



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK ORANG KURANG UPAYA *PERSON WITH DISABILITY STATISTICS* MALAYSIA 2023

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on 20th October. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Orang Kurang Upaya, Malaysia, 2023 merupakan penerbitan kali kedua yang diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) yang memaparkan statistik Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) berdasarkan data survei dan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi. Penerbitan ini meliputi tujuh bidang iaitu penduduk, kesihatan, pendidikan, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan, perkhidmatan kebajikan dan sukan. Statistik bagi bidang sukan adalah statistik baharu yang diliputi dalam penerbitan tahun ini. Penyediaan statistik OKU ini adalah berdasarkan *Handbook on Social Indicators* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division* (UNSD).

Statistik OKU merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan sebagai input dalam membuat perancangan dan penggubalan polisi atau dasar oleh kerajaan untuk memastikan golongan OKU mendapat kesaksamaan hak dan peluang bagi penyertaan penuh dalam masyarakat. Statistik ini juga menjadi rujukan penting kepada penyelidik, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta dan individu dalam kajian berkaitan OKU di Malaysia.

Penerbitan ini terbahagi kepada empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama dan bahagian kedua masing-masing memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan bagi statistik OKU. Manakala, bahagian ketiga memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia
Disember 2024

PREFACE

Person With Disability Statistics (PWD), Malaysia, 2023 is the second publication published by Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) which displayed disability statistics based on the survey and administrative data obtained from various agencies. This publication presents seven areas, namely population, health, education, employment, income and expenditure, welfare services and sport. Statistics on sport area are new statistics covered in this year's publication. The compilation of PWD statistics are based on The Handbook on Social Indicators, which was published by The United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

PWD statistics serve as a crucial source of information that was used as input in planning and formulating policies by the government to ensure that disabled people get equal rights and opportunities for full participation in society. These statistics also become an important reference for researchers, economists, academicians, the private sector and individuals in research related to PWD in Malaysia.

This publication consists of four parts. The first and second parts respectively present the infographic and summary of the findings of disability statistics. Meanwhile, the third part shows statistical tables at the Malaysia and state levels. The last part contains technical notes that explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication a success. Every piece of feedback and suggestion towards improving future publications is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia
December 2024

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STATISTIK TERPILIH OKU
SELECTED PWD STATISTICS



STATISTIK ORANG KURANG UPAYA, MALAYSIA, 2023

2023 2022

PENDUDUK



Jumlah Penduduk¹
33,401.8 ribu
32,698.1 ribu

Nota:
¹Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk semasa pertengahan tahun berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia, 2020

Bilangan Kumulatif OKU
736.6 ribu
674.5 ribu

Peratus OKU Berdaftar Mengikut Kategori Ketidakeupayaan



Penglihatan
8.7%
8.8%



Pendengaran
6.3%
6.5%



Fizikal
36.0%
36.3%



Pembelajaran
36.0%
35.1%



Pertuturan
0.5%
0.5%



Mental
8.0%
8.2%



Pelbagai
4.4%
4.6%

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

SUKAN

Bilangan Atlet Para
71 orang
60 orang



Lelaki
58 orang
51 orang



Perempuan
13 orang
9 orang

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

PENDIDIKAN

Bilangan Sekolah, Guru dan Murid Pendidikan Khas

Rendah

28

28

863

834

1,736

1,477



Sekolah



Guru



Murid

Menengah

6

6

473

462

1,055

1,046

Nota:
i. Merujuk kepada sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan
ii. Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

KESIHATAN

Bilangan OKU Yang Menerima Rawatan Kesihatan

4.6 ribu
3.9 ribu

↑ 15.5%

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

GUNA TENAGA

Bilangan Penempatan OKU di Sektor Awam

3.9 ribu
3.7 ribu

↑ 3.5%

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

PENDAPATAN

Penengah
RM4,390
RM4,218

Pendapatan Isi Rumah Kasar Bulanan Bagi Isi Rumah Yang Mempunyai OKU

Purata
RM5,679
RM5,562

2022
2019

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Taman Sinar Harapan

Institusi	Penghuni
7	761
7	798

Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan

Institusi	Penghuni
1	11
1	80

Bengkel Daya

Institusi	Penghuni
2	96
2	78

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat



PERSON WITH DISABILITY STATISTICS, MALAYSIA, 2023

2023 2022

POPULATION



Total Population¹
33,401.8 thousand
32,698.1 thousand

Note:

¹Data refer to mid-year current population estimates based on Population and Household Census of Malaysia, 2020

Cumulative Number of PWD
736.6 thousand
674.5 thousand

Percentage of Registered PWD by Disability Category



Visually impaired

8.7%
8.8%



Hearing

6.3%
6.5%



Physical

36.0%
36.3%



Learning

36.0%
35.1%



Speech

0.5%
0.5%



Mental

8.0%
8.2%



Multiple

4.4%
4.6%

Source: Department of Social Welfare

SPORT

Number of Disabled Athlete

71 persons
60 persons



Male

58 persons
51 persons



Female

13 persons
9 persons

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

EDUCATION

Number of Special Education School, Teacher and Pupil

Primary

28

28

863

834

1,736

1,477



School



Teacher



Pupil

Secondary

6

6

473

462

1,055

1,046

Notes:

i. Refers to special education government and government-aided school

ii. Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

HEALTH

Number of PWD Receiving Health Treatment

4.6 thousand
3.9 thousand

15.5%

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

EMPLOYMENT

Number of PWD Placement in Public Sector

3.9 thousand
3.7 thousand

3.5%

Source: Department of Public Services

INCOME

Median

RM4,390
RM4,218

Monthly Household Gross Income by Household with PWD

Mean

RM5,679
RM5,562

2022
2019

WELFARE SERVICES

Taman Sinar Harapan

Institution	Resident
7	761
7	798

Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre

Institution	Resident
1	11
1	80

Bengkel Daya

Institution	Resident
2	96
2	78

Source: Department of Social Welfare

The background features a light gray geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and lines. On the right side, there are several dark green and teal geometric shapes. In the center, a large, faint, light gray wheelchair icon is visible. Overlaid on this icon is the title text in a bold, brown, sans-serif font.

**RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**

PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini memaparkan tujuh bidang berkaitan orang kurang upaya (OKU) iaitu penduduk, kesihatan, pendidikan, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan, perkhidmatan kebajikan dan sukan. Statistik ini adalah berdasarkan data survei dan data pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi.

1

PENDUDUK

Data meliputi maklumat penduduk dan jumlah pendaftaran OKU daripada Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat.

2

KESIHATAN

Data meliputi maklumat bilangan OKU yang mendapatkan perkhidmatan kesihatan.

3

PENDIDIKAN

Data meliputi statistik berkaitan institusi pendidikan khas termasuk bilangan sekolah, guru dan murid di peringkat rendah dan menengah. Data staf akademik, enrolmen dan keluaran OKU di institut pengajian tinggi awam dan swasta turut dilaporkan.

4

GUNA TENAGA

Data meliputi maklumat OKU yang berkhidmat dalam perkhidmatan awam dan swasta di Malaysia.

5

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Data meliputi maklumat berkaitan pendapatan dan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah kasar bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU.

6

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Data meliputi maklumat berkaitan institusi kebajikan di Malaysia dan bilangan penerima bantuan serta nilai bantuan.

7

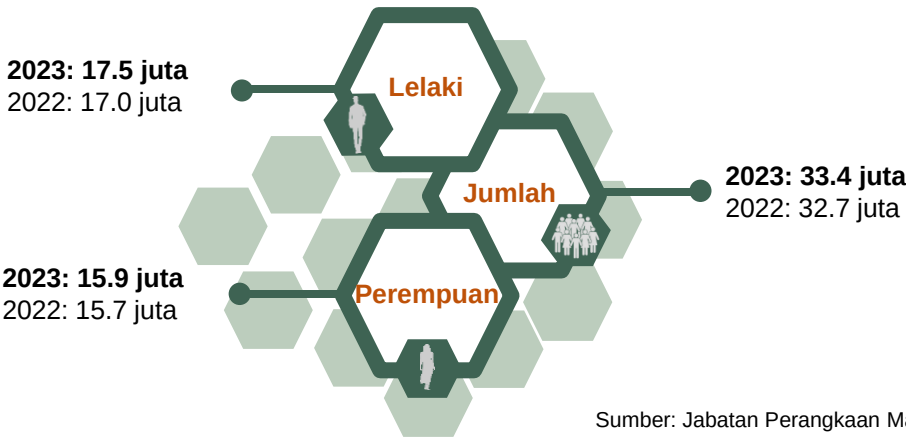
SUKAN

Data meliputi maklumat berkaitan atlet para di Malaysia.

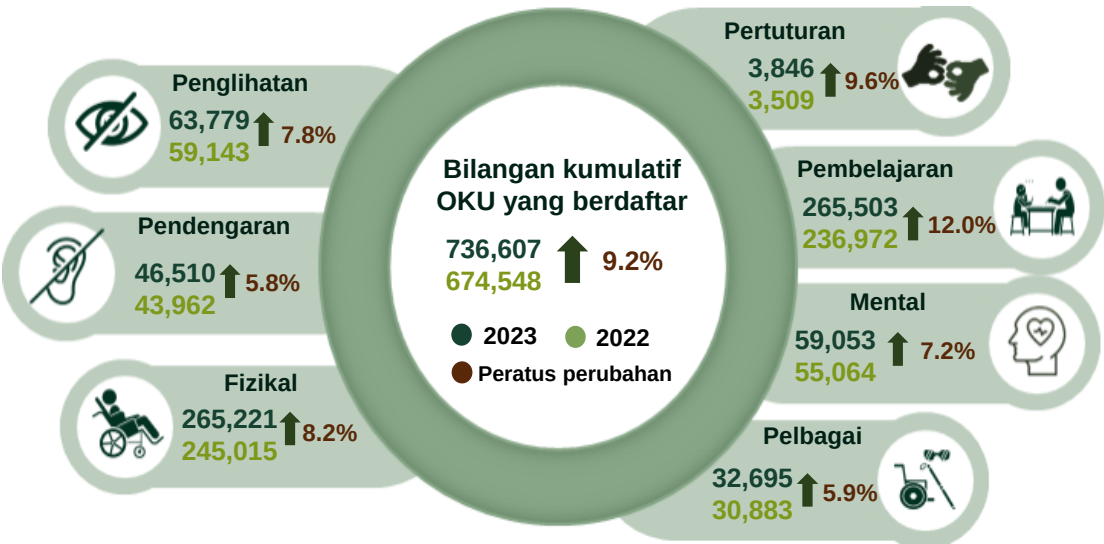
PENDUDUK

Jumlah penduduk Malaysia pada 2023 dianggarkan 33.4 juta dengan 52.3 peratus adalah lelaki dan 47.7 peratus adalah perempuan. Bilangan kumulatif OKU yang berdaftar di Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat sehingga 2023 adalah 736,607 orang iaitu 2.2 peratus daripada penduduk Malaysia. Kategori masalah pembelajaran merekodkan pendaftaran tertinggi sehingga 2023 iaitu sebanyak 265,503 orang. Ini diikuti oleh kategori fizikal (265,221 orang) dan penglihatan (63,779 orang). Kategori pertuturan mencatatkan pendaftaran terendah iaitu seramai 3,846 orang.

Paparan 1: Penduduk mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

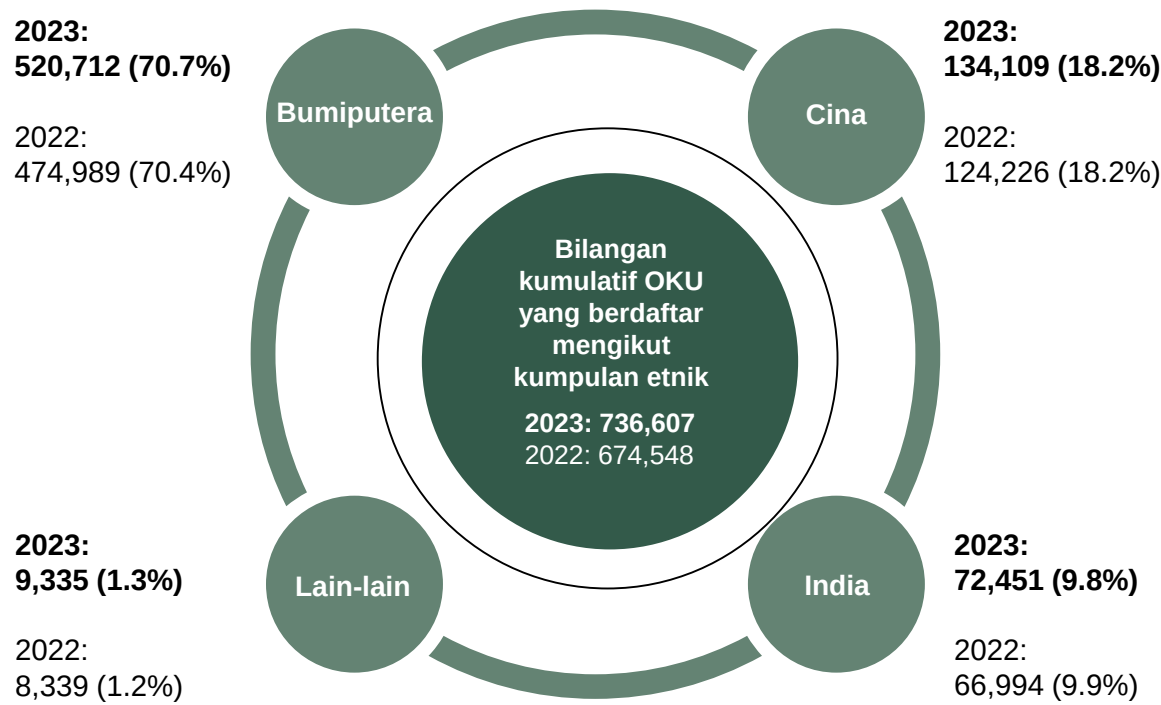


Paparan 2: Bilangan kumulatif OKU yang berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023



Sementara itu, komposisi bilangan OKU yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik pada 2023 ialah Bumiputera (70.7%), Cina (18.2%), India (9.8%) dan Lain-lain (1.3%).

Paparan 3: Bilangan kumulatif OKU yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023



Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

KESIHATAN

Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan pada 2023 meningkat 15.5 peratus kepada 4,551 orang berbanding 3,940 orang pada 2022. OKU yang mempunyai masalah pembelajaran mencatatkan bilangan tertinggi yang mendapatkan rawatan kesihatan iaitu 85.9 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh kategori fizikal (8.6%) dan pertuturan (2.8%).

Jadual 1: Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Kategori ketidakupayaan	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)	Peratus sumbangan 2023 (%)
Jumlah	3,940	4,551	15.5	100.0
Penglihatan	37	36	-2.7	0.8
Pendengaran	59	69	16.9	1.5
Fizikal	430	392	-8.8	8.6
Pembelajaran	3,202	3,910	22.1	85.9
Pertuturan	204	129	-36.8	2.8
Mental	8	15	87.5	0.3
Pelbagai	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM) telah merekodkan sejumlah 831 bayi berumur kurang dari satu tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan pada 2023. Manakala, 1,453 kanak-kanak berumur 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme pada tahun yang sama.

Paparan 4: Bilangan bayi berumur kurang dari satu tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan dan kanak-kanak berumur 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN

Bilangan sekolah pendidikan khas yang direkodkan pada 2023 adalah 34 buah sekolah terdiri daripada 28 sekolah rendah dan enam sekolah menengah. Bilangan guru sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah pada 2023 menurun 1.0 peratus kepada 826 guru. Manakala bilangan guru sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat menengah pula meningkat 2.4 peratus kepada 473 guru dalam tempoh yang sama. Bilangan murid sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah dan menengah juga merekodkan peningkatan pada 2023 masing-masing sebanyak 17.5 peratus dan 0.9 peratus kepada 1,736 murid dan 1,055 murid.

Jadual 2 : Bilangan sekolah, guru dan murid di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan & bantuan kerajaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023



	Sekolah rendah			Sekolah menengah		
	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)
Sekolah	28	28	0.0	6	6	0.0
Guru	834	826	-1.0	462	473	2.4
Murid	1,477	1,736	17.5	1,046	1,055	0.9

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Jumlah penuntut OKU di institusi pengajian tinggi awam (IPTA) pada 2023 menurun 7.5 peratus kepada 2,352 penuntut berbanding 2,544 penuntut pada 2022. Bilangan penuntut OKU di universiti awam dan politeknik juga menunjukkan penurunan masing-masing sebanyak 9.4 peratus dan 16.1 peratus kepada 1,981 penuntut dan 141 penuntut. Sebaliknya, bilangan penuntut di kolej komuniti meningkat 21.7 peratus kepada 230 penuntut berbanding 189 penuntut dalam tempoh yang sama.

Jadual 3: Jumlah penuntut OKU di institusi pengajian tinggi awam, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

IPTA	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)	Peratus sumbangan 2023 (%)
Jumlah	2,544	2,352	-7.5	1.0
Universiti Awam	2,187	1,981	-9.4	0.8
Politeknik	168	141	-16.1	0.1
Kolej Komuniti	189	230	21.7	0.1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

GUNA TENAGA

Penjawat awam OKU yang berkhidmat pada 2023 adalah sebanyak 3,856 orang, meningkat 3.5 peratus berbanding 3,724 orang pada 2022. Kategori fizikal mencatatkan peratus tertinggi iaitu 65.2 peratus pada 2023 diikuti kategori penglihatan (20.4%) dan pendengaran (8.7%). Berdasarkan kumpulan perkhidmatan, majoriti penjawat awam OKU (66.3%) berkhidmat di bawah kumpulan pelaksana. Ini diikuti kumpulan pengurusan & professional (33.5%) dan pengurusan tertinggi (0.2%).

Jadual 4: Bilangan penjawat awam OKU mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Kategori ketidakupayaan	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)	Peratus sumbangan 2023 (%)
Jumlah	3,724	3,856	3.5	100.0
Penglihatan	795	785	-1.3	20.4
Pendengaran	331	336	1.5	8.7
Fizikal	2,551	2,514	-1.5	65.2
Pembelajaran	99	109	10.1	2.8
Pertuturan	34	34	-	0.9
Mental	34	45	32.4	1.2
Pelbagai	56	54	-3.6	1.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Jadual 5: Bilangan penjawat awam OKU mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Kumpulan perkhidmatan	2022	2023	Peratus sumbangan 2023 (%)
Jumlah	3,724	3,856	100.0
Pengurusan Tertinggi	4	7	0.2
Pengurusan & Profesional	1,258	1,293	33.5
Pelaksana	2,462	2,556	66.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU pada 2022 meningkat berbanding 2019. Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah meningkat daripada RM4,218 pada 2019 kepada RM4,390 pada 2022. Sementara itu, pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata juga meningkat daripada RM5,562 pada 2019 kepada RM5,679 pada 2022.

Manakala purata perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU juga meningkat daripada RM3,522 pada 2019 kepada RM3,974 pada 2022.

Paparan 5: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan dan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai OKU, Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

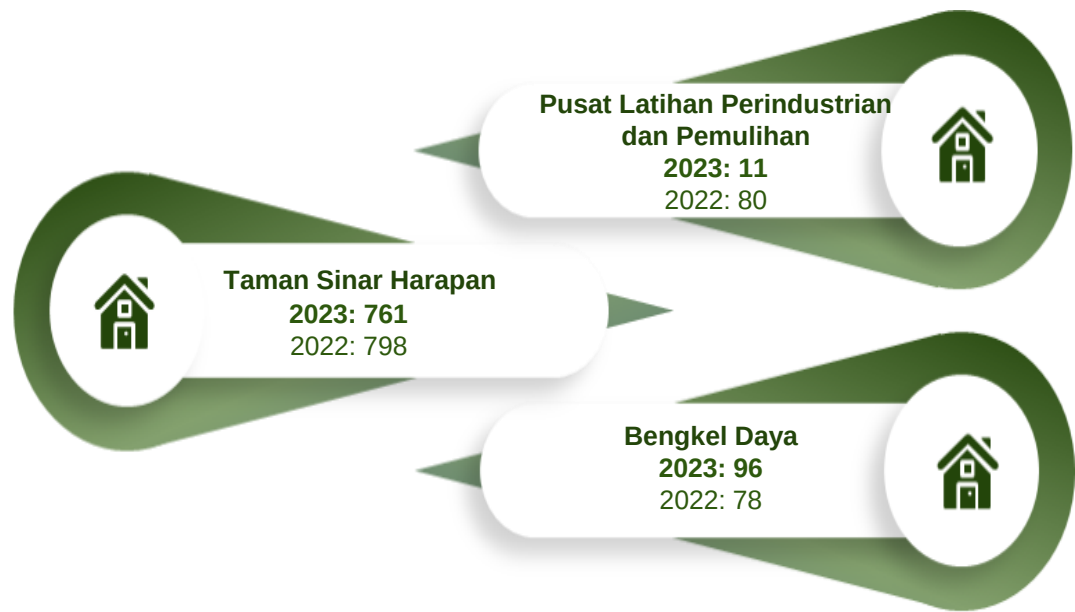
Nota:
Data diperoleh daripada Survei Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HIES) yang dilaksanakan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun.

PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Terdapat tiga institusi utama bagi OKU di Malaysia iaitu Taman Sinar Harapan, Bengkel Daya dan Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan. Bagi Taman Sinar Harapan, ia merupakan institusi di bawah JKM yang memberikan penjagaan, perlindungan dan pemulihan kepada OKU kategori masalah pembelajaran. Manakala Bengkel Daya merupakan Bengkel Terlindung di bawah JKM yang dikhususkan bagi OKU tidak berdaya saing untuk mendapat pekerjaan di pasaran terbuka. Selain itu, Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan ditubuhkan oleh Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK) bagi memperkasakan OKU dengan menyediakan latihan vokasional kepada golongan OKU sebagai persediaan menyertai pasaran kerja.

Sejumlah 761 OKU menghuni di Taman Sinar Harapan pada 2023 dan 96 orang OKU berdaftar sebagai pelatih di Bengkel Daya pada tahun yang sama. Manakala, Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan telah menerima sejumlah 11 orang pelatih OKU pada tahun 2023 untuk pelbagai skim latihan.

Paparan 6: Bilangan penghuni/ pelatih OKU di institusi utama OKU, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023



Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Antara bantuan utama bagi OKU yang disediakan oleh JKM adalah elaun pekerja OKU, bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja, bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar dan alat tiruan/ sokongan. Bilangan penerima bagi empat jenis bantuan ini pada 2023 ialah seramai 233,665 orang dengan jumlah bantuan sebanyak RM1.05 bilion. Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja mencatatkan penerima bantuan tertinggi pada 2023 iaitu seramai 105,397 orang. Ini diikuti oleh penerima bantuan elaun pekerja OKU (98,508 orang) dan penerima bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar (28,340 orang).

Jadual 6: Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan bagi OKU mengikut jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Jenis bantuan	2022		2023	
	Bilangan penerima	Jumlah bantuan (RM'000)	Bilangan penerima	Jumlah bantuan (RM'000)
Jumlah	220,861	1,006,136	233,665	1,048,055
Elaun pekerja OKU	97,915	517,704	98,508	521,705
Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja	94,064	325,145	105,397	359,785
Bantuan Penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik terlantar	27,192	160,258	28,340	163,811
Alat tiruan/ sokongan	1,690	3,030	1,420	2,754

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

SUKAN

Bilangan atlet para meningkat 18.3 peratus pada 2023 kepada 71 orang berbanding 60 orang pada 2022. Majoriti atlet para adalah lelaki iaitu seramai 58 orang berbanding 13 orang perempuan.

Jadual 7: Bilangan atlet para mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Jantina	2022	2023	Peratus perubahan (%)
Jumlah	60	71	18.3
Lelaki	51	58	13.7
Perempuan	9	13	44.4

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

Melihat kepada jenis sukan, olahraga mencatatkan bilangan atlet para tertinggi dengan 30 orang. Ini diikuti oleh jenis sukan renang (10 orang) dan *boccia* (9 orang).

Jadual 8: Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, Malaysia, 2022 dan 2023

Jenis sukan	2022	2023	Peratus sumbangan 2023 (%)
Jumlah	60	71	100.0
Badminton	9	7	9.9
Memamah	4	5	7.0
Olahraga	19	30	42.3
Renang	11	10	14.1
Ping pong	4	4	5.6
Angkat berat	8	6	8.5
<i>Boccia</i>	5	9	12.7
Tenpin boling	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG) BERKAITAN OKU



Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) yang diperkenalkan pada tahun 2015 oleh *United Nations General Assembly* merupakan komitmen global ke arah masa depan yang lebih mampan. Ini adalah rangka tindakan ke arah pembangunan mampan, berdaya tahan dan inklusif yang menggariskan 17 matlamat dan 169 sasaran merangkumi lima bidang tumpuan: Kemajuan Masyarakat; Penjagaan Bumi; Kemakmuran; Keamanan dan Kerjasama.

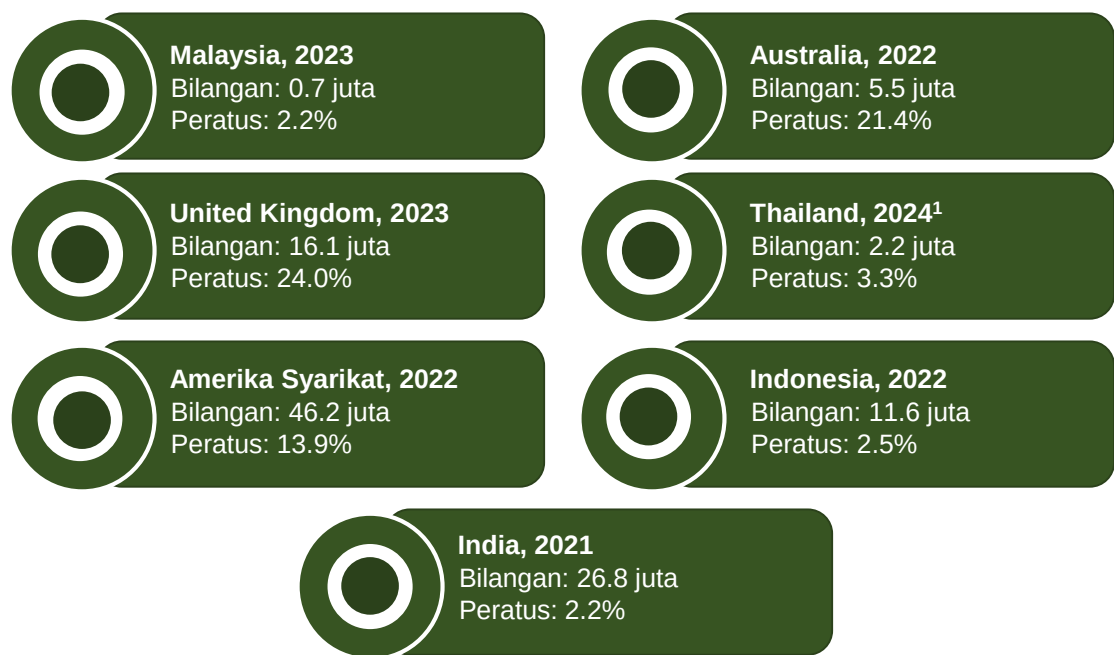
Berdasarkan Laporan Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) Malaysia 2023, terdapat lima jadual yang memaparkan maklumat berkaitan OKU. Jadual dan indikator yang berkaitan dengan SDG adalah seperti berikut:

Bil.	Nama jadual	Indikator SDG	Sumber	Keterangan jadual
1.	Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut negeri dan jenis bantuan, Malaysia, 2021-2023	1.3.1 Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko	Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat	Jenis bantuan yang diberikan termasuk untuk golongan OKU mengikut negeri.
2.	Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2021-2023	4.a.1 Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan	Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia	Kemudahan yang disediakan di sekolah termasuk prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan untuk pelajar kurang upaya. Data disediakan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan daerah.
3.	Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2021-2023			
4.	Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut negeri, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2021-2023			
5.	Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut negeri dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023	16.7.1 Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk	Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam	Penjawat awam daripada golongan OKU mengikut negeri.

STATISTIK OKU BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

Terdapat beberapa kaedah untuk mendapatkan data OKU iaitu daripada banci, survei dan data pentadbiran. Berdasarkan statistik OKU bagi negara terpilih, Thailand mencatatkan 2.2 juta (3.3%) OKU pada 2024 iaitu berdasarkan bilangan penerima kad pengenalan OKU. Menurut data survei, Amerika Syarikat mencatatkan 13.9 peratus (46.2 juta) penduduk OKU pada 2022. India mencatatkan 26.8 juta OKU (2.2%) berbanding 1.2 bilion penduduk yang diperoleh daripada *Census of India* 2021.

Paparan 7: Statistik OKU bagi negara terpilih, 2022 dan 2023



Nota:

¹ Seperti pada 31 Mei 2024

Sumber:

- i. Access to places of worship for persons with disabilities in Indonesia: Law and policy completion
- ii. Person with Disabilities (Divyangjan) in India-A Statistical Profile:2021
- iii. National Commitments to SDG Transformation: 2024 Update, Thailand
- iv. UK disability statistics: Prevalence and life experiences
Annual Report on People with Disabilities in America: 2024
- v. Australian Bureau of Statistics

INTRODUCTION

This publication covers seven areas related to person with disability (PWD) namely population, health, education, employment, income and expenditure, welfare services and sport. These statistics are based on survey and administrative data obtained from various agencies.



POPULATION

Data cover the information on population and the number of registered PWD from the Department of Social Welfare.



HEALTH

Data cover the information on the number of PWD who receive health services.



EDUCATION

Data cover statistics related to special education institutions including the number of schools, teachers and students at the primary and secondary levels. There are also data for academic staff, enrolment and output of PWD at public and private higher education institution.



EMPLOYMENT

Data cover information on PWD who serve in public and private services in Malaysia.



INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Data cover information related to monthly household gross income and consumption expenditure for households with PWD.



WELFARE SERVICES

Data cover information related to welfare institutions in Malaysia and the number of assistance recipients and the value of assistance.



SPORT

Data cover information related to disabled athletes in Malaysia.

POPULATION

The total population of Malaysia in 2023 is estimated to be 33.4 million with 52.3 per cent males and 47.7 per cent females. The cumulative number of registered PWD at the Department of Social Welfare as at 2023 is 736,607 persons, which is 2.2 per cent of the Malaysia’s population. The learning disability category recorded the highest registration as at 2023 which was 265,503 persons. This was followed by those who are physically disabled (265,221 persons) and visually impaired (63,779 persons) categories. The speech category recorded the lowest registration of 3,846 persons.

Exhibit 1: Population by sex, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

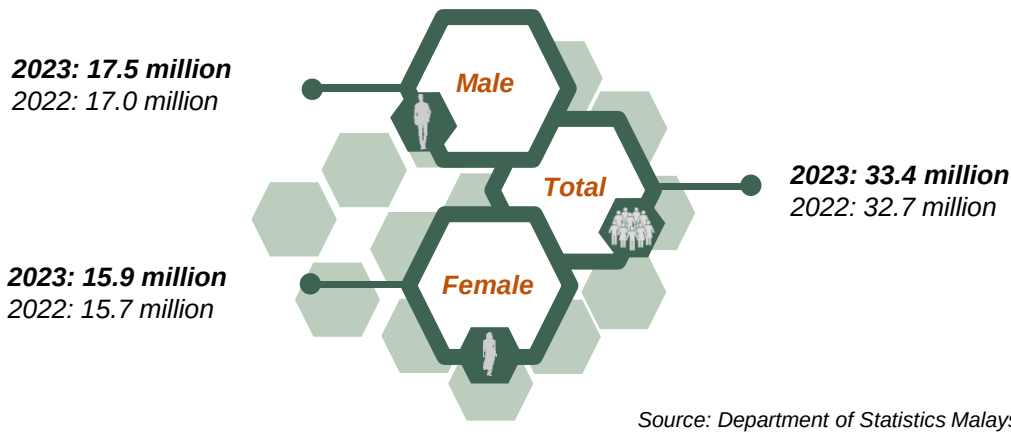
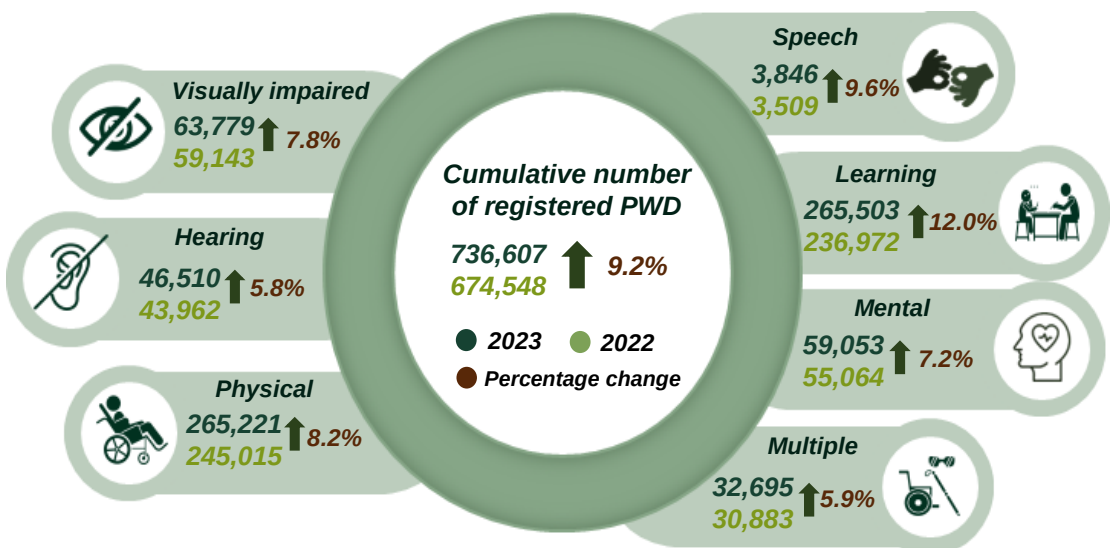
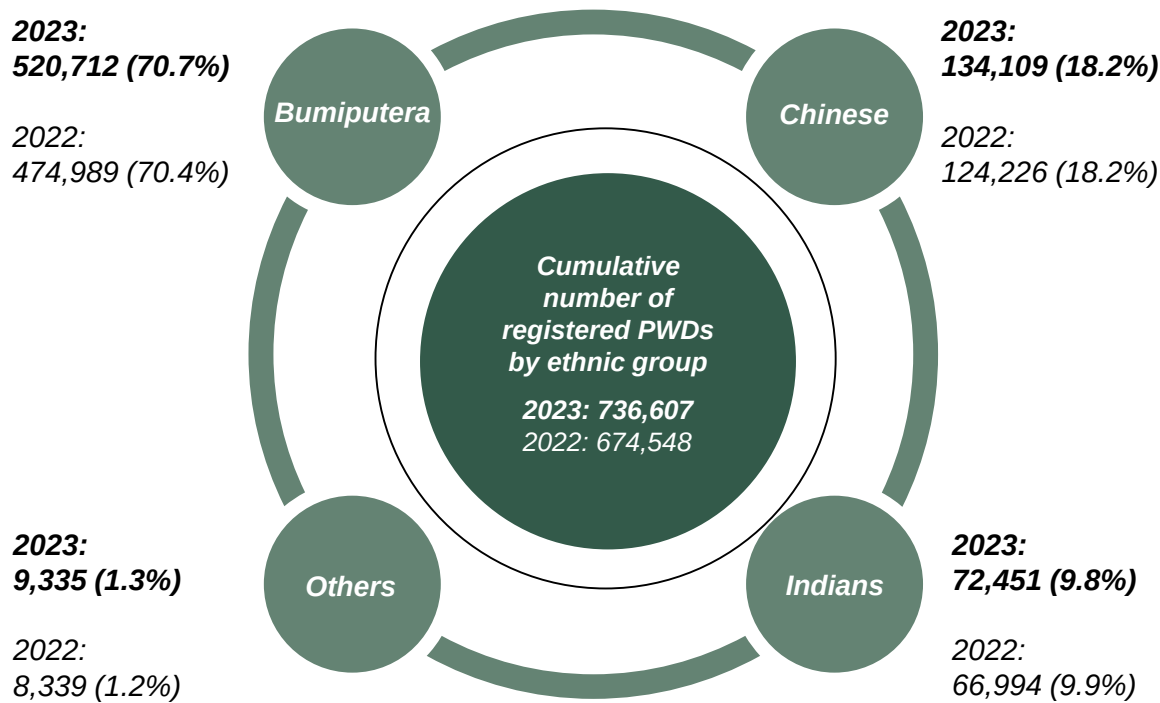


Exhibit 2: Cumulative number of registered PWD by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023



Meanwhile, the composition of the number of registered PWD registrations by ethnic group in 2023 was Bumiputera (70.7%), Chinese (18.2%), Indians (9.8%) and Others (1.3%).

Exhibit 3: Cumulative number of registered PWD by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023



Source: Department of Social Welfare

HEALTH

The number of PWD receiving health treatment in 2023 increased by 15.5 per cent to 4,551 persons as compared to 3,940 persons in 2022. PWD with learning disability recorded the highest number of people who received health treatment at 85.9 per cent. This was followed by physical (8.6%) and speech (2.8%) categories.

Table 1: Number of PWD receiving health treatment by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Category of disabilities	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)	Percentage share 2023 (%)
Total	3,940	4,551	15.5	100.0
Visually impaired	37	36	-2.7	0.8
Hearing	59	69	16.9	1.5
Physical	430	392	-8.8	8.6
Learning	3,202	3,910	22.1	85.9
Speech	204	129	-36.8	2.8
Mental	8	15	87.5	0.3
Multiple	-	-	-	-

Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

The Ministry of Health Malaysia (MoH) has recorded a total of 831 infants aged less than one year who were diagnosed as having a disability in 2023. Meanwhile, 1,453 children aged 18 months suspected of having autism in the same year.

Exhibit 4: The number of infants aged less than one year diagnosed with disability and children aged 18 months suspected of having autism, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023



Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

EDUCATION

The number of special education schools recorded in 2023 is 34 schools consisting of 28 primary schools and six secondary schools. The number of special education school teachers at the primary level in 2023 decreased by 1.0 per cent to 826 teachers. Meanwhile, the number of special education school teachers at the secondary level increased by 2.4 per cent to 473 teachers in the same period. The number of special education school pupils at the primary and secondary levels also recorded an increase in 2023 at 17.5 per cent and 0.9 per cent respectively to 1,736 pupils and 1,055 pupils.

Table 2 : The number of teachers and pupils in government & government-aided special education schools, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023



	Primary school			Secondary school		
	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)
School	28	28	0.0	6	6	0.0
Teacher	834	826	-1.0	462	473	2.4
Pupil	1,477	1,736	17.5	1,046	1,055	0.9

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

The number of PWD students in public higher education institutions (IPTA) in 2023 decreased by 7.5 per cent to 2,352 students as compared to 2,544 students in 2022. The number of PWD students in public universities and polytechnics also showed a decrease of 9.4 per cent and 16.1 per cent respectively to 1,981 students and 141 students. On the other hand, the number of students at community colleges increased 21.7 per cent to 230 students as compared to 189 students during the same period.

Table 3: Number of PWD student in public higher education institutions, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

IPTA	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)	Percentage share 2023 (%)
Total	2,544	2,352	-7.5	1.0
Public University	2,187	1,981	-9.4	0.8
Polytechnic	168	141	-16.1	0.1
Community College	189	230	21.7	0.1

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

EMPLOYMENT

There were 3,856 civil servants with disabilities serving in 2023, an increase of 3.5 per cent as compared to 3,724 persons in 2022. The physical category recorded the highest percentage of 65.2 per cent in 2023, followed by the visually impaired (20.4%) and hearing (8.7%) categories. Based on the services group, the majority of civil servants with disabilities (66.3%) were under the support group. This was followed by management & professionals (33.5%) and top management (0.2%) groups.

Table 4: Number of PWD civil servants by category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Category of disabilities	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)	Percentage share 2023 (%)
Total	3,724	3,856	3.5	100.0
Visually impaired	795	785	-1.3	20.4
Hearing	331	336	1.5	8.7
Physical	2,551	2,514	-1.5	65.2
Learning	99	109	10.1	2.8
Speech	34	34	-	0.9
Mental	34	45	32.4	1.2
Multiple	56	54	-3.6	1.4

Source: Department of Public Services

Table 5: Number of PWD civil servants by services group, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Services group	2022	2023	Percentage share 2023 (%)
Total	3,724	3,856	100.0
Top Management	4	7	0.2
Management & professionals	1,258	1,293	33.5
Support	2,462	2,556	66.3

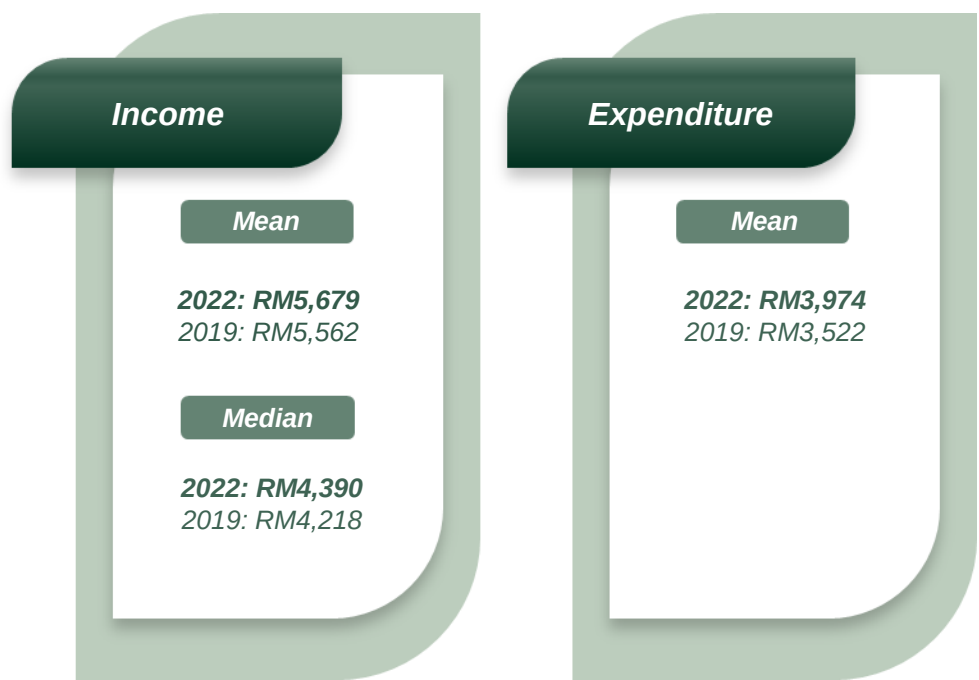
Source: Department of Public Services

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

The monthly household gross income for households with PWD in 2022 increased as compared to 2019. The median monthly household gross income increased from RM4,218 in 2019 to RM4,390 in 2022. Meanwhile, the mean monthly household gross income also increased from RM5,562 in 2019 to RM5,679 in 2022.

Meanwhile, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for households with PWD also increased from RM3,522 in 2019 to RM3,974 in 2022.

Exhibit 5: Monthly household gross income and consumption expenditure for households with PWD, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

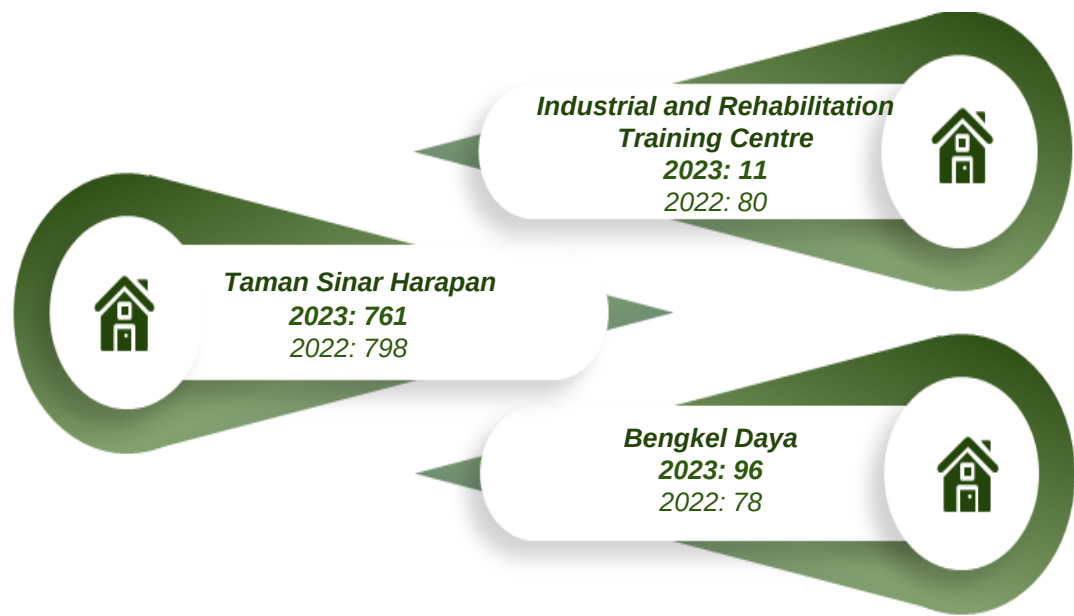
Note:
The data obtained from Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) which conducted twice in five years.

WELFARE SERVICES

There are three main institutions for PWD in Malaysia, namely Taman Sinar Harapan, Bengkel Daya and Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre. Taman Sinar Harapan is an institution under JKM that provides care, protection and rehabilitation to PWD with learning disabilities category. Meanwhile, Bengkel Daya is a Protected Workshop under JKM that specialised for PWD who are not competitive to get a job in the open market. Besides that, the Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre was established by the Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development (KPWKM) to empower the PWD by providing vocational training as preparation for entering the job market.

A total of 761 PWD reside in Taman Sinar Harapan in 2023 and 96 PWD are registered as trainees at Bengkel Daya in the same year. Meanwhile, the Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Center has received a total of 11 PWD trainees in 2023 for various training schemes.

Exhibit 6: Number of residents/ trainees in main PWD institution, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023



Source: Department of Social Welfare

Among the main assistance for PWD provided by JKM are PWD worker allowance, assistance for PWD’s incapable of work, assistance for the care of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients and artificial/ assistive devices. The number of recipients of these four types of assistance in 2023 was 233,665 persons with a total assistance of RM1.05 billion. Assistance for PWD’s incapable of work recorded the highest number of assistance recipients in 2023 at 105,397 persons. This is followed by recipients of PWD worker allowance (98,508 persons) and recipients of assistance for the care of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients (28,340 persons).

Table 6: Number of recipients and total assistance for PWD by type of assistance, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Type of assistance	2022		2023	
	Number of recipients	Total assistance (RM'000)	Number of recipients	Total assistance (RM'000)
Total	220,861	1,006,136	233,665	1,048,055
PWD worker allowance	97,915	517,704	98,508	521,705
Assistance for PWD’s incapable of work	94,064	325,145	105,397	359,785
Assistance for the care of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients	27,192	160,258	28,340	163,811
Artificial/ assistive devices	1,690	3,030	1,420	2,754

Source: Department of Social Welfare

SPORT

The number of disabled athletes increased by 18.3 per cent in 2023 to 71 persons as compared to 60 persons in 2022. The majority of the athletes were 58 males as compared to 13 females.

Table 7: Number of disabled athlete by sex, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Sex	2022	2023	Percentage change (%)
Total	60	71	18.3
Male	51	58	13.7
Female	9	13	44.4

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

Looking at the type of sport, athletics recorded the highest number of athletes with 30 persons. This was followed by swimming (10 persons) and boccia (9 persons).

Table 8: Number of disabled athlete by type of sport, Malaysia, 2022 and 2023

Type of sport	2022	2023	Percentage share 2023 (%)
Total	60	71	100.0
Badminton	9	7	9.9
Archery	4	5	7.0
Athletics	19	30	42.3
Swimming	11	10	14.1
Table tennis	4	4	5.6
Powerlifting	8	6	8.5
Boccia	5	9	12.7
Tenpin bowling	-	-	-

Source: National Sports Council of Malaysia

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) RELATED TO PWD



The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) introduced in 2015 by the United Nations General Assembly is a global commitment towards a more sustainable future. It is a blueprint charting the way forward for sustainable, resilient and inclusive development, outlining 17 goals and 169 targets covering five focus areas: People; Planet; Prosperity; Peace and Partnership.

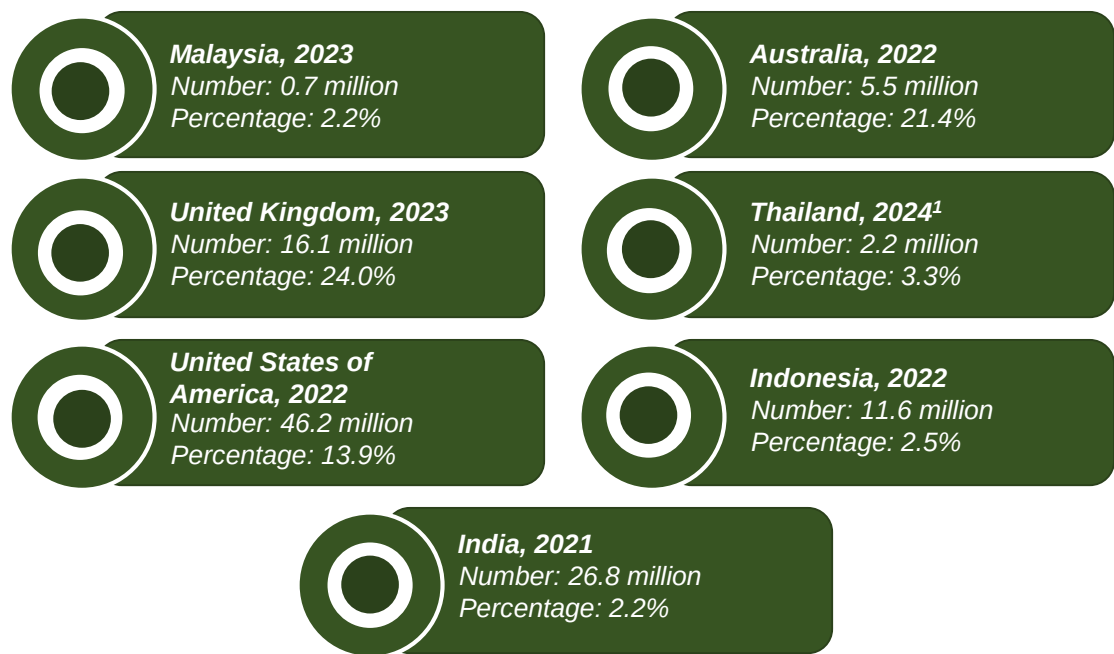
Based on the Malaysia Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicator Report 2023, there are five tables that display information related to PWD. The tables and indicators related to PWD are as follows:

No.	Table name	SDG indicators	Source	Table description
1.	Number of recipients and total assistance by state and type of assistance, Malaysia, 2021-2023	1.3.1 Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable	Social Welfare Department	Type of assistance provided includes PWD by state.
2.	Proportion of schools with educational facilities by state and type of access, Malaysia, 2021-2023	4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services by type of service	Ministry of Education Malaysia	Facilities provided at the school include infrastructure and materials adapted for students with disabilities. Data that is provided by education level and district.
3.	Proportion of schools with educational facilities by level of education and type of access, Malaysia, 2021-2023			
4.	Percentage of schools with educational facilities by state, District Education Office and type of access, Malaysia, 2021-2023			
5.	Number and percentage of disabled civil servants in the public service by state and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023	16.7.1 Percentage of positions in government and local, includes (a) legislature; (b) public services; and (c) judiciary, compared to the national distribution by sex, age, people with disabilities and population groups	Public Service Departments	Civil servants from the PWD group by state.

PWD STATISTICS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

There are several methods to obtain data on PWD, namely from censuses, surveys and administrative data. Based on PWD statistics for selected countries, Thailand recorded 2.2 million (3.3%) PWD in 2024 based on the number of recipients for disabled identification cards. According to survey data, the United States of America recorded 13.9 per cent (46.2 million) of PWD in 2022. India recorded 26.8 million PWD (2.2%) as compared to 1.2 billion total population obtained by the Census of India 2021.

Exhibit 7: PWD statistics for selected countries, 2022 and 2023



Note:
¹ As at 31 May 2024

- Sources:
- i. Access to places of worship for persons with disabilities in Indonesia: Law and policy completion
 - ii. Person with Disabilities (Divyangjan) in India-A Statistical Profile:2021
 - iii. National Commitments to SDG Transformation: 2024 Update, Thailand
 - iv. UK disability statistics: Prevalence and life experiences
Annual Report on People with Disabilities in America: 2024
 - v. Australian Bureau of Statistics

**JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES**

1

**PENDUDUK
POPULATION**

Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 1.1 : Population by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

('000)				
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	32,576.3	17,000.5	15,576.0
	2022	32,698.1	17,039.8	15,658.5
	2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5
Johor	2021	4,020.0	2,138.8	1,881.1
	2022	4,028.3	2,138.2	1,890.0
	2023	4,107.2	2,192.4	1,914.8
Kedah	2021	2,151.7	1,095.8	1,055.9
	2022	2,163.1	1,101.2	1,061.9
	2023	2,189.3	1,116.1	1,073.2
Kelantan	2021	1,812.3	909.7	902.6
	2022	1,830.6	918.5	912.0
	2023	1,859.8	934.0	925.8
Melaka	2021	1,004.5	527.4	477.1
	2022	1,008.6	528.8	479.8
	2023	1,028.3	541.9	486.4
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,204.2	624.2	579.9
	2022	1,207.9	625.1	582.7
	2023	1,224.9	635.4	589.5
Pahang	2021	1,601.5	847.0	754.4
	2022	1,614.3	853.0	761.2
	2023	1,643.2	872.9	770.3
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,740.0	891.4	848.6
	2022	1,740.9	891.0	849.9
	2023	1,772.6	908.4	864.2
Perak	2021	2,515.8	1,309.0	1,206.8
	2022	2,514.4	1,304.6	1,209.9
	2023	2,541.2	1,323.4	1,217.9
Perlis	2021	287.6	143.6	144.0
	2022	289.8	144.6	145.2
	2023	293.1	146.2	146.9
Selangor	2021	7,014.7	3,710.0	3,304.7
	2022	7,050.3	3,724.3	3,326.0
	2023	7,209.7	3,830.7	3,379.0
Terengganu	2021	1,170.6	599.1	571.5
	2022	1,186.6	607.1	579.5
	2023	1,210.0	620.6	589.5
Sabah	2021	3,412.6	1,779.5	1,633.1
	2022	3,414.9	1,779.1	1,635.9
	2023	3,596.7	1,876.9	1,719.9
Sarawak	2021	2,465.6	1,273.6	1,192.0
	2022	2,473.5	1,276.1	1,197.4
	2023	2,502.3	1,292.0	1,210.4
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	1,964.0	1,045.2	918.8
	2022	1,961.2	1,040.8	920.3
	2023	2,005.7	1,072.1	933.6
WP Labuan	2021	96.0	49.3	46.7
	2022	96.9	49.7	47.2
	2023	99.0	50.8	48.2
WP Putrajaya	2021	115.2	56.7	58.5
	2022	117.0	57.6	59.4
	2023	118.8	58.6	60.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk mengikut kumpulan umur dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 1.2 : Population by age group and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

('000)				
Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	32,576.3	17,000.3	15,576.0
	2022	32,698.1	17,039.7	15,658.5
	2023	33,401.8	17,472.3	15,929.5
0-4 tahun/ years	2021	2,445.1	1,249.5	1,195.6
	2022	2,373.8	1,214.6	1,159.2
	2023	2,366.5	1,215.7	1,150.8
5-9 tahun/ years	2021	2,639.6	1,363.3	1,276.3
	2022	2,592.8	1,336.2	1,256.6
	2023	2,584.3	1,324.1	1,260.1
10-14 tahun/ years	2021	2,600.1	1,347.6	1,252.6
	2022	2,613.1	1,354.7	1,258.4
	2023	2,618.4	1,359.9	1,258.5
15-19 tahun/ years	2021	2,800.7	1,470.8	1,329.9
	2022	2,781.9	1,459.6	1,322.3
	2023	2,774.3	1,454.4	1,319.9
20-24 tahun/ years	2021	2,893.2	1,554.9	1,338.4
	2022	2,913.0	1,565.7	1,347.3
	2023	3,041.8	1,650.8	1,391.0
25-29 tahun/ years	2021	2,851.6	1,560.0	1,291.7
	2022	2,835.0	1,553.8	1,281.2
	2023	2,925.2	1,624.4	1,300.9
30-34 tahun/ years	2021	2,865.5	1,538.6	1,326.8
	2022	2,850.0	1,528.7	1,321.3
	2023	2,889.4	1,570.5	1,318.9
35-39 tahun/ years	2021	2,777.8	1,471.2	1,306.5
	2022	2,777.0	1,464.1	1,312.9
	2023	2,844.6	1,505.3	1,339.2
40-44 tahun/ years	2021	2,267.2	1,209.0	1,058.1
	2022	2,359.1	1,256.6	1,102.5
	2023	2,477.8	1,320.7	1,157.1
45-49 tahun/ years	2021	1,870.2	964.4	905.8
	2022	1,893.9	971.9	921.9
	2023	1,955.5	1,008.1	947.5
50-54 tahun/ years	2021	1,605.6	813.8	791.8
	2022	1,638.4	830.3	808.1
	2023	1,675.9	851.5	824.4
55-59 tahun/ years	2021	1,460.8	738.4	722.4
	2022	1,452.1	729.2	722.9
	2023	1,472.0	737.1	734.9
60-64 tahun/ years	2021	1,208.7	607.4	601.3
	2022	1,254.3	629.7	624.6
	2023	1,290.9	647.9	643.1
65-69 tahun/ years	2021	951.3	471.2	480.0
	2022	974.5	480.5	494.1
	2023	1,014.8	498.4	516.4
70-74 tahun/ years	2021	645.0	313.5	331.6
	2022	674.5	327.5	347.0
	2023	712.8	346.2	366.6
75-79 tahun/ years	2021	353.6	166.8	186.8
	2022	377.0	176.3	200.8
	2023	413.1	192.4	220.7
80-84 tahun/ years	2021	201.2	92.0	109.2
	2022	203.1	92.9	110.2
	2023	204.9	93.6	111.4
85+ tahun/ years	2021	139.1	67.9	71.1
	2022	134.6	67.2	67.3
	2023	139.6	71.4	68.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2. Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran

The added total may differs due to rounding

Jadual 1.3 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 1.3 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	621,248	55,112	41,819	227,032	213,592	3,204	51,599	28,890
	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
Johor	2021	72,368	5,840	4,567	26,737	24,580	383	6,855	3,406
	2022	77,850	6,280	4,767	28,479	27,022	422	7,269	3,611
	2023	84,660	6,786	5,054	30,555	30,286	484	7,694	3,801
Kedah	2021	54,216	5,756	3,551	21,471	16,036	347	4,485	2,570
	2022	58,661	6,185	3,713	23,086	17,833	374	4,740	2,730
	2023	63,557	6,611	3,910	25,029	19,742	404	4,994	2,867
Kelantan	2021	44,167	3,976	2,712	13,742	16,477	289	4,741	2,230
	2022	48,136	4,276	2,853	14,876	18,437	310	5,017	2,367
	2023	52,099	4,592	3,008	16,113	20,322	337	5,290	2,437
Melaka	2021	28,450	2,112	2,469	11,238	9,455	135	2,131	910
	2022	30,467	2,259	2,593	11,976	10,366	141	2,198	934
	2023	32,604	2,414	2,735	12,658	11,359	154	2,347	937
Negeri Sembilan	2021	28,275	2,186	1,970	11,378	8,938	100	2,310	1,393
	2022	30,434	2,358	2,066	12,165	9,811	111	2,446	1,477
	2023	32,740	2,532	2,184	12,980	10,785	119	2,613	1,527
Pahang	2021	36,257	3,302	2,080	13,556	12,969	220	2,354	1,776
	2022	39,511	3,572	2,193	14,563	14,463	243	2,578	1,899
	2023	43,443	3,933	2,313	15,763	16,321	264	2,801	2,048
Pulau Pinang	2021	35,884	3,580	2,732	15,139	10,695	122	2,282	1,334
	2022	38,467	3,805	2,870	16,169	11,685	125	2,408	1,405
	2023	41,427	4,090	3,017	17,285	12,832	135	2,599	1,469
Perak	2021	54,485	4,788	3,517	20,111	17,776	211	5,559	2,523
	2022	58,920	5,145	3,716	21,903	19,329	238	5,934	2,655
	2023	64,081	5,540	3,914	23,862	21,338	263	6,381	2,783
Perlis	2021	7,984	832	404	2,746	2,710	80	907	305
	2022	8,799	891	441	2,963	3,100	88	981	335
	2023	9,630	968	466	3,237	3,473	97	1,031	358
Selangor	2021	100,835	7,535	6,466	40,342	34,153	407	6,691	5,241
	2022	111,095	8,200	6,890	44,333	38,289	450	7,228	5,705
	2023	123,392	9,078	7,418	48,791	43,472	488	7,947	6,198
Terengganu	2021	30,753	2,733	2,420	9,309	12,424	155	2,249	1,463
	2022	32,975	2,883	2,493	9,838	13,667	173	2,370	1,551
	2023	35,957	3,104	2,635	10,594	15,218	188	2,566	1,652
Sabah	2021	39,751	3,392	2,845	10,985	16,755	340	3,029	2,405
	2022	43,210	3,597	3,007	11,682	18,686	371	3,267	2,600
	2023	48,052	3,814	3,174	12,453	21,913	408	3,509	2,781
Sarawak	2021	41,731	4,780	2,744	12,120	15,258	241	4,839	1,749
	2022	45,349	5,084	2,861	13,236	16,848	264	5,190	1,866
	2023	49,323	5,394	2,968	14,425	18,781	281	5,510	1,964
WP Kuala Lumpur ^a	2021	44,199	4,163	3,252	17,657	14,412	151	3,067	1,497
	2022	48,596	4,462	3,407	19,219	16,346	175	3,333	1,654
	2023	53,306	4,773	3,618	20,920	18,363	201	3,656	1,775
WP Labuan	2021	1,893	137	90	501	954	23	100	88
	2022	2,078	146	92	527	1,090	24	105	94
	2023	2,336	150	96	556	1,298	23	115	98

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk WP Putrajaya
Includes WP Putrajaya

Jadual 1.4 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 1.4 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	405,019	35,278	22,979	152,689	143,052	2,059	31,424	17,538
	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
Johor	2021	47,679	3,837	2,538	18,459	16,358	250	4,130	2,107
	2022	51,428	4,111	2,653	19,638	18,147	276	4,371	2,232
	2023	56,105	4,430	2,827	21,037	20,538	317	4,609	2,347
Kedah	2021	35,116	3,659	1,901	14,489	10,454	216	2,827	1,570
	2022	38,107	3,949	1,985	15,532	11,753	237	2,972	1,679
	2023	41,336	4,214	2,089	16,754	13,126	261	3,127	1,765
Kelantan	2021	28,537	2,480	1,493	9,179	10,773	151	3,118	1,343
	2022	31,192	2,668	1,547	9,898	12,190	170	3,295	1,424
	2023	33,853	2,867	1,641	10,708	13,530	187	3,455	1,465
Melaka	2021	18,834	1,419	1,374	7,737	6,384	92	1,254	574
	2022	20,177	1,506	1,445	8,212	7,042	98	1,285	589
	2023	21,549	1,596	1,535	8,610	7,752	105	1,363	588
Negeri Sembilan	2021	18,500	1,444	1,088	7,776	5,905	80	1,387	820
	2022	19,973	1,543	1,146	8,302	6,549	87	1,464	882
	2023	21,547	1,666	1,210	8,864	7,245	95	1,563	904
Pahang	2021	23,612	2,091	1,134	9,066	8,604	149	1,507	1,061
	2022	25,789	2,262	1,204	9,720	9,669	165	1,630	1,139
	2023	28,442	2,504	1,278	10,490	10,978	179	1,766	1,247
Pulau Pinang	2021	23,389	2,321	1,502	10,246	7,072	79	1,336	833
	2022	25,136	2,467	1,578	10,932	7,799	79	1,401	880
	2023	27,187	2,648	1,653	11,694	8,679	83	1,506	924
Perak	2021	35,454	3,116	1,931	13,670	11,631	140	3,438	1,528
	2022	38,436	3,345	2,044	14,886	12,741	158	3,657	1,605
	2023	41,929	3,604	2,173	16,179	14,194	177	3,921	1,681
Perlis	2021	5,197	508	228	1,803	1,810	53	612	183
	2022	5,753	546	253	1,953	2,084	61	653	203
	2023	6,305	594	269	2,132	2,341	70	681	218
Selangor	2021	65,755	4,818	3,516	26,726	23,350	281	3,898	3,166
	2022	72,673	5,258	3,740	29,370	26,343	314	4,189	3,459
	2023	80,850	5,807	4,013	32,202	30,135	347	4,578	3,768
Terengganu	2021	20,184	1,736	1,347	6,213	8,404	84	1,483	917
	2022	21,745	1,831	1,391	6,557	9,334	98	1,557	977
	2023	23,781	1,965	1,474	7,036	10,478	113	1,671	1,044
Sabah	2021	26,155	2,093	1,615	7,363	11,560	209	1,883	1,432
	2022	28,541	2,223	1,702	7,853	12,958	227	2,029	1,549
	2023	31,995	2,373	1,791	8,379	15,362	252	2,178	1,660
Sarawak	2021	26,672	3,036	1,538	8,242	9,963	143	2,727	1,023
	2022	29,143	3,226	1,602	8,958	11,170	162	2,929	1,096
	2023	31,845	3,416	1,658	9,746	12,585	171	3,116	1,153
WP Kuala Lumpur ^a	2021	28,653	2,628	1,722	11,387	10,097	115	1,771	933
	2022	31,515	2,805	1,808	12,341	11,496	134	1,908	1,023
	2023	34,556	3,000	1,935	13,384	12,944	151	2,051	1,091
WP Labuan	2021	1,282	92	52	333	687	17	53	48
	2022	1,417	101	54	349	789	18	54	52
	2023	1,594	105	56	365	934	17	62	55

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk WP Putrajaya
Includes WP Putrajaya

Jadual 1.4 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 1.4 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	216,229	19,834	18,840	74,343	70,540	1,145	20,175	11,352
	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
Johor	2021	24,689	2,003	2,029	8,278	8,222	133	2,725	1,299
	2022	26,422	2,169	2,114	8,841	8,875	146	2,898	1,379
	2023	28,555	2,356	2,227	9,518	9,748	167	3,085	1,454
Kedah	2021	19,100	2,097	1,650	6,982	5,582	131	1,658	1,000
	2022	20,554	2,236	1,728	7,554	6,080	137	1,768	1,051
	2023	22,221	2,397	1,821	8,275	6,616	143	1,867	1,102
Kelantan	2021	15,630	1,496	1,219	4,563	5,704	138	1,623	887
	2022	16,944	1,608	1,306	4,978	6,247	140	1,722	943
	2023	18,246	1,725	1,367	5,405	6,792	150	1,835	972
Melaka	2021	9,616	693	1,095	3,501	3,071	43	877	336
	2022	10,290	753	1,148	3,764	3,324	43	913	345
	2023	11,055	818	1,200	4,048	3,607	49	984	349
Negeri Sembilan	2021	9,775	742	882	3,602	3,033	20	923	573
	2022	10,461	815	920	3,863	3,262	24	982	595
	2023	11,193	866	974	4,116	3,540	24	1,050	623
Pahang	2021	12,645	1,211	946	4,490	4,365	71	847	715
	2022	13,722	1,310	989	4,843	4,794	78	948	760
	2023	15,001	1,429	1,035	5,273	5,343	85	1,035	801
Pulau Pinang	2021	12,495	1,259	1,230	4,893	3,623	43	946	501
	2022	13,331	1,338	1,292	5,237	3,886	46	1,007	525
	2023	14,240	1,442	1,364	5,591	4,153	52	1,093	545
Perak	2021	19,031	1,672	1,586	6,441	6,145	71	2,121	995
	2022	20,484	1,800	1,672	7,017	6,588	80	2,277	1,050
	2023	22,152	1,936	1,741	7,683	7,144	86	2,460	1,102
Perlis	2021	2,787	324	176	943	900	27	295	122
	2022	3,046	345	188	1,010	1,016	27	328	132
	2023	3,325	374	197	1,105	1,132	27	350	140
Selangor	2021	35,080	2,717	2,950	13,616	10,803	126	2,793	2,075
	2022	38,422	2,942	3,150	14,963	11,946	136	3,039	2,246
	2023	42,542	3,271	3,405	16,589	13,337	141	3,369	2,430
Terengganu	2021	10,569	997	1,073	3,096	4,020	71	766	546
	2022	11,230	1,052	1,102	3,281	4,333	75	813	574
	2023	12,176	1,139	1,161	3,558	4,740	75	895	608
Sabah	2021	13,596	1,299	1,230	3,622	5,195	131	1,146	973
	2022	14,669	1,374	1,305	3,829	5,728	144	1,238	1,051
	2023	16,057	1,441	1,383	4,074	6,551	156	1,331	1,121
Sarawak	2021	15,059	1,744	1,206	3,878	5,295	98	2,112	726
	2022	16,206	1,858	1,259	4,278	5,678	102	2,261	770
	2023	17,478	1,978	1,310	4,679	6,196	110	2,394	811
WP Kuala Lumpur ^a	2021	15,546	1,535	1,530	6,270	4,315	36	1,296	564
	2022	17,081	1,657	1,599	6,878	4,850	41	1,425	631
	2023	18,750	1,773	1,683	7,536	5,419	50	1,605	684
WP Labuan	2021	611	45	38	168	267	6	47	40
	2022	661	45	38	178	301	6	51	42
	2023	742	45	40	191	364	6	53	43

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Note:

^aTermasuk WP Putrajaya
Includes WP Putrajaya

Jadual 1.5 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 1.5 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by age group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	621,248	55,112	41,819	227,032	213,592	3,204	51,599	28,890
	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
< 6 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	13,191	326	643	2,326	8,322	24	2	1,548
	2022	9,983	215	500	1,706	6,456	15	2	1,089
	2023	12,032	241	506	1,820	8,295	17	1	1,152
6-12 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	68,131	1,612	2,275	6,795	51,961	510	12	4,966
	2022	70,091	1,369	2,016	6,309	54,973	447	9	4,968
	2023	82,523	1,373	2,147	6,133	67,264	513	6	5,087
13-18 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	66,691	2,201	2,434	6,954	50,735	562	117	3,688
	2022	71,964	2,129	2,497	6,990	55,346	613	68	4,321
	2023	77,207	2,149	2,507	7,246	60,092	577	58	4,578
19-21 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	31,691	1,430	1,827	4,589	21,995	126	341	1,383
	2022	32,384	1,425	1,377	4,230	23,470	190	207	1,485
	2023	33,760	1,387	1,407	4,252	24,547	251	221	1,695
22-35 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	114,717	8,043	8,109	30,488	53,337	480	8,730	5,530
	2022	126,410	8,182	8,566	30,360	64,839	510	7,868	6,085
	2023	133,920	8,506	8,637	31,357	70,556	548	8,004	6,312
36-45 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	77,069	7,222	6,472	31,174	14,167	383	14,310	3,341
	2022	81,738	7,569	6,876	32,557	16,512	441	14,265	3,518
	2023	86,968	8,180	7,211	34,447	17,994	475	14,888	3,773
46-59 tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	120,284	14,206	8,803	63,714	10,025	619	18,651	4,266
	2022	127,298	14,681	9,077	66,355	11,371	659	20,588	4,567
	2023	135,281	15,499	9,387	70,884	12,169	730	21,878	4,734
60+ tahun/ <i>years</i>	2021	129,474	20,072	11,256	80,992	3,050	500	9,436	4,168
	2022	154,680	23,573	13,053	96,508	4,005	634	12,057	4,850
	2023	174,916	26,444	14,708	109,082	4,586	735	13,997	5,364

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.6 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur, jantina dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 1.6 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by age group, sex and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah Total	2021	405,019	35,278	22,979	152,689	143,052	2,059	31,424	17,538
	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
< 6 tahun/ years	2021	8,251	187	341	1,319	5,500	18	1	885
	2022	6,077	117	275	961	4,121	11	1	591
	2023	7,513	139	290	1,021	5,427	9	1	626
6-12 tahun/ years	2021	47,491	951	1,205	3,879	38,015	366	5	3,070
	2022	49,345	794	1,040	3,606	40,478	332	4	3,091
	2023	58,648	791	1,109	3,471	49,698	382	2	3,195
13-18 tahun/ years	2021	45,130	1,296	1,317	4,089	35,797	360	55	2,216
	2022	49,421	1,258	1,325	4,087	39,711	400	30	2,610
	2023	53,350	1,278	1,340	4,233	43,321	389	26	2,763
19-21 tahun/ years	2021	21,195	904	1,021	2,955	15,180	77	184	874
	2022	21,600	874	778	2,602	16,196	120	100	930
	2023	22,657	850	773	2,634	17,134	154	92	1,020
22-35 tahun/ years	2021	73,966	5,149	4,338	21,329	33,955	277	5,583	3,335
	2022	82,223	5,239	4,598	21,082	42,359	298	4,953	3,694
	2023	87,487	5,448	4,637	21,737	46,451	319	5,030	3,865
36-45 tahun/ years	2021	50,097	4,689	3,334	22,410	7,806	196	9,641	2,021
	2022	52,860	4,874	3,580	23,342	9,162	231	9,546	2,125
	2023	55,930	5,254	3,763	24,548	10,002	251	9,832	2,280
46-59 tahun/ years	2021	77,014	9,155	4,626	43,745	5,279	391	11,241	2,577
	2022	81,955	9,500	4,736	45,776	6,061	415	12,693	2,774
	2023	87,206	10,002	4,873	48,894	6,515	470	13,574	2,878
60+ tahun/ years	2021	81,875	12,947	6,797	52,963	1,520	374	4,714	2,560
	2022	97,544	15,185	7,820	63,045	1,976	477	6,067	2,974
	2023	110,083	17,027	8,817	71,042	2,273	551	7,090	3,283

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.6 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan umur, jantina dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 1.6 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by age group, sex and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Kumpulan umur Age group	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah Total	2021	216,229	19,834	18,840	74,343	70,540	1,145	20,175	11,352
	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
< 6 tahun/ years	2021	4,940	139	302	1,007	2,822	6	1	663
	2022	3,906	98	225	745	2,335	4	1	498
	2023	4,519	102	216	799	2,868	8	-	526
6-12 tahun/ years	2021	20,640	661	1,070	2,916	13,946	144	7	1,896
	2022	20,746	575	976	2,703	14,495	115	5	1,877
	2023	23,875	582	1,038	2,662	17,566	131	4	1,892
13-18 tahun/ years	2021	21,561	905	1,117	2,865	14,938	202	62	1,472
	2022	22,543	871	1,172	2,903	15,635	213	38	1,711
	2023	23,857	871	1,167	3,013	16,771	188	32	1,815
19-21 tahun/ years	2021	10,496	526	806	1,634	6,815	49	157	509
	2022	10,784	551	599	1,628	7,274	70	107	555
	2023	11,103	537	634	1,618	7,413	97	129	675
22-35 tahun/ years	2021	40,751	2,894	3,771	9,159	19,382	203	3,147	2,195
	2022	44,187	2,943	3,968	9,278	22,480	212	2,915	2,391
	2023	46,433	3,058	4,000	9,620	24,105	229	2,974	2,447
36-45 tahun/ years	2021	26,972	2,533	3,138	8,764	6,361	187	4,669	1,320
	2022	28,878	2,695	3,296	9,215	7,350	210	4,719	1,393
	2023	31,038	2,926	3,448	9,899	7,992	224	5,056	1,493
46-59 tahun/ years	2021	43,270	5,051	4,177	19,969	4,746	228	7,410	1,689
	2022	45,343	5,181	4,341	20,579	5,310	244	7,895	1,793
	2023	48,075	5,497	4,514	21,990	5,654	260	8,304	1,856
60+ tahun/ years	2021	47,599	7,125	4,459	28,029	1,530	126	4,722	1,608
	2022	57,136	8,388	5,233	33,463	2,029	157	5,990	1,876
	2023	64,833	9,417	5,891	38,040	2,313	184	6,907	2,081

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.7 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 1.7 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by ethnic group and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Jumlah	2021	621,248	55,112	41,819	227,032	213,592	3,204	51,599	28,890
<i>Total</i>	2022	674,548	59,143	43,962	245,015	236,972	3,509	55,064	30,883
	2023	736,607	63,779	46,510	265,221	265,503	3,846	59,053	32,695
Bumiputera	2021	435,543	38,504	27,133	146,169	168,392	2,486	32,367	20,492
	2022	474,989	41,219	28,497	157,474	188,537	2,729	34,555	21,978
	2023	520,712	44,283	30,030	170,042	213,055	2,985	36,996	23,321
Cina	2021	116,023	10,316	10,271	44,130	31,806	414	13,957	5,129
<i>Chinese</i>	2022	124,226	11,161	10,784	47,653	33,902	455	14,853	5,418
	2023	134,109	12,175	11,457	51,786	36,505	511	15,984	5,691
India	2021	62,142	5,601	3,881	34,262	10,586	231	4,733	2,848
<i>Indians</i>	2022	66,994	6,027	4,110	37,222	11,313	248	5,052	3,022
	2023	72,451	6,527	4,397	40,453	12,211	265	5,409	3,189
Lain-lain	2021	7,540	691	534	2,471	2,808	73	542	421
<i>Others</i>	2022	8,339	736	571	2,666	3,220	77	604	465
	2023	9,335	794	626	2,940	3,732	85	664	494

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.8 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik, jantina dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 1.8 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by ethnic group, sex and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	405,019	35,278	22,979	152,689	143,052	2,059	31,424	17,538
	2022	441,025	37,841	24,152	164,501	160,064	2,284	33,394	18,789
	2023	482,874	40,789	25,602	177,580	180,821	2,525	35,647	19,910
Bumiputera	2021	285,381	24,298	14,862	98,039	113,224	1,541	20,927	12,490
	2022	312,278	25,973	15,602	105,411	127,918	1,718	22,223	13,433
	2023	343,616	27,920	16,480	113,535	145,824	1,902	23,691	14,264
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	2021	74,426	6,955	5,774	29,457	21,182	310	7,683	3,065
	2022	79,846	7,530	6,058	31,828	22,700	342	8,150	3,238
	2023	86,247	8,191	6,454	34,547	24,565	380	8,712	3,398
India <i>Indians</i>	2021	40,307	3,591	2,060	23,539	6,770	159	2,470	1,718
	2022	43,444	3,876	2,187	25,479	7,265	171	2,638	1,828
	2023	46,898	4,186	2,334	27,553	7,877	182	2,829	1,937
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2021	4,905	434	283	1,654	1,876	49	344	265
	2022	5,457	462	305	1,783	2,181	53	383	290
	2023	6,113	492	334	1,945	2,555	61	415	311

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 1.8 : Bilangan kumulatif orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang berdaftar mengikut kumpulan etnik, jantina dan kategori ketidakupayaan, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 1.8 : Cumulative number of registered persons with disabilities (PWD) by ethnic group, sex and category of disabilities, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	216,229	19,834	18,840	74,343	70,540	1,145	20,175	11,352
	2022	233,523	21,302	19,810	80,514	76,908	1,225	21,670	12,094
	2023	253,733	22,990	20,908	87,641	84,682	1,321	23,406	12,785
Bumiputera	2021	150,162	14,206	12,271	48,130	55,168	945	11,440	8,002
	2022	162,711	15,246	12,895	52,063	60,619	1,011	12,332	8,545
	2023	177,096	16,363	13,550	56,507	67,231	1,083	13,305	9,057
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	2021	41,597	3,361	4,497	14,673	10,624	104	6,274	2,064
	2022	44,380	3,631	4,726	15,825	11,202	113	6,703	2,180
	2023	47,862	3,984	5,003	17,239	11,940	131	7,272	2,293
India <i>Indians</i>	2021	21,835	2,010	1,821	10,723	3,816	72	2,263	1,130
	2022	23,550	2,151	1,923	11,743	4,048	77	2,414	1,194
	2023	25,553	2,341	2,063	12,900	4,334	83	2,580	1,252
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2021	2,635	257	251	817	932	24	198	156
	2022	2,882	274	266	883	1,039	24	221	175
	2023	3,222	302	292	995	1,177	24	249	183

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

The background features a light gray geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and lines. Darker green geometric shapes are positioned in the top right and bottom right corners. A large, faint, light gray wheelchair icon is centered on the page. The number '2' is printed in a bold, brown font over the wheelchair icon.

2

**KESIHATAN
HEALTH**

Jadual 2.1 : Bilangan orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang menerima perkhidmatan di klinik kesihatan, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 2.1 : Number of persons with disabilities (PWD) receiving service treatment at health clinic, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator <i>Indicator</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>
Bayi <1 tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan <i>Infants <1 year old who are detected as having disability</i>	2021	785
	2022	838
	2023	831
Kanak-kanak 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autisme <i>An 18-month-old child is suspected of having autism</i>	2021	1,269
	2022	1,304
	2023	1,453
Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU) di Program Pemulihan Dalam Komuniti (PDK) yang menerima perkhidmatan kesihatan sekurang-kurangnya sekali setahun <i>Persons with Disabilities (PWD) in Community Based Rehabilitation Programme (CBR) who receive health services at least once a year</i>	2021 ^a	-
	2022	18,083
	2023	18,130

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

^a **Ditutup sementara**
Temporarily closed

Jadual 2.2 : Bilangan orang kurang upaya (OKU) yang menerima rawatan kesihatan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 2.2 : Number of persons with disabilities (PWD) receiving health care by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	2,580	27	63	334	2,029	118	9	-
	2022	3,940	37	59	430	3,202	204	8	-
	2023	4,551	36	69	392	3,910	129	15	-
Johor	2021	263	4	2	19	224	13	1	-
	2022	515	1	6	35	412	58	3	-
	2023	560	3	9	37	495	15	1	-
Kedah	2021	91	1	3	21	64	2	-	-
	2022	277	1	9	29	235	3	-	-
	2023	194	1	4	21	164	3	1	-
Kelantan	2021	100	2	2	41	55	-	-	-
	2022	188	1	2	59	126	-	-	-
	2023	184	2	1	49	116	16	-	-
Melaka	2021	48	-	2	22	23	1	-	-
	2022	73	-	-	34	38	1	-	-
	2023	270	1	-	25	241	2	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	99	-	3	18	73	5	-	-
	2022	110	5	1	11	90	3	-	-
	2023	123	1	8	13	100	1	-	-
Pahang	2021	170	5	3	35	106	21	-	-
	2022	178	1	3	32	121	21	-	-
	2023	294	2	5	22	230	28	7	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	130	-	2	19	106	2	1	-
	2022	189	5	2	26	154	2	-	-
	2023	189	2	1	12	169	4	1	-
Perak	2021	206	-	3	27	168	8	-	-
	2022	220	3	2	34	174	6	1	-
	2023	321	2	9	22	281	6	1	-
Perlis	2021	53	-	1	3	48	1	-	-
	2022	80	-	5	2	68	5	-	-
	2023	106	2	5	7	89	3	-	-
Selangor	2021	452	3	30	31	334	51	3	-
	2022	594	4	7	49	453	78	3	-
	2023	560	1	4	46	486	21	2	-
Terengganu	2021	132	2	5	22	103	-	-	-
	2022	170	1	9	29	130	1	-	-
	2023	276	5	10	55	205	1	-	-
Sabah	2021	154	5	4	28	108	8	1	-
	2022	249	1	7	23	202	16	-	-
	2023	566	9	8	33	504	12	-	-
Sarawak	2021	533	2	2	40	481	6	2	-
	2022	839	11	5	44	775	4	-	-
	2023	573	2	4	33	527	7	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	44	3	1	4	36	-	-	-
	2022	75	3	1	11	57	2	1	-
	2023	103	3	1	10	85	4	-	-
WP Labuan	2021	39	-	-	1	37	-	1	-
	2022	95	-	-	7	88	-	-	-
	2023	161	-	-	7	148	5	1	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	66	-	-	3	63	-	-	-
	2022	88	-	-	5	79	4	-	-
	2023	71	-	-	0	70	1	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health Malaysia



3



**PENDIDIKAN
EDUCATION**

Jadual 3.1 : Bilangan sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.1 : Number of special education school at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Sekolah rendah Primary school	Sekolah menengah Secondary school
Malaysia	2021	34	28	6
	2022	34	28	6
	2023	34	28	6
Johor	2021	5	4	1
	2022	5	4	1
	2023	5	4	1
Kedah	2021	3	2	1
	2022	3	2	1
	2023	3	2	1
Kelantan	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Melaka	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Pahang	2021	2	1	1
	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
Pulau Pinang	2021	4	3	1
	2022	4	3	1
	2023	4	3	1
Perak	2021	2	2	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
Perlis	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Selangor	2021	2	1	1
	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
Terengganu	2021	2	2	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
Sabah	2021	2	2	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
Sarawak	2021	4	4	-
	2022	4	4	-
	2023	4	4	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	4	3	1
	2022	4	3	1
	2023	4	3	1
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:
Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan
Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.2 : Bilangan guru sekolah pendidikan khas di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.2 : Number of special education school teachers at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Rendah Primary			Menengah Secondary		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2021	1,310	404	906	835	263	572	475	141	334
	2022	1,296	399	897	834	263	571	462	136	326
	2023	1,299	403	896	826	263	563	473	140	333
Johor	2021	219	61	158	120	37	83	99	24	75
	2022	212	53	159	115	32	83	97	21	76
	2023	214	53	161	118	33	85	96	20	76
Kedah	2021	163	53	110	78	21	57	85	32	53
	2022	161	55	106	76	22	54	85	33	52
	2023	159	47	112	77	16	61	82	31	51
Kelantan	2021	32	5	27	32	5	27	-	-	-
	2022	37	6	31	37	6	31	-	-	-
	2023	35	6	29	35	6	29	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	24	8	16	24	8	16	-	-	-
	2022	26	8	18	26	8	18	-	-	-
	2023	20	7	13	20	7	13	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	39	11	28	39	11	28	-	-	-
	2022	31	9	22	31	9	22	-	-	-
	2023	28	9	19	28	9	19	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	126	30	96	30	7	23	96	23	73
	2022	127	30	97	33	9	24	94	21	73
	2023	145	37	108	39	10	29	106	27	79
Pulau Pinang	2021	129	38	91	77	23	54	52	15	37
	2022	118	35	83	70	22	48	48	13	35
	2023	119	37	82	69	24	45	50	13	37
Perak	2021	56	16	40	56	16	40	-	-	-
	2022	56	17	39	56	17	39	-	-	-
	2023	51	16	35	51	16	35	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	32	8	24	32	8	24	-	-	-
	2022	40	10	30	40	10	30	-	-	-
	2023	43	11	32	43	11	32	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	133	48	85	41	16	25	92	32	60
	2022	135	50	85	42	16	26	93	34	59
	2023	135	52	83	42	16	26	93	36	57
Terengganu	2021	59	13	46	59	13	46	-	-	-
	2022	60	13	47	60	13	47	-	-	-
	2023	56	11	45	56	11	45	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	70	30	40	70	30	40	-	-	-
	2022	69	29	40	69	29	40	-	-	-
	2023	66	30	36	66	30	36	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	103	47	56	103	47	56	-	-	-
	2022	111	51	60	111	51	60	-	-	-
	2023	115	56	59	115	56	59	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	125	36	89	74	21	53	51	15	36
	2022	113	33	80	68	19	49	45	14	31
	2023	113	31	82	67	18	49	46	13	33
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.3 : Bilangan guru program pendidikan khas integrasi di peringkat rendah dan menengah mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.3 : Number of special education integrated programme teachers at primary and secondary levels by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Rendah Primary			Menengah Secondary		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	15,883	3,952	11,931	9,390	2,419	6,971	6,493	1,533	4,960
	2022	16,702	4,083	12,619	9,635	2,452	7,183	7,067	1,631	5,436
	2023	16,014	3,641	12,373	8,980	2,139	6,841	7,034	1,502	5,532
Johor	2021	2,019	489	1,530	1,146	290	856	873	199	674
	2022	1,994	483	1,511	1,095	274	821	899	209	690
	2023	1,895	415	1,480	1,017	231	786	878	184	694
Kedah	2021	1,165	328	837	660	178	482	505	150	355
	2022	1,252	343	909	702	189	513	550	154	396
	2023	1,185	301	884	641	163	478	544	138	406
Kelantan	2021	1,144	369	775	672	221	451	472	148	324
	2022	1,338	410	928	740	242	498	598	168	430
	2023	1,259	363	896	693	212	481	566	151	415
Melaka	2021	880	220	660	542	131	411	338	89	249
	2022	897	219	678	551	132	419	346	87	259
	2023	821	185	636	499	114	385	322	71	251
Negeri Sembilan	2021	732	163	569	423	88	335	309	75	234
	2022	744	160	584	425	86	339	319	74	245
	2023	731	147	584	405	81	324	326	66	260
Pahang	2021	1,070	275	795	662	178	484	408	97	311
	2022	1,102	279	823	662	177	485	440	102	338
	2023	1,102	258	844	624	157	467	478	101	377
Pulau Pinang	2021	692	141	551	385	92	293	307	49	258
	2022	738	150	588	422	99	323	316	51	265
	2023	688	130	558	377	85	292	311	45	266
Perak	2021	1,514	358	1,156	890	212	678	624	146	478
	2022	1,562	366	1,196	923	216	707	639	150	489
	2023	1,470	320	1,150	846	185	661	624	135	489
Perlis	2021	236	55	181	129	33	96	107	22	85
	2022	245	56	189	133	34	99	112	22	90
	2023	224	49	175	119	28	91	105	21	84
Selangor	2021	2,434	466	1,968	1,410	289	1,121	1,024	177	847
	2022	2,569	494	2,075	1,501	308	1,193	1,068	186	882
	2023	2,487	460	2,027	1,410	275	1,135	1,077	185	892
Terengganu	2021	990	260	730	619	166	453	371	94	277
	2022	1,078	280	798	649	176	473	429	104	325
	2023	1,003	252	751	598	159	439	405	93	312
Sabah	2021	1,062	317	745	638	197	441	424	120	304
	2022	1,180	337	843	672	198	474	508	139	369
	2023	1,248	323	925	681	184	497	567	139	428
Sarawak	2021	951	303	648	654	220	434	297	83	214
	2022	1,019	303	716	636	208	428	383	95	288
	2023	983	269	714	589	174	415	394	95	299
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	782	158	624	414	89	325	368	69	299
	2022	752	151	601	372	77	295	380	74	306
	2023	700	127	573	344	64	280	356	63	293
WP Labuan	2021	77	26	51	50	18	32	27	8	19
	2022	74	25	49	46	19	27	28	6	22
	2023	75	24	51	47	19	28	28	5	23
WP Putrajaya	2021	135	24	111	96	17	79	39	7	32
	2022	158	27	131	106	17	89	52	10	42
	2023	143	18	125	90	8	82	53	10	43

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan
Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.4 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	1,461	157	599	14	568	15	-	108
	2022	1,477	153	554	11	652	13	-	94
	2023	1,736	162	562	14	850	13	-	135
Johor	2021	186	30	58	-	74	2	-	22
	2022	192	33	58	1	87	-	-	13
	2023	236	31	57	3	124	-	-	21
Kedah	2021	152	6	71	4	62	2	-	7
	2022	164	7	72	3	73	2	-	7
	2023	181	7	76	1	87	3	-	7
Kelantan	2021	87	5	23	3	51	-	-	5
	2022	79	6	20	2	48	-	-	3
	2023	85	9	23	2	47	-	-	4
Melaka	2021	29	-	24	-	2	-	-	3
	2022	24	-	23	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	30	-	23	-	6	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2021	41	11	26	-	-	-	-	4
	2022	42	13	26	-	-	-	-	3
	2023	41	9	30	-	-	-	-	2
Pahang	2021	73	-	31	-	32	2	-	8
	2022	85	-	31	-	43	2	-	9
	2023	110	-	29	1	61	3	-	16
Pulau Pinang	2021	109	23	24	1	58	-	-	3
	2022	98	18	19	-	56	-	-	5
	2023	115	19	14	-	75	1	-	6
Perak	2021	72	-	39	2	18	3	-	10
	2022	75	-	37	2	26	2	-	8
	2023	103	-	37	2	57	2	-	5
Perlis	2021	90	-	17	1	68	-	-	4
	2022	86	-	14	-	70	-	-	2
	2023	102	-	10	-	88	-	-	4
Selangor	2021	89	-	56	-	22	-	-	11
	2022	95	-	58	-	25	-	-	12
	2023	109	-	59	1	30	-	-	19
Terengganu	2021	80	15	43	-	17	-	-	5
	2022	77	16	38	1	17	-	-	5
	2023	82	16	44	1	14	-	-	7
Sabah	2021	142	26	70	-	41	2	-	3
	2022	142	21	58	-	59	1	-	3
	2023	155	21	53	-	76	-	-	5
Sarawak	2021	213	12	66	3	118	3	-	11
	2022	220	8	52	2	142	5	-	11
	2023	271	14	52	3	178	3	-	21
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	98	29	51	-	5	1	-	12
	2022	98	31	48	-	6	1	-	12
	2023	116	36	55	-	7	1	-	17
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.5 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelakil Male									
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	906	96	297	7	427	11	-	68
	2022	942	94	279	7	492	10	-	60
	2023	1,142	97	296	10	650	8	-	81
Johor	2021	127	20	33	-	57	2	-	15
	2022	133	22	36	1	66	-	-	8
	2023	155	18	31	2	89	-	-	15
Kedah	2021	85	4	33	1	42	2	-	3
	2022	96	6	35	-	51	2	-	2
	2023	116	6	42	-	63	2	-	3
Kelantan	2021	61	3	14	2	39	-	-	3
	2022	53	3	12	1	35	-	-	2
	2023	59	5	15	1	36	-	-	2
Melaka	2021	15	-	13	-	1	-	-	1
	2022	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	19	5	13	-	-	-	-	1
	2022	21	5	15	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	19	4	15	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	36	-	11	-	21	-	-	4
	2022	45	-	10	-	30	-	-	5
	2023	64	-	10	1	44	1	-	8
Pulau Pinang	2021	74	14	11	-	46	-	-	3
	2022	69	11	9	-	44	-	-	5
	2023	81	11	7	-	58	-	-	5
Perak	2021	44	-	17	2	14	2	-	9
	2022	46	-	14	2	21	2	-	7
	2023	70	-	19	2	44	2	-	3
Perlis	2021	66	-	8	-	55	-	-	3
	2022	62	-	6	-	55	-	-	1
	2023	75	-	5	-	68	-	-	2
Selangor	2021	53	-	29	-	17	-	-	7
	2022	57	-	27	-	20	-	-	10
	2023	68	-	28	-	26	-	-	14
Terengganu	2021	43	8	19	-	12	-	-	4
	2022	45	8	19	1	13	-	-	4
	2023	50	8	23	1	13	-	-	5
Sabah	2021	86	18	35	-	29	1	-	3
	2022	96	15	34	-	43	1	-	3
	2023	115	14	37	-	60	-	-	4
Sarawak	2021	147	8	36	2	90	3	-	8
	2022	156	5	28	2	109	4	-	8
	2023	191	8	26	3	138	2	-	14
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	50	16	25	-	4	1	-	4
	2022	53	19	24	-	5	1	-	4
	2023	65	23	29	-	6	1	-	6
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan murid peringkat rendah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 3.5 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female									
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	555	61	302	7	141	4	-	40
	2022	535	59	275	4	160	3	-	34
	2023	594	65	266	4	200	5	-	54
Johor	2021	59	10	25	-	17	-	-	7
	2022	59	11	22	-	21	-	-	5
	2023	81	13	26	1	35	-	-	6
Kedah	2021	67	2	38	3	20	-	-	4
	2022	68	1	37	3	22	-	-	5
	2023	65	1	34	1	24	1	-	4
Kelantan	2021	26	2	9	1	12	-	-	2
	2022	26	3	8	1	13	-	-	1
	2023	26	4	8	1	11	-	-	2
Melaka	2021	14	-	11	-	1	-	-	2
	2022	14	-	13	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	16	-	14	-	1	-	-	1
Negeri Sembilan	2021	22	6	13	-	-	-	-	3
	2022	21	8	11	-	-	-	-	2
	2023	22	5	15	-	-	-	-	2
Pahang	2021	37	-	20	-	11	2	-	4
	2022	40	-	21	-	13	2	-	4
	2023	46	-	19	-	17	2	-	8
Pulau Pinang	2021	35	9	13	1	12	-	-	-
	2022	29	7	10	-	12	-	-	-
	2023	34	8	7	-	17	1	-	1
Perak	2021	28	-	22	-	4	1	-	1
	2022	29	-	23	-	5	-	-	1
	2023	33	-	18	-	13	-	-	2
Perlis	2021	24	-	9	1	13	-	-	1
	2022	24	-	8	-	15	-	-	1
	2023	27	-	5	-	20	-	-	2
Selangor	2021	36	-	27	-	5	-	-	4
	2022	38	-	31	-	5	-	-	2
	2023	41	-	31	1	4	-	-	5
Terengganu	2021	37	7	24	-	5	-	-	1
	2022	32	8	19	-	4	-	-	1
	2023	32	8	21	-	1	-	-	2
Sabah	2021	56	8	35	-	12	1	-	-
	2022	46	6	24	-	16	-	-	-
	2023	40	7	16	-	16	-	-	1
Sarawak	2021	66	4	30	1	28	-	-	3
	2022	64	3	24	-	33	1	-	3
	2023	80	6	26	-	40	1	-	7
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	48	13	26	-	1	-	-	8
	2022	45	12	24	-	1	-	-	8
	2023	51	13	26	-	1	-	-	11
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.6 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.6 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	1,067	120	173	10	744	4	-	16
	2022	1,046	110	168	14	721	5	-	28
	2023	1,055	115	172	13	717	5	-	33
Johor	2021	216	12	15	3	186	-	-	-
	2022	208	3	20	3	177	-	-	5
	2023	230	3	21	3	193	-	-	10
Kedah	2021	202	1	11	1	187	-	-	2
	2022	210	2	8	2	192	2	-	4
	2023	193	1	15	4	166	3	-	4
Kelantan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	246	-	24	5	212	2	-	3
	2022	214	-	15	8	185	1	-	5
	2023	218	-	12	4	188	1	-	13
Pulau Pinang	2021	104	-	97	-	3	1	-	3
	2022	107	-	94	-	4	2	-	7
	2023	94	-	89	-	1	1	-	3
Perak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	190	-	26	1	156	1	-	6
	2022	201	-	31	1	163	-	-	6
	2023	208	-	35	2	169	-	-	2
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	109	107	-	-	-	-	-	2
	2022	106	105	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	112	111	-	-	-	-	-	1
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.7 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	662	68	81	6	493	4	-	10
	2022	657	60	82	10	489	4	-	12
	2023	683	72	93	8	488	4	-	18
Johor	2021	151	8	10	1	132	-	-	-
	2022	145	2	11	2	127	-	-	3
	2023	164	2	16	1	139	-	-	6
Kedah	2021	138	-	6	1	129	-	-	2
	2022	147	1	7	1	133	2	-	3
	2023	135	1	12	2	114	3	-	3
Kelantan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	145	-	9	4	128	2	-	2
	2022	127	-	7	7	110	1	-	2
	2023	147	-	9	4	126	-	-	8
Pulau Pinang	2021	51	-	47	-	1	1	-	2
	2022	50	-	45	-	2	1	-	2
	2023	39	-	38	-	-	1	-	-
Perak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	61	60	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2022	58	57	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2023	70	69	-	-	-	-	-	1
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	116	-	9	-	103	1	-	3
	2022	130	-	12	-	117	-	-	1
	2023	128	-	18	1	109	-	-	-
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.7 : Bilangan murid peringkat menengah di sekolah pendidikan khas kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 3.7 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education government school by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	405	52	92	4	251	-	-	6
	2022	389	50	86	4	232	1	-	16
	2023	372	43	79	5	229	1	-	15
Johor	2021	65	4	5	2	54	-	-	-
	2022	63	1	9	1	50	-	-	2
	2023	66	1	5	2	54	-	-	4
Kedah	2021	64	1	5	-	58	-	-	-
	2022	63	1	1	1	59	-	-	1
	2023	58	-	3	2	52	-	-	1
Kelantan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	101	-	15	1	84	-	-	1
	2022	87	-	8	1	75	-	-	3
	2023	71	-	3	-	62	1	-	5
Pulau Pinang	2021	53	-	50	-	2	-	-	1
	2022	57	-	49	-	2	1	-	5
	2023	55	-	51	-	1	-	-	3
Perak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	74	-	17	1	53	-	-	3
	2022	71	-	19	1	46	-	-	5
	2023	80	-	17	1	60	-	-	2
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	48	47	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2022	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan murid di program pendidikan integrasi sekolah rendah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.8 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education integrated programme in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Penglihatan Visually impaired			Pendengaran Hearing		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	42,787	30,967	11,820	139	85	54	400	210	190
	2022	45,090	32,770	12,320	166	101	65	390	208	182
	2023	51,060	37,445	13,615	153	88	65	364	194	170
Johor	2021	5,080	3,666	1,414	24	14	10	48	27	21
	2022	5,423	3,946	1,477	25	14	11	55	33	22
	2023	5,940	4,382	1,558	9	5	4	55	33	22
Kedah	2021	2,920	2,137	783	8	4	4	13	6	7
	2022	3,107	2,279	828	8	3	5	13	6	7
	2023	3,541	2,602	939	12	5	7	9	4	5
Kelantan	2021	3,102	2,186	916	13	4	9	43	25	18
	2022	3,101	2,216	885	12	4	8	41	25	16
	2023	3,500	2,506	994	12	4	9	39	23	16
Melaka	2021	1,815	1,286	529	7	7	-	15	8	7
	2022	2,039	1,459	580	5	5	-	10	6	4
	2023	2,267	1,646	621	6	6	-	5	5	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,582	1,161	421	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,707	1,278	429	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,980	1,469	511	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	2,810	2,033	777	8	7	1	18	5	13
	2022	2,899	2,107	792	13	9	4	13	4	9
	2023	3,253	2,360	893	12	8	4	14	5	9
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,657	1,172	485	11	4	7	18	10	8
	2022	1,699	1,220	479	13	4	9	17	9	8
	2023	1,948	1,423	525	12	4	8	18	9	9
Perak	2021	3,840	2,736	1,104	11	7	4	65	34	31
	2022	3,936	2,822	1,114	14	10	4	64	36	28
	2023	4,280	3,103	1,177	15	10	5	53	30	23
Perlis	2021	465	340	125	4	3	1	-	-	-
	2022	610	441	169	4	3	1	-	-	-
	2023	662	490	172	6	4	2	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	8,129	5,928	2,201	37	24	13	133	69	64
	2022	8,613	6,259	2,354	47	30	17	129	64	65
	2023	10,031	7,338	2,693	47	26	21	119	57	62
Terengganu	2021	2,542	1,830	712	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,620	1,885	735	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,906	2,109	797	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	3,013	2,232	781	-	-	-	6	4	2
	2022	3,163	2,336	827	-	-	-	7	5	2
	2023	3,906	2,912	994	-	-	-	5	4	1
Sarawak	2021	3,021	2,197	824	3	-	3	-	-	-
	2022	3,223	2,352	871	8	4	4	-	-	-
	2023	3,690	2,766	924	6	4	2	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	2,111	1,535	576	2	2	-	9	7	2
	2022	2,211	1,613	598	4	2	2	8	5	3
	2023	2,352	1,745	607	-	-	-	6	4	2
WP Labuan	2021	272	205	67	-	-	-	3	1	2
	2022	267	200	67	-	-	-	6	2	4
	2023	275	202	73	-	-	-	6	2	4
WP Putrajaya	2021	428	323	105	11	9	2	29	14	15
	2022	472	357	115	13	13	-	27	13	14
	2023	529	392	137	15	12	3	35	18	17

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.8 : Bilangan murid di program pendidikan integrasi sekolah rendah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 3.8 : Number of pupils at primary level in special education integrated programme in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Masalah pembelajaran Learning disabilities			Masalah pembelajaran spesifik (Disleksia) Specific learning disabilities (Dyslexia)			Lain-lain Others			Tiada maklumat No information		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	41,841	30,376	11,465	390	284	106	-	-	-	17	12	5
	2022	44,116	32,164	11,952	401	286	115	17	11	6	-	-	-
	2023	50,154	36,889	13,265	389	274	115	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor	2021	4,998	3,616	1,382	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	5,332	3,888	1,444	11	11	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5,864	4,333	1,531	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	2,877	2,109	768	22	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,067	2,255	812	19	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,507	2,585	922	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	2,998	2,120	878	48	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,995	2,147	848	53	40	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,388	2,432	956	60	47	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	1,741	1,234	507	52	37	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,970	1,414	556	48	31	17	6	3	3	-	-	-
	2023	2,212	1,607	605	44	28	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,564	1,147	417	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,682	1,261	421	18	12	6	7	5	2	-	-	-
	2023	1,962	1,458	504	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	2,739	1,989	750	45	32	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,835	2,069	766	34	22	12	4	3	1	-	-	-
	2023	3,194	2,324	870	33	23	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,611	1,148	463	17	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,649	1,193	456	20	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,897	1,395	502	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	3,753	2,687	1,066	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,847	2,766	1,081	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,200	3,052	1,148	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	444	323	121	17	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	576	417	159	30	21	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	627	466	161	29	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	7,900	5,791	2,109	42	32	10	-	-	-	17	12	5
	2022	8,395	6,137	2,258	42	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	9,828	7,231	2,597	37	24	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2021	2,519	1,817	702	23	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,597	1,873	724	23	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,882	2,094	788	24	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	3,003	2,225	778	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,152	2,327	825	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,891	2,900	991	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	3,012	2,191	821	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,212	2,345	867	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,680	2,758	922	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	2,033	1,481	552	67	45	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,123	1,551	572	76	55	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,284	1,700	584	62	41	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Labuan	2021	269	204	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	261	198	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	269	200	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	380	294	86	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	423	323	100	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	469	354	115	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.9 : Bilangan murid di program pendidikan integrasi sekolah menengah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.9 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education integrated programme in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total			Penglihatan Visually impaired			Pendengaran Hearing		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	34,072	23,510	10,562	194	126	68	769	417	352
	2022	36,459	25,332	11,127	222	139	83	802	428	374
	2023	39,496	27,592	11,904	210	121	89	826	421	405
Johor	2021	3,813	2,613	1,200	49	27	22	112	64	48
	2022	3,944	2,719	1,225	53	31	22	99	52	47
	2023	4,466	3,136	1,330	38	22	16	120	68	52
Kedah	2021	2,368	1,605	763	3	1	2	62	30	32
	2022	2,514	1,734	780	4	3	1	70	34	36
	2023	2,723	1,896	827	7	4	3	73	33	40
Kelantan	2021	3,010	2,018	992	3	3	-	60	34	26
	2022	3,320	2,267	1,053	6	5	1	70	41	29
	2023	3,554	2,436	1,118	4	2	2	70	40	30
Melaka	2021	1,454	1,033	421	7	7	-	29	16	13
	2022	1,487	1,041	446	8	5	3	25	16	9
	2023	1,552	1,080	472	10	6	4	21	13	8
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,391	943	448	1	1	-	36	17	19
	2022	1,430	968	462	1	1	-	41	18	23
	2023	1,493	1,016	477	1	1	-	42	15	27
Pahang	2021	2,014	1,368	646	12	7	5	46	25	21
	2022	2,227	1,518	709	11	6	5	42	21	21
	2023	2,394	1,660	734	12	7	5	45	26	19
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,460	1,017	443	40	28	12	-	-	-
	2022	1,544	1,082	462	39	24	15	-	-	-
	2023	1,674	1,174	500	40	24	16	-	-	-
Perak	2021	2,638	1,817	821	-	-	-	56	30	26
	2022	2,681	1,799	882	5	1	4	59	28	31
	2023	2,918	1,979	939	6	1	5	72	27	45
Perlis	2021	491	340	151	8	5	3	14	8	6
	2022	528	363	165	11	7	4	12	8	4
	2023	573	401	172	11	8	3	16	11	5
Selangor	2021	5,791	3,994	1,797	17	12	5	117	69	48
	2022	6,332	4,434	1,898	19	15	4	138	85	53
	2023	6,848	4,808	2,040	19	13	6	113	61	52
Terengganu	2021	2,222	1,566	656	16	13	3	40	16	24
	2022	2,427	1,727	700	18	15	3	44	20	24
	2023	2,566	1,842	724	15	9	6	39	14	25
Sabah	2021	3,086	2,196	890	25	14	11	54	29	25
	2022	3,408	2,442	966	23	15	8	62	30	32
	2023	3,804	2,708	1,096	25	15	10	83	41	42
Sarawak	2021	2,070	1,411	659	8	6	2	63	33	30
	2022	2,198	1,513	685	17	8	9	46	21	25
	2023	2,379	1,650	729	14	5	9	45	26	19
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	1,882	1,323	559	-	-	-	70	40	30
	2022	1,960	1,402	558	-	-	-	78	44	34
	2023	2,039	1,437	602	1	1	-	72	37	35
WP Labuan	2021	143	106	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	178	134	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	203	155	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	239	160	79	5	2	3	10	6	4
	2022	281	189	92	7	3	4	16	10	6
	2023	310	214	96	7	3	4	15	9	6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan
Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.9 : Bilangan murid di program pendidikan integrasi sekolah menengah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 3.9 : Number of pupils at secondary level in special education integrated programme in government & government-aided schools by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Masalah pembelajaran Learning disabilities			Masalah pembelajaran spesifik (Disleksia) Specific learning disabilities (Dyslexia)			Lain-lain Other			Tiada maklumat No information		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malaysia	2021	32,987	22,876	10,111	122	91	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	35,330	24,689	10,641	98	72	26	-	-	-	7	4	3
	2023	38,366	26,982	11,384	94	68	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johor	2021	3,652	2,522	1,130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,792	2,636	1,156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4,308	3,046	1,262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	2,303	1,574	729	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,440	1,697	743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,643	1,859	784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	2,947	1,981	966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,244	2,221	1,023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,480	2,394	1,086	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	1,393	992	401	25	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,423	996	427	31	24	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,499	1,043	456	22	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1,354	925	429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,388	949	439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,450	1,000	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	1,938	1,322	616	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,151	1,473	678	23	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,307	1,604	703	30	23	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,420	989	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,505	1,058	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,634	1,150	484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	2,582	1,787	795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,617	1,770	847	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,840	1,951	889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	469	327	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	505	348	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	546	382	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	5,611	3,877	1,734	46	36	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	6,168	4,330	1,838	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	3
	2023	6,716	4,734	1,982	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2021	2,166	1,537	629	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,365	1,692	673	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,512	1,819	693	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	3,007	2,153	854	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,315	2,393	922	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3,688	2,647	1,041	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	1,999	1,372	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2,135	1,484	651	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2,320	1,619	701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	1,779	1,260	519	33	23	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1,846	1,332	514	36	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1,932	1,377	555	34	22	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Labuan	2021	143	106	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	178	134	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	203	155	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	224	152	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	258	176	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	288	202	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.10 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.10 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Universiti awam <i>Public university</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pelajar <i>Student</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	2,388	936	1,452
	2022	2,187	855	1,332
	2023	1,981	896	1,085
Universiti Malaya (UM) <i>University of Malaya</i>	2021	647	253	394
	2022	644	247	397
	2023	471	202	269
Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) <i>University of Science Malaysia</i>	2021	181	92	89
	2022	175	90	85
	2023	174	83	91
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM) <i>National University of Malaysia</i>	2021	232	101	131
	2022	260	112	148
	2023	353	137	216
Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM) <i>University Putra Malaysia</i>	2021	66	22	44
	2022	53	25	28
	2023	54	24	30
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM) <i>University Technology Malaysia</i>	2021	4	3	1
	2022	6	4	2
	2023	22	14	8
Universiti Utara Malaysia (UUM) <i>Northern University of Malaysia</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	2
	2023	35	19	16
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia (UIAM) <i>International Islamic University Malaysia</i>	2021	93	54	39
	2022	113	61	52
	2023	147	81	66
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS) <i>University Malaysia Sarawak</i>	2021	79	35	44
	2022	84	39	45
	2023	81	48	33
Universiti Malaysia Sabah (UMS) <i>University Malaysia Sabah</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris (UPSI) <i>Sultan Idris Education University</i>	2021	71	37	34
	2022	56	27	29
	2023	41	23	18
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) <i>University Technology MARA</i>	2021	334	163	171
	2022	152	83	69
	2023	467	205	262
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin (UniSZA) <i>University Sultan Zainal Abidin</i>	2021	40	18	22
	2022	49	22	27
	2023	34	15	19
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT) <i>University Malaysia Terengganu</i>	2021	11	6	5
	2022	8	4	4
	2023	1	1	-
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM) <i>Islamic Science University of Malaysia</i>	2021	16	8	8
	2022	13	9	4
	2023	17	9	8
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (UTHM) <i>University Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia</i>	2021	2	-	2
	2022	2	-	2
	2023	1	-	1
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM) <i>University Technical Malaysia Melaka</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Universiti Malaysia Pahang (UMP) <i>University Malaysia Pahang</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Universiti Malaysia Perlis (UNIMAP) <i>University Malaysia Perlis</i>	2021	17	11	6
	2022	16	11	5
	2023	20	14	6
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK) <i>University Malaysia Kelantan</i>	2021	595	133	462
	2022	554	121	433
	2023	63	21	42
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM) <i>National Defence University of Malaysia</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	239	126	113	513	196	317
	2022	239	126	113	485	181	304
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	30	15	15	55	16	39
	2022	26	11	15	54	18	36
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	28	16	12	91	29	62
	2022	33	17	16	85	23	62
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	55	29	26	112	42	70
	2022	53	26	27	94	36	58
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	59	33	26	74	34	40
	2022	60	39	21	79	37	42
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	33	16	17	45	28	17
	2022	30	16	14	36	24	12
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	3	2	1	1	-	1
	2022	2	2	-	1	-	1
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	27	14	13	116	40	76
	2022	31	14	17	127	37	90
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	1	1	-	8	5	3
	2022	1	1	-	6	5	1
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	3	-	3	11	2	9
	2022	3	-	3	3	1	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Notes:

Data seperti pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan

Data as at 30th June of the reference year

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	15	3	12	1,417	516	901
	2022	30	6	24	1,245	457	788
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	14	2	12	53	23	30
	2022	27	5	22	45	20	25
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	272	90	182
	2022	-	-	-	250	86	164
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	588	175	413
	2022	2	-	2	532	161	371
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	167	75	92
	2022	-	-	-	134	64	70
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	196	102	94
	2022	-	-	-	160	77	83
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	47	19	28
	2022	-	-	-	45	18	27
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	68	21	47
	2022	-	-	-	59	22	37
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	1	1	-	26	11	15
	2022	1	1	-	19	9	10
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	1	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Matrikulasi <i>Matriculation</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	185	85	100	10	5	5
	2022	146	65	81	20	9	11
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	11	1	10	-	-	-
	2022	11	-	11	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	21	15	6	1	-	1
	2022	21	16	5	2	1	1
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	104	43	61	3	2	1
	2022	82	32	50	4	3	1
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	21	13	8	-	-	-
	2022	17	9	8	4	-	4
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	14	7	7	4	3	1
	2022	8	6	2	6	4	2
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	6	-	6	2	-	2
	2022	5	-	5	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	7	5	2	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	4	1	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>			Pra Sesi <i>Pre-Session</i>		
		Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
Jumlah	2021	3	2	1	2	1	1
<i>Total</i>	2022	2	2	-	5	2	3
Pendidikan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Education</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2021	-	-	-	2	1	1
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2022	-	-	-	5	2	3
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan	2021	3	2	1	-	-	-
<i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2022	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Health & Welfare</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Services</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program Asas	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>General Programme</i>	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Lain-lain ^a <i>Others</i>			Jumlah keseluruhan <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah	2021	4	2	2	2,388	936	1,452
<i>Total</i>	2022	15	7	8	2,187	855	1,332
Pendidikan	2021	-	-	-	163	57	106
<i>Education</i>	2022	-	-	-	163	54	109
Sastera & Kemanusiaan	2021	-	-	-	415	151	264
<i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2022	-	-	-	396	145	251
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan	2021	3	2	1	865	293	572
<i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2022	13	6	7	769	260	509
Sains, Matematik & Komputer	2021	-	-	-	321	155	166
<i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2022	1	1	-	294	149	145
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan	2021	1	-	1	284	148	136
<i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2022	-	-	-	246	133	113
Pertanian & Veterinar	2021	-	-	-	52	22	30
<i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2022	-	-	-	48	20	28
Kesihatan & Kebajikan	2021	-	-	-	219	75	144
<i>Health & Welfare</i>	2022	-	-	-	222	73	149
Perkhidmatan	2021	-	-	-	43	23	20
<i>Services</i>	2022	-	-	-	28	17	11
Program Asas	2021	-	-	-	14	2	12
<i>General Programme</i>	2022	1	-	1	12	3	9

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk Pra Diploma, Diploma Lanjutan dan Persediaan ke Institusi Luar Negara
Includes Pre-Diploma, Advanced Diploma and Preparation for External Institutions

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	261	130	131	441	176	265
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	4	-	4	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	25	12	13	30	4	26
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	40	20	20	49	21	28
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	19	7	12	28	13	15
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	55	28	27	63	21	42
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	41	24	17	50	22	28
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	13	10	3	29	17	12
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	31	16	15	43	24	19
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	30	10	20	143	51	92
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	2	2	-	5	2	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	36	7	29	972	453	519
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	6	-	6	40	16	24
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	204	97	107
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	24	6	18	132	53	79
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	6	1	5	208	84	124
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	85	33	52
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	93	66	27
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	99	63	36
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	10	9	1
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	70	21	49
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	31	11	20

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Matrikulasi <i>Matriculation</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	170	83	87	37	14	23
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	1	1	-	16	3	13
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	3	-	3	1	-	1
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	29	15	14	6	4	2
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	2	-	2	1	-	1
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	76	37	39	7	3	4
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	12	4	8	3	2	1
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	23	13	10	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	10	8	2	3	2	1
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	2	1	1	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	9	4	5	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>			Pra Sesi <i>Pre-Session</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	5	4	1	14	6	8
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	14	6	8
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	5	4	1	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Persediaan ke Institusi Luar <i>Preparation for External Institutions</i>			Lain-lain ^a <i>Others</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	-	-	-	44	23	21
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	2	-	2
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	32	18	14
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	1	-	1	5	2	3
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	5	3	2
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk Pra Diploma dan Diploma Lanjutan
Includes Pre-Diploma and Advanced Diploma

Jadual 3.11 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.11 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah keseluruhan <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	1,981	896	1,085
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Programme and Generic Qualifications</i>	2023	21	4	17
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	105	32	73
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	344	163	181
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	206	79	127
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	452	196	256
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	197	87	110
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	158	106	52
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	186	113	73
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	19	15	4
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	246	82	164
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	47	19	28

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.12 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.12 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in polytechnic by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri / Politeknik State/ Polytechnic	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	172	95	77
	2022	168	86	82
	2023	141	87	54
Johor				
Politeknik Ibrahim Sultan	2021	59	23	36
Ibrahim Sultan Polytechnic	2022	61	23	38
	2023	49	21	28
Kedah				
Politeknik Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah	2021	5	4	1
Tuanku Sultanah Bahiyah Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kelantan				
Politeknik Kota Bharu	2021	1	1	-
Kota Bharu Polytechnic	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan				
Politeknik Port Dickson	2021	1	1	-
Port Dickson Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Politeknik Nilai	2021	-	-	-
Nilai Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Perak				
Politeknik Ungku Omar	2021	20	16	4
Ungku Omar Polytechnic	2022	26	22	4
	2023	20	17	3
Perlis				
Politeknik Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin	2021	35	11	24
Tuanku Syed Sirajuddin Polytechnic	2022	40	15	25
	2023	28	13	15
Sabah				
Politeknik Kota Kinabalu	2021	23	11	12
Kota Kinabalu Polytechnic	2022	26	11	15
	2023	21	13	8
Selangor				
Politeknik Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz	2021	22	22	-
Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Polytechnic	2022	14	14	-
	2023	13	13	-
Terengganu				
Politeknik Besut Terengganu	2021	3	3	-
Besut Terengganu Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Politeknik Kuala Terengganu	2021	1	1	-
Kuala Terengganu Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur				
Politeknik Metro Kuala Lumpur	2021	2	2	-
Metro Kuala Lumpur Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Melaka				
Politeknik Melaka	2021	-	-	-
Melaka Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-
Politeknik Merlimau Melaka	2021	-	-	-
Merlimau Melaka Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Sarawak				
Politeknik Kuching Sarawak	2021	-	-	-
Kuching Sarawak Polytechnic	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.13 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Pelajar Student		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Malaysia	2021	294	194	100
	2022	189	125	64
	2023	230	155	75
Johor				
Kolej Komuniti Ledang	2021	15	10	5
<i>Ledang Community College</i>	2022	5	4	1
	2023	12	9	3
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Penawar	2021	-	-	-
<i>Bandar Penawar Community College</i>	2022	1	1	
	2023	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Segamat 2	2021	2	2	-
<i>Segamat 2 Community College</i>	2022	3	3	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Gudang	2021	3	-	3
<i>Pasir Gudang Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Pagoh	2021	1	-	1
<i>Pagoh Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kluang	2021	-	-	-
<i>Kluang Community College</i>	2022	2	-	2
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Tenggara	2021	3	1	2
<i>Bandar Tenggara Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Batu Pahat	2021	2	2	-
<i>Batu Pahat Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Segamat	2021	-	-	-
<i>Segamat Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kedah				
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Petani	2021	16	8	8
<i>Sungai Petani Community College</i>	2022	11	6	5
	2023	12	7	5
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Darulaman	2021	8	8	-
<i>Bandar Darulaman Community College</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Kulim	2021	3	3	-
<i>Kulim Community College</i>	2022	3	3	-
	2023	6	5	1
Kolej Komuniti Langkawi	2021	6	1	5
<i>Langkawi Community College</i>	2022	2	-	2
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Baling	2021	1	-	1
<i>Baling Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Padang Terap	2021	4	3	1
<i>Padang Terap Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-
Kolej Komuniti Bandar Baharu	2021	-	-	-
<i>Bandar Baharu Community College</i>	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kelantan				
Kolej Komuniti Jeli Cawangan Rantau Panjang	2021	-	-	-
<i>Jeli Community College Branch Rantau Panjang</i>	2022	2	2	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kok Lanis	2021	5	4	1
<i>Kok Lanis Community College</i>	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Mas Cawangan Tanah Merah	2021	-	-	-
<i>Pasir Mas Community College Branch Tanah Merah</i>	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 3.13 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Melaka				
Kolej Komuniti Masjid Tanah Masjid Tanah Community College	2021	13	10	3
	2022	10	7	3
	2023	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Beruang Bukit Beruang Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Selandar Selandar Community College	2021	3	2	1
	2022	3	1	2
	2023	14	12	2
Kolej Komuniti Jasin Jasin Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan				
Kolej Komuniti Jempol Jempol Community College	2021	3	3	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Jelebu Jelebu Community College	2021	15	11	4
	2022	16	11	5
	2023	14	7	7
Kolej Komuniti Rembau Rembau Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Tampin Tampin Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Pilah Kuala Pilah Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Pahang				
Kolej Komuniti Kuantan Kuantan Community College	2021	2	2	-
	2022	4	4	-
	2023	6	6	-
Kolej Komuniti Paya Besar Paya Besar Community College	2021	3	3	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Temerloh Temerloh Community College	2021	3	2	1
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Bentong Bentong Community College	2021	2	2	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Pekan Pekan Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Rompin Rompin Community College	2021	4	3	1
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Raub Raub Community College	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-
Pulau Pinang				
Kolej Komuniti Kepala Batas Kepala Batas Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Bayan Baru Bayan Baru Community College	2021	11	8	3
	2022	10	7	3
	2023	13	9	4
Kolej Komuniti Seberang Jaya Seberang Jaya Community College	2021	7	5	2
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Nibong Tebal Nibong Tebal Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Bukit Mertajam Bukit Mertajam Community College	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 3.13 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Perak				
Kolej Komuniti Cawangan Leggong Community College Branch Leggong	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Teluk Intan Teluk Intan Community College	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Chenderoh Chenderoh Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	4	3	1
Kolej Komuniti Gerik Gerik Community College	2021	13	12	1
	2022	11	11	-
	2023	6	6	-
Kolej Komuniti Sungai Siput Sungai Siput Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Pasir Salak Pasir Salak Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Batu Gajah Batu Gajah Community College	2021	4	-	4
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Gopeng Gopeng Community College	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Datuk Bagan Datuk Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Bagan Serai Bagan Serai Community College	2021	2	1	1
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Kangsar Kuala Kangsar Community College	2021	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Taiping Taiping Community College	2021	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Perlis				
Kolej Komuniti Arau Arau Community College	2021	9	5	4
	2022	9	5	4
	2023	10	4	6
Selangor				
Kolej Komuniti Sabak Bernam Sabak Bernam Community College	2021	4	2	2
	2022	2	1	1
	2023	2	1	1
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Langat Hulu Langat Community College	2021	5	4	1
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	5	2	3
Kolej Komuniti Klang Klang Community College	2021	4	4	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat Cawangan Sepang Kuala Langat Community College Branch Sepang	2021	2	2	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Kolej Komuniti Tanjung Karang Tanjung Karang Community College	2021	1	-	1
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.13 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 3.13 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in community college by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri/ Kolej komuniti State/ Community college	Tahun Year	Enrolmen Enrolment		
		Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kolej Komuniti Hulu Selangor <i>Hulu Selangor Community College</i>	2021	4	3	1
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Langat <i>Kuala Langat Community College</i>	2021	6	2	4
	2022	2	1	1
	2023	4	4	-
Kolej Komuniti Selayang <i>Selayang Community College</i>	2021	46	27	19
	2022	37	26	11
	2023	57	36	21
Kolej Komuniti Shah Alam <i>Shah Alam Community College</i>	2021	3	3	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Ampang <i>Ampang Community College</i>	2021	10	6	4
	2022	2	1	1
	2023	3	3	-
Kolej Komuniti Kelana Jaya <i>Kelana Jaya Community College</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	1	1	-
Terengganu				
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu Cawangan Kuala Nerus <i>Kuala Terengganu Community College Branch Kuala Nerus</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	1	-	1
Kolej Komuniti Kuala Terengganu <i>Kuala Terengganu Community College</i>	2021	10	5	5
	2022	9	4	5
	2023	7	2	5
Kolej Komuniti Kemaman <i>Kemaman Community College</i>	2021	1	1	-
	2022	2	2	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Besut <i>Besut Community College</i>	2021	2	2	-
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	3	3	-
Sabah				
Kolej Komuniti Lahad Datu <i>Lahad Datu Community College</i>	2021	2	2	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Beaufort <i>Beaufort Community College</i>	2021	3	3	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Tambunan <i>Tambunan Community College</i>	2021	1	1	-
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Kolej Komuniti Tawau <i>Tawau Community College</i>	2021	6	3	3
	2022	1	-	1
	2023	-	-	-
Sarawak				
Kolej Komuniti Mas Gading <i>Mas Gading Community College</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	3
	2023	2	-	2
Kolej Komuniti Sarikei <i>Sarikei Community College</i>	2021	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-
	2023	2	2	-
Kolej Komuniti Kuching <i>Kuching Community College</i>	2021	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	5	2	3
Kolej Komuniti Miri <i>Miri Community College</i>	2021	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.14 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.14 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pelajar <i>Student</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	193	105	88
	2022	183	107	76
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	10	5	5
	2022	19	9	10
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	30	15	15
	2022	20	18	2
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	91	43	48
	2022	90	44	46
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	17	15	2
	2022	15	13	2
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	6	6	-
	2022	3	3	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	2	1	1
	2022	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	7	3	4
	2022	11	6	5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	10	7	3
	2022	14	7	7
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	20	10	10
	2022	11	7	4

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.14 : Bilangan enrolmen pelajar orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pendidikan tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.14 : Number of enrolment of disabled (PWD) students in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022(cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pelajar <i>Student</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	583	289	294
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	77	25	52
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	83	46	37
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	15	9	6
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	269	121	148
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	1	-	1
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	38	31	7
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	10	8	2
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	20	6	14
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	56	35	21
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	14	8	6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.15 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 3.15 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) by higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Institusi pendidikan tinggi <i>Higher education institution</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Keluaran <i>Outputs</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah	2021	1,144	479	665
<i>Total</i>	2022	656	305	351
	2023	921	401	520
Universiti awam	2021	918	367	551
<i>Public universities</i>	2022	451	180	271
	2023	678	257	421
Politeknik	2021	91	41	50
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2022	68	43	25
	2023	45	21	24
Kolej komuniti	2021	85	45	40
<i>Community colleges</i>	2022	64	43	21
	2023	142	96	46
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2021	50	26	24
<i>Private higher education institutions</i>	2022	73	39	34
	2023	56	27	29

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.16 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan, institusi pendidikan tinggi dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.16 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) by type of disabilities, higher education institution and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Institusi pendidikan tinggi Higher education institution	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pertuturan Speech	Lain-lain Others
Jumlah/ Total							
Jumlah IPT	2021	1,094	645	39	125	7	278
<i>Total HEI</i>	2022	583	305	36	97	5	140
	2023	865	497	77	79	1	211
Universiti awam	2021	918	639	28	107	7	137
<i>Public universities</i>	2022	451	265	16	90	5	75
	2023	678	487	21	67	1	102
Politeknik	2021	91	-	7	2	-	82
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2022	68	2	3	2	-	61
	2023	45	-	41	2	-	2
Kolej komuniti	2021	85	6	4	16	-	59
<i>Community colleges</i>	2022	64	38	17	5	-	4
	2023	142	10	15	10	-	107
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2021	50	10	1	14	2	23
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2022	73	8	4	25	-	36
	2023	56	5	7	16	1	27
Lelaki/ Male							
Jumlah IPT	2021	453	238	19	70	5	121
<i>Total HEI</i>	2022	266	116	17	52	3	78
	2023	374	178	33	39	1	123
Universiti awam	2021	367	234	14	60	5	54
<i>Public universities</i>	2022	180	88	9	46	3	34
	2023	257	172	8	30	1	46
Politeknik	2021	41	-	4	2	-	35
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2022	43	1	-	2	-	40
	2023	21	-	18	1	-	2
Kolej komuniti	2021	45	4	1	8	-	32
<i>Community colleges</i>	2022	43	27	8	4	-	4
	2023	96	6	7	8	-	75
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2021	26	3	-	6	2	15
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2022	39	5	2	12	-	20
	2023	27	3	2	10	1	11
Perempuan/ Female							
Jumlah IPT	2021	641	407	20	55	2	157
<i>Total HEI</i>	2022	317	189	19	45	2	62
	2023	491	319	44	40	-	88
Universiti awam	2021	551	405	14	47	2	83
<i>Public universities</i>	2022	271	177	7	44	2	41
	2023	421	315	13	37	-	56
Politeknik	2021	50	-	3	-	-	47
<i>Polytechnics</i>	2022	25	1	3	-	-	21
	2023	24	-	23	1	-	-
Kolej komuniti	2021	40	2	3	8	-	27
<i>Community colleges</i>	2022	21	11	9	1	-	-
	2023	46	4	8	2	-	32
Institusi pendidikan tinggi swasta	2021	24	7	1	8	-	8
<i>Private higher education institution</i>	2022	34	3	2	13	-	16
	2023	29	2	5	6	-	16

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	30	16	14	148	58	90
	2022	20	10	10	76	31	45
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	1	-	1	11	3	8
	2022	2	1	1	9	1	8
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	5	3	2	13	2	11
	2022	2	2	-	7	3	4
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	7	4	3	57	21	36
	2022	5	3	2	25	10	15
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	10	7	3	24	11	13
	2022	1	-	1	9	4	5
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	6	2	4	21	12	9
	2022	7	2	5	8	5	3
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2022	1	-	1	3	1	2
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	1	-	1	15	7	8
	2022	2	2	-	11	5	6
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	6	2	4
	2022	-	-	-	4	2	2
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma Lulusan Ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	15	4	11	517	192	325
	2022	8	-	8	289	108	181
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	14	4	10	11	3	8
	2022	8	-	8	10	4	6
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	46	17	29
	2022	-	-	-	45	16	29
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	1	-	1	229	73	156
	2022	-	-	-	118	35	83
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	78	35	43
	2022	-	-	-	39	12	27
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	88	41	47
	2022	-	-	-	55	33	22
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	7	1	6
	2022	-	-	-	7	3	4
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	34	9	25
	2022	-	-	-	9	2	7
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	23	12	11
	2022	-	-	-	6	3	3
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Pra Universiti/Asasi <i>Pre University/ Foundation</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	206	96	110	-	-	-
	2022	58	31	27	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	22	12	10	-	-	-
	2022	8	5	3	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	98	37	61	-	-	-
	2022	27	13	14	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	29	17	12	-	-	-
	2022	7	6	1	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	26	14	12	-	-	-
	2022	7	2	5	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	12	7	5	-	-	-
	2022	1	1		-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	4	2	2	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	14	7	7	-	-	-
	2022	5	3	2	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>			Lain-lain <i>Others</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	918	367	551
	2022	451	180	271
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	37	10	27
	2022	31	7	24
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	86	34	52
	2022	62	26	36
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	394	136	258
	2022	175	61	114
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	141	70	71
	2022	56	22	34
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	141	69	72
	2022	77	42	35
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	20	8	12
	2022	12	5	7
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	54	18	36
	2022	23	9	14
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	43	21	22
	2022	15	8	7
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	2	1	1
	2022	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	26	14	12	146	58	88
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	4	-	4	11	3	8
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	15	7	8
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	20	6	14
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	1	-	25	8	17
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	7	5	2	14	5	9
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	1	1	-	13	8	5
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	8	3	5	11	11	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	4	3	1	34	7	27
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	2	2	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma Lepas Ijazah <i>Postgraduate Diploma</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	18	5	13	438	158	280
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	10	3	7	6	2	4
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	78	29	49
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	5	1	4	26	9	17
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	2	-	2	169	43	126
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	40	14	26
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	19	12	7
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	63	36	27
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	11	3	8
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	19	6	13
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	1	1	-	7	4	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Pra Universiti/Asasi <i>Pre University/ Foundation</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	50	22	28	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	3	-	3	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	4	3	1	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	31	12	19	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	3	3	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	4	2	2	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	1	1	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Profesional <i>Professional</i>			Lain-lain <i>Others</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.17 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di universiti awam mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.17 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in public university by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	678	257	421
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	34	8	26
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	97	39	58
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	51	16	35
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	228	64	164
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	64	27	37
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	34	21	13
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	86	52	34
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	14	6	8
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	59	16	43
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	11	8	3

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.18 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.18 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil Eksklusif <i>Exclusive Certificate</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	87	39	48	1	1	-
	2022	55	32	23	1	1	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	26	9	17	-	-	-
	2022	12	6	6	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	20	16	4	1	1	-
	2022	10	10	-	1	1	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	41	14	27	-	-	-
	2022	33	16	17	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.18 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)
Table 3.18 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	3	1	2	91	41	50
	2022	12	10	2	68	43	25
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	26	9	17
	2022	-	-	-	12	6	6
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	1	2	3	1	2
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	4	-	4	4	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	3	1	2	24	18	6
	2022	4	4	-	15	15	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	41	14	27
	2022	1	1	-	34	17	17
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.18 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023

Table 3.18 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil Eksklusif <i>Exclusive Certificate</i>			Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	39	18	21	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	24	5	19	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	10	9	1	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	5	4	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.18 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di politeknik mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.18 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in polytechnic by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Diploma <i>Diploma</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	6	3	3	45	21	24
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	2	-	2	26	5	21
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	-	1	1	-	1
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	3	3	-	3	3	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	10	9	1
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	5	4	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.19 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil Eksklusif <i>Exclusive Certificate</i>			Diploma <i>Diploma</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	51	25	26	-	-	-
	2022	15	7	8	20	14	6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	1	1	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	16	13	3
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	3	-	3
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	51	25	26	-	-	-
	2022	15	7	8	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)
Table 3.19 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>			Jumlah <i>Jumlah</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	34	20	14	85	45	40
	2022	29	22	7	64	43	21
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	2	-	2	2	-	2
	2022	4	2	2	4	2	2
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	2	2	-	2	2	-
	2022	1	1	-	1	1	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	3	2	1	3	2	1
	2022	4	3	1	5	4	1
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	17	14	3	17	14	3
	2022	7	7	-	23	20	3
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	10	2	8	10	2	8
	2022	13	9	4	16	9	7
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	51	25	26
	2022	-	-	-	15	7	8

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023
Table 3.19 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil Eksklusif <i>Exclusive Certificate</i>			Diploma <i>Diploma</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	85	59	26	6	3	3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	9	4	5	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	28	22	6	2	1	1
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery & Veterinary</i>	2023	9	8	1	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	39	25	14	4	2	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.19 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di kolej komuniti mengikut bidang pengajiandan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.19 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in community college by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>			Jumlah <i>Jumlah</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	51	34	17	142	96	46
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	4	2	2	13	6	7
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	5	4	1	5	4	1
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	8	4	4	8	4	4
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	16	13	3	46	36	10
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery & Veterinary</i>	2023	1	1	-	10	9	1
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	17	10	7	60	37	23

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>			Diploma <i>Diploma</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	13	7	6	21	10	11
	2022	20	11	9	31	17	14
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	3	-	3
	2022	-	-	-	3	1	2
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	2	2	-	5	3	2
	2022	3	1	2	5	1	4
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	8	4	4	9	5	4
	2022	10	5	5	10	5	5
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	2	-	2	1	-	1
	2022	5	3	2	6	6	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	2	-	3	3	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-	2	1	1
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	-	1
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2022	-	-	-	2	-	2
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>			Lain-lain ^a <i>Others</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	2021	2	1	1	13	8	5
	2022	4	2	2	18	9	9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	1	-	1	1	1	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	1	1	-	12	7	5
	2022	-	-	-	18	9	9

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Notes :

^a Termasuk peringkat pengajian asas atau setaraf
Includes foundation study level or equivalent

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2022 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	2021	50	26	24
	2022	73	39	34
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2021	3	-	3
	2022	3	1	2
Sastera & Kemanusiaan <i>Arts & Humanities</i>	2021	9	6	3
	2022	9	3	6
Sains Sosial, Perniagaan & Perundangan <i>Social Sciences, Business & Law</i>	2021	17	9	8
	2022	21	10	11
Sains, Matematik & Komputer <i>Science, Mathematics & Computing</i>	2021	3	-	3
	2022	11	9	2
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan & Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing & Construction</i>	2021	1	1	-
	2022	6	6	-
Pertanian & Veterinar <i>Agriculture & Veterinary</i>	2021	1	1	-
	2022	2	1	1
Kesihatan & Kebajikan <i>Health & Welfare</i>	2021	2	-	2
	2022	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2021	1	1	-
	2022	3	-	3
Program Asas <i>General Programme</i>	2021	13	8	5
	2022	18	9	9

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Nota/ Notes :

^a Termasuk peringkat pengajian asas atau setaraf
Includes foundation study level or equivalent

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kedoktoran <i>Doctorate</i>			Sarjana <i>Master</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	1	1	-	2	2	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	1	-	1	1	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sarjana Muda <i>Bachelor</i>			Diploma <i>Diploma</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	11	6	5	39	17	22
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	1	-	1	3	1	2
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	1	1	-	8	5	3
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	-	1
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	5	3	2	18	6	12
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	2	1	1	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	2	1	1	4	2	2
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	1	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	1	-	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sijil <i>Certificate</i>			Lain-lain ^a <i>Others</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	1	-	1	2	1	1
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	-	-	-	2	1	1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.20 : Bilangan keluaran orang kurang upaya (OKU) di institut pengajian tinggi swasta mengikut bidang pengajian dan jantina, Malaysia, 2023 (samb.)

Table 3.20 : Number of output of disabled person (PWD) in private higher education institution by field of study and sex, Malaysia, 2023 (cont'd)

Bidang pengajian <i>Field of study</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2023	56	27	29
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2023	4	1	3
Sastera dan Kemanusiaan <i>Literature and Humanities</i>	2023	9	6	3
Sains Sosial, Kewartawanan dan Maklumat <i>Social Sciences, Journalism and Information</i>	2023	1	-	1
Perniagaan, Pentadbiran dan Perundangan <i>Business, Administration and Law</i>	2023	26	11	15
Sains Semulajadi, Matematik dan Statistik <i>Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics</i>	2023	2	1	1
Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information Technology and Communication</i>	2023	6	3	3
Kejuruteraan, Pembuatan dan Pembinaan <i>Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction</i>	2023	1	1	-
Pertanian, Perhutanan, Perikanan dan Veterinar <i>Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary</i>	2023	-	-	-
Kesihatan dan Kebajikan <i>Health and Welfare</i>	2023	2	2	-
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2023	2	1	1
Program dan Kelayakan Generik <i>Generic Programmes and Qualifications</i>	2023	3	1	2

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.21 : Bilangan dan peratus graduan (Warganegara) orang kurang upaya (OKU) berdasarkan status pekerjaan mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 3.21 : Number and percentage of disabled (PWD) graduates (citizen) according to employment status by sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Status pekerjaan <i>Employment status</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
		Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Peratus <i>Per cent (%)</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Peratus <i>Per cent (%)</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Peratus <i>Per cent (%)</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	904	100.0	556	100.0	348	100.0
	2022	900	100.0	502	100.0	398	100.0
	2023	1,238	100.0	735	100.0	503	100.0
Bekerja <i>Employed</i>	2021	531	58.7	340	61.2	191	54.9
	2022	584	64.9	323	64.3	261	65.6
	2023	793	64.1	478	65.0	315	62.6
Melanjutkan pengajian <i>Further study</i>	2021	138	15.3	80	14.4	58	16.7
	2022	134	14.9	80	15.9	54	13.6
	2023	196	15.8	116	15.8	80	15.9
Meningkatkan kemahiran <i>Upgrading skills</i>	2021	17	1.9	12	2.2	5	1.4
	2022	12	1.3	8	1.6	4	1.0
	2023	26	2.1	17	2.3	9	1.8
Menunggu penempatan pekerjaan <i>Waiting for work placement</i>	2021	19	2.1	13	2.3	6	1.7
	2022	19	2.1	11	2.2	8	2.0
	2023	40	3.2	12	1.6	28	5.6
Belum bekerja <i>Unemployed</i>	2021	199	22.0	111	20.0	88	25.3
	2022	151	16.8	80	15.9	71	17.8
	2023	183	14.8	112	15.2	71	14.1

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

The background features a light gray geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and lines. On the right side, there are several dark green and teal geometric shapes. In the center, there is a faint, light gray icon of a person sitting in a wheelchair. Overlaid on this icon is the number '4' in a bold, brown font.

4

**GUNA TENAGA
EMPLOYMENT**

Jadual 4.1 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan, kategori ketidakupayaan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.1 : Number of civil servant with disabilities (PWD) by services group, category of disabilities and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Jumlah/ Total									
Jumlah	2021	3,694	785	322	2,554	88	37	26	59
<i>Total</i>	2022	3,724	795	331	2,551	99	34	34	56
	2023	3,856	785	336	2,514	109	34	45	54
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	7	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	1,233	374	121	694	38	10	10	24
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	1,258	384	128	698	39	10	12	23
	2023	1,293	383	134	691	43	9	16	20
Pelaksana	2021	2,457	410	200	1,858	50	27	16	35
<i>Support</i>	2022	2,462	411	200	1,852	60	24	22	33
	2023	2,556	402	200	1,819	65	25	29	34
Lelaki/ Male									
Jumlah	2021	2,183	428	183	1,590	29	19	14	26
<i>Total</i>	2022	2,195	430	184	1,589	36	19	17	25
	2023	2,265	425	185	1,560	41	19	23	26
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	612	193	49	360	9	5	5	7
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	643	202	51	375	10	7	6	7
	2023	652	196	56	370	12	6	8	6
Pelaksana	2021	1,568	234	133	1,229	20	14	9	19
<i>Support</i>	2022	1,549	228	131	1,213	26	12	11	18
	2023	1,608	229	128	1,187	28	13	15	20
Perempuan/ Female									
Jumlah	2021	1,511	357	139	964	59	18	12	33
<i>Total</i>	2022	1,529	365	147	962	63	15	17	31
	2023	1,591	360	151	954	68	15	22	28
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	621	181	72	334	29	5	5	17
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	615	182	77	323	29	3	6	16
	2023	641	187	78	321	31	3	8	14
Pelaksana	2021	889	176	67	629	30	13	7	16
<i>Support</i>	2022	913	183	69	639	34	12	11	15
	2023	948	173	72	632	37	12	14	14

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Department of Public Services

Nota/ Notes:

1. Status jawatan adalah Jawatan Berwaran

Status of appointment as per Warrant

2. Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera

Data exclude Police and Military

3. Seorang pegawai boleh mempunyai lebih dari satu kategori ketidakupayaan

An officer can have more than one category of disability

Jadual 4.2 : Bilangan penjawat awam orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut kumpulan perkhidmatan, status lantikan dan jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 4.2 : Number of civil servant with disabilities (PWD) by services group, status of appointment and sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Tetap Permanent	Sementara Temporary	Kontrak Contract	Lain-lain Others
Jumlah/ Total						
Jumlah	2021	3,694	3,674	-	14	6
<i>Total</i>	2022	3,724	3,707	-	12	5
	2023	3,856	3,831	-	16	9
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	4	2	-	2	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	4	4	-	-	-
	2023	7	7	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	1,233	1,228	-	4	1
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	1,258	1,252	-	5	1
	2023	1,293	1,281	-	8	4
Pelaksana	2021	2,457	2,444	-	8	5
<i>Support</i>	2022	2,462	2,451	-	7	4
	2023	2,556	2,543	-	8	5
Lelaki/ Male						
Jumlah	2021	2,183	2,168	-	11	4
<i>Total</i>	2022	2,195	2,184	-	8	3
	2023	2,265	2,251	-	9	5
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	3	1	-	2	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	3	3	-	-	-
	2023	5	5	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	612	608	-	3	1
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	643	639	-	3	1
	2023	652	645	-	4	3
Pelaksana	2021	1,568	1,559	-	6	3
<i>Support</i>	2022	1,549	1,542	-	5	2
	2023	1,608	1,601	-	5	2
Perempuan/ Female						
Jumlah	2021	1,511	1,506	-	3	2
<i>Total</i>	2022	1,529	1,523	-	4	2
	2023	1,591	1,580	-	7	4
Pengurusan Tertinggi	2021	1	1	-	-	-
<i>Top management</i>	2022	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-	-
Pengurusan & Profesional	2021	621	620	-	1	-
<i>Management & Professional</i>	2022	615	613	-	2	-
	2023	641	636	-	4	1
Pelaksana	2021	889	885	-	2	2
<i>Support</i>	2022	913	909	-	2	2
	2023	948	942	-	3	3

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Department of Public Services**Nota/ Notes:****1. Status jawatan adalah Jawatan Berwaran**
Status of appointment as per Warrant**2. Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera**
Data excludes Police and Military**3. Lain-lain termasuk Lantikan Berasaskan Caruman KWSP, Lantikan Tetap Dan Tidak Berpencen & Tiada Maklumat Status Lantikan**
Others include EPF Contribution Based Appointments, Permanent and Non-Pensionable Appointments & No Appointment Status Information

Jadual 4.3 : Penempatan orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.3 : Placement of disabled person (PWD) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Pengurus Manager	Profesional Professional	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technicians and associate professionals	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers
Malaysia	2021	1,377	40	147	140	119
	2022	3,186	54	276	363	158
	2023	2,686	82	425	317	235
Johor	2021	111	2	13	9	12
	2022	291	2	24	30	18
	2023	311	19	37	61	28
Kedah	2021	86	2	6	12	8
	2022	181	2	19	18	12
	2023	111	1	29	13	7
Kelantan	2021	20	-	4	3	3
	2022	87	-	7	6	3
	2023	33	-	5	3	2
Melaka	2021	45	2	2	6	5
	2022	203	6	24	14	11
	2023	104	3	9	13	7
Negeri Sembilan	2021	55	-	5	4	7
	2022	181	-	16	30	7
	2023	114	1	13	17	11
Pahang	2021	67	1	6	5	3
	2022	104	1	5	5	5
	2023	75	3	2	8	7
Pulau Pinang	2021	233	3	14	11	17
	2022	337	5	52	28	20
	2023	213	2	13	19	16
Perak	2021	94	2	9	9	7
	2022	227	4	10	34	8
	2023	122	2	13	20	11
Perlis	2021	6	-	1	-	-
	2022	8	-	1	-	-
	2023	9	-	1	2	-
Selangor	2021	236	15	33	30	22
	2022	483	11	37	87	13
	2023	413	12	52	48	43
Terengganu	2021	43	1	4	5	1
	2022	66	1	2	4	5
	2023	47	2	9	8	-
Sabah	2021	45	1	4	7	4
	2022	138	-	9	11	7
	2023	684	26	172	54	32
Sarawak	2021	68	1	1	8	8
	2022	225	4	21	25	12
	2023	107	2	12	13	6
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	244	10	39	28	22
	2022	630	17	49	67	35
	2023	331	9	54	38	62
WP Labuan	2021	2	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	-
	2023	3	-	1	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	22	-	6	3	-
	2022	22	1	-	3	2
	2023	9	-	3	-	3

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.3 : Penempatan orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut pekerjaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Placement of disabled person (PWD) at MYFutureJobs by occupation and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Pekerja perkhidmatan, dan jualan Service and sales workers	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Pekerja asas Elementary occupation	Tiada Maklumat No Information
Malaysia	2021	291	7	27	194	158	254
	2022	956	14	40	222	179	924
	2023	572	10	64	421	325	235
Johor	2021	23	-	2	22	15	13
	2022	79	3	1	30	15	89
	2023	50	-	5	51	30	30
Kedah	2021	11	-	2	11	12	22
	2022	73	1	1	9	4	42
	2023	18	1	1	11	22	8
Kelantan	2021	2	-	-	-	4	4
	2022	37	-	2	3	13	16
	2023	7	-	-	4	10	2
Melaka	2021	4	1	-	13	6	6
	2022	62	1	2	22	8	53
	2023	31	1	6	15	9	10
Negeri Sembilan	2021	10	-	-	5	8	16
	2022	57	-	8	20	5	38
	2023	30	-	3	13	16	10
Pahang	2021	10	-	4	6	19	13
	2022	42	2	-	9	10	25
	2023	20	1	3	4	19	8
Pulau Pinang	2021	34	3	-	83	35	33
	2022	91	2	11	51	20	57
	2023	49	-	1	64	34	15
Perak	2021	33	-	12	12	5	5
	2022	46	2	3	19	17	84
	2023	28	-	3	16	18	11
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	2	1	2
	2022	5	-	-	-	-	2
	2023	-	-	1	2	1	2
Selangor	2021	48	-	3	19	23	43
	2022	120	-	3	28	10	174
	2023	85	1	18	32	61	61
Terengganu	2021	9	2	1	2	4	14
	2022	20	2	-	6	12	14
	2023	11	-	2	3	4	8
Sabah	2021	7	-	-	5	1	16
	2022	59	1	1	7	15	28
	2023	137	3	17	182	40	21
Sarawak	2021	17	-	1	8	18	6
	2022	40	-	5	5	34	79
	2023	35	1	2	6	20	10
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	78	1	2	5	3	56
	2022	213	-	2	13	15	219
	2023	69	2	1	17	40	39
WP Labuan	2021	1	-	-	-	-	1
	2022	-	-	1	-	-	1
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	4	-	-	1	4	4
	2022	12	-	-	-	1	3
	2023	1	-	1	1	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSCO)

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.4 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by age group and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2021	1,328	1	1	164	305	238	184	163	114	91	48	18	1
	2022	1,345	-	17	223	245	192	193	150	150	103	57	14	1
	2023	4,163	1	229	1,240	853	547	379	297	272	177	131	30	7
Johor	2021	-	-	-	22	37	32	22	20	14	13	8	1	-
	2022	144	-	1	13	28	25	24	18	19	11	4	1	-
	2023	449	-	14	143	86	55	40	38	30	17	22	3	1
Kedah	2021	90	-	-	16	16	14	14	14	8	4	3	1	-
	2022	84	-	3	15	21	18	5	10	4	2	4	2	-
	2023	322	-	25	97	73	44	30	11	20	11	9	2	-
Kelantan	2021	27	-	-	2	9	7	4	1	3	-	1	-	-
	2022	65	-	-	16	19	10	11	4	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	172	-	4	46	58	29	18	9	6	1	1	-	-
Melaka	2021	87	-	-	16	26	12	7	8	8	8	2	-	-
	2022	90	-	7	18	23	14	12	3	6	7	-	-	-
	2023	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	98	-	-	9	17	15	17	16	11	8	2	2	1
	2022	109	-	-	18	19	11	20	18	12	8	3	-	-
	2023	220	-	6	53	47	33	24	16	17	12	5	5	2
Pahang	2021	103	-	-	17	31	16	8	13	8	6	1	3	-
	2022	73	-	-	22	12	8	11	9	1	6	3	1	-
	2023	208	-	2	72	51	25	18	16	9	10	5	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	170	-	-	19	33	36	30	22	14	10	5	1	-
	2022	145	-	1	22	29	22	13	21	18	12	4	2	1
	2023	299	-	19	62	62	38	28	25	21	22	17	3	2
Perak	2021	72	-	-	5	19	19	6	10	4	4	3	2	-
	2022	99	-	-	16	14	12	18	7	19	8	5	-	-
	2023	329	-	22	95	58	42	33	24	23	18	10	4	-
Perlis	2021	11	-	-	3	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	7	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	38	-	5	8	11	6	1	3	1	2	1	-	-
Selangor	2021	185	1	-	20	42	33	24	18	19	17	9	2	-
	2022	206	-	2	29	27	31	30	25	28	20	12	2	-
	2023	785	-	33	233	145	102	74	58	58	44	34	3	1
Terengganu	2021	18	-	-	4	5	3	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	29	-	-	2	7	8	1	4	3	1	2	1	-
	2023	125	1	7	51	26	23	9	3	4	1	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	54	-	-	5	13	13	10	6	6	-	1	-	-
	2022	66	-	1	15	16	4	9	8	6	6	1	-	-
	2023	287	-	10	82	72	37	21	34	19	7	4	1	-
Sarawak	2021	173	-	1	17	45	19	28	22	12	14	9	6	-
	2022	146	-	1	15	19	16	23	11	22	16	18	5	-
	2023	279	-	9	73	70	45	25	17	17	10	9	3	1
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	69	-	-	8	8	15	10	11	7	7	3	-	-
	2022	74	-	-	18	10	10	12	11	8	4	1	-	-
	2023	303	-	29	99	40	33	28	22	26	8	12	6	-
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	5	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	8	-	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	21	-	1	7	3	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.5 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.5 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, age group and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male														
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2021	923	1	1	106	202	163	125	119	82	72	34	17	1
	2022	947	-	15	151	160	130	132	109	119	79	42	9	1
	2023	2,670	1	148	760	522	364	242	205	187	114	100	23	4
Johor	2021	120	-	-	11	28	20	13	17	11	12	7	1	-
	2022	101	-	1	8	22	13	17	10	16	10	3	1	-
	2023	300	-	11	90	53	41	23	30	24	9	16	2	1
Kedah	2021	60	-	-	11	9	8	11	9	6	2	3	1	-
	2022	57	-	3	12	11	14	2	10	2	1	1	1	-
	2023	211	-	16	63	40	30	24	10	15	4	8	1	-
Kelantan	2021	17	-	-	1	5	4	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
	2022	44	-	-	10	9	6	10	4	4	1	-	-	-
	2023	111	-	3	27	36	20	11	9	4	-	1	-	-
Melaka	2021	65	-	-	10	19	10	6	6	6	7	1	-	-
	2022	65	-	7	11	17	12	6	1	6	5	-	-	-
	2023	206	-	30	81	30	18	12	14	11	8	2	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	71	-	-	7	13	13	12	8	7	7	1	2	1
	2022	77	-	-	9	13	7	14	15	11	5	3	-	-
	2023	139	-	3	31	30	25	15	5	11	8	5	4	2
Pahang	2021	71	-	-	10	19	12	6	10	6	4	1	3	-
	2022	45	-	-	10	9	5	7	6	1	4	3	-	-
	2023	135	-	1	40	34	18	16	10	7	6	3	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	117	-	-	14	23	26	18	15	7	8	5	1	-
	2022	100	-	1	16	18	15	7	12	16	11	1	2	1
	2023	194	-	12	41	40	27	20	14	10	16	12	2	-
Perak	2021	50	-	-	2	11	14	6	8	2	2	3	2	-
	2022	74	-	-	15	9	8	13	5	13	6	5	-	-
	2023	223	-	16	58	40	27	24	17	18	11	8	4	-
Perlis	2021	10	-	-	2	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	22	-	3	5	7	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
Selangor	2021	128	1	-	16	25	20	17	15	14	13	5	2	-
	2022	143	-	2	22	16	22	19	17	18	17	8	2	-
	2023	494	-	16	139	84	66	46	41	38	35	26	3	-
Terengganu	2021	11	-	-	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	22	-	-	1	5	5	1	4	3	1	2	-	-
	2023	75	1	6	25	17	16	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	39	-	-	4	7	11	6	5	6	-	-	-	-
	2022	51	-	-	11	11	3	7	8	5	5	1	-	-
	2023	187	-	5	47	51	22	12	24	16	5	4	1	-
Sarawak	2021	122	-	1	11	32	12	19	15	10	12	5	5	-
	2022	109	-	-	12	15	13	15	8	18	11	14	3	-
	2023	171	-	3	48	35	33	14	12	11	4	7	3	1
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	42	-	-	4	4	9	6	8	5	5	1	-	-
	2022	48	-	-	13	4	5	10	8	6	1	1	-	-
	2023	187	-	22	59	21	20	18	14	18	5	7	3	-
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2023	6	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	9	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.5 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kumpulan umur dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 4.5 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, age group and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female														
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	<15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	≥65
Malaysia	2021	405	-	-	58	103	75	59	44	32	19	14	1	-
	2022	398	-	2	72	85	62	61	41	31	24	15	5	-
	2023	1,493	-	81	480	331	183	137	92	85	63	31	7	3
Johor	2021	49	-	-	11	9	12	9	3	3	1	1	-	-
	2022	43	-	-	5	6	12	7	8	3	1	1	-	-
	2023	149	-	3	53	33	14	17	8	6	8	6	1	-
Kedah	2021	30	-	-	5	7	6	3	5	2	2	-	-	-
	2022	27	-	-	3	10	4	3	-	2	1	3	1	-
	2023	111	-	9	34	33	14	6	1	5	7	1	1	-
Kelantan	2021	10	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	21	-	-	6	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	61	-	1	19	22	9	7	-	2	1	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	22	-	-	6	7	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	-
	2022	25	-	-	7	6	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-
	2023	112	-	11	35	19	15	13	6	8	5	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	27	-	-	2	4	2	5	8	4	1	1	-	-
	2022	32	-	-	9	6	4	6	3	1	3	-	-	-
	2023	81	-	3	22	17	8	9	11	6	4	-	1	-
Pahang	2021	32	-	-	7	12	4	2	3	2	2	-	-	-
	2022	28	-	-	12	3	3	4	3	-	2	-	1	-
	2023	73	-	1	32	17	7	2	6	2	4	2	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	53	-	-	5	10	10	12	7	7	2	-	-	-
	2022	45	-	-	6	11	7	6	9	2	1	3	-	-
	2023	105	-	7	21	22	11	8	11	11	6	5	1	2
Perak	2021	22	-	-	3	8	5	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
	2022	25	-	-	1	5	4	5	2	6	2	-	-	-
	2023	106	-	6	37	18	15	9	7	5	7	2	-	-
Perlis	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	16	-	2	3	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	57	-	-	4	17	13	7	3	5	4	4	-	-
	2022	63	-	-	7	11	9	11	8	10	3	4	-	-
	2023	291	-	17	94	61	36	28	17	20	9	8	-	1
Terengganu	2021	7	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	7	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	50	-	1	26	9	7	5	-	1	1	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	15	-	-	1	6	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	15	-	1	4	5	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	100	-	5	35	21	15	9	10	3	2	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	51	-	-	6	13	7	9	7	2	2	4	1	-
	2022	37	-	1	3	4	3	8	3	4	5	4	2	-
	2023	108	-	6	25	35	12	11	5	6	6	2	-	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	27	-	-	4	4	6	4	3	2	2	2	-	-
	2022	26	-	-	5	6	5	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
	2023	116	-	7	40	19	13	10	8	8	3	5	3	-
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12	-	-	4	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSSO)

Jadual 4.6 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.6 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	1,328	67	197	680	119	12	223	30
	2022	1,345	61	117	693	164	15	259	36
	2023	4,163	337	298	2,035	626	110	575	182
Johor	2021	169	4	17	99	10	-	37	2
	2022	144	3	4	63	8	1	60	5
	2023	449	38	26	220	35	7	106	17
Kedah	2021	90	-	17	56	2	2	13	-
	2022	84	1	5	52	12	1	10	3
	2023	322	29	20	179	41	6	33	14
Kelantan	2021	27	1	3	15	1	-	7	-
	2022	65	2	7	19	7	1	29	-
	2023	172	12	16	89	12	5	32	6
Melaka	2021	87	2	9	53	7	1	12	3
	2022	90	10	17	29	23	2	6	3
	2023	318	18	18	129	113	2	30	8
Negeri Sembilan	2021	98	2	11	56	6	2	20	1
	2022	109	3	17	54	13	-	19	3
	2023	220	18	14	104	25	3	43	13
Pahang	2021	103	6	10	48	18	1	19	1
	2022	73	6	-	37	15	1	14	-
	2023	208	16	17	100	27	4	34	10
Pulau Pinang	2021	170	7	58	61	17	3	18	6
	2022	145	3	21	59	20	2	37	3
	2023	299	17	29	119	49	11	59	15
Perak	2021	72	3	15	39	4	-	9	2
	2022	99	4	8	53	16	1	15	2
	2023	329	30	17	176	53	9	36	8
Perlis	2021	11	-	2	4	3	-	2	-
	2022	7	-	-	6	1	-	-	-
	2023	38	3	2	17	7	2	7	-
Selangor	2021	185	6	29	95	20	1	27	7
	2022	206	8	15	133	19	2	20	9
	2023	785	55	60	408	117	23	78	44
Terengganu	2021	18	1	1	8	3	1	4	-
	2022	29	2	3	16	4	1	3	-
	2023	125	13	6	73	14	5	10	4
Sabah	2021	54	3	8	30	3	-	7	3
	2022	66	10	4	40	1	1	7	3
	2023	287	42	28	137	26	13	33	8
Sarawak	2021	173	20	9	84	19	1	38	2
	2022	146	7	5	93	10	1	29	1
	2023	279	22	14	156	21	10	40	16
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	69	12	8	31	5	-	10	3
	2022	74	2	10	38	12	1	7	4
	2023	303	20	29	114	79	10	33	18
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	5	-	1	-	1	-	3	-
	2023	8	1	-	4	3	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	2023	21	3	2	10	4	-	1	1

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.7 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 4.7 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/ Male									
Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Penglihatan <i>Visually impaired</i>	Pendengaran <i>Hearing</i>	Fizikal <i>Physical</i>	Pembelajaran <i>Learning disabilities</i>	Pertuturan <i>Speech</i>	Mental	Pelbagai <i>Multiple</i>
Malaysia	2021	923	37	119	535	86	7	124	15
	2022	947	45	66	519	119	11	165	22
	2023	2,670	204	161	1,411	423	70	291	110
Johor	2021	120	1	9	79	6	-	23	2
	2022	101	3	3	49	6	1	37	2
	2023	300	29	17	160	23	6	58	7
Kedah	2021	60	-	9	43	1	1	6	-
	2022	57	-	2	38	9	-	5	3
	2023	211	23	11	124	26	3	14	10
Kelantan	2021	17	-	2	11	-	-	4	-
	2022	44	1	5	12	6	1	19	-
	2023	111	8	11	59	4	2	23	4
Melaka	2021	65	1	6	43	6	1	7	1
	2022	65	6	11	24	16	1	4	3
	2023	206	11	8	89	83	-	11	4
Negeri Sembilan	2021	71	1	8	44	6	1	11	-
	2022	77	3	8	45	8	-	11	2
	2023	139	11	5	70	21	3	21	8
Pahang	2021	71	5	5	38	12	1	10	-
	2022	45	5	-	24	8	1	7	-
	2023	135	13	8	69	19	2	17	7
Pulau Pinang	2021	117	4	38	52	12	1	8	2
	2022	100	1	10	46	17	1	24	1
	2023	194	7	12	89	32	9	34	11
Perak	2021	50	3	8	30	3	-	5	1
	2022	74	4	7	36	12	1	12	2
	2023	223	15	8	125	42	8	20	5
Perlis	2021	10	-	2	3	3	-	2	-
	2022	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
	2023	22	1	1	11	4	2	3	-
Selangor	2021	128	4	17	71	15	1	16	4
	2022	143	5	5	100	14	2	14	3
	2023	494	32	36	279	73	14	37	23
Terengganu	2021	11	-	1	5	3	-	2	-
	2022	22	1	3	11	4	1	2	-
	2023	75	7	5	48	8	4	-	3
Sabah	2021	39	2	6	25	2	-	2	2
	2022	51	8	3	30	1	1	5	3
	2023	187	22	15	105	16	6	17	6
Sarawak	2021	122	9	5	69	14	1	22	2
	2022	109	7	5	70	8	1	18	-
	2023	171	11	3	107	14	6	18	12
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	42	7	3	22	3	-	6	1
	2022	48	1	4	28	7	-	5	3
	2023	187	13	20	69	52	5	18	10
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
	2023	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
	2023	9	1	1	4	3	-	-	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.7 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut jantina, kategori ketidakupayaan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 4.7 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by sex, category of disabilities and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/ Female									
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Penglihatan Visually impaired	Pendengaran Hearing	Fizikal Physical	Pembelajaran Learning disabilities	Pertuturan Speech	Mental	Pelbagai Multiple
Malaysia	2021	405	30	78	145	33	5	99	15
	2022	398	16	51	174	45	4	94	14
	2023	1,493	133	137	624	203	40	284	72
Johor	2021	49	3	8	20	4	-	14	-
	2022	43	-	1	14	2	-	23	3
	2023	149	9	9	60	12	1	48	10
Kedah	2021	30	-	8	13	1	1	7	-
	2022	27	1	3	14	3	1	5	-
	2023	111	6	9	55	15	3	19	4
Kelantan	2021	10	1	1	4	1	-	3	-
	2022	21	1	2	7	1	-	10	-
	2023	61	4	5	30	8	3	9	2
Melaka	2021	22	1	3	10	1	-	5	2
	2022	25	4	6	5	7	1	2	-
	2023	112	7	10	40	30	2	19	4
Negeri Sembilan	2021	27	1	3	12	-	1	9	1
	2022	32	-	9	9	5	-	8	1
	2023	81	7	9	34	4	-	22	5
Pahang	2021	32	1	5	10	6	-	9	1
	2022	28	1	-	13	7	-	7	-
	2023	73	3	9	31	8	2	17	3
Pulau Pinang	2021	53	3	20	9	5	2	10	4
	2022	45	2	11	13	3	1	13	2
	2023	105	10	17	30	17	2	25	4
Perak	2021	22	-	7	9	1	-	4	1
	2022	25	-	1	17	4	-	3	-
	2023	106	15	9	51	11	1	16	3
Perlis	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2023	16	2	1	6	3	-	4	-
Selangor	2021	57	2	12	24	5	-	11	3
	2022	63	3	10	33	5	-	6	6
	2023	291	23	24	129	44	9	41	21
Terengganu	2021	7	1	-	3	-	1	2	-
	2022	7	1	-	5	-	-	1	-
	2023	50	6	1	25	6	1	10	1
Sabah	2021	15	1	2	5	1	-	5	1
	2022	15	2	1	10	-	-	2	-
	2023	100	20	13	32	10	7	16	2
Sarawak	2021	51	11	4	15	5	-	16	-
	2022	37	-	-	23	2	-	11	1
	2023	108	11	11	49	7	4	22	4
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	27	5	5	9	2	-	4	2
	2022	26	1	6	10	5	1	2	1
	2023	116	7	9	45	27	5	15	8
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	12	2	1	6	1	-	1	1

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jadual 4.8 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 4.8 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by education level and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Doktor Falsafah PHD	Sarjana atau setara Master or equivalent	Sarjana Muda atau setara Bachelor's or equivalent	Diploma Lanjutan/ Diploma Advance Diploma/ diploma	Sijil ^a Certificate
Malaysia	2021	1,328	2	6	148	170	-
	2022	1,345	1	13	112	145	-
	2023	4,163	3	49	429	702	-
Johor	2021	169	-	-	23	24	-
	2022	144	-	2	18	11	-
	2023	449	-	4	42	66	-
Kedah	2021	90	1	-	10	9	-
	2022	84	-	1	8	5	-
	2023	322	-	2	30	53	-
Kelantan	2021	27	-	1	7	3	-
	2022	65	-	-	4	11	-
	2023	172	-	2	29	34	-
Melaka	2021	87	-	-	8	8	-
	2022	90	-	-	6	9	-
	2023	318	-	2	19	37	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	98	-	-	9	11	-
	2022	109	-	1	11	14	-
	2023	220	-	3	25	43	-
Pahang	2021	103	-	-	8	10	-
	2022	73	-	1	6	7	-
	2023	208	-	-	21	32	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	170	1	2	12	20	-
	2022	145	-	1	8	14	-
	2023	299	1	5	25	45	-
Perak	2021	72	-	-	8	9	-
	2022	99	1	-	4	12	-
	2023	329	-	3	22	63	-
Perlis	2021	11	-	-	-	2	-
	2022	7	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	38	-	-	4	8	-
Selangor	2021	185	-	-	27	40	-
	2022	206	-	3	19	34	-
	2023	785	1	16	108	160	-
Terengganu	2021	18	-	1	6	-	-
	2022	29	-	-	6	2	-
	2023	125	-	1	15	34	-
Sabah	2021	54	-	-	3	7	-
	2022	66	-	-	2	6	-
	2023	287	1	1	29	32	-
Sarawak	2021	173	-	1	16	11	-
	2022	146	-	1	8	9	-
	2023	279	-	2	25	35	-
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	69	-	1	11	15	-
	2022	74	-	3	10	9	-
	2023	303	-	8	33	51	-
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	5	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	8	-	-	-	1	-
WP Putrajaya	2021	2	-	-	-	1	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	-	-
	2023	21	-	-	2	8	-

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCOSO)

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk Sijil Kemahiran/ Kelulusan dalam bidang kemahiran
Includes Skill Certificate/ Graduate in skill courses

Jadual 4.8 : Bilangan pendaftar aktif orang kurang upaya (OKU) di MYFutureJobs mengikut tahap pendidikan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 4.8 : Number of active disabled (PWD) registrants at MYFutureJobs by education level and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Tahun Year	STPM/ A Level atau setara STPM/ A Level or equivalent	SPM atau setara SPM or equivalent	PMR/ PT3 atau setara PMR/ PT3 or equivalent	Pendidikan rendah Primary level	Tiada pendidikan formal No formal education	Tiada maklumat No information
Malaysia	2021	48	657	132	74	-	91
	2022	41	640	162	135	-	96
	2023	122	1,976	276	221	-	385
Johor	2021	2	87	9	12	-	12
	2022	6	70	12	9	-	16
	2023	14	219	34	24	-	46
Kedah	2021	2	47	11	4	-	6
	2022	5	47	6	9	-	3
	2023	5	167	21	12	-	32
Kelantan	2021	1	11	4	-	-	-
	2022	8	28	10	3	-	1
	2023	12	71	8	5	-	11
Melaka	2021	4	48	9	7	-	3
	2022	1	56	4	9	-	5
	2023	8	189	24	20	-	19
Negeri Sembilan	2021	6	51	13	6	-	2
	2022	1	51	14	10	-	7
	2023	7	97	16	12	-	17
Pahang	2021	12	47	10	4	-	12
	2022	-	41	7	9	-	2
	2023	3	113	16	9	-	14
Pulau Pinang	2021	4	108	13	5	-	5
	2022	2	86	19	8	-	7
	2023	6	165	17	14	-	21
Perak	2021	-	36	10	4	-	5
	2022	1	43	20	11	-	7
	2023	11	155	28	24	-	23
Perlis	2021	2	3	2	-	-	2
	2022	-	2	3	-	-	-
	2023	1	19	1	1	-	4
Selangor	2021	-	78	13	5	-	22
	2022	6	79	19	16	-	30
	2023	23	317	49	40	-	71
Terengganu	2021	1	7	-	1	-	2
	2022	1	14	3	2	-	1
	2023	4	49	2	4	-	16
Sabah	2021	3	28	5	5	-	3
	2022	5	27	5	12	-	9
	2023	12	126	24	20	-	42
Sarawak	2021	7	84	29	19	-	6
	2022	4	62	31	28	-	3
	2023	10	132	18	27	-	30
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	4	21	4	2	-	11
	2022	1	31	9	6	-	5
	2023	6	145	18	7	-	35
WP Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	3	-	1	-	-
	2023	-	5	-	-	-	2
WP Putrajaya	2021	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	2	-	-
	2023	-	7	-	2	-	2

Sumber: Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Source: Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

The background features a light gray geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and lines. On the right side, there are larger, darker green geometric shapes. In the center, a faint, light gray silhouette of a person in a wheelchair is visible. Overlaid on this silhouette is a large, bold, brown number '5'.

5

PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Jadual 5.1 : Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai orang kurang upaya (OKU), Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022

Table 5.1 : Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household gross income by household with disabled person (PWD), Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

	Penengah <i>Median</i>			Purata <i>Mean</i>		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate (%)</i>	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate (%)</i>
	2019	2022	2019-2022	2019	2022	2019-2022
MALAYSIA	4,218	4,390	1.3	5,562	5,679	0.7

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 5.2 : Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun bagi isi rumah yang mempunyai orang kurang upaya (OKU), Malaysia, 2019 dan 2022

Table 5.2 : Mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by household with disabled person (PWD), Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

	Purata <i>Mean</i>		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate</i> (%)
	(RM)		
	2019	2022	2019-2022
MALAYSIA	3,522	3,974	4.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

The background features a light gray geometric pattern of overlapping triangles and lines. On the right side, there are larger, solid-colored geometric shapes in shades of green and dark green. A large, faint, light gray wheelchair icon is centered in the background. Overlaid on this icon is a large, bold, brown number '6'.

6

**PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN
WELFARE SERVICES**

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan institusi dan penghuni dalam institusi orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut jantina, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 6.1 : Number of institution and resident in disabled person (PWD) institution by sex, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Institusi <i>Institution</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Institusi <i>Institution</i>	Penghuni <i>Residents</i>		
			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2021	10	743	367	376
	2022	10	956	492	464
	2023	10	868	410	458
Taman Sinar Harapan	2021	7	681	334	347
	2022	7	798	391	407
	2023	7	761	348	413
Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Industrial Training and Rehabilitation Centre, Bangi</i>	2021	1	-	-	-
	2022	1	80	59	21
	2023	1	11	7	4
Bengkel Daya	2021	2	62	33	29
	2022	2	78	42	36
	2023	2	96	55	41

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Jadual 6.2 : Bilangan Program Pemulihan Dalam Komuniti (PDK), pelatih, penyelia dan petugas mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 6.2 : Number of Community Based Rehabilitation Programme (CBR), trainee, supervisor and worker by state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bilangan Program Dalam Komuniti (PDK) Number of Community- Based Rehabilitation (CBR) Programme	Bilangan pelatih Number of trainee	Bilangan penyelia Number of supervisor	Bilangan petugas Number of worker
Malaysia	2021	568	18,727	568	2,735
	2022	568	19,313	567	2,716
	2023	574	19,349	574	2,780
Johor	2021	73	2,496	73	354
	2022	73	2,354	73	367
	2023	73	2,241	73	339
Kedah	2021	43	1,436	43	232
	2022	43	1,488	43	231
	2023	43	1,545	43	222
Kelantan	2021	45	1,128	45	160
	2022	45	1,205	45	163
	2023	45	1,247	45	166
Melaka	2021	18	467	18	77
	2022	18	583	18	90
	2023	19	417	19	91
Negeri Sembilan	2021	43	1,052	43	183
	2022	43	1,098	44	204
	2023	44	1,117	44	194
Pahang	2021	52	1,275	52	224
	2022	52	1,177	52	159
	2023	53	1,119	53	186
Pulau Pinang	2021	25	777	25	192
	2022	25	909	25	211
	2023	26	946	26	204
Perak	2021	41	974	41	119
	2022	41	1,016	41	124
	2023	42	945	42	122
Perlis	2021	10	360	10	63
	2022	10	383	10	65
	2023	10	399	10	65
Selangor	2021	60	2,159	60	320
	2022	60	2,212	60	330
	2023	61	2,444	61	360
Terengganu	2021	47	1,605	47	185
	2022	47	1,576	47	184
	2023	47	1,810	47	218
Sabah	2021	40	2,402	40	230
	2022	40	2,624	38	184
	2023	40	2,693	40	230
Sarawak	2021	55	1,996	55	303
	2022	55	2,082	55	311
	2023	55	1,810	55	285
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021 ^a	14	550	14	83
	2022	10	425	10	57
	2023	10	425	10	57
WP Labuan	2021	2	50	2	10
	2022	2	51	2	9
	2023	2	56	2	10
WP Putrajaya	2021	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
	2022	4	130	4	27
	2023	4	135	4	31

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

Nota/ Notes:

^a Termasuk WP Putrajaya
Includes WP Putrajaya

n.a - Data tidak tersedia/ berkenaan
Data are not available/ applicable

Jadual 6.3 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan bagi orang kurang upaya (OKU) mengikut jenis bantuan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 6.3 : Number of recipient and total assistance for persons with disabilities (PWD) by type of assistance and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Elaun pekerja OKU Disabled worker allowance		Bantuan OKU tidak berupaya bekerja Assistance for PWD's incapable of work		Bantuan penjagaan OKU terlantar/ pesakit kronik Assistance for the carer of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients		Alat tiruan/ sokongan Artificial/ assistive devices	
		Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)
Malaysia	2021	93,331	495,289.2	85,478	299,217.4	26,582	157,101.2	1,256	2,838.0
	2022	97,915	517,703.9	94,064	325,144.8	27,192	160,257.9	1,690	3,029.9
	2023	98,508	521,704.8	105,397	359,784.9	28,340	163,811.0	1,420	2,753.9
Johor	2021	12,474	66,864.1	10,523	37,118.0	2,987	17,877.1	68	227.0
	2022	12,648	67,831.7	11,306	39,190.1	2,853	17,081.7	50	202.6
	2023	12,553	67,081.5	12,271	42,246.0	2,809	16,528.5	63	257.3
Kedah	2021	13,392	71,427.6	8,570	29,991.6	3,733	21,708.5	159	262.1
	2022	13,795	73,654.7	9,297	32,236.5	3,558	21,243.5	182	256.6
	2023	13,723	73,274.4	10,492	35,469.9	3,601	21,284.0	125	154.5
Kelantan	2021	8,399	44,687.7	8,824	31,093.0	2,704	16,222.6	91	189.0
	2022	8,948	46,955.3	9,677	33,366.6	2,712	16,014.5	100	203.6
	2023	9,228	48,758.9	10,679	36,890.1	2,819	16,364.5	94	237.2
Melaka	2021	5,180	27,440.6	4,243	14,975.6	1,027	6,146.4	139	278.9
	2022	5,557	29,170.4	4,453	15,690.0	1,106	6,471.5	122	276.7
	2023	5,615	30,193.7	4,743	16,508.7	1,221	6,849.5	103	302.5
Negeri Sembilan	2021	4,155	21,993.8	4,217	14,554.2	970	5,771.9	132	402.7
	2022	4,381	23,136.8	4,555	15,838.2	989	5,817.7	116	323.4
	2023	4,363	22,234.1	5,061	17,222.7	1,024	5,925.0	102	212.2
Pahang	2021	5,694	30,127.5	5,370	18,679.2	2,341	13,808.3	83	184.4
	2022	5,969	31,665.2	5,911	20,259.0	2,405	14,496.0	96	211.4
	2023	6,023	32,207.9	6,495	22,420.5	2,405	14,019.0	114	247.7
Pulau Pinang	2021	5,717	30,513.6	3,608	12,578.1	985	5,832.0	26	55.5
	2022	5,858	31,202.1	3,993	13,657.8	1,112	6,245.1	40	44.7
	2023	5,777	30,174.3	4,570	15,263.4	1,188	6,768.5	29	48.9
Perak	2021	9,282	49,092.6	10,137	35,462.1	2,506	15,172.4	172	227.9
	2022	9,616	51,169.1	11,264	38,587.5	2,539	15,295.3	181	253.9
	2023	9,727	52,228.4	12,544	43,110.6	2,709	15,346.0	219	288.8
Perlis	2021	2,117	11,381.9	1,128	3,884.7	657	3,890.7	47	54.3
	2022	2,180	11,656.4	1,296	4,416.6	660	3,880.5	72	54.3
	2023	2,240	12,000.2	1,426	4,938.0	628	3,670.0	63	40.6
Selangor	2021	11,767	62,120.4	11,230	39,215.4	2,132	12,755.5	71	226.5
	2022	13,009	67,236.2	13,004	43,894.1	2,358	13,691.0	86	307.4
	2023	13,075	68,292.0	14,984	50,401.2	2,592	14,706.5	75	239.3
Terengganu	2021	6,108	32,449.1	4,277	14,726.8	1,510	9,098.0	108	277.5
	2022	6,387	33,894.5	4,686	16,219.5	1,493	8,917.5	100	191.3
	2023	6,695	35,150.0	5,280	18,034.2	1,522	8,934.0	143	354.0
Sabah	2021	1,301	6,894.9	2,110	7,368.2	2,322	13,916.5	52	101.2
	2022	1,329	6,954.3	2,351	8,074.8	2,403	14,271.0	136	123.2
	2023	1,359	7,136.1	2,818	9,248.7	2,748	15,360.0	148	130.3
Sarawak	2021	3,452	17,551.8	8,144	28,860.6	2,172	11,634.7	66	172.1
	2022	3,578	19,080.6	8,635	31,537.3	2,399	13,357.2	343	295.7
	2023	3,475	18,718.2	9,922	34,109.1	2,411	14,277.0	97	97.1
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	3,975	20,988.2	2,881	9,935.4	490	2,997.5	32	145.5
	2022	4,325	22,334.4	3,395	11,351.2	552	3,182.5	48	203.7
	2023	4,311	22,439.5	3,826	12,974.8	602	3,429.6	30	86.9
WP Labuan	2021	198	1,044.0	137	489.0	32	179.5	6	16.1
	2022	209	1,101.6	145	507.9	36	198.5	6	14.2
	2023	207	1,097.1	172	569.7	37	215.5	4	11.3
WP Putrajaya	2021	120	711.8	79	285.6	14	89.8	4	17.2
	2022	126	661.1	96	317.7	17	94.5	12	67.3
	2023	137	718.9	114	377.3	24	133.4	11	45.5

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

7

**SUKAN
SPORTS**

Jadual 7.1 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 7.1 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	74	14	7	24	10	4	11	4	-
	2022	60	9	4	19	11	4	8	5	-
	2023	71	7	5	30	10	4	6	9	-
Johor	2021	11	3	-	5	1	-	-	2	-
	2022	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	11	1	-	7	1	-	-	2	-
Kedah	2021	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	6	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Pahang	2021	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	5	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-
	2022	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-
	2023	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-
Perlis	2021	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	7	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2021	6	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	14	1	-	5	4	1	3	-	-
	2022	7	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	-
	2023	6	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	14	-	2	1	4	1	6	-	-
	2022	10	-	1	-	3	1	4	1	-
	2023	13	-	1	-	3	1	6	2	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	6	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	2022	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia

Jadual 7.2 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 7.2 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/Male										
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	61	14	4	18	10	3	8	4	-
	2022	51	9	3	16	8	4	7	4	-
	2023	58	7	4	25	8	3	5	6	-
Johor	2021	9	3	-	3	1	-	-	2	-
	2022	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
	2023	1	1	-	7	1	-	-	2	-
Kedah	2021	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
	2022	5	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2021	4	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	2022	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	9	1	-	1	4	-	3	-	-
	2022	7	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-
	2023	5	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	9	-	1	1	4	-	3	-	-
	2022	8	-	1	-	3	1	3	-	-
	2023	10	-	1	-	3	-	5	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	6	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	2022	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	2023	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia

Jadual 7.2 : Bilangan atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.2 : Number of disabled athlete by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	13	-	3	6	-	1	3	-	-
	2022	9	-	1	3	3	-	1	1	-
	2023	13	-	1	5	2	1	1	3	-
Johor	2021	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pahang	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Perlis	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	5	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
	2023	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia

Jadual 7.3 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 7.3 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	26	2	4	10	2	2	5	1	-
	2022	33	14	7	6	-	2	3	1	-
	2023	16	-	2	7	2	1	2	2	-
Johor	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2022	5	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia

Jadual 7.4 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 7.4 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Lelaki/Male										
Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	23	2	4	8	1	2	5	1	-
	2022	32	13	7	6	-	2	3	1	-
	2023	15	-	2	7	1	1	2	2	-
Johor	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
	2022	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
	2023	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	2022	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
	2023	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia

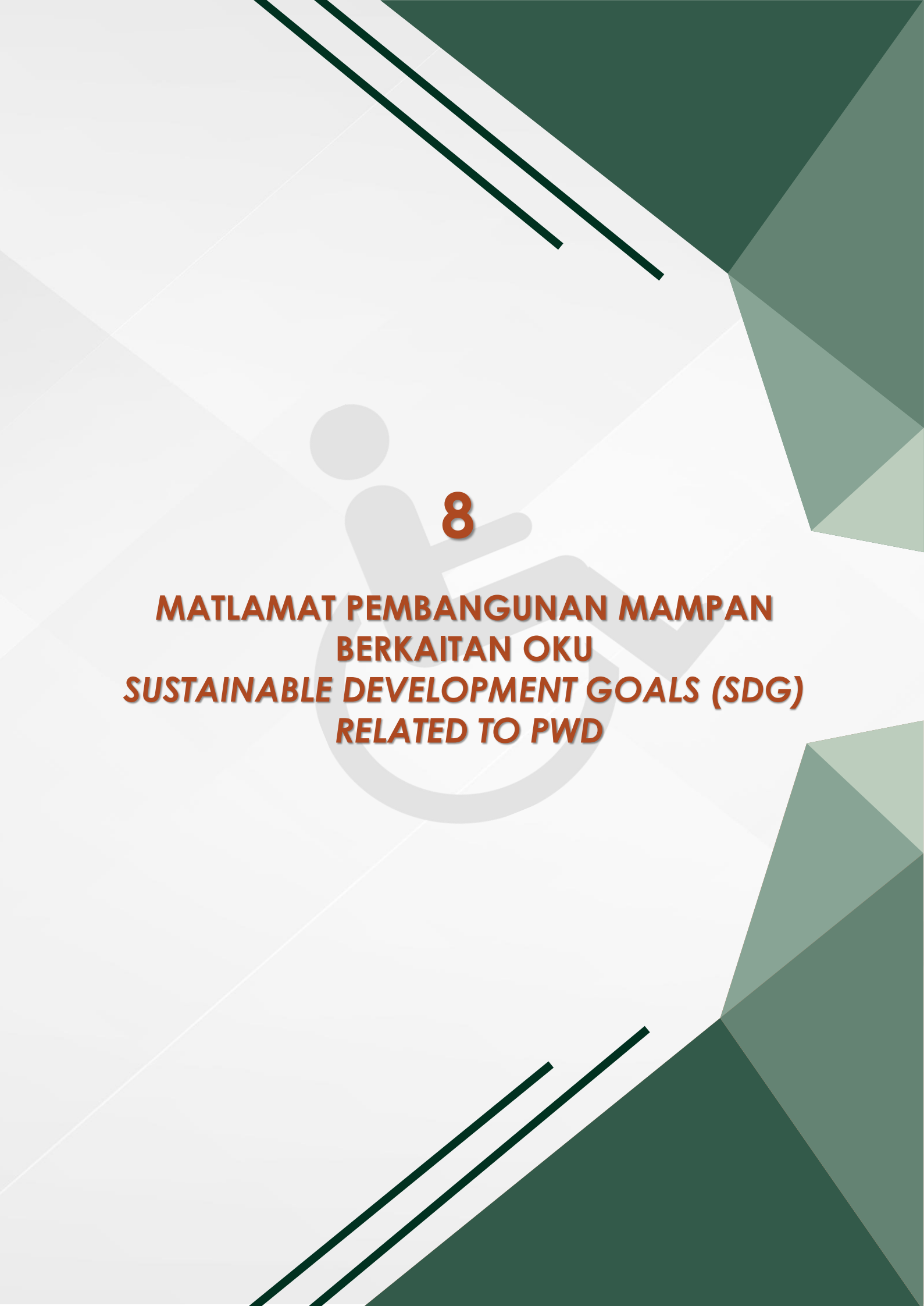
Jadual 7.4 : Bilangan pegawai atlet para mengikut jenis sukan, jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 7.4 : Number of disabled athlete officer by type of sports, sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Perempuan/Female

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total	Badminton	Memanah Archery	Olahraga Athletics	Renang Swimming	Ping pong Table tennis	Powerlifting	Boccia	Tenpin Bowling Tenpin Bowling
Malaysia	2021	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Johor	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kedah	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelantan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melaka	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlis	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	2021	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabah	2021	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sumber: Majlis Sukan Negara
Source: National Sports Council Of Malaysia



8

**MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
BERKAITAN OKU
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG)
RELATED TO PWD**

Jadual 8.1 : Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut jenis bantuan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 8.1 : Number of recipients and total assistance by type of assistance and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator 1.3.1 : Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko

Indicator 1.3.1 : Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bantuan Kanak-kanak Children assistance		Bantuan Warga Emas Elderly assistance		Bantuan Anak Pelihara Foster children assistance		Elaun Pekerja Orang Kurang Upaya Disabled worker assistance	
		Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance RM ('000)
Malaysia	2021	65,197	315,489.4	139,425	823,761.3	455	1,790.4	93,331	495,289.2
	2022	66,660	327,128.8	141,114	828,113.3	475	1,856.1	97,915	517,703.9
	2023	65,670	319,029.0	147,815	858,234.5	568	1,898.0	98,508	521,704.8
Johor	2021	6,147	29,768.7	14,285	85,312.5	39	144.3	12,474	66,864.1
	2022	6,187	31,194.0	14,974	87,277.5	41	160.5	12,648	67,831.7
	2023	5,984	29,904.3	15,495	91,306.5	47	171.3	12,553	67,081.5
Kedah	2021	5,203	24,625.9	7,017	41,901.5	42	161.0	13,392	71,427.6
	2022	5,378	26,089.2	7,133	42,480.5	41	152.5	13,795	73,654.7
	2023	5,298	24,981.3	7,284	42,690.5	50	155.8	13,723	73,274.4
Kelantan	2021	10,279	46,307.7	9,471	55,453.0	26	114.5	8,399	44,687.7
	2022	10,210	46,560.6	8,969	53,234.5	26	109.8	8,948	46,955.3
	2023	9,921	45,550.3	8,869	51,876.5	18	72.1	9,228	48,758.9
Melaka	2021	2,221	11,215.6	7,379	43,223.7	20	81.8	5,180	27,440.6
	2022	2,258	11,588.0	7,324	42,834.0	21	71.5	5,557	29,170.4
	2023	2,209	11,709.8	7,916	45,301.5	17	60.3	5,615	30,193.7
Negeri Sembilan	2021	3,888	18,479.8	8,943	53,151.5	48	189.5	4,155	21,993.8
	2022	3,925	19,041.4	8,851	52,800.5	56	223.0	4,381	23,136.8
	2023	3,903	17,345.8	9,747	53,006.0	62	198.2	4,363	22,234.1
Pahang	2021	3,792	18,378.3	9,021	53,560.5	37	138.3	5,694	30,127.5
	2022	3,832	18,582.9	8,971	53,365.0	30	122.8	5,969	31,665.2
	2023	3,664	17,348.8	8,907	52,885.0	44	108.0	6,023	32,207.9
Pulau Pinang	2021	1,924	9,801.7	6,224	36,491.2	10	32.0	5,717	30,513.6
	2022	2,191	10,547.5	6,535	37,716.5	6	23.8	5,858	31,202.1
	2023	2,167	11,361.9	6,950	40,596.0	19	43.0	5,777	30,174.3
Perak	2021	4,378	22,285.9	10,078	59,855.0	18	69.3	9,282	49,092.6
	2022	4,668	23,729.9	10,697	62,060.5	21	77.0	9,616	51,169.1
	2023	4,835	24,474.1	12,120	68,335.0	24	97.0	9,727	52,228.4
Perlis	2021	827	3,916.1	1,342	8,010.0	2	7.3	2,117	11,381.9
	2022	854	4,001.3	1,376	8,109.0	2	5.5	2,180	11,656.4
	2023	884	3,988.6	1,411	8,349.5	3	7.0	2,240	12,000.2
Selangor	2021	4,357	22,338.7	10,380	62,045.5	125	482.8	11,767	62,120.4
	2022	4,592	23,809.1	11,013	63,925.3	126	508.0	13,009	67,236.2
	2023	4,553	21,917.2	11,592	67,663.5	130	508.3	13,075	68,292.0
Terengganu	2021	6,266	30,033.3	4,101	24,030.0	24	97.5	6,108	32,449.1
	2022	6,370	31,116.6	3,887	23,240.5	26	90.8	6,387	33,894.5
	2023	6,516	31,442.1	4,141	23,510.5	29	101.4	6,695	35,150.0
Sabah	2021	7,259	42,283.7	28,775	172,118.0	2	10.0	1,301	6,894.9
	2022	7,542	45,986.8	28,569	169,738.5	2	9.0	1,329	6,954.3
	2023	7,389	44,811.9	29,462	171,876.0	11	19.5	1,359	7,136.1
Sarawak	2021	7,889	32,178.9	19,203	109,588.9	16	65.3	3,452	17,551.8
	2022	7,810	30,360.3	19,364	111,252.5	16	64.3	3,578	19,080.6
	2023	7,537	29,919.9	20,290	119,743.5	16	55.5	3,475	18,718.2
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	633	3,092.5	2,948	17,477.5	44	192.9	3,975	20,988.2
	2022	715	3,772.6	3,182	18,492.5	58	229.3	4,325	22,334.4
	2023	696	3,596.8	3,353	19,482.7	96	295.1	4,311	22,439.5
WP Labuan	2021	128	739.7	239	1,420.0	-	-	198	1,044.0
	2022	120	703.0	247	1,463.0	-	-	209	1,101.6
	2023	106	630.3	258	1,500.0	-	-	207	1,097.1
WP Putrajaya	2021	6	43.3	19	122.6	2	4.3	120	711.8
	2022	8	45.9	22	123.0	3	8.5	126	661.1
	2023	8	45.9	20	111.8	2	5.7	137	718.9

Nota/ Notes:
(-) Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
Nil/blank/no cases

Jadual 8.1 : **Bilangan penerima dan jumlah bantuan mengikut jenis bantuan dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)**
Table 8.1 : **Number of recipients and total assistance by type of assistance and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)**

Indikator 1.3.1 : **Peratusan penduduk yang dilindungi oleh sistem/ peringkat perlindungan sosial, mengikut jantina, dan dibezakan mengikut kategori kanak-kanak, penganggur, warga tua, orang kurang upaya, wanita hamil, bayi baru lahir, mangsa kemalangan di tempat kerja serta golongan miskin dan berisiko**
Indicator 1.3.1 : **Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable**

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Bantuan Penjagaan OKU Terlantar/ Pesakit Kronik Terlantar Assistance for the carer of the bedridden PWD/ chronically ill patients		Bantuan OKU Tidak Berupaya Bekerja Assistance for PWD's incapable of working		Kehilangan pekerjaan ^a Loss of employment	
		Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance	Bilangan Penerima Number of recipient	Jumlah bantuan Total assistance
			RM ('000)		RM ('000)		RM ('000)
Malaysia	2021	26,582	157,101.2	85,478	299,217.4	61,360	275,915.5 ^f
	2022	27,192	160,257.9	94,064	325,144.8	34,388	129,465.3 ^f
	2023	28,340	163,811.0	105,397	359,784.9	49,982	187,388.8
Johor	2021	2,987	17,877.1	10,523	37,118.0	5,145	23,055.3 ^f
	2022	2,853	17,081.7	11,306	39,190.1	3,199	12,121.0 ^f
	2023	2,809	16,528.5	12,271	42,246.0	5,099	16,901.6
Kedah	2021	3,733	21,708.5	8,570	29,991.6	2,936	15,833.3 ^f
	2022	3,558	21,243.5	9,297	32,236.5	1,189	7,576.5 ^f
	2023	3,601	21,284.0	10,492	35,469.9	1,750	10,616.6
Kelantan	2021	2,704	16,222.6	8,824	31,093.0	374	3,648.4 ^f
	2022	2,712	16,014.5	9,677	33,366.6	666	3,024.2 ^f
	2023	2,819	16,364.5	10,679	36,890.1	560	3,859.4
Melaka	2021	1,027	6,146.4	4,243	14,975.6	987	7,018.8 ^f
	2022	1,106	6,471.5	4,453	15,690.0	543	2,483.0 ^f
	2023	1,221	6,849.5	4,743	16,508.7	1,806	5,090.6
Negeri Sembilan	2021	970	5,771.9	4,217	14,554.2	1,079	10,444.5 ^f
	2022	989	5,817.7	4,555	15,838.2	632	4,583.7 ^f
	2023	1,024	5,925.0	5,061	17,222.7	1,432	8,150.0
Pahang	2021	2,341	13,808.3	5,370	18,679.2	861	7,409.8 ^f
	2022	2,405	14,496.0	5,911	20,259.0	659	5,213.0 ^f
	2023	2,405	14,019.0	6,495	22,420.5	1,066	5,569.3
Pulau Pinang	2021	985	5,832.0	3,608	12,578.1	3,529	23,131.2 ^f
	2022	1,112	6,245.1	3,993	13,657.8	2,117	9,177.9 ^f
	2023	1,188	6,768.5	4,570	15,263.4	5,844	19,238.6
Perak	2021	2,506	15,172.4	10,137	35,462.1	2,671	13,025.0 ^f
	2022	2,539	15,295.3	11,264	38,587.5	1,664	6,355.4 ^f
	2023	2,709	15,346.0	12,544	43,110.6	1,647	7,675.2
Perlis	2021	657	3,890.7	1,128	3,884.7	146	1,079.2 ^f
	2022	660	3,880.5	1,296	4,416.6	40	336.0 ^f
	2023	628	3,670.0	1,426	4,938.0	140	766.9
Selangor	2021	2,132	12,755.5	11,230	39,215.4	21,198	75,657.0 ^f
	2022	2,358	13,691.0	13,004	43,894.1	10,546	33,513.6 ^f
	2023	2,592	14,706.5	14,984	50,401.2	14,763	49,753.2
Terengganu	2021	1,510	9,098.0	4,277	14,726.8	704	4,326.3 ^f
	2022	1,493	8,917.5	4,686	16,219.5	817	3,475.2 ^f
	2023	1,522	8,934.0	5,280	18,034.2	502	3,519.2
Sabah	2021	2,322	13,916.5	2,110	7,368.2	2,934	11,017.4 ^f
	2022	2,403	14,271.0	2,351	8,074.8	1,299	6,097.9 ^f
	2023	2,748	15,360.0	2,818	9,248.7	1,420	5,799.5
Sarawak	2021	2,172	11,634.7	8,144	28,860.6	1,982	8,205.3 ^f
	2022	2,399	13,357.2	8,635	31,537.3	1,065	4,075.0 ^f
	2023	2,411	14,277.0	9,922	34,109.1	2,410	7,531.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	490	2,997.5	2,881	9,935.4	16,488	56,148.9 ^f
	2022	552	3,182.5	3,395	11,351.2	9,767	24,936.4 ^f
	2023	602	3,429.6	3,826	12,974.8	11,116	31,973.5
WP Labuan	2021	32	179.5	137	489.0	220	1,300.7
	2022	36	198.5	145	507.9	110	639.5 ^f
	2023	37	215.5	172	569.7	123	1,002.3
WP Putrajaya	2021	14	89.8	79	285.6	106	14,614.4 ^f
	2022	17	94.5	96	317.7	75	5,857.0 ^f
	2023	24	133.4	114	377.3	304	9,941.6

Sumber: i. Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia
ii. Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial
Source: i. Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia
ii. Social Security Organisation

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Data adalah daripada PERKESO merujuk kepada individu yang kehilangan pekerjaan yang menerima perlindungan

Data is from SOCSO referring to unemployed individuals who receive protection from the Employment Insurance

2. Jumlah kehilangan pekerjaan mengikut negeri adalah berdasarkan lokasi majikan dimana telah berlakunya Jumlah bayaran yang dinyatakan adalah berdasarkan kedudukan atau lokasi pejabat PERKESO.

The number of job losses by state is based on the location of the employer where the job loss has occurred.

The amount of payment stated is based on the position or location of SOCSO office.

3. ^f Dikemaskini
Revised

Jadual 8.2 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 8.2 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							(%)
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Malaysia	2021	100.0	99.5	84.6	32.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.5	92.2	51.4	99.8	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.5	88.1	46.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	
Johor	2021	99.8	99.7	89.8	36.4	99.5	99.5	99.8	
	2022	100.0	99.5	91.9	52.1	99.6	99.6	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.7	90.9	53.2	99.6	99.6	100.0	
Kedah	2021	100.0	99.5	89.0	28.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.2	94.4	37.5	99.9	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	93.4	41.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	
Kelantan	2021	100.0	99.3	78.9	35.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.3	79.4	48.3	99.8	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	78.7	51.1	99.8	99.7	100.0	
Melaka	2021	100.0	100.0	94.0	33.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.4	94.6	50.3	100.0	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.4	94.0	54.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	
Negeri Sembilan	2021	100.0	99.6	90.2	28.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.6	94.6	38.6	99.8	99.8	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.8	93.7	40.1	99.8	99.8	100.0	
Pahang	2021	100.0	99.7	84.4	66.5	99.3	99.7	100.0	
	2022	99.7	100.0	95.7	77.5	99.2	99.7	99.7	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	83.0	99.5	99.7	100.0	
Pulau Pinang	2021	99.8	99.5	96.3	57.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	
	2022	100.0	99.5	94.2	74.1	100.0	99.5	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.5	94.7	79.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	
Perak	2021	100.0	99.9	96.9	22.6	99.2	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.6	96.6	31.1	99.3	99.8	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.2 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.2 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							(%)
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Perlis	2021	100.0	100.0	86.5	34.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Selangor	2021	100.0	99.4	91.2	53.1	99.9	99.9	100.0	
	2022	99.9	99.5	92.8	69.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	
	2023	100.0	99.6	92.6	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Terengganu	2021	99.6	98.4	90.5	35.3	99.6	98.4	99.6	
	2022	99.8	98.4	96.6	57.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.2	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Sabah	2021	100.0	100.0	50.2	13.0	99.3	99.7	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.9	63.3	16.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.9	61.3	20.8	99.5	100.0	100.0	
Sarawak	2021	100.0	98.5	85.2	11.5	99.8	99.9	100.0	
	2022	99.9	98.8	87.0	18.2	99.7	99.9	99.9	
	2023	100.0	99.0	87.1	20.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	100.0	100.0	98.3	41.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.7	97.3	64.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.7	97.6	67.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	
WP Labuan	2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
WP Putrajaya	2021	100.0	100.0	96.3	85.2	100.0	92.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

- ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
- ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.3 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut peringkat pendidikan dan jenis akses, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 8.3 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by level of education and type of access, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							(%)
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Jumlah Total	2021	100.0	99.5	84.6	32.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.5	92.2	51.4	99.8	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.5	88.1	46.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	
Sekolah rendah Primary schools	2021	100.0	99.5	82.9	27.6	99.6	99.7	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.5	87.2	37.4	99.6	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.5	86.6	40.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	
Sekolah menengah Secondary schools	2021	99.8	99.3	90.1	46.2	98.2	99.5	99.8	
	2022	100.0	99.2	93.4	61.3	99.8	99.7	99.9	
	2023	100.0	99.5	92.9	65.7	99.9	99.6	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Jadual 8.4 : Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Table 8.4 : Number and proportion of civil servant with disabilities in public service by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator 16.7.1 : Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk

Indicator 16.7.1 : Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent
Malaysia	2021	3,694	0.3	2,183	0.4	1,511	0.2
	2022	3,724	0.3	2,195	0.4	1,529	0.2
	2023	3,856	0.3	2,265	0.4	1,591	0.2
Johor	2021	351	0.3	210	0.4	141	0.2
	2022	375	0.3	225	0.5	150	0.2
	2023	380	0.3	229	0.5	151	0.2
Kedah	2021	259	0.3	157	0.5	102	0.2
	2022	268	0.3	153	0.5	115	0.2
	2023	254	0.3	145	0.4	109	0.2
Kelantan	2021	217	0.3	129	0.4	88	0.2
	2022	214	0.3	129	0.4	85	0.2
	2023	209	0.3	129	0.4	80	0.2
Melaka	2021	154	0.4	98	0.6	56	0.2
	2022	166	0.4	104	0.6	62	0.2
	2023	168	0.4	103	0.6	65	0.3
Negeri Sembilan	2021	150	0.3	96	0.5	54	0.2
	2022	157	0.3	95	0.5	62	0.2
	2023	166	0.3	101	0.5	65	0.2
Pahang	2021	266	0.4	165	0.5	101	0.2
	2022	281	0.4	172	0.5	109	0.3
	2023	281	0.4	165	0.5	116	0.3
Pulau Pinang	2021	199	0.3	120	0.5	79	0.2
	2022	207	0.3	128	0.5	79	0.2
	2023	213	0.4	136	0.6	77	0.2
Perak	2021	311	0.3	177	0.4	134	0.2
	2022	312	0.3	174	0.4	138	0.2
	2023	335	0.3	192	0.5	143	0.2

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Public Service Department

Nota/ Notes:

- Status jawatan termasuk Jawatan Tetap, Jawatan Sementara, Jawatan Khas Untuk Penyandang, Jawatan Simpanan Latihan, Jawatan Kumpulan, Jawatan Tambah Sentara dan Jawatan Jumud**
Position status includes Permanent Position, Temporary Position, Special Position For Incumbent, Training Reserve Position, Group Position, Reserve Position and Stagnant Position
- Status jawatan tidak termasuk Sambilan 29000, Khidmat Singkat 29000, Sandaran 29000, Kontrak 29000, Jawatan Berasaskan Caruman dan Kontrak 29000 (PRE2)**
Position status excludes Part-Time 29000, Short-Service 29000, Temporary 29000, Contract 29000, Position Based on Contribution and Contract 29000 (PRE-2)
- Data tidak termasuk Badan Kehakiman (Hakim Mahkamah Atasan)**
Data exclude the Judiciary (Judges of Superior Court)
- Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera**
Data exclude Police and Military

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

- Jadual 8.4** : Bilangan dan peratusan penjawat awam yang kurang upaya dalam perkhidmatan awam mengikut jantina dan negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
- Table 8.4** : Number and proportion of civil servant with disabilities in public service by sex and state, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
- Indikator 16.7.1** : Peratusan jawatan di institusi kerajaan dan tempatan, termasuk (a) badan perundangan; (b) perkhidmatan awam; dan (c) badan kehakiman, berbanding taburan nasional mengikut jantina, umur, orang kurang upaya dan kumpulan penduduk
- Indicator 16.7.1** : Proportions of positions in national and local institutions, including (a) the legislatures; (b) the public service; and (c) the judiciary, compared to national distributions, by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups

Negeri State	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent	Bilangan Number	Peratus Per cent
Perlis	2021	66	0.4	39	0.5	27	0.3
	2022	55	0.3	29	0.3	26	0.3
	2023	64	0.4	34	0.4	30	0.3
Selangor	2021	415	0.3	229	0.4	186	0.2
	2022	416	0.2	236	0.4	180	0.2
	2023	469	0.3	254	0.4	215	0.2
Terengganu	2021	152	0.2	88	0.3	64	0.2
	2022	154	0.2	89	0.3	65	0.2
	2023	167	0.3	102	0.4	65	0.2
Sabah	2021	181	0.2	94	0.2	87	0.1
	2022	168	0.1	89	0.2	79	0.1
	2023	169	0.1	91	0.2	78	0.1
Sarawak	2021	185	0.2	108	0.2	77	0.1
	2022	184	0.2	110	0.2	74	0.1
	2023	188	0.2	112	0.2	76	0.1
WP Kuala Lumpur	2021	369	0.4	236	0.6	133	0.2
	2022	357	0.4	231	0.6	126	0.2
	2023	376	0.4	235	0.6	141	0.2
WP Labuan	2021	14	0.3	9	0.3	5	0.2
	2022	14	0.3	9	0.3	5	0.2
	2023	14	0.2	9	0.3	5	0.2
WP Putrajaya	2021	405	0.5	228	0.7	177	0.4
	2022	396	0.5	222	0.7	174	0.4
	2023	403	0.6	228	0.8	175	0.4

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source: Public Service Department

Nota/ Notes:

- Status jawatan termasuk Jawatan Tetap, Jawatan Sementara, Jawatan Khas Untuk Penyandang, Jawatan Simpanan Latihan, Jawatan Kumpulan, Jawatan Tambah Sentara dan Jawatan Jumud**
Position status includes Permanent Position, Temporary Position, Special Position For Incumbent, Training Reserve Position, Group Position, Reserve Position and Stagnant Position
- Status jawatan tidak termasuk Sambilan 29000, Khidmat Singkat 29000, Sandaran 29000, Kontrak 29000, Jawatan Berasaskan Caruman dan Kontrak 29000 (PRE2)**
Position status excludes Part-Time 29000, Short-Service 29000, Temporary 29000, Contract 29000, Position Based on Contribution and Contract 29000 (PRE-2)
- Data tidak termasuk Badan Kehakiman (Hakim Mahkamah Atasan)**
Data exclude the Judiciary (Judges of Superior Court)
- Data tidak termasuk Polis dan Tentera**
Data exclude Police and Military

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang d disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
JOHOR	2021	99.8	99.7	89.8	36.4	97.6	99.5	99.8	
	2022	100.0	99.5	91.9	52.1	99.6	99.6	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.7	90.9	53.2	99.6	99.6	100.0	
Batu Pahat	2021	100.0	100.0	94.9	34.1	100.0	99.4	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	77.8	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.1	59.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Johor Baharu	2021	100.0	100.0	97.3	39.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	89.6	39.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.6	49.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kluang	2021	100.0	100.0	88.1	30.5	98.3	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	89.8	40.7	98.3	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.1	44.9	98.3	100.0	100.0	
Kota Tinggi	2021	100.0	99.0	81.4	32.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.0	84.4	51.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.0	80.2	50.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
Mersing	2021	100.0	100.0	89.4	68.1	97.9	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	93.6	68.1	97.9	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	68.1	97.9	100.0	100.0	
Muar	2021	98.5	98.5	80.9	23.7	98.5	98.5	98.5	
	2022	100.0	100.0	81.5	39.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	86.2	37.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pasir Gudang	2021	100.0	100.0	93.8	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.1	96.5	69.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.1	95.6	72.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	
Pontian	2021	100.0	100.0	80.0	23.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.0	86.0	36.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.0	33.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	
Segamat	2021	100.0	99.1	90.0	40.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.2	90.9	50.9	98.2	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.2	90.0	53.6	98.2	100.0	100.0	
Kulai	2021	100.0	100.0	95.8	34.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.7	96.0	68.9	100.0	98.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	91.9	71.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	
Tangkak	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	58.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
KEDAH	2021	100.0	99.5	89.0	28.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.2	94.4	37.5	99.9	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	93.4	41.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	
Baling	2021	100.0	100.0	91.0	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.1	93.7	29.7	99.1	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.3	29.5	98.7	100.0	100.0	
Kota Setar	2021	100.0	100.0	89.0	22.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	97.3	32.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Muda Yan	2021	100.0	98.9	90.1	35.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.9	92.3	38.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.9	91.8	41.2	100.0	98.9	100.0	
Kubang Pasu	2021	100.0	100.0	83.1	30.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	43.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.8	47.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kulim Bandar Baharu	2021	100.0	99.2	95.0	30.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.3	95.8	38.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.3	96.6	42.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Langkawi	2021	100.0	100.0	89.7	48.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	89.7	51.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.1	51.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Padang Terap & Pendang	2021	100.0	100.0	86.7	30.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.8	92.7	41.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	56.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pendang	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2023	100.0	98.1	88.5	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Sik	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.9	51.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
KELANTAN	2021	100.0	99.3	78.9	35.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.3	79.4	48.3	99.8	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	78.7	51.1	99.8	99.7	100.0	
Bachok	2021	100.0	98.1	81.1	52.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.1	86.8	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.1	84.9	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kota Bharu	2021	100.0	99.3	84.1	26.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.3	85.5	42.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	84.0	47.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	
Machang	2021	100.0	100.0	69.2	79.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	76.9	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	79.5	89.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:
1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Pasir Mas	2021	100.0	98.8	74.1	22.2	100.0	98.8	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.8	66.7	35.8	100.0	98.8	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.8	66.7	38.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	
Pasir Puteh	2021	100.0	98.2	89.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.2	82.1	58.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.2	80.4	60.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tanah Merah	2021	100.0	100.0	74.0	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	76.0	38.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	74.0	34.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tumpat	2021	100.0	100.0	89.6	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	87.5	39.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.6	43.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Gua Musang	2021	100.0	100.0	57.1	34.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	63.3	38.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.2	42.9	98.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Krai	2021	100.0	100.0	77.8	29.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	83.3	37.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	83.3	42.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Jeli	2021	100.0	100.0	85.7	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	81.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.0	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
MELAKA	2021	100.0	100.0	94.0	33.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.4	94.6	50.3	100.0	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.4	94.0	54.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	
Alor Gajah	2021	100.0	100.0	90.7	25.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.0	92.8	51.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.0	90.8	55.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Jasin	2021	100.0	100.0	92.9	25.9	98.8	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	94.1	43.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.1	51.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Melaka Tengah	2021	100.0	100.0	97.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.3	96.3	53.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.3	55.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Jenis akses Type of access							
		Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2021	100.0	99.6	90.2	28.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.6	94.6	38.6	99.8	99.8	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.8	93.7	40.1	99.8	99.8	100.0	
Jempol & Jelebu	2021	100.0	100.0	85.9	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	87.9	38.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	86.9	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Pilah	2021	100.0	100.0	88.9	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.2	27.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	30.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Port Dickson	2021	100.0	100.0	90.5	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.8	36.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	39.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Rembau	2021	100.0	100.0	92.7	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	97.6	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.6	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Seremban	2021	100.0	98.8	91.9	35.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.8	96.9	45.1	100.0	99.4	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.4	96.9	46.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	
Tampin	2021	100.0	100.0	92.2	33.3	98.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	94.1	43.1	98.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	90.2	41.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	
PAHANG	2021	100.0	99.7	84.4	66.5	99.3	99.7	100.0	
	2022	99.7	100.0	95.7	77.5	99.2	99.7	99.7	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.7	83.0	99.5	99.7	100.0	
Bentong	2021	100.0	100.0	87.5	28.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	94.6	33.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.6	39.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Bera	2021	100.0	100.0	91.7	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	98.0	80.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.0	84.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Cameron Highlands	2021	100.0	100.0	85.7	42.9	96.4	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	53.6	96.4	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.4	64.3	96.4	100.0	100.0	
Jerantut	2021	100.0	96.9	86.2	50.8	98.5	100.0	100.0	
	2022	98.5	100.0	95.4	66.2	96.9	100.0	98.5	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.3	87.5	98.4	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)								
Jenis akses								
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>
Kuantan	2021	100.0	100.0	91.0	80.5	100.0	98.5	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	94.7	96.2	100.0	98.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.8	96.3	100.0	98.5	100.0
Lipis	2021	100.0	100.0	71.0	52.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	98.6	100.0	92.8	73.9	98.6	100.0	98.6
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	82.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maran	2021	100.0	100.0	91.6	94.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pekan	2021	100.0	100.0	76.6	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.3	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.2	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Raub	2021	100.0	100.0	72.7	78.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	92.7	85.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.7	89.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rompin	2021	100.0	100.0	83.9	35.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	98.4	46.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.4	56.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Temerloh	2021	100.0	100.0	84.4	74.4	96.7	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.6	79.3	97.7	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.4	85.1	97.7	100.0	100.0
PULAU PINANG	2021	99.8	99.5	96.3	57.0	99.8	99.3	99.8
	2022	100.0	99.5	94.2	74.1	100.0	99.5	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.5	94.7	79.6	100.0	99.5	100.0
Barat Daya	2021	100.0	100.0	90.4	48.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	92.0	88.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seberang Perai Selatan	2021	99.0	99.0	95.8	57.9	100.0	99.0	99.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.4	58.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.4	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seberang Perai Tengah	2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	98.9	94.3	78.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.9	94.3	80.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Seberang Perai Utara	2021	99.0	99.0	95.8	57.9	99.0	99.0	99.0
	2022	100.0	99.0	95.8	73.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	95.8	76.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

(%)								
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis akses						
		Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>
Timur Laut	2021	100.0	100.0	96.4	58.2	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	92.7	72.7	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.4	77.8	100.0	98.2	100.0
PERAK	2021	100.0	99.9	96.9	22.6	99.2	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.6	96.6	31.1	99.3	99.8	100.0
Bagan Datuk	2021	100.0	100.0	95.6	11.8	95.6	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	17.7	95.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.1	22.1	95.6	100.0	100.0
Batang Padang	2021	100.0	100.0	97.5	18.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	98.8	96.3	14.6	97.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.8	96.3	17.1	97.6	100.0	100.0
Manjung	2021	100.0	100.0	96.1	24.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.1	35.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.0	95.1	38.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kinta	2021	100.0	100.0	99.4	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	99.4	99.4	33.1	100.0	98.8	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.4	99.4	34.3	100.0	98.8	100.0
Kinta Selatan	2021	100.0	100.0	98.8	21.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	98.8	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.8	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kerian	2021	100.0	100.0	97.8	20.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.6	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.6	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kuala Kangsar	2021	100.0	100.0	93.8	27.4	97.4	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	92.0	36.3	98.2	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.9	44.3	98.2	100.0	100.0
Larut Matang dan Selama	2021	100.0	99.3	94.6	21.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	99.3	97.3	25.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	99.3	97.3	27.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hilir Perak	2021	100.0	100.0	98.6	22.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.8	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.8	33.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hulu Perak	2021	100.0	100.0	95.7	15.7	98.6	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	17.1	98.6	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.1	22.9	98.6	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
		Jenis akses							
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>	
Perak Tengah	2021	100.0	100.0	98.7	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.7	93.3	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Muallim	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
PERLIS	2021	100.0	100.0	86.5	34.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	54.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
SELANGOR	2021	100.0	99.4	91.2	53.1	99.9	99.9	100.0	
	2022	99.9	99.5	92.8	69.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	
	2023	100.0	99.6	92.6	73.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Gombak	2021	100.0	100.0	95.2	51.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.2	51.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.1	56.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hulu Langat	2021	100.0	97.7	85.5	84.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.5	93.1	87.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.2	92.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hulu Selangor	2021	100.0	98.5	97.1	38.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	94.0	71.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.0	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Klang	2021	100.0	100.0	94.0	42.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	93.2	52.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.4	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Langat	2021	100.0	100.0	84.7	36.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.7	89.2	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.2	90.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Selangor	2021	100.0	100.0	88.0	35.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	
	2022	98.9	100.0	90.2	44.6	98.9	100.0	98.9	
	2023	100.0	100.0	91.2	48.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Petaling Perdana	2021	100.0	100.0	90.7	59.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	92.8	79.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	92.8	83.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Petaling Utama	2021	100.0	97.7	88.4	68.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	97.7	87.1	92.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	97.7	84.9	93.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Sabak Bernam	2021	100.0	100.0	96.9	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.3	60.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.3	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
		Jenis akses							
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Selangor	2021	100.0	100.0	96.2	40.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	98.1	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.1	71.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TERENGGANU	2021	99.6	98.4	90.5	35.3	99.6	98.4	99.6	
	2022	99.8	98.4	96.6	57.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	
	2023	100.0	99.0	97.2	68.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Besut	2021	98.7	97.4	90.8	34.2	98.7	96.1	98.7	
	2022	98.7	97.4	94.7	55.3	98.7	98.7	98.7	
	2023	100.0	100.0	97.3	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Dungun	2021	100.0	100.0	95.8	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	95.8	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	95.8	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kemaman	2021	100.0	100.0	97.2	40.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.6	97.2	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	98.6	59.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Terengganu	2021	100.0	100.0	93.4	34.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Marang	2021	100.0	97.6	81.0	31.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	97.6	95.2	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	97.6	97.6	69.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hulu Terengganu	2021	100.0	98.5	86.4	34.9	100.0	95.5	100.0	
	2022	100.0	97.0	97.0	59.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	97.0	95.5	63.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Setiu	2021	98.3	96.5	82.5	31.6	98.3	98.3	98.3	
	2022	100.0	100.0	93.0	42.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.0	80.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Nerus	2021								
	2022	100.0	95.6	100.0	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	95.6	100.0	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
SABAH	2021	100.0	100.0	50.2	13.0	99.3	99.7	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.9	63.3	16.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.9	61.3	20.8	99.5	100.0	100.0	
Beaufort	2021	100.0	100.0	42.4	21.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	69.7	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	59.1	31.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Keningau	2021	100.0	100.0	72.6	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	75.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	77.4	27.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes

2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis akses							(%)
		Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>	
Kinabatangan	2021	100.0	100.0	31.4	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kota Belud	2021	100.0	100.0	53.0	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	63.6	21.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	54.6	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kota Kinabalu	2021	100.0	100.0	47.6	19.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	61.0	26.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.0	30.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kota Marudu	2021	100.0	100.0	32.5	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	55.0	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	55.0	17.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kuala Penyu	2021	100.0	100.0	56.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	73.3	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	70.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kudat	2021	100.0	100.0	42.9	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	61.4	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	61.4	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kunak	2021	100.0	100.0	83.3	16.7	94.4	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	88.9	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Lahad Datu	2021	100.0	100.0	45.3	11.3	100.0	98.1	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	56.6	11.3	100.0	98.1	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	56.6	20.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	
Papar	2021	100.0	100.0	62.9	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	69.4	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	69.4	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Penampang	2021	100.0	100.0	55.9	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	70.6	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	71.4	34.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pitas	2021	100.0	100.0	59.5	5.4	97.3	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	97.3	62.2	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	62.2	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Ranau	2021	100.0	100.0	19.5	2.4	98.8	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	42.7	3.7	98.8	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	40.2	6.1	98.8	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis akses							(%)
		Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>	
Sandakan	2021	100.0	100.0	54.0	21.8	100.0	98.9	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	64.4	27.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.9	62.5	36.4	98.9	97.7	98.9	
Semporna	2021	100.0	100.0	34.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	44.0	18.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	44.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Sipitang	2021	100.0	100.0	55.2	6.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	65.5	13.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	65.5	20.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tambunan	2021	100.0	100.0	57.6	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	78.8	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	75.8	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tawau	2021	100.0	100.0	68.7	14.5	98.8	98.8	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	78.3	18.1	98.8	98.8	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	75.9	19.3	98.8	98.8	100.0	
Tenom	2021	100.0	100.0	55.8	11.5	98.1	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	65.4	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	65.4	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tuaran	2021	100.0	100.0	50.6	7.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	58.8	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	54.1	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Beluran	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	100.0	98.1	57.7	7.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	57.7	7.7	98.1	100.0	100.0	
Pensiangan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	100.0	100.0	73.3	13.3	96.7	96.7	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	73.3	13.3	96.7	96.7	100.0	
Telupid/ Tongod	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2022	100.0	100.0	63.9	13.9	97.2	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	52.8	16.7	97.2	100.0	100.0	
SARAWAK	2021	100.0	98.5	85.2	11.5	99.8	99.9	100.0	
	2022	99.9	98.8	87.0	18.2	99.7	99.9	99.9	
	2023	100.0	99.0	87.1	20.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	
Kuching	2021	100.0	98.8	89.5	41.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.8	94.2	53.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.8	93.0	54.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Bau	2021	100.0	100.0	93.2	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Lundu	2021	100.0	100.0	88.2	14.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	97.1	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:
1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah <i>District Education Office</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis akses						
		Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a <i>Computer</i>	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b <i>Adapted infrastructure and materials</i>	Air minuman asas <i>Basic drinking water</i>	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina <i>Single-sex washing facility</i>	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan <i>Basic handwashing facilities</i>
Samarahan	2021	100.0	98.3	85.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	93.3	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.4	57.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Serian	2021	100.0	100.0	78.8	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	83.3	12.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	82.4	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Simunjan	2021	100.0	96.3	90.7	5.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	98.1	86.8	5.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.1	86.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sri Aman	2021	100.0	100.0	92.7	9.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	85.4	19.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.8	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lubok Antu	2021	100.0	93.3	100.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	93.3	93.3	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	93.3	90.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Betong	2021	100.0	100.0	81.8	5.5	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	90.9	14.6	100.0	98.2	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	94.6	21.8	100.0	98.2	100.0
Saratok	2021	100.0	98.3	94.9	3.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	98.3	100.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	98.3	100.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarikei	2021	100.0	100.0	87.8	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	87.8	10.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.8	12.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meradong	2021	100.0	100.0	77.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	100.0	88.9	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.9	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Daro	2021	100.0	100.0	68.9	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	97.8	82.2	17.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	97.8	84.4	17.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Julau	2021	100.0	94.6	67.6	2.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	94.6	67.6	8.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	94.6	64.9	8.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sibu	2021	100.0	100.0	88.8	16.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2022	100.0	99.1	89.7	23.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2023	100.0	100.0	87.9	22.4	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)
Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)
Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan
Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

Jenis akses									(%)
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang d disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Dalat	2021	100.0	100.0	79.3	6.9	96.6	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	86.2	20.7	96.6	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	89.7	20.7	96.6	100.0	100.0	
Mukah	2021	100.0	93.8	90.6	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	96.9	81.3	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.3	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kanowit	2021	100.0	100.0	76.3	5.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	84.2	10.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	81.6	15.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Bintulu	2021	100.0	96.9	93.8	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	96.9	90.6	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	97.0	90.9	36.4	100.0	97.0	100.0	
Tatau / Sebauh	2021	100.0	96.7	83.3	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	66.7	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	70.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Kapit	2021	100.0	98.0	77.6	4.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	75.5	6.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.0	75.5	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Song	2021	100.0	95.0	75.0	5.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	95.0	70.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	95.0	75.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	
Belaga	2021	100.0	100.0	86.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	86.7	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	93.3	26.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Miri	2021	100.0	100.0	86.9	19.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	86.9	29.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	86.9	36.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Baram	2021	100.0	100.0	78.1	2.7	98.6	100.0	100.0	
	2022	98.6	100.0	80.8	4.1	97.3	100.0	98.6	
	2023	100.0	100.0	79.5	4.1	98.6	100.0	100.0	
Limbang	2021	100.0	92.5	87.5	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	95.0	92.5	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	97.5	92.5	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Lawas	2021	100.0	97.1	85.7	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	88.6	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	88.6	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities

MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Jadual 8.5 : Peratusan sekolah dengan kemudahan pendidikan mengikut jenis akses, Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah dan Negeri, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (samb.)

Table 8.5 : Proportion of schools with education facilities by type of access, District Education Office and State, Malaysia, 2021-2023 (cont'd)

Indikator 4.a.1 : Peratusan perkhidmatan asas yang ditawarkan oleh sekolah, mengikut jenis perkhidmatan

Indicator 4.a.1 : Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

									(%)
Jenis akses									
Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah District Education Office	Tahun Year	Elektrik Electricity	Internet ^a	Komputer ^a Computer	Prasarana dan bahan yang disesuaikan ^b Adapted infrastructure and materials	Air minuman asas Basic drinking water	Kemudahan mencuci satu jantina Single-sex washing facility	Kemudahan asas mencuci tangan Basic handwashing facilities	
Padawan	2021	100.0	99.0	90.1	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	98.7	91.1	22.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	98.7	91.1	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Subis	2021	100.0	98.0	83.7	4.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	77.6	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	77.6	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Selangau	2021	100.0	95.7	82.6	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	91.3	87.0	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	91.3	87.0	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
WP KUALA LUMPUR	2021	100.0	100.0	98.3	41.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.7	97.3	64.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.7	97.6	67.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	
Bangsar / Pudu	2021	100.0	100.0	98.0	40.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	99.3	98.0	61.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	99.3	98.6	65.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Keramat	2021	100.0	100.0	98.5	41.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.9	70.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.9	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Sentul	2021	100.0	100.0	98.8	42.7	100.0	97.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	96.3	63.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	96.3	65.4	100.0	97.5	100.0	
WP LABUAN	2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
WP PUTRAJAYA	2021	100.0	100.0	96.3	85.2	100.0	92.6	100.0	
	2022	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.0	
	2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education Malaysia

Nota/ Notes:

1. ^a Untuk tujuan pedagogi
For pedagogical purposes
2. ^b Pelajar kurang upaya
Student with disabilities
3. (-) Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes
Nil/ blank/ no cases

The background features a light gray field with large, overlapping geometric shapes in various shades of green and teal. Two parallel dark green lines run diagonally from the top-left towards the bottom-right. In the center, there is a large, faint, light gray icon of a person in a wheelchair. Overlaid on this icon is the text "NOTA TEKNIKAL" and "TECHNICAL NOTES" in a bold, brown, sans-serif font.

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

A. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini memaparkan tujuh bidang berkaitan orang kurang upaya (OKU) iaitu penduduk, kesihatan, pendidikan, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan, perkhidmatan kebajikan dan sukan. Statistik ini adalah berdasarkan data survei dan pentadbiran yang diperoleh daripada pelbagai agensi.

B. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Mengikut Akta Orang Kurang Upaya 2008, "OKU termasuklah mereka yang mempunyai kekurangan jangka panjang fizikal, mental, intelektual atau deria yang apabila berinteraksi dengan pelbagai halangan, boleh menyekat penyertaan penuh dan berkesan mereka dalam masyarakat".

Kategori

Terdapat tujuh kategori OKU yang boleh dipertimbangkan bagi pendaftaran OKU oleh Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM) seperti berikut:

1. Kurang Upaya Pendengaran

i. *Bilateral hearing loss*

Kurang upaya pendengaran diambil kira sekiranya:

- a) Tahap pendengaran $\geq 40\text{dBHL}$ (dewasa) di telinga yang lebih baik berdasarkan purata frekuensi: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)
- b) Tahap pendengaran $\geq 30\text{dBHL}$ (kanak-kanak) di telinga yang lebih baik berdasarkan purata 4 frekuensi: 500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

ii. *Single sided deafness (SSD)/ Profound unilateral hearing loss*

Tahap pendengaran sangat teruk melebihi $\geq 91\text{dBHL}$ di sebelah telinga berdasarkan purata 4 frekuensi: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

iii. Kecacatan telinga kekal/ sindrom berkaitan telinga /sindrom berkaitan pendengaran contoh: *microtia, atresia, anotia, treacher collins, goldenhar syndrome*.

iv. Lain-lain.

2. Kurang Upaya Penglihatan

- i. Terhadap di kedua-dua belah mata
Penglihatan lebih teruk daripada 6/18 tetapi sama dengan atau lebih baik daripada 3/60 walaupun dengan menggunakan alat bantu penglihatan atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 20 darjah dari *fixation*.
- ii. Buta di kedua-dua belah mata
Penglihatan kurang daripada 3/60 atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 10 darjah dari *fixation* di kedua-dua belah mata.
- iii. Buta di sebelah mata
Penglihatan kurang daripada 3/60 atau medan penglihatan kurang dari 10 darjah dari *fixation* di sebelah mata.
- iv. Lain-lain gangguan penglihatan kekal. Contoh: *albanism*.

3. Kurang Upaya Pertuturan

- i. Kecelaruhan pertuturan dan bahasa/ Kecelaruhan komunikasi kompleks (*Complex Communication Disorders*)
Contoh:
Kanak kanak : *pediatric speech and language disorders*
Dewasa: *Aphasia*
Berlaku apabila individu sukar untuk menghantar, menerima, memproses dan memahami konsep sesuatu sistem simbol secara lisan, bukan lisan atau maklumat grafik. (termasuk berkaitan masalah kelewatan perkembangan (GDD), pendengaran, masalah berkaitan *sindrom*, *autisme*, *adhd*, *stroke* , kecederaan otak dan lain-lain berkaitan).
- ii. Kecelaruhan motor pertuturan (*Motor Speech Disorder*)
Contoh: *Apraxia*, *Dysarthria*
Kelemahan dan ketidakfungsian struktur dan otot yang menghasilkan bunyi pertuturan menyebabkan kadar, kelancaran dan kejelasan pertuturan terganggu.

iii. Kecelaruan Suara (*Voice Disorders*)

Contoh: *Dysphonia/ Aphonia*

Kualiti, kelangsingan dan kekuatan suara seseorang individu berbeza dengan individu-individu lain yang mempunyai usia, jantina, budaya dan kedudukan geografi yang sama dengan individu tersebut.

iv. Kecelaruan kelancaran pertuturan/kegagapan (*Fluency disorders*).

Contoh: *Stuttering Cluttering*

Gangguan pada aliran pertuturan yang dicirikan oleh pengulangan, pemanjangan, sekatan dan hentian bunyi, perkataan dan ayat termasuk *spasmodic dysphonias* dan *laryngeal tremor*.

v. Kecelaruan resonan (*Resonance Disorder*)

Contoh: *Hypernasality Hyponasality*

Masalah kesengauan pertuturan disebabkan oleh gangguan pada mekanisme pengaliran udara berpunca daripada keabnormalan struktur pertuturan seperti sumbing lelangit (*Cleft Palate*), sekatan, masalah neurologi kegagalan fungsi *velofaringeal* dan *oromandibular dystonia*.

4. Kurang Upaya Fizikal

i. *Limb Defect (Acquired/ Congenital)*

Keadaan di mana berlaku kehilangan separa atau sepenuhnya mana-mana bahagian anggota badan termasuk kehilangan:

- Tangan
- Kaki
- Jari tangan/ jari kaki

kehilangan mana-mana ibu jari atau kehilangan keseluruhan mana-mana dua jari yang melibatkan tulang metacarpal/ metatarsal.

ii. *Spinal Cord Injury*

Kecederaan saraf tunjang akibat trauma atau bukan trauma yang menjejaskan fungsi otot, deria serta autonomik di bahagian bawah aras kecederaan.

iii. Strok

Keadaan di mana berlaku kekurangan atau kehilangan fungsi secara tiba-tiba melibatkan pertuturan, otot, deria, kognitif atau lain-lain sebahagian tubuh badan akibat kekurangan oksigen atau pendarahan di dalam otak.

iv. Kerdil (*Achon-droplasia*)

Keadaan di mana ketinggian bagi seseorang adalah kurang daripada 142 cm bagi lelaki dan kurang daripada 138 cm bagi wanita.

v. Penyakit Kronik

Penyakit yang kekal pada jangkamasa lama yang tidak boleh dicegah melalui vaksin dan tidak boleh disembuhkan (contoh kanser, kegagalan ginjal dan sebagainya).

vi. *Traumatic Brain Injury*

Keadaan di mana berlaku kekurangan atau kehilangan fungsi secara tiba-tiba melibatkan pertuturan, otot, deria, kognitif atau lain-lain melibatkan sebahagian tubuh badan akibat kecederaan otak.

vii. *Cerebral Palsy*

Keadaan kekal di mana berlaku masalah pergerakan dan postur yang menghadkan aktiviti akibat gangguan bukan progresif di bahagian otak. Terbahagi kepada tiga jenis seperti berikut:

- *Hemiplegia*
- *Diplegia*
- *Quadriplegia*
- Lain-lain

5. Kurang Upaya Pembelajaran

i. *Global Developmental Delay* (GDD)

Terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Keadaan di mana berlaku perkembangan lewat sekurang-kurangnya dua *standard deviation* dalam sekurang-kurangnya dua domain samada *gross motor/ fine motor*,

speech/ language, cognition, social/ personal atau *activities of daily living* bagi pemohon berumur kurang dari lima tahun

ii. *Sindrom Down* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Berpunca dari kecelaruan kromosom yang terlebih iaitu pada kromosom 21.

iii. *Attention Defisit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Kesulitan sepanjang hayat yang melibatkan tahap tumpuan serta kawalan impuls.

iv. *Autisme (Autism Spectrum Disorder)* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Autisme merupakan gangguan neurologi yang memberikan impak negatif kepada kanak-kanak dari segi kemahiran interaksi sosial dan imaginasi.

v. *Intelektual* terbahagi kepada tiga tahap seperti berikut:

- Ringan
- Sederhana
- Teruk

Kurang upaya intelektual merupakan kekurangan dari segi fungsi intelek (*terencat akal/ mental retardation*) bagi kanak-kanak berumur lima tahun ke atas.

vi. *Specific Learning Disability (Specific LD)*

- *Dyslexia*: Perbezaan cara otak berfikir dalam menghubungkan simbol visual dan bunyi seterusnya mengalami kesukaran membaca, menulis, memahami, mengeja dan mengira.
- *Dyscalculia*: Keadaan yang mempengaruhi keupayaan pemohon menguasai/ memperoleh kemahiran arimetik.
- *Dysgraphia*: Keadaan yang mempengaruhi keupayaan skil motor halus pemohon seterusnya mendatangkan kesulitan membentuk huruf, menulis dan lain-lain.

6. Kurang Upaya Mental

i. *Organic Mental Disorder* yang serius dan kronik

- *Dementia in Alzheimer's disease*
- *Vascular dementia*
- *Other mental disorders due to brain damage and dysfunction and to physical disease*

ii. *Schizophrenia, Schizotypal and Delusional Disorders*

- *Schizoaffective Disorders*;
- *Persistent Delusional Disorder*; dan
- *Other non organic psychotic disorders*

iii. *Mood Disorder*

- *Bipolar affective disorder*;
- *Recurrent depressive disorder*;
- *Persistent mood disorders*; dan
- *Other mood disorders*.

iv. *Severe Anxiety Disorder*

- *Phobic Anxiety disorders (Fobia)*,
- *Panic disorder*;
- *Generalized anxiety disorder*;
- *Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder*; dan
- *Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD)*

7. Kurang Upaya Pelbagai

Kurang Upaya Pelbagai (*Multiple Disabilities*) bermaksud mempunyai lebih daripada satu jenis ketidakupayaan.

C. PENDUDUK

Data bagi tahun 2021-2023 adalah merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun semasa.

D. KESIHATAN

Perkhidmatan kesihatan bagi Kanak-kanak Berkeperluan Khas (KKKK) merangkumi semua perkhidmatan yang disediakan untuk setiap kanak-kanak yang mendapatkan perkhidmatan di fasiliti kesihatan kerajaan, seperti pemeriksaan pertumbuhan dan perkembangan, penilaian status pemakanan dan imunisasi.

Semua klinik kesihatan dan klinik desa kerajaan menyediakan penilaian perkembangan serta saringan kesihatan bagi pengesanan awal masalah ketidakupayaan. Kanak-kanak yang dikesan dengan kelewatan perkembangan atau disyaki mengalami ketidakupayaan akan diberi stimulasi dan intervensi awal, dirujuk kepada Pegawai Perubatan atau pakar yang berkaitan bagi pengesanan lanjut serta diberi rehabilitasi dan rawatan awal.

Statistik OKU yang dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah seperti berikut:

- a) Bilangan OKU yang menerima perkhidmatan di klinik kesihatan
 - i. Bayi <1 tahun yang dikesan mempunyai ketidakupayaan
 - ii. Kanak-kanak 18 bulan disyaki mempunyai autism
 - iii. OKU di Pusat Dalam Komuniti (PDK) yang menerima perkhidmatan kesihatan sekurang-kurangnya sekali setahun
- b) Bilangan OKU yang menerima rawatan kesihatan.

E. PENDIDIKAN

Sekolah

Sekolah terbahagi kepada dua kategori iaitu sekolah rendah dan menengah, meliputi sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan serta sekolah swasta.

Sekolah kerajaan dan bantuan kerajaan di bawah seliaan Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia (KPM) meliputi sekolah kebangsaan, sekolah jenis kebangsaan (Tamil dan Cina), sekolah agama bantuan kerajaan (SABK) serta sekolah khas. Manakala sekolah agensi kerajaan selain KPM merujuk kepada Maktab Rendah Sains MARA (MRSM) dan sekolah tentera. Selain itu, terdapat sekolah di bawah seliaan Kerajaan Negeri iaitu sekolah agama negeri dan sekolah agama rakyat.

Sekolah menengah dibahagikan kepada tiga peringkat iaitu menengah rendah, menengah atas dan lepasan menengah mengikut jurusan akademik, teknik dan vokasional. Sekolah Khas merujuk kepada sekolah yang menyediakan pendidikan kepada kanak-kanak kurang upaya yang tidak berupaya mengikuti sistem pendidikan sekolah biasa.

Sekolah Pendidikan Khas

Sekolah Pendidikan Khas adalah sekolah yang menyediakan pendidikan khas bagi murid berkeperluan khas (MBK) pada semua peringkat persekolahan. Sekolah Pendidikan Khas ini dikendalikan terus oleh Bahagian Pendidikan Khas (BPKhas). Ia bertujuan untuk memberikan peluang kepada semua MBK menerima akses pendidikan yang relevan dan sesuai serta diperkembangkan bakat dan potensi murid melalui pendidikan vokasional bagi menghasilkan insan yang berkemahiran ke arah meningkatkan kualiti hidup.

F. GUNA TENAGA

Pusat Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan Awam

Perkhidmatan ini dikendalikan oleh Kementerian Sumber Manusia melalui MYFutureJobs, Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO). Perkhidmatan ini disediakan di semua Pusat MYFutureJobs yang berperanan menjalankan padanan kerja antara pencari kerja dan majikan dalam pasaran buruh melalui kaedah secara dalam talian yang dikenali sebagai Portal MYFutureJobs dan pendekatan human touch dengan cara membantu pencari kerja dan majikan mendapatkan pekerjaan dan pekerja yang sesuai. Data yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual merujuk kepada mereka yang berdaftar di Portal MYFutureJobs.

G. PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN

Pendapatan

Maklumat pendapatan yang terperinci diperoleh daripada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan. Konsep dan definisi pendapatan yang digunakan dalam penyiasatan ini adalah merujuk kepada *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition* (2011) yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Punca pendapatan adalah merangkumi:

i. Pekerjaan Bergaji

Pendapatan pekerjaan bergaji boleh diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai atau dalam bentuk barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini termasuk upah dan gaji untuk masa bekerja dan kerja yang dilakukan; bonus tunai dan ganjaran; komisen dan tip; elaun pengarah; bonus perkongsian keuntungan dan lain-lain bentuk pembayaran keuntungan yang berkaitan dan barangan & perkhidmatan percuma atau subsidi daripada majikan (termasuk makanan percuma/ konsesi).

Dari segi konsep, pendapatan pekerja juga termasuk insurans sosial sumbangan daripada majikan, pencaruman majikan kepada KWSP dan bayaran pampasan pemberhentian & penamatan (kecuali bayaran persaraan *one-off* seperti gratuiti bagi pesara, yang dianggap sebagai pindahan modal).

ii. Bekerja Sendiri

Pendapatan yang diterima oleh individu hasil daripada bekerja sendiri. Pendapatan bersih daripada bekerja sendiri termasuk keuntungan atau kerugian yang terakru kepada pemilik atau rakan kongsi atau mereka yang bekerja dalam perusahaan yang tidak diperbadankan. Ia juga termasuk anggaran nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diperoleh melalui pertukaran barang serta barangan atau tanaman/ ternakan yang dihasilkan untuk kegunaan sendiri, setelah ditolak kos perbelanjaan.

Asas untuk mengukur pendapatan daripada bekerja sendiri dalam statistik pendapatan isi rumah adalah berdasarkan konsep pendapatan bersih, iaitu, nilai output kasar ditolak kos operasi dan selepas pelarasan bagi susut nilai aset yang digunakan dalam pengeluaran. Keuntungan berlaku apabila penerimaan adalah lebih besar daripada perbelanjaan operasi, manakala kerugian berlaku apabila perbelanjaan operasi adalah lebih besar daripada penerimaan.

iii. Harta dan Pelaburan

Pendapatan daripada harta dan pelaburan adalah terimaan daripada pemilikan aset, faedah, dividen dan sewa. Perincian adalah seperti berikut:

- Pendapatan daripada harta benda ditakrifkan sebagai pulangan daripada penggunaan atau pelaburan aset yang disediakan kepada orang lain untuk kegunaan mereka. Ia merangkumi pulangan yang biasanya dalam bentuk kewangan, daripada aset kewangan (faedah dan dividen), aset bukan kewangan (sewa) dan royalti;
- Penerimaan faedah ialah bayaran yang diterima daripada akaun bank atau institusi kewangan yang lain, perakuan deposit, bon kerajaan/pinjaman, sekuriti, debentur dan pinjaman kepada ahli-ahli bukan isi rumah;
- Dividen adalah penerimaan daripada pelaburan dalam sebuah syarikat di mana pelabur tidak terlibat dengan aktiviti syarikat. Ini termasuk silent partner. Ia juga termasuk pencen dan anuiti dalam bentuk dividen daripada skim insurans swasta;
- Sewa ialah bayaran yang diterima untuk penggunaan aset seperti tanah dan rumah;
- Royalti adalah pendapatan yang diperoleh daripada perkhidmatan bahan dipatenkan atau hak cipta, contohnya seperti hak penulisan, hak cipta bagi gubahan lagu dan lain-lain; dan
- Sewa dinilai bagi rumah sendiri yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya.

iv. Pindahan Semasa Diterima

Pindahan boleh terdiri daripada wang tunai, barangan atau perkhidmatan. Pindahan boleh dibuat antara isi rumah ke isi rumah yang lain, antara kerajaan dan isi rumah, atau antara isi rumah dan badan-badan amal. Penerimaan boleh daripada dalam atau luar negara. Pindahan semasa ini adalah bermotivasikan pengagihan semula pendapatan sama ada oleh kerajaan (contoh: bantuan pendidikan, zakat dan Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia - BR1M) atau persendirian/ swasta (contoh: program tanggungjawab sosial korporat - CSR).

Pindahan semasa yang diterima secara langsung memberi kesan kepada tahap pendapatan kasar dan mempengaruhi penggunaan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Justeru, semua pindahan semasa yang diterima dalam bentuk wang tunai dan barangan atau perkhidmatan adalah dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan. Walau bagaimanapun, pindahan semasa tersebut tidak meliputi pindahan modal.

Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Pendapatan isi rumah adalah jumlah pendapatan yang biasanya diterima (terakru) oleh ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai atau barangan yang diterima berulang kali dalam tempoh rujukan survei. (Jangka masa setahun atau lebih kumpulan).

Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah adalah nilai daripada barangan dan perkhidmatan pengguna yang diperoleh, diguna atau dibayar oleh isi rumah melalui pembelian langsung, hasil pengeluaran sendiri, melalui pertukaran barangan dan perkhidmatan atau pendapatan dalam bentuk mata benda untuk memenuhi keperluan dan kehendak ahli isi rumah.

Perbelanjaan diklasifikasikan kepada 13 kumpulan utama mengikut *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*, *United Nations*:

- | | |
|----|---|
| 01 | Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; |
| 02 | Minuman alkohol & tembakau; |
| 03 | Pakaian & kasut; |
| 04 | Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; |
| 05 | Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah; |
| 06 | Kesihatan; |
| 07 | Pengangkutan; |
| 08 | Komunikasi; |
| 09 | Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan; |
| 10 | Pendidikan; |
| 11 | Restoran & hotel; |
| 12 | Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan; dan |
| 13 | Pelbagai perbelanjaan & perbelanjaan kewangan. |

Walau bagaimanapun, dalam penerbitan ini, item-item perbelanjaan penggunaan merangkumi 12 kumpulan utama (01–12) sahaja.

H. PERKHIDMATAN KEBAJIKAN

Perkhidmatan Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya (OKU)

- i. Taman Sinar Harapan
Memberi penjagaan dan perlindungan kepada OKU yang terencat akal yang memerlukan penjagaan, latihan, pemulihan dan perlindungan. Institusi ini juga memberi latihan untuk mereka berdikari serta latihan kemahiran bersosial agar mereka dapat berinteraksi dan bergaul dengan rakan, masyarakat atau orang lain.
- ii. Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi
Memberi kemudahan dan perkhidmatan yang komprehensif kepada OKU anggota melalui latihan vokasional dan pemulihan perubatan serta membantu mengembalikan kemahiran yang hilang akibat kemalangan. Pusat ini juga memberi latihan yang sesuai untuk membolehkan pelatih berintegrasi dengan masyarakat.
- iii. Bengkel Daya Kelang
Berperanan membantu mempertingkatkan kemahiran, tahap keupayaan dan pengetahuan orang kurang upaya serta mewujudkan peluang pekerjaan kepada OKU yang tidak berdaya saing untuk mendapat pekerjaan di pasaran terbuka.

I. SUKAN

Atlet para ditakrifkan sebagai individu yang mempunyai mana-mana satu daripada ketidakupayaan berikut:

- i. Penglihatan
- ii. Fizikal
- iii. Pembelajaran

Jenis sukan yang disenaraikan adalah mengikut sukan tumpuan program negeri dan bakat atlet.

J. INDIKATOR MATLAMAT PEMBANGUNAN MAMPAN (SDG)

Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) merupakan teras Agenda 2030 bagi pembangunan mampan yang dipersetujui oleh ketua-ketua negara dan masyarakat antarabangsa pada 25 September 2015 di Persidangan Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (PBB). SDG dengan tema *Leaving No One Behind* yang akan dicapai menjelang 2030 memberi tumpuan kepada pencapaian pembangunan 5P iaitu *People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace* dan *Partnership* yang mengandungi 17 Matlamat, 169 Sasaran dan 248 Indikator.

Berdasarkan Laporan Indikator Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDG) Malaysia 2023, terdapat lima jadual yang memaparkan maklumat berkaitan OKU dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini.

K. SIMBOL DAN RINGKASAN

-	Tiada/ kosong/ tiada kes
WP	Wilayah Persekutuan
OKU	Orang Kurang Upaya

L. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Hasil tambah bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama dengan jumlah yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual yang berkaitan kerana pembundaran secara bebas kepada titik perpuluhan. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini tidak ketara.

A. INTRODUCTION

This publication covers seven areas related to person with disability (PWD) namely population, health, education, employment, income and expenditure, welfare services and sport. The statistics are based on survey and administrative data obtained from various agencies.

B. CONCEPT AND DEFINITION

According to the Persons with Disabilities Act 2008, "PWD include those who have long term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory impairments which in interaction with various barriers may hinder their full and effective participation in society".

Category

There are seven categories of PWD that can be considered for registration of PWD by Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM) as follows:

1. Hearing Impairment

i. Bilateral hearing loss

Hearing impairment is taken into account if:

- a) Hearing level $\geq 40\text{dBHL}$ (adult) in the better ear based on average frequency: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)*
- b) Hearing level $\geq 30\text{dBHL}$ (child) in the better ear based on the average of 4 frequencies: 500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)*

ii. Single sided deafness (SSD)/ Profound unilateral hearing loss

Very severe hearing level above $\geq 91\text{dBHL}$ in one ear based on the average of 4 frequencies: (500Hz, 1KHz, 2KHz, 4KHz)

iii. Permanent ear defects/ ear-related syndromes/hearing-related syndromes eg: microtia, atresia, anotia, treacher collins, goldenhar syndrome.

iv. Others.

2. Visually Impaired

- i. *Limited in both eyes*
Vision worse than 6/18 but equal to or better than 3/60 even with the use of a visual aid or visual field less than 20 degrees from fixation.
- ii. *Blind in both eyes*
Vision less than 3/60 or field of vision less than 10 degrees from fixation in both eyes.
- iii. *Blind in one eye*
Vision less than 3/60 or field of vision less than 10 degrees from fixation in one eye.
- iv. *Other permanent visual impairment. Example: albanism.*

3. Speech Impairment

- i. *Speech and language disorders/ Complex communication disorders*
Example:
Children: pediatric speech and language disorders
Adults: Aphasia
Occurs when individuals find it difficult to send, receive, process and understand the concept of a system of symbols verbally, non-verbally or graphically. (including related to developmental delay (GDD), hearing, syndrome-related problems, autism, adhd, stroke, brain injury and other related issues).
- ii. *Motor Speech Disorder*
Example: Apraxia, Dysarthria
Weakness and dysfunction of the structures and muscles that produce speech sounds cause the rate, fluency and clarity of speech to be disturbed.
- iii. *Voice Disorders*
Example: Dysphonia/ Aphonia
The quality, slimness and strength of an individual's voice is different from other individuals who have the same age, gender, culture and geographical position as the individual.

iv. *Fluency disorders.*

Example: Stuttering Cluttering

Disturbances in the flow of speech characterized by repetition, lengthening, blocking and stopping of sounds, words and sentences including spasmodic dysphonias and laryngeal tremor.

v. *Resonance Disorder*

Example: Hypernasality Hyponasality

Speech slurring problems are caused by disturbances in the air flow mechanism caused by structural abnormalities of speech such as cleft palate , obstruction, neurological problems, velopharyngeal dysfunction and oromandibular dystonia.

4. Physical Disabilities

i. *Limb Defect (Acquired/ Congenital)*

Conditions in which there is a partial or complete loss of any part of the body include the loss of:

- *Hands*
- *Feet*
- *Fingers/ toes*

loss of any thumb or complete loss of any two fingers involving the metacarpal/ metatarsal bones.

ii. *Spinal Cord Injury*

Traumatic or non-traumatic spinal cord injuries that affect muscle, sensory and autonomic function below the level of injury.

iii. *Stroke*

A situation where there is a sudden lack or loss of function involving speech, muscles, senses, cognitive or other parts of the body due to lack of oxygen or bleeding in the brain.

iv. *Dwarf (Achon-droplasia)*

A condition where a person's height is less than 142 cm for men and less than 138 cm for women.

v. *Chronic disease*

Diseases that remain for a long time that cannot be prevented through vaccines and cannot be cured (eg cancer, kidney failure and so on).

vi. *Traumatic Brain Injury*

Conditions where there is a lack or loss of function suddenly involving speech, muscles, senses, cognitive or other parts of the body due to brain injury.

vii. *Cerebral Palsy*

A permanent condition in which there are problems with movement and posture that limit activity due to non-progressive disorders of the brain. Divided into three types as follows:

- *Hemiplegia*
- *Diplegia*
- *Quadriplegia*
- *Others*

5. Learning Disabilities

i. *Global Developmental Delay (GDD)*

Divided into three levels as follows:

- *Lightweight*
- *Medium*
- *Bad*

A situation where there is a late development of at least two standard deviations in at least two domains whether gross motor/ fine motor, speech/ language, cognition, social/ personal or activities of daily living for applicants less than five years old.

ii. *Down syndrome is divided into three stages as follows:*

- *Lightweight*
- *Medium*
- *Bad*

Caused by excessive chromosomal disorder on chromosome 21.

iii. *Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is divided into three levels as follows:*

- *Lightweight*
- *Medium*
- *Bad*

Lifelong difficulties involving concentration and impulse control.

iv. *Autism (Autism Spectrum Disorder) is divided into three levels as follows:*

- *Lightweight*
- *Medium*
- *Bad*

Autism is a neurological disorder that has a negative impact on children in terms of social interaction skills and imagination.

v. *Intellectuals are divided into three levels as follows:*

- *Lightweight*
- *Medium*
- *Bad*

Intellectual disability is a deficiency in terms of intellectual function (mental retardation) for children aged five years and above.

vi. *Specific Learning Disability (Specific LD)*

- *Dyslexia: Differences in the way the brain thinks in connecting visual symbols and sounds, resulting in difficulty reading, writing, understanding, spelling and counting.*
- *Dyscalculia: A condition that affects the applicant's ability to master/acquire arithmetic skills.*
- *Dysgraphia: A condition that affects the ability of the applicant's fine motor skills and causes difficulties in forming letters, writing and others.*

6. Mental Disability

i. Serious and chronic Organic Mental Disorder

- *Dementia in Alzheimer's disease*
- *Vascular dementia*
- *Other mental disorders due to brain damage and dysfunction and to physical disease*

ii. Schizophrenia, Schizotypal and Delusional Disorders

- *Schizoaffective Disorders;*
- *Persistent Delusional Disorder; and*
- *Other non organic psychotic disorders.*

iii. Mood Disorder

- *Bipolar affective disorder;*
- *Recurrent depressive disorder;*
- *Persistent mood disorders; and*
- *Other mood disorders.*

iv. Severe Anxiety Disorder

- *Phobic Anxiety disorders (Fobia),*
- *Panic disorder;*
- *Generalized anxiety disorder;*
- *Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder; and*
- *Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD).*

7. Multiple Disabilities

Multiple Disabilities means having more than one type of disability.

C. POPULATION

The data for 2021-2023 refers to the current mid-year population estimate.

D. HEALTH

Health services for Children with Special Needs (KKKK) include all services provided to every child seeking services at a government health facility, such as growth and development screening, assessment of nutritional status and immunization.

All government health clinics and rural clinics provide developmental assessments and health screenings for early detection of disability problems. Children detected with developmental delay or suspected of having a disability will be given stimulation and early intervention, referred to a Medical Officer or relevant specialist for further confirmation and given rehabilitation and early treatment.

The statistics of the disabled included in this publication are as follows:

- a) The number of disabled people receiving services at the health clinic
 - i. Infants <1 year old who are detected as having a disability*
 - ii. An 18-month-old child is suspected of having autism*
 - iii. PWDs at Pusat Dalam Komuniti (PDK) who receive health services at least once a year**
- b) The number of disabled people receiving health care.*

E. EDUCATION

School

Schools are divided into two categories, namely primary and secondary schools, covering government and government-aided schools as well as private schools.

Government and government-aided schools under the supervision of the Ministry of Education Malaysia (MOE) include national schools, national type schools (Tamil and Chinese), government-aided religious schools (SABK) and special schools. Meanwhile, government agency schools other than MOE refer to MARA Science Junior College (MRSM) and military schools. In addition, there are schools under the supervision of the State Government, namely state religious schools and people's religious schools.

Secondary schools are divided into three levels, namely secondary and postgraduate secondary graduates according to academic, technical and vocational majors. Special Schools refers to

schools that provide education to children with disabilities who are unable to follow the normal school education system.

Special Education School

Special Education School is a school that provides special education for students with special needs (MBK) at all levels of schooling. This Special Education School is directly managed by the Special Education Division (BPKhas). Its aim is to provide opportunities for all MBK to receive relevant and appropriate education, as well as to develop the talents and potential of students through vocational education to produce skilled individuals who contribute towards improving the quality of life.

F. EMPLOYMENT

Public Employment Service Center

This service is operated by the Ministry of Human Resources through MYFutureJobs, Social Security Organisation (SOC SO). This service is provided at all MYFutureJobs Centers whose role is to carry out job matching between job seekers and employers in the labor market through an online method known as MYFutureJobs Portal and human touch approach by helping job seekers and employers find suitable jobs and employees. The data shown in the table refers to those registered on the MYFutureJobs Portal.

G. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Income

Detailed information on income obtained from the household members who received income. The concept and definition of income used in this survey is based on the Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics, Second Edition, 2011 published by United Nations. The sources of income comprise:

i. Paid Employment

Income earnings from Paid Employment may be received in cash or in kind as goods and services. These include direct wages and salaries for time worked and work done; cash bonuses and gratuities; commissions and tips; allowance; profit-sharing bonuses and other forms of profit-related payments and goods and services provided free or subsidised by the employer (including free food/concession). Conceptually, employee income also includes employers' social insurance contributions, employer contributions to the EPF and

severance & termination compensation (except one-off retirement payments such as gratuity for pensioners, which are treated as capital transfers).

ii. Self Employment

Income earned by individual as a result of Self Employment. Net income from Self Employment includes the profits or losses that accrued to owners of, or partners, or those who worked in an unincorporated enterprise. It also includes the estimated value of the goods and services acquired or crops/livestock produced for barter or own consumption after deducting operating expenses. The basis for measuring income from Self Employment in household income statistics is the concept of net income, that is, the value of gross output subtracts operating costs and after adjustment for depreciation of assets used in production. Profits occur when earnings are greater than operating expenses, while a loss occurs when operating expenses are greater than earnings.

iii. Property and Investment

Property and Investment income is defined as earnings received from the ownership of assets, interest, dividends and rent. The details are as follows:

- Property income is defined as earnings gained from the use or investing of assets provided to others for their use. It comprises of returns which is usually monetary, from financial assets (interest, dividends), nonfinancial assets (rent) and royalties;*
- Interest receipts are payments received from bank accounts or other financial institutions, certificates of deposit, government bonds/loans, securities, debentures and loans to non-household members;*
- Dividend are earnings from investment in an enterprise in which the investor does not involved with company activities. This includes silent partners. Pensions and annuities in the form of dividends from voluntary private insurance schemes are also included;*
- Rents are payments received from asset consumption such as land and houses;*
- Royalties are payments gained from the patented services or copyright materials, e.g. writing rights, copyright for the song composition etc; and*
- Imputed rent for a house occupied by its owners.*

iv. Current Transfers Received

Current Transfers can consist of cash, goods or services. Transfers may be made between households, between government and households or between households and charities. These receipts may be both within or outside the country. The main motivation is to redistribute income either by government (e.g. educational aid, zakat, and Bantuan Rakyat 1MalaysiaBR1M/Bantuan Sara Hidup-BSH) or individual/private (e.g. Corporate Social Responsibility).

Current Transfers Received directly affect the level of gross income available and should influence the consumption of goods and services. Thus, all Current Transfers Received in cash and goods or services are considered as part of income. However, it does not include capital transfers.

Household Income

Household income refers to total income received (accrued) by household members in form of cash or in kinds repeatedly received within the reference period (within a year, or more frequently).

Household Expenditure Expense

Household expenditure expense is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by the household through direct purchase, self-production, through the exchange of goods and services or income in the form of objects to meet the needs and wants of household members.

Expenditure is classified to 13 main group based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP), United Nations;

- 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages;*
- 02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;*
- 03 Clothing & footwear;*
- 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;*
- 05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;*
- 06 Health;*
- 07 Transport;*
- 08 Communication;*
- 09 Recreation services & culture;*
- 10 Education;*
- 11 Restaurants & hotels;*

- 12 *Miscellaneous goods & services; and*
- 13 *Miscellaneous expenses & financial expenses.*

However, in this publication, items of consumption expenditure include 12 main groups (01–12) only.

H. WELFARE SERVICES

Institutional Services for Persons with Disabilities (PWD)

- i. *Taman Sinar Harapan*
Provide care and protection to disabled people with mental retardation who need care, training, rehabilitation and protection. This institution also provides training for them to be independent as well as social skills training so that they can interact and get along with friends, the community or other people.
- ii. *Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi*
Provide comprehensive facilities and services to disabled members through vocational training and medical rehabilitation and help restore skills lost due to accidents. The center also provides appropriate training to enable trainees to integrate with the community.
- iii. *Bengkel Daya Kelang*
Play a role in helping improve the skills, ability level and knowledge of people with disabilities and create job opportunities for people with disabilities who are not competitive to get jobs in the open market.

I. SPORT

Disabled athlete is defined as an individual with any one of these disabilities:

- (i) *Visually impaired; or*
- (ii) *Physical; or*
- (iii) *Learning disabilities*

The types of sports listed are according to focus sports programmes of the state and athlete's talent.

J. SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG) INDICATORS

Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) are the core of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development agreed by the heads of state and the international community on 25 September 2015 at the United Nations (UN) Conferences. The SDG with the theme of Leaving No One Behind which will be achieved by 2030 focuses on achieving the 5P development namely People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace and Partnership which contains 17 Goals, 169 Targets and 248 Indicators.

Based on Malaysia's Sustainable Development Goal Indicator Report (SDG) 2023, there are five tables that display information related to OKU included in this publication.

K. SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

-	<i>Nil/ blank/ no cases</i>
WP	<i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>
PWD	<i>Person With Disability</i>

L. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The total for a category may not always equal the amount shown in the relevant table due to free rounding to the decimal point. However, the differences are insignificant.

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