



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

AKAUN NEGARA
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**ANGGARAN
KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR
(KDNK) AWALAN**

*ADVANCE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(GDP) ESTIMATES*

**SUKU KEEMPAT
FOURTH QUARTER
2024**

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANGGARAN KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR AWALAN

ADVANCE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ESTIMATES

Suku Keempat
Fourth Quarter **2024**

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January

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

PENAFIAN: Anggaran KDNK suku tahunan adalah tertakluk kepada semakan semula apabila data yang lebih komprehensif tersedia.

DISCLAIMER: *The estimates of quarterly GDP will be subjected to revision when more comprehensive data become available.*

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Anggaran Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Awalan membentangkan anggaran awalan KDNK suku tahunan untuk memberikan petunjuk awal prestasi ekonomi. Anggaran awalan ini disusun menggunakan maklumat separa dan anggaran berdasarkan data daripada survei yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) dan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada agensi berkaitan.

Konsep dan takrifan yang digunakan untuk anggaran adalah berdasarkan saranan Sistem Akaun Negara 2008, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, Manual Akaun Negara Suku Tahunan IMF dan pelbagai rujukan daripada institusi statistik antarabangsa. Penyusunan ini, yang bermula pada suku tahun kedua 2020, juga selaras dengan amalan agensi statistik terkemuka yang menghasilkan anggaran KDNK awalan bagi menggambarkan prestasi ekonomi semasa negara-negara tersebut.

Sorotan ekonomi Malaysia disediakan di bahagian pertama penerbitan ini, diikuti dengan jadual statistik dan petunjuk ekonomi jangka pendek terpilih. Nota teknikal mengenai pendekatan dan metodologi yang digunakan disediakan di bahagian terakhir untuk rujukan pengguna.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Kami berharap laporan ini akan menjadi rujukan berguna untuk pengguna dan pembuat dasar.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia
Januari 2025

PREFACE

The publication of Advance Gross Domestic Product (GDP) presents the advance estimates of quarterly GDP to provide early indications of economic performance. This advance estimates are compiled using partial information and estimates based on data from surveys conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) and administrative data obtained from related agencies.

The concepts and definitions used for the estimates were based on recommendations of the System of National Accounts 2008, United Nations, IMF Quarterly National Accounts Manual and various references from international statistical institutions. The compilation, which started in the second quarter of 2020, is also in line with the practice of advanced statistical agencies that produced early GDP estimates to portray the current economic performance of the countries.

Highlights of Malaysia's economy are provided in the first part of this publication, followed by statistical tables and selected short-term economic indicators. Technical notes on the approaches and methodology used are included in the last part for user reference.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. We hope this report will be a useful reference for users and policy makers.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

January 2025

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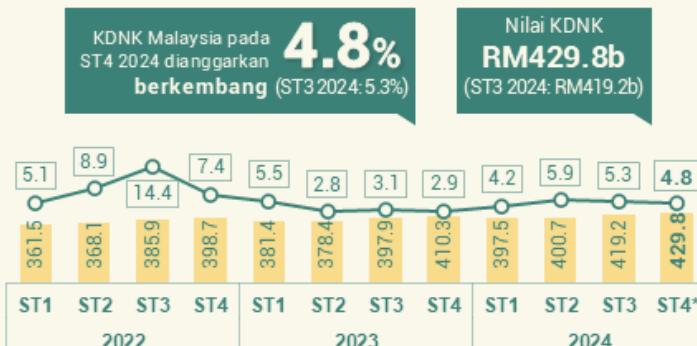
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PENEMUAN UTAMA



ANGGARAN KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) AWALAN, ST4 2024

Prestasi Suku Tahunan



Prestasi Tahunan

Nilai KDNK RM1,647.2b (2023: RM1,568.0b)

Pada 2024, KDNK Malaysia dianggarkan **bertumbuh 5.1%** (2023: 3.6%)



Prestasi KDNK mengikut Kaedah Pengeluaran

- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan (%)



Perkhidmatan
5.3%
(ST3 2024: 5.2%)



Pembuatan
4.3%
(ST3 2024: 5.6%)



Perlombongan &
pengkuarian
-1.4%
(ST3 2024: -3.9%)



Pertanian
-0.6%
(ST3 2024: 3.9%)



Pembinaan
19.6%
(ST3 2024: 19.9%)

Prestasi tidak termasuk duti import.

Anggaran KDNK Awalan bagi suku tahun keempat 2024 adalah disusun berdasarkan ketersediaan data dua bulan pertama suku tahun tersebut (Oktobre & November) dan data anggaran bagi maklumat yang tidak tersedia. Anggaran ini boleh digunakan sebagai petunjuk awal pertumbuhan KDNK pada suku tahun tersebut dan tertakluk kepada semakan apabila data yang lebih komprehensif tersedia.

**14 FEBRUARI
2025 (JUMAAT)
PENERBITAN KDNK
PRELIMINARI ST4 2024**

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Anggaran Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Awalan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA MADANI

ASEAN MALAYSIA 2025
KETARAHLAUTAN DAN KEMERDEKAAN

20 Oktober

2016 - 2030

ANGGARAN KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) AWALAN, ST4 2024

Prestasi KDNK Suku Tahunan mengikut Kaedah Pengeluaran
- Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan (%)



Perkhidmatan
ST4 2024*: 5.3%
ST3 2024: 5.2%



Pembuatan
ST4 2024*: 4.3%
ST3 2024: 5.6%



Perlombongan & Pengkuarian
ST4 2024*: -1.4%
ST3 2024: -3.9%



Pertanian
ST4 2024*: -0.6%
ST3 2024: 3.9%



Pembinaan
ST4 2024*: 19.6%
ST3 2024: 19.9%

*Merujuk kepada anggaran awalan.
Prestasi tidak termasuk duti import.

Sumber: Akaun Negara, Anggaran Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Awalan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DO SM)

2/2



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MAIN FINDINGS



ADVANCE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) ESTIMATES, Q4 2024

Quarterly Performance

Malaysia's GDP in Q4 2024 is estimated to increase **4.8%** (Q3 2024: 5.3%)

GDP value **RM429.8b**
(Q3 2024: RM419.2b)



Annual Performance

GDP value RM1,647.2b (2023: RM1,568.0b)

In 2024, Malaysia's GDP is estimated to grow by **5.1%** (2023: 3.6%)



GDP Performance by Production Approach

- Annual Percentage Change (%)



Services
5.3%
(Q3 2024: 5.2%)



Manufacturing
4.3%
(Q3 2024: 5.6%)



Mining & quarrying
-1.4%
(Q3 2024: -3.9%)



Agriculture
-0.6%
(Q3 2024: 3.9%)



Construction
19.6%
(Q3 2024: 19.9%)

Performance excludes import duties.

The Advance GDP Estimates for the fourth quarter of 2024 are compiled based on the availability of data from the first two months of the quarter (October & November) and estimated data for information that is not available. This estimates can be used as an early indication of GDP growth for the quarter and are subject to revision when more comprehensive data become available.

14 FEBRUARY 2025 (FRIDAY)
PUBLICATION OF PRELIMINARY GDP Q4 2024

Source: National Accounts, Advance Gross Domestic Product Estimates, Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

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ADVANCE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) ESTIMATES, Q4 2024

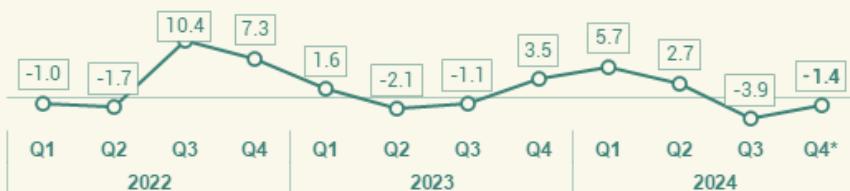
Quarterly GDP Performance by Production Approach
- Annual Percentage Change (%)



Services
Q4 2024*: 5.3%
Q3 2024: 5.2%



Manufacturing
Q4 2024*: 4.3%
Q3 2024: 5.6%



Mining & Quarrying
Q4 2024*: -1.4%
Q3 2024: -3.9%



Agriculture
Q4 2024*: -0.6%
Q3 2024: 3.9%



Construction
Q4 2024*: 19.6%
Q3 2024: 19.9%

*Refers to Advance Estimates.
Performance excludes import duties.

Source: National Accounts, Advance Gross Domestic Product Estimates, Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

2/2



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MALAYSIA
MADANI



ASEAN
MALAYSIA 2025
INCLUSIVENESS AND SUSTAINABILITY



20 October

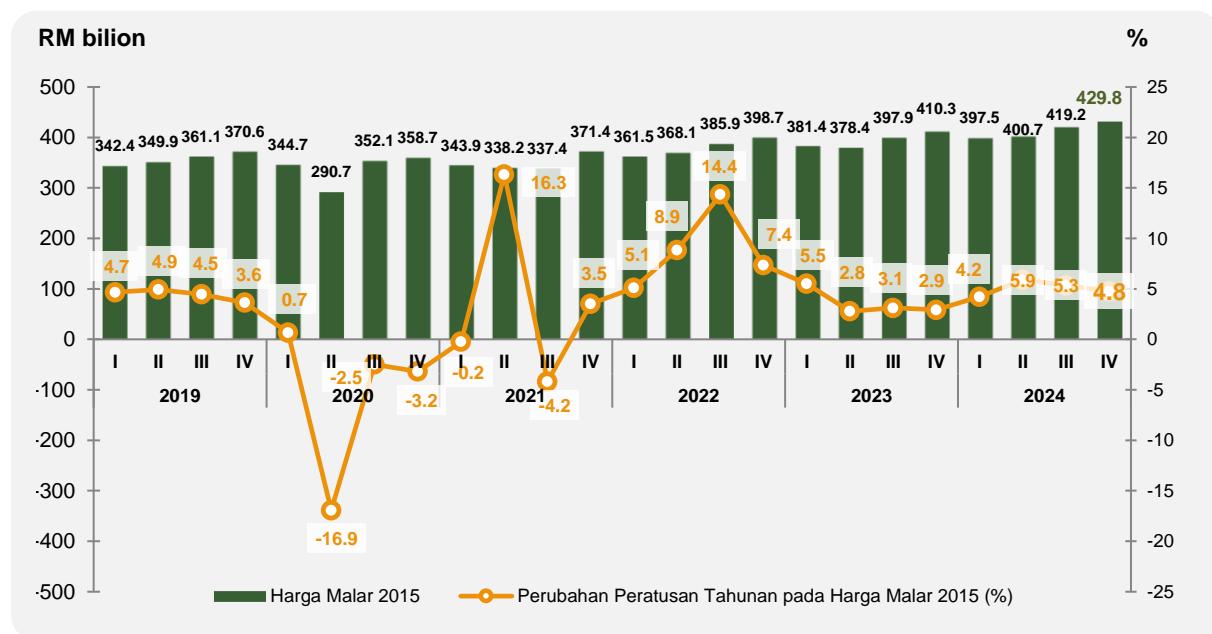


2016 - 2030

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Anggaran KDNK awalan Malaysia meningkat sebanyak 4.8 peratus pada suku tahun keempat 2024 berbanding 5.3 peratus pada suku tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi ekonomi ini didorong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan. Namun, sektor Pertanian dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian mencatatkan penyusutan pada suku tahun ini. Dari segi prestasi suku tahun ke suku tahun, ekonomi Malaysia meningkat sebanyak 2.5 peratus berbanding 4.6 peratus pada suku tahun ketiga 2024.

Carta 1: KDNK (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)



Perbandingan antara Anggaran awalan dan KDNK Preliminari bagi negara-negara terpilih ditunjukkan dalam **Jadual 1**.

Jadual 1: Perbandingan antara Anggaran Awalan dan KDNK Preliminari bagi Negara Terpilih

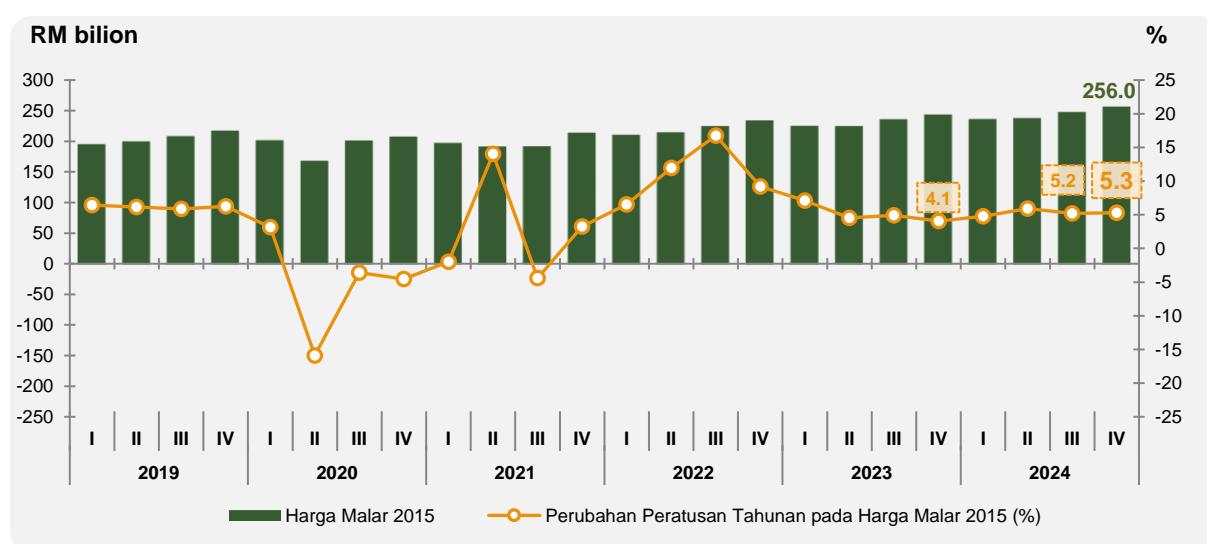
Negara (YoY%)	2022	2023	2022						2023						2024									
			ST1		ST2		ST3		ST4		ST1		ST2		ST3		ST4		ST1		ST2		ST3	
			AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari	AE	Preliminari
Malaysia	8.9	3.6	4.9	5.1	9.1	8.9	13.8	14.4	6.5	7.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3
United States (US)	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
European Union (EU)	3.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
United Kingdom (UK)	4.8	0.4	8.7	11.5	2.9	4.3	2.4	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
South Korea	2.7	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.5
Taiwan	2.7	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	-3.0	-3.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.2
Singapore	3.8	1.1	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.4

AE: Anggaran Awalan

PERKHIDMATAN

Sektor **Perkhidmatan** meningkat kepada 5.3 peratus (ST3 2024: 5.2%), seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 2**. Prestasi sektor ini disokong oleh pertumbuhan positif dalam semua subsektor, dengan Perdagangan borong & runcit, Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan Maklumat & komunikasi menjadi penyumbang utama.

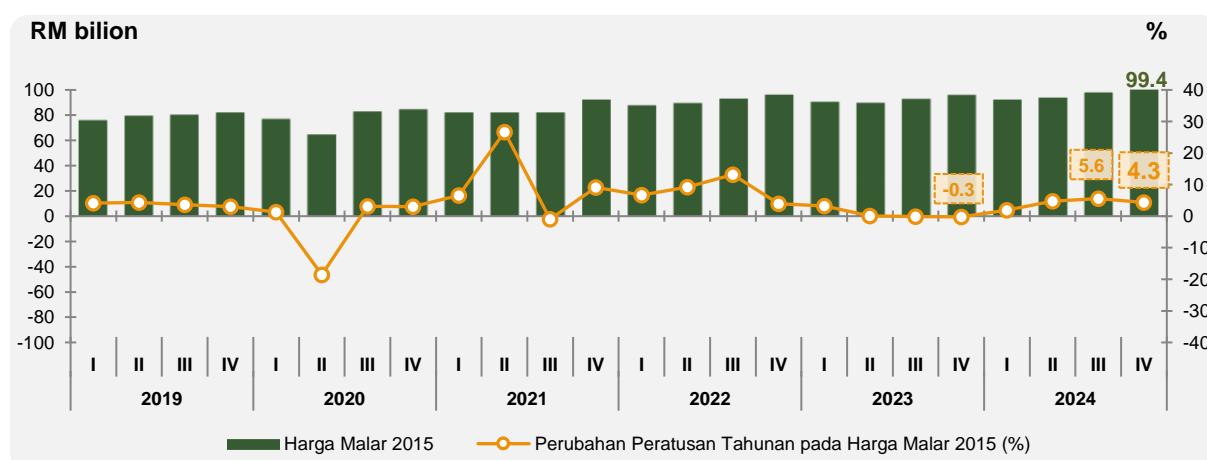
Carta 2: Perkhidmatan (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)



PEMBUATAN

Sektor **Pembuatan** menyederhana kepada 4.3 peratus pada suku tahun keempat 2024 berbanding 5.6 peratus pada suku tahun sebelumnya, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 3**. Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh pengeluaran Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal; Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik dan Produk minyak dan lemak sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan.

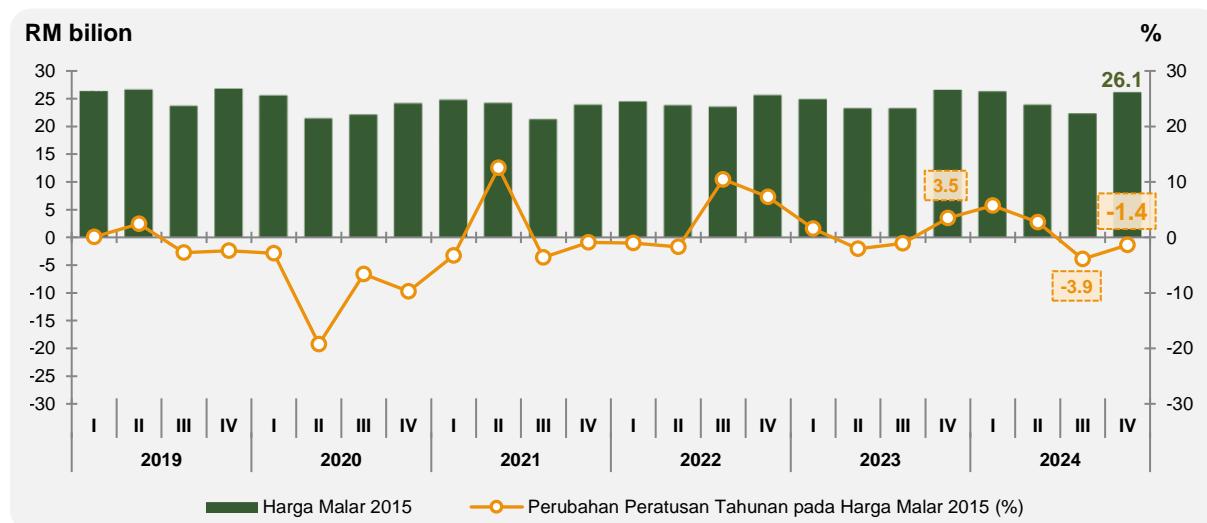
Carta 3: Pembuatan (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)



PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

Sektor **Perlombongan dan pengkuarian** merosot 1.4 peratus berbanding negatif 3.9 peratus pada suku tahun ketiga 2024, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 4**. Prestasi ini disebabkan oleh pengeluaran yang lebih rendah dalam subsektor Minyak mentah & kondensat, manakala subsektor Gas asli mencatatkan peningkatan sedikit pada suku tahun ini.

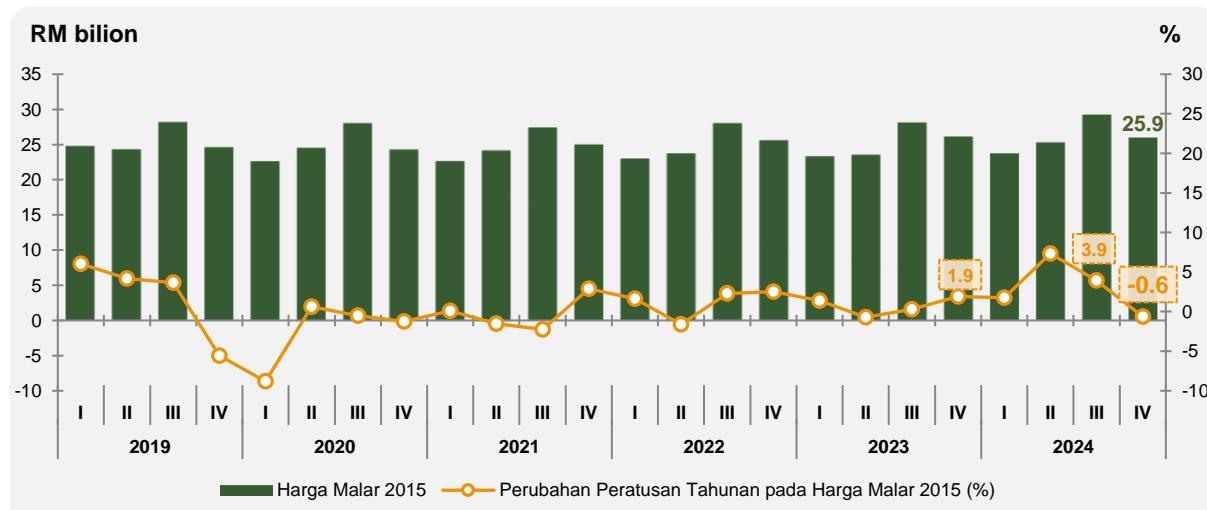
Carta 4: Perlombongan dan pengkuarian (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)



PERTANIAN

Sektor **Pertanian** menyusut 0.6 peratus pada suku tahun keempat 2024 berbanding pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus pada suku tahun sebelumnya, seperti yang digambarkan di **Carta 5**. Penurunan ini disebabkan oleh prestasi yang lebih perlakan dalam subsektor Kelapa sawit dan Perhutanan & pembalakan, sementara subsektor Getah mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua-digit pada suku tahun ini.

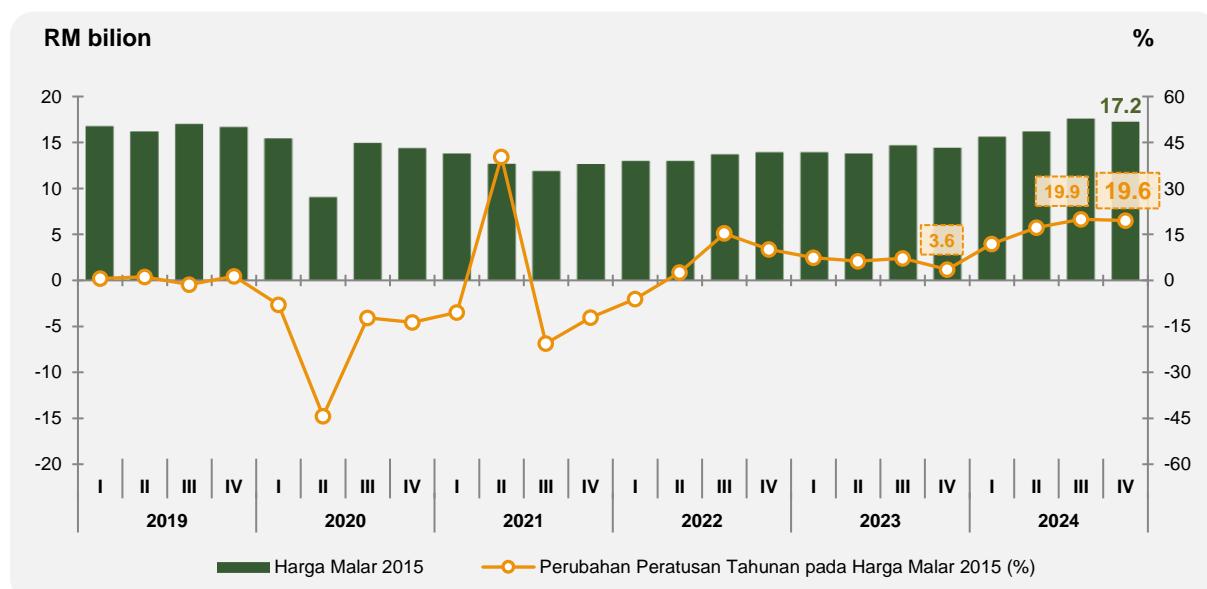
Carta 5: Pertanian (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)



PEMBINAAN

Sektor **Pembinaan** mengukuh 19.6 peratus berbanding 19.9 peratus yang dicatatkan pada suku tahun sebelumnya, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Carta 6**. Prestasi ini disokong terutamanya oleh pertumbuhan dalam Bangunan kediaman dan Bangunan bukan kediaman pada suku tahun ini.

Carta 6: Pembinaan (Nilai & Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan)

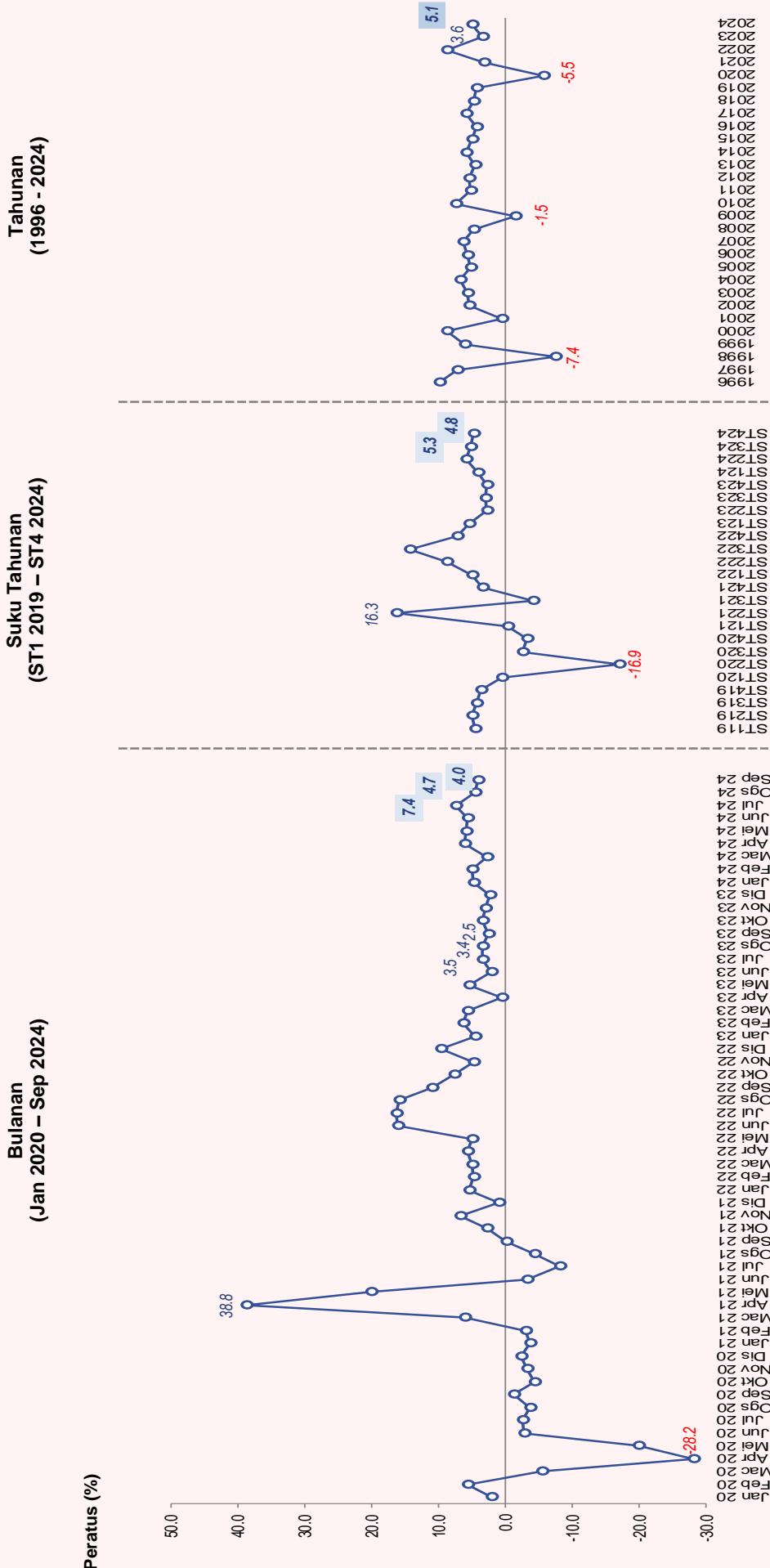


PRESTASI KDNK MALAYSIA

Secara keseluruhan, ekonomi Malaysia bagi tahun 2024 meningkat kepada 5.1 peratus daripada 3.6 peratus yang dicatatkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 5.3 peratus pada tahun 2024, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan (4.2%) dan Pembinaan (17.2%). Selain itu, sektor Pertanian dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian masing-masing meningkat 3.0 peratus dan 0.8 peratus. Pertumbuhan KDNK Malaysia secara bulanan, suku tahunan dan tahunan digambarkan di **Carta 7**.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) komited untuk menyusun dan menyebarkan statistik yang memenuhi keperluan pengguna statistik. DOSM akan mengeluarkan KDNK preliminari bagi tahun 2024 pada 14 Februari 2025.

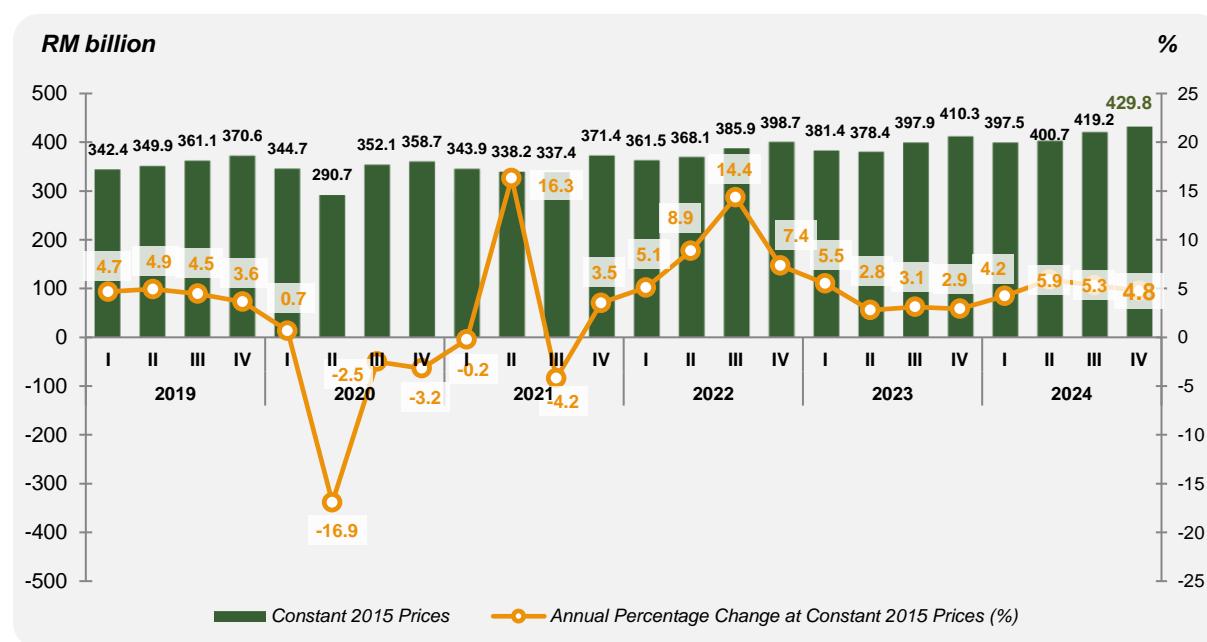
Carta 7: Pertumbuhan KDNK Malaysia



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Malaysia's advance GDP estimates grew by 4.8 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2024 as compared to 5.3 per cent in the previous quarter. The economy's performance was driven by positive growth in the Services, Manufacturing and Construction sectors. However, the Agriculture and Mining & quarrying sectors experienced a contraction during this quarter. In terms of quarter-on-quarter performance, Malaysia's economy increased by 2.5 per cent as compared to 4.6 per cent in the third quarter of 2024.

Chart 1: GDP (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



The comparison between Advance estimates and Preliminary GDP for selected countries is shown in **Table 1**.

Table 1: Comparison between Advance Estimates and Preliminary GDP for Selected Countries

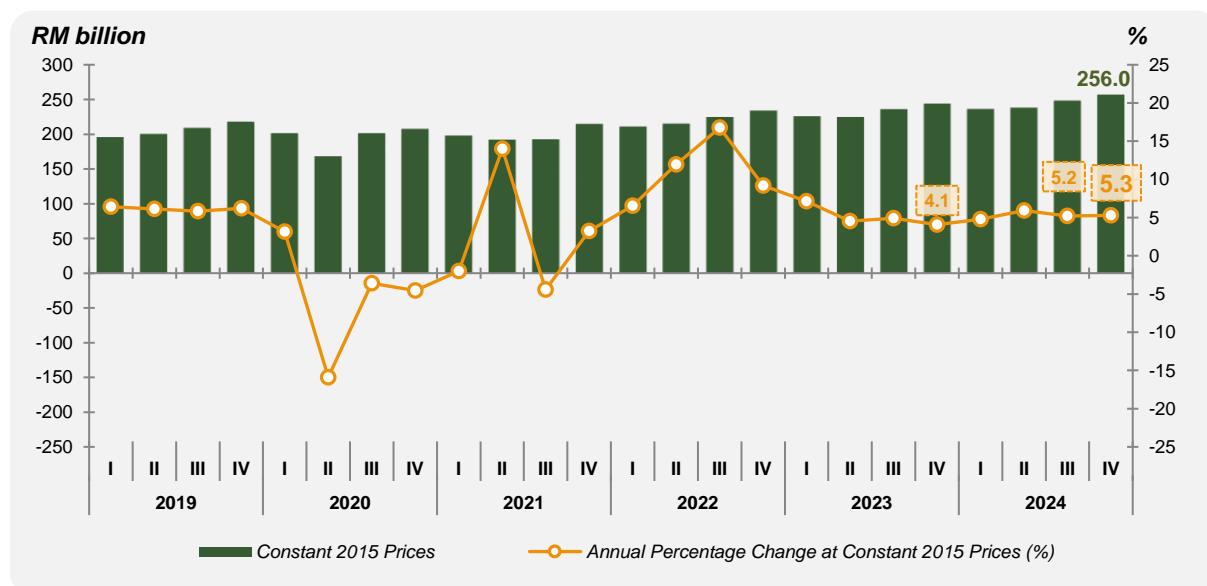
Country (YoY%)	2022	2023	2022						2023						2024								
			Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		
	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	AE	Final	
Malaysia	8.9	3.6	4.9	5.1	9.1	8.9	13.8	14.4	6.5	7.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.9	5.3
United States (US)	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7
European Union (EU)	3.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
United Kingdom (UK)	4.8	0.4	8.7	11.5	2.9	4.3	2.4	2.7	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0
South Korea	2.7	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.5
Taiwan	2.7	1.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	-3.0	-3.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.0
Singapore	3.8	1.1	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.1

AE: Advance estimates

SERVICES

The **Services** sector increased to 5.3 per cent (Q3 2024: 5.2%), as shown in **Chart 2**. The sector's performance was underpinned by positive expansion across all sub-sectors, with *Wholesale & retail trade, Transportation & storage and Information & communication* being the key contributors.

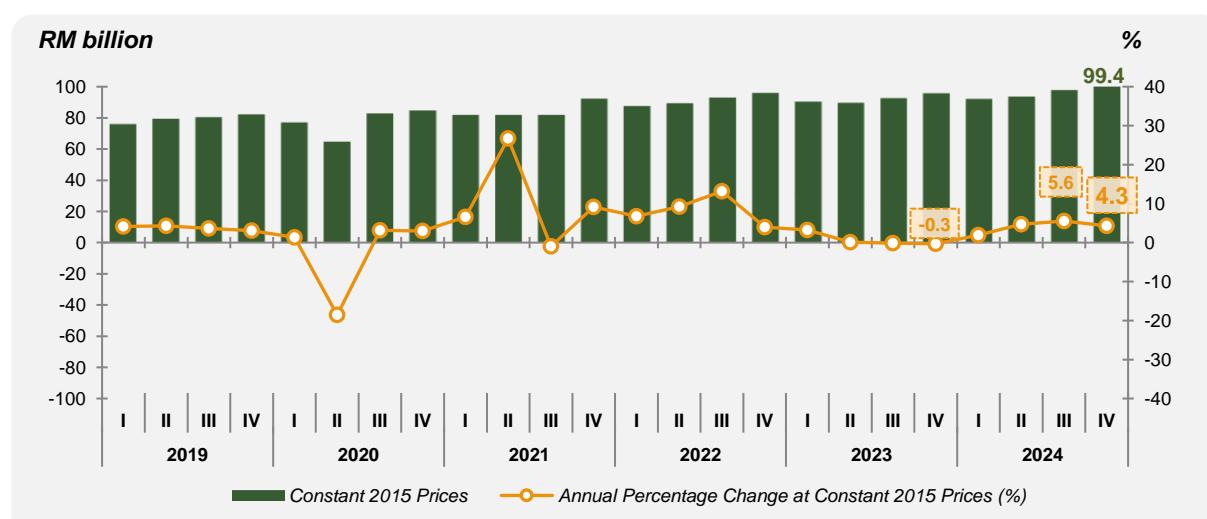
Chart 2: Services (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



MANUFACTURING

The **Manufacturing** sector moderated to 4.3 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2024 as compared to 5.6 per cent in the preceding quarter, as shown in **Chart 3**. This growth was supported by the production of Electrical, electronic & optical products; Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products and Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing products.

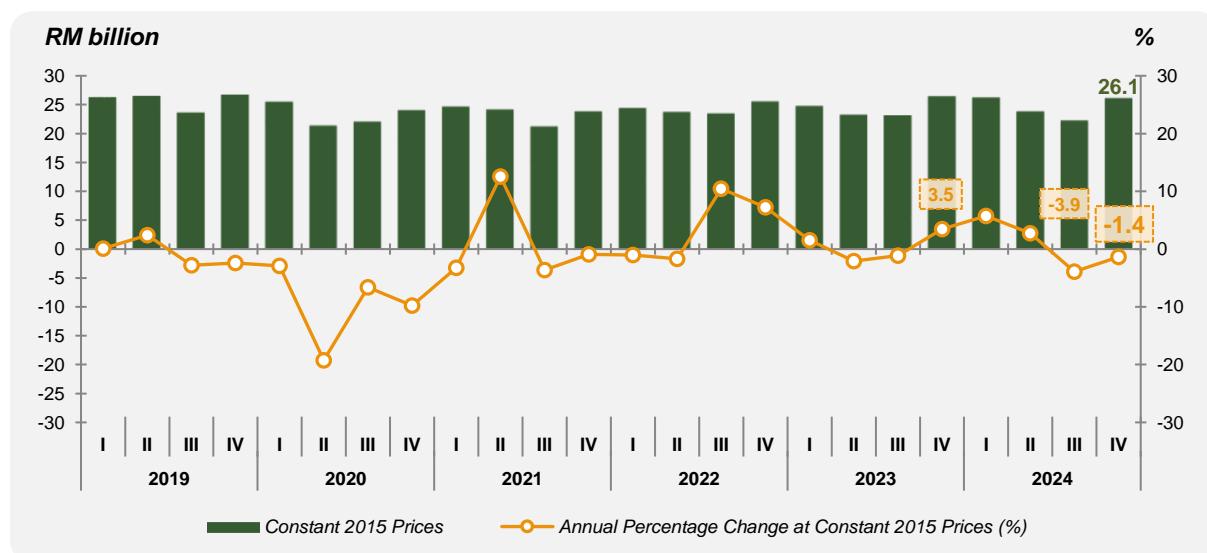
Chart 3: Manufacturing (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



MINING AND QUARRYING

The **Mining and quarrying** sector declined 1.4 per cent, compared to a negative 3.9 per cent in the third quarter of 2024, as shown in **Chart 4**. The performance was attributed to the lower production in the Crude oil & condensate sub-sector, while the Natural gas sub-sector recorded marginally increased in this quarter.

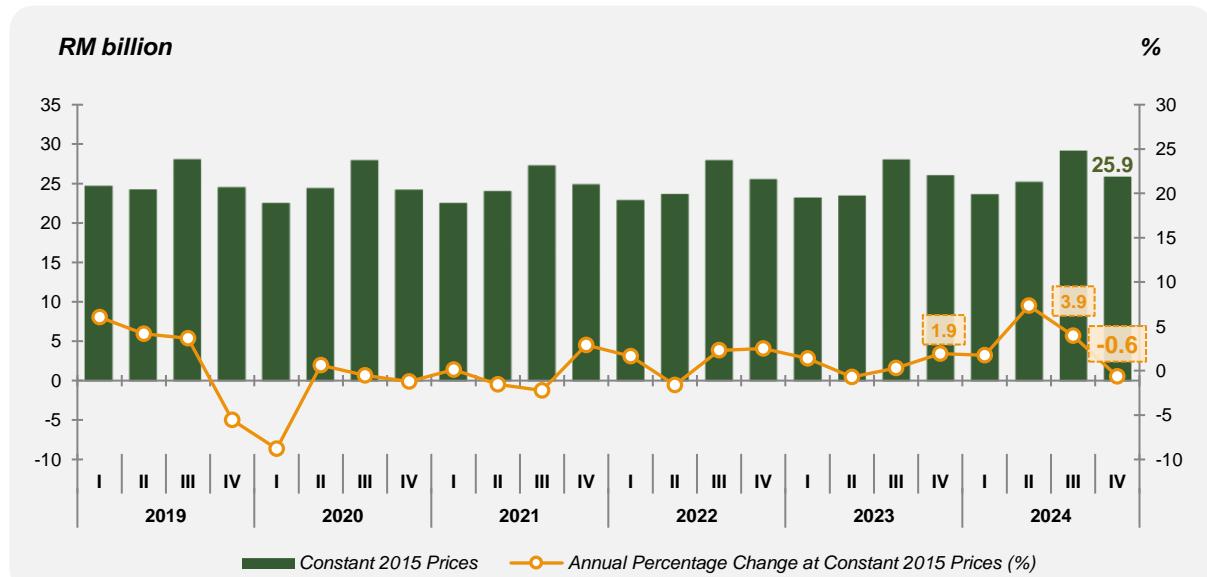
Chart 4: Mining and quarrying (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



AGRICULTURE

The **Agriculture** sector contracted by 0.6 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2024 as compared to 3.9 per cent growth in the previous quarter, as depicted in **Chart 5**. The decline was attributed to slower performance in the Oil palm and Forestry & logging sub-sectors, meanwhile Rubber sub-sector recorded double-digit growth in this quarter.

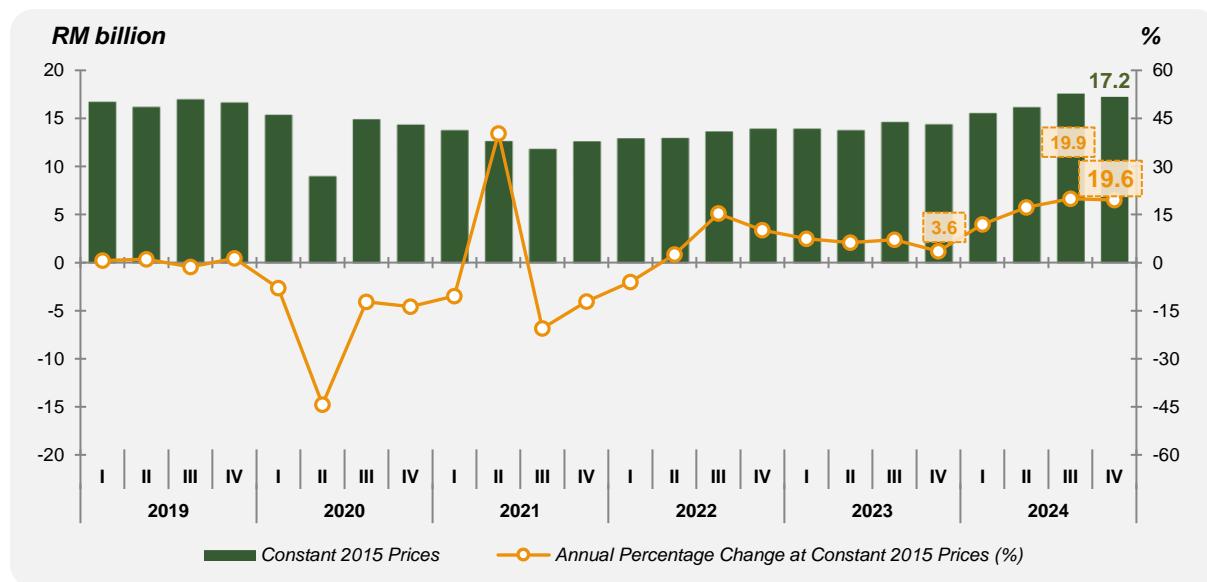
Chart 5: Agriculture (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



CONSTRUCTION

The **Construction** sector strengthened 19.6 per cent as compared to 19.9 per cent recorded in the previous quarter, as shown in **Chart 6**. The performance was mainly supported by the growth of Residential buildings and Non-residential buildings during this quarter.

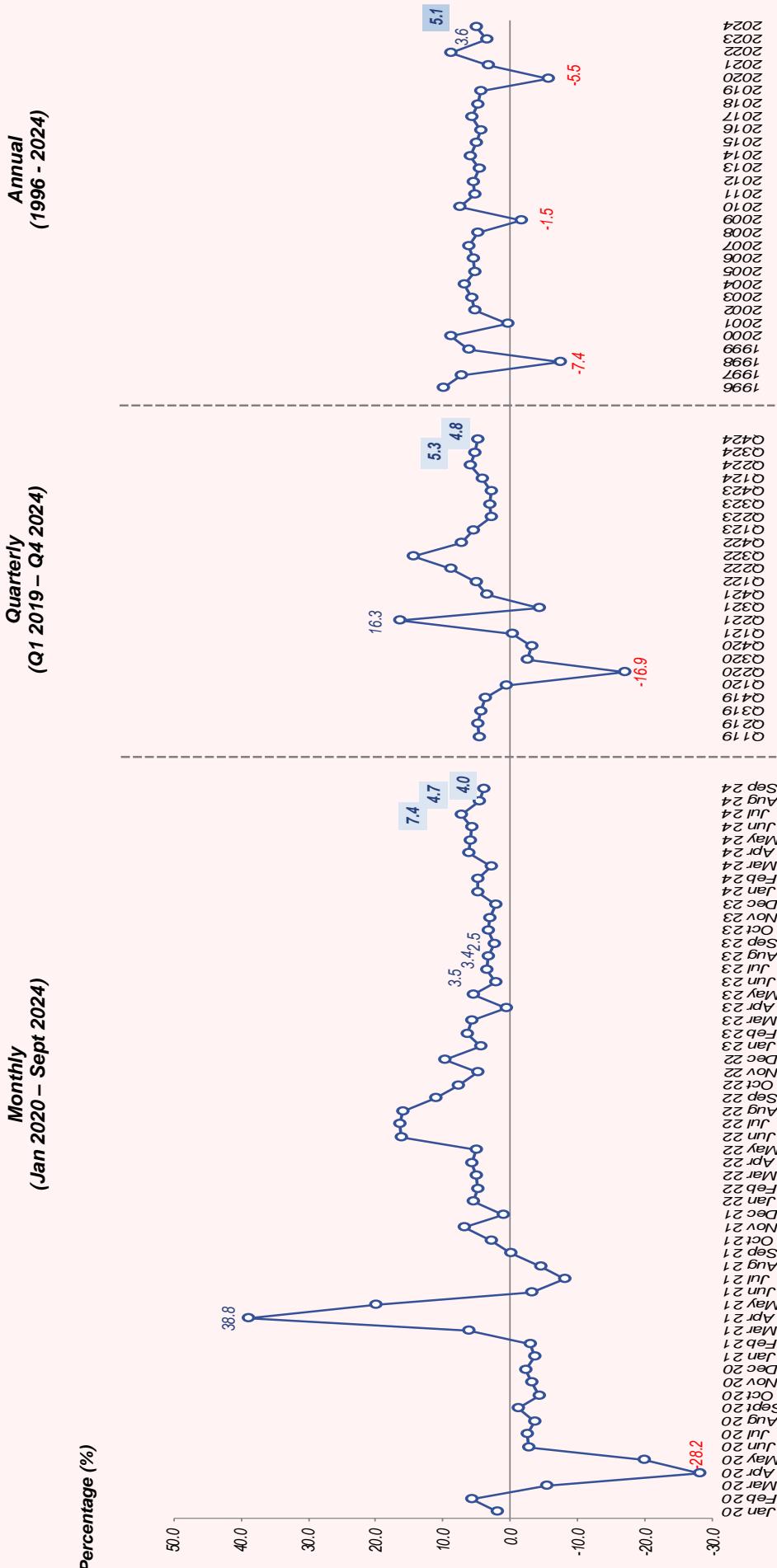
Chart 6: Construction (Value & Annual Percentage Change)



MALAYSIA'S GDP PERFORMANCE

Overall, Malaysia's economy for the year increased to 5.1 per cent from 3.6 per cent recorded in the preceding year. The Services sector registered a growth of 5.3 per cent in 2024, followed by the Manufacturing (4.2%) and Construction (17.2%) sectors. Additionally, the Agriculture and Mining & quarrying sectors grew at 3.0 per cent and 0.8 per cent, respectively. Malaysia's GDP growth on a monthly, quarterly and annual basis is illustrated in **Chart 7**.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is committed to compile and disseminate statistics that serve the needs of statistical users. DOSM will release the preliminary GDP for 2024 on 14 February 2025.

Chart 7: Malaysia's GDP Growth



JADUAL TABLES

Jadual 1A: KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM Juta)
Table 1A: GDP by kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (RM Million)

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Kind of Economic Activity	2021				2022				2023				2024						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
1. Pertanian Agriculture	98,843	100,082	100,812	22,557	24,050	27,315	24,821	22,924	23,686	27,194	25,549	23,242	23,498	28,030	26,042	23,646	25,222	28,134	25,879
2. Perombongan dan pengkuatan Mining and quarrying	93,717	97,001	97,513	24,630	24,073	21,207	23,807	24,377	23,687	23,421	25,535	24,755	23,173	23,162	26,422	26,172	23,808	22,253	26,060
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	336,724	364,124	366,694	81,682	81,516	81,670	91,857	87,174	89,038	92,399	95,512	89,990	89,152	92,291	95,261	91,727	93,369	97,432	99,385
4. Pembinaan Construction	50,839	53,426	56,689	13,766	12,634	11,830	12,609	12,838	12,981	13,635	13,892	13,895	13,767	14,611	14,386	15,551	16,143	17,520	17,200
5. Perkhidmatan Services	795,116	882,223	927,904	197,340	191,669	182,122	213,986	210,226	214,560	224,311	233,625	225,184	224,259	235,300	243,162	235,953	237,551	247,547	256,024
6. tambah Duit Import plus Import Duties	15,642	16,784	18,392	3,938	4,218	3,278	4,207	3,813	4,224	4,169	4,579	4,308	4,522	4,523	5,040	4,459	4,644	5,282	5,279
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchaser's Prices	1,390,882	1,514,139	1,567,974	343,912	338,160	337,421	371,388	361,453	368,117	385,880	398,691	381,374	373,371	397,916	410,313	397,507	408,736	419,168	429,827

Jadual 1B: KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan per setahun dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Kind of Economic Activity	2021				2022				2023				2024						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
1. Pertanian Agriculture	-0.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	-1.5	-2.2	2.9	1.6	-1.6	2.3	2.5	1.4	-0.7	0.3	1.9	1.7	7.3	3.9	-0.6
2. Perombongan dan pengkuatan Mining and quarrying	0.9	3.5	0.5	-3.3	12.6	-3.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	10.4	7.3	1.6	-2.1	-1.1	3.5	5.7	2.7	-3.9	-1.4
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	9.5	8.1	0.7	6.6	26.7	-0.9	9.1	6.7	9.2	13.1	4.0	3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.9	4.7	5.6	4.3
4. Pembinaan Construction	-5.2	5.1	6.1	-10.5	40.3	-20.6	-12.1	-6.0	2.6	15.3	10.2	7.4	6.2	7.2	3.6	11.9	17.3	19.9	19.6
5. Perkhidmatan Services	2.2	11.0	5.1	-2.0	14.0	-4.4	3.3	6.5	11.9	16.8	9.2	7.1	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.3
6. tambah Duit Import plus Import Duties	1.9	7.3	9.6	17.7	22.8	-14.7	-10.9	-3.2	0.1	27.2	8.8	13.0	7.1	8.5	10.1	3.5	2.7	16.8	4.7
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchaser's Prices	3.3	8.9	3.6	-0.2	16.3	-4.2	3.5	5.1	8.9	14.4	7.4	5.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.2	5.9	5.3	4.8

Jadual 1C: KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun sebelumnya
 Table 1C: GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage change from preceding quarter

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Kind of Economic Activity	2021				2022				2023				2024						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
1. Pertanian Agriculture	-0.3	1.3	0.7	-6.9	6.6	13.6	-8.8	-8.0	3.2	18.1	-8.6	-9.0	1.1	19.3	-7.1	-9.2	6.7	15.5	-11.2
2. Perombongan dan pengkuaran Mining and quarrying	0.9	3.5	0.5	2.5	-2.3	-11.9	12.3	2.4	-2.9	-1.0	9.0	-3.1	-6.4	0.0	14.1	-0.9	-9.0	-6.5	17.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	9.5	8.1	0.7	-3.0	-0.2	0.2	12.5	-5.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	-5.8	-0.9	3.5	3.2	-3.7	1.8	4.4	2.0
4. Pembinaan Construction	-5.2	5.1	6.1	-4.0	-8.2	-6.4	6.6	2.6	0.2	5.2	1.9	0.0	-0.9	6.1	-1.5	8.1	3.8	8.5	-1.8
5. Perkhidmatan Services	2.2	11.0	5.1	-4.8	-2.9	0.2	11.4	-1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2	-3.6	-0.4	4.9	3.3	-3.0	0.7	4.2	3.4
6. tambah Duit Import plus Import Duties	1.9	7.3	9.6	-16.6	7.1	-22.3	28.4	-9.4	10.8	-1.3	9.8	-5.9	5.0	0.0	11.4	-11.5	4.2	13.7	-0.1
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchasers' Prices	3.3	8.9	3.6	-4.1	-1.7	-0.2	10.1	-2.7	1.8	4.8	3.3	-4.3	-0.8	5.2	3.1	-3.1	0.8	4.6	2.5

Jadual 1D: KDNK mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 - Peratus sumbangannya kepada KDNK
 Table 1D: GDP by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices - Percentage share to GDP

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi/ Kind of Economic Activity	2021				2022				2023				2024						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4															
1. Pertanian Agriculture	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.1	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.0
2. Perombongan dan pengkuaran Mining and quarrying	6.7	6.4	6.2	7.2	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.1
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	24.2	24.0	23.4	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.7	24.1	24.2	23.9	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.3	23.2	23.1
4. Pembinaan Construction	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
5. Perkhidmatan Services	57.2	58.3	58.2	57.4	56.7	56.9	57.6	58.2	58.3	58.1	58.6	59.0	58.3	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.6
6. tambah Duit Import plus Import Duties	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchasers' Prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

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PETUNJUK EKONOMI JANGKA PENDEK (BULANAN)

SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC INDICATORS (MONTHLY)

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Commodity	Unit Unit/ Umt	Sumber Source	2023			2024													
				July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
1. Komoditi																				
1.1 Getah Rubber	Pengeluaran Production	Tan Matik Tonnes	DOSM	28,533	31,399	32,757	32,944	30,699	30,342	30,287	29,691	26,966	21,325	25,938	29,881	37,960	35,908	31,947	38,400	38,491
1.1.1 Getah (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- Gehat Matik Harga	MRB	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.6	
1.1.2 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- SMI 20 SMF 20	MRB	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.3	
1.1.3 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- Sekrap Scrap	RM/kg RM/kg	MRB	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.3	7.2	6.8	7.4	8.1	7.8
1.1.4 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- Latex Latex Latex Concentrate Labour Force (Eset) - Belapang Pekerja Bengali Number of paid workers	Orang Persons RM 000 RM 000	DOSM	10,206	10,432	10,381	10,020	9,416	9,246	8,512	9,162	8,740	7,764	8,516	8,233	8,399	8,142	7,795	7,652	8,029
1.1.5 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- Geh & Upah Salaries & Wages	DOSM	20,393	19,766	19,310	24,162	17,824	18,100	17,434	16,726	15,913	13,968	15,959	16,047	17,387	16,990	15,268	15,575	15,402	
1.1.6 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	Pengangguran Trade	DOSM	51,704	57,486	57,028	56,940	51,643	45,591	43,111	55,083	58,065	47,795	50,798	38,803	48,204	57,482	39,930	48,142	43,562	
1.1.7 Gehat (ISI) Natural Rubber Prices	- Export Gehat Asli Exports of Natural Rubber	Tan Matik Tonnes	DOSM	55,168	60,607	88,837	93,288	110,664	131,620	114,790	134,480	94,433	66,340	74,626	54,914	56,963	76,535	67,810	86,818	103,650
1.2 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm																				
1.2.1 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm	Pengeluaran Production	MPOB	1,609.9	1,753.5	1,829.4	1,937.2	1,788.9	1,550.8	1,402.4	1,259.4	1,392.5	1,501.9	1,704.5	1,615.3	1,841.0	1,693.9	1,821.9	1,797.3	1,621.3	
1.2.2 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm	- Minyak Sawit Mentah Crude Palm Oil	MPOB	8,350.3	8,945.1	9,343.4	9,682.3	9,015.3	7,949.7	7,355.3	6,453.4	7,169.8	7,789.7	8,931.0	8,650.6	9,526.0	9,633.8	9,243.6	9,049.2	8,375.5	
1.2.3 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm	- Buah Tandan Segar Fresh Fruit Bunches	MPOB	396.8	420.2	446.1	469.4	431.6	371.2	341.7	301.7	343.9	367.4	408.3	367.9	427.3	456.0	433.8	416.1	381.3	

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit/ Unit	Sumber Source	2024																
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	
1.2.2 Export Exports																			
- Produk Kekal Sawit Palm Oil Products	Tan Merah Tonnes	MPOB	2,112,571	2,095,190	2,010,568	2,299,090	2,356,398	2,204,651	2,212,229	1,759,548	2,096,418	2,236,640	1,972,348	2,601,677	2,273,681	2,404,805	2,745,785	2,233,507	
- Minyak Sawit Palm Oil	DOSM	1,354,336	1,223,860	1,211,252	1,480,886	1,406,537	1,382,145	1,349,479	1,024,539	1,329,120	1,236,523	1,395,079	1,210,309	1,698,536	1,532,905	1,593,968	1,744,295	1,490,293	
- Minyak Isianan Sawit Palm Kernel Oil	DOSM	77,729	91,865	84,441	90,972	98,894	88,261	68,492	55,639	82,409	85,901	87,327	92,463	109,908	87,355	126,506	149,928	108,568	
1.3 Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum																			
1.3.1 Harga Prices																			
- Minyak Mentah Brent Crude Oil Brent	WB	80,10	86,46	94,00	91,06	83,18	77,86	80,23	83,76	85,46	90,65	82,00	82,56	85,30	80,96	74,29	75,66	74,40	
- Minyak Mentah WTI Crude Oil WTI	USD/Barrel USD/Barrel	76,39	81,40	89,58	85,57	77,43	72,08	73,93	76,70	80,49	84,59	78,81	78,89	80,54	75,55	69,56	71,60	69,69	
1.3.2 Impor Exports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	DOSM	734,7	915,6	845,6	670,8	886,7	792,4	728,2	1,045,4	888,0	774,6	762,2	630,3	596,8	531,3	578,8	479,5	638,9	
- Produk Pertroleum Petroleum Products	000 Tan Merah 000 Tonne	DOSM	3,158,2	3,488,9	2,812,8	3,621,0	3,610,2	2,698,7	4,297,2	2,834,1	3,158,7	2,470,3	3,051,4	3,311,5	3,183,6	3,276,8	2,695,2	3,422,2	2,894,7
1.3.3 Impor Imports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	000 Tan Merah 000 Tonne	DOSM	1,787,1	1,529,6	950,0	1,916,5	1,713,8	2,023,8	1,886,5	1,326,2	1,984,7	1,531,7	2,364,2	2,052,4	1,576,9	1,472,8	1,840,5	2,653,1	1,682,6
- Produk Pertroleum Petroleum Products	000 Tan Merah 000 Tonne	DOSM	3,256,0	2,763,3	3,188,2	4,058,2	3,087,8	2,807,6	3,378,4	3,734,8	3,849,1	2,407,2	3,042,2	2,989,4	3,163,4	2,963,9	3,119,1	2,906,8	2,838,7
1.4 Gas Asli Cetakan Liquified Natural Gas (LNG)																			
1.4.1 Gas Asli Cetakan Liquified Natural Gas																			
- Gas Asli Cetakan Liquified Natural Gas	000 Tan Merah 000 Tonne	DOSM	1,856,0	2,330,2	1,894,5	2,203,7	2,445,6	2,715,4	2,709,5	2,676,2	2,643,4	2,033,9	1,918,5	2,061,5	2,088,4	1,793,8	1,984,0	2,513,0	2,673,9

Daedalus 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Daedalus 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indikator Indicator	Satuan Unit	Unit Unit	2023			2024													
			July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
2.1 Pembuatan Manufacturing																			
2.1.1 Indeks Pengeluaran Pindustrian (2015 = 100) <i>Industrial Production Index (2015 = 100)</i>	Mata Point	DOSM	136.6	143.6	146.7	144.7	144.3	140.6	143.1	134.1	144.6	132.7	141.6	150.2	147.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	151.0
2.1.2 Jumlah Sales Exports	RM Bilion	DOSM	143.9	152.2	157.8	156.7	155.0	149.9	152.7	146.2	158.4	153.2	154.9	156.1	157.1	163.9	162.3	161.4	161.9
2.1.3 Jumlah Sales Exports	RM Bilion	DOSM	101.4	98.2	107.5	107.5	102.3	98.9	103.7	93.1	109.6	97.3	110.4	109.7	112.1	112.0	107.0	109.5	107.7
2.2 Pembinaan Construction																			
2.2.1 Pengalaman Lesen Permit, Permit Jualan dan Iklan Perusahaan <i>Experience of Developer License, Sales Permit and Advertising (New Permit)</i>	Unit	NID	145	133	134	129	121	113	126	126	87	113	152	132	117	111	133	123	193
2.2.2 Pengalaman Lesen Permit, Permit Jualan dan Iklan Perusahaan <i>(Permit Diperbaharui) Issuance of Developer License, Sales Permit and Advertising (Renewal Permit)</i>	Unit	NID	124	128	92	111	161	140	149	153	139	40	27	40	30	50	54	53	83
2.2.3 Harga <i>Prices</i>																			
- Keluli - Steer/ - Simen - Cement	RM per Tan RM per Tonne RM per 50 Kg Bag	KKR	3,390.8	3,363.7	3,360.3	3,353.5	3,387.0	3,407.4	3,441.4	3,441.4	3,451.8	3,486.3	3,486.3	3,479.3	3,482.8	3,510.6	3,489.6	3,468.6	3,458.2
a. Kenderaan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicle</i>	RM per 50 Kg Bag	KKR	21.7	21.9	22.2	22.0	22.3	22.7	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9
2.3 Periborongan dan pengukuran Mining and quarrying																			
2.3.1 Indeks Periborongan (2015 = 100) <i>Mining Index (2015 = 100)</i>	Man Point	DOSM	95	89	88	101	100	102	106	98	103	97	88	92	90	84	86	99	99
2.4 Perkhidmatan Services																			
2.4.1 Perdagangan Barong & Runcit <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>																			
- Nila Jualan Sales Value	RM Bilion	DOSM	138.7	142.5	142.7	142.3	142.6	143.9	142.4	141.1	145.7	144.9	147.9	144.9	146.0	149.0	149.2	148.2	150.1
a. Kenderaan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicle</i>	RM Bilion	DOSM	16.9	18.1	17.5	18.4	18.1	18.6	17.6	17.4	18.8	17.3	18.8	17.3	19.0	18.9	17.3	18.9	18.3
b. Perdagangan Barong Wholesale	RM Bilion	DOSM	63.1	63.9	64.2	63.3	63.2	62.9	63.7	62.2	64.1	63.8	65.1	64.9	66.6	66.2	66.5	66.3	66.2
c. Perdagangan Runcit Retail	RM Bilion	DOSM	59.7	60.5	61.1	60.6	61.3	62.4	61.1	61.5	62.8	63.8	64.0	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.4	64.9	64.8

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit/ U/rn	Sumber Source	2024																
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	
2.4.2 Indeks Volum (2015 = 100)																			
- Indeks Perdagangan Bahan Baku	DOSM	138.7	140.3	140.0	138.3	139.0	138.4	139.9	136.6	138.5	138.7	141.9	142.3	146.0	145.7	146.7	146.8	145.5	
- Indeks Perdagangan Bahan Bahan	DOSM	170.3	172.8	174.5	173.3	174.5	177.6	173.5	174.5	177.6	179.2	179.3	178.1	179.7	181.0	182.0	181.7	181.7	
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit	Mata Point	DOSM	127.4	136.1	130.7	136.6	134.2	138.2	131.8	130.2	140.2	129.1	140.1	126.9	141.1	139.9	127.6	138.9	134.5
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit	Mata Point	DOSM	127.4	136.1	130.7	136.6	134.2	138.2	131.8	130.2	140.2	129.1	140.1	126.9	141.1	139.9	127.6	138.9	134.5
- Indeks Kederaan Bernotor	Kendaraan Bernotor																		
- Indeks Kederaan Bernotor	Kendaraan Bernotor																		
- Motor Vehicle Index	Motor Vehicle Index																		
2.4.3 Kendaraan Bernotor	Kendaraan Bernotor																		
- Pembuatan Kendaraan	Pembuatan Kendaraan																		
a. Pneumpong	MAA	62.558	63.242	65.022	69.475	62.931	61.817	71.666	61.035	63.778	53.857	70.132	46.811	66.010	68.634	51.730	66.996	56.988	
b. Komersial	Unit U/rn	MAA	4.304	4.670	4.111	4.716	4.812	4.407	4.411	3.676	3.445	3.038	4.042	3.000	4.285	4.342	3.653	4.290	4.029
c. Jumlah	Commercial																		
Total	Total																		
- Penjualan Kendaraan																			
a. Penumpang	Vehicle Sales																		
b. Komersial	Passenger	MAA	58.024	65.709	61.548	68.721	66.585	70.908	59.394	57.979	64.760	53.253	62.862	52.487	66.550	66.314	52.922	64.322	62.425
c. Jumlah	Commercial																		
Total	Total																		
- Pendaftaran Kendaraan Baru																			
New Vehicles Registration	Biangan Number	JPJ	128.425	134.835	122.012	137.397	131.388	130.831	129.678	119.056	136.048	115.157	136.199	117.854	144.209	140.667	119.507	138.035	128.919

Daedalus 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

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Kewangan Finance	Indicator or Indicators	Unit Unit	Summer Source	2023			2024		
				July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
				Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
- Pinjaman Wang Money Supply									
a. M1	BNM	594,211	601,661	608,283	617,108	624,652	638,423	639,207	639,981
b. M2	RM Juta RM Million	2,291,248	2,296,446	2,310,706	2,330,019	2,351,568	2,390,987	2,400,247	2,410,934
c. M3	BNM	2,300,103	2,305,718	2,319,716	2,339,704	2,361,524	2,402,068	2,412,178	2,423,052
- Kadar Dasar Sentral Bank Overage Policy Rate (OPR)	Tlik Asas Basis Point			3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
- Kadar Beran Pinjaman Asas Bank Perdagangan Basal Lending Rate (BLR) Commercial Banks	%	BNM	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68
- Kadar Pembiayaan Asas Pihakbank Islam % Basal Financing Rate (BFR) Islamic Banks				6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
-									
Pinjaman/Pembiayaan yang Diluluskan Mengikut Setor Loans Approved by Sector									
a. Pertanian Primer Primary Agriculture	BNM	370.8	2,699.2	4,607.0	1,059.4	690.1	815.5	380.7	560.7
b. Pertambangan & Pengkutian Mining & Quarrying	BNM	237.1	768.1	134.9	968.2	397.8	437.5	569.5	320.7
c. Pembuatan Manufacturing	BNM	4,831.1	7,549.9	5,039.9	5,633.6	5,036.5	6,200.7	5,766.7	2,529.9
d. Perkhidmatan Services	BNM	17,233.2	19,190.4	21,145.2	29,576.3	19,940.7	21,190.7	13,697.2	9,756.3
e. Pembinaan Construction	RM Juta RM Million	5,898.9	3,556.4	5,164.4	5,624.9	4,693.9	5,184.3	5,256.4	3,981.2
f. Hartanah Real Estate	BNM	4,889.2	4,519.7	4,573.9	4,083.1	4,192.4	4,524.9	3,317.3	4,066.8
g. Sektor Perniagaan Hazardous Sector	BNM	31,430.6	34,770.3	29,472.9	32,625.7	30,239.8	37,293.8	30,495.5	24,339.8
h. Sektor Lain Other Sector	BNM	1,036.4	18.0	54.0	29.3	15.8	16.5	19.6	20.6
Jumlah	BNM	65,887.5	72,973.1	70,192.0	79,600.5	65,213.0	76,116.0	50,473.0	44,974.9

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit/ RM/ Million	Sumber Source	2023			2024												
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct
- Pinjaman/Pembelian yang dikeluarkan Mengikut Sektor Loans Disbursed By Sector																		
a. Perian Prime <i>Primary Agriculture</i>	BNM	4,245.2	4,705.2	5,166.1	5,366.8	4,675.6	5,646.9	5,002.3	3,677.9	4,501.8	4,156.7	4,708.2	4,675.9	4,876.4	4,726.2	4,302.8	4,005.4	4,290.5
b. Pertambangan & pertukaran <i>Mining & quarrying</i>	BNM	820.5	984.1	2,033.8	965.2	1,236.6	2,435.8	1,500.8	1,633.7	1,902.0	1,094.0	1,280.0	1,363.3	1,279.7	1,225.8	980.5	765.8	1,182.8
c. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	BNM	36,153.9	36,688.0	36,589.9	36,622.4	38,492.4	36,189.9	36,550.5	34,037.8	36,458.7	36,801.3	39,695.4	37,543.3	40,090.9	39,944.0	37,633.2	41,530.9	39,028.5
d. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	BNM	104,280.3	99,136.1	108,736.2	104,683.0	108,390.5	104,340.5	100,534.4	83,882.9	93,080.7	89,519.9	98,792.1	94,187.7	91,480.6	87,837.5	95,150.9	96,863.0	94,910.4
e. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	RM.Juta RM/Million	14,261.8	15,562.2	16,662	15,900.6	14,154.6	17,127.4	14,908.3	12,751.7	13,721.8	13,866.3	13,395.6	15,165.5	12,363.1	11,901.1	12,853.2	13,068.6	14,637.6
f. Hartanah <i>Real Estate</i>	BNM	5,338.1	6,420.4	6,275.3	5,628.4	6,132.3	6,390.5	5,344.6	6,803.0	6,621.9	5,257.9	4,818.3	5,857.6	6,253.4	6,469.0	7,048.5	5,097.8	5,638.5
g. Sektor Istimah <i>Household Sector</i>	BNM	38,440.0	42,637.5	43,763.3	42,969.8	41,046.6	42,885.3	45,946.9	39,352.6	42,271.0	39,514.1	42,744.0	40,125.3	44,043.2	44,979.8	41,181.5	43,255.1	41,528.6
h. Juran <i>Other Sector</i>	BNM	709.8	1,388.1	1,679.6	1,079.7	1,123.1	1,087.0	1,092.8	563.1	1,563.6	819.1	987.3	1,285.8	1,026.1	1,851.3	892.8	1,032.5	1,803.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	BNM	204,253.6	207,511.4	217,993.4	215,205.9	215,251.8	216,062.3	210,889.5	183,085.3	202,121.5	190,949.3	197,438.8	200,119.4	201,413.4	198,384.7	200,024.5	205,797.9	203,020.4
- Pinjaman/Pembelian yang dikeluarkan Mengikut Tujuan Loans Disbursed By Purpose																		
a. Pembelian Kereta Pemimpang <i>Purchase of Passanger Cars</i>	BNM	5,119.6	6,023.8	5,405.4	5,879.1	5,760.5	5,513.8	6,658.0	5,361.7	5,922.7	5,651.3	5,896.2	5,125.3	5,918.3	5,793.5	5,167.6	5,644.5	5,324.9
b. Kegunaan Persendirian <i>Personal Uses</i>	BNM	4,231.3	4,339.2	4,970.0	4,467.7	4,338.0	4,746.3	4,587.1	4,175.6	4,448.2	4,285.4	4,740.4	4,446.6	4,885.1	5,372.5	4,744.7	4,842.6	4,458.0
c. Kad Kredit <i>Credit Cards</i>	BNM	18,219.7	19,591.5	19,456.3	19,928.6	20,083.1	21,860.6	21,537.8	19,913.9	20,734.6	19,344.3	20,273.9	19,759.8	20,345.7	20,613.0	20,556.5	21,183.6	21,113.5
d. Pembelian Barang Pengguna <i>Purchase of Consumer/Durable Goods</i>	BNM	18.1	17.8	16.2	18.0	15.1	11.7	18.5	16.1	16.0	7.2	11.5	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.5	10.7	7.4
e. Sektor Istimah <i>Household Sector</i>	BNM	38,444.0	42,637.5	41,376.3	42,959.8	41,046.6	42,885.3	45,946.9	39,337	42,269.1	39,514.1	42,744.0	40,124.8	44,042.5	44,979.8	41,181.5	43,255.1	41,528.6

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit/ U/mt	Sumber Source	2023			2024		
			July	Aug	Sept	Jan	Feb	Mar
Lain-lain								
3. Others								
3.1 Harga								
Prices								
3.1.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100) Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100)	DOSM	130.5	130.8	130.9	131.2	131.4	132.1	132.4
- Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	DOSM	152.5	152.6	152.8	153.0	153.6	153.9	154.1
Mata Point								
3.1.2 Indeks Temas (2010 = 100) Composite Index (2010 = 100)	DOSM	128.9	129.2	129.6	129.6	130.0	130.3	130.7
3.1.3 Indeks Harga Pangan (2010 = 100) Producer Price Index (2010 = 100)	DOSM	118.3	118.3	119.4	119.0	118.2	118.7	120.6
3.2 Perdagangan								
3.2.1 Ekspor Exports	RM Billion RM Billion	116.8	115.2	124.3	126.2	121.6	118.4	122.4
3.2.2 Impor Imports	DOSM	99.5	97.9	98.9	113.2	109.5	106.6	112.2
3.3 Buruh								
Labour								
3.3.1 Tengah Banyak Labour Force	DOSM	16,814.2	16,932.1	16,949.8	16,974.1	17,000.4	17,025.5	17,050.3
- Berkaryaw Employed	DOSM	16,335.0	16,354.9	16,755.1	16,403.2	16,331.1	16,457.7	16,483.0
Penganggur Unemployed	000 Orang 000 Person	579.2	577.3	573.7	570.9	569.2	567.8	567.3
3.3.2 Kadar Penyerahan Tengah Buruh Labour Force Participation Rate	%	DOSM	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.2
3.3.3 Kadar Pengangguran Unemployment Rate	%	DOSM	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
3.4 Pasaran Saham								
Stock Market								
3.4.1 Indeks Komposit Kuala Lumpur Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	Mata Point	Bursa Malaysia	1,459.4	1,451.9	1,424.2	1,442.1	1,452.7	1,454.7
3.4.2 Nila Dagangan Value Traded	RM Billion RM Billion	Bursa Malaysia	41.6	49.4	48.0	49.2	65.7	56.4
3.4.3 Pemindahan Pasaran Market Capitalisation	Bursa Malaysia	1,756.8	1,776.3	1,760.9	1,761.6	1,777.5	1,786.4	1,857.3
Note: n.s.: data tidak tersedia Notes: n.a.: data not available								

Jadual 2A: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan
Table 2A: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2024														
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept
3.5 Kadar Perukuran Exchange Rate																	
3.5.1 U.S. Dollar	BNM	4.5962	4.6080	4.6785	4.7461	4.6878	4.6580	4.6830	4.7723	4.7153	4.7671	4.7183	4.7101	4.6796	4.4174	4.2626	4.2954
U.S. Dollar	BNM	5.9177	5.8566	5.8125	5.7771	5.8222	5.8871	5.9496	6.0261	5.9856	5.9658	5.9594	5.9914	6.0152	5.7131	5.6312	5.6125
3.5.2 Pound Sterling	BNM	6.1624	6.1801	6.1809	6.2287	6.2029	6.2150	6.2530	6.3283	6.2685	6.2891	6.2254	6.2156	6.1955	5.9053	5.7415	5.7533
Pound Sterling	RM per unit RM per unit	3.4425	3.4125	3.4339	3.4668	3.4770	3.4967	3.5071	3.5488	3.5184	3.5126	3.4919	3.4746	3.4846	3.3981	3.2876	3.2814
Special Drawing Right	BNM	5.0782	5.0287	5.0043	5.0127	5.0682	5.0827	5.1101	5.1488	5.1277	5.1115	5.0989	5.0718	5.0741	4.9853	4.7328	4.6850
Special Drawing Right	BNM	5.242666	5.218337	5.218388	5.251456	5.261382	5.381184	5.4610373	5.441038	5.3716047	5.342562	5.18383	5.274256	5.241498	5.145721	5.033838	4.992367
Singapore Dollar	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Singapore Dollar	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Euro	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Swiss Franc	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Swiss Franc	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Japanese Yen	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Japanese Yen	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Hong Kong Dollar	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739
Hong Kong Dollar	BNM	58.7980	58.8978	58.8941	58.7713	58.7742	58.1320	58.2333	58.2968	58.1905	58.1598	58.0985	58.0274	58.9829	58.9346	58.0183	58.9739

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indicators	Commodity	Unit	Sumber Source	2024														
				July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
1. Komoditi Rubber																		
1.1 Getah Rubber																		
1.1.1 Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	-24.6	-16.9	-7.6	3.6	9.3	-0.7	2.8	9.1	-0.8	-8.1	6.1	0.0	33.0	14.7	-2.8	18.6
1.1.2 Harga Prices																		25.5
- Gehlah ISH Natural Rubber Harga		MRB	-14.3	-10.3	9.6	12.6	18.2	14.5	19.2	22.2	29.3	28.1	30.3	34.1	30.7	32.4	25.0	28.7
- SMF 20 SMF 20	%	MRB	-16.8	-13.4	12.8	16.5	26.8	17.7	25.8	27.4	36.7	37.5	46.8	42.4	43.8	30.7	34.5	25.8
- Sekrap Scrap	%	MRB	-13.2	-11.6	-2.1	9.7	17.7	20.2	24.2	34.8	40.2	51.2	68.1	77.1	39.0	35.5	45.8	46.6
- Susu Gehlah Car Field Latex Latex	%	MRB	-7.9	-8.5	0.9	14.1	16.3	14.3	16.7	27.0	38.7	46.2	51.9	55.8	32.0	34.6	41.3	40.2
1.1.3 Tenaga Bumiputera (Estate) Labour Force (Estates)		DOSM	20.9	20.4	19.1	13.9	6.3	3.0	-14.2	-8.5	-13.3	-22.2	-16.3	-20.2	-17.7	-22.0	-25.0	-23.6
- Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Number of paid workers	%	DOSM	23.3	10.0	17.2	49.2	11.5	-4.6	-4.1	1.0	-9.3	-20.6	-12.4	-13.7	-14.7	-14.0	-20.9	-35.5
- Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages	%	DOSM	-15.0	-40.0	4.5	17.6	11.4	66.9	5.1	44.8	-3.4	17.2	22.7	20.9	3.3	26.3	-23.7	-6.3
1.1.4 Peningkatan Trade																		
- Ekspor Gehlah Asli Exports of Natural Rubber	%	DOSM	-3.7	-4.5	4.6	35.9	1.4	-5.1	5.5	13.8	28.8	26.7	37.1	-19.5	-6.9	0.0	-30.0	-14.7
- Import Gehlah Asli Imports of Natural Rubber	%	DOSM																15.6
1.2 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm																		
1.2.1 Pengeluaran Production		MPOB	2.3	1.6	3.3	6.8	6.4	-4.2	1.6	0.5	8.1	25.7	12.3	11.6	14.4	8.0	-0.4	-7.2
- Minyak Sawit Mentah Crude Palm Oil	%	MPOB	4.2	0.8	2.1	4.3	4.6	-4.2	3.1	-2.2	6.7	27.9	16.2	16.3	14.1	9.9	-1.1	-6.5
- Buah Tandan Sejuk Fresh Fruit Bunches	%	MPOB	0.8	-0.9	2.3	4.7	5.9	-7.1	0.4	-4.8	6.2	25.2	11.0	4.9	10.5	8.5	-2.8	-11.4
- Minyak Isirung sawit Palm Kernel Oil	%																	-16.3

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2024																
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	
1.2.2 Export Exports																			
- Produk Kekap Sawit Fruit Oil Products	%	MPOB	2.3	-0.7	-0.3	-2.9	3.5	-3.5	17.0	-7.3	-9.5	14.6	26.5	8.6	23.2	10.9	19.6	18.9	-5.3
- Minyak Sawit Fruit Oil	%	DOSM	2.5	-5.7	-14.7	-1.7	-7.0	-7.6	18.7	-9.2	-10.7	13.7	28.3	3.3	25.4	25.3	28.8	17.8	6.0
- Minyak Isirong Sawit Palm Kernel Oil	%	DOSM	1.4	-0.4	-10.2	-4.1	26.8	-34.4	10.3	-7.1	-2.5	0.7	-5.1	43.7	41.4	-4.9	49.8	64.8	8.7
1.3 Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum																			
1.3.1 Harga Prices																			
- Minyak Mentah Brent Crude Oil Brent	%	WB	26.5	+12.6	4.3	2.2	8.7	-3.8	3.4	1.3	8.3	7.1	8.3	10.2	6.5	6.2	21.0	16.5	+0.6
- Minyak Mentah WTI Crude Oil WTI	%	WB	-23.5	-11.1	6.8	-1.9	-8.7	-5.8	-5.4	-0.2	9.7	6.5	10.1	12.3	5.4	-7.2	-22.4	-16.3	-10.0
1.3.2 Export Exports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	%	DOSM	12.0	13.3	7.4	-14.8	20.4	37.4	18.3	33.8	-11.4	44.3	-14.3	-1.1	-18.8	-41.9	-31.6	-28.5	-27.9
- Produk Pertiuem Petroleum Products	%	DOSM	-35.1	-33.6	-31.8	-22.9	10.0	-21.1	25.8	-20.5	-13.2	-26.9	-28.4	-19.6	0.8	-8.1	-4.5	-5.5	-20.6
1.3.3 Import Imports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	%	DOSM	55.6	-13.6	-45.3	-10.8	24.3	64.5	23.4	-31.1	-4.2	-3.0	8.7	25.3	-11.8	-3.7	93.7	37.7	-1.8
- Produk Pertiuem Petroleum Products	%	DOSM	-4.6	-43.6	12.6	17.4	13.8	-5.5	33.6	6.4	25.1	-27.9	-17.3	-4.8	-2.8	-5.3	-2.2	-29.0	-8.1
1.4 Gas Asli Cetakan Gas Asli Cetakan Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)																			
1.4.1 Export Exports																			
- Gas Asli Cetakan Liquefied Natural Gas	%	DOSM	-18.9	-0.4	-10.5	-7.7	12.6	12.9	3.1	14.0	7.8	13.3	-22.2	18.6	13.1	-23.0	4.7	14.0	9.3

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indicators	Sektor Sector	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023				2024													
				July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov			
2. Sektor Manufacturing																					
2.1 Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>				-0.2	-0.6	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.4	3.7	1.2	1.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	7.7	6.5	3.2	3.3	4.6	
2.1.1 Indeks Pengalaman Perindustrian (2015 = 100) <i>Industrial Production Index (2015 = 100)</i>				DOSM	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	-1.4	-2.6	-4.2	3.2	0.7	1.4	5.7	5.5	5.9	9.1	7.7	2.9	3.0	4.5
2.1.2 Jualan <i>Sales</i>	%	DOSM	-9.7	-17.8	-12.0	-3.7	-6.8	-10.4	9.4	-2.4	0.7	7.1	8.1	0.9	10.6	14.0	-0.5	1.9	1.9	5.2	
2.1.3 Eksport <i>Exports</i>	%	DOSM																			
2.2 Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>																					
2.2.1 Pengeluaran Lesen Pemaju, Permit Jualan dan Ikan Peurnahan (Pamit Baik) <i>Permit of Development License Sales</i>	%	NHD	150.0	82.2	211.6	13.2	-3.2	0.9	0.8	-0.8	-58.0	-10.3	3.4	-24.1	-19.3	-16.5	-16.5	-0.7	-4.7	59.5	
2.2.2 Pengeluaran Lesen Pemaju, Permit Jualan dan Ikan Peurnahan (Pamit Diperbaiki) <i>Issuance of Developer License Sales Permit and Housing Adequacy</i>	%	NHD	163.8	-22.0	-63.6	13.3	155.6	41.4	26.3	-29.5	32.4	-33.3	-75.2	-56.0	-75.8	-60.9	-41.3	-52.3	-48.4		
2.2.3 Harga <i>Prices</i>		KKR	-9.4	-9.2	-7.9	-5.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	0.3	2.7	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.1		
2.3 Pertambangan dan pengkajian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>																					
2.3.1 Indeks Pertambangan (2015 = 100) <i>Mining index (2015 = 100)</i>	%	DOSM	2.8	-1.5	-5.8	5.7	1.2	4.1	5.0	8.1	4.9	10.0	-6.9	4.9	-5.0	-6.4	-2.2	-2.8	-0.8		
2.4 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>																					
2.4.1 Pengelangan Borong & Burch <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>																					
2.4.1.1 Pengelangan Borong & Burch - Nila Jualan Sales Value	%	DOSM	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.2	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	6.6	7.1	5.4	6.7	4.7	3.8	5.5	4.7			
a Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicle	%	DOSM	19.9	9.7	7.0	19.1	12.7	5.9	16.0	5.4	3.2	18.1	10.5	2.0	12.2	4.1	-1.0	2.7	1.4		
b Pengelangan Borong Wholesale	%	DOSM	5.7	6.2	6.9	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.7		
c Pengelangan Runcit Retail	%	DOSM	5.5	6.3	5.9	3.9	4.4	5.0	2.6	5.8	7.1	5.5	8.7	7.9	6.4	5.9	5.5	7.1	5.8		

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2024																
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
2.4.2 Indeks Volum (2015 = 100)																			
- Indeks Perdagangan Bahan																			
- Wholesales Trade Index																			
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit																			
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit	%	DOSM	6.6	6.1	5.7	4.7	5.8	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.2	5.2	3.8	4.8	6.4	4.7
- Indeks Perdagangan Bahan	%	DOSM	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.9	3.6	1.4	4.6	5.4	3.5	6.8	6.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.1
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit	%	DOSM	20.4	8.7	5.9	15.8	10.5	3.9	12.1	2.6	0.3	17.1	9.6	1.2	10.8	2.8	-2.4	1.6	0.2
2.4.3 Kendaraan Bermotor	%	DOSM																	
- Kendaraan Bermotor																			
- Motor Vehicle																			
- Pembuatan Kendaraan																			
a. Pneumonia	%	MAA	36.3	4.6	0.5	27.2	3.8	-3.2	31.1	3.5	11.1	36.6	16.1	14.3	5.5	10.1	20.4	3.7	9.6
b. Komersial	%	MAA	6.0	-8.4	-12.3	7.4	-4.0	-12.4	14.2	-7.1	-27.5	17.5	-10.9	-12.0	-0.4	-7.0	-11.1	-8.0	-16.3
c. Jumlah	%	MAA	28.4	-2.1	-0.4	25.8	3.2	-3.9	30.0	2.8	-12.0	36.2	14.2	-14.2	5.1	8.9	-19.9	-4.0	-10.1
Total																			
- Penjualan Kendaraan																			
a. Penumpang																			
b. Komersial																			
c. Jumlah																			
Total																			
- Pendafataran Kendaraan Baru																			
- New Vehicles Registration	%	JPJ	6.5	-6.0	-12.1	8.8	2.6	-5.3	16.5	-6.2	-9.8	11.2	3.9	-5.5	12.3	4.3	-2.1	0.5	-1.9

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023										2024											
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov					
2.4.4 Kewangan Finance																								
- Penawaran Wang Money Supply	%	BNM	-1.3	-0.1	1.9	3.3	3.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.9					
a. M1	%	BNM	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.6	4.6	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0						
b. M2	%	BNM	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0					
c. M3	%	BNM	3.5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
- Kadar Dasar Semalam O/NPR	%	BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
- Kadar Bebas Pijipinan Aset Bank Perbankan		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
- Kadar Lending Rate (BLR) Commercial Banks		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
- Kadar Pembiayaan Asas Perbaikan Islam Easier Financing Rate (EFR) Islamic Banks		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
2.4.5 Pinjaman/Pembelian yang diluluskan																								
Learns Approved by Sector																								
a. Pertanian Primary Agriculture	%	BNM	-9.2	128.7	400.3	-7.3	-63.1	19.1	50.1	9.2	223.4	32.5	-33.0	-1.1	82.4	-58.0	-85.0	-85.0	-35.8	79.7				
b. Perindustrian & pengurusan Manufacturing & quarrying	%	BNM	498.4	-3.1	-0.2	151.4	51.2	15.2	140.4	51.7	46.9	209.9	464.8	69.1	58.3	-65.8	104.7	15.9	33.4					
c. Pembuatan Manufacturing	%	BNM	4.2	-13.3	-15.8	-11.0	57.9	50.2	44.7	-62.7	16.3	-3.2	-7.7	23.0	-19.0	-21.5	-22.6	-24.6	-6.3					
d. Perkhidmatan Services	%	BNM	31.1	-22.1	17.6	66.7	-14.1	53.2	24.0	-28.6	-21.3	7.0	-22.1	23.8	28.0	-5.9	22.5	-3.2	-11.9					
e. Pembinaan Construction	%	BNM	-51.2	-45.4	-49.1	62.4	4.4	70.2	134.6	12.9	-32.5	162.3	23.8	20.6	-2.6	35.2	0.9	-1.3	73.3					
f. Hartanah Real Estate	%	BNM	83.5	24.1	17.6	-18.1	24.5	13.9	130.5	37.1	93.3	5.2	-11.3	28.5	81.8	-13.3	6.1	43.9						
g. Sektor Istimah Household Sector	%	BNM	0.4	6.4	3.6	23.6	18.5	50.4	33.7	-11.9	-14.5	9.9	1.6	1.9	17.5	-1.7	-5.1	1.0	-1.5					
h. Sektor lain Other Sector	%	BNM	560.8	-8.5	76.5	34.7	-90.8	-22.0	-22.9	9.1	-98.2	67.6	-84.9	-36.1	-98.2	21.8	-60.9	-34.8	-5.0					
Jumlah Total	%	BNM	2.4	-6.4	3.9	31.7	5.0	48.8	41.6	-17.9	-11.7	14.3	-4.8	9.4	15.3	-0.7	-3.2	-2.6	4.3					

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023												2024													
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
- Pinjaman/Pembelian yang Dikeluaran Mengikut Sektor Loans Disbursed By Sector																												
a. Pertanian-Primer <i>Primary Agriculture</i>	%	BNM	-15.1	-35.4	19.1	28.7	6.8	15.7	5.8	-20.5	-10.8	11.3	-5.1	-5.0	14.9	-9.1	-16.7	-25.4	-8.2									
b. Perkomodian & pertambangan <i>Mining & quarrying</i>	%	BNM	-39.5	56.2	112.2	52.0	84.5	266.7	161.5	157.8	193.0	108.5	21.6	15.7	56.0	23.3	-52.1	-26.7	-4.4									
c. Penghasilan <i>Manufacturing</i>	%	BNM	-9.8	-10.7	-9.9	-2.9	-3.6	-10.6	3.3	-1.4	-10.5	9.4	10.4	2.3	10.9	8.9	2.9	7.6	1.4									
d. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	%	BNM	20.4	8.5	9.1	8.2	11.9	-7.2	1.1	-8.1	-10.0	-5.7	-7.6	-4.1	-12.3	-11.4	-12.5	-7.5	-12.4									
e. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	%	BNM	26.5	27.1	18.6	28.4	12.1	8.5	8.1	10.8	-5.4	6.9	-4.2	-6.1	-13.3	-23.5	-20.5	-17.8	3.4									
f. Hartanah <i>Real Estate</i>	%	BNM	-3.0	32.8	33.6	-28.9	14.0	-15.5	-2.6	37.2	32.2	9.3	-8.0	-18.4	17.1	0.8	12.3	-9.4	-8.1									
g. Sektor islamiah <i>Household Sector</i>	%	BNM	11.9	16.0	9.3	17.8	19.2	8.0	19.1	12.6	2.4	11.8	10.8	3.1	14.6	5.3	-0.5	1.1	1.2									
h. Sektor lain <i>Other Sector</i>	%	BNM	-75.3	-49.1	-22.1	-51.3	-55.0	-59.3	110.4	-18.7	40.4	-7.4	22.8	38.2	44.6	33.4	-46.8	-4.4	60.6									
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	%	BNM	9.2	5.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	-3.6	6.2	-0.2	-5.3	2.3	-0.1	-2.0	-1.4	-4.4	-8.2	-4.4	-5.7									
- Pinjaman/Pembelian yang Dikeluaran Mengikut Tujuan Loans Disbursed By Purpose																												
a. Pembelian Kereta Perniagaan <i>Purchase of Passanger Cars</i>	%	BNM	9.5	15.3	2.5	23.2	17.0	8.1	26.5	17.4	-2.7	7.6	12.6	-5.7	15.6	-3.8	-4.0	-4.0	-7.6									
b. Kegunaan Persendirian <i>Personal Uses</i>	%	BNM	9.3	24.4	20.3	15.2	12.1	18.0	21.4	4.5	-3.3	8.0	2.8	-2.6	14.3	8.8	-4.5	8.4	2.8									
c. Kad Kredit <i>Credit Cards</i>	%	BNM	11.8	16.9	11.7	11.4	13.0	9.2	11.0	15.7	7.7	7.1	7.4	7.0	11.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.1									
d. Pembelian Barang Pengguna <i>Purchase of Consumable/Durable Goods</i>	%	BNM	97.2	29.1	43.4	25.4	20.8	-8.1	68.2	19.2	20.5	-57.8	-27.3	-57.1	-50.5	-51.7	-47.6	-40.7	-51.3									
e. Sektor islamiah <i>Household Sector</i>	%	BNM	11.9	16.0	9.3	17.9	10.2	8.0	19.1	12.6	2.4	11.8	10.8	3.1	14.6	5.3	-0.5	1.1	1.2									

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023									2024									
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov		
3. Lain-lain																					
3.1 Others																					
3.1.1 Harga																					
Prices																					
3.1.1.1 Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100) Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
- Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	%	DOSM	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6
3.1.1.2 Cone Tens (2010 = 100)	Indeks Tens (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
3.1.1.3 Indeks Harga Pangan (2010 = 100)	Producer Price Index (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	-2.3	-2.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.4	
3.2 Perdagangan																					
Trade																					
3.2.1 Ekspor	Exports	%	DOSM	-13.1	-18.6	-13.8	-4.4	-6.2	-10.0	8.6	-1.2	-0.9	9.1	7.1	1.7	12.3	12.0	-0.6	1.6	3.9	
3.2.2 Import	Imports	%	DOSM	-16.1	-21.2	-11.1	-0.3	1.5	2.9	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.4	17.8	25.4	28.2	10.9	2.7	1.6	
3.3 Buruh																					
Labour																					
3.3.1 Tenaga Bumihobi	Tenaga Bumihobi	%	DOSM	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
- Bekerja	Employed	%	DOSM	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
- Penganggur	Unemployed	%	DOSM	-6.7	-5.7	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-4.8	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0		
3.3.2 Kadar Penyerahan Tenaga Bumihobi	Kadar Penyerahan Tenaga Bumihobi		DOSM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.3.3 Kadar Pengangguran	Unemployment Rate		DOSM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.4 Pasaran Saham																					
Stock Market																					
3.4.1 Indeks Komposit Kuala Lumpur	Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	%	Bursa Malaysia	-2.2	-4.0	2.1	-1.2	-2.4	-2.7	1.8	6.7	8.0	11.3	15.1	15.5	11.4	15.6	15.8	11.1	9.7	
3.4.2 Nila Dagangan	Value Traded	%	Bursa Malaysia	47.8	23.6	13.9	38.1	43.9	27.7	75.7	22.3	27.0	88.9	116.2	105.4	100.1	70.8	57.8	20.6	-1.6	
3.4.3 Pemindahan Pasaran	Market Capitalisation	%	Bursa Malaysia	3.7	4.1	9.9	6.1	4.3	3.5	5.0	9.3	11.7	14.6	20.0	21.5	17.5	14.6	15.6	13.7	13.0	

Jadual 2B: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya)
 Table 2B: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023												2024				
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
3.5 Kadar Perukuran Exchange Rate																			
3.5.1 U.S. Dollar U.S. Dollar	%	BNM	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-1.1	-1.4	-5.3	-7.6	-8.3	-5.3	-7.2	-4.1	-1.6	4.3	9.8	10.5	5.7	
3.5.2 Pound Sterling Pound Sterling	%	BNM	-9.9	-8.4	-11.6	-8.2	-7.1	-8.8	-11.1	-12.3	-9.6	-7.8	-5.3	-2.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	
3.5.3 Special Drawing Right Special Drawing Right	%	BNM	-5.0	-4.5	-4.9	-3.3	-3.4	-5.6	-7.1	-7.3	-4.8	-5.1	-2.7	-0.5	-0.4	4.1	7.7	8.3	6.0
3.5.4 Singapore Dollar Singapore Dollar	%	BNM	-7.5	-5.4	-6.4	-4.9	-4.3	-6.6	-6.9	-7.4	-5.3	-5.4	-3.3	-1.2	-0.9	1.7	4.5	5.7	4.8
3.5.5 Euro Euro	%	BNM	-10.8	-10.0	-10.1	-7.8	-7.2	-8.1	-8.8	-9.0	-6.7	-5.2	-3.6	-1.0	0.1	3.4	5.7	7.0	7.5
3.5.6 Swiss Franc Swiss Franc	%	BNM	+1.7	+1.0	+0.6	+0.1	-0.2	+12.0	+14.3	+15.0	+9.3	+6.3	+2.8	+2.4	0.2	2.0	3.7	5.2	4.4
3.5.7 Japanese Yen Japanese Yen	%	BNM	-0.2	4.0	0.2	0.6	3.4	1.1	3.4	3.1	6.0	7.1	8.9	10.1	9.9	5.5	6.6	10.4	8.5
3.5.8 Hong Kong Dollar Hong Kong Dollar	%	BNM	-3.8	-3.4	-3.1	-1.4	-1.7	-5.0	-7.6	-8.6	-5.6	-7.5	-4.4	-1.9	-1.9	3.9	9.3	9.7	5.3

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
 Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indicators	Commodity	Unit	Sumber Source	2023			2024													
				July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
1. Komoditi Rubber																				
1.1 Getah Rubber	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	-4.5	9.7	4.6	0.6	-6.9	-1.1	-0.2	-2.0	-3.2	-20.9	20.1	16.7	27.0	-5.4	-11.3	20.6	0.2
1.1.1 Getah Khas Natural Rubber	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	-4.5	9.7	4.6	0.6	-6.9	-1.1	-0.2	-2.0	-3.2	-20.9	20.1	16.7	27.0	-5.4	-11.3	20.6	0.2
1.1.2 Harga Prices	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-2.3	-0.7	11.3	3.3	1.0	-2.1	5.9	3.6	4.3	-0.3	3.2	3.4	-4.8	0.5	5.1	6.4	-1.3
- SMF 20	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-2.3	-0.7	11.3	3.3	1.0	-2.1	5.9	3.6	4.3	-0.3	3.2	3.4	-4.8	0.5	5.1	6.4	-1.3
- SMF 20	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-2.2	-1.9	13.8	4.4	2.4	-3.4	7.4	3.7	5.9	-0.1	2.7	7.7	-5.2	-1.0	3.4	7.4	-1.3
- Sekrap Scrap	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-2.2	-1.9	13.8	4.4	2.4	-3.4	7.4	3.7	5.9	-0.1	2.7	7.7	-5.2	-1.0	3.4	7.4	-1.3
- Susu Getah Car Fresh Latex	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-0.7	-3.7	0.6	9.4	7.7	-2.5	7.9	14.9	7.7	5.3	7.9	5.6	-22.0	-6.1	8.2	10.0	-4.0
- Latex Plastik Latex Concreterite	Pengeluaran Production	%	MRB	-1.5	-3.9	2.1	10.6	3.3	-2.2	8.9	16.8	8.2	-0.9	1.2	4.4	-16.5	-2.0	7.2	9.8	-8.4
1.1.3 Tenaga Bantuan (Estates) Labour Force (Estates)	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	-1.1	2.2	-0.4	-3.6	-6.0	-1.8	-7.9	7.6	-4.6	-11.2	9.7	-3.3	2.0	-3.1	-4.3	-1.8	4.9
- Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Number of paid workers	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	-1.1	2.2	-0.4	-3.6	-6.0	-1.8	-7.9	7.6	-4.6	-11.2	9.7	-3.3	2.0	-3.1	-4.3	-1.8	4.9
- Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	9.7	-3.1	-2.3	25.1	-26.2	1.5	-3.7	-4.1	-4.9	-12.2	14.3	0.5	8.4	-2.3	-10.1	2.0	-1.1
1.1.4 Peningkatan Trade	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	6.0	11.0	-0.8	4.0	-8.5	-11.7	6.4	27.8	7.0	-16.9	6.3	-24.6	21.1	19.2	-30.5	20.6	-9.5
- Ekspor Getah Asli Exports of Natural Rubber	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	6.0	11.0	-0.8	4.0	-8.5	-11.7	6.4	27.8	7.0	-16.9	6.3	-24.6	21.1	19.2	-30.5	20.6	-9.5
- Import Getah Asli Imports of Natural Rubber	Pengeluaran Production	%	DOSM	21.5	9.9	46.6	5.0	18.6	18.9	-12.8	17.2	-29.8	-28.7	12.5	-26.4	3.7	34.4	-11.4	28.0	19.4
1.2 Kelapa Sawit Oil Palm	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	11.2	8.9	4.3	5.9	-7.7	-13.3	-9.6	-10.2	10.6	7.9	13.5	-5.2	14.0	2.9	-3.8	-1.3	-9.8
- Minyak Sawit Mentah Crude Palm Oil	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	12.3	7.1	4.5	3.6	-6.9	-11.8	-7.5	-12.3	11.1	8.6	14.7	-3.1	10.1	3.2	-6.0	-2.1	-7.4
- Buah Tandan Segar Fresh Fruit Bunches	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	10.4	8.6	6.2	5.2	-8.0	-14.0	-7.9	-11.7	14.0	6.9	11.1	-9.9	16.2	6.7	-4.9	-4.1	-13.2
1.2.1 Pengeluaran Production	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	11.2	8.9	4.3	5.9	-7.7	-13.3	-9.6	-10.2	10.6	7.9	13.5	-5.2	14.0	2.9	-3.8	-1.3	-9.8
- Minyak Sawit Mentah Crude Palm Oil	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	12.3	7.1	4.5	3.6	-6.9	-11.8	-7.5	-12.3	11.1	8.6	14.7	-3.1	10.1	3.2	-6.0	-2.1	-7.4
- Buah Tandan Segar Fresh Fruit Bunches	Pengeluaran Production	%	MPOB	10.4	8.6	6.2	5.2	-8.0	-14.0	-7.9	-11.7	14.0	6.9	11.1	-9.9	16.2	6.7	-4.9	-4.1	-13.2

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023			2024													
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
1.2.2 Export Exports																			
- Produk Kekasih Sawit Palm Oil Product	%	MPOB	16.4	-2.7	-2.2	13.9	3.0	-6.5	0.3	-20.5	18.6	-2.4	9.8	-11.8	31.9	-12.4	5.5	14.2	-18.7
- Minyak Sawit Palm Oil	%	DOSM	15.6	-9.6	-1.0	22.2	-5.0	-3.2	-0.9	-24.1	29.7	-7.0	12.0	-12.6	40.3	-9.8	1.8	11.8	-14.6
- Minyak Isirong Sawit Palm Kernel Oil	%	DOSM	20.8	18.2	-8.1	7.7	9.8	-11.6	-22.4	-16.8	48.1	4.2	2.2	5.2	18.9	-20.5	44.8	18.5	-27.6
1.3 Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum																			
1.3.1 Harga Prices																			
- Minyak Mentah Brent Crude Oil Brent	%	WB	7.0	7.6	9.1	3.1	8.7	6.4	3.0	4.4	2.0	5.4	8.9	0.7	3.3	-5.2	-8.1	1.8	1.7
- Minyak Mentah WTI Crude Oil WTI	%	WB	8.8	6.6	10.0	-4.5	-9.5	-6.9	2.6	3.7	4.9	5.1	-6.8	0.1	2.1	-6.2	-7.9	2.9	-2.7
1.3.2 Export Exports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	%	DOSM	15.3	24.6	-7.6	-20.7	32.2	-10.6	-8.1	43.6	-15.1	-12.8	-1.6	-17.3	-5.3	-11.0	8.9	-17.2	33.3
- Produk Pertiuem Petroleum Products	%	DOSM	-23.3	10.8	-19.6	28.7	-0.3	-25.2	59.2	-34.0	11.5	-21.8	23.5	8.5	-3.9	1.0	-16.5	27.4	-16.3
1.3.3 Import Imports																			
- Petroleum Mentah Crude Petroleum	%	DOSM	9.1	-14.4	-37.9	101.7	-10.6	18.1	-6.8	-29.7	48.7	-22.8	54.4	-13.2	-23.2	-6.6	25.0	43.3	-36.2
- Produk Pertiuem Petroleum Products	%	DOSM	3.7	-16.9	17.8	28.5	-24.7	-9.1	20.3	10.5	3.1	-37.5	26.4	-1.7	5.8	-19.0	21.7	-6.7	-2.4
1.4 Gas Asli Cetakan Gas Asli Cetak																			
1.4.1 Gas Asli Cetakan Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)																			
1.4.1.1 Export Exports																			
- Gas Asli Cetakan Liquefied Natural Gas	%	DOSM	6.8	25.5	-18.7	16.3	11.0	11.0	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-23.1	-5.7	7.4	1.8	-14.5	10.6	26.7	6.4

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek -Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
 Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

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Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023												2024												
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
- 2.4.2 Indeks Volum (2015 = 100)																											
- Indeks Perdagangan Bahan																											
- Wholesales Trade Index																											
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit																											
- Indeks Perdagangan Runcit																											
- Real/Trade Index																											
- Indeks Kendaraan Bermotor																											
- Motor Vehicle Index																											
2.4.3 Kendaraan Bermotor																											
- Motor Vehicle																											
- Pembuatan Kendaraan																											
Vehicle Production																											
a. Pemproduang																											
Pasenger																											
b. Komersial																											
Commercial																											
c. Jumlah																											
Total																											
- Penjualan Kendaraan																											
Vehicle Sales																											
a. Penumpang																											
Passenger																											
b. Komersial																											
Commercial																											
c. Jumlah																											
Total																											
- Pendaftaran Kendaraan Baru																											
New Vehicles Registration																											

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2024												
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
2.4.4 Kewangan Finance															
- Penawaran Wang Money Supply	%	BNM	-1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	-1.1	-0.5	1.1	-0.8
a. M1		BNM	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1
b. M2		BNM	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
c. M3		BNM	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1
- Kadar Dasar Semalam Overnight Policy Rate (OPR)		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Kadar Beroni Pimpinan Aset Bank Perbankan Base Lending Rate (BLR) Commercial Banks		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Kadar Pembilaman Asas Perbankan Islam Base Financing Rate (BFR) Islamic Banks		BNM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
• Pinjaman/Pembilayaan yang diluluskan															
Mengikut Sektor Loans Approved by Sector															
a. Pertanian Primary Agriculture	%	BNM	-22.6	628.0	70.7	-77.0	-34.9	18.2	-55.8	55.5	117.8	-65.5	51.8	-25.8	42.7
b. Perindustrian & pengkuatian Manufacturing & quarrying	%	BNM	-58.9	224.4	-82.5	618.0	-58.9	10.0	30.2	-43.7	131.3	-11.6	-58.7	259.8	-61.5
c. Pembuatan Manufacturing	%	BNM	37.1	56.3	-33.2	11.8	-10.6	23.1	-7.0	-56.1	84.0	-29.4	78.1	-23.9	-9.8
d. Perkhidmatan Services	%	BNM	14.3	11.4	10.2	39.9	-32.6	6.3	-35.4	-28.8	53.9	13.3	-9.6	21.3	18.1
e. Pembinaan Construction	%	BNM	71.1	-41.0	49.4	8.9	-16.4	19.5	-6.4	-35.7	30.1	13.6	7.1	-22.8	38.2
f. Hartanah Real Estate	%	BNM	-1.1	-7.6	1.2	-10.7	2.7	8.4	-27.0	22.6	-34.3	31.9	-1.8	43.4	30.8
g. Sektor Islamiah Islamic Sector	%	BNM	3.9	10.6	-15.2	10.7	-7.3	23.3	-18.3	-20.2	24.3	2.4	11.2	-10.5	19.8
h. Sektor lain Other Sector	%	BNM	3912.2	-98.3	195.7	-45.9	-46.0	4.4	18.9	4.8	-9.5	62.3	-3.1	-44.0	15.0
Jumlah Total	%	BNM	13.0	10.8	-3.8	13.4	-18.1	16.7	-21.9	-24.4	36.6	-1.1	9.3	-4.0	19.0
														-4.6	-6.2
														14.1	-12.2

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023			2024		
			July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
- Pinjaman/Pembayaran yang Dikeluaran Mengikut Sektor Loans Disbursed by Sector								
a. Perianian Prime	BNM	-13.8	10.8	9.8	3.9	-12.9	20.8	-11.4
b. Pertanian, Agrikultur & pertambangan	BNM	-27.9	21.2	101.6	-51.8	28.1	97.0	-38.4
c. Pembuatan Manufacturing	BNM	-1.5	1.4	-0.2	5.6	-0.3	-6.0	1.0
d. Perkhidmatan Services	BNM	6.2	-4.9	9.7	-3.7	3.5	-3.6	-16.6
e. Pembinaan Construction	BNM	-11.4	9.1	3.9	-1.6	-11.0	21.0	-13.0
f. Hartanah Real Estate	BNM	-25.7	20.3	-2.3	-10.3	9.0	3.6	-15.8
g. Sektor Istimah Household Sector	BNM	-1.2	10.9	-3.0	3.8	-4.5	4.5	7.1
h. Sektor Lain Other Sector	BNM	-22.5	95.6	21.0	-35.7	4.0	-3.2	0.5
Jumlah Total	BNM	0.1	1.6	5.1	-1.3	0.0	0.4	-2.4
- Pinjaman/Pembayaran yang Dikeluaran Mengikut Tujuan Loans Disbursed by Purpose								
a. Pembelian Kereta Perniagaan Purchase of Passanger Cars	BNM	-5.8	17.7	-10.3	8.8	-2.0	-4.3	20.8
b. Kegunaan Persendirian Personal Uses	BNM	-0.6	16.7	0.6	-10.1	-2.9	9.4	-3.4
c. Kad Kredit Credit Cards	BNM	-1.4	7.5	-0.7	2.4	0.8	8.9	-1.5
d. Pembelian Barang Pengguna Purchase of Consumer/Durable Goods	BNM	-6.7	-1.6	-9.1	11.1	-16.1	-22.5	57.9
e. Sektor Istimah Household Sector	BNM	-1.2	10.9	-3.0	3.8	-4.5	4.5	7.1

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indikator	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2023			2024		
			July	Aug	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar
3. Lain-lain								
3.1 Harga								
Prices								
3.1.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010 = 100) Consumer Price Index (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
- Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	%	DOSM	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.1
3.1.2 Indeks Temas (2010 = 100) Composite Index (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
3.1.3 Indeks Harga Pangan (2010 = 100) Producer Price Index (2010 = 100)	%	DOSM	0.2	0.0	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
3.2 Perdagangan								
Trade								
3.2.1 Ekspor Exports	%	DOSM	-5.8	-1.4	7.9	1.5	-3.6	-2.6
3.2.2 Impor Imports	%	DOSM	4.8	-1.6	2.1	13.3	-3.3	-2.6
3.3 Buruh								
Labour								
3.3.1 Tengah Banyak Labour Force	%	DOSM	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
- Bekerja Employed	%	DOSM	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
- Penganggur Unemployed	%	DOSM	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
3.3.2 Kadar Penyerahan Tengah Banyak Labour Force Participation Rate	%	DOSM	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.3.3 Kadar Pengangguran Unemployment Rate	%	DOSM	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4 Pasaran Saham								
Stock Market								
3.4.1 Indeks Komposit Kuala Lumpur Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	%	Bursa Malaysia	6.0	-0.5	-1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1
3.4.2 Nila Dagangan Value Traded	%	Bursa Malaysia	9.4	18.8	-2.9	2.6	33.5	-14.2
3.4.3 Pemindahan Pasaran Market Capitalisation	%	Bursa Malaysia	5.2	1.1	-0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1

Jadual 2C: Indikator Ekonomi Jangka Pendek - Bulanan (Perubahan peratusan dari bulan sebelumnya)
 Table 2C: Short-term Economic Indicator - Monthly (Percentage change from preceding month)

Indicator Indicators	Unit Unit	Sumber Source	2024																
			July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	
3.5 Kadar Perukuran Exchange Rate																			
3.5.1 U.S. Dollar	%	BNM	0.8	-0.3	-1.5	-1.4	1.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.9	1.2	-1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	5.9	3.6	-0.8	-3.2
U.S. Dollar	%	BNM	-1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	5.3	1.5	0.3	-0.8	
3.5.2 Pound Sterling	%	BNM	0.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	4.7	2.9	-0.2	-1.7
Pound Sterling	%	BNM	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1
3.5.3 Special Drawing Right	%	BNM	-1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	4.3	2.8	1.0	-0.7
Special Drawing Right	%	BNM	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1
3.5.4 Singapore Dollar	%	BNM	-2.0	0.1	0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-1.4	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	-1.6	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.8	-0.9
Singapore Dollar	%	BNM	0.8	2.3	0.4	-0.1	1.3	-3.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.6	-1.8	1.5	3.5	-0.4
3.5.5 Euro	%	BNM	0.6	-0.2	-1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.8	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	5.7	3.6	-1.0	-3.0	
Euro	%	BNM	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1
3.5.6 Swiss Franc	%	BNM	-1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-1.8	-1.5	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	5.7	3.6	-1.0	-3.0	
Swiss Franc	%	BNM	0.6	-0.2	-1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.8	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	5.7	3.6	-1.0	-3.0	
3.5.7 Japanese Yen	%	BNM	0.8	2.3	0.4	-0.1	1.3	-3.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.6	-1.8	1.5	3.5	-0.4
Japanese Yen	%	BNM	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1
3.5.8 Hong Kong Dollar	%	BNM	0.6	-0.2	-1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.8	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	5.7	3.6	-1.0	-3.0	
Hong Kong Dollar	%	BNM	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.2	-1.1

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Anggaran Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Awalan suku tahunan adalah inisiatif yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) untuk memberikan indikasi awal prestasi ekonomi sebagai tindak balas terhadap statistik makroekonomi terkini. Anggaran awalan disusun berdasarkan maklumat dan penggunaan data daripada survei DOSM dan data pentadbiran daripada agensi berkaitan.

Berdasarkan manual *Quarterly National Accounts (QNA)*, negara yang mengeluarkan anggaran awalan akan mengeluarkan maklumat agregat, terutamanya kadar pertumbuhan KDNK. Anggaran awalan menyediakan ukuran awal ekonomi berdasarkan maklumat yang belum lengkap dan yang tersedia pada masa ia diterbitkan. Walau bagaimanapun, anggaran awalan tidak dapat memberikan tahap komprehensif, konsistensi dan perincian yang sama seperti di dalam sistem QNA dan tertakluk kepada semakan semula.

Versi lengkap QNA hendaklah sentiasa diterbitkan selepas penerbitan anggaran awalan, dalam tempoh suku tahun yang sama daripada tempoh rujukan. Ini perlu untuk mengemaskini maklumat baharu pada suku tersebut dan akan memberikan pengguna maklumat tambahan tentang perubahan dalam pengeluaran dan komponen KDNK perbelanjaan.

2. KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR

KDNK adalah jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak kos barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran. Nilai ini merupakan nilai sebelum ditolak nilai peruntukan bagi modal tetap; iaitu jumlah nilai ditambah pada harga pengeluar bagi pengeluar residen ditambah dengan duti import. KDNK ini juga bersamaan dengan perbelanjaan ke atas KDNK (pada harga pembeli) iaitu jumlah bagi semua komponen perbelanjaan akhir ke atas barang dan perkhidmatan tolak dengan import barang dan perkhidmatan.

KDNK boleh diukur dengan menggunakan tiga kaedah iaitu Kaedah Pengeluaran, Perbelanjaan dan Pendapatan. Namun begitu, penerbitan ini hanya menggunakan Kaedah Pengeluaran sahaja.

2.1 KAEDAH PENGELOUARAN

KDNK berasaskan Kaedah Pengeluaran boleh didefinisikan sebagai jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan di Malaysia setelah ditolak dengan nilai penggunaan perantaraan. Kaedah ini turut dikenali sebagai kaedah nilai ditambah yang mana ia menunjukkan sumbangan setiap aktiviti ekonomi terhadap keseluruhan KDNK.

KDNK merupakan sistem perakaunan catatan bergu dan dalam penerbitan ini, ianya ditunjukkan seperti berikut:

- a. Jumlah nilai ditambah kasar bagi semua pengeluar yang terlibat dalam ekonomi;

KDNK



\sum Nilai Ditambah Kasar

- b. Perbezaan antara output kasar bagi semua pengeluar tolak penggunaan perantaraan (sebagai input)

Nilai Ditambah



Output



Input

2.2 OUTPUT

Output adalah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan. Ini termasuk pengeluaran untuk pasaran, pengeluaran untuk kegunaan sendiri dan pengeluaran bukan pasaran (perkhidmatan kerajaan dan NPISHs). Pengeluaran barang dan perkhidmatan tidak semestinya untuk dijual atau perolehan oleh pertubuhan.

2.3 PENGGUNAAN PERANTARAAN

Penggunaan perantaraan adalah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan (sebagai input) dalam proses pengeluaran barang dan perkhidmatan tidak termasuk gaji dan upah, susut nilai daripada modal dan faedah bersih yang dibayar.

2.4 NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah adalah perbezaan di antara output dan penggunaan perantaraan. Ia merupakan nilai ditambah barang dan perkhidmatan dalam aktiviti ekonomi. Oleh itu, ia hampir menyamai dengan keuntungan perniagaan, gaji dan upah, susut nilai dan cukai tidak langsung; campur faedah yang dibayar dan tolak faedah yang diterima.

3. METODOLOGI

Anggaran awalan nilai ditambah suku tahunan diterbitkan mengikut lima (5) sektor ekonomi utama dan dinyatakan dalam harga malar sahaja. Pelbagai kaedah digunakan untuk menganggarkan nilai ditambah awalan secara suku tahunan. Penyediaan anggaran awal pada peringkat awal adalah berdasarkan indikator yang telah diterbitkan. Proses penyusunan anggaran awal mengambil kira pendekatan berikut:

- i. Penggunaan sumber data berdasarkan survei rutin dan data pentadbiran. Sumber data mengandungi maklumat separa seperti liputan sampel yang lebih rendah atau data dua bulan. Data yang diperolehi seboleh mungkin pada frekuensi tertinggi contohnya data bulanan; dan
- ii. Indikator proksi boleh melengkapkan set indikator sedia ada atau membantu meramalkan maklumat yang tiada bagi anggaran awal.

Perenggan berikut menjelaskan secara ringkas mengenai prosedur anggaran yang digunakan.

3.1 PERTANIAN

Data Kelapa sawit diterima lengkap daripada agensi. Sementara itu, indikator lain bagi sektor Pertanian dianggar berdasarkan data separa dengan menggunakan kaedah statistik. Beberapa data pentadbiran dianggarkan oleh agensi yang berkaitan.

3.2 PERLOMBONGAN DAN PENGKUARIAN

Data pentadbiran yang diperolehi daripada agensi berkaitan telah digunakan untuk dua (2) bulan pertama. Bulan ketiga bagi suku tahunan dianggarkan dengan menggunakan maklumat separa dan teknik statistik.

3.3 PEMBUATAN

Data daripada survei telah digunakan untuk menganggarkan dua (2) bulan pertama suku tersebut. Manakala untuk bulan ketiga suku tahun, ia dianggarkan berdasarkan data perdagangan (awalan).

3.4 PEMBINAAN

Output pada harga semasa adalah berdasarkan nilai baki projek sedia ada dan kontrak projek baharu. Survei yang mempunyai sampel lebih rendah bagi setiap subsektor telah dijalankan.

3.5 PERKHIDMATAN

a) Perkhidmatan swasta

Anggaran subsektor Perdagangan Edaran adalah berdasarkan data survei untuk dua (2) bulan pertama suku tersebut. Data untuk perkhidmatan Swasta (kecuali Perdagangan Edaran) dianggarkan berdasarkan data panel dan indikator yang disediakan oleh agensi berkaitan.

b) Kerajaan

Pengeluaran pada harga semasa Perkhidmatan Kerajaan diperolehi daripada Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia (JANM) secara bulanan.

3.6 DUTI IMPORT

Data bulanan duti import pada harga semasa diperolehi daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

Advance estimates of quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is an initiative undertaken by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) to provide an early indication of economic performance in response for timely macroeconomic statistics. Advance estimates are compiled based on a partial set of information and greater use of data sources from DOSM's surveys and administrative data from relevant agencies.

According to Quarterly National Accounts (QNA) manual, countries producing advance estimates tend to release aggregate information, particularly the GDP growth rates. An advance estimate provides a preliminary measurement of the economy on the basis of an incomplete amount of information available at the time of its release. However, advance estimates cannot provide the same level of comprehensiveness, consistency, and detail that are typically expected by a full-fledged system of QNA and are subject to revision.

The complete version of the QNA should always be published after the release of advance estimates, possibly within a quarter from the reference period. This is necessary to incorporate new and updated information in the quarter and will provide users with additional details about changes in production and expenditure GDP components.

2. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GDP is the total value of all goods and services produced in a certain period after deducting the cost of goods and services used in the process of production. This value is before deducting the allowances for consumption of fixed capital i.e. the sum of value added of resident producer in producer's price plus import duties. GDP is equivalent to expenditure on the GDP (in purchaser's price) i.e. the sum of all components of final expenditure on goods and services less imports of goods and services.

GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income approach. However, in this publication the advance Quarterly GDP estimates representing the Production approach only.

2.1 PRODUCTION APPROACH

GDP based on Production Approach is defined as value of total production of goods and services produced in Malaysia after deducting value of intermediate consumption. This approach is also known as value added approach which will be able to show the contribution of each economic activity on overall GDP.

GDP is an item in a double entry accounting system and in this publication, it is presented in the following ways:

- a. The sum of gross value added of all producers engaged in production in the economy;



- b. The difference between gross output of all producers less the intermediate consumption (as input).



2.2 OUTPUT

Output is the value of goods and services produced. This includes market production, production for own final use, and non-market production (government services and NPISHs). Production of goods and services is not necessarily for sale or turnover of establishment.

2.3 INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION

Intermediate consumption is the value of goods and services consumed (as input) in the production process of goods and services excluding salaries and wages, depreciation of capital and net interest paid.

2.4 VALUE ADDED

Value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. It represents the added value of goods and services by economic activity. Hence, it is approximately equivalent to commercial profit, salaries and wages, depreciation and indirect taxes; plus, interest paid less interest received.

3. METHODOLOGY

Advance quarterly estimates of value added is published by five (5) main economic sectors and expressed in constant prices only. Various methods are used for estimating value added of advanced quarterly basis. The preparation of advance estimate at the initial stage is based on the indicators that have been published. Advance estimate compilation process takes into consideration of the following approaches:

- i. Usage of data sources based on regular surveys and administrative data. The data sources containing partial information such as lower sample coverage or two months data. The available data should as much as possible at the highest frequency e.g. monthly data; and
- ii. Proxy indicators may complement the set of existing indicators or assist to predict the missing information for the advance estimate.

The following paragraphs provide a brief explanation on the estimation procedures used.

3.1 AGRICULTURE

Oil palm data complete 3 months from the agency. While, other indicators for Agriculture sector estimate based on partial data and adopting statistical technique. Several administrative data is estimated by the relevant agencies.

3.2 MINING AND QUARRYING

Administrative data obtained from relevant agencies has been used for the first two (2) months. The third month of the quarter is estimated by using partial information and statistical technique.

3.3 MANUFACTURING

Data from survey has been used for estimating the first two (2) months of the quarter. While for the third month of the quarter, it is estimated based on trade data (preliminary).

3.4 CONSTRUCTION

Output at current prices was based on the value of balance of existing projects and new project contracts. Survey with lower sample for each sub-sectors were carry out.

3.5 SERVICES

a) Private Services

Distributive Trade subsector estimation is based on the survey data for first two (2) months of the quarter. Data for Private services (except Distributive Trade) is estimated based on panel data and indicators provided by related agencies.

b) Government

Output at current prices of Government Services was obtained from Accountant General's Department of Malaysia (AGD) on monthly basis.

3.6 IMPORT DUTIES

Monthly data on import duties at current prices is obtained from Royal Malaysian Customs Department.

4. SUMBER DATA / DATA SOURCES

Data primer / *Primary data:*

Bil. No.	Sumber Data <i>Data Sources</i>
Bulanan / Monthly	
1	Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri <i>External Trade Statistics</i>
2	Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri <i>External Trade Indices</i>
3	Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan <i>Monthly Manufacturing Statistics</i>
4	Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (Pembuatan, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian dan Elektrik) <i>Index of Industrial Production (Manufacturing, Mining & Quarrying and Electricity)</i>
5	Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Bulanan <i>Monthly Wholesale & Retail Trade (MDT)</i>
6	Perangkaan Getah Bulanan <i>Monthly Rubber Statistics</i>
7	Perangkaan Tenaga Buruh <i>Labour Force Statistics</i>
8	Perdagangan Barang Import & Eksport (termasuk import bagi Penggunaan Akhir) <i>Import & Export of Merchandise Trade (inclusive import by End Consumption)</i>
9	Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit <i>Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>
10	Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) <i>Consumer Price Index (CPI)</i>
11	Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) <i>Producer Price Index (PPI)</i>
Suku Tahunan / Quarterly	
12	Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan <i>Quarterly Services Survey (QSS)</i>
13	Indeks Perkhidmatan <i>Index of Services (IoS)</i>
14	Survei Pembinaan Suku Tahunan <i>Quarterly Construction Survey (QCS)</i>
15	Indeks Harga Pengeluar Perkhidmatan (IHPRP) <i>Services Producer Price Index (SPPI)</i>
16	Penduduk <i>Population</i>
17	Perkhidmatan Eksport & Import <i>Exports & Imports of Services</i>

Data pentadbiran / *Administrative data:*

Bil. No.	Sumber Data <i>Data Sources</i>
1	Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) <i>Central Bank of Malaysia</i>
2	Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia <i>Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB)</i>
3	Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia <i>Department of Fishery Malaysia (DOF)</i>
4	Jabatan Perhutanan <i>Forestry Department</i>
5	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar <i>Department of Veterinary Services (DVS)</i>
6	Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas Malaysia <i>Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board</i>
7	Jabatan Akauntan Negara Malaysia <i>Accountant General's Department of Malaysia</i>
8	Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia <i>Royal Malaysian Customs Department</i>

5. SINGKATAN / ABBREVIATIONS

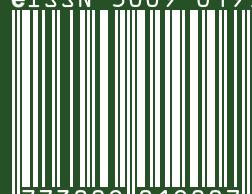
DOSM	:	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia <i>Department of Statistics Malaysia</i>
BNM	:	Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Central Bank of Malaysia</i>
WB	:	Bank Dunia <i>World Bank</i>
KKR	:	Kementerian Kerja Raya <i>Ministry of Works</i>
NHD	:	Jabatan Perumahan Negara <i>National Housing Department</i>
JPJ	:	Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan <i>Road Transport Department</i>
MRB	:	Lembaga Getah Malaysia <i>Malaysian Rubber Board</i>
MPOB	:	Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia <i>Malaysian Palm Oil Board</i>
MAA	:	Persatuan Automotif Malaysia <i>Malaysian Automotive Association</i>

6. NOTA / NOTES

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

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