



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

NOVEMBER 2024
NOVEMBER



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

Diterbitkan dan dicetak oleh / *Published and printed by:*

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

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Harga / *Price* : RM15.00

Diterbitkan pada Disember 2024 / *Published in December 2024*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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ISSN 1394 – 908X

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

NOVEMBER 2024

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri,
Nov 2023 – Nov 2024 (RM bilion)

EKSPORT

RM126.6 bil.
▲ 4.1%

JUMLAH DAGANGAN

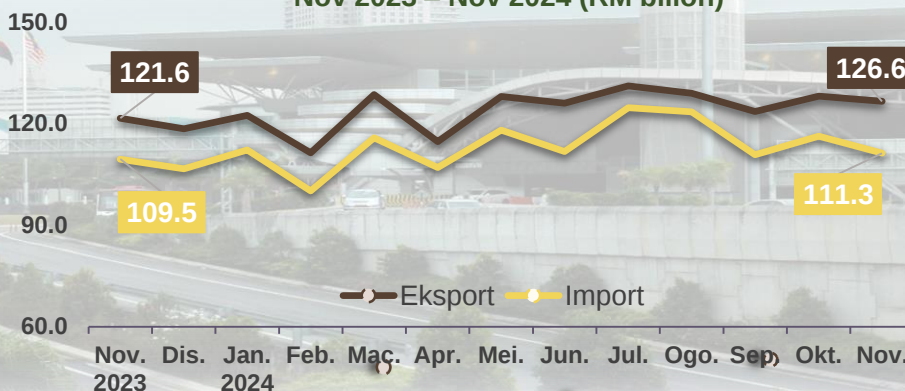
RM237.8 bil.
▲ 2.9%

IMPORT

RM111.3 bil.
▲ 1.6%

TRADE BALANCE

RM15.3 bil.
▲ 26.3%



3 Rakan Dagangan Utama

1



China

RM15.2 bil. ▼ 11.9%
RM26.1 bil. ▲ 9.8%

2



Singapura

RM18.0 bil. ▼ 1.3%
RM13.6 bil. ▲ 2.1%

3



Amerika Syarikat

RM20.3 bil. ▲ 57.3%
RM9.4 bil. ▲ 1.0%

Import bagi BEC & Penggunaan Akhir

Barangan Perantaraan

RM63.3 bil.
▲ 12.7%

56.8%

Barangan Modal

RM13.3 bil.
▼ 10.0%

11.9%

Barangan Penggunaan

RM10.1 bil.
▲ 3.5%

9.1%

● sumbangan

Dagangan dengan ASEAN



Sumbangan:
25.3%

Eksport

RM34.1 bil.
▼ 6.3%

Import

RM26.0 bil.
▼ 3.1%

Prestasi Eksport & Import bagi sektor



RM107.7 bil.
RM94.1 bil.

5.2
2.2



RM8.3 bil.
RM8.4 bil.

-17.3
-19.3



RM9.5 bil.
RM6.9 bil.

13.4
21.2

Perubahan Tahunan (%)

■ Eksport ■ Import

Nota:

1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan November 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, November 2024
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, NOVEMBER 2024

Perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan prestasi memberangsangkan dengan mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif sebelas bulan berturut-turut pada tahun ini. Jumlah dagangan meningkat 2.9 peratus atau RM6.7 bilion pada November 2024, kepada RM237.8 bilion daripada RM231.1 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

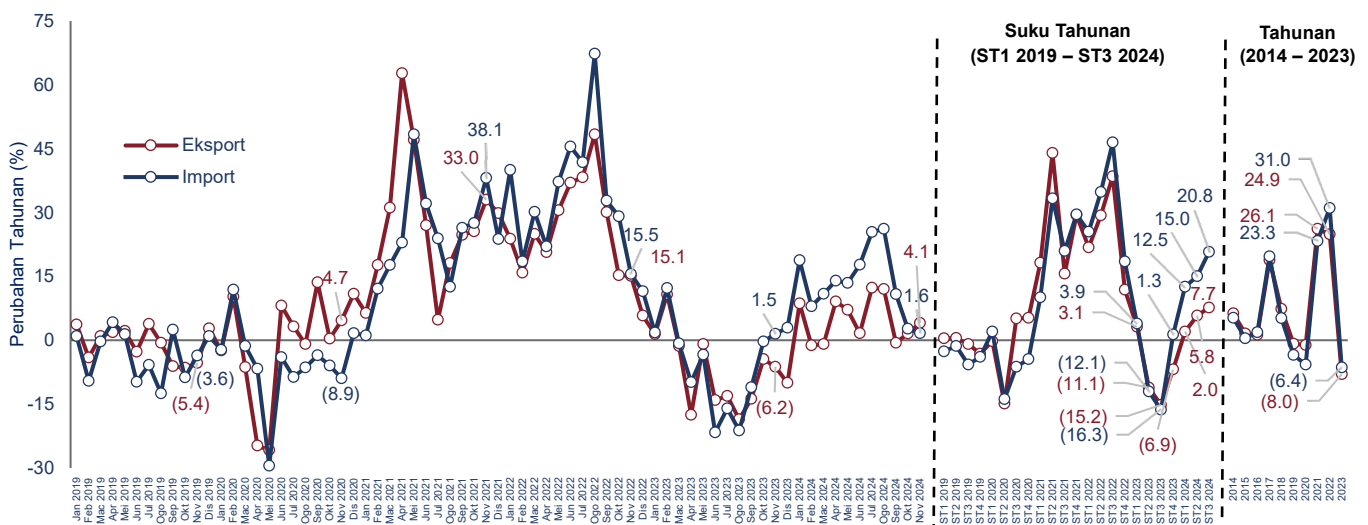
Eksport menokok 4.1 peratus atau RM5.0 bilion pada November 2024 kepada RM126.6 bilion manakala import mencatatkan kenaikan 1.6 peratus atau RM1.8 bilion kepada RM111.3 bilion berbanding RM109.5 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Selain itu, imbalan dagangan kekal mencatatkan lebih berjumlah RM15.3 bilion, meningkat 26.3 peratus

berbanding RM12.1 bilion pada November 2023.

Berbanding Oktober 2024, eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan menyusut masing-masing turun 1.2 peratus, 4.3 peratus dan 2.7 peratus. Sebaliknya, lebih dagangan merekodkan peningkatan 28.8 peratus atau RM3.4 bilion daripada RM11.9 bilion.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi tempoh Januari hingga November 2024 kekal positif dengan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan 4.7 peratus, 13.3 peratus dan 8.7 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, lebih dagangan mengalami kemerosotan 42.0 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Prestasi eksport Malaysia pada November 2024 mengatasi import buat kali pertama sejak Disember 2021

1. Prestasi Eksport

Pada November 2024, eksport Malaysia mencatatkan pertumbuhan lebih pantas berbanding import buat kali pertama sejak Disember 2021. Eksport meningkat 4.1 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya, selaras dengan

peningkatan dalam eksport domestik. Eksport domestik mewakili 83.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mengembang 10.3 peratus untuk mencecah nilai RM105.4 bilion berbanding RM95.5 bilion pada 2023. Sebaliknya, eksport semula

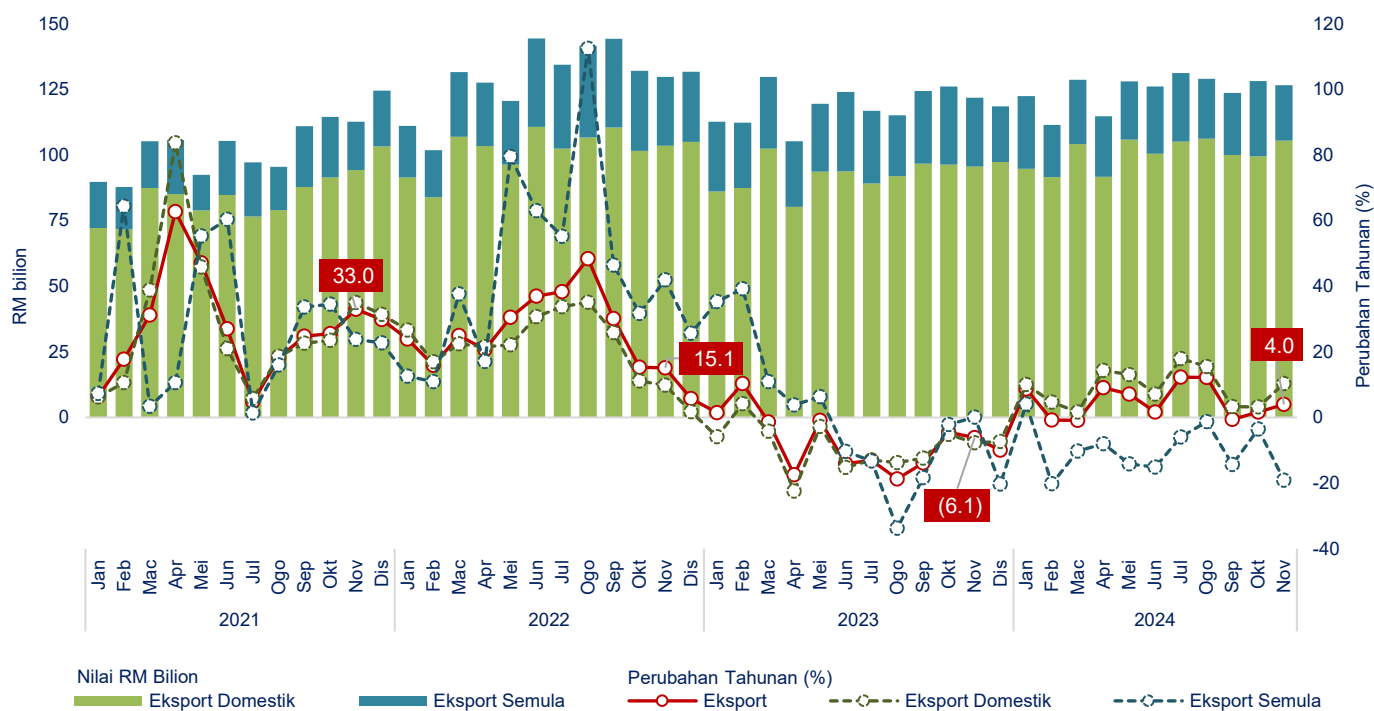


PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN NOVEMBER 2024

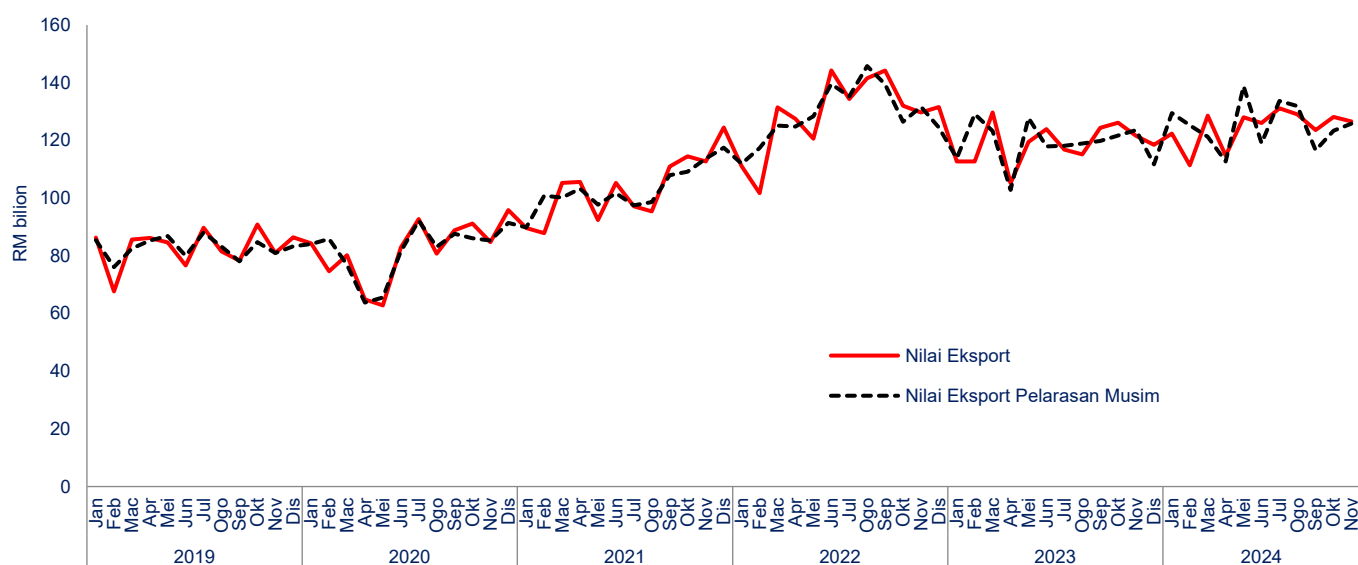
menyusut 18.7 peratus daripada RM26.1 bilion kepada RM21.2 bilion, menyumbang 16.7 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan menunjukkan eksport merosot 1.2 peratus

atau RM1.6 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport bertumbuh 2.0 peratus kepada RM125.8 bilion.

Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Amerika Syarikat, Singapura dan China merupakan negara destinasi utama eksport dengan jumlah sumbangan 42.3 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada November 2024.

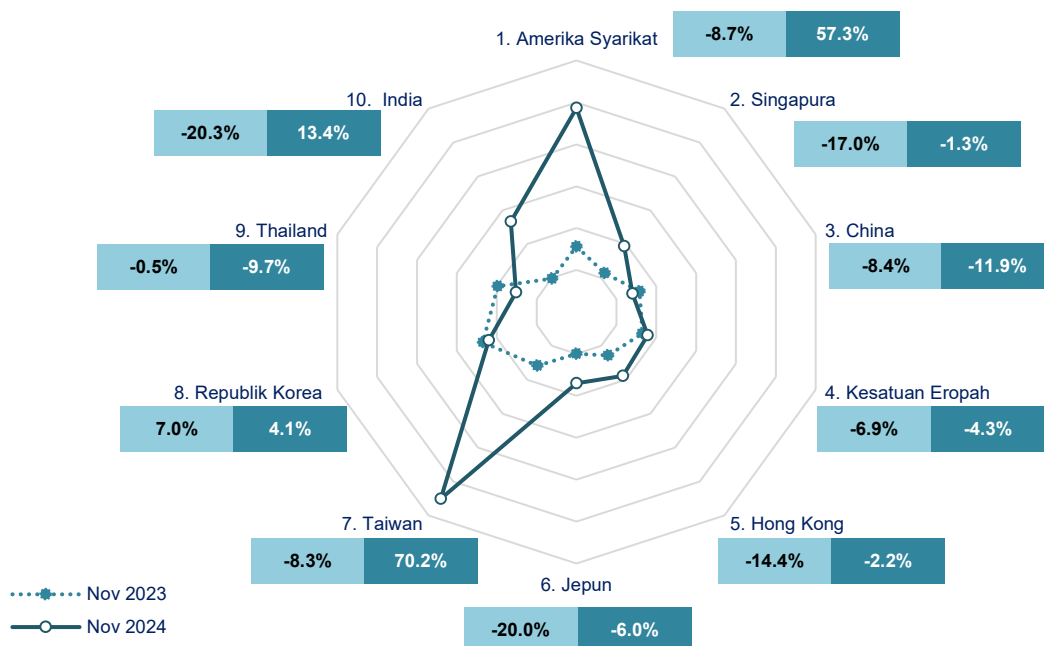
Eksport ke Amerika Syarikat mencatatkan pertumbuhan memberangsangkan pada November 2024 dengan kenaikan 57.3 peratus untuk mencecah nilai RM20.3 bilion, yang merangkumi 16.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Prestasi ini dipacu oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM4.2 bilion, +52.9%), pembuatan lain (+RM1.8 bilion, +205.9%), jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM272.3 juta, +46.8%), keluaran getah (+RM250.8 juta, +48.2%) dan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM229.1 juta, +176.9%), produk kimia &

bahan kimia (+RM107.1 juta, +75.7%), makanan diproses (+RM106.2 juta, +82.1%), dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM105.1 juta, +37.5%).

Singapura kekal sebagai negara destinasi eksport kedua tertinggi dengan nilai RM18.0 bilion, menyumbang 14.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Eksport ke Singapura merosot 1.3 peratus disebabkan oleh eksport yang lebih rendah keluaran petroleum (-RM1.4 bilion, -38.6%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM293.4 juta, -68.6%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, pertumbuhan positif eksport direkodkan oleh empat negara iaitu Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Republik Korea dan India. Manakala, China mencatatkan penyusutan dua angka pada November 2024 berbanding tahun lalu.

Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, November 2023 dan November 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN mencatatkan nilai RM34.1 bilion pada November 2024, mewakili 26.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Ia menyusut 6.3 peratus berbanding RM36.4 bilion pada November 2023. Penyusutan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh

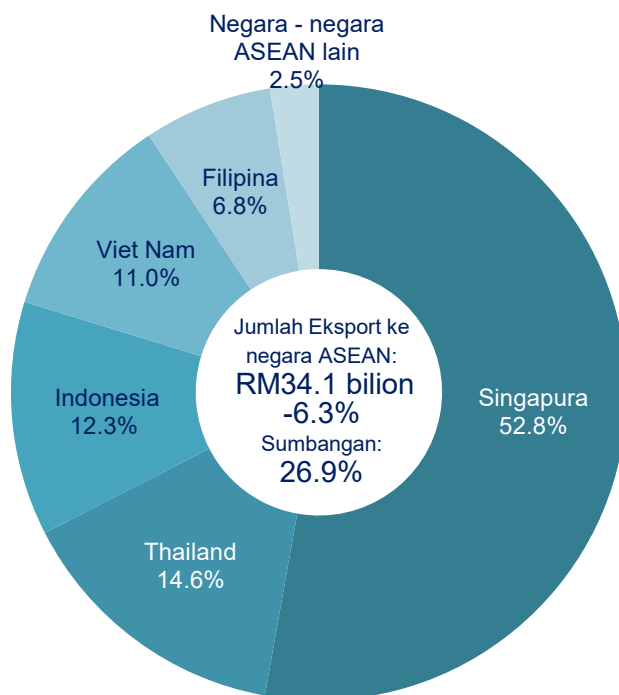
penurunan eksport keluaran petroleum (-RM2.6 bilion, -35.2%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM631.6 juta, -37.8%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Kemboja, Brunei dan Filipina mencatatkan

pertumbuhan positif berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Manakala,

Viet nam, Myanmar dan Laos menyusut dua angka.

Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, November 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

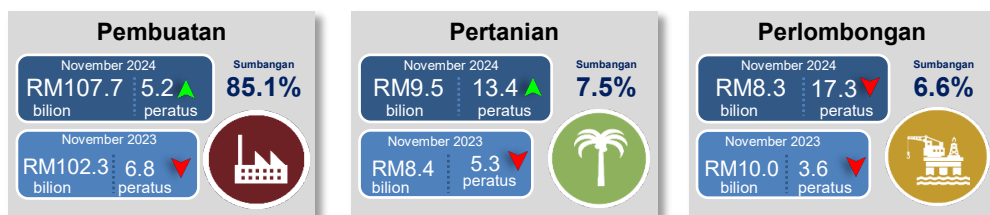
Eksport barangan perkilangan bernilai RM107.7 bilion, kekal kukuh pada November 2024 dengan sumbangan 85.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merekodkan peningkatan 5.2 peratus atau RM5.4 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Kenaikan tersebut dipacu oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM5.6 bilion, +12.2%), barangan perkilangan lain (+RM2.3 bilion, +57.0%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM1.2 bilion, +23.5%).

Begitu juga bagi eksport keluaran pertanian (7.5% kepada jumlah eksport) yang menokok 13.4 peratus kepada RM9.5 bilion berbanding RM8.4 bilion pada tahun

sebelumnya. Pertumbuhan tersebut sejajar dengan eksport minyak sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.2 bilion, +19.9%) dan getah asli (+RM26.2 juta, +7.6%).

Walau bagaimanapun, eksport perlombongan yang merangkumi 6.6 peratus daripada jumlah eksport merosot 17.3 peratus daripada RM10.0 bilion kepada RM8.3 bilion, disumbangkan terutamanya oleh eksport petroleum mentah yang lebih rendah (-RM1.4 bilion, -46.6%) dan bijih logam & serpihan logam (-RM363.8 juta, -37.3%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, November 2023 dan November 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

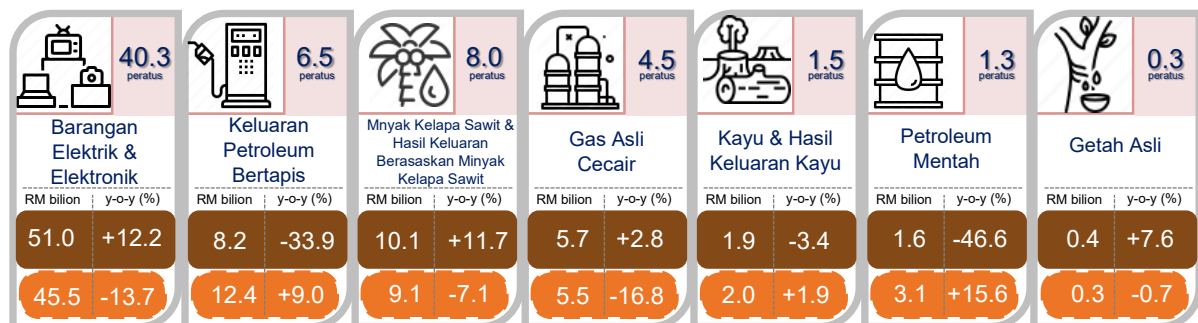
Prestasi eksport meningkat 4.1 peratus pada November 2024, sejajar dengan pertumbuhan positif dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 40.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM5.6 bilion atau 12.2 peratus kepada RM51.0 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (8.0% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM1.1 bilion atau 11.7 peratus kepada RM10.1 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan peningkatan RM1.1 bilion (+21.5%), seiring dengan peningkatan dalam volum eksport 87.1 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata seunit menyusut 35.1 peratus. Harga domestik bagi minyak sawit mentah meningkat 35.4 peratus kepada RM5,011.5 per tan metrik;
- Gas asli cecair (4.5% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM154.0 juta atau 2.8 peratus kepada RM5.7 bilion, sejajar dengan peningkatan volum eksport (+9.3%). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai purata seunit menurun 6.0 peratus; dan
- Getah asli (0.3% daripada jumlah eksport), bertumbuh 7.6 peratus atau RM26.2 juta kepada RM372.2 juta. Ia sejajar dengan peningkatan 27.5 peratus dalam nilai purata seunit dan harga getah (SMR20) yang meningkat 25.8 peratus. Sebaliknya, volum eksport merosot 15.7 peratus.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, prestasi negatif telah direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mewakili 6.5 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM4.2 bilion atau 33.9 peratus kepada RM8.2 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-20.6%) dan nilai purata seunit (-16.7%);
- Petroleum mentah (1.3% daripada jumlah eksport), susut RM1.4 bilion atau 46.6 peratus kepada RM1.6 bilion seiring dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport dan nilai purata seunit masing-masing pada 27.9 peratus dan 26.0 peratus. Sehubungan itu, harga minyak Brent turun 15.4 peratus kepada RM330.0 setong; dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu merekodkan kejatuhan 3.4 peratus atau RM67.6 juta kepada RM1.9 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.5 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, November 2023 dan November 2024



Nota: Sumbangan November 2024 November 2023



B. IMPORT

Import mengekalkan pertumbuhan positif, naik 1.6 peratus pada November 2024

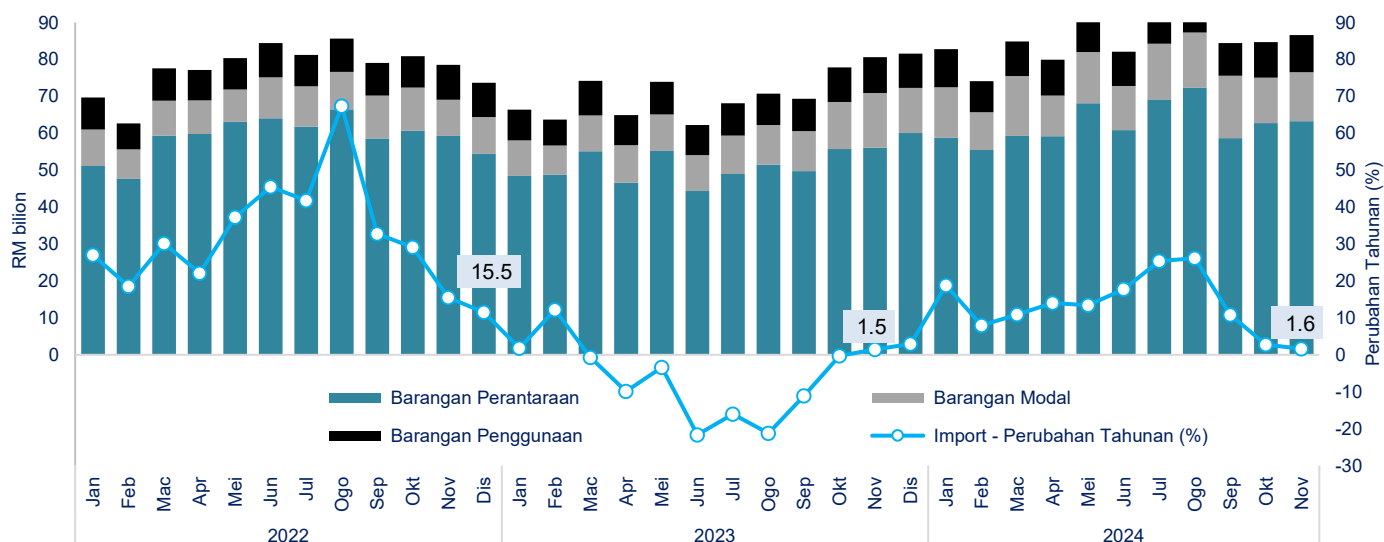
1. Prestasi Import

Import Malaysia mencecah nilai RM111.3 bilion pada November 2024, bertumbuh 1.6 peratus atau RM1.8 bilion daripada RM109.5 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Berbanding Oktober 2024, import mencatatkan penurunan 4.3 peratus atau RM5.0 bilion.

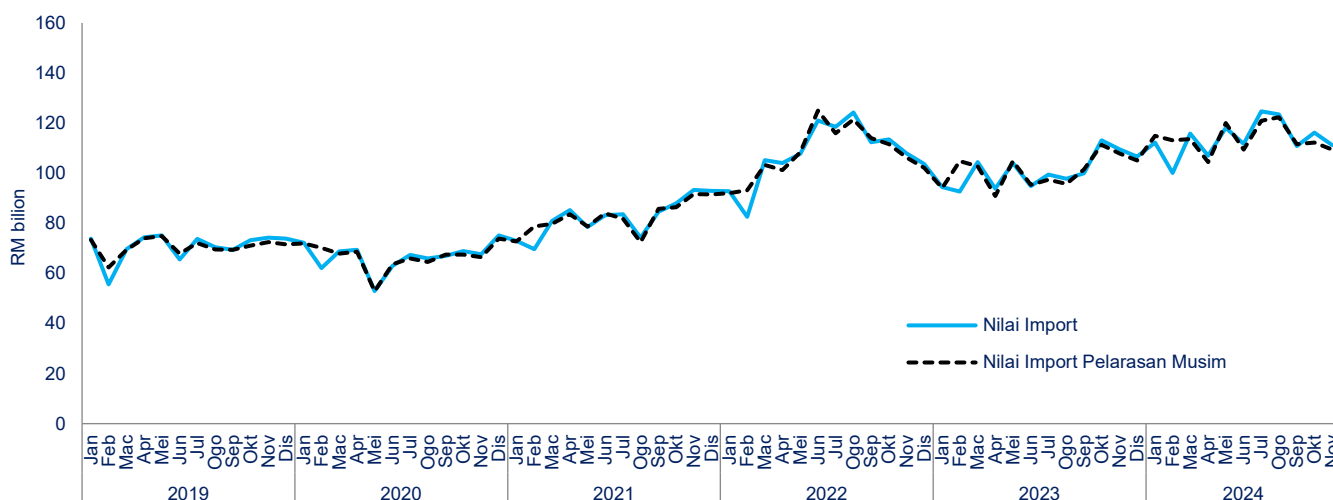
Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import merekodkan penyusutan 2.5 peratus kepada

RM109.4 bilion. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan positif bagi kedua-dua barangan perantaraan dan barangan penggunaan. Import barangan perantaraan meningkat RM7.1 bilion (+12.7%), manakala barangan penggunaan naik 3.5 peratus atau RM343.2 juta. Walau bagaimanapun, barangan modal merosot 10.0 peratus atau RM1.5 bilion pada November 2024.

Carta 6 Import Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

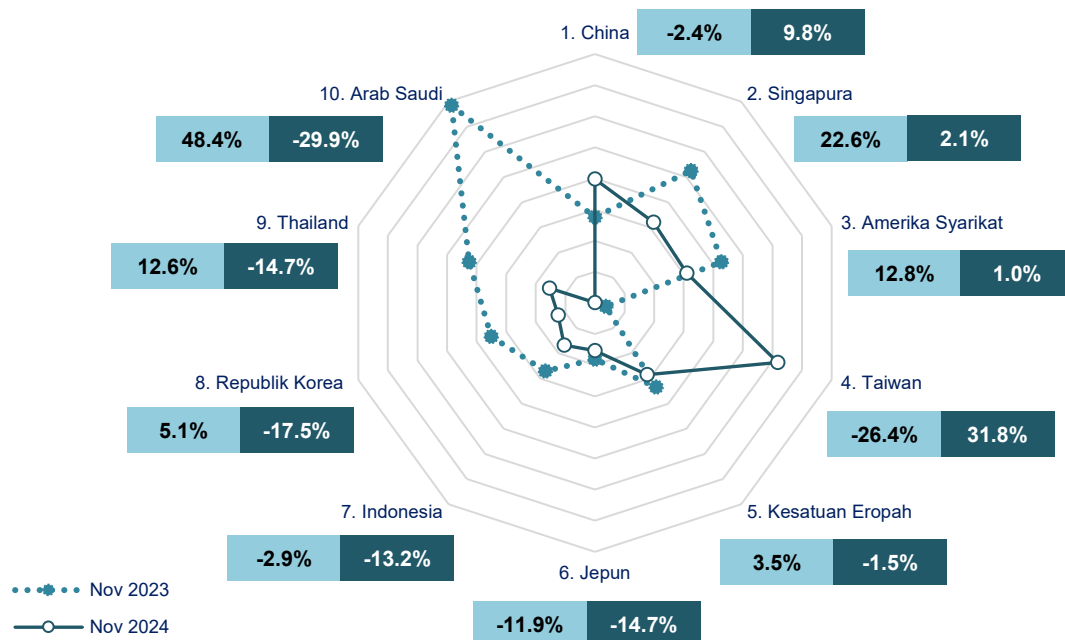
China dan Singapura merupakan dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada November 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 35.6 peratus kepada nilai import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 23.4 peratus daripada jumlah import Malaysia, mengembang 9.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelum kepada RM26.1 bilion. Kenaikan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh pertambahan bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM2.1 bilion, +21.8%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM235.9 juta, +9.0%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.6 bilion, merangkumi 12.2 peratus kepada jumlah import, menokok 2.1 peratus atau RM275.8 juta, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan tersebut berikutan import yang lebih tinggi oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM936.7 juta, +19.8%) dan barangan perkilangan lain (+RM206.4 juta, +96.4%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari enam negara asal utama mencatatkan penurunan, manakala China, Singapura, Amerika Syarikat dan Taiwan meningkat berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lepas.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, November 2023 dan November 2024



3. Import dari Negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN meliputi 23.4 peratus daripada jumlah import, mencatatkan penurunan 3.1 peratus pada November 2024 kepada RM26.0 bilion berbanding RM26.9 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya.

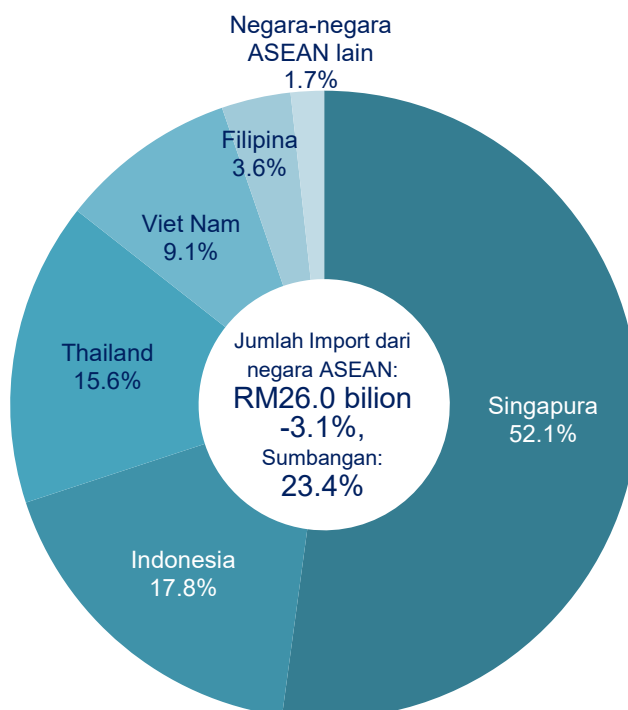
Penyusutan tersebut didorong terutamanya oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi keluaran

petroleum (-RM2.0 bilion, -37.3%) dan produk kimia & bahan kimia (-RM405.3 juta, -19.4%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 52.1 peratus import adalah dari Singapura, meningkat 2.1 peratus kepada RM13.6 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, November 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

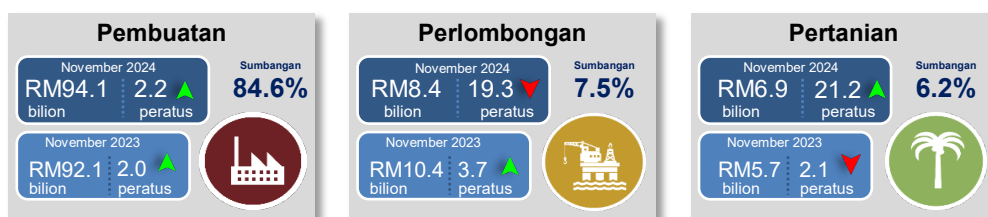
Import barangan perkilangan (84.6% daripada jumlah import), bertambah 2.2 peratus daripada RM92.1 bilion kepada RM94.1 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini dipacu oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM6.6 bilion, +20.0%) dan makanan diproses (+RM286.8 juta, +11.2%).

Import hasil perlombongan (7.5% daripada jumlah import) bernilai RM8.4 bilion pada November 2024, merosot 19.3 peratus atau RM2.0 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Ini adalah kesan daripada penurunan import

petroleum mentah (-RM1.3 bilion, -23.8%) dan arang batu, arang kok & briquet (-RM946.6 juta, -36.7%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian (6.2% daripada jumlah import) bertumbuh dua angka pada 21.2 peratus kepada RM6.9 bilion, disokong terutamanya oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM536.1 juta, +13.5%), minyak sayuran lain (+RM358.1 juta, +206.4%), getah asli (+RM170.1 juta, +25.8%), dan minyak sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM139.1 juta, +42.8%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, November 2023 dan November 2024



5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

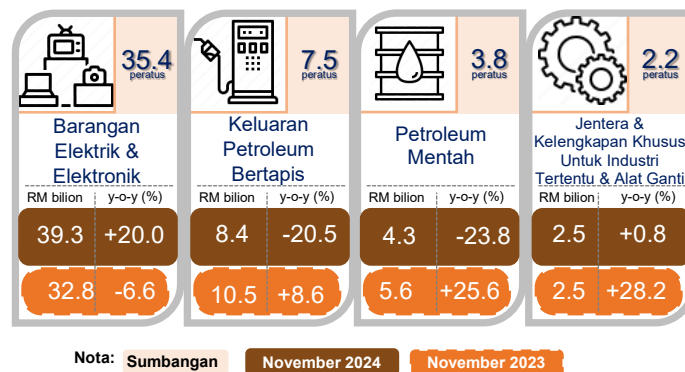
Import kekal meningkat pada November 2024 disumbangkan oleh pertambahan dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 35.4 peratus kepada jumlah import, berkembang 20.0 peratus kepada RM39.3 bilion berbanding RM32.8 bilion pada November 2023; dan
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.2 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM20.6 juta atau 0.8 peratus kepada RM2.5 bilion.

Walau bagaimanapun, pertumbuhan negatif direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis (7.5% daripada jumlah import), menurun RM2.2 bilion atau 20.5 peratus kepada RM8.4 bilion. Ia sejajar dengan penurunan volum import (-8.1%), nilai purata seunit (-13.6%) dan harga minyak Brent (-15.4%) kepada RM330.0 setong; dan
- Petroleum mentah (3.8% daripada jumlah import), merosot 23.8 peratus atau RM1.3 bilion kepada RM4.3 bilion, selaras dengan penurunan dalam volum import (-1.8%) dan nilai purata seunit (-22.4%).

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, November 2023 dan November 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada November 2024 bernilai RM111.3 bilion, bertumbuh 1.6 peratus tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 77.8 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM63.3 bilion (56.8% daripada jumlah import), berkembang 12.7 peratus disokong oleh import yang lebih tinggi alat ganti dan aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat

kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM8.1 bilion, +53.8%) dan bekalan industri yang utama (+RM686.4 juta, +24.8%).

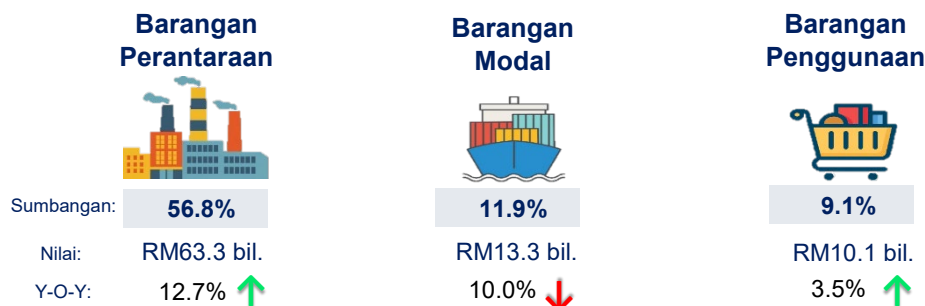
Barangan modal, berjumlah RM13.3 bilion (11.9% daripada jumlah import) menyusut 10.0 peratus, dipengaruhi oleh penurunan dalam barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM823.7 juta, -6.5%) dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan perindustrian (-RM656.6 juta, -32.2%).



Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM10.1 bilion (9.1% daripada jumlah import), bertumbuh 3.5 peratus, disokong oleh pertambahan import barangan makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk

penggunaan isi rumah (+RM174.9 juta, +5.6%), makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM136.3 juta, +10.8%) dan barangan tidak tahan lama (+RM98.7 juta, +5.1%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, November 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM237.8 bilion pada November 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM126.6 bilion dan RM111.3 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM126.6 bilion pada November 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM5.0 bilion (+4.1%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM10.7 bilion), Perak (+RM373.5 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM258.8 juta), Selangor (+RM46.8 juta), Melaka (+RM18.0 juta) dan Perlis (+RM3.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM2.0 bilion, Johor (-RM1.9 bilion), Kedah (-RM1.0 bilion), Sabah (-RM390.2 juta), Terengganu (-RM353.7 juta), Pahang (-RM262.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM217.7 juta), Sarawak (-RM180.3 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM20.1 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 36.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (18.4%), Selangor (17.3%),

Sarawak (7.9%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.8%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan November 2024 meningkat RM1.8 bilion (+1.6%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM5.4 bilion), Johor (+RM499.2 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM232.1 juta), Kedah (+RM158.3 juta), Kelantan (+RM57.4 juta), Perlis (+RM53.6 juta) dan Terengganu (+RM52.4 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Negeri Sembilan sebanyak RM1.3 bilion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.1 bilion), Melaka (-RM746.4 juta), Pahang (RM706.6 juta), Sarawak (-RM625.8 juta), Perak (-RM354.1 juta), Selangor (-RM316.2 juta) dan Sabah (-RM232.3 juta).

Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 25.8 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (24.7%), Johor (20.5%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.3%) dan Kedah (5.7%).



MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

NOVEMBER 2024

External Trade Statistics,
Nov 2023 – Nov 2024 (RM billion)

EXPORTS

RM126.6 bil.
▲ 4.1%

TOTAL TRADE

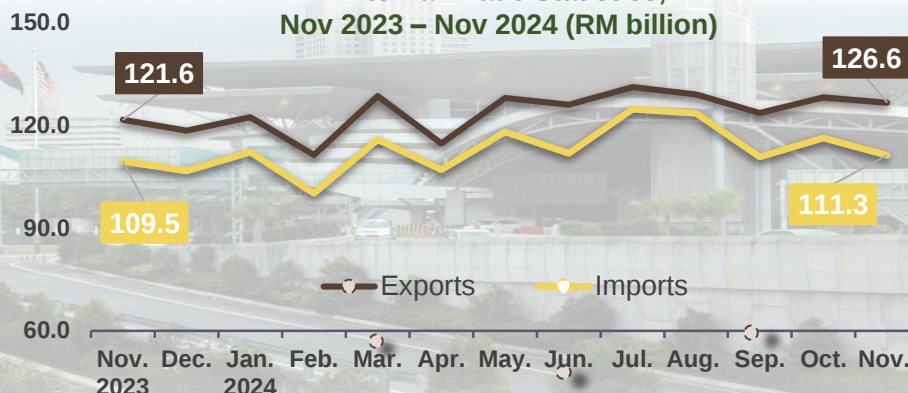
RM237.8 bil.
▲ 2.9%

IMPORTS

RM111.3 bil.
▲ 1.6%

TRADE BALANCE

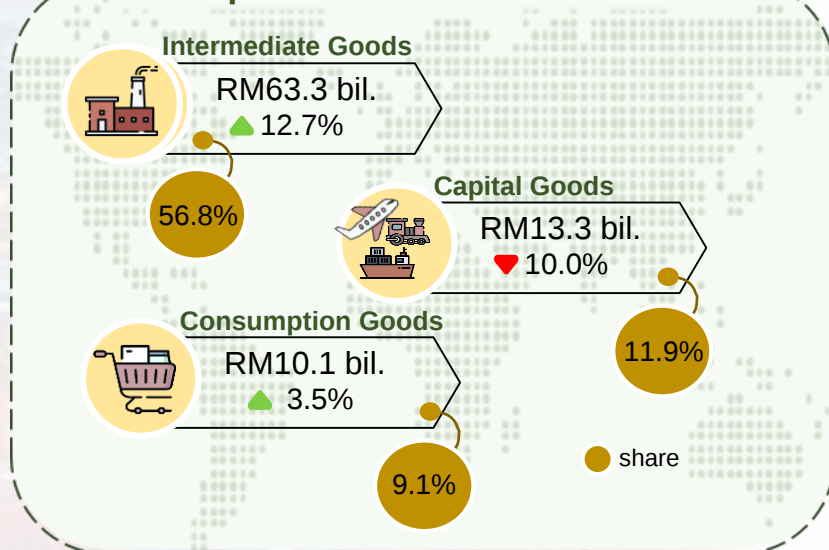
RM15.3 bil.
▲ 26.3%



Top 3 Trading Partners

1		China	RM15.2 bil.	▼ 11.9%
			RM26.1 bil.	▲ 9.8%
2		Singapore	RM18.0 bil.	▼ 1.3%
			RM13.6 bil.	▲ 2.1%
3		United States	RM20.3 bil.	▲ 57.3%
			RM9.4 bil.	▲ 1.0%

Imports for BEC & End Use



Trade with ASEAN



Share:

25.3%

Exports

RM34.1 bil.
▼ 6.3%

Imports

RM26.0 bil.
▼ 3.1%

Sectorial Performance of Exports & Imports



RM107.7 bil.
RM94.1 bil.

52
22



RM8.3 bil.
RM8.4 bil.

-17.3
-19.3



RM9.5 bil.
RM6.9 bil.

13.4
21.2

Annual Change (%)
■ Exports ■ Imports

Note:
1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The November 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, November 2024,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, NOVEMBER 2024

Malaysia trade maintained its encouraging performance by recording a positive growth for eleven consecutive months this year. Total trade increased by 2.9 per cent or RM 6.7 billion in November 2024, to RM237.8 billion from RM231.1 billion in the corresponding month of preceding year.

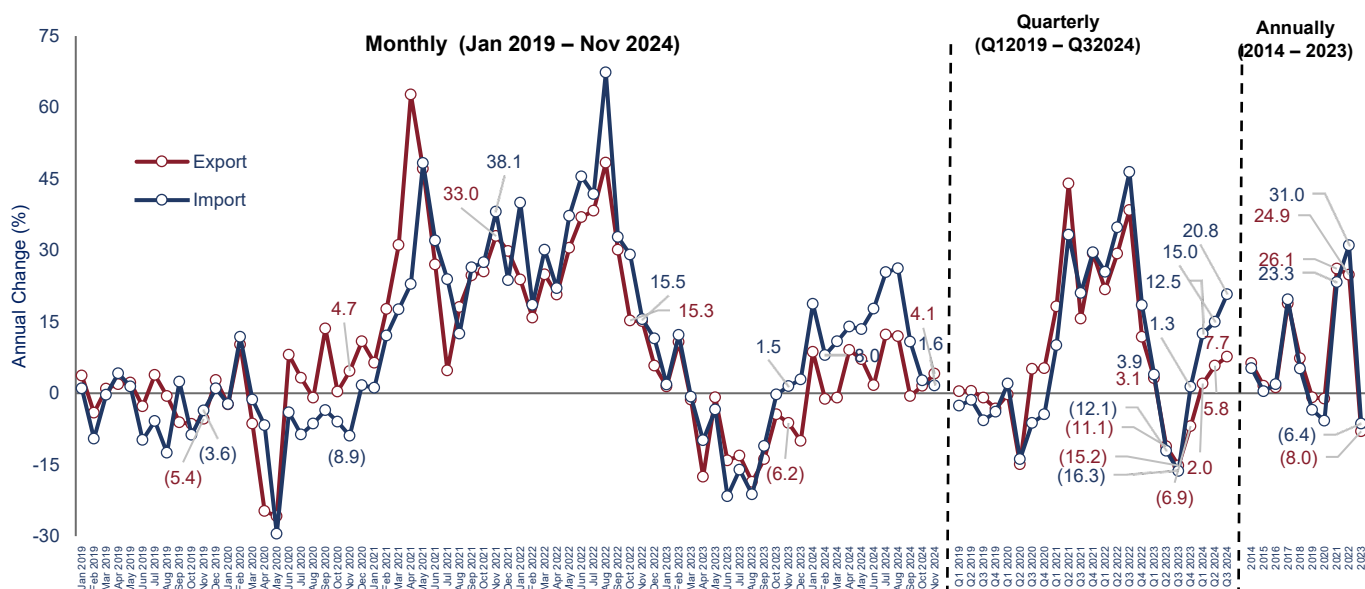
Exports increased by 4.1 per cent or RM5.0 billion in November 2024 to RM126.6 billion, while imports recorded an increase of 1.6 per cent or RM1.8 billion to RM111.3 billion as compared to RM109.5 billion in the previous year. In addition, the trade balance continuously posted a surplus with RM15.3 billion, up

26.3 per cent as compared to RM12.1 billion in November 2023.

As compared to October 2024, exports, imports and total trade decreased by 1.2 per cent, 4.3 per cent and 2.7 per cent, respectively. On the other hand, trade surplus recorded an increase of 28.8 per cent or RM3.4 billion from RM11.9 billion.

Exports, imports and total trade for the period of January to November 2024 remained positive with a growth of 4.7 per cent, 13.3 per cent and 8.7 per cent, respectively. However, the trade surplus experienced a contraction of 42.0 per cent as compared to the same period of the previous year.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's export in November 2024 surpassing imports for the first time since December 2021

1. Performance of Exports

In November 2024, Malaysia's exports recorded faster growth than imports for the first time since December 2021. Exports increased 4.1 per cent as compared to the same month of the previous year, corresponded with the increase in domestic exports. Domestic exports represented

83.3 per cent of total exports, edged up 10.3 per cent to reach a value of RM105.4 billion as compared to RM95.5 billion in 2023. On the other hand, re-exports shrank by 18.7 per cent from RM26.1 billion to RM21.2 billion, contributed 16.7 per cent of total exports. A month-on-



month (m-o-m) comparison showed that exports declined by 1.2 per cent or RM1.6 billion. Regarding to the analysis of

the seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, exports grew by 2.0 per cent to RM125.8 billion.

Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

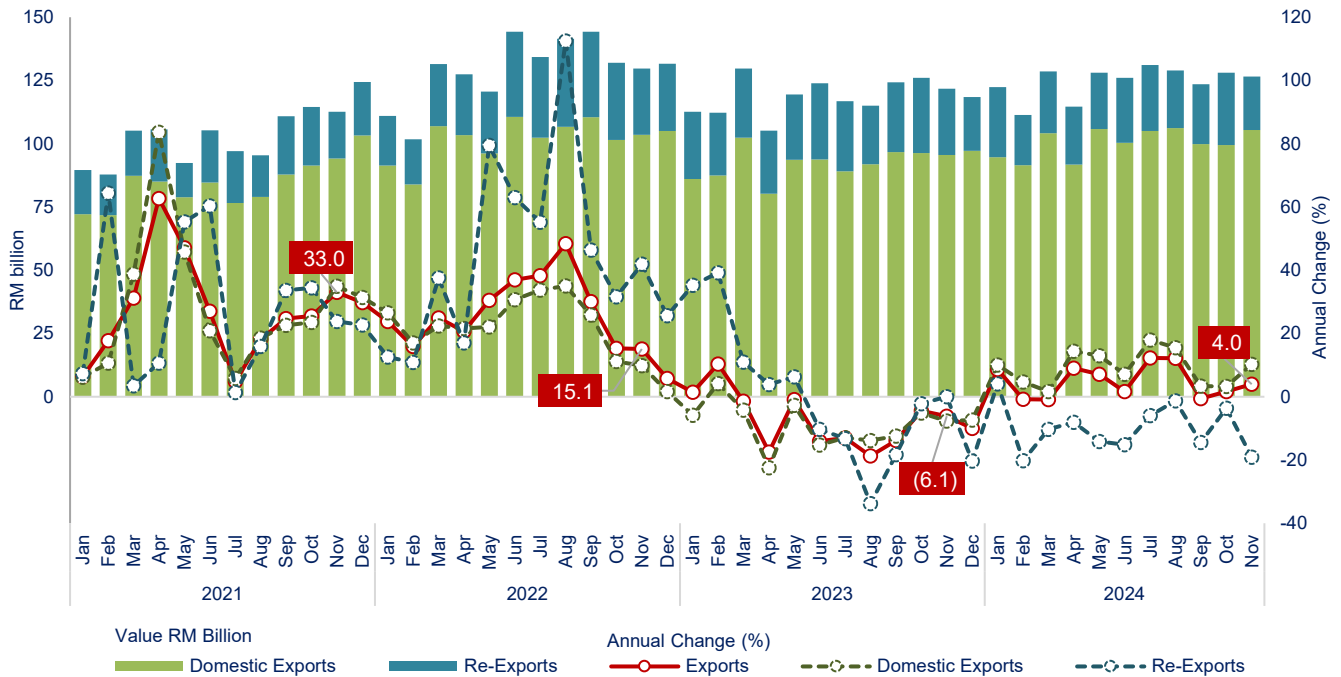
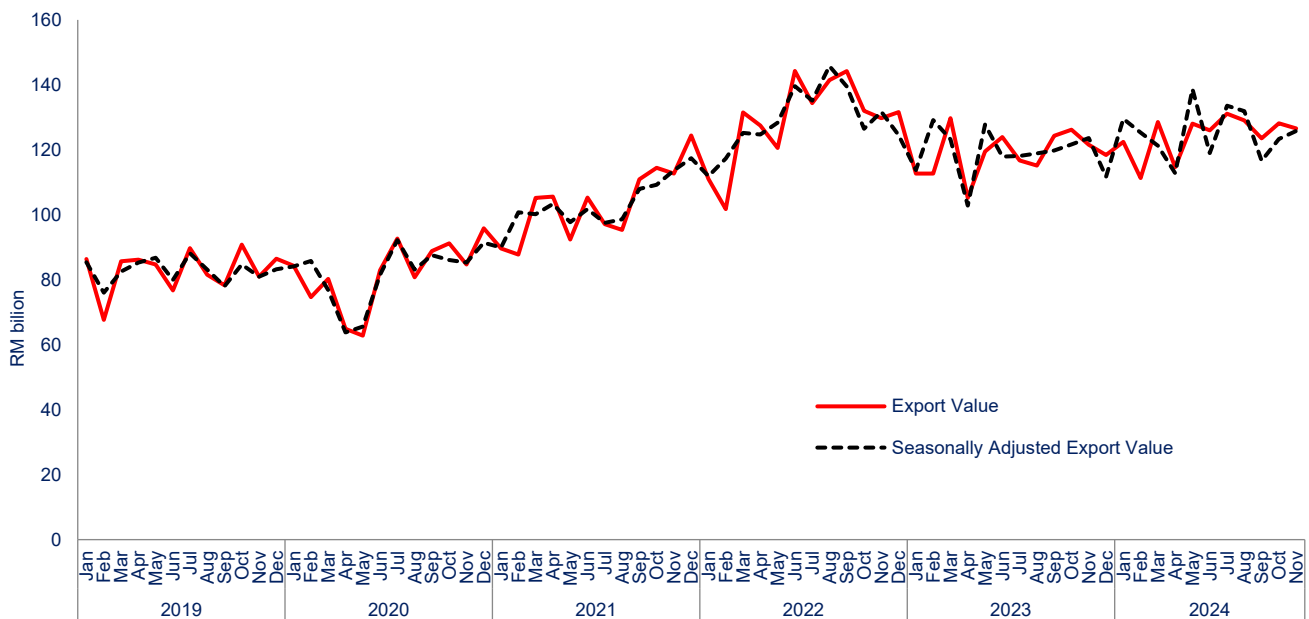


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

The United States, Singapore and China were the main destination countries of exports with a total contribution of 42.3 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in November 2024.

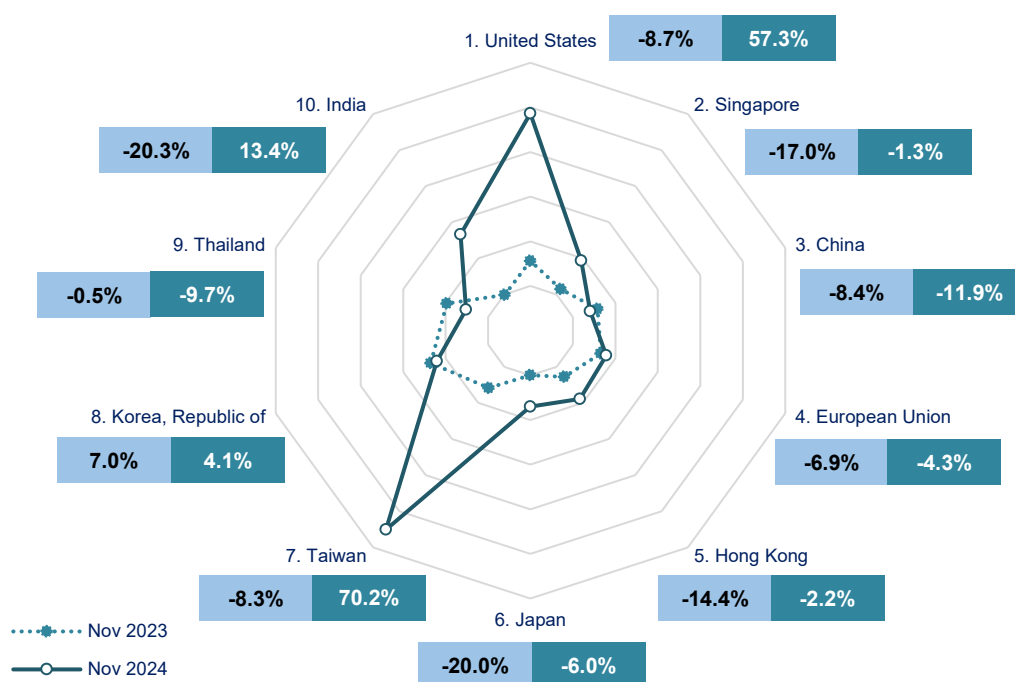
Exports to the United States recorded encouraging growth in November 2024 with an increase of 57.3 per cent to reach RM20.3 billion, constituted 16.0 per cent to total exports. This performance was driven by higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM4.2 billion, +52.9%), other manufactures (+RM1.8 billion, +205.9%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM272.3 million, +46.8%), rubber products (+RM250.8 million, +48.2%), palm oil & palm based products (+RM229.1 million, +176.9%), chemical & chemical products (+RM107.1 million, +75.7%), processed food

(+RM106.2 million, +82.1%), and manufacture of metal (+RM105.1 million, +37.5%).

Singapore remained as the second major destination country with a contribution of 14.2 per cent and a value of RM18.0 billion. Exports to Singapore declined by 1.3 per cent due to lower exports of petroleum products (-RM1.4 billion, -38.6%) and crude petroleum (-RM293.4 million, -68.6%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, positive growth in exports was recorded by four countries, namely the United States, Taiwan, the Republic of Korea and India. Meanwhile, China recorded a double-digit decrease in November 2024 as compared to the previous year.

Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, November 2023 and November 2024



3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries registered a value of RM34.1 billion in November 2024, represented 26.9 per cent of total exports. It

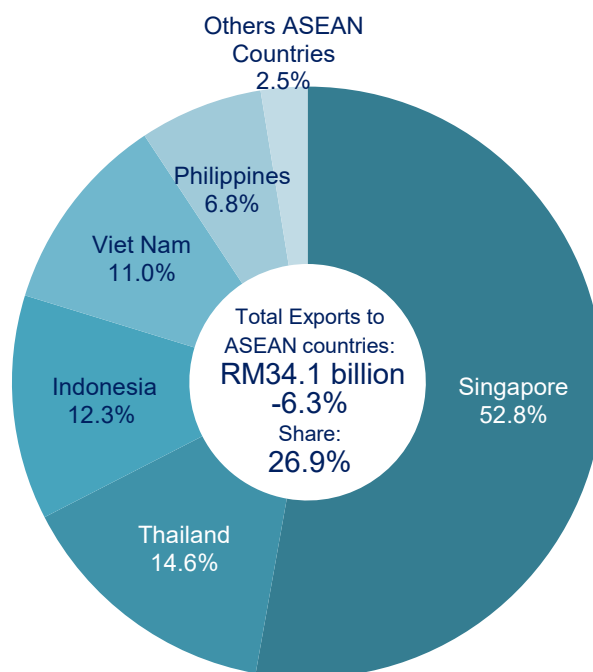
was shrank by 6.3 per cent as compared to RM36.4 billion in November 2023.



The contraction was influenced by the decline in exports of petroleum products (-RM2.6 billion, -35.2%) and petroleum crude (-RM631.6 million, -37.8%).

Among the ASEAN countries, Cambodia, Brunei and the Philippines recorded positive growth compared to the same month of the preceding year. Meanwhile, Viet Nam, Myanmar and Laos decreased by two digits.

Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, November 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

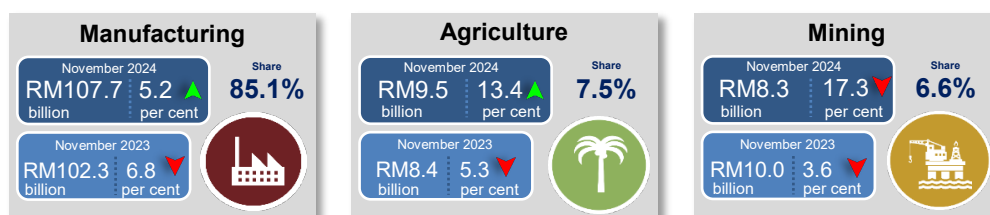
Exports of manufactured goods worth RM107.7 billion, remained substantial in November 2024 with a contribution of 85.1 per cent to total exports, recorded an increase of 5.2 per cent or RM5.4 billion, year on year (y-o-y). The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM5.6 billion, +12.2%), other manufactures (+RM2.3 billion, +57.0%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM1.2 billion, +23.5%).

Similarly, exports of agriculture products (7.5% to total exports) soared by 13.4 per cent to RM9.5 billion as compared to

RM8.4 billion in the previous year. The growth was in line with higher exports of palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (+RM1.2 billion, +19.9%) and natural rubber (+RM26.2 million, +7.6%).

On the other hand, exports of mining products comprised 6.6 per cent of total exports decelerated by 17.3 per cent from RM10.0 billion to RM8.3 billion, attributable by the lower exports of crude petroleum (-RM1.4 billion, -46.6%) and metalliferous ores & metal scrap (RM363.8 million, -37.3%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, November 2023 and November 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

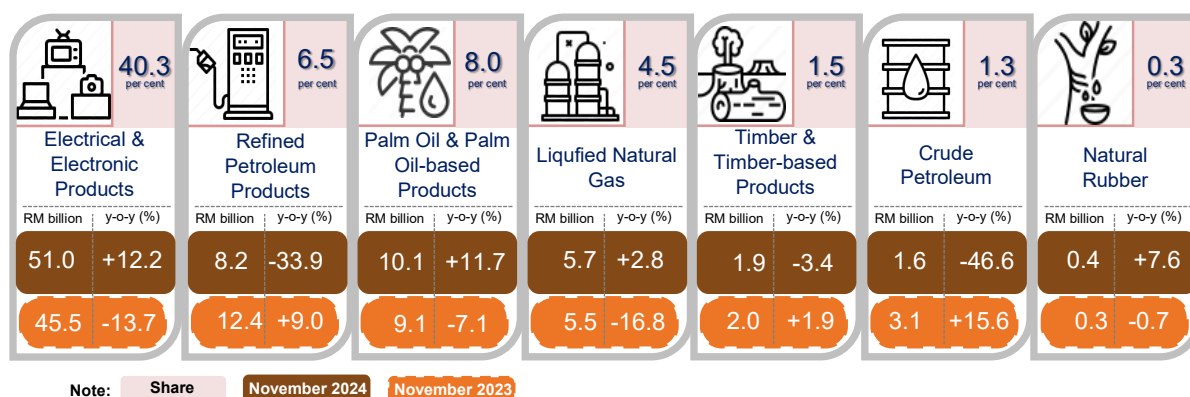
Export performance rose by 4.1 per cent in November 2024, in line with the positive growth by the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 40.3 per cent to total exports, increased by RM5.6 billion or 12.2 per cent to RM51.0 billion;
- Palm oil & palm-oil based products (8.0% of total exports), increased by RM1.1 billion or 11.7 per cent to RM10.1 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded an increase of RM1.1 billion (+21.5%), along with the increase in export volume of 87.1 per cent. However, the average unit value decreased by 35.1 per cent. The domestic price for crude palm oil roses by 35.4 per cent to RM5,011.5 per tonne;
- LNG (4.5% of total exports), edged up by RM154.0 million or 2.8 per cent to RM5.7 billion, in line with the increase in export volume (+9.3%). However, the average unit value decreased by 6.0 per cent; and
- Natural rubber (0.3% of total exports), grew by 7.6 per cent or RM26.2 million to RM372.2 million. It was in line with 27.5 per cent increase in average unit value and rubber prices (SMR20) which grew by 25.8 per cent. On the contrary, export volume fell by 15.7 per cent.

However, negative growth was recorded for the following products:

- Refined petroleum products, representing 6.5 per cent of total exports, contracted by RM4.2 billion or 33.9 per cent to RM8.2 billion in line with the decrease in export volume (-20.6%) and average unit value (-16.7%);
- Crude petroleum (1.3% of total exports), declined by RM1.4 billion or 46.6 per cent to RM1.6 billion along with the decrease in export volume and average unit value by 27.9 per cent and 26.0 per cent, respectively. Accordingly, the price of Brent oil decreased 15.4 per cent to RM330.0 per barrel; and
- Timber & timber-based products decreased by 3.4 per cent or RM67.6 million to RM1.9 billion, contributing 1.5 per cent of total exports.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, November 2023 and November 2024



B. IMPORTS

**Imports maintain a positive growth,
increased by 1.6 per cent in November 2024**

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports reaching a value of RM111.3 billion in November 2024, grew by 1.6 per cent or RM1.8 billion from RM109.5 billion on the same month of preceding year. As compared to October 2024, imports posted a decrease of 4.3 per cent or RM5.0 billion.

Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports recorded a decrease of 2.5 per cent to RM109.4 billion. On a y-o-y

basis, imports by End Use registered a positive growth for both intermediate goods and consumption goods. Imports of intermediate goods rose by RM7.1 billion (+12.7%), while consumption goods edged up 3.5 per cent or RM343.2 million. On the other hand, capital goods shrank by 10.0 per cent or RM1.5 billion in November 2024.

Chart 6 Imports Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

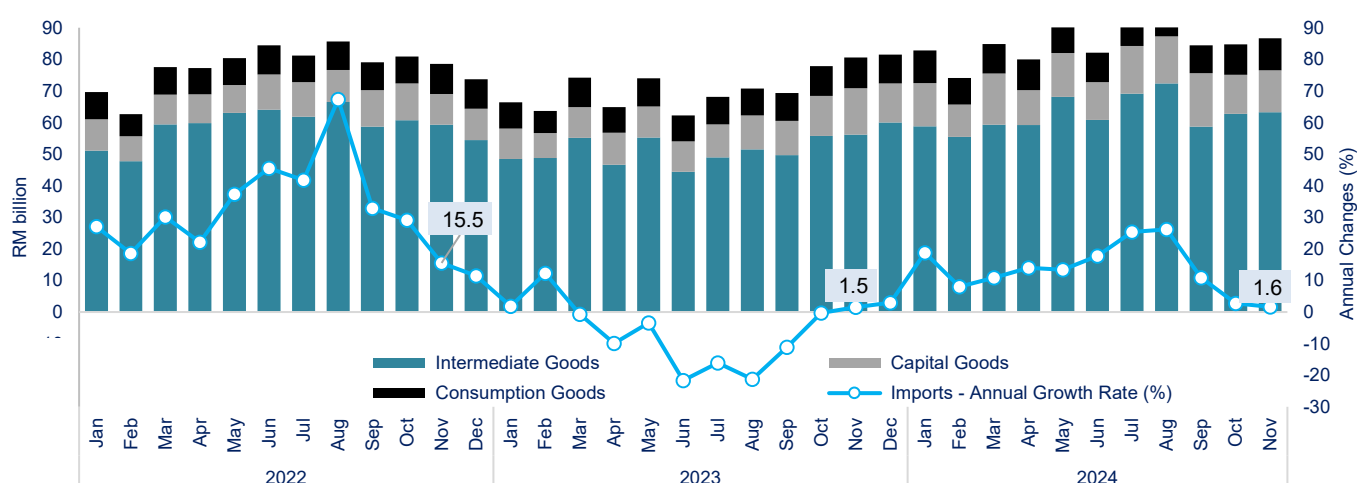
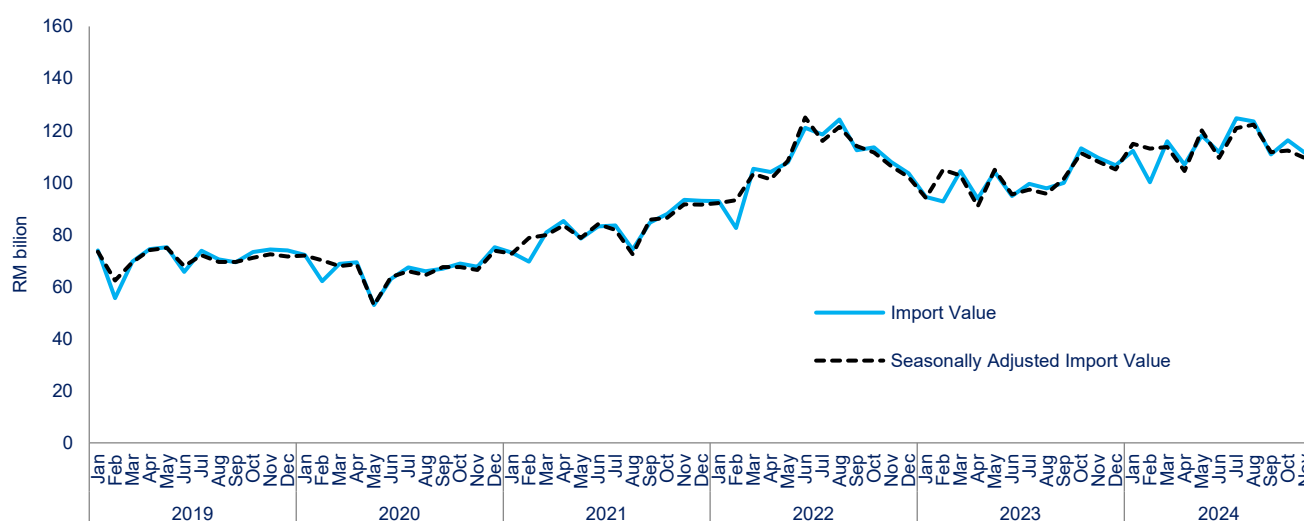


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

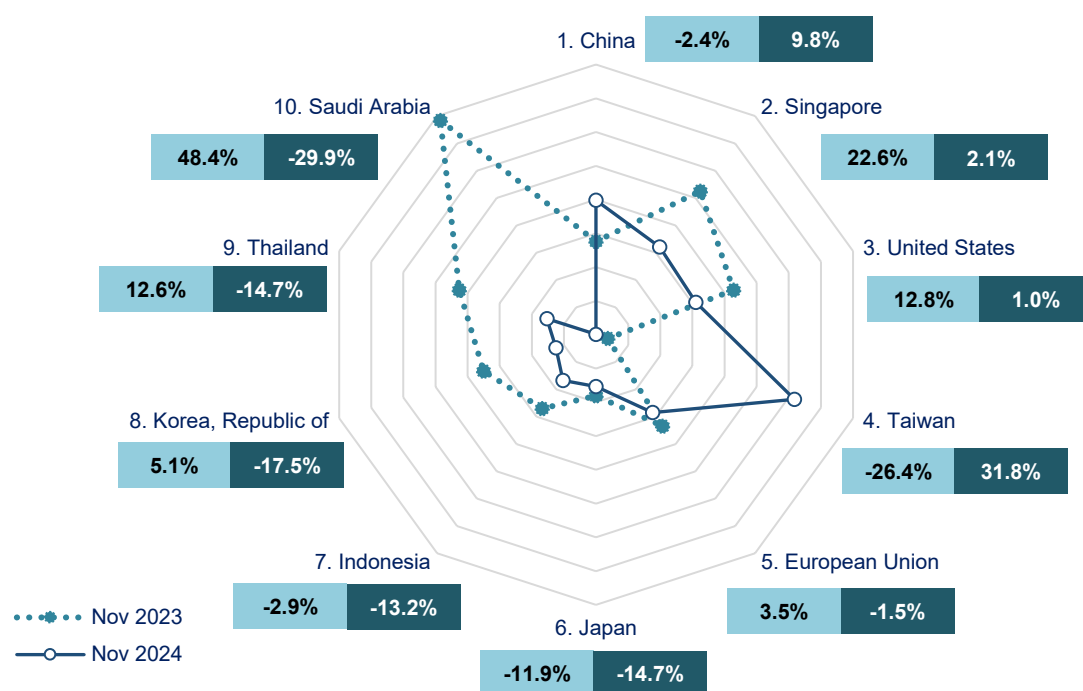
China and Singapore were the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in November 2024, with a total contribution of 35.6 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China represented 23.4 per cent of Malaysia's total imports, grew by 9.8 per cent as compared to the previous year to RM26.1 billion. The increase was influenced by the increase in E&E products (+RM2.1 billion, +21.8%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM235.9 million, +9.0%).

Imports from Singapore were worth RM13.6 billion, accounting for 12.2 per cent of total imports, up by 2.1 per cent or RM275.8 million, y-o-y. The increase was due to higher imports of E&E products (+RM936.7 million, +19.8%) and other manufactures (+RM206.4 million, +96.4%).

The annual change in imports from six main countries of origin recorded a decrease, while China, Singapore, the United States and Taiwan increased as compared to the same month last year.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, November 2023 and November 2024



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries accounted for 23.4 per cent from total imports, recorded decrease of 3.1 per cent in November 2024 to RM26.0 billion as compared to RM26.9 billion in the corresponding month of the preceding year.

The contraction was mainly attributable from lower imports of petroleum products

(-RM2.0 billion, -37.3%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM405.3 million, -19.4%).

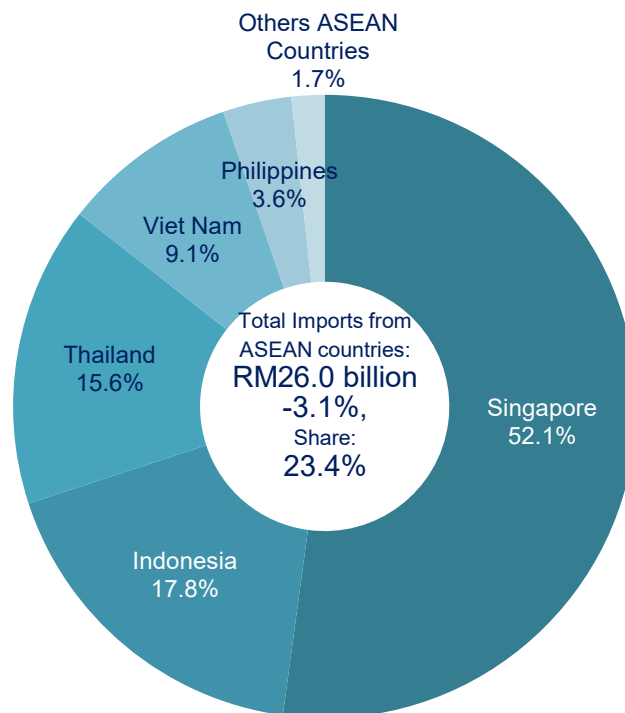
Among ASEAN countries, 52.1 per cent of imports were from Singapore, soared by 2.1 per cent to RM13.6 billion as compared to the previous year.



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Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, November 2024



4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

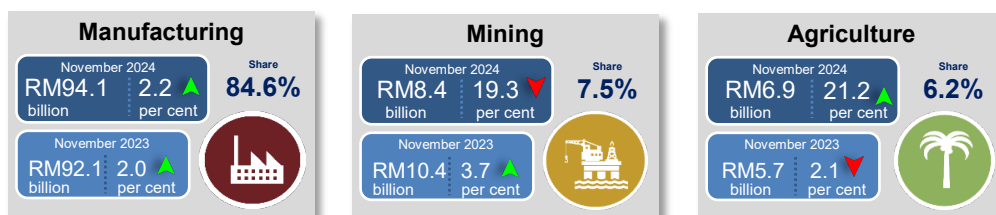
Imports of manufactured products (84.6% of total imports), enhanced by 2.2 per cent from RM92.1 billion to RM94.1 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM6.6 billion, +20.0%) and processed food (+RM286.8 million, +11.2%).

Imports of mining products (7.5% of total imports) amounting to RM8.4 billion in November 2024, declined by 19.3 per cent or RM2.0 billion as compared to the previous year. The decrease was affected by lower imports of crude petroleum (-RM1.3 billion,

-23.8%) and coal, coke & briquettes (-RM946.6 million, -36.7%).

On the other hand, imports of agriculture products (6.2% of total imports) posted a double-digit growth of 21.2 per cent to RM6.9 billion, supported mainly by other agriculture (+RM536.1 billion, +13.5%), other vegetable oils (+RM358.1 million, +206.4%), natural rubber (+RM170.1 million, +25.8%) and palm oil and palm-based products (+RM139.1 million, +42.8%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, November 2023 and November 2024



5. Imports of Selected Major Products

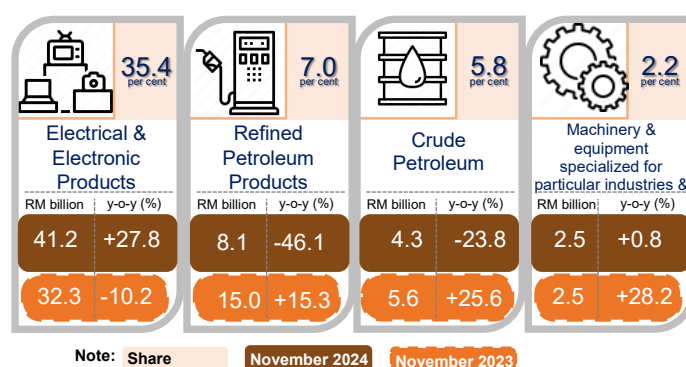
Imports remained favourable in November 2024, with positive growth was seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 35.4 per cent of total imports, expanded by 20.0 per cent to RM39.3 billion as compared to RM32.8 billion in November 2023; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.2 per cent of total imports, increased by RM20.6 million or 0.8 per cent to reach a value of RM2.5 billion.

However, negative growth was recorded in the following products:

- Refined petroleum products (7.5% of total imports) decreased by RM2.2 billion or 20.5 per cent to RM8.4 billion. It was in line with the decrease in import volume (-8.1%), average unit value (-13.6%) and Brent oil price (-15.4%) to RM330.0 per barrel; and
- Crude petroleum (3.8% of total imports), declined by 23.8 per cent or RM1.3 billion to RM4.3 billion, in line with the decreased in import volume (-1.8%) and average unit value (-22.4%).

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, November 2023 and November 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in November 2024 worth RM111.3 billion, grew by 1.6 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 77.8 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, worth RM63.3 billion (56.8% of total imports), expanded by 12.7 per cent supported by higher imports of parts of accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM8.1 billion,

+53.8%) and industrial supplies, n.e.s., primary (+RM686.4 million, +24.8%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM13.3 billion (11.9% of total imports) dropped by 10.0 per cent, contributed mainly from slower imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM823.7 million, -6.5%) and transport equipment, industrial (-RM656.6 million, -32.2%).

Consumption goods, amounting to RM10.1 billion (9.1% of total imports),



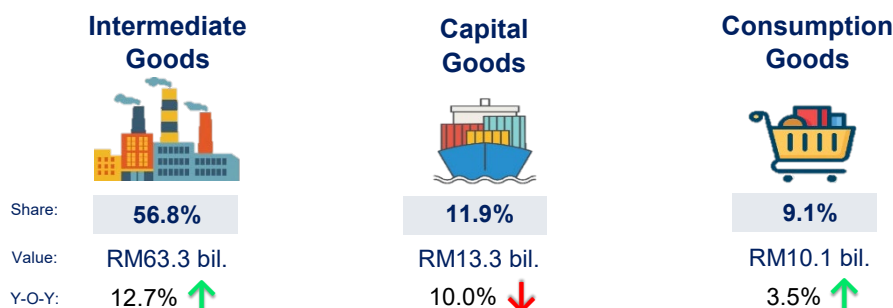
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recorded an increase of 3.5 per cent, supported by higher imports of food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM174.9 million, +5.6%),

food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption (+RM136.3 million, +10.8%) and non-durables goods (+RM98.7 million, +5.1%).

Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, November 2024



C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for November 2024 amounted to RM237.8 billion with exports and imports recorded RM126.6 billion and RM111.3 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM126.6 billion in November 2024, increased RM5.0 billion (+4.1%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM10.7 billion), Perak (+RM373.5 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM258.8 million), Selangor (+RM46.8 million), Melaka (+RM18.0 million) and Perlis (+RM3.6 million). However, exports decreased in W.P. Kuala Lumpur by RM2.0 billion, Johor (-RM1.9 billion), Kedah (-RM1.0 billion), Sabah (-RM390.2 million), Terengganu (-RM353.7 million), Pahang (-RM262.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM217.7 million), Sarawak (-RM180.3 million) and Kelantan (-RM20.1 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 36.4 per cent share, followed by Johor

(18.4%), Selangor (17.3%), Sarawak (7.9%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.8%).

At the same time, imports in November 2024 increased RM1.8 billion (+1.6%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM5.4 billion), Johor (+RM499.2 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM232.1 million), Kedah (+RM158.3 million), Kelantan (+RM57.4 million), Perlis (+RM53.6 million) and Terengganu (+RM52.4 million). However, imports decreased in Negeri Sembilan by RM1.3 billion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM1.1 billion), Melaka (-RM746.4 million), Pahang (RM706.6 million), Sarawak (-RM625.8 million), Perak (-RM354.1 million), Selangor (-RM316.2 million) and Sabah (-RM232.3 million).

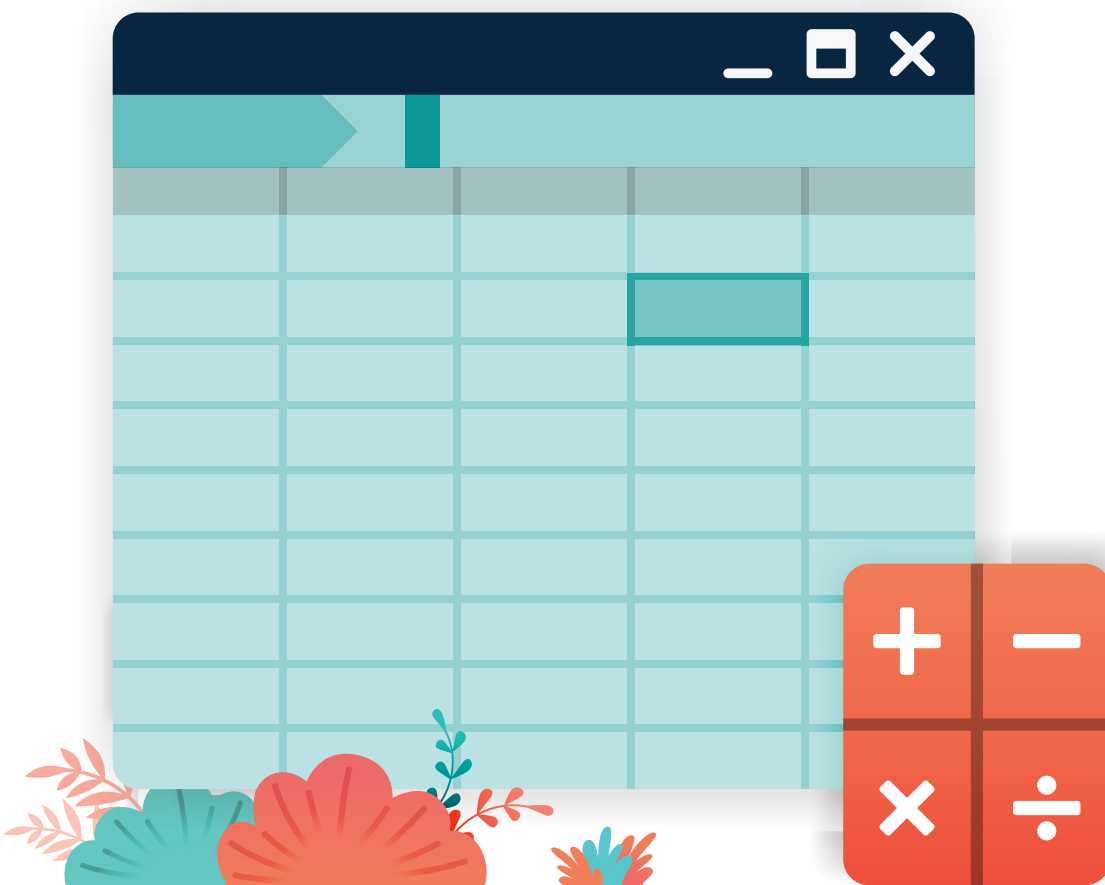
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.8 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (24.7%), Johor (20.5%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (8.3%) and Kedah (5.7%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	NILAI					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN				
	VALUE					ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
YEAR	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,426,199	1,111,065	1,211,044	2,637,243	215,155	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.0)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	355,092	276,446	291,680	646,772	63,413	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,623	267,560	292,800	641,423	55,823	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,280	277,863	297,245	653,525	59,035	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,203	289,195	329,319	695,521	36,884	(6.9)	(6.7)	1.3	(3.2)	(46.0)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.0	5.0	12.5	6.8	(46.2)
Q2	368,749	297,935	336,776	705,525	31,973	5.8	11.4	15.0	10.0	(42.7)
Q3	383,678	311,175	358,995	742,673	24,682	7.7	12.0	20.8	13.6	(58.2)
2023										
JAN	112,666	86,053	94,508	207,174	18,157	1.4	(5.8)	1.8	1.6	(0.4)
FEB	112,682	87,854	92,703	205,385	19,979	10.8	4.7	12.2	11.4	4.3
MAR	129,745	102,539	104,469	234,213	25,276	(1.3)	(4.1)	(0.7)	(1.1)	(3.7)
APR	105,166	80,176	93,821	198,986	11,345	(17.5)	(22.5)	(9.9)	(14.1)	(51.5)
MAY	119,516	93,623	104,105	223,620	15,411	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(2.1)	20.4
JUN	123,942	93,761	94,875	218,817	29,067	(14.1)	(15.2)	(21.7)	(17.5)	25.4
JUL	116,765	89,040	99,458	216,224	17,307	(13.1)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.3
AUG	115,181	92,099	97,850	213,031	17,330	(18.6)	(13.7)	(21.2)	(19.8)	0.2
SEP	124,334	96,725	99,937	224,271	24,398	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,152	96,392	113,187	239,339	12,964	(4.4)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(29.8)
NOV	121,604	95,540	109,501	231,105	12,103	(6.2)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(44.5)
DEC	118,447	97,263	106,631	225,078	11,816	(10.0)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(57.8)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.6	10.1	18.8	13.3	(44.0)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(1.2)	4.2	8.0	3.0	(43.7)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.5	10.9	4.4	(49.7)
APR	114,695	91,716	106,954	221,649	7,742	9.1	14.4	14.0	11.4	(31.8)
MAY	128,037	105,806	118,083	246,120	9,955	7.1	13.0	13.4	10.1	(35.4)
JUN	126,017	100,414	111,740	237,757	14,276	1.7	7.1	17.8	8.7	(50.9)
JUL	131,117	105,043	124,716	255,832	6,401	12.3	18.0	25.4	18.3	(63.0)
AUG	129,004	106,208	123,490	252,493	5,514	12.0	15.3	26.2	18.5	(68.2)
SEP	123,557	99,924	110,790	234,347	12,767	(0.6)	3.3	10.9	4.5	(47.7)
OCT	128,139	99,443	116,269	244,408	11,869	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.1	(8.4)
NOV	126,567	105,377	111,279	237,847	15,288	4.1	10.3	1.6	2.9	26.3

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,666	(14.4)	113,774	(8.6)
	FEB	112,682	0.0	129,120	13.5
	MAR	129,745	15.1	123,251	(4.5)
	APR	105,166	(18.9)	102,807	(16.6)
	MAY	119,516	13.6	127,790	24.3
	JUN	123,942	3.7	117,919	(7.7)
	JUL	116,765	(5.8)	118,112	0.2
	AUG	115,181	(1.4)	118,877	0.6
	SEP	124,334	7.9	119,784	0.8
	OCT	126,152	1.5	121,681	1.6
	NOV	121,604	(3.6)	123,611	1.6
	DEC	118,447	(2.6)	111,714	(9.6)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.3	129,505	15.9
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,307	(3.2)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,232	(3.3)
	APR	114,695	(10.8)	112,756	(7.0)
	MAY	128,037	11.6	138,752	23.1
	JUN	126,017	(1.6)	119,025	(14.2)
	JUL	131,117	4.0	133,635	12.3
	AUG	129,004	(1.6)	131,945	(1.3)
	SEP	123,557	(4.2)	116,599	(11.6)
	OCT	128,139	3.7	123,332	5.8
	NOV	126,567	(1.2)	125,821	2.0

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,508	(8.8)	94,118	(7.9)
	FEB	92,703	(1.9)	104,889	11.4
	MAR	104,469	12.7	102,731	(2.1)
	APR	93,821	(10.2)	90,904	(11.5)
	MAY	104,105	11.0	104,886	15.4
	JUN	94,875	(8.9)	95,399	(9.0)
	JUL	99,458	4.8	97,352	2.0
	AUG	97,850	(1.6)	95,703	(1.7)
	SEP	99,937	2.1	101,496	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,957	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	106,954	(7.7)	104,401	(8.1)
	MAY	118,083	10.4	120,061	15.0
	JUN	111,740	(5.4)	109,493	(8.8)
	JUL	124,716	11.6	120,948	10.5
	AUG	123,490	(1.0)	122,324	1.1
	SEP	110,790	(10.3)	111,661	(8.7)
	OCT	116,269	4.9	112,250	0.5
	NOV	111,279	(4.3)	109,413	(2.5)

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	123,557	128,139	126,567	100.0	99,924	99,443	105,377	100.0	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP <i>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</i>	4,620	5,170	4,648	3.7	3,688	4,194	3,928	3.7	7,407	8,022	7,848	7.1
1 MINUMAN DAN TEBKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	238	236	255	0.2	152	162	160	0.2	304	301	311	0.3
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</i>	2,205	2,440	2,406	1.9	1,932	1,986	2,131	2.0	3,360	3,576	3,795	3.4
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	14,184	16,267	16,262	12.8	9,590	10,675	12,338	11.7	17,575	17,691	15,669	14.1
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGE-TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</i>	7,088	7,628	7,589	6.0	6,971	7,553	7,461	7.1	773	857	1,159	1.0
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	9,270	9,460	9,600	7.6	8,528	8,488	8,921	8.5	9,359	10,094	9,335	8.4
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</i>	10,123	10,707	10,453	8.3	9,077	9,868	9,396	8.9	10,180	10,863	10,606	9.5
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	61,504	60,324	58,885	46.5	46,740	42,009	45,575	43.2	53,481	56,145	52,797	47.4
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	13,659	14,770	15,426	12.2	12,625	13,468	14,464	13.7	6,669	7,194	7,886	7.1
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA <i>COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE-WHERE IN THE SITC</i>	666	1,136	1,043	0.8	622	1,040	1,003	1.0	1,682	1,526	1,874	1.7

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03	85	87	94	85	87	94	30	28	21
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	62	64	58	61	64	58	592	638	646
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	158	174	169	140	158	156	419	456	502
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	245	317	322	239	309	320	432	524	587
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	439	495	443	404	476	437	833	1,048	1,071
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	390	372	343	381	360	334	1,026	1,144	1,181
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	139	154	144	134	149	141	695	705	728
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,771	2,067	1,722	1,021	1,258	1,113	2,083	2,270	1,847
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	270	295	259	262	285	254	581	492	506
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,061	1,146	1,093	960	1,047	1,021	716	717	759
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	211	209	228	132	141	138	243	240	245
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	27	27	27	19	21	22	61	61	66
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	*	1	1	*	1	1	3	1	*
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	9	5	4	4	5	3	239	182	137

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	593	771	762	535	723	738	832	1,024	1,125
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	350	358	409	333	341	376	91	109	97
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	197	143	219	95	80	120	408	417	396
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	146	131	107	127	120	89	191	174	175
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	128	117	125	123	111	120	204	198	307
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	688	791	666	622	482	570	1,310	1,398	1,478
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	93	122	113	93	122	112	85	75	80
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	17	1	*	17	1	*	1,517	1,289	1,629
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	9,466	10,690	10,119	4,900	5,127	6,239	14,945	15,404	12,893
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4,678	5,554	6,119	4,650	5,524	6,076	1,114	993	1,141
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	23	23	23	23	23	23	-	4	4
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	42	5	1	*	*	*	34	70	164
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	6,037	6,530	6,524	6,031	6,505	6,467	564	497	587

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.	1,009	1,093	1,064	940	1,048	993	175	290	408
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	3,061	3,272	3,193	2,883	3,021	3,034	1,957	2,310	1,926
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	503	415	538	466	381	500	959	917	956
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	290	357	360	278	346	352	316	350	338
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	233	235	256	213	205	215	1,007	890	985
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	526	582	540	484	527	489	771	815	817
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)	303	290	329	298	279	323	396	529	361
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	2,258	2,301	2,361	1,884	1,887	2,053	2,141	2,099	1,954
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	548	615	733	536	603	721	586	614	609
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,548	1,393	1,291	1,487	1,239	1,234	1,226	1,571	1,390
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS	7	9	8	7	8	8	31	22	29

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	476	530	512	432	484	471	503	508	497
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	459	460	420	424	424	380	288	314	352
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	742	796	855	725	775	841	682	767	772
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS	599	652	670	529	580	606	495	566	605
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	993	1,004	1,040	941	960	1,006	657	734	758
67 BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,073	2,532	2,223	1,882	2,363	2,045	2,470	2,697	2,351
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,430	3,201	3,230	2,904	2,925	2,717	3,369	3,369	3,328
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	1,344	1,523	1,494	1,233	1,350	1,324	1,684	1,886	1,914
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	335	406	594	213	274	474	1,879	2,787	1,396
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,779	2,885	3,508	2,563	2,556	2,977	3,266	3,375	3,369
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	181	256	202	131	165	123	445	634	388
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	2,234	2,114	2,005	1,970	1,879	1,722	3,145	3,918	3,479
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES	5,840	9,355	6,847	5,207	6,069	6,277	9,084	6,331	4,373

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV	SEP	OCT	NOV
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,652	4,454	4,481	4,180	4,012	4,141	3,154	3,947	3,619
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)	44,007	39,226	39,699	31,402	25,819	28,741	28,537	30,955	31,356
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)	880	995	891	544	651	539	2,835	3,074	2,889
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	596	633	660	528	584	582	1,138	1,125	1,928
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	177	201	199	169	190	190	100	158	154
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS	1,111	1,209	1,171	1,011	1,098	1,046	420	484	534
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	37	38	50	30	28	37	183	238	247
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,734	2,077	1,950	1,536	1,877	1,775	853	878	1,077
85 KASUT FOOTWEAR	81	82	93	44	48	58	258	309	324

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	EKSPORT EXPORTS			EKSPORT DOMESTIK DOMESTIC EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	99,924	99,443	105,377	110,790	116,269	111,279
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	4,493	4,736	4,216	4,123	4,277	3,960	2,136	2,265	2,315
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	363	378	379	317	359	355	426	437	469
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	5,663	6,049	7,369	5,395	5,590	7,043	2,293	2,425	2,766
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND	254	269	280	240	249	263	318	307	333
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER	*	1	1	*	1	1	5	5	19
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)	412	866	763	382	790	739	1,359	1,214	1,522

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																											
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024										
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.3)	11.0	5.2	2.0	(6.6)	(6.6)	(8.5)	(9.2)	(4.9)	(3.0)	(1.3)	(3.0)	0.4	(2.4)	5.3	(2.2)	5.5	3.9	4.4	5.4	4.6	0.2	(0.6)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.6)	10.5	8.5	9.3	(2.7)	(1.3)	0.8	(2.2)	(3.5)	(9.2)	(0.4)	(4.9)	(8.4)	1.0	1.2	(8.7)	15.2	(0.7)	(5.8)	10.2	(1.4)	0.5	0.9	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.7)	(12.0)	(2.9)	10.8	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.1	7.8	5.2	(7.9)	1.2	7.5	8.6	7.0	8.7	2.4	12.7	6.7
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	13.5	5.4	10.3	5.5	(1.7)	3.1	3.8
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.2	4.2	3.0	13.6	11.4	5.6	13.5	11.0	7.5	4.6	1.4
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	14.8	10.7	13.1	6.4	4.7	3.5	3.5
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.7	11.7	17.7	1.3	18.8	4.3	3.4	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4	9.7
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(0.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(3.9)	(6.2)	(5.5)	3.3	3.0	8.8	5.7	4.6	9.9	3.6	(10.9)	6.8	6.9	(0.3)	15.2	7.0	1.1	14.6	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.0)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6	14.3	19.5	15.4	11.0	10.5	8.4
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.5	1.7	(3.4)	13.3	12.0	(2.0)	13.3	4.4	0.0	(3.3)	5.1
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.9)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(3.7)	1.7	2.9	1.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	10.3	9.1
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.8	(1.3)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.1)	(18.6)	(13.8)	(4.4)	(6.2)	(10.0)	8.6	(1.2)	(0.9)	9.1	7.1	1.7	12.3	12.0	(0.6)	1.6	4.1
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	6.0	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.1)	(16.3)	(5.4)	(7.5)	(14.7)	0.4	(9.4)	(6.1)	1.2	2.7	0.0	10.3	16.8	9.1	12.2	10.0

IMPORT / IMPORTS																											
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024										
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	3.2	(1.6)	(11.5)	(8.2)	(7.6)	(9.9)	(5.5)	(6.2)	(5.0)	(1.8)	0.1	(2.5)	(0.5)	5.4	(0.9)	8.6	4.3	3.1	12.7	4.5	9.6	4.7	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.1)	8.8	(1.0)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(15.0)	(19.6)	(20.6)	(27.1)	(27.2)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(20.0)	(18.9)	(8.8)	(12.0)	1.0	(5.6)	(7.5)	5.0	0.2	0.1	3.0	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.2	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.3)	(7.1)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	15.5	(8.0)	(1.9)	8.3	1.9	(2.3)	7.2	0.5	0.3	(2.3)	(3.9)
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.1)	(11.6)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)	8.3	9.5	3.2	16.6	2.3	2.1	0.4	(3.8)
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.8)	(13.0)	(12.2)	5.4	(2.0)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	6.1	1.8	(2.4)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	9.6	9.0	9.9	7.9	1.4	4.5	4.5
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.8)	(16.6)	(9.4)	(20.4)	(20.4)	(21.5)	(30.1)	(21.0)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(15.0)	(7.2)	19.0	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.6	33.8	16.2	11.8	17.4	6.5	20.0
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(4.2)	6.9	(0.2)	(7.8)	(8.1)	(4.0)	(11.2)	(11.7)	(13.2)	(8.6)	9.2	9.0	(4.2)	2.6	3.2	5.7	8.4	(1.6)	0.3	13.1	8.9	9.9	15.9	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7	15.6	25.2	15.1	11.5	13.8	10.5
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.0	5.4	(0.4)	17.8	15.7	4.6	13.8	1.5	0.8	(0.9)	4.9
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	10.1	(8.8)	7.6	11.1	9.5	8.6	17.5	0.0
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(0.7)	(9.9)	(3.4)	(21.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.8	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.4	17.8	25.4	26.2	10.9	2.7	1.6
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.7)	(1.5)	7.4	(6.6)	(13.1)	(6.4)	(25.6)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	5.0	5.8	8.7	15.9	23.2	31.6	21.7	13.5	7.4

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	NOV		JAN - NOV		NOV		JAN - NOV	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
AFRICA	3,013	2.4	29,038	28,598	3,956	3.6	19,013	32,255
ALGERIA	39	x	378	446	2	x	107	13
ANGOLA	74	0.1	514	861	6	x	113	1,229
BENIN	11	x	721	125	*	x	1	7
BOTSWANA	3	x	9	9	*	x	*	3
BURKINA FASO	3	x	7	8	-	-	*	31
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	2	x	7	12
CAMEROON	8	x	389	212	383	0.3	1,176	3,259
CAPE VERDE	1	x	11	11	-	-	*	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	5	2	-	-	10	4
CHAD	1	x	3	5	660	0.6	*	660
COMOROS	3	x	23	27	-	-	-	-
CONGO	13	x	252	264	121	0.1	817	1,680
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	9	x	102	109	129	0.1	513	1,289
COTE D'IVOIRE	87	0.1	489	500	455	0.4	3,529	4,491
DJIBOUTI	181	0.1	1,482	1,353	5	x	11	15
EGYPT	458	0.4	2,113	3,113	73	0.1	1,003	682
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	6	x	49	44	-	-	1	*
ERITREA	*	x	17	2	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	*	x	5	3	-	-	2	18
ETHIOPIA	44	x	266	507	7	x	73	41
GABON	6	x	117	75	135	0.1	1,433	2,561
GAMBIA	10	x	168	178	*	x	*	2
GHANA	39	x	940	1,057	98	0.1	959	987
GUINEA	3	x	113	222	110	0.1	113	1,231
GUINEA-BISSAU	2	x	9	4	24	x	3	24
KENYA	1,009	0.8	4,342	4,943	2	x	100	49
LESOTHO	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	6	x	153	137	69	0.1	111	557
LIBYA	11	x	88	102	223	0.2	6	505
MADAGASCAR	57	x	419	635	11	x	103	110
MALAWI	1	x	9	22	1	x	15	11
MALI	2	x	11	15	-	-	*	31
MAURITANIA	19	x	488	390	-	-	1	4
MAURITIUS	28	x	433	357	1	x	7	3
MAYOTTE	1	x	13	12	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	32	x	579	441	15	x	177	218
MOZAMBIQUE	44	x	1,545	1,256	23	x	503	890
NAMIBIA	12	x	151	218	152	0.1	29	297
NIGER	4	x	30	11	-	-	*	-
NIGERIA	259	0.2	2,173	2,275	461	0.4	1,793	4,231
REUNION	5	x	555	76	*	x	5	7
RWANDA	1	x	6	16	21	x	98	132
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	2	*	-	-	*	1
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	5	2	-	-	*	*
SENEGAL	34	x	953	1,226	*	x	6	13
SEYCHELLES	3	x	55	157	*	x	3	5
SIERRA LEONE	8	x	65	72	-	-	8	11
SOMALIA	34	x	499	397	*	x	*	3
SOUTH AFRICA	252	0.2	4,193	3,475	350	0.3	3,169	3,838
SOUTH SUDAN	7	x	2	9	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	6	x	235	55	211	0.2	1,551	1,443
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	81	0.1	1,946	1,230	84	0.1	350	517

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	NOV		JAN - NOV		NOV		JAN - NOV	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
TOGO	62	x	1,299	1,270	31	x	485	127
TUNISIA	25	x	528	525	6	x	430	271
UGANDA	4	x	34	84	87	0.1	134	717
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	3	x	26	32	-	-	41	16
ZIMBABWE	2	x	19	18	1	x	13	10
SOUTH AMERICA	2,649	2.1	28,948	29,694	3,781	3.4	28,021	38,689
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	7	5	-	-	*	*
ARGENTINA	71	0.1	685	398	*	x	7,130	7,071
ARUBA	*	x	1	1	638	0.6	-	-
BAHAMAS	1	x	4	5	1	x	4	6
BARBADOS	1	x	14	22	1	x	9	6
BELIZE	1	x	11	15	*	x	2	1
BERMUDA	*	x	2	2	-	-	-	*
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	13	x	92	94	21	x	7	68
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	391	0.3	4,591	3,843	1,434	1.3	11,238	14,671
CAYMAN ISLANDS	1	x	2	164	*	x	1	4
CHILE	48	x	554	670	28	x	1,319	1,089
COLOMBIA	34	x	477	514	71	0.1	1,395	421
COSTA RICA	385	0.3	2,660	3,115	239	0.2	1,182	2,231
CUBA	2	x	30	31	*	x	43	2
CURACAO	*	x	4	3	-	-	5	2
DOMINICA	*	x	5	3	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10	x	167	207	8	x	103	135
ECUADOR	11	x	281	135	83	0.1	1,351	2,246
EL SALVADOR	6	x	57	76	*	x	9	9
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	-	-	*	*	3	x	10	3
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	2	5	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	1	x	3	3	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	1	x	3	5	*	x	*	*
GUATEMALA	22	x	216	315	3	x	75	57
GUYANA	4	x	47	73	2	x	6	6
HAITI	3	x	26	143	8	x	24	48
HONDURAS	11	x	125	174	1	x	19	20
JAMAICA	8	x	61	82	*	x	9	14
MARTINIQUE	*	x	6	12	-	-	*	-
MEXICO	1,489	1.2	17,090	17,586	1,002	0.9	2,854	8,704
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	2	x	18	15	*	x	43	11
PANAMA	39	x	247	372	1	x	30	17
PARAGUAY	10	x	109	350	*	x	16	10
PERU	52	x	610	622	216	0.2	725	1,506
PUERTO RICO	8	x	273	119	4	x	118	44
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	1	x	1	2	-	-	*	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	3	4	-	-	*	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	8	7	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
SURINAME	3	x	23	23	*	x	22	51

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	NOV		JAN - NOV		NOV		JAN - NOV	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	9	x	250	306	*	x	13	5
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	8	x	143	98	13	x	87	136
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	x	38	61	4	x	172	93
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	-	-	2	1	-	-	*	*
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
NORTH AMERICA	20,860	16.5	150,478	185,723	9,680	8.7	84,193	118,624
CANADA	560	0.4	3,838	6,016	309	0.3	3,868	4,412
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	20,301	16.0	146,639	179,707	9,371	8.4	80,325	114,212
ASIA	82,769	65.4	905,957	930,619	80,080	72.0	820,953	903,064
AFGHANISTAN	138	0.1	1,368	923	*	x	17	*
ARMENIA	1	x	13	22	*	x	*	75
AZERBAIJAN	10	x	117	110	*	x	2	5
BAHRAIN	21	x	192	226	73	0.1	1,107	872
BANGLADESH	912	0.7	10,425	10,987	85	0.1	1,388	1,400
BHUTAN	*	x	9	5	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	1	*	-	-	*	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	419	0.3	5,340	5,331	261	0.2	2,764	2,219
CAMBODIA	261	0.2	2,193	2,774	73	0.1	608	761
CHINA	15,173	12.0	174,229	168,314	26,058	23.4	234,977	269,089
GEORGIA	8	x	167	247	1	x	93	18
HONG KONG	7,157	5.7	82,488	78,986	1,204	1.1	13,671	15,532
INDIA	4,218	3.3	41,836	47,442	2,848	2.6	27,260	28,486
INDONESIA	4,190	3.3	46,133	50,312	4,638	4.2	55,854	55,746
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	74	0.1	1,736	2,147	18	x	193	131
IRAQ	78	0.1	1,697	1,345	*	x	169	811
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	6,718	5.3	78,210	75,807	5,285	4.7	65,130	64,798
JORDAN	75	0.1	626	557	9	x	489	219
KAZAKHSTAN	45	x	427	441	11	x	9	116
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5,169	4.1	52,029	49,122	4,309	3.9	49,974	51,459
KUWAIT	74	0.1	806	697	231	0.2	2,578	1,955
KYRGYZSTAN	2	x	160	32	*	x	1	2
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	x	131	62	*	x	73	22
LEBANON	12	x	243	213	5	x	41	42
MACAO	14	x	132	136	3	x	71	61
MALDIVES	38	x	753	745	1	x	22	4
MONGOLIA	6	x	143	118	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	183	0.1	3,656	2,975	111	0.1	960	1,271
NEPAL	14	x	226	164	1	x	6	7
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	58	x	1,323	1,532	107	0.1	3,397	2,904
PAKISTAN	390	0.3	4,033	4,873	114	0.1	1,732	2,322
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	2	x	13	6	*	x	6	6
PHILIPPINES	2,303	1.8	24,188	25,721	928	0.8	8,956	9,438
QATAR	80	0.1	1,392	1,013	396	0.4	2,350	4,982
SAUDI ARABIA	426	0.3	6,315	6,929	3,047	2.7	40,038	33,969
SINGAPORE	18,007	14.2	203,686	208,345	13,578	12.2	131,828	151,774

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	NOV		JAN - NOV		NOV		JAN - NOV	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	278	0.2	3,186	2,907	69	0.1	328	393
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	13	x	159	151	*	x	1	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	5,977	4.7	39,490	60,509	8,789	7.9	75,705	98,440
TAJIKISTAN	1	x	8	10	*	x	*	*
THAILAND	4,994	3.9	54,631	53,949	4,072	3.7	50,038	50,620
TIMOR LESTE	11	x	188	81	*	x	1	2
TURKMENISTAN	5	x	38	68	1	x	3	1
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,384	1.1	12,970	13,417	1,357	1.2	23,420	26,112
UZBEKISTAN	30	x	393	321	*	x	2	5
VIET NAM	3,736	3.0	47,432	50,012	2,377	2.1	25,457	26,798
YEMEN	57	x	1,026	534	20	x	231	195
EUROPE	12,419	9.8	135,537	140,938	10,553	9.5	114,892	121,702
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	1	x	78	96	10	x	5	80
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	*
AUSTRIA	84	0.1	983	906	288	0.3	2,775	3,133
BELARUS	25	x	511	37	10	x	90	141
BELGIUM	607	0.5	8,697	7,482	270	0.2	3,480	3,307
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	3	3	*	x	15	13
BULGARIA	34	x	439	458	19	x	159	205
CROATIA	7	x	160	116	10	x	280	101
CYPRUS	2	x	35	32	3	x	43	50
CZECH REPUBLIC	240	0.2	2,397	2,254	131	0.1	997	1,210
DENMARK	79	0.1	811	873	133	0.1	1,327	1,535
ESTONIA	48	x	345	732	5	x	66	69
FAROE ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	77	0.1	1,101	651	84	0.1	1,152	885
FRANCE	609	0.5	5,515	5,787	691	0.6	9,823	8,962
GERMANY	2,512	2.0	28,167	29,989	2,517	2.3	30,283	29,112
GIBRALTAR	9	x	2	10	-	-	38	*
GREECE	112	0.1	621	514	93	0.1	1,484	1,444
GREENLAND	*	x	3	*	-	-	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	-	-	*	*	*	x	*	*
HUNGARY	257	0.2	2,052	3,321	106	0.1	628	939
ICELAND	1	x	92	7	-	-	2	1
IRELAND	210	0.2	877	1,070	2,034	1.8	13,863	22,328
ITALY	409	0.3	5,787	6,249	602	0.5	7,376	7,188
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	9	x	155	187	4	x	67	87
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	2	*	6	x	47	69
LITHUANIA	8	x	88	99	21	x	141	249
LUXEMBOURG	7	x	121	95	2	x	29	37
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	3	x	25	41	*	x	2	3
MALTA	4	x	309	68	6	x	72	194
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	1	x	8	16
MONACO	*	x	5	3	*	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	5	2	*	x	55	14
NETHERLANDS	3,123	2.5	33,156	32,381	567	0.5	4,714	4,882
NORWAY	82	0.1	643	909	106	0.1	986	1,032

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	NOV		JAN - NOV		NOV		JAN - NOV	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
POLAND	293	0.2	2,798	3,406	221	0.2	1,408	1,645
PORTUGAL	28	x	483	464	14	x	250	195
ROMANIA	65	0.1	748	633	30	x	488	532
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	245	0.2	2,552	3,782	201	0.2	10,260	6,930
SAN MARINO	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	7	x	41	55	3	x	22	54
SLOVAKIA	50	x	676	816	28	x	122	253
SLOVENIA	9	x	814	529	33	x	205	319
SPAIN	389	0.3	5,159	5,781	280	0.3	2,881	2,913
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	86	0.1	1,349	1,632	132	0.1	2,127	1,697
SWITZERLAND	286	0.2	3,399	2,777	843	0.8	6,519	8,511
TURKIYE	1,700	1.3	16,081	18,773	327	0.3	2,511	3,195
UKRAINE	7	x	82	91	91	0.1	354	695
UNITED KINGDOM	696	0.5	8,163	7,825	631	0.6	7,735	7,469
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	4,855	3.8	57,701	53,881	3,111	2.8	36,343	36,663
AMERICAN SAMOA	*	x	80	367	-	-	*	-
AUSTRALIA	3,864	3.1	46,533	44,914	2,638	2.4	31,820	31,126
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	x	5	14	-	-	5	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	-
FIJI	28	x	824	476	1	x	6	11
FRENCH POLYNESIA	3	x	175	291	-	-	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
GUAM	2	x	237	125	*	x	2	2
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	*	x	14	12	-	-	3	1
MARSHALL ISLANDS	50	x	64	63	-	-	-	4
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	*	x	4	6	*	x	*	2
NAURU	*	x	4	2	-	-	*	-
NEW CALEDONIA	4	x	396	128	-	-	1	16
NEW ZEALAND	740	0.6	6,996	5,565	348	0.3	3,732	4,134
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	-	-	8	1	-	-	*	5
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	*
PALAU	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	124	0.1	2,089	1,464	106	0.1	717	1,275
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	9	x	107	104	13	x	48	51
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	2	1
TONGA	2	x	17	18	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	26	x	122	306	5	x	8	31
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	2	x	21	18	1	x	*	3
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	93	12	118	0.1	997	523

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	NOV	JAN - NOV		NOV	JAN - NOV	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	34,098	387,392	399,481	26,040	276,536	298,649
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	419	5,340	5,331	261	2,764	2,219
CAMBODIA	261	2,193	2,774	73	608	761
INDONESIA	4,190	46,133	50,312	4,638	55,854	55,746
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	131	62	*	73	22
MYANMAR	183	3,656	2,975	111	960	1,271
PHILIPPINES	2,303	24,188	25,721	928	8,956	9,438
SINGAPORE	18,007	203,686	208,345	13,578	131,828	151,774
THAILAND	4,994	54,631	53,949	4,072	50,038	50,620
VIET NAM	3,736	47,432	50,012	2,377	25,457	26,798
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	9,357	103,845	106,525	8,324	86,241	93,473
AUSTRIA	84	983	906	288	2,775	3,133
BELGIUM	607	8,697	7,482	270	3,480	3,307
BULGARIA	34	439	458	19	159	205
CROATIA	7	160	116	10	280	101
CYPRUS	2	35	32	3	43	50
CZECH REPUBLIC	240	2,397	2,254	131	997	1,210
DENMARK	79	811	873	133	1,327	1,535
ESTONIA	48	345	732	5	66	69
FINLAND	77	1,101	651	84	1,152	885
FRANCE	609	5,515	5,787	691	9,823	8,962
GERMANY	2,512	28,167	29,989	2,517	30,283	29,112
GREECE	112	621	514	93	1,484	1,444
HUNGARY	257	2,052	3,321	106	628	939
IRELAND	210	877	1,070	2,034	13,863	22,328
ITALY	409	5,787	6,249	602	7,376	7,188
LATVIA	9	155	187	4	67	87
LITHUANIA	8	88	99	21	141	249
LUXEMBOURG	7	121	95	2	29	37
MALTA	4	309	68	6	72	194
NETHERLANDS	3,123	33,156	32,381	567	4,714	4,882
POLAND	293	2,798	3,406	221	1,408	1,645
PORTUGAL	28	483	464	14	250	195
ROMANIA	65	748	633	30	488	532
SLOVAKIA	50	676	816	28	122	253
SLOVENIA	9	814	529	33	205	319
SPAIN	389	5,159	5,781	280	2,881	2,913
SWEDEN	86	1,349	1,632	132	2,127	1,697
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	369	4,137	3,694	955	7,554	9,614
ICELAND	1	92	7	-	2	1
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	2	*	6	47	69
NORWAY	82	643	909	106	986	1,032
SWITZERLAND	286	3,399	2,777	843	6,519	8,511

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	NOV	JAN - NOV		NOV	JAN - NOV	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	2,131	24,699	24,404	3,509	26,337	36,017
ARGENTINA	71	685	398	638	7,130	7,071
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	13	92	94	21	7	68
BRAZIL	391	4,591	3,843	1,434	11,238	14,671
CHILE	48	554	670	28	1,319	1,089
COLOMBIA	34	477	514	71	1,395	421
CUBA	2	30	31	*	43	2
ECUADOR	11	281	135	83	1,351	2,246
MEXICO	1,489	17,090	17,586	1,002	2,854	8,704
PARAGUAY	10	109	350	*	16	10
PERU	52	610	622	216	725	1,506
URUGUAY	8	143	98	13	87	136
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	3	38	61	4	172	93
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	22,349	167,567	203,309	10,682	87,047	127,328
CANADA	560	3,838	6,016	309	3,868	4,412
MEXICO	1,489	17,090	17,586	1,002	2,854	8,704
UNITED STATES	20,301	146,639	179,707	9,371	80,325	114,212
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	5,989	61,836	68,047	3,118	30,754	32,612
AFGHANISTAN	138	1,368	923	*	17	*
BANGLADESH	912	10,425	10,987	85	1,388	1,400
BHUTAN	*	9	5	*	*	*
INDIA	4,218	41,836	47,442	2,848	27,260	28,486
MALDIVES	38	753	745	1	22	4
NEPAL	14	226	164	1	6	7
PAKISTAN	390	4,033	4,873	114	1,732	2,322
SRI LANKA	278	3,186	2,907	69	328	393

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV		SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	123,557	128,139	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	110,790	116,269	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	8,986	9,719	9,522	86,597	95,088	6,079	6,772	6,859	60,630	71,762
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	315	383	372	3,404	4,106	520	656	829	4,954	6,779
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	53	23	70	538	481	2	5	3	91	42
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	213	261	203	2,854	2,748	72	80	80	778	879
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,687	5,938	6,146	54,333	58,871	81	61	140	4,516	1,132
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,718	3,114	2,731	25,468	28,881	5,404	5,970	5,806	50,290	62,931
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	6,871	7,723	8,300	95,648	92,941	8,496	10,223	8,392	102,691	107,687
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	165	170	206	1,766	2,255	40	65	42	552	511
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	1,729	1,241	1,637	26,073	23,776	4,864	6,706	4,275	54,790	59,048
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	4,190	5,198	5,653	53,922	55,003	910	897	955	6,433	9,621
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	787	1,114	804	13,887	11,907	2,682	2,555	3,119	40,916	38,507
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	106,967	109,498	107,651	1,117,405	1,171,828	94,494	97,699	94,102	924,929	1,049,994
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	54,499	53,035	51,026	529,486	542,336	40,775	41,233	39,348	323,536	413,046
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,219	6,055	6,380	65,509	67,738	7,947	8,500	7,928	95,994	95,835
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	5,529	5,661	6,309	51,654	62,633	8,734	10,713	8,631	80,938	102,892
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	8,188	9,548	8,879	134,438	117,553	10,284	8,794	8,804	127,347	118,741
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,798	4,702	4,661	51,692	55,752	5,389	5,569	5,554	58,865	65,178
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,476	1,628	1,550	16,093	17,139	3,973	4,198	4,818	50,819	47,995

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV		SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV	
	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	123,557	128,139	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	110,790	116,269	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,856	5,114	4,595	49,707	54,087	2,562	2,702	2,783	28,079	29,475
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,948	3,337	3,049	27,485	32,054	2,551	2,707	2,852	25,806	29,156
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,291	1,415	1,371	14,649	15,857	1,584	1,718	1,982	17,006	19,569
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,076	2,535	2,226	27,707	30,284	2,507	2,725	2,372	29,080	30,238
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,339	1,461	1,523	14,683	15,911	1,196	1,257	1,295	13,638	14,662
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,016	1,007	1,205	10,362	12,679	1,090	1,185	1,169	11,246	13,054
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,972	2,403	2,316	19,415	23,664	877	938	858	8,885	10,369
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,815	3,164	2,757	28,683	32,089	846	1,013	818	8,445	9,794
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	993	1,004	1,040	11,364	11,439	657	734	758	7,717	8,426
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	236	236	255	2,817	2,734	300	300	309	3,277	3,352
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	667	811	926	7,043	8,403	781	799	805	6,947	8,288
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,279	1,371	1,287	13,502	14,193	413	462	536	4,633	5,353
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	4,770	5,012	6,296	41,118	55,283	2,029	2,153	2,483	22,674	24,571
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	733	1,199	1,094	8,102	9,608	1,720	1,575	1,928	16,163	22,077

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV				
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557		128,139		126,567			100.0	1,307,752		1,369,465	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS												
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	39,930	315	48,142	383	43,562	372	0.3	533,092	3,404	532,875	4,106	
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	11,891	449	12,094	433	8,723	297	0.2	96,277	1,070	104,889	2,909	
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	542	19	492	18	537	22	x	5,277	136	5,283	169	
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS	3,860,230	9,674	2,648,594	10,553	5,479,802	10,116	8.0	23,267,258	93,376	31,534,490	103,163	
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	1,365,893	5,687	1,414,693	5,938	2,336,583	6,146	4.9	12,976,863	54,333	14,826,800	58,871	
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	106,849	633	148,541	909	149,249	730	0.6	876,276	4,534	1,052,414	5,853	
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)	433,297	2,287	468,927	2,448	378,142	2,216	1.8	4,287,813	22,083	4,741,536	25,120	
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	1,765,896	959	381,272	1,138	1,842,237	936	0.7	3,157,848	11,025	8,195,645	11,984	
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	188,294	107	235,161	121	773,592	88	0.1	1,968,457	1,401	2,718,095	1,334	
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS												
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	984	132	954	124	1,310	177	0.1	15,697	1,579	14,807	1,978	
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	579	1,729	479	1,241	639	1,637	1.3	8,516	26,073	7,654	23,776	
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	14	36	99	256	27	69	0.1	888	2,668	778	1,952	

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557		128,139		126,567			100.0	1,307,752		1,369,465
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS (‘000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (‘000 TONNE)	2,685	7,465	3,422	9,002	2,866	8,187	6.5	39,086	125,547	34,498	108,330
GAS ASLI CECAIR (‘000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (‘000 TONNE)	1,984	4,190	2,513	5,198	2,674	5,653	4.5	24,148	53,922	25,098	55,003
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	1,827	-	1,875	-	1,918	1.5	-	19,793	-	20,869
KAYU BALAK (‘000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS (‘000 CU. METRES)	109	53	43	23	103	70	0.1	654	538	705	481
KAYU GERGAJI (‘000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER (‘000 CU. METRES)	67	139	90	172	73	145	0.1	934	2,076	902	1,891
PAPAN GENTIAN (‘000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD (‘000 CU. METRES)	45	76	34	59	39	66	0.1	427	760	379	696
PAPAN LAPIS (‘000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD (‘000 CU. METRES)	82	166	94	183	81	160	0.1	978	2,271	1,009	2,174
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER’S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	12,447	120	13,088	117	11,437	105	0.1	119,103	1,185	127,106	1,208
KAYU KUMAI (‘000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS (‘000 CU. METRES)	23	74	25	89	18	58	x	267	778	383	857
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	820	-	911	-	866	0.7	-	8,241	-	8,997
VENIR KEPING (‘000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET (‘000 CU. METRES)	5	9	5	9	5	7	x	36	74	52	100
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	371	-	312	-	440	0.3	-	3,870	-	4,466
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	1,944	54	2,409	67	2,260	63	x	26,791	867	23,951	691

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV				
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557		128,139		126,567			100.0	1,307,752			1,369,465
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS												
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	133,778	161	134,312	156	200,360	244	0.2	1,416,014	1,800	1,485,853	1,917	
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS												
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	19,321	492	33,737	633	29,933	512	0.4	124,658	2,405	170,684	4,758	
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	350	15	437	18	379	16	x	6,657	226	5,653	205	
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	189,815	85	188,108	90	205,169	87	0.1	1,963,445	1,016	1,976,156	988	
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	0	*	83,210	162	141,604	283	0.2	581,002	1,044	623,758	1,129	
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	293,796	656	290,361	646	262,760	599	0.5	4,537,148	11,594	3,992,468	9,876	
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	562	-	574	-	506	0.4	-	6,567	-	6,748	
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	54,499	-	53,035	-	51,026	40.3	-	529,486	-	542,336	
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	680	-	1,055	-	1,004	0.8	-	8,905	-	10,168	

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557		128,139		126,567			100.0	1,307,752		1,369,465
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,912	-	3,754	-	3,959	3.1	-	43,532	-	42,648
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,807	-	1,986	-	1,943	1.5	-	22,583	-	21,217
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	37,523	-	32,278	-	33,041	26.1	-	357,420	-	347,727
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	31,103	-	26,468	-	26,134	20.6	-	276,167	-	279,682
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	4,468	-	3,863	-	5,026	4.0	-	45,274	-	39,957
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	1,953	-	1,948	-	1,881	1.5	-	35,979	-	28,088
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	10,577	-	13,962	-	11,080	8.8	-	97,047	-	120,576
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	349	48	514	84	277	34	x	4,022	322	4,522	562
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENG- KAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	462	-	522	-	521	0.4	-	5,601	-	5,409
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	9,298	129	1,186	106	13,712	132	0.1	19,541	833	51,610	1,929
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	516	-	593	-	535	0.4	-	5,767	-	5,962

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557		128,139		126,567			100.0	1,307,752		1,369,465
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	51,227	1,219	63,312	1,484	56,395	1,415	1.1	443,520	10,888	557,334	13,910
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	81	-	82	-	93	0.1	-	913	-	980
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,493	-	4,737	-	4,217	3.3	-	45,817	-	50,090
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	667	-	811	-	926	0.7	-	7,043	-	8,403
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	89,975		92,884		89,657			70.8	959,759		978,147
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	33,582	-	35,254	-	36,911	29.2	-	347,980	-	391,318

n.a : not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			100.0		1,104,413	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	12,728	185	12,993	180	13,853	204	0.2	146,959	2,262	173,384	2,560
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	16,751	162	17,641	174	21,499	207	0.2	211,923	2,158	199,668	1,923
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,085	111	9,873	156	11,259	192	0.2	97,615	1,609	95,576	1,467
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	68,527	90	133,516	171	133,060	170	0.2	1,493,754	2,492	1,545,418	2,240
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	68,036	192	96,659	266	69,205	199	0.2	1,269,117	3,323	1,632,757	4,835
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	301,491	348	359,709	373	460,307	483	0.4	3,347,965	4,743	3,741,104	4,396
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	159,647	545	194,239	655	196,872	702	0.6	1,913,996	6,155	1,989,482	7,201
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	252,196	590	260,887	597	248,666	619	0.6	1,753,553	4,822	2,167,392	5,653
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	212,722	581	194,951	492	193,899	506	0.5	1,963,469	6,282	2,044,706	6,056
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	3,675	91	2,620	71	3,359	84	0.1	35,133	1,009	39,694	1,065
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	311	78	150	40	137	36	x	1,556	488	1,895	574
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	0	*	1	*	x	6	*	108	2
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	79,732	178	63,527	132	36,574	83	0.1	597,723	1,787	652,135	1,601
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	3,672	9	2,067	4	14,347	3	x	37,094	69	67,965	123

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			1,104,413		1,251,520	
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	12,145	110	11,134	97	10,043	80	0.1	144,669	1,442	132,298	1,268
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,261	104	1,072	87	1,070	85	0.1	21,258	1,566	14,887	1,297
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,841	4,864	2,638	6,706	1,683	4,275	3.8	18,816	54,790	20,357	59,048
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	-	-	0	*	-	-	-	226	714	132	356
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,119	9,667	2,909	8,197	2,839	8,352	7.5	35,609	120,361	33,995	112,614
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	1,838	23	8,236	40	2,789	31	x	57,109	327	61,432	374
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	283,787	396	418,817	529	281,486	361	0.3	3,046,952	4,976	3,481,328	4,820
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	17,555	72	17,758	71	13,741	56	0.1	110,309	486	150,521	646
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	17,784	65	15,291	58	14,058	92	0.1	151,594	592	184,114	738
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	2,005	5	2,648	6	1,510	4	x	15,050	45	22,104	58
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	374	6	2,036	9	861	6	x	5,515	131	7,035	102
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	7,637	90	10,272	96	8,572	88	0.1	79,681	930	93,847	1,038
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	59	1	338	4	141	4	x	376	7	819	22
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	135,135	38	213,372	59	196,636	53	x	1,871,988	573	1,827,984	548

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			100.0	1,104,413		1,251,520
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	196	-	236	-	222	0.2	-	1,643	-	2,645
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	398,319	1,358	418,622	1,459	403,724	1,333	1.2	3,759,482	15,763	4,327,992	16,277
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	164,100	499	177,873	554	154,829	471	0.4	1,477,593	5,368	1,541,217	5,176
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	41,864	363	48,690	349	46,179	376	0.3	459,822	3,901	523,910	4,648
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	65,158	1,428	61,498	1,530	44,114	1,456	1.3	890,898	16,295	964,903	17,299
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	21,946	146	28,520	190	29,504	194	0.2	310,463	2,541	289,221	2,264
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	962	-	1,029	-	1,069	1.0	-	8,828	-	10,749
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	397	-	768	-	366	0.3	-	4,748	-	5,323
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	443	-	573	-	485	0.4	-	4,305	-	5,795
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	19,874	189	76,675	224	49,926	205	0.2	284,472	2,324	499,595	2,451
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,631	-	2,663	-	2,497	2.2	-	19,547	-	28,128
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	102	-	136	-	147	0.1	-	1,494	-	1,593

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			100.0	1,104,413		1,251,520
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	525	-	760	-	637	0.6	-	7,561	-	8,526
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	10,762,136	288	10,299,008	292	16,475,668	334	0.3	121,958,235	3,561	191,465,532	3,614
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	535,291	145	785,804	164	757,721	189	0.2	8,348,834	1,687	9,246,442	1,781
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	5,535	102	751	88	732	44	x	10,748	731	23,180	604
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	40,775	-	41,233	-	39,348	35.4	-	323,536	-	413,046
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMPROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,521	-	2,138	-	1,954	1.8	-	7,285	-	19,244
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	2,774	-	3,723	-	3,346	3.0	-	26,783	-	32,891
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,662	-	2,806	-	2,726	2.4	-	30,372	-	30,884
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	22,757	-	24,657	-	24,626	22.1	-	202,167	-	241,334
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	17,448	-	19,434	-	18,312	16.5	-	145,110	-	183,034
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	4,371	-	4,240	-	5,185	4.7	-	44,343	-	47,167
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	938	-	982	-	1,129	1.0	-	12,713	-	11,132

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			100.0	1,104,413		1,251,520
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	11,061	-	7,909	-	6,696	6.0	-	56,929	-	88,694
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	1,049	14	748	9	653	9	x	14,097	290	8,673	154
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	613	71	1,221	129	932	74	0.1	15,917	1,267	11,515	1,104
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,124	80	24	1
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	3,064	189	3,448	213	3,199	177	0.2	39,659	2,197	44,872	2,700
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	296	7	1,180	30	480	19	x	8,238	207	9,700	228
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	117	14	204	20	117	16	x	1,544	130	1,720	149
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	910	83	1,729	136	1,402	118	0.1	16,933	1,225	41,396	1,261
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	1,912	188	2,121	181	1,234	156	0.1	39,853	3,887	18,587	2,039
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,647	-	1,720	-	1,587	1.4	-	17,672	-	17,621
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,058	-	1,007	-	1,824	1.6	-	15,870	-	12,827
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	11	-	19	-	27	x	-	297	-	1,055
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,561	-	1,704	-	1,715	1.5	-	17,265	-	18,211

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	SEP		OCT		NOV			JAN - NOV			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790		116,269		111,279			1,104,413		1,251,520	
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)</i>	-	592	-	623	-	662	0.6	-	6,669	-	7,386
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) <i>GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)</i>	-	1,359	-	1,214	-	1,522	1.4	-	13,097	-	18,048
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) <i>TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)</i>	75,945		78,523		74,254			728,127		835,326	
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) <i>IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) <i>OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)</i>	-	34,845	-	37,747	-	37,025	33.3	-	376,228	-	416,194

n.a : not available
 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	NOV 2024	JAN - NOV 2023	JAN - NOV 2024	NOV 2024	JAN - NOV 2023	JAN - NOV 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
LAUT SEA	61,239	695,687	705,989	59,380	666,766	703,433
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	19,459	206,042	220,371	26,871	281,465	303,503
BINTULU	8,670	82,612	90,213	849	11,811	11,385
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	7,786	82,895	83,039	7,017	79,848	93,996
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	4,496	56,484	55,704	3,690	46,559	45,079
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,081	48,831	54,839	2,863	17,647	24,629
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	2,335	27,247	28,250	1,520	21,213	21,620
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	13,413	191,576	173,574	16,570	208,223	203,220
UDARA AIR	48,298	436,015	478,096	38,930	311,054	396,578
BAYAN LEPAS	37,944	333,476	367,335	23,775	191,253	236,332
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	9,588	87,056	99,737	14,901	107,834	155,746
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	766	15,483	11,024	254	11,966	4,500
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	17,030	176,050	185,380	12,969	126,593	151,510
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	13,937	142,414	151,119	8,484	83,453	104,518
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,241	13,620	13,888	1,948	16,909	19,014
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,360	15,363	15,566	1,999	20,591	21,901
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	491	4,653	4,806	538	5,639	6,076

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	NOV	JAN - NOV		NOV	JAN - NOV	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
JOHOR	33,381	385,431	382,774	29,303	310,982	350,711
TANJUNG KUPANG	13,937	142,414	151,119	8,484	83,453	104,518
PASIR GUDANG	7,786	82,895	83,039	7,017	79,848	93,996
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,081	48,831	54,839	2,863	17,647	24,629
TANJUNG BIN/ PINGERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	1,517	29,201	28,819	2,997	28,516	30,658
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,241	13,620	13,888	1,948	16,909	19,014
LAIN-LAIN	3,818	68,469	51,071	5,994	84,608	77,894
KEDAH	1,380	15,422	15,668	2,019	20,988	22,218
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,360	15,363	15,566	1,999	20,591	21,901
LAIN-LAIN	20	59	101	20	397	317
KELANTAN	229	3,508	3,528	28	363	338
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	208	3,183	3,243	*	15	21
RANTAU PANJANG	22	325	284	18	290	224
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	10	59	93
MELAKA	899	10,673	7,791	973	18,854	20,306
SUNGAI UDANG	885	10,498	7,652	588	15,242	15,777
TANJUNG BERUAS	14	149	129	97	1,559	1,762
LAIN-LAIN	*	26	10	288	2,054	2,766
NEGERI SEMBILAN	39	1,442	933	1,616	15,343	17,035
PAHANG	2,335	27,247	28,250	1,520	21,213	21,620
PERAK	462	5,496	7,899	711	11,626	9,850
LUMUT	11	198	143	52	1,035	931
LAIN-LAIN	451	5,298	7,756	659	10,590	8,920
PERLIS	403	3,635	3,757	486	4,928	5,371
PADANG BESAR	397	3,548	3,687	471	4,792	5,222
LAIN-LAIN	5	87	70	15	136	148
PULAU PINANG	43,026	396,656	430,770	29,247	258,381	300,629
BAYAN LEPAS	37,944	333,476	367,335	23,775	191,253	236,332
BUTTERWORTH	4,772	58,687	59,278	4,302	54,107	52,271
LAIN-LAIN	309	4,494	4,157	1,170	13,020	12,026
SABAH	3,464	35,330	34,375	1,266	12,316	13,094
TELUK SEPANGGAR	675	8,093	6,673	434	5,786	5,458
W.P. LABUAN	936	7,507	6,937	463	2,651	3,015
LAHAD DATU	862	9,486	10,422	108	822	756
SANDAKAN	711	6,736	6,991	58	672	804
TAWAU	52	1,077	836	65	749	873
KOTA KINABALU	48	470	420	124	1,625	2,084
LAIN-LAIN	180	1,960	2,095	14	10	104

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	NOV	JAN - NOV		NOV	JAN - NOV	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
SARAWAK	9,968	101,339	106,532	2,023	28,253	26,810
BINTULU	8,670	82,619	90,215	850	11,836	11,406
SEJINGKAT	345	5,809	4,086	763	10,143	10,000
KUCHING	379	4,468	4,614	149	3,287	2,477
MIRI	344	6,085	5,130	27	260	363
TANJUNG MANIS	66	825	717	75	1,159	952
SIBU	107	889	1,076	153	1,524	1,560
LAIN-LAIN	57	643	694	5	44	51
SELANGOR	29,389	303,681	326,021	41,775	397,983	460,146
PELABUHAN KLANG	19,459	206,042	220,371	26,871	281,465	303,503
KLIA, SEPANG	9,588	87,056	99,737	14,901	107,834	155,746
SUBANG	3	5,953	2,054	2	8,684	896
LAIN-LAIN	339	4,630	3,859	*	*	*
TERENGGANU	1,592	17,891	21,168	315	3,182	3,394
KERTEH	951	11,888	12,916	40	330	354
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	435	3,839	6,105	275	2,853	3,040
LAIN-LAIN	207	2,163	2,147	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
		SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV		SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN-NOV	
		2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH TOTAL		123,557	128,139	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465	110,790	116,269	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	23,891	24,159	23,253	269,648	281,443	26,689	25,675	22,861	248,349	290,663
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	19.3	18.9	18.4	20.6	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.5	22.5	23.2
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	4,713	4,549	4,470	55,508	54,698	6,358	9,130	6,338	59,735	76,986
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.0	5.7	7.9	5.7	5.4	6.2
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,164	2,209	2,268	26,839	24,968	2,695	3,836	2,862	38,508	39,599
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.2
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	280	238	490	3,769	3,728	177	226	259	1,999	2,299
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	1,656	1,808	1,908	24,261	22,485	2,890	3,589	3,497	40,261	41,788
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.3
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	2,215	2,393	2,392	30,035	29,068	1,775	1,466	1,741	21,979	22,156
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	3,500	3,258	3,176	29,624	37,962	2,534	2,864	2,789	30,972	30,590
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	97	112	117	1,277	1,081	116	124	154	1,283	1,574
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	46,286	44,388	46,027	410,130	442,249	24,609	26,051	27,502	226,821	265,822
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	37.5	34.6	36.4	31.4	32.3	22.2	22.4	24.7	20.5	21.2
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,445	2,574	2,593	28,222	27,871	730	801	790	9,648	10,102
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	8,186	9,412	9,956	100,559	106,350	2,103	2,561	2,014	28,612	27,429
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	20,337	24,549	21,868	232,157	243,261	30,531	29,354	28,749	294,260	322,989
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	16.5	19.2	17.3	17.8	17.8	27.6	25.2	25.8	26.6	25.8
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,511	1,205	1,620	13,824	19,761	548	333	502	6,279	6,775
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,151	5,691	4,857	59,598	59,659	7,860	9,002	9,210	83,280	96,508
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.4	7.1	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.7
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	417	733	973	15,431	6,680	219	191	462	2,680	2,976
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**
TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
 (RM MILLION)

	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	JAN-NOV 2023	
					2024
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	103,037	106,630	106,088	1,081,261	1,135,767
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	20,521	21,509	20,479	226,490	233,698
JUMLAH / TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	90,926	98,311	94,465	930,586	1,047,853
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	19,864	17,958	16,815	173,827	203,668
JUMLAH / TOTAL	110,790	116,269	111,279	1,104,413	1,251,520
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	12,111	8,319	11,624	150,675	87,915
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	657	3,551	3,664	52,663	30,030
JUMLAH / TOTAL	12,767	11,869	15,288	203,338	117,945

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	11,256	12,426	11,927	9.4	105,424	118,039
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,061	1,058	891	0.7	8,257	9,571
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	554	539	404	0.3	2,285	4,124
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	507	520	487	0.4	5,972	5,447
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,196	11,368	11,036	8.7	97,168	108,468
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	7,798	8,639	8,372	6.6	70,421	80,308
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,398	2,729	2,664	2.1	26,747	28,160
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	24,923	26,558	26,092	20.6	272,644	296,752
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,549	1,989	1,822	1.4	19,899	19,699
DIPROSES PROCESSED	23,374	24,569	24,271	19.2	252,745	277,054
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	13,930	16,049	16,049	12.7	215,045	195,808
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,145	1,723	1,934	1.5	32,366	28,911
DIPROSES PROCESSED	11,785	14,326	14,114	11.2	182,679	166,897
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	3,560	4,794	4,955	3.9	63,548	59,291
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	8,224	9,532	9,159	7.2	119,131	107,606
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	64,340	63,110	62,667	49.5	612,471	651,365
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	17,036	20,427	17,586	13.9	159,943	192,591
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	47,304	42,682	45,081	35.6	452,528	458,774

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	100.0	1,307,752	1,369,465
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,400	2,533	2,722	2.2	28,400	28,252
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	108	196	110	0.1	1,742	1,373
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	266	184	237	0.2	3,123	2,832
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	236	142	165	0.1	2,813	2,427
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	30	42	72	0.1	310	405
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,026	2,153	2,376	1.9	23,535	24,047
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	6,454	7,193	6,829	5.4	70,625	76,171
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,636	4,025	3,835	3.0	38,777	43,561
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,360	1,460	1,396	1.1	16,177	15,333
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,458	1,708	1,598	1.3	15,670	17,277
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	255	270	281	0.2	3,128	3,078
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	14	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,829	8,366	8,223	7.4	76,197	88,584
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,238	3,594	3,183	2.9	25,653	35,005
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	2,036	2,217	1,782	1.6	12,461	20,466
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,202	1,376	1,401	1.3	13,192	14,538
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,591	4,773	5,040	4.5	50,543	53,579
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,574	1,505	1,617	1.5	17,406	16,229
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,017	3,268	3,423	3.1	33,138	37,350
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	24,654	26,559	26,703	24.0	285,230	306,545
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,735	3,145	3,608	3.2	35,777	38,391
DIPROSES PROCESSED	21,918	23,414	23,095	20.8	249,453	268,154
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	17,231	17,204	15,481	13.9	208,397	204,612
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,300	7,958	5,789	5.2	77,472	78,351
DIPROSES PROCESSED	10,932	9,246	9,692	8.7	130,926	126,261
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	3,477	4,450	4,196	3.8	64,456	58,876
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	7,455	4,796	5,495	4.9	66,469	67,385
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	49,388	50,924	47,997	43.1	408,532	514,069
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	17,754	15,796	13,228	11.9	120,375	163,087
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	31,634	35,128	34,768	31.2	288,157	350,982

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	6,089	7,172	6,429	5.8	67,004	70,676
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	585	663	712	0.6	7,492	8,841
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,007	915	1,586	1.4	13,408	10,802
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	865	741	1,431	1.3	11,930	9,147
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	142	174	155	0.1	1,478	1,655
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	4,497	5,594	4,131	3.7	46,103	51,033
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,257	5,693	5,944	5.3	56,307	63,135
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,449	1,597	1,750	1.6	15,219	18,166
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,768	2,007	2,039	1.8	19,475	21,525
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	2,040	2,089	2,155	1.9	21,613	23,444
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	341	351	503	0.5	2,689	3,900
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	59	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	16,930	12,312	13,276	11.9	116,457	149,485
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	16,121	11,625	11,894	10.7	105,248	141,315
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	810	687	1,382	1.2	11,209	8,170
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	58,685	62,773	63,259	56.8	560,565	687,944
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,582	1,784	1,485	1.3	11,343	17,520
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,198	1,036	1,209	1.1	14,576	12,663
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	2,590	2,779	3,457	3.1	31,060	35,805
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	19,845	21,318	21,154	19.0	226,446	244,987
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	5,875	7,660	5,681	5.1	71,495	73,620
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	4,940	2,089	3,599	3.2	26,802	36,812
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	18,656	21,000	23,091	20.8	136,722	220,689
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,000	5,107	3,584	3.2	42,120	45,848
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,805	9,638	10,080	9.1	94,915	107,165
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,194	1,364	1,394	1.3	13,018	14,374
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,836	3,109	3,272	2.9	31,171	35,430
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	133	168	145	0.1	1,422	1,574

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	SEP 2024	OCT 2024	NOV 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - NOV 20232024	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	110,790	116,269	111,279	100.0	1,104,413	1,251,520
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,296	1,399	1,524	1.4	12,946	15,943
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,406	1,645	1,712	1.5	15,756	17,601
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,939	1,951	2,034	1.8	20,601	22,243
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	2,409	2,520	2,987	2.7	36,344	38,188
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	1,826	1,869	2,275	2.0	28,862	29,377
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	583	651	712	0.6	7,483	8,811
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	327	331	486	0.4	2,137	3,570
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	46	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	87,157	87,574	90,089	81.0	810,463	986,352
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	23,633	28,696	21,190	19.0	293,950	265,169

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		SEP	OCT	NOV	JAN - NOV	
		2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
PENKELASAN BARANGAN	JUMLAH / TOTAL	123,557	128,139	126,567	1,307,752	1,369,465
COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	5,235	5,891	5,407	49,210	56,340
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	2,816	3,210	2,966	26,693	30,998
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	53.8	54.5	54.9	54.2	55.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,652	1,704	1,650	16,129	17,447
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	31.6	28.9	30.5	32.8	31.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	337	497	344	1,274	2,630
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	6.4	8.4	6.4	2.6	4.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	287	316	287	3,198	3,521
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.2
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	76	70	75	1,092	950
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	65	93	85	825	793
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>				
Tempoh <i>Period</i>		Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2015		3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016		4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017		4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018		4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019		4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020		4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021		4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022		4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023		4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	3.3214	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	3.3736	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	3.4431	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	3.4425	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	3.4125	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	3.4339	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	3.4668	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	3.4770	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	3.4967	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	3.5071	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	3.5488	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	3.5184	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	3.5126	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	3.4919	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274
	JUN	4.7101	5.0718	5.9913	3.4367	3.1303	3.4846	12.8343	5.6422	60.3183	2.9829
	JUL	4.6796	5.0741	6.0152	3.4128	3.1221	3.4746	12.9015	5.5982	59.9265	2.9636
	AUG	4.4174	4.8653	5.7131	3.2317	2.9387	3.3561	12.6985	5.2663	56.6682	3.0183
	SEP	4.2626	4.7329	5.6312	3.1486	2.8854	3.2876	12.7759	5.0865	54.7071	2.9739
	OCT	4.2954	4.6850	5.6125	3.1271	2.8864	3.2814	12.8831	5.1129	55.2816	2.8742
	NOV	4.4356	4.7159	5.6561	3.1743	2.8983	3.3188	12.8803	5.2587	57.0173	2.8867

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Sumber : Bank Negara
Source : Malaysia

Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

- 1 **Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".**
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".
- 2 **Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).**
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyalin atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengekspor termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambil kira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and*

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. if the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

ISSN 1394-908X



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