labour Productivity per Employment

Labour productivity per employment is measured based on the ratio of value added of MSMEs (at constant prices) to the MSMEs' employment by economic activity. It indicates the efficiency of employment in producing output or generating value added of MSMEs.

iii. DETAILED KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Kind of economic activity are categorized into five (5) main activities namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. Meanwhile the breakdown of Manufacturing and Services activities are as shown in **Table III**.

Table III: Detailed Activity of Manufacturing and Services

Sector	Subsector
Manufacturing	1. Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products 2. Food, beverages and tobacco 3. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products 4. Other manufacturing
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverage and accommodation 2. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services 3. Transportation & storage and information & communication 4. Other services

iv. PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT

The calculation of the percentage share of MSMEs' employment is based on the following formula:

$$= \frac{\text{MSMEs' employment}}{\text{Malaysia's employment}} \times 100$$

DATA SOURCES

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	Import Duties
						
A. MSMEs' GDP						
1 Supply & Use Tables 2015	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4 Monthly Rubber Statistics Malaysia	✓					
5 Agricultural and Environmental Survey	✓					
6 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			
7 Quarterly Construction Survey				✓		
8 Census of Distributive Trade					✓	
9 Monthly Survey of Distributive Trade					✓	
10 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
11 Department of Forestry, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
12 Department of Forestry, Sabah	✓					
13 Department of Forestry, Sarawak	✓					
14 Department of Fisheries Malaysia	✓					
15 Department of Veterinary Services, Peninsular Malaysia	✓					
16 Department of Veterinary Services, Sabah	✓					
17 Department of Veterinary Services, Sarawak	✓					
18 Department of Agriculture	✓					
19 Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security	✓					
20 Ministry of Plantation and Commodities	✓					
21 Malaysian Rubber Board	✓					
22 National Kenaf & Tobacco Board	✓					
23 Malaysian Cocoa Board	✓					
24 Malaysia Pepper Board	✓					
25 Malaysian Palm Oil Board	✓					
26 Federal Agriculture Marketing Authority	✓					
27 Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board	✓					
28 Minerals and Geoscience Department Malaysia		✓				

Sectors Data Sources	Agriculture 	Mining & quarrying 	Manufacturing 	Construction 	Services 	Import Duties 
29 Bank Negara Malaysia					✓	
30 Accountant General's Department of Malaysia						✓
31 Royal Malaysian Customs Department						✓
32 Financial Statement from Companies					✓	
B. MSMEs' EXPORTS						
33 External Trade database	✓		✓			
34 Survey on International Trade					✓	
35 International Transaction Information System (ITIS)					✓	
36 Tourism Statistics ¹					✓	
C. MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT						
37 Economic Census	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
38 Annual Economic Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39 Labour Force Survey Report	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40 Informal Sector Workforce Survey Report		✓	✓	✓	✓	
41 Employment Statistics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42 Quarterly Survey of Services					✓	
43 Monthly Manufacturing Statistics Malaysia			✓			

Note:

¹ Tourism Statistics compiled by Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board, using data emanating from its Departing Visitor's Survey with supplementary data from the Immigration Department of Malaysia.

SYMBOLS & ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols & abbreviations have been used throughout the publication:

<i>b</i>	<i>billion</i>
<i>e</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>Preliminary</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Revised</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>that is</i>
<i>etc</i>	<i>and others</i>
<i>GDP</i>	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>NPISHs</i>	<i>Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>
<i>MSMEs</i>	<i>Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises</i>
<i>&</i>	<i>and</i>
<i>%</i>	<i>Percentage</i>

REVISIONS

The annual MSMEs' GDP estimates for the year of 2022 and 2023 have been revised following the Malaysia's GDP revision.

NOTES

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

ISSN 2948-4146



9 772948 414003



20 October

2016 - 2030