



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA

EMPLOYMENT
STATISTICS

SUKU TAHUN
KETIGA
THIRD QUARTER

2024

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
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STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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Penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik guna tenaga pada suku tahun ketiga 2024 dari perspektif permintaan buruh di Malaysia bagi keseluruhan sektor ekonomi. Statistik yang dibentangkan diperoleh daripada data Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Survei ini dilaksanakan ke atas pertubuhan formal dalam sektor swasta menggunakan pensampelan berkebarangkalian. Penyusunan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan rangka kerja dan garis panduan yang disyorkan oleh *International Labour Organization* dan amalan terbaik organisasi statistik negara lain.

Statistik yang dilapor dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan. Penerbitan ini juga melaporkan statistik tahunan (2020 - 2023) dan suku tahunan (ST1 2021 - ST3 2024). Statistik ini dilaporkan mengikut lima sektor utama ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan, dan Perkhidmatan, dengan pecahan subsektor bagi sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dibahagikan kepada subsektor mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Versi 1.0. Penerbitan ini turut memaparkan statistik guna tenaga mengikut kemahiran.

Statistik Guna Tenaga merupakan maklumat penting yang digunakan oleh kerajaan untuk tujuan menganalisis situasi pasaran buruh, menggubal dasar serta merancang, melaksana dan memantau program berkaitan pembangunan modal insan. Statistik ini juga dapat digunakan oleh ahli akademik, ahli ekonomi, penyelidik dan para pengguna lain dalam kajian berkaitan pasaran buruh.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama melaporkan penemuan utama survei manakala jadual statistik terperinci adalah di bahagian kedua. Aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep, definisi dan metodologi disediakan di bahagian ketiga bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada responden dan semua pihak yang menyumbang kepada pelaksanaan survei dan penyediaan penerbitan ini. Pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

November 2024

PREFACE

This publication presents the employment statistics for the third quarter of 2024 from the perspective of labour demand in Malaysia for the whole economic sectors. These statistics are based on the Quarterly Employment Survey which is conducted on formal private sector establishments using probability sampling. The statistics are compiled based on the framework and guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organization and best practices of other national statistical offices.

The statistics reported in this publications are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created. This publication also reported annually (2020 - 2023) and quarterly statistics (Q1 2021 - Q3 2024). These statistics are reported by five main economic sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services, with breakdown of sub-sectors for Manufacturing and Services sectors, classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Version 1.0. This publication also consists of employment statistics by skill.

The Employment Statistics are important information used by the government for the purpose of analysing the labour market situation, policy formulation as well as planning, implementing and monitoring of programmes related to human capital development. These statistics can also be used by academicians, economists, researchers and other users for the studies related to the labour market.

This publication is divided into three sections. The first section presents the main findings of the survey while detailed statistical tables are in the second section. The technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts, definitions and methodology are provided in the third section to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia gratefully wishes the utmost appreciation towards the respondents and all parties involved in the survey and preparation of this publication. Feedbacks and suggestions towards the improvement of future publications are highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

November 2024

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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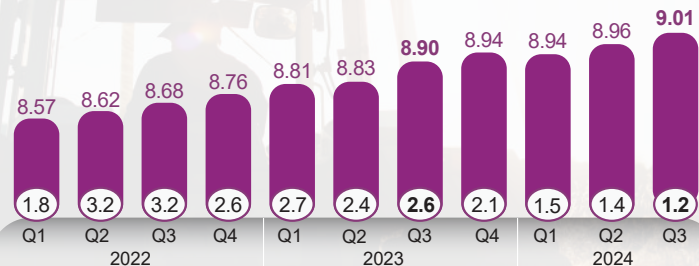




EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS, THIRD QUARTER 2024

Jobs (million)
Year-on-year change (%)

Total jobs increased 1.2 per cent or equivalent to **109.2 thousand** year-on-year.



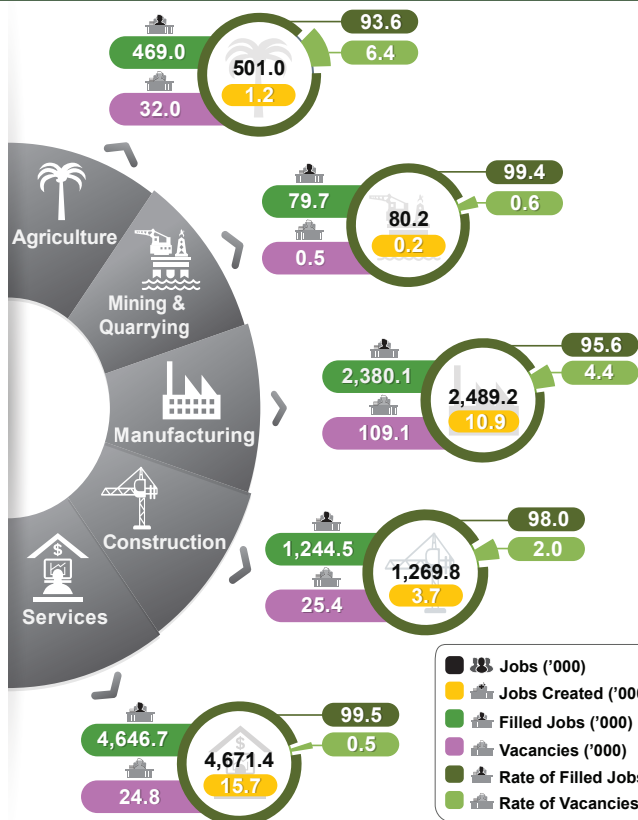
4.67 MILLION

JOBS WERE CONCENTRATED IN SERVICES SECTOR

The highest number of jobs in Services sector was recorded by the Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector with a total of 1.73 million jobs.

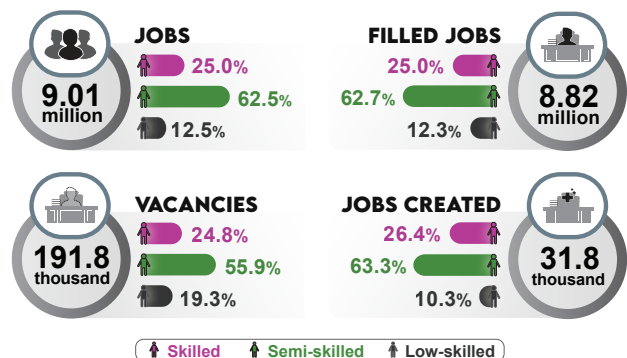
9.01 MILLION

JOBS IN ECONOMIC SECTOR



62.5% JOBS WERE IN SEMI-SKILLED CATEGORY

The semi-skilled category contributed the highest share of skills category with 62.5 per cent or equivalent to 5.63 million jobs.



JOBS

Total labour which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.

FILLED JOBS

Paid employees (full-time & part-time); and thus exclude individual proprietors and business partners, unpaid family workers & employees on unpaid leave.

VACANCIES

Unfilled jobs which are ready to be filled. Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices and registering with employment agencies as well as conducting interviews to select candidates to fill in the vacancies.

JOBS CREATED

Jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the numbers of jobs from the existing structure.

Notes: The sum may differ from the total due to independent rounding.

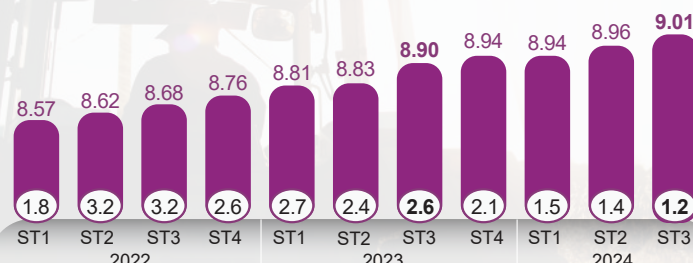
Source: Employment Statistics, Third Quarter of 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA,

SUKU KETIGA 2024

■ Jawatan (juta)
□ Perubahan tahun ke tahun (%)

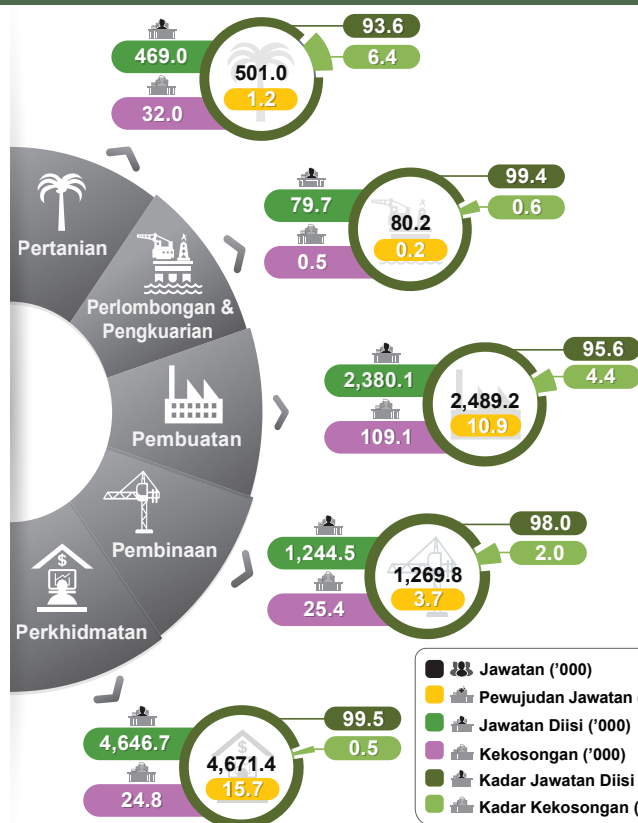
Jumlah jawatan meningkat sebanyak 1.2 peratus atau bersamaan **109.2 ribu** tahun ke tahun.



4.67 JUTA

JAWATAN TERTUMPU PADA SEKTOR PERKHIDMATAN

Jumlah jawatan tertinggi dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dicatatkan oleh subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit dengan jumlah jawatan sebanyak 1.73 juta.



9.01 JUTA

JAWATAN DALAM SEKTOR EKONOMI



JAWATAN DIISI 97.9%



KEKOSONGAN 2.1%

62.5% JAWATAN DI KATEGORI SEPARUH MAHIR

Kategori separuh mahir adalah penyumbang tertinggi dengan peratus sumbangan sebanyak 62.5 peratus atau bersamaan dengan 5.63 juta jawatan.



JAWATAN

25.0%
62.5%
12.5%



KEKOSONGAN

24.8%
55.9%
19.3%

JAWATAN DIISI

25.0%
62.7%
12.3%



8.82 juta

PEWUJUDAN JAWATAN

26.4%
63.3%
10.3%



31.8 ribu

↑ Mahir ↑ Separuh Mahir ↑ Berkemahiran Rendah

JAWATAN

Jumlah buruh yang merangkumi jawatan diisi & kekosongan.

JAWATAN DIISI

Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa & sambilan); tidak termasuk pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji & pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji.

KEKOSONGAN

Jawatan yang wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi tetapi belum diisi. Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon melalui proses mengiklankan kekosongan, mengeluarkan notis dan berdaftar dengan agensi pekerjaan serta menjalankan temuduga untuk memilih calon bagi mengisi kekosongan.

PEWUJUDAN JAWATAN

Jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi yang mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini. termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan pertambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

Nota: Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah kerana pembundaran secara berasingan.

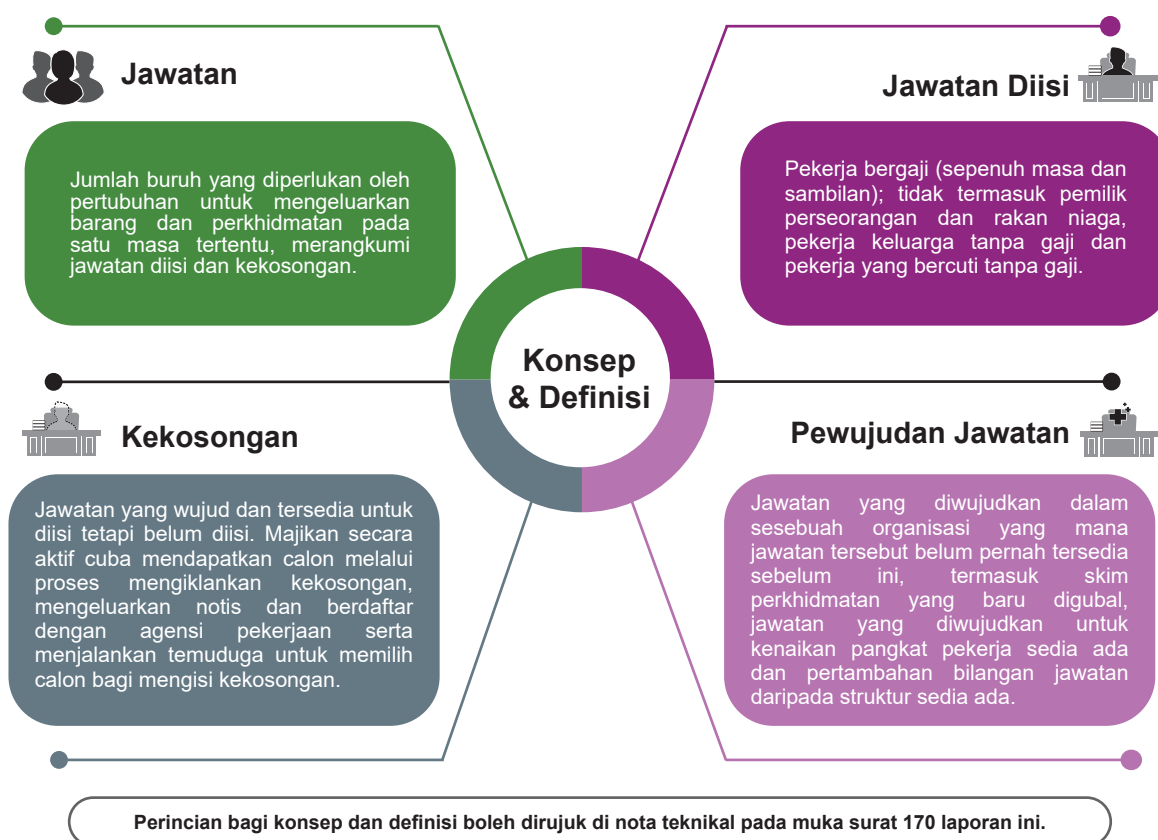
Sumber : Statistik Guna Tenaga, Suku Tahun Ketiga 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Pengenalan

Penerbitan ini membentangkan statistik permintaan buruh berdasarkan kepada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan yang dilaksanakan ke atas pertubuhan formal sektor swasta meliputi aktiviti utama ekonomi iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Statistik utama guna tenaga yang dibentangkan dalam penerbitan ini adalah jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran.

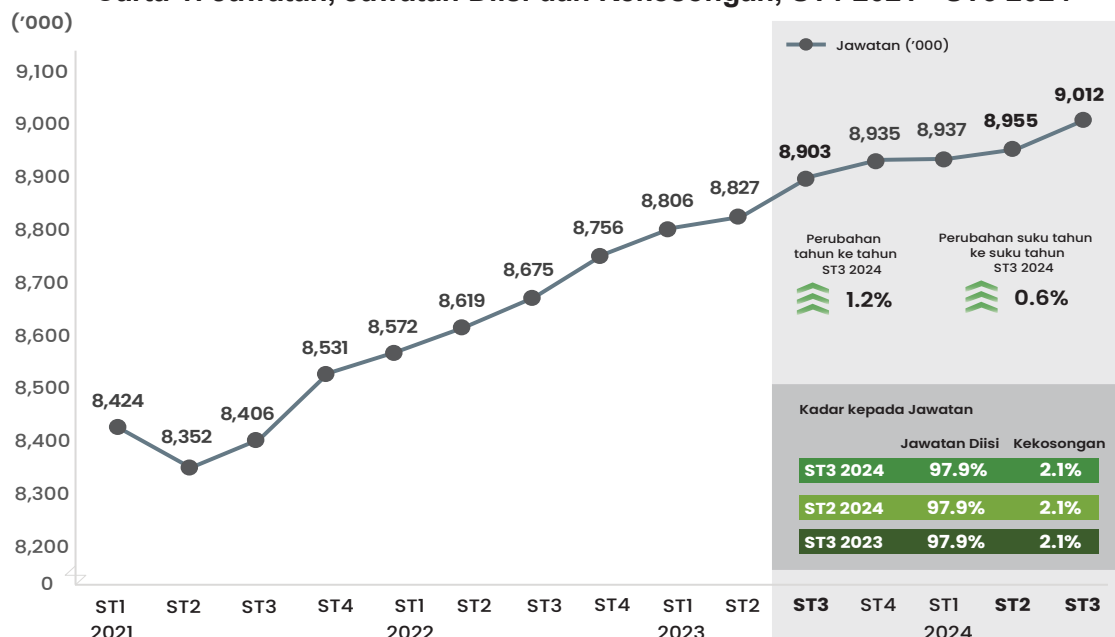
Konsep & Definisi

Permintaan buruh menunjukkan jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu. Permintaan buruh oleh pertubuhan dikelaskan kepada jawatan diisi dan kekosongan jawatan. Konsep dan definisi statistik permintaan buruh dalam penerbitan ini adalah seperti berikut:



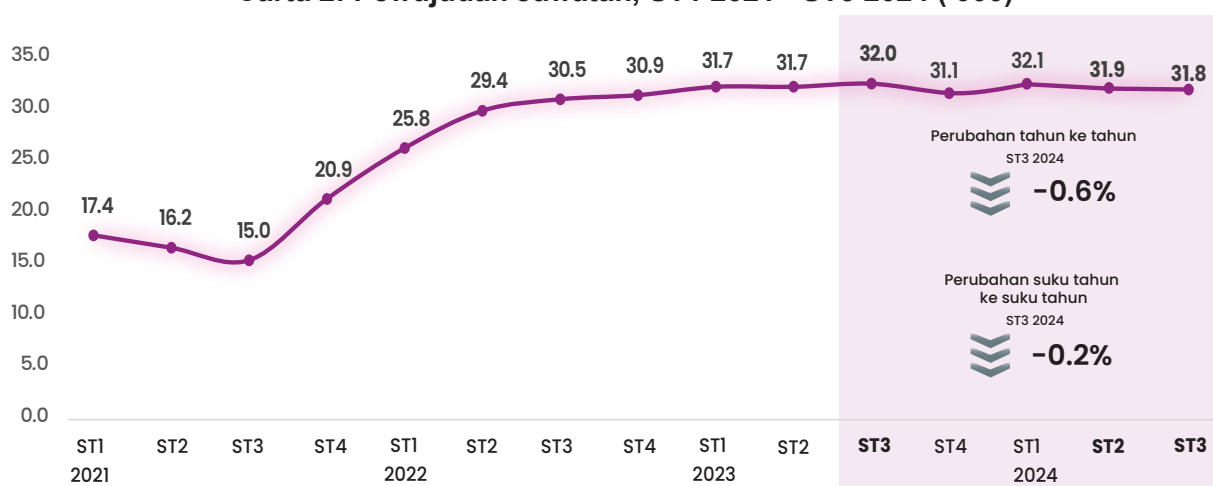
Permintaan Buruh di Malaysia

Carta 1: Jawatan, Jawatan Diisi dan Kekosongan, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024



Sektor ekonomi mengekalkan momentum yang positif pada suku tahun ini di mana bilangan jawatan meningkat dengan merekodkan sebanyak 9,012 ribu jawatan. Ia menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 109 ribu jawatan dengan pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 1.2 peratus berbanding ST3 2023 (8,903 ribu). Perbandingan dengan suku tahun lepas, terdapat peningkatan sebanyak 0.6 peratus, meningkat daripada 8,955 ribu pada ST2 2024. Kadar jawatan diisi kekal pada 97.9 peratus, mencatatkan 8,820 ribu jawatan, manakala kadar kekosongan kekal pada 2.1 peratus dengan 191.8 ribu kekosongan. **[Carta 1]**

Carta 2: Pewujudan Jawatan, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024 ('000)



Sektor ekonomi mencatatkan penurunan dalam pewujudan jawatan, menurun sebanyak 0.6 peratus tahun ke tahun, menghasilkan sejumlah 31.8 ribu jawatan baharu pada ST3 2024 (ST3 2023: 32.0 ribu). Secara suku tahunan, pewujudan jawatan juga turut menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus (ST2 2024: 31.9 ribu). **[Carta 2]**

Permintaan Buruh, Suku Tahun Ketiga 2024

Paparan 1: Permintaan Buruh, ST3 2024

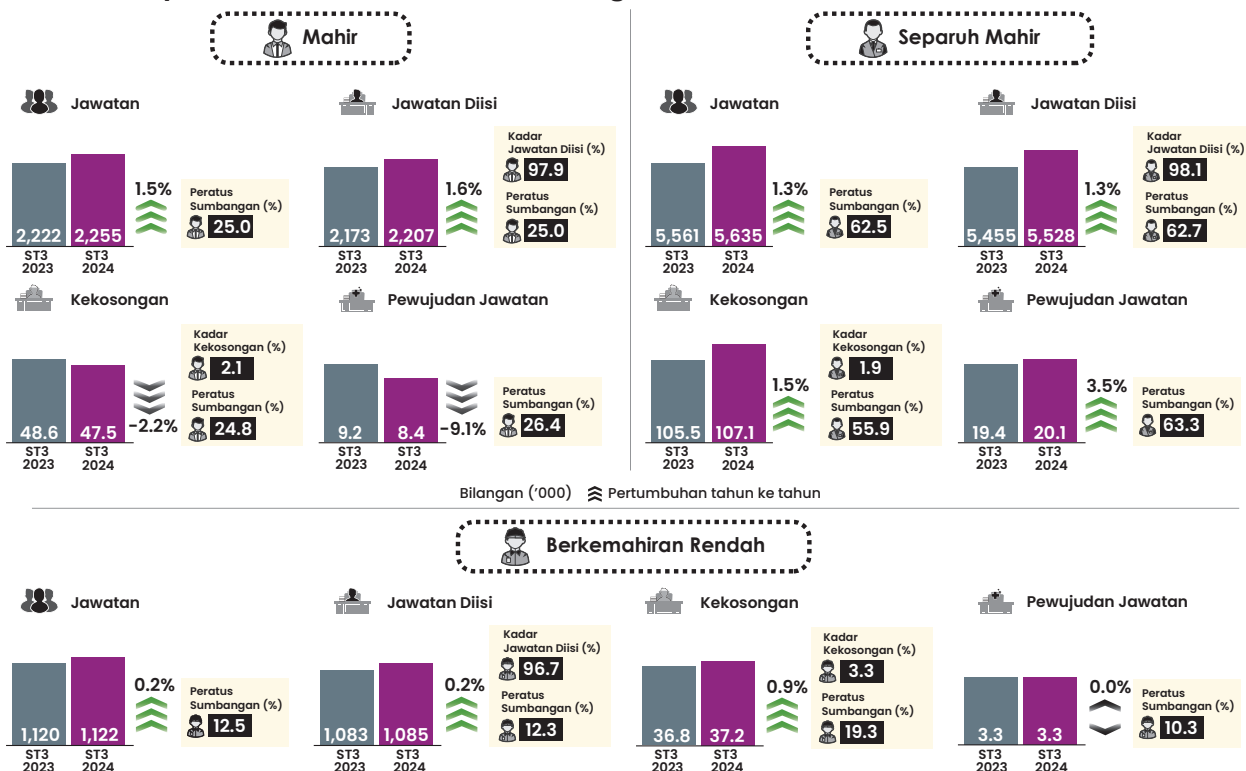
	 Jawatan	 Jawatan Diisi	 Kekosongan	 Pewujudan Jawatan
			Kadar (%)	Kadar (%)
ST3 2024	9,012 [1.2%]	8,820 [1.2%]	97.9	31.8 [-0.6%]
ST3 2023	8,903 [2.6%]	8,712 [2.7%]	97.9	32.0 [4.8%]

Bilangan ('000) [Perubahan tahun ke tahun]

Permintaan buruh meningkat secara konsisten pada ST3 2024 dengan bilangan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 1.2 peratus berbanding suku sama tahun lepas dengan sejumlah 9,012 ribu jawatan (ST3 2023: 8,903 ribu). Bilangan jawatan diisi mencecah 8,820 ribu dengan kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 97.9 peratus. Selain itu, kadar kekosongan kekal pada 2.1 peratus, dengan 191.8 ribu jawatan yang belum diisi berbanding 190.9 ribu pada ST3 2023. Pewujudan jawatan dalam sektor ekonomi mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.6 peratus, menghasilkan 31.8 ribu jawatan baharu, menurun daripada 32.0 ribu pada suku sama tahun lepas. [Paparan 1]

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kemahiran

Paparan 2: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Kemahiran, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024



Dari segi pecahan mengikut kategori kemahiran, kategori separuh mahir mencatatkan peratus sumbangan terbesar, menyumbang lebih separuh daripada jumlah untuk semua indikator. Ini diikuti oleh kategori mahir dan berkemahiran rendah.

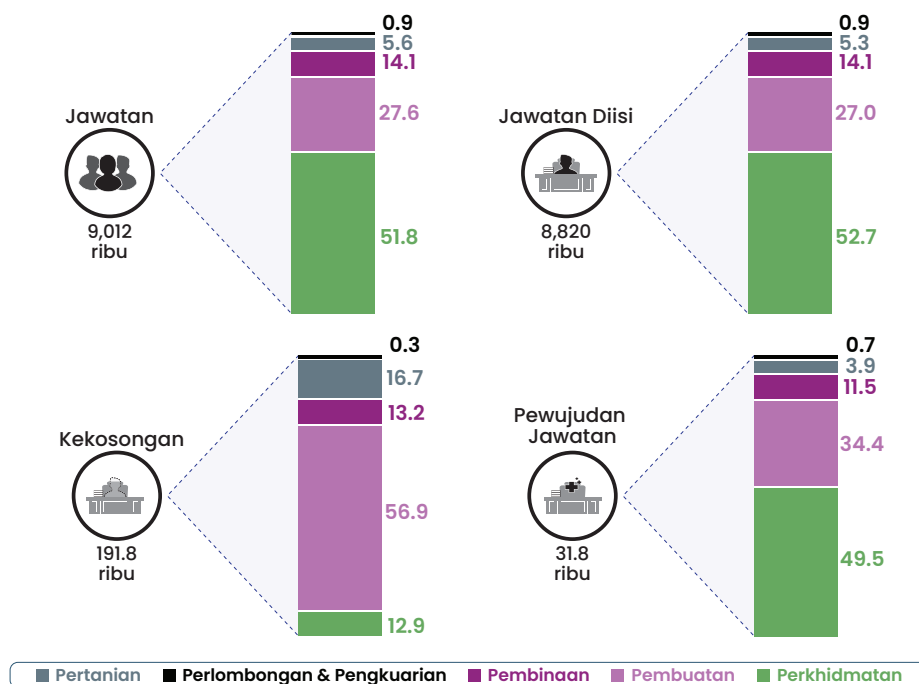
Kategori mahir menunjukkan trend peningkatan pada suku tahun ini, meningkat kepada 2,255 ribu jawatan, peningkatan 1.5 peratus tahun ke tahun (+33 ribu) berbanding 2,222 ribu jawatan pada ST3 2023. Daripada jumlah tersebut, 2,207 ribu jawatan telah diisi dengan kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 97.9 peratus manakala kadar kekosongan adalah 2.1 peratus bersamaan dengan 47.5 ribu kekosongan. Selain itu, bilangan pewujudan jawatan menurun sebanyak 9.1 peratus dengan sejumlah 8.4 ribu jawatan berbanding suku sama tahun lepas.

Pada suku tahun ini, **kategori separuh mahir** merupakan penyumbang terbesar bagi indikator jawatan dengan 62.5 peratus atau 5,635 ribu jawatan. Kadar jawatan diisi kekal pada 98.1 peratus, bersamaan dengan 5,528 ribu jawatan diisi manakala kadar kekosongan mencatatkan 1.9 peratus dengan 107.1 ribu kekosongan. Selain itu, bilangan pewujudan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 3.5 peratus dengan sejumlah 20.1 ribu (ST3 2023: 19.4 ribu).

Berdasarkan permintaan buruh dalam **kategori berkemahiran rendah**, bilangan jawatan meningkat sebanyak 0.2 peratus, merekodkan 1,122 ribu jawatan berbanding suku sama tahun 2023 (1,120 ribu). Pada masa yang sama, 1,085 ribu jawatan telah diisi, mencatatkan kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 96.7 peratus, manakala 37.2 ribu kekosongan tersedia dengan kadar kekosongan sebanyak 3.3 peratus. Sementara itu, terdapat 3.3 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dengan 10.3 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan pewujudan jawatan. **[Paparan 2]**

Permintaan Buruh mengikut Sektor Ekonomi

Paparan 3: Permintaan Buruh mengikut Sektor Ekonomi, ST3 2024 (% Sumbangan)



Perincian mengikut sektor ekonomi, sektor Perkhidmatan mendominasi dengan peratus sumbangan sebanyak 51.8 peratus (4,671 ribu) daripada jumlah keseluruhan **jawatan** diikuti oleh Pembuatan dengan 27.6 peratus (2,489 ribu). Selain itu, sektor Pembinaan menyumbang 14.1 peratus (1,270 ribu), manakala sektor Pertanian menyumbang 5.6 peratus (501 ribu). Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian di kedudukan terakhir dengan 0.9 peratus atau 80 ribu jawatan.

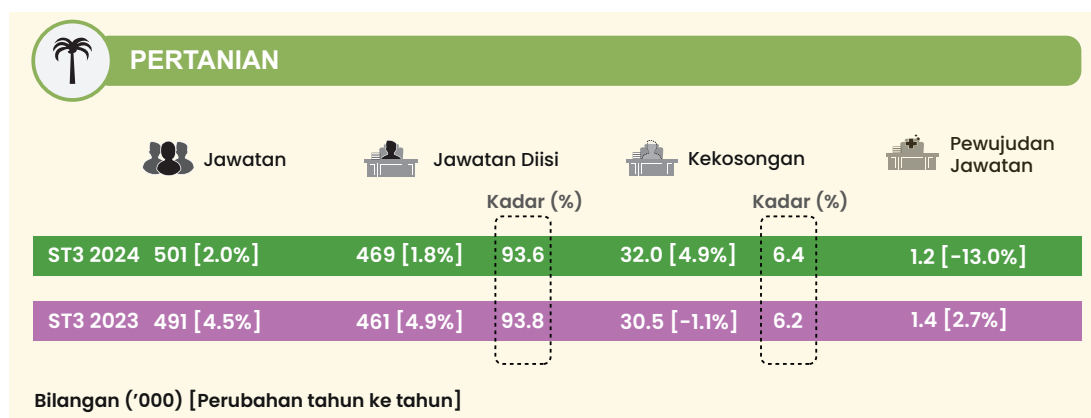
Sektor Perkhidmatan turut menjadi penyumbang utama bagi **jawatan diisi** dengan 52.7 peratus, merangkumi sejumlah 4,647 ribu jawatan. Sektor Pembuatan mengikuti dengan 27.0 peratus, menyumbang 2,380 ribu daripada jumlah keseluruhan jawatan diisi. Pada masa yang sama, sektor Pembinaan dan Pertanian masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 14.1 peratus (1,244 ribu) dan 5.3 peratus (469 ribu).

Bagi **kekosongan jawatan**, sektor Pembuatan mendahului dengan 56.9 peratus, mencatatkan sejumlah 109.1 ribu kekosongan. Seterusnya, diikuti oleh sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan masing-masing dengan sumbangan sebanyak 16.7 peratus (32.0 ribu) dan 13.2 peratus (25.4 ribu).

Di samping itu, sektor Perkhidmatan menjadi pemacu utama dalam **pewujudan jawatan** untuk suku tahun ini, dengan 49.5 peratus (15.7 ribu) daripada jumlah pewujudan jawatan manakala sektor Pembuatan dengan 34.4 peratus (10.9 ribu), diikuti oleh Pembinaan dengan 11.5 peratus (3.7 ribu).

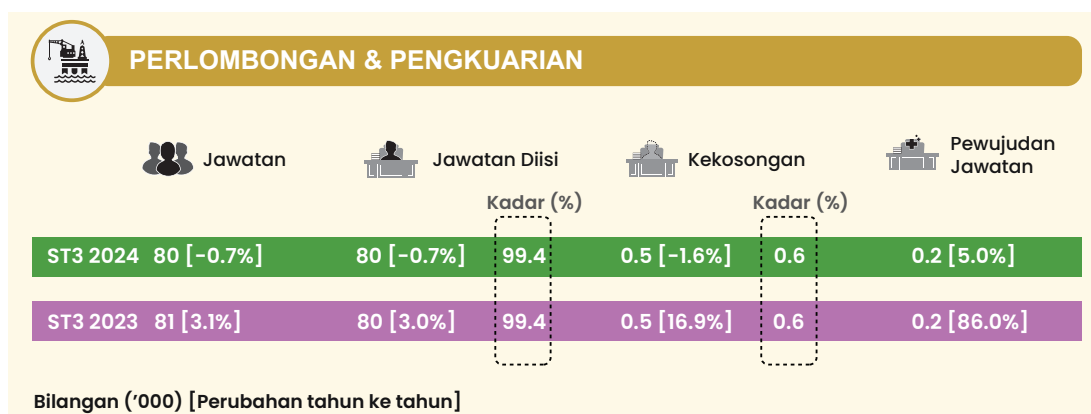
[Paparan 3]

Paparan 4: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pertanian, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024



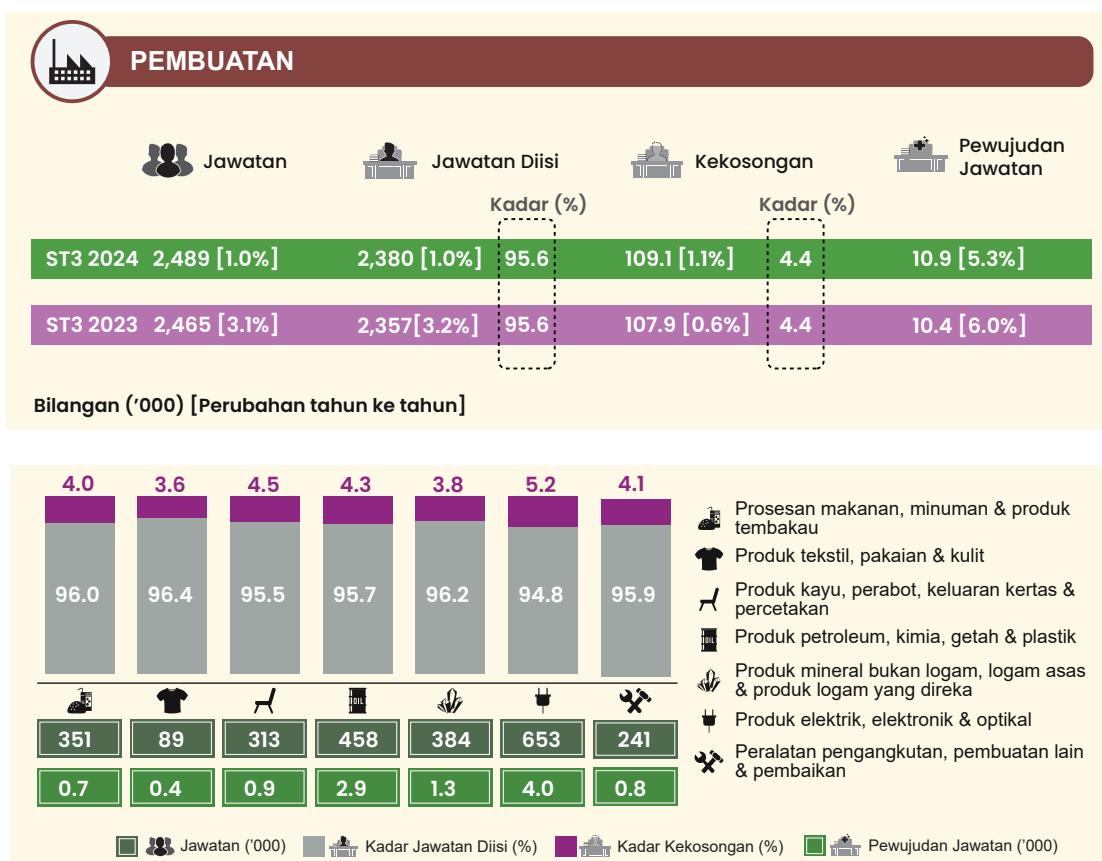
Pada ST3 2024, bilangan jawatan dalam sektor **Pertanian** meningkat sebanyak 2.0 peratus tahun ke tahun dengan 501 ribu jawatan berbanding dengan ST3 2023 (491 ribu). Bagi jawatan diisi, pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun meningkat sebanyak 1.8 peratus dengan kadar jawatan diisi sebanyak 93.6 peratus (469 ribu). Sementara itu, pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun bagi kekosongan jawatan pula mencatatkan pemulihan sebanyak 4.9 peratus dengan merekodkan 32.0 ribu kekosongan berbanding 30.5 ribu pada ST3 2023. Tambahan pula, 1.2 ribu jawatan baharu telah diwujudkan dalam sektor ini. **[Paparan 4]**

Paparan 5: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024



Dalam sektor **Perlombongan & Pengkuarian**, bilangan jawatan telah menurun sebanyak 0.7 peratus secara tahunan kepada 80 ribu jawatan. Melihat kepada pecahan jawatan, ia menunjukkan 99.4 peratus adalah jawatan yang telah diisi (80 ribu) manakala baki 0.6 peratus (0.5 ribu) masih kosong. Selain itu, sektor ini mencatatkan 0.2 ribu jawatan baharu pada ST3 2024. **[Paparan 5]**

Paparan 6: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembuatan, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024

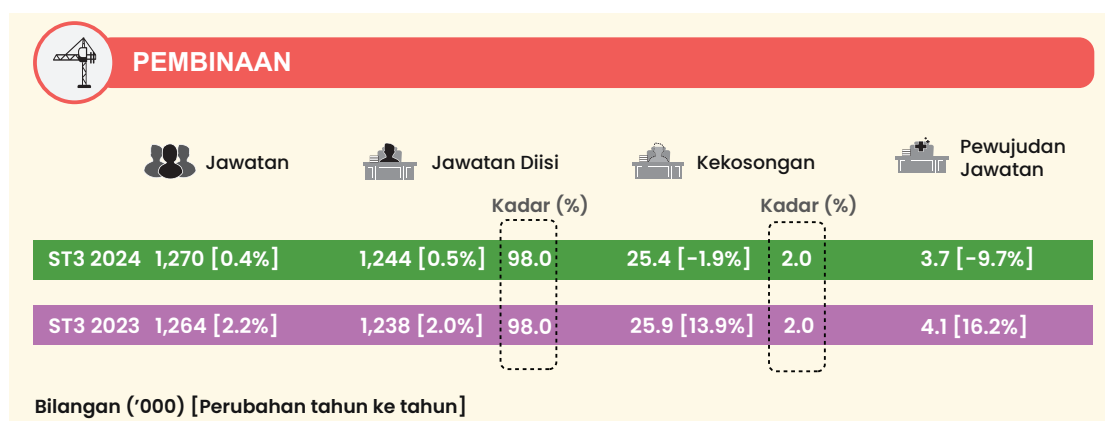


Bagi sektor **Pembuatan**, jelas menunjukkan bahawa subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal memberikan kesan yang signifikan dalam keseluruhan prestasi jawatan bagi sektor ini. Sektor ini mengalami peningkatan jawatan dengan 2,489 ribu jawatan pada ST3 2024, menunjukkan pertumbuhan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 1.0 peratus atau pertambahan 25 ribu jawatan berbanding 2,465 ribu pada ST3 2023. Daripada jumlah jawatan tersebut, 95.6 peratus (2,380 ribu) telah diisi manakala 4.4 peratus (109.1 ribu) masih kosong.

Memperincikan mengikut subsektor, Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal merekodkan bilangan jawatan tertinggi sebanyak 653 ribu. Seterusnya, diikuti oleh subsektor Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik dengan bilangan jawatan sebanyak 458 ribu. Pada masa yang sama, subsektor Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit merekodkan kadar jawatan diisi tertinggi dengan 96.4 peratus, diikuti rapat oleh Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka dengan 96.2 peratus. Sementara itu, subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mempunyai kadar jawatan diisi terendah dengan 94.8 peratus.

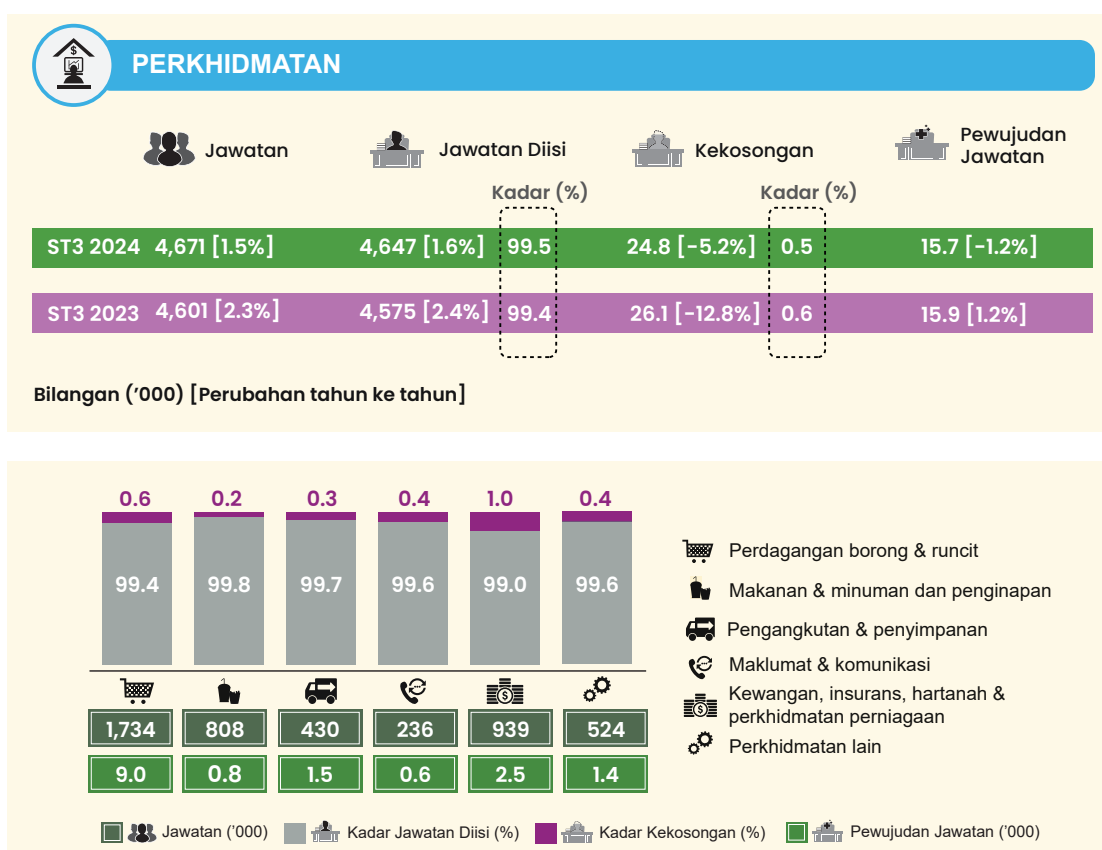
Bagi kekosongan jawatan, sektor ini mencatatkan 109.1 ribu kekosongan dengan subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal mempunyai kadar kekosongan yang tertinggi sebanyak 5.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan dan Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik masing-masing dengan 4.5 peratus dan 4.3 peratus. Terdapat 10.9 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dalam sektor ini terutamanya di subsektor Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal dengan 4.0 ribu pewujudan jawatan. **[Paparan 6]**

Paparan 7: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Pembinaan, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024



Dari segi permintaan buruh bagi sektor **Pembinaan**, bilangan jawatan yang dihasilkan adalah sebanyak 1,270 ribu, meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding suku sama tahun lepas (ST3 2023: 1,264 ribu). Dalam pada itu, kadar jawatan diisi adalah 98.0 peratus (1,244 ribu) manakala kadar kekosongan adalah 2.0 peratus (25.4 ribu). Sejumlah 3.7 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan dalam sektor ini. **[Paparan 7]**

Paparan 8: Permintaan Buruh Sektor Perkhidmatan, ST3 2023 & ST3 2024



Berbanding dengan suku sama tahun lepas, sektor **Perkhidmatan** mencatatkan peningkatan dalam permintaan buruh dengan jumlah jawatan meningkat sebanyak 1.5 peratus kepada 4,671 ribu jawatan terutamanya dalam subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit. Daripada jumlah jawatan tersebut, 99.5 peratus (4,647 ribu) jawatan telah diisi, menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak

0.1 mata peratus dari suku sama tahun lepas. Sebaliknya, kadar kekosongan menurun sebanyak 0.1 mata peratus dari ST3 2023 kepada 0.5 peratus yang bersamaan dengan 24.8 ribu kekosongan.

Semua subsektor dalam sektor ini mencatatkan kadar jawatan diisi melebihi 99.0 peratus. Antara semua subsektor ini, subsektor Makanan & minuman dan penginapan mempunyai kadar jawatan diisi tertinggi dengan 99.8 peratus manakala subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan merekodkan kadar jawatan diisi terendah dengan 99.0 peratus. Bagi kekosongan jawatan, subsektor Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan mencatatkan kadar kekosongan tertinggi sebanyak 1.0 peratus.

Bagi pewujudan jawatan dalam sektor ini, sejumlah 15.7 ribu jawatan baharu diwujudkan di mana subsektor Perdagangan borong & runcit mendominasi dengan bilangan pewujudan jawatan tertinggi (9.0 ribu). **[Paparan 8]**

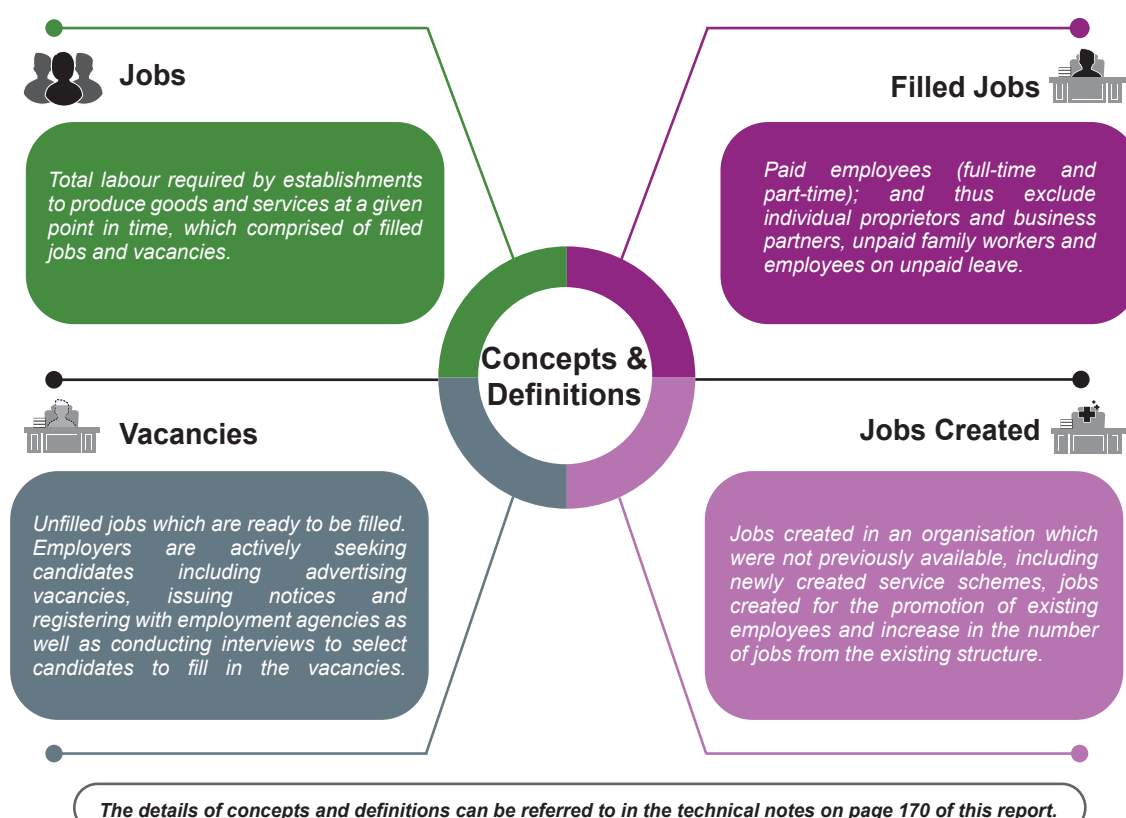
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Introduction

This publication presents the labour demand statistics based on the Quarterly Employment Survey conducted on formal private sector establishments encompassing major economic activities namely, Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. The principal statistics of employment presented in this report are jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and skills categories.

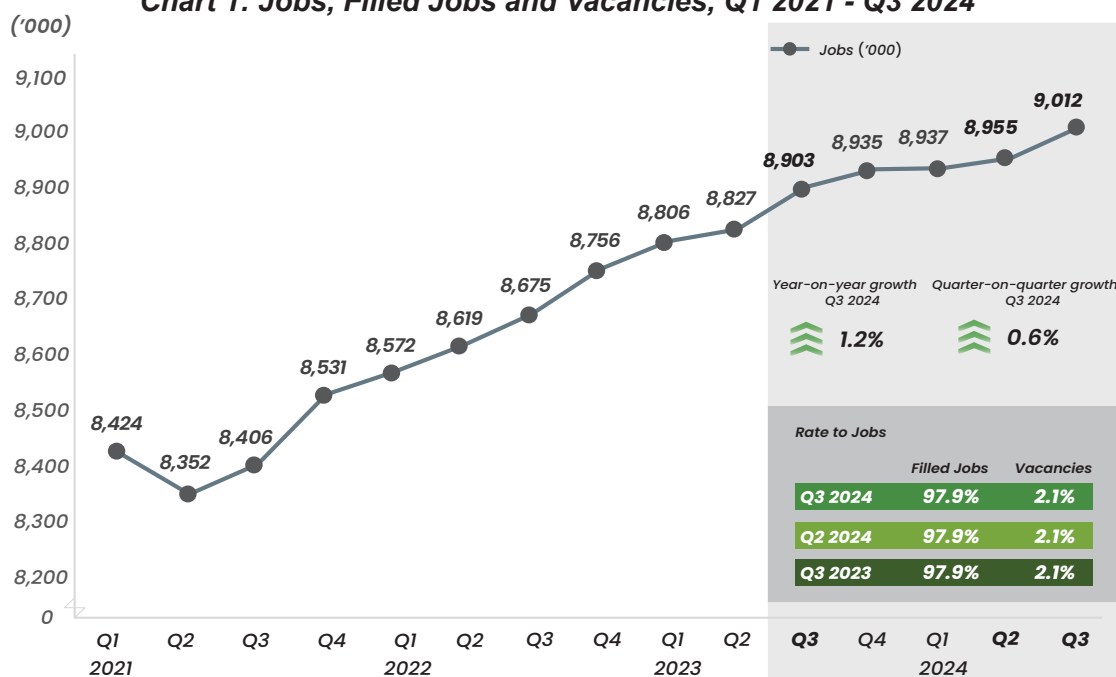
Concepts & Definitions

Labour demand indicates the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point in time. The labour demand by establishments is classified into filled jobs and jobs vacancies. The concepts and definitions of the statistics on labour demand in this publication are as follows:



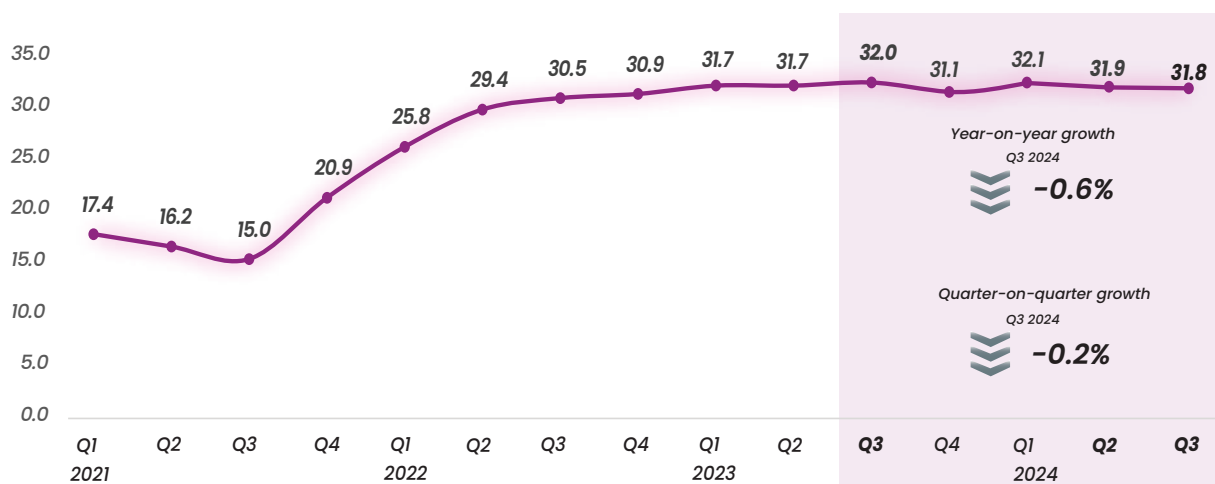
Labour Demand in Malaysia

Chart 1: Jobs, Filled Jobs and Vacancies, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024



The positive momentum in economic sector continued this quarter with the number of jobs edge up to record 9,012 thousand jobs. This represents an increase of 109 thousand jobs following to the 1.2 per cent year-on-year growth as compared to Q3 2023 (8,903 thousand). As compared to the last quarter, it showed an increase of 0.6 per cent, up from 8,955 thousand in Q2 2024. The rate of filled jobs remained steady at 97.9 per cent, representing 8,820 thousand jobs, while the vacancy rate held constant at 2.1 per cent with 191.8 thousand vacant positions. **[Chart 1]**

Chart 2: Jobs Created, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024 ('000)



The economic sector demonstrated a reduction in jobs creation, deteriorating by 0.6 per cent year-on-year, resulting a total of 31.8 thousand jobs created in Q3 2024 (Q3 2023: 32.0 thousand). Likewise, jobs creation momentum also has slowed down by 0.2 per cent on a quarterly basis. (Q2 2024: 31.9 thousand). **[Chart 2]**

Labour Demand, Third Quarter of 2024

Exhibit 1: Labour Demand, Q3 2024

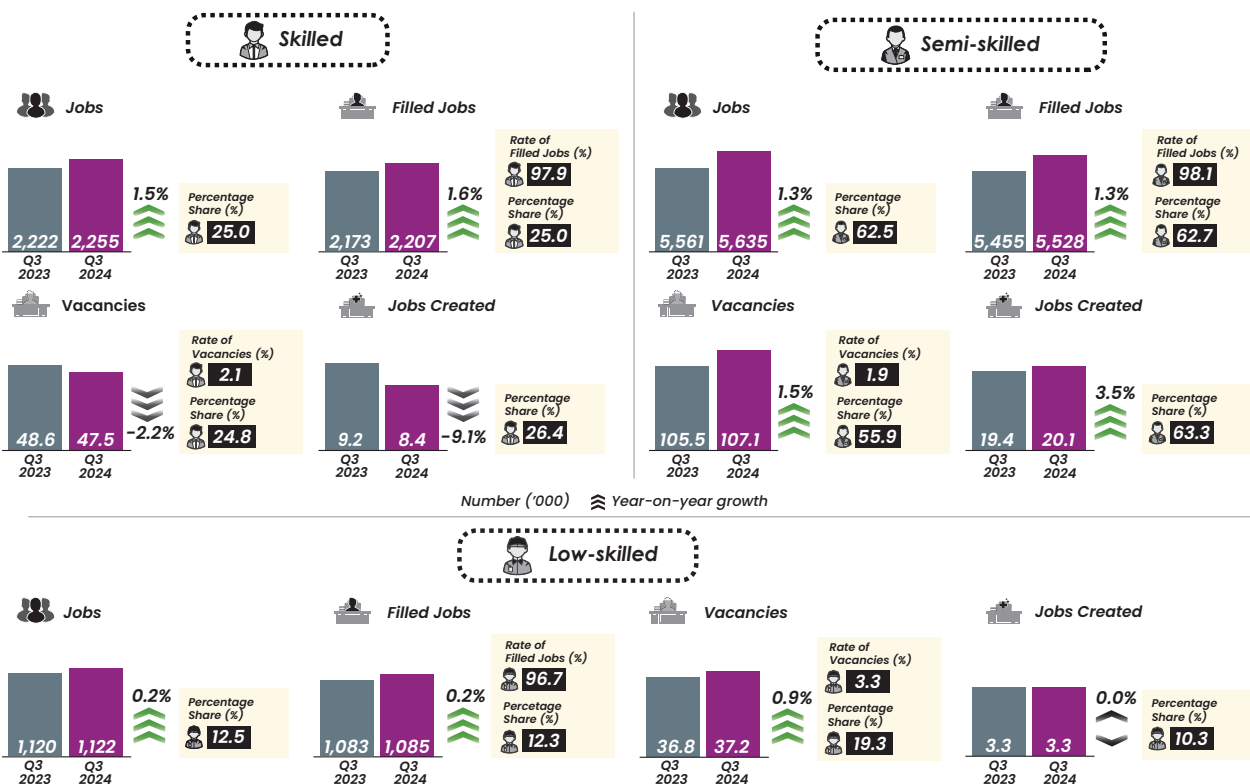
	Jobs	Filled Jobs	Rate (%)	Vacancies	Rate (%)	Jobs Created
Q3 2024	9,012 [1.2%]	8,820 [1.2%]	97.9	191.8 [0.4%]	2.1	31.8 [-0.6%]
Q3 2023	8,903 [2.6%]	8,712 [2.7%]	97.9	190.9 [-0.2%]	2.1	32.0 [4.8%]

Number ('000) [Year-on-year change]

The labour demand is consistently rising in Q3 2024 as the number of jobs expanded by 1.2 per cent compared to the same quarter of the preceding year with a total of 9,012 thousand jobs (Q3 2023: 8,903 thousand). The number of filled jobs reached 8,820 thousand corresponding to the rate of filled jobs at 97.9 per cent. Besides, the vacancy rate stood at 2.1 per cent, indicating a total of 191.8 thousand unfilled jobs as compared to 190.9 thousand in Q3 2023. Jobs created in the economic sector posted a decrease of 0.6 per cent, creating a total of 31.8 thousand new jobs, edge down from 32.0 thousand in the same quarter of previous year. [Exhibit 1]

Labour Demand by Skill

Exhibit 2: Labour Demand by Skill, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024



Regarding the distribution by skills category, semi-skilled category made up the biggest share, contributing over than half of the total for all indicators. This was trailed by skilled and low-skilled categories.

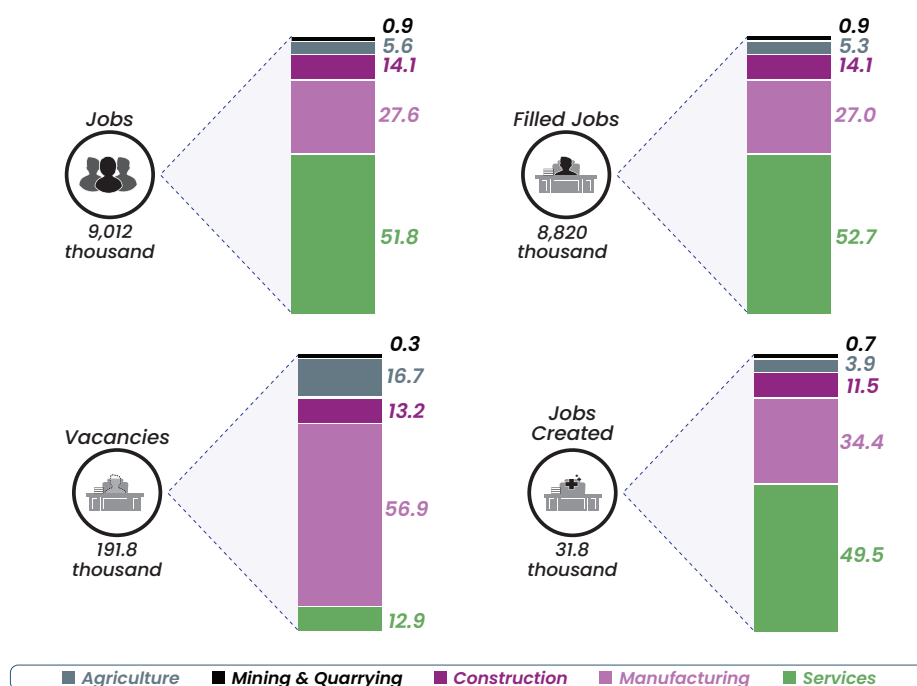
The **skilled category** signified an upward trend this quarter, rose to 2,255 thousand jobs, a 1.5 per cent year-on-year increase (+33 thousand) compared to 2,222 thousand jobs in Q3 2023. Out of this, 2,207 thousand jobs were filled, accounting a rate of filled jobs at 97.9 per cent whereas the vacancy rate was 2.1 per cent, which is correspond to 47.5 thousand vacancies. Other than that, the number of jobs created declined by 9.1 per cent, totalling to 8.4 thousand jobs compared to the same quarter of preceding year.

In the current quarter, the **semi-skilled category** unfolded as the biggest contributor of jobs with 62.5 per cent or 5,635 thousand jobs. The rate of filled jobs steadied at 98.1 per cent, accounting for 5,528 thousand filled jobs while the vacancy rate stood at 1.9 per cent with 107.1 thousand vacancies. Moreover, the number of jobs created surged by 3.5 per cent with a total of 20.1 thousand (Q3 2023: 19.4 thousand).

Concerning labour demand for the **low-skilled category**, the number of jobs increased by 0.2 per cent to record 1,122 thousand jobs as compared to the same quarter in 2023 (1,120 thousand). Concurrently, 1,085 thousand jobs were filled, marking a filled jobs rate at 96.7 per cent while 37.2 thousand vacancies were available, representing a vacancy rate of 3.3 per cent. Additionally, there were 3.3 thousand new jobs created with 10.3 per cent of total jobs created. **[Exhibit 2]**

Labour Demand by Economic Sector

Exhibit 3: Labour Demand by Economic Sector, Q3 2024 (% Share)



Scrutinising by economic sector, Services dominated with a percentage share of 51.8 per cent (4,671 thousand) of total **jobs** followed by Manufacturing at 27.6 per cent (2,489 thousand). Moreover, Construction sector accounted for 14.1 per cent (1,270 thousand), whereas Agriculture sector contributed 5.6 per cent (501 thousand). Mining & Quarrying sector came last with 0.9 per cent or 80 thousand jobs.

In fact, the Services sector was also the main contributor for **filled jobs** with 52.7 per cent, representing a total of 4,647 thousand jobs. The Manufacturing sector followed with 27.0 per cent share, contributing 2,380 thousand of total filled jobs. At the same time, the Construction and Agriculture sector accounted for 14.1 per cent (1,244 thousand) and 5.3 per cent (469 thousand) respectively.

Regarding **jobs vacancy**, the Manufacturing sector led with 56.9 per cent, marking a total of 109.1 thousand vacancies available. Followed suit were the Agriculture and Construction sectors with contribution of 16.7 per cent (32.0 thousand) and 13.2 per cent (25.4 thousand) respectively.

In addition, the Services sector was the main contributor in **jobs created** for this quarter, with 49.5 per cent (15.7 thousand) of total jobs created whereas Manufacturing sector at 34.4 per cent (10.9 thousand), followed by Construction at 11.5 per cent (3.7 thousand). **[Exhibit 3]**

Exhibit 4: Labour Demand of Agriculture Sector, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024

AGRICULTURE						
	 Jobs	 Filled Jobs		 Vacancies		 Jobs Created
			Rate (%)		Rate (%)	
Q3 2024	501 [2.0%]	469 [1.8%]	93.6	32.0 [4.9%]	6.4	1.2 [-13.0%]
Q3 2023	491 [4.5%]	461 [4.9%]	93.8	30.5 [-1.1%]	6.2	1.4 [2.7%]

Number ('000) [Year-on-year growth]

In Q3 2024, the number of jobs in the **Agriculture** sector rose by 2.0 per cent year-on year, with 501 thousand jobs as compared to Q3 2023 (491 thousand). As for the filled jobs, year-on-year growth edge up by 1.8 per cent with filled jobs rate at 93.6 per cent (469 thousand) meanwhile, the year-on-year of jobs vacancy rebounded to 4.9 per cent registering 32.0 thousand vacancies as compared to 30.5 thousand in Q3 2023. In addition, 1.2 thousand new jobs were created in this sector. **[Exhibit 4]**

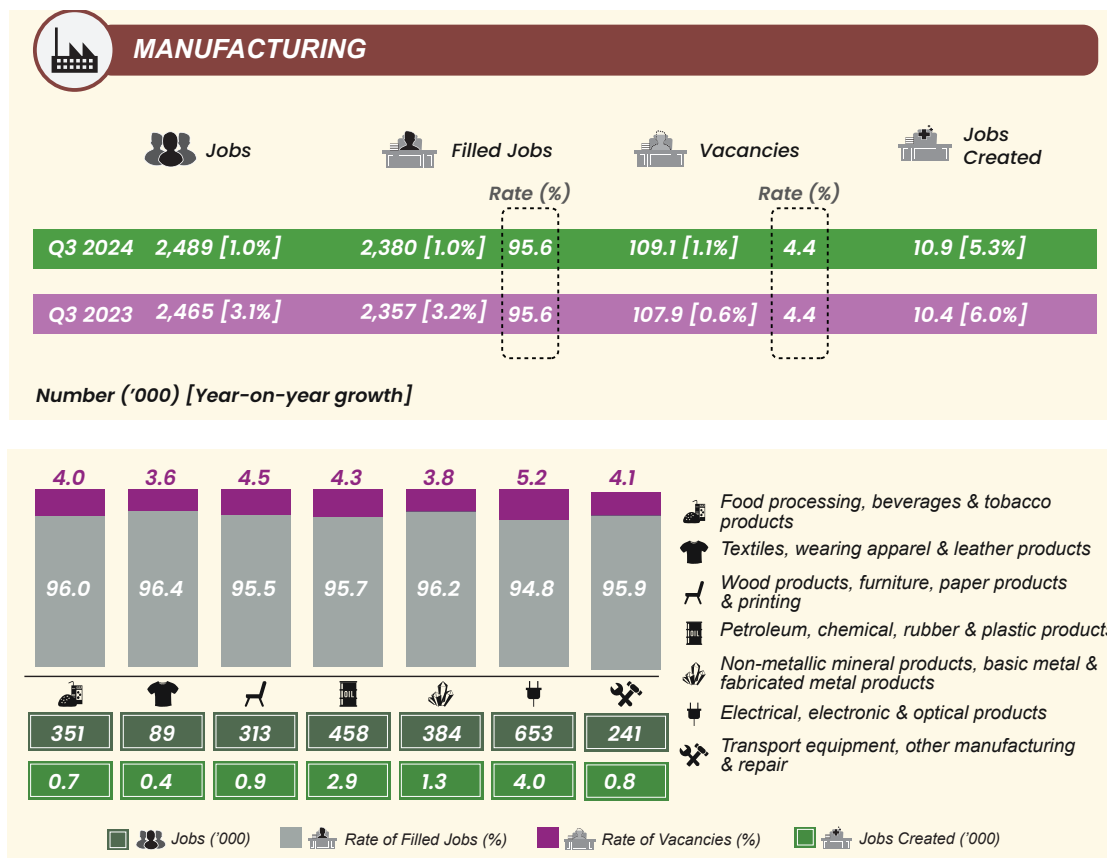
Exhibit 5: Labour Demand of Mining & Quarrying Sector, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024

MINING & QUARRYING						
	 Jobs	 Filled Jobs		 Vacancies		 Jobs Created
			Rate (%)		Rate (%)	
Q3 2024	80 [-0.7%]	80 [-0.7%]	99.4	0.5 [-1.6%]	0.6	0.2 [5.0%]
Q3 2023	81 [3.1%]	80 [3.0%]	99.4	0.5 [16.9%]	0.6	0.2 [86.0%]

Number ('000) [Year-on-year growth]

In the **Mining and Quarrying** sector, the number of jobs dropped by 0.7 per cent on annual basis, bringing total jobs to 80 thousand jobs. The breakdown of jobs showed that 99.4 per cent (80 thousand) of jobs were filled while the remaining 0.6 per cent (0.5 thousand) were vacant. Moreover, this sector posted 0.2 thousand new jobs in Q3 2024. **[Exhibit 5]**

Exhibit 6: Labour Demand of Manufacturing Sector, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024

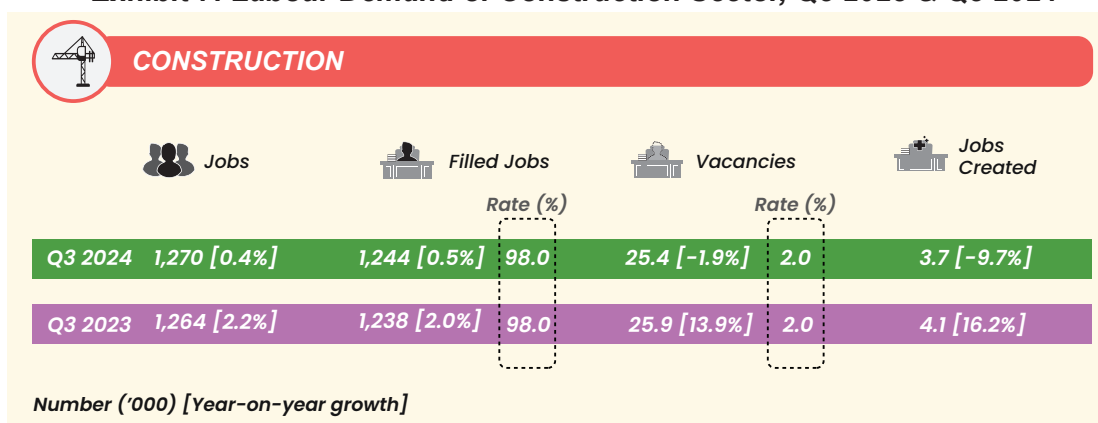


Looking at the **Manufacturing** sector, it remains evident that the **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector significantly supported the overall jobs performance of this sector. This sector experiencing an increase in jobs with 2,489 thousand in Q3 2024, reflecting year-on year growth of 1.0 per cent or 25 thousand jobs added compared to 2,465 thousand in Q3 2023. Of these jobs, 95.6 per cent (2,380 thousand) were filled while the other 4.4 per cent (109.1 thousand) were vacant.

Breaking down by sub-sector, the **Electrical, electronic & optical products** recorded the highest number of jobs with 653 thousand. Next, followed by the **Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products** sub-sector with 458 thousand. Concurrently, the sub-sector of **Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products** recorded the highest rate of filled jobs at 96.4 per cent, closely trailed by **Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products** at 96.2 per cent. On the other hand, the **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector had the lowest rate of filled jobs at 94.8 per cent.

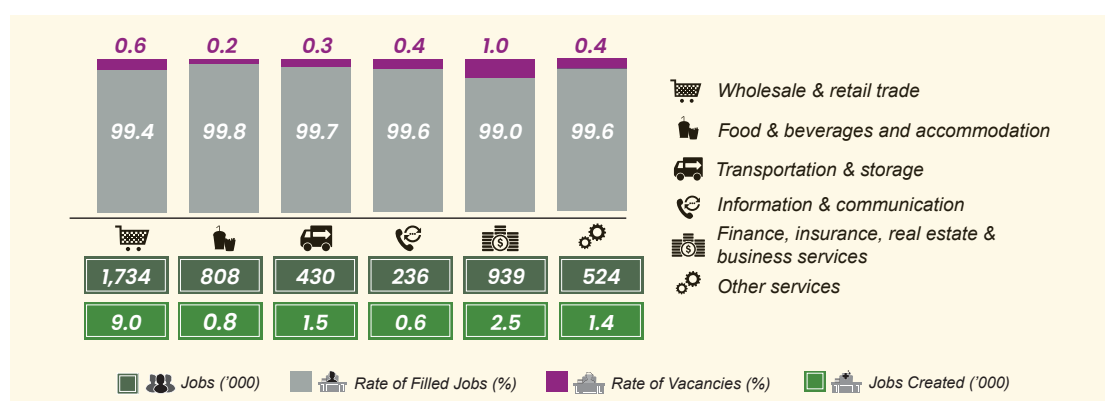
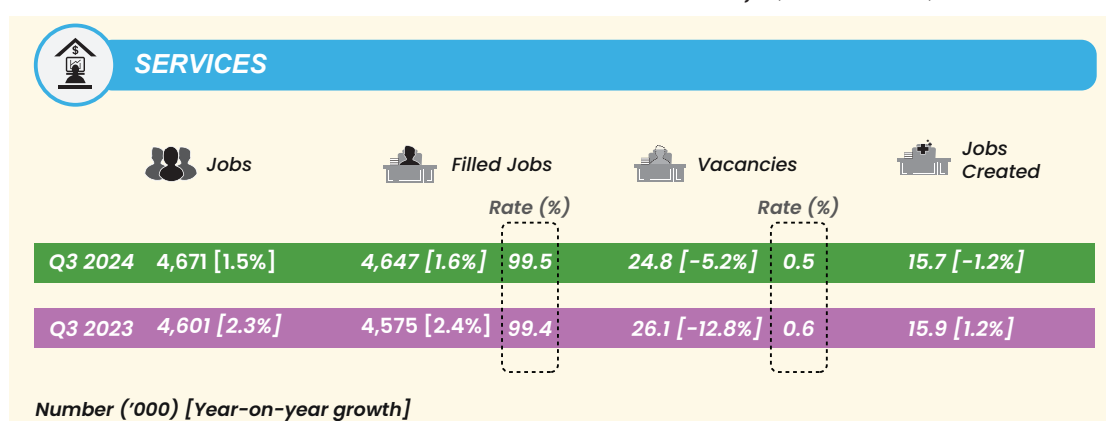
In terms of jobs vacancy, this sector documented 109.1 thousand vacancies, with the **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector possessed the highest vacancy rate of 5.2 per cent, succeeded by **Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing** and **Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products** with 4.5 per cent and 4.3 per cent each. Notably, there were 10.9 thousand new jobs created in this sector mainly in **Electrical, electronic & optical products** sub-sector with 4.0 thousand jobs created. **[Exhibit 6]**

Exhibit 7: Labour Demand of Construction Sector, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024



In terms of labour demand for the **Construction** sector, the number of jobs generated was 1,270 thousand, went up by 0.4 per cent as compared to the same quarter of the previous year (Q3 2023: 1,264). Simultaneously, the rate of filled job was 98.0 per cent (1,244 thousand) while the vacancy rate was 2.0 per cent (25.4 thousand). A total of 3.7 thousand new jobs were created in this sector. [Exhibit 7]

Exhibit 8: Labour Demand of Services Sector, Q3 2023 & Q3 2024



As opposed to the same quarter of previous year, the **Services** sector reported an uptick in labour demand with the total number of jobs increased by 1.5 per cent to 4,671 thousand jobs especially in Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector. Out of the total jobs, 99.5 per cent (4,647 thousand) jobs were filled, indicating a slight growth of 0.1 percentage points from the same quarter of last year.

Conversely, the vacancy rate dipped by 0.1 percentage points from Q3 2023 to record 0.5 per cent vacant of total jobs with 24.8 thousand vacancies.

Noteworthy, all sub-sectors in this sector registered filled jobs rate above 99.0 per cent. Among these sub-sectors, Food, beverages & accommodation had the highest rate of filled jobs with 99.8 per cent whereas Finance, insurance, real estate & business services had the lowest rate of filled jobs with 99.0 per cent. For jobs vacancy, the Finance, insurance, real estate & business services sub-sector scored the highest vacancy rate at 1.0 per cent.

*As for jobs created in this sector, a total of 15.7 thousand new jobs were created of which the Wholesale & retail trade sub-sector dominated with the highest number of jobs created recorded (9.0 thousand). **[Exhibit 8]***

JADUAL

TABLES

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('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total				
1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Pertanian Agriculture				
2.1	Jawatan Jobs	472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying				
3.1	Jawatan Jobs	79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing				
4.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
5	Pembinaan Construction				
5.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
5.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
5.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
6	Perkhidmatan Services				
6.1	Jawatan Jobs	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
6.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43

('000)

Kemahiran Skill		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total				
1.1	Jawatan Jobs	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
1.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
1.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Mahir Skilled				
2.1	Jawatan Jobs	2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.6	2,236.0
2.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.9	2,187.9
2.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	40.5	42.9	48.6	48.1
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	25.34	20.79	34.47	35.61
3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled				
3.1	Jawatan Jobs	5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1	5,587.1
3.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1	5,481.5
3.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	98.2	102.7	105.9	105.6
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	42.43	43.04	70.98	78.62
4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled				
4.1	Jawatan Jobs	1,112.9	1,109.1	1,117.0	1,112.0
4.2	Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,079.1	1,075.5
4.3	Kekosongan Vacancies	37.2	38.0	37.8	36.5
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.52	5.66	11.20	12.24

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>				
A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9
A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kemahiran/Skill					
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>				
B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.8
B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>				
B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>				
B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7
B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Aktiviti Ekonomi/Economic Activity					
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>				
C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	93.8	93.6	93.4	93.7
C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.3
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>				
C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3
C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>				
C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.6
C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>				
C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0
C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>				
C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								
1.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
1.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
1.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
1.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>								
2.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
2.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
2.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
2.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>								
3.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
3.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
3.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>								
4.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
4.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
4.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
4.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>								
5.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
5.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
5.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
5.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>								
6.1	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
6.2	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
6.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
6.4	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>								1	
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1.1	
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1.2	
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	1.3	
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	1.4	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>								2	
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2.1	
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2.2	
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	2.3	
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.4	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>								3	
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	3.1	
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	3.2	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	3.3	
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.4	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>								4	
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,458.7	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4.1	
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,350.4	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4.2	
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	108.3	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	4.3	
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.81	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	4.4	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>								5	
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	5.1	
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	5.2	
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	5.3	
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	5.4	
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>								6	
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	6.1	
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	6.2	
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	6.3	
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	6.4	

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Kemahiran Skill		Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total								
	1.1 Jawatan Jobs	8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
	1.2 Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
	1.3 Kekosongan Vacancies	177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
	1.4 Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Mahir Skilled								
	2.1 Jawatan Jobs	2,062.4	2,064.3	2,075.3	2,109.9	2,116.9	2,143.7	2,157.4	2,180.6
	2.2 Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	2,020.6	2,021.5	2,033.2	2,066.9	2,072.0	2,094.4	2,109.1	2,131.9
	2.3 Kekosongan Vacancies	41.8	42.8	42.1	42.9	44.9	49.3	48.2	48.6
	2.4 Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	5.30	4.99	4.52	5.97	8.04	9.27	8.51	8.65
3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled								
	3.1 Jawatan Jobs	5,253.3	5,194.8	5,237.6	5,311.7	5,344.1	5,364.2	5,405.5	5,458.1
	3.2 Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	5,154.7	5,096.9	5,142.2	5,209.0	5,242.0	5,259.0	5,299.5	5,352.1
	3.3 Kekosongan Vacancies	98.7	98.0	95.4	102.7	102.2	105.1	106.0	105.9
	3.4 Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	10.41	9.84	9.34	13.45	15.23	17.56	18.70	19.50
4	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled								
	4.1 Jawatan Jobs	1,107.9	1,092.7	1,092.7	1,109.1	1,111.0	1,110.8	1,112.5	1,117.0
	4.2 Jawatan Diisi Filled Jobs	1,070.4	1,055.4	1,056.2	1,071.1	1,073.7	1,074.0	1,075.5	1,079.1
	4.3 Kekosongan Vacancies	37.4	37.3	36.6	38.0	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.8
	4.4 Pewujudan Jawatan Jobs Created	1.67	1.35	1.17	1.47	2.57	2.58	3.32	2.74

('000)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Kemahiran <i>Skill</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
Jumlah <i>Total</i>								1	
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	1.1	
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	1.2	
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	1.3	
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	1.4	
Mahir <i>Skilled</i>								2	
2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	2,242.6	2,254.6	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	2.1	
2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	2,194.7	2,207.1	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	2.2	
49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	48.0	47.5	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	2.3	
8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	8.50	8.39	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	2.4	
Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>								3	
5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	5,598.4	5,634.9	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	3.1	
5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	5,491.5	5,527.8	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	3.2	
106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	106.8	107.1	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	3.3	
20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	20.02	20.13	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	3.4	
Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>								4	
1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	1,114.1	1,122.2	Jawatan <i>Jobs</i>	4.1	
1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	1,077.4	1,085.1	Jawatan Diisi <i>Filled Jobs</i>	4.2	
37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.7	37.2	Kekosongan <i>Vacancies</i>	4.3	
2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	3.33	3.27	Pewujudan Jawatan <i>Jobs Created</i>	4.4	

(%)

Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Skill & Economic Activity</i>		Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
		2021				2022			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
A	Jumlah <i>Total</i>								
A.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
A.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Kemahiran/Skill									
B1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>								
B1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.8
B1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
B2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>								
B2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
B2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
B3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>								
B3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.6
B3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Aktiviti Ekonomi/Economic Activity									
C1	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>								
C1.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	93.9	93.7	93.9	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.4
C1.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
C2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>								
C2.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
C2.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
C3	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>								
C3.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5
C3.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
C4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>								
C4.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1
C4.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
C5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>								
C5.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi <i>Rate of Filled Jobs</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4
C5.2	Kadar Kekosongan <i>Rate of Vacancies</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6

(%)

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Kemahiran & Aktiviti Ekonomi Skill & Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
Jumlah Total								A	
97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	A.1	
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	A.2	
Kemahiran/Skill									
Mahir Skilled								B1	
97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B1.1	
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B1.2	
Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled								B2	
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B2.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B2.2	
Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled								B3	
96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	B3.1	
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	B3.2	
Aktiviti Ekonomi/Economic Activity									
Pertanian Agriculture								C1	
93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.6	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C1.1	
6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C1.2	
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying								C2	
99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C2.1	
0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C2.2	
Pembuatan Manufacturing								C3	
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C3.1	
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C3.2	
Pembinaan Construction								C4	
98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.0	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C4.1	
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C4.2	
Perkhidmatan Services								C5	
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Kadar Jawatan Diisi Rate of Filled Jobs	C5.1	
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Kadar Kekosongan Rate of Vacancies	C5.2	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
2	Pertanian Agriculture	472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	286.1	291.7	312.8	338.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	81.3	83.6	86.0	89.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	293.6	302.1	308.2	313.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	429.4	440.6	456.9	461.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	352.7	359.6	365.9	377.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	597.3	621.0	650.4	649.9
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	216.5	222.7	233.9	240.3
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,553.1	1,602.1	1,668.7	1,708.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	792.4	787.9	793.8	810.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	374.7	387.7	411.0	423.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.6	227.4	231.9	233.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	918.5	904.7	916.1	930.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	505.7	504.1	509.8	519.1

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	26.7	27.2	27.6	27.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
5	Pembinaan Construction	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.4
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	289.5	287.0	289.5	291.7	296.4	299.6	305.3	312.8
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	80.1	79.2	79.9	83.6	84.2	83.9	84.1	86.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	295.1	287.7	299.0	302.1	303.3	303.2	306.1	308.2
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	430.7	437.4	437.3	440.6	445.9	450.0	457.4	456.9
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	354.9	353.9	355.5	359.6	361.8	361.1	363.5	365.9
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	594.6	597.8	606.3	621.0	623.9	630.1	641.2	650.4
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	215.5	215.5	218.6	222.7	228.0	230.3	232.8	233.9
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,555.0	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,602.1	1,615.5	1,647.0	1,657.1	1,668.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	789.3	763.1	774.7	787.9	790.6	780.5	782.9	793.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	376.7	375.8	374.5	387.7	395.1	402.5	406.0	411.0
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	224.1	224.9	226.3	227.4	229.2	230.1	231.4	231.9
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	911.0	909.0	906.8	904.7	904.7	905.9	912.8	916.1
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	504.6	501.9	501.6	504.1	507.2	509.6	509.2	509.8

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Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7	Jumlah Total	1	
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,489.2	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	344.7	351.5	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	89.8	89.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2	
309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	310.0	312.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3	
457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	450.7	457.9	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4	
367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	377.0	383.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5	
650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	647.8	652.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6	
237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	238.7	240.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7	
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8	Pembinaan Construction	5	
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4	Perkhidmatan Services	6	
1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	1,722.3	1,734.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1	
804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	804.3	808.4	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2	
416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	427.5	430.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3	
232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	234.8	236.1	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4	
922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	936.8	939.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5	
511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	522.6	523.5	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6	

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Jobs by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian	Agriculture	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	Mining & Quarrying	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan	Manufacturing	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.6
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5	Pembinaan	Construction	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.3
6	Perkhidmatan	Services	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.8
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.1	19.1
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
27.6	27.5	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
51.7	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.9	51.8	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,457.1	8,530.7	8,755.6	8,935.1
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2,065.5	2,109.9	2,180.6	2,236.0
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5,278.7	5,311.7	5,458.1	5,587.1
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		1,112.9	1,109.1	1,117.0	1,112.0
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		472.6	468.4	479.8	495.5
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		29.8	29.3	28.3	28.4
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		415.7	412.2	423.5	438.9
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		27.2	27.0	28.1	28.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.4	77.9	79.5	80.6
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.4	23.6	23.4	23.6
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		45.5	44.8	46.4	47.3
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		9.5	9.4	9.8	9.8
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,257.0	2,321.3	2,414.1	2,469.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		286.1	291.7	312.8	338.1
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		37.0	38.3	40.8	44.2
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		214.4	219.2	235.9	255.5
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		34.7	34.3	36.1	38.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		81.3	83.6	86.0	89.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		9.1	9.6	9.9	10.2
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		65.8	68.1	70.1	72.9
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4	5.9	6.0	6.0

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		293.6	302.1	308.2	313.1
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.2	35.4	36.4	36.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	221.7	226.7	231.6	236.0
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.8	40.0	40.1	40.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		429.4	440.6	456.9	461.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.0	81.2	83.7	84.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	323.9	334.3	347.2	351.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.4	25.1	26.0	25.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		352.7	359.6	365.9	377.6
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	57.4	57.1	57.5	60.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	268.6	274.0	279.7	288.1
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	26.8	28.5	28.7	29.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		597.3	621.0	650.4	649.9
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	131.7	140.8	149.2	149.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	444.8	457.3	478.0	476.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	20.8	22.9	23.2	23.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		216.5	222.7	233.9	240.3
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	49.1	49.7	51.6	52.9
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	154.7	160.9	169.8	174.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	12.2	12.5	12.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,280.1	1,249.2	1,250.8	1,264.8
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	143.7	141.4	141.5	143.8
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,089.8	1,061.9	1,062.6	1,072.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	46.6	46.0	46.7	48.5

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,368.0	4,413.9	4,531.4	4,625.2
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,471.1	1,503.7	1,558.2	1,601.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,033.9	2,052.3	2,113.3	2,173.4
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	863.0	857.9	859.8	850.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,553.1	1,602.1	1,668.7	1,708.1
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	546.2	570.0	594.6	606.1
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	775.9	799.1	837.5	878.9
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	231.0	233.0	236.6	223.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	792.4	787.9	793.8	810.6
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	112.0	113.4	114.9	117.6
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	337.2	339.2	343.9	350.3
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	343.2	335.3	335.1	342.7
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	374.7	387.7	411.0	423.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.4	82.5	90.1	96.8
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	210.0	215.2	228.9	235.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.3	90.0	92.1	90.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.6	227.4	231.9	233.6
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	129.6	132.6	135.8	137.6
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.8	76.1	78.5	78.3
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.2	18.8	17.6	17.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	918.5	904.7	916.1	930.8
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	399.5	400.2	414.4	428.6
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	406.7	393.4	392.8	396.8
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	112.3	111.2	108.9	105.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	505.7	504.1	509.8	519.1
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	205.4	205.1	208.4	215.0
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	229.3	229.4	231.9	233.3
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	71.0	69.6	69.6	70.9

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.4	24.7	24.9	25.1
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	87.9	88.0	88.3	88.6
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	30.7	30.3	29.4	29.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.3	57.6	58.3	58.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.1	75.0	75.1	75.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	75.2	75.4	75.6
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.3
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.0	81.5	81.5	81.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.7

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.5	75.1	75.2	75.4
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.4	75.9	76.0	76.2
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.3	15.9	15.7	15.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.8
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.0	22.7	22.9	23.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.0
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.4	72.2	72.6	72.7
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.8
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.6	34.1	34.4	34.6
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.5	46.6	47.0
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.5
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.9	50.2	51.5
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.6	43.0	43.3	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.3	42.6	42.2	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.9	21.3	21.9	22.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.1	55.5	55.7	55.8
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.0	23.2	22.4	21.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.9
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.4	33.5	33.8	33.5
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.5	44.2	45.2	46.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.3	43.5	42.9	42.6
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.3	45.5	45.5	44.9
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.6

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,423.6	8,351.8	8,405.6	8,530.7	8,572.0	8,618.7	8,675.4	8,755.6
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	2,062.4	2,064.3	2,075.3	2,109.9	2,116.9	2,143.7	2,157.4	2,180.6
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	5,253.3	5,194.8	5,237.6	5,311.7	5,344.1	5,364.2	5,405.5	5,458.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1,107.9	1,092.7	1,092.7	1,109.1	1,111.0	1,110.8	1,112.5	1,117.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		467.6	465.5	468.1	468.4	466.8	468.9	470.0	479.8
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.4	29.2	28.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	411.4	409.4	411.8	412.2	409.8	411.9	413.7	423.5
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	26.9	26.9	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.2	28.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.5	78.8	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.6	78.4	79.5
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.0	23.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	46.3	45.8	45.2	44.8	44.6	44.5	45.6	46.4
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,260.4	2,258.6	2,286.2	2,321.3	2,343.5	2,358.2	2,390.5	2,414.1
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	398.3	402.7	406.3	411.9	415.7	417.7	423.8	429.2
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1,695.7	1,692.8	1,713.8	1,740.5	1,758.9	1,771.2	1,795.7	1,812.3
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	166.4	163.0	166.1	168.9	169.0	169.3	171.0	172.6
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		289.5	287.0	289.5	291.7	296.4	299.6	305.3	312.8
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	37.3	37.5	37.7	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.8	40.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	216.8	214.8	217.4	219.2	223.3	225.8	230.3	235.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	35.3	34.7	34.5	34.3	34.6	34.8	35.2	36.1

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Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
8,805.7	8,827.1	8,902.5	8,935.1	8,937.4	8,955.0	9,011.7	Jumlah Total	1	
2,195.7	2,204.9	2,221.8	2,236.0	2,240.1	2,242.6	2,254.6	Mahir Skilled	1.1	
5,494.8	5,506.7	5,560.9	5,587.1	5,587.6	5,598.4	5,634.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.2	
1,115.1	1,115.5	1,119.8	1,112.0	1,109.7	1,114.1	1,122.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	
481.1	482.0	491.3	495.5	499.4	499.7	501.0	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
28.1	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.5	Mahir Skilled	2.1	
424.8	425.1	434.8	438.9	442.9	443.1	444.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.2	
28.2	28.5	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.3	
80.1	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
23.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.3	Mahir Skilled	3.1	
46.7	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.2	
9.8	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.3	
2,429.9	2,428.6	2,464.7	2,469.0	2,456.3	2,458.7	2,489.2	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
432.4	432.0	437.8	438.4	434.9	434.4	439.7	Mahir Skilled	4.1	
1,823.3	1,824.0	1,851.5	1,855.2	1,846.9	1,849.7	1,872.8	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2	
174.1	172.7	175.3	175.4	174.5	174.7	176.8	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3	
320.8	324.6	336.0	338.1	342.7	344.7	351.5	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
41.8	42.2	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.7	45.4	Mahir Skilled	4.1.1	
241.8	245.0	253.9	255.5	259.5	261.6	267.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.1.2	
37.2	37.4	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.5	39.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		80.1	79.2	79.9	83.6	84.2	83.9	84.1	86.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	65.0	64.5	65.0	68.1	68.6	68.4	68.4	70.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		295.1	287.7	299.0	302.1	303.3	303.2	306.1	308.2
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.5	34.2	34.9	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.9	36.4
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	223.4	217.3	225.3	226.7	228.1	228.2	230.2	231.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.2	36.3	38.8	40.0	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		430.7	437.4	437.3	440.6	445.9	450.0	457.4	456.9
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.5	80.5	80.5	81.2	82.4	83.0	83.6	83.7
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	324.6	330.1	330.6	334.3	338.6	341.7	347.9	347.2
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.6	26.8	26.2	25.1	24.9	25.3	26.0	26.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		354.9	353.9	355.5	359.6	361.8	361.1	363.5	365.9
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	57.8	57.0	56.9	57.1	57.0	56.8	57.2	57.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	270.1	268.9	270.5	274.0	276.2	275.8	277.8	279.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.0	28.0	28.1	28.5	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.7

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Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
87.2	87.9	87.7	89.0	90.0	89.8	89.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1	
71.2	71.8	71.6	72.9	73.7	73.4	73.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2	
5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3	
309.6	308.2	311.0	313.1	310.2	310.0	312.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
36.7	36.3	36.5	36.8	36.5	36.2	36.8	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1	
232.9	232.5	234.5	236.0	234.0	233.7	235.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2	
40.1	39.4	39.9	40.3	39.7	40.1	40.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3	
457.3	448.8	456.6	461.0	456.6	450.7	457.9	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
84.0	83.2	84.1	84.4	83.8	81.9	82.6	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1	
347.3	340.3	346.8	351.1	347.7	343.8	350.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2	
26.0	25.2	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.9	25.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3	
367.2	367.1	375.2	377.6	377.6	377.0	383.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		4.5
57.7	57.5	59.0	60.0	60.1	60.4	61.9	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1	
280.7	280.9	287.0	288.1	288.2	287.1	291.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2	
28.8	28.7	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	30.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		594.6	597.8	606.3	621.0	623.9	630.1	641.2	650.4
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	131.9	135.3	137.8	140.8	141.9	143.0	146.3	149.2
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	442.3	442.5	447.6	457.3	459.2	464.3	472.0	478.0
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	20.4	20.0	20.9	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		215.5	215.5	218.6	222.7	228.0	230.3	232.8	233.9
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	49.4	49.1	49.3	49.7	50.7	50.7	51.3	51.6
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	153.4	154.7	157.3	160.9	164.9	167.0	169.1	169.8
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,255.4	1,236.7	1,231.1	1,249.2	1,241.9	1,238.4	1,237.1	1,250.8
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	138.7	136.3	135.3	141.4	140.3	139.1	139.5	141.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,070.7	1,055.9	1,051.6	1,061.9	1,056.4	1,054.4	1,053.2	1,062.6
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	46.1	44.5	44.2	46.0	45.2	44.9	44.5	46.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4,360.6	4,312.1	4,341.9	4,413.9	4,442.2	4,475.7	4,499.4	4,531.4
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,472.4	1,472.4	1,480.8	1,503.7	1,507.9	1,533.9	1,541.9	1,558.2
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,029.3	1,990.9	2,015.2	2,052.3	2,074.4	2,082.3	2,097.3	2,113.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	858.9	848.8	845.9	857.9	859.9	859.5	860.2	859.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		1,555.0	1,537.4	1,557.9	1,602.1	1,615.5	1,647.0	1,657.1	1,668.7
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	545.4	547.6	555.2	570.0	566.8	586.9	587.8	594.6
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	777.1	761.7	774.9	799.1	812.8	820.8	828.7	837.5
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	232.6	228.2	227.8	233.0	235.9	239.2	240.6	236.6

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
650.4	655.3	658.4	649.9	642.0	647.8	652.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
149.9	150.4	151.3	149.9	147.6	148.4	149.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
477.0	481.6	483.6	476.9	471.5	476.3	480.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
23.4	23.4	23.5	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
237.4	236.8	239.7	240.3	237.1	238.7	240.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
52.3	52.2	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.4	52.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
172.4	171.9	174.1	174.7	172.5	173.7	175.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
1,256.5	1,259.1	1,264.4	1,264.8	1,266.1	1,267.7	1,269.8	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
141.9	142.8	143.5	143.8	144.8	143.9	142.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
1,067.3	1,067.3	1,072.1	1,072.4	1,073.2	1,075.0	1,077.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
47.4	49.0	48.8	48.5	48.2	48.8	49.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
4,558.1	4,577.1	4,601.4	4,625.2	4,635.1	4,648.3	4,671.4	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
1,569.7	1,578.2	1,588.6	1,601.7	1,608.6	1,612.1	1,620.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
2,132.8	2,143.2	2,155.0	2,173.4	2,177.4	2,183.5	2,193.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
855.6	855.8	857.9	850.1	849.0	852.7	857.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
1,671.1	1,681.8	1,696.0	1,708.1	1,710.8	1,722.3	1,734.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
595.2	597.7	600.6	606.1	606.9	608.9	613.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
843.2	852.6	863.0	878.9	880.7	883.8	889.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
232.7	231.5	232.4	223.1	223.3	229.6	231.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		789.3	763.1	774.7	787.9	790.6	780.5	782.9	793.8
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	111.2	110.4	110.7	113.4	114.4	113.6	113.9	114.9
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	337.0	319.4	332.4	339.2	340.1	335.1	338.0	343.9
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	341.1	333.3	331.6	335.3	336.1	331.8	330.9	335.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		376.7	375.8	374.5	387.7	395.1	402.5	406.0	411.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.7	79.7	79.2	82.5	84.0	85.7	87.6	90.1
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	210.6	208.9	208.0	215.2	221.1	227.0	229.0	228.9
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	86.4	87.2	87.2	90.0	90.0	89.7	89.4	92.1
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		224.1	224.9	226.3	227.4	229.2	230.1	231.4	231.9
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	130.9	131.3	131.9	132.6	134.1	134.4	135.7	135.8
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.2	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.6	77.5	78.2	78.5
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		911.0	909.0	906.8	904.7	904.7	905.9	912.8	916.1
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	399.6	399.2	399.6	400.2	402.2	405.3	409.4	414.4
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	401.2	398.4	396.5	393.4	393.4	391.5	393.0	392.8
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	110.1	111.4	110.7	111.2	109.2	109.2	110.4	108.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		504.6	501.9	501.6	504.1	507.2	509.6	509.2	509.8
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	205.5	204.3	204.2	205.1	206.4	207.9	207.5	208.4
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	229.3	227.8	227.9	229.4	230.4	230.4	230.5	231.9
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	69.8	69.8	69.5	69.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	69.6

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
804.2	805.9	808.4	810.6	809.8	804.3	808.4	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
114.6	115.0	116.5	117.6	118.1	117.7	117.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.2.1
351.3	350.5	350.2	350.3	350.8	348.2	350.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2.2
338.3	340.4	341.7	342.7	341.0	338.4	340.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.2.3
416.5	419.2	420.5	423.0	425.5	427.5	430.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
92.4	95.0	95.6	96.8	97.4	98.9	99.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.3.1
233.7	234.7	235.2	235.9	237.0	237.2	238.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.3.2
90.4	89.6	89.7	90.3	91.1	91.4	91.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3.3
232.4	232.9	233.4	233.6	234.0	234.8	236.1	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
136.3	136.4	136.9	137.6	137.8	138.0	138.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.4.1
78.4	78.7	78.8	78.3	78.4	78.9	79.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.4.2
17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.4.3
922.1	923.1	927.0	930.8	933.8	936.8	939.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
422.0	423.4	426.5	428.6	431.6	431.5	433.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.5.1
393.0	393.4	394.9	396.8	397.9	401.4	401.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.5.2
107.1	106.3	105.6	105.3	104.3	104.0	104.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.5.3
511.7	514.1	516.2	519.1	521.3	522.6	523.5	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
209.1	210.7	212.4	215.0	216.9	217.1	217.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.6.1
233.2	233.3	232.9	233.3	232.8	234.1	234.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.6.2
69.3	70.2	70.8	70.9	71.6	71.3	71.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.6.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.3
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	88.0	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.8	87.8	88.0	88.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	29.8	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	29.4	29.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.2	58.1	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.3	58.2	58.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.3
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.6	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
88.3	88.2	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
12.2	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
75.4	75.5	75.6	75.6	75.7	75.8	76.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	81.2	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.5
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.7	75.5	75.4	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.6	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.9	75.9	75.9	76.1	76.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.7
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.6	Mahir Skilled		4.2.1
81.6	81.6	81.7	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.7	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.2.2
6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	Mahir Skilled		4.3.1
75.2	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	75.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.3.2
12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
18.4	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.2	18.1	Mahir Skilled		4.4.1
75.9	75.8	75.9	76.2	76.1	76.3	76.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.4.2
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		4.5
15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	Mahir Skilled		4.5.1
76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.5.2
7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.4	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.1	22.1
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.2	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.5	72.6	72.6
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.0	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.0
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.8	34.1	34.1	34.1	33.9	34.3	34.3	34.4
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.5	46.2	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.5	46.6	46.6
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.0	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.1	35.7	35.5	35.6
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.3	49.8	50.0	50.2
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.2

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
73.4	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
72.6	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
84.9	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
35.6	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
50.5	50.7	50.9	51.5	51.4	51.3	51.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
13.9	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.7	41.9	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.3
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.2	43.7	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.2
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.9
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.5	56.0	56.4	56.4	55.7
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.9	23.2	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.3	22.0	22.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.6
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.8
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.9	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.2
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.2	43.1	42.9
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
43.7	43.5	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.1	42.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
22.2	22.6	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.5	55.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
21.7	21.4	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
58.7	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.9	58.8	58.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
33.7	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
45.8	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.1	46.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.8	42.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.7	44.8	44.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
2	Pertanian Agriculture	443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	272.8	279.3	299.3	324.3
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	78.2	80.7	82.9	86.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	283.3	289.4	294.7	299.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	411.0	420.6	436.3	441.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	339.8	345.4	352.1	363.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	566.3	589.1	617.2	616.8
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	207.8	213.2	224.1	230.5
5	Pembinaan Construction	1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,591.3	1,657.7	1,698.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	788.7	784.9	790.8	809.0
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	371.1	384.1	409.4	421.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.0	226.7	230.9	232.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	910.0	896.9	905.8	921.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	502.7	502.1	507.3	517.0

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.2
6	Perkhidmatan Services	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
2	Pertanian Agriculture		439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	274.5	274.7	277.3	279.3	283.5	286.2	291.8	299.3
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	77.6	76.6	77.3	80.7	81.2	80.8	81.0	82.9
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	283.6	276.4	287.4	289.4	290.3	290.1	292.7	294.7
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	412.0	418.7	419.1	420.6	425.3	429.4	436.9	436.3
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	341.0	339.5	341.4	345.4	347.1	346.9	349.6	352.1
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	564.0	566.2	574.9	589.1	591.6	597.6	608.3	617.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	206.9	206.5	209.6	213.2	218.2	220.3	222.9	224.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services		4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,527.8	1,549.9	1,591.3	1,607.8	1,636.0	1,646.4	1,657.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	786.1	760.0	772.0	784.9	788.4	778.2	780.3	790.8
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	372.9	371.9	371.4	384.1	392.5	400.7	404.3	409.4
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.5	224.4	225.6	226.7	228.1	228.8	230.2	230.9
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	903.9	901.0	898.3	896.9	895.3	895.1	901.5	905.8
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	501.9	499.4	499.4	502.1	504.9	506.2	506.7	507.3

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,380.1	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	330.7	337.4	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	86.7	86.3	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	296.1	298.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	431.4	438.2	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	362.5	369.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	614.2	619.1	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	228.8	231.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	1,712.8	1,724.4	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	802.8	806.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	426.2	428.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	233.9	235.2	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	927.6	930.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	520.4	521.3	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

Peratus Sumbangan Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		26.2	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.4
6	Perkhidmatan Services		52.5	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.6
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.4
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
27.0	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.8	27.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
52.6	52.7	52.5	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.7	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,281.2	8,347.1	8,563.2	8,744.9
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,024.9	2,066.9	2,131.9	2,187.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,180.5	5,209.0	5,352.1	5,481.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,075.8	1,071.1	1,079.1	1,075.5
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		443.1	438.7	448.1	464.5
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.3	24.8	23.9	24.1
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	396.6	393.0	402.8	418.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.2	20.8	21.4	22.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		78.9	77.4	79.1	80.1
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.2	23.5	23.2	23.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.3	44.6	46.1	47.0
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.6
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,159.2	2,217.7	2,306.5	2,361.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	373.9	388.0	404.5	413.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,636.7	1,680.2	1,748.7	1,790.8
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	148.6	149.5	153.4	156.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		272.8	279.3	299.3	324.3
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.9	36.1	38.6	41.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	206.8	212.8	228.7	248.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.1	30.4	32.0	34.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		78.2	80.7	82.9	86.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	64.0	66.5	68.3	71.1
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		283.3	289.4	294.7	299.3
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	32.5	33.6	34.6	34.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	217.3	221.0	225.1	229.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	33.4	34.8	35.0	35.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		411.0	420.6	436.3	441.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	73.6	76.5	79.0	80.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	312.8	321.1	333.3	337.3
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.6	23.0	24.0	23.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		339.8	345.4	352.1	363.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	53.9	53.6	54.1	56.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	262.0	266.7	272.4	280.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.9	25.1	25.6	26.3
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		566.3	589.1	617.2	616.8
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	124.0	132.2	140.1	140.8
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	424.0	437.0	457.1	456.0
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.3	19.8	20.1	20.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		207.8	213.2	224.1	230.5
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	46.3	47.0	48.9	50.1
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	149.8	155.1	163.9	168.8
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.7	11.1	11.4	11.6
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,258.9	1,227.3	1,227.5	1,239.2
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	139.2	136.8	136.9	138.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,077.7	1,049.3	1,049.2	1,058.0
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.0	41.1	41.4	42.4

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	4,341.0	4,386.0	4,501.9	4,600.2
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,462.2	1,493.9	1,543.4	1,587.8
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,024.2	2,041.8	2,105.3	2,167.5
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	854.6	850.3	853.3	844.9
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	1,545.5	1,591.3	1,657.7	1,698.4
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	544.6	567.8	589.7	601.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	772.8	793.7	834.9	877.0
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	228.1	229.8	233.0	220.4
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	788.7	784.9	790.8	809.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	111.5	113.2	114.4	117.4
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	335.5	337.6	341.7	349.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	341.6	334.1	334.6	342.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	371.1	384.1	409.4	421.6
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.1	82.2	89.9	96.5
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	208.6	213.6	228.3	235.1
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	84.4	88.4	91.2	90.0
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	223.0	226.7	230.9	232.8
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	129.3	132.3	135.4	137.4
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.7	76.0	78.3	78.2
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.0	18.3	17.2	17.3
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	910.0	896.9	905.8	921.3
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	394.2	393.8	406.3	421.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	404.8	392.6	391.5	395.7
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	111.0	110.5	108.0	104.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	502.7	502.1	507.3	517.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	204.6	204.5	207.6	214.3
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	227.8	228.3	230.5	232.2
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	70.3	69.3	69.2	70.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		24.4	24.8	24.9	25.0
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		62.6	62.4	62.5	62.7
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		13.0	12.8	12.6	12.3
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		89.5	89.6	89.9	90.1
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		30.7	30.3	29.4	29.3
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		57.3	57.6	58.3	58.7
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		12.0	12.1	12.3	12.0
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		75.8	76.2	76.4	76.5
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		11.4	10.9	10.7	10.6
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		81.9	82.4	82.4	82.7
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.7	76.4	76.4	76.6
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.5
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.2
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.9	22.4	22.6	22.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	74.2	74.1	73.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.3	22.1	21.8	21.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.1	72.7	73.1	73.2
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.5
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.6	46.8	47.1
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.7	35.5	35.4
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.9	50.4	51.6
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.8	14.4	14.1	13.0
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.5	43.0	43.2	43.2
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.4	42.6	42.3	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.0	21.4	22.0	22.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.2	55.6	55.7	55.8
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.8	23.0	22.3	21.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.0	58.4	58.7	59.0
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.6
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.5	8.1	7.4	7.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.3	43.9	44.9	45.8
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.5	43.8	43.2	42.9
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.3
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.3	45.5	45.4	44.9
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.6

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.0	98.0	97.8	97.8
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		93.8	93.6	93.4	93.7
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	84.9	84.7	84.8	84.6
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	78.1	77.1	76.1	78.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.9
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		95.7	95.5	95.5	95.6
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.2	88.5	88.9	89.2
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		95.3	95.8	95.7	95.9
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.7
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.4	97.1	96.9	97.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.5	88.8	88.8	89.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.2	96.5	96.3	96.6
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.9	94.5	94.1	94.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.3	97.6	97.4	97.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.2

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		96.5	95.8	95.6	95.6
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.2	95.1	94.9	94.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.0	97.5	97.2	97.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.5	86.9	87.3	87.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.7	95.5	95.5	95.7
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.8
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.1	96.0	96.1
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.6	91.9	92.4	92.9
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.3	96.1	96.2	96.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.6	97.3	97.4	97.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.3	88.3	89.1	89.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		94.8	94.9	94.9	94.9
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.1	93.9	93.9	94.0
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.6
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.2	86.5	86.6	86.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		96.0	95.7	95.8	95.9
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.9	96.4	96.5	96.6
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	90.1	89.5	88.7	87.3

Kadar Jawatan Diisi Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, 2020 - 2023 (samb.)
Annual Rate of Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, 2020 - 2023 (cont'd)

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.1
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.2
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.8
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.8
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.7
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	99.0	99.1	99.6	99.7
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	97.9	98.2	99.1	99.6
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	97.8	97.7	97.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.7	98.4	98.0	98.3
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.4

Jawatan Diisi Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Filled Jobs by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

('000)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,245.7	8,173.7	8,231.6	8,347.1	8,387.7	8,427.4	8,484.2	8,563.2
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2,020.6	2,021.5	2,033.2	2,066.9	2,072.0	2,094.4	2,109.1	2,131.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5,154.7	5,096.9	5,142.2	5,209.0	5,242.0	5,259.0	5,299.5	5,352.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1,070.4	1,055.4	1,056.2	1,071.1	1,073.7	1,074.0	1,075.5	1,079.1
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		439.1	436.3	439.4	438.7	436.7	438.2	439.2	448.1
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.6	23.9
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	393.1	390.7	393.6	393.0	390.5	392.1	393.8	402.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.8	21.2	21.3	20.7	21.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		79.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.1	77.2	77.9	79.1
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.5	22.9	23.2
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.1	45.6	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.3	45.4	46.1
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		2,159.5	2,158.4	2,187.0	2,217.7	2,237.3	2,251.3	2,283.2	2,306.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	375.5	379.3	383.1	388.0	391.2	393.3	399.2	404.5
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,637.0	1,635.3	1,656.2	1,680.2	1,696.6	1,707.8	1,732.2	1,748.7
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	147.1	143.9	147.7	149.5	149.5	150.2	151.8	153.4
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		274.5	274.7	277.3	279.3	283.5	286.2	291.8	299.3
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.4	35.5	36.1	36.4	36.7	37.6	38.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	208.2	208.6	211.2	212.8	216.5	218.6	223.0	228.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.1	30.7	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.2	32.0

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
8,613.1	8,637.3	8,711.6	8,744.9	8,745.5	8,763.6	8,820.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
2,146.4	2,156.1	2,173.2	2,187.9	2,192.3	2,194.7	2,207.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
5,388.7	5,401.4	5,455.4	5,481.5	5,480.2	5,491.5	5,527.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
1,078.0	1,079.7	1,083.0	1,075.5	1,073.1	1,077.4	1,085.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
449.3	451.3	460.8	464.5	467.3	468.0	469.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
23.8	24.0	23.9	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
404.1	405.0	414.7	418.3	421.2	421.8	422.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
21.5	22.3	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
79.7	79.9	80.3	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
23.5	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
46.4	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
2,322.2	2,320.7	2,356.8	2,361.0	2,347.5	2,350.4	2,380.1	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
407.6	407.2	413.2	413.8	410.2	409.7	414.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
1,759.7	1,759.6	1,787.1	1,790.8	1,781.9	1,785.2	1,808.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
154.9	153.9	156.5	156.4	155.3	155.5	157.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
307.2	310.6	321.9	324.3	328.8	330.7	337.4	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
39.5	39.8	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.3	43.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
234.6	237.3	246.1	248.1	252.1	254.0	259.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
33.1	33.4	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.4	34.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		77.6	76.6	77.3	80.7	81.2	80.8	81.0	82.9
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	63.6	63.0	63.5	66.5	66.9	66.6	66.7	68.3
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		283.6	276.4	287.4	289.4	290.3	290.1	292.7	294.7
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	32.8	32.6	33.3	33.6	33.6	33.7	34.1	34.6
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	217.9	212.0	220.0	221.0	222.1	221.8	223.7	225.1
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	32.9	31.7	34.1	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		412.0	418.7	419.1	420.6	425.3	429.4	436.9	436.3
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	73.8	75.9	75.9	76.5	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	313.4	318.4	318.7	321.1	324.9	327.8	334.1	333.3
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	24.8	24.4	24.4	23.0	22.9	23.4	24.0	24.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		341.0	339.5	341.4	345.4	347.1	346.9	349.6	352.1
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	54.2	53.5	53.5	53.6	53.4	53.4	53.8	54.1
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	263.0	261.6	263.2	266.7	268.5	268.4	270.5	272.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.7	24.5	24.7	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.6

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
84.1	84.8	84.7	86.0	86.8	86.7	86.3	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
69.4	70.0	69.9	71.1	71.9	71.7	71.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
296.0	294.6	297.4	299.3	296.5	296.1	298.8	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
34.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.6	34.3	34.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
226.3	225.9	227.8	229.2	227.4	227.0	228.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
34.9	34.5	35.0	35.2	34.6	34.9	35.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
437.0	429.2	436.9	441.0	436.5	431.4	438.2	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
79.3	78.6	79.7	80.0	79.4	77.7	78.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
333.6	327.1	333.3	337.3	333.7	330.5	336.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
24.1	23.4	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.1	23.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
353.3	353.2	361.2	363.0	362.8	362.5	369.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
54.2	54.1	55.6	56.5	56.5	56.8	58.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
273.5	273.5	279.5	280.2	280.1	279.3	284.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
25.6	25.6	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		564.0	566.2	574.9	589.1	591.6	597.6	608.3	617.2
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	124.3	126.9	129.4	132.2	133.1	134.1	137.2	140.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	422.2	422.1	427.6	437.0	438.9	443.8	451.3	457.1
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	17.5	17.1	17.9	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		206.9	206.5	209.6	213.2	218.2	220.3	222.9	224.1
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	46.6	46.3	46.6	47.0	48.0	48.0	48.5	48.9
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	148.6	149.4	152.0	155.1	158.9	160.9	163.0	163.9
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.7	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.4
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1,234.2	1,216.0	1,210.7	1,227.3	1,219.7	1,215.7	1,214.4	1,227.5
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	134.3	132.0	131.2	136.8	135.6	134.4	135.0	136.9
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1,058.3	1,044.0	1,039.5	1,049.3	1,044.1	1,041.7	1,040.2	1,049.2
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	41.5	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.0	39.6	39.2	41.4
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4,333.8	4,284.5	4,316.6	4,386.0	4,416.9	4,445.1	4,469.4	4,501.9
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1,462.3	1,461.8	1,470.6	1,493.9	1,496.9	1,518.4	1,527.5	1,543.4
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2,020.1	1,981.5	2,007.9	2,041.8	2,066.4	2,073.2	2,087.9	2,105.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	851.4	841.3	838.1	850.3	853.6	853.5	854.1	853.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		1,545.5	1,527.8	1,549.9	1,591.3	1,607.8	1,636.0	1,646.4	1,657.7
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	543.2	545.3	553.4	567.8	564.9	582.5	584.1	589.7
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	773.1	757.7	772.3	793.7	809.2	816.7	824.2	834.9
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	229.2	224.8	224.3	229.8	233.7	236.9	238.1	233.0

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
617.2	621.2	624.6	616.8	608.7	614.2	619.1	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
140.8	141.2	142.2	140.8	138.5	139.3	140.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
456.0	459.7	462.0	456.0	450.4	455.1	458.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
20.4	20.3	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
227.4	227.1	230.1	230.5	227.3	228.8	231.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
49.6	49.5	50.1	50.1	49.3	49.6	50.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
166.3	166.1	168.3	168.8	166.4	167.6	169.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
1,233.2	1,235.3	1,238.5	1,239.2	1,240.3	1,241.6	1,244.5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
137.3	138.2	138.6	138.9	139.7	138.7	138.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
1,053.8	1,053.5	1,057.5	1,058.0	1,058.7	1,060.4	1,062.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
42.1	43.7	42.4	42.4	41.9	42.6	43.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
4,528.7	4,550.1	4,575.3	4,600.2	4,610.5	4,623.6	4,646.7	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
1,554.2	1,563.3	1,574.0	1,587.8	1,595.0	1,598.7	1,607.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
2,124.7	2,136.6	2,148.9	2,167.5	2,171.4	2,177.3	2,187.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
849.8	850.2	852.4	844.9	844.0	847.6	852.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
1,660.7	1,671.6	1,686.3	1,698.4	1,701.2	1,712.8	1,724.4	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
590.5	592.6	595.8	601.0	601.8	604.0	608.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
840.4	850.4	861.0	877.0	878.8	881.9	886.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
229.7	228.6	229.5	220.4	220.6	226.9	229.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		786.1	760.0	772.0	784.9	788.4	778.2	780.3	790.8
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	110.8	110.0	110.5	113.2	114.2	113.4	113.7	114.4
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	335.4	317.8	331.1	337.6	339.1	333.7	336.5	341.7
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	339.9	332.2	330.4	334.1	335.2	331.1	330.1	334.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		372.9	371.9	371.4	384.1	392.5	400.7	404.3	409.4
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	79.0	79.1	79.0	82.2	83.8	85.6	87.5	89.9
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	209.0	207.2	206.6	213.6	220.1	226.3	228.3	228.3
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	84.9	85.7	85.8	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.5	91.2
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		223.5	224.4	225.6	226.7	228.1	228.8	230.2	230.9
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	130.6	131.0	131.6	132.3	133.7	133.9	135.2	135.4
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.1	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.3
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.1	17.2
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		903.9	901.0	898.3	896.9	895.3	895.1	901.5	905.8
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	394.1	392.9	392.6	393.8	394.5	396.3	400.3	406.3
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	400.5	397.5	395.7	392.6	392.3	390.3	391.8	391.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	109.3	110.6	110.0	110.5	108.5	108.5	109.5	108.0
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		501.9	499.4	499.4	502.1	504.9	506.2	506.7	507.3
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	204.7	203.5	203.6	204.5	205.7	206.8	206.7	207.6
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	228.0	226.5	226.8	228.3	229.3	229.0	229.2	230.5
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.3	69.9	70.5	70.8	69.2

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
801.4	803.8	806.8	809.0	808.2	802.8	806.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & baverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
114.4	114.8	116.3	117.4	117.9	117.5	117.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
349.1	349.2	349.2	349.2	349.8	347.2	349.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
338.0	339.9	341.3	342.4	340.6	338.0	339.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
415.0	417.7	419.0	421.6	424.1	426.2	428.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
92.2	94.6	95.3	96.5	97.1	98.6	99.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
233.2	233.9	234.5	235.1	236.3	236.5	237.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
89.7	89.2	89.2	90.0	90.7	91.1	91.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
231.4	232.0	232.5	232.8	233.1	233.9	235.2	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
135.9	136.1	136.6	137.4	137.5	137.7	138.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
78.2	78.6	78.7	78.2	78.3	78.8	79.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
910.7	912.9	916.7	921.3	924.6	927.6	930.4	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
412.8	415.1	418.3	421.1	424.3	424.4	427.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
391.7	392.4	393.7	395.7	396.8	400.1	400.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
106.2	105.4	104.7	104.5	103.5	103.2	103.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
509.5	512.0	513.9	517.0	519.2	520.4	521.3	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
208.3	210.1	211.8	214.3	216.3	216.6	216.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
232.1	232.2	231.8	232.2	231.6	232.8	233.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
69.0	69.8	70.4	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.9
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.5
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.3	30.5	29.4	29.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.3	58.3	58.3
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.8
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.9	75.9	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.0	25.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
62.6	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
89.9	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
29.6	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
58.2	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
12.2	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
17.6	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
75.8	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.9	76.0	76.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
76.4	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	82.0	82.3	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.8	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.4
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.2.1
82.5	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	82.7	82.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.2.2
6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.3.1
76.5	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.3.2
11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
18.2	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.4.1
76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.4.2
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
15.4	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5.1
77.4	77.5	77.4	77.2	77.2	77.1	76.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.5.2
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.0	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.6	22.6
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	74.9	74.6	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.2	74.1
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.8	21.8	21.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.9	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.8	73.0	73.1	73.1
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.5
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	33.8	34.1	34.1	34.0	33.9	34.2	34.2	34.2
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	46.6	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.8
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.2	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.5
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.0	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.3	49.9	50.1	50.4
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.1

(%)

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
73.9	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
73.1	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
85.5	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
34.3	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
46.9	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
18.8	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
35.6	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
50.6	50.8	51.1	51.6	51.7	51.5	51.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
13.8	13.7	13.6	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.7	41.8	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.2
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	43.2	43.7	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.3
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.6	22.0
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.1	55.7	55.6	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.5	55.7
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.7	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.1	21.9	22.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.7
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.9
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.9
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	44.3	44.1	44.1	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.2
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.4
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
43.6	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
42.1	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.1	42.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
22.2	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
56.2	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.5	55.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.0	58.9	58.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
33.8	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
45.3	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.8	45.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
43.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
40.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.7	41.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
45.6	45.4	45.1	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.8
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		93.9	93.7	93.9	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.4
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	85.3	84.9	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.8
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	95.6	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.1
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	78.0	77.5	77.7	77.1	77.1	76.9	76.3	76.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		95.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.5
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.2
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	88.4	88.2	88.9	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.9
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		94.8	95.7	95.8	95.8	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.7
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	94.4	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.4
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	96.0	97.1	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.9	96.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.6	88.8

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
96.7	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
93.4	93.6	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.6	93.6	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
84.6	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	84.4	84.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
95.1	95.3	95.4	95.3	95.1	95.2	95.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
76.1	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.3	78.4	78.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
99.1	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.3	94.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
88.9	89.1	89.3	89.2	89.0	89.0	89.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
95.8	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9	96.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
94.5	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.8	94.7	94.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
97.0	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
89.1	89.4	89.6	89.4	89.3	89.4	89.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		96.9	96.7	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.3
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.4	94.8	95.1	94.5	94.4	94.0	93.9	94.1
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.9	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.1	88.3	88.3	87.1	87.0	87.0	86.9	87.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		96.1	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.6
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.1	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	88.4	87.4	88.0	86.9	87.0	87.5	87.4	87.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		95.7	95.7	95.8	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.5
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.0	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.6	96.5	96.4	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	89.7	90.8	93.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.4	92.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		96.1	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.2
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	93.8	93.8	94.1	93.9	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	87.9	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.1	88.5	88.9	89.1

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
96.4	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
94.1	94.3	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.5	Mahir Skilled		4.2.1
97.5	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.2.2
87.2	87.1	87.1	87.2	86.9	87.1	87.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.2.3
95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
94.8	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.5	Mahir Skilled		4.3.1
97.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.3.2
87.2	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.2	87.0	87.0	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.3.3
95.5	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.7	95.7	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.8	Mahir Skilled		4.4.1
96.0	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.0	96.1	96.1	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.4.2
92.6	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.8	92.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.4.3
96.2	96.2	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricat-ed metal products		4.5
94.0	94.1	94.2	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.0	Mahir Skilled		4.5.1
97.4	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.5.2
88.9	89.2	89.5	89.4	89.3	89.3	89.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		94.8	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.2	93.8	93.9	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	85.6	85.6	85.9	86.5	86.4	86.5	86.5	86.6
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		96.0	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	91.3	90.9	91.6	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.3
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.7
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	90.2	89.9	90.4	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.2	88.7
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.0
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.2
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.5

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
94.9	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
93.9	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	93.8	93.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
95.6	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
86.8	86.7	86.7	86.6	86.3	86.2	86.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.8	95.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
96.5	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
91.4	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
96.8	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
88.9	89.3	86.9	87.3	87.0	87.3	87.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
98.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.1
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.0	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.7
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.9
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.8	98.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.2
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.4

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & baverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
97.4	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
97.8	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
2	Pertanian Agriculture	29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	13.3	12.4	13.5	13.8
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	10.3	12.8	13.5	13.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	18.4	19.9	20.6	20.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	12.9	14.1	13.8	14.5
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	31.0	31.9	33.1	33.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.8
5	Pembinaan Construction	21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	7.6	10.8	11.0	9.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.6
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	8.6	7.8	10.3	9.4
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.1

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	16.8	16.2	16.5	16.3
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	55.6	56.4	55.9	56.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	7.6	6.7	7.0	7.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.2
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.5
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1
5	Pembinaan Construction	11.9	12.0	12.1	13.5
6	Perkhidmatan Services	15.4	15.2	15.3	13.1
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	4.3	5.9	5.7	5.1
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.7
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
2	Pertanian Agriculture		28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
3	Perombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	15.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.5
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.5
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	18.7	18.8	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.8
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	30.6	31.6	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.1
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
5	Pembinaan Construction		21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
6	Perkhidmatan Services		26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	9.5	9.6	7.9	10.8	7.7	10.9	10.7	11.0
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	7.1	8.0	8.5	7.8	9.4	10.8	11.3	10.3
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.5

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	109.1	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	19.3	19.7	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

Peratus Sumbangan Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Percentage Share of Vacancies by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		16.0	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.5
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		56.7	56.2	56.9	56.4	57.6	55.9	56.1	55.9
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	8.4	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4	7.3	7.2
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	17.2	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.2
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		12.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1
6	Perkhidmatan Services		15.1	15.5	14.6	15.2	13.7	16.0	15.7	15.3
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.6	5.7
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.3
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
16.5	16.2	16.0	16.3	16.7	16.6	16.7	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
55.9	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	56.6	56.9	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
7.0	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.2	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
17.2	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
12.1	12.5	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.2	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
15.3	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
5.4	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
5.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		175.9	183.6	192.4	190.2
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		40.5	42.9	48.6	48.1
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		98.2	102.7	105.9	105.6
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		37.2	38.0	37.8	36.5
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		29.5	29.8	31.7	31.1
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		19.1	19.1	20.7	20.6
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.0	6.2	6.7	6.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		97.8	103.6	107.5	108.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		13.3	12.4	13.5	13.8
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		7.6	6.3	7.2	7.4
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		10.3	12.8	13.5	13.8
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3	5.8	6.5	6.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		18.4	19.9	20.6	20.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	11.1	13.2	13.9	13.8
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		12.9	14.1	13.8	14.5
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.9
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.1
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		31.0	31.9	33.1	33.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	20.9	20.3	20.9	20.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		8.7	9.5	9.8	9.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.9
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		21.2	22.0	23.3	25.5
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	12.1	12.5	13.4	14.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.2

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	27.0	27.9	29.4	25.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	8.9	9.8	14.8	13.9
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	9.7	10.5	8.0	5.9
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	7.6	10.8	11.0	9.7
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	1.7	2.2	4.9	5.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.1	5.4	2.5	1.9
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.7
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.6
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.4
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	8.6	7.8	10.3	9.4
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	5.4	6.4	8.1	7.4
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.1
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.1
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		23.0	23.4	25.3	25.3
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		55.8	55.9	55.1	55.5
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		21.2	20.7	19.6	19.2
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		15.2	15.1	13.6	14.1
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		64.6	64.2	65.3	66.3
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		20.2	20.7	21.1	19.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		31.7	29.2	26.8	23.2
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		51.6	54.5	55.4	57.2
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		16.7	16.3	17.8	19.6
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		15.5	17.7	16.8	16.9
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		57.2	51.2	53.3	53.7
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		27.3	31.1	29.9	29.4
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		15.1	18.0	18.6	18.4
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		58.5	55.4	56.8	56.5
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		26.4	26.6	24.6	25.1

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.8	13.7	13.9	14.2
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.1	45.2	48.3	49.2
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	42.1	41.1	37.8	36.6
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.0	23.6	22.9	22.0
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	60.5	66.2	67.4	68.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.5	10.2	9.7	9.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	26.9	24.7	24.9	24.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	51.0	51.7	52.4	54.2
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.1	23.6	22.7	21.4
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	24.8	26.7	27.6	27.4
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	67.3	63.6	63.0	63.2
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.9	9.7	9.4	9.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	31.5	27.7	27.8	28.5
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	55.8	61.1	61.1	60.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.7	11.2	11.1	11.0
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.2	21.0	19.8	19.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.9	57.0	57.6	56.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	22.0	22.6	24.2

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	33.0	35.3	50.4	55.7
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	35.8	37.7	27.3	23.7
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	31.2	27.0	22.3	20.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	22.1	20.0	44.4	52.0
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	40.4	50.1	23.1	19.7
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	37.5	29.9	32.5	28.3
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	11.6	7.1	14.8	12.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	46.1	52.7	70.4	64.4
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	42.3	40.2	14.8	23.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	9.0	9.0	11.5	22.2
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	39.7	45.0	34.0	52.9
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	51.3	46.0	54.5	24.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	52.1	32.1	42.5	35.2
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	8.2	10.5	17.6	8.9
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	39.7	57.4	39.9	55.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	62.5	81.3	78.8	79.1
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	22.4	9.6	12.5	12.2
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	15.1	9.1	8.7	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	27.5	27.6	30.2	31.7
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	50.0	55.3	53.7	48.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	22.5	17.1	16.1	19.8

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		6.2	6.4	6.6	6.3
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.4
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	22.9	23.9	21.6
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.8	11.5	11.1	10.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.9
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.5	11.2	11.2	10.6
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.5
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		3.5	4.2	4.4	4.4
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.9
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.5	13.1	12.7	12.5
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	10.7	11.7	10.9	10.6
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.8	13.5	13.4	13.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.5
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.7

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6

Kekosongan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi dan Kemahiran, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Vacancies by Economic Activity and Skill, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		177.9	178.0	174.0	183.6	184.3	191.3	191.3	192.4
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	41.8	42.8	42.1	42.9	44.9	49.3	48.2	48.6
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	98.7	98.0	95.4	102.7	102.2	105.1	106.0	105.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.4	37.3	36.6	38.0	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.8
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		28.5	29.2	28.7	29.8	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.7
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	18.3	18.8	18.2	19.1	19.3	19.8	19.9	20.7
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.9	100.1	99.2	103.6	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.9	23.4	23.2	23.8	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.6	57.6	57.6	60.3	62.3	63.4	63.5	63.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.4	19.2	18.4	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.1	19.2
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		15.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.5
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
192.6	189.8	190.9	190.2	191.9	191.5	191.8	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
49.3	48.8	48.6	48.1	47.8	48.0	47.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
106.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	107.5	106.8	107.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
37.1	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.7	37.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
31.8	30.7	30.5	31.1	32.1	31.8	32.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
20.7	20.1	20.1	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
6.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
107.7	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.3	109.1	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
24.8	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	24.7	25.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
63.6	64.4	64.5	64.4	65.0	64.5	64.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
19.3	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
7.2	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		11.6	11.4	11.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.5
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.5
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		18.7	18.8	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	11.2	11.7	11.9	13.2	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.9
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		13.9	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.8
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
13.6	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
20.4	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.1	19.3	19.7	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
13.7	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
7.2	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		30.6	31.6	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		8.6	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.0
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		21.2	20.7	20.5	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.3
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.4
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		26.8	27.6	25.3	27.9	25.3	30.6	30.0	29.4
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.8	11.0	15.5	14.4	14.8
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.2	9.4	7.3	10.5	8.0	9.1	9.4	8.0
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.6
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		9.5	9.6	7.9	10.8	7.7	10.9	10.7	11.0
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.4	3.7	4.9
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.9	4.0	2.6	5.4	3.6	4.1	4.5	2.5
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
33.2	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
21.0	21.9	21.6	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
23.3	23.7	25.9	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
13.5	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
5.2	5.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
29.4	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
15.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
8.1	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
10.4	10.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
4.7	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		3.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.2
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		7.1	8.0	8.5	7.8	9.4	10.8	11.3	10.3
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.5	6.3	7.0	6.4	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.1
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.5
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
2.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
11.4	10.3	10.3	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
9.2	8.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	23.5	24.0	24.2	23.4	24.3	25.8	25.2	25.3
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.9	55.4	55.0	55.4	55.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.2	19.4	19.6
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	13.6
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	64.1	64.2	63.6	64.2	64.1	64.4	64.4	65.3
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	20.8	20.7	21.1	20.7	20.9	20.8	20.9	21.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	32.4	31.7	31.3	29.2	27.4	27.4	28.8	26.8
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	52.1	51.4	51.1	54.5	51.9	52.6	52.5	55.4
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	15.5	16.9	17.6	16.3	20.7	20.0	18.7	17.8
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	22.7	23.4	23.3	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.0
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.1	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.7	59.3	59.2	59.1
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	19.2	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.9
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	14.0	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.7	16.8
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	57.6	50.6	50.0	51.2	52.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.4	32.2	32.5	31.1	30.2	29.7	29.8	29.9

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
25.6	25.7	25.4	25.3	24.9	25.1	24.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
55.1	55.4	55.3	55.5	56.0	55.8	55.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
19.3	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
13.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.6	14.0	14.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
65.2	65.6	66.0	66.3	67.4	66.9	66.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
21.2	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.0	19.1	19.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
27.9	24.5	22.5	23.2	25.0	34.3	23.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
53.1	60.6	58.8	57.2	58.0	46.5	53.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
19.0	14.9	18.7	19.6	17.0	19.2	22.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
59.1	59.7	59.7	59.6	59.7	59.5	59.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
17.9	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
17.1	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.9	16.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
53.1	55.0	55.0	53.7	53.4	54.1	54.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
29.8	28.4	28.1	29.4	29.9	29.0	28.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.5	18.1	17.1	18.0	17.8	18.5	18.7	18.6
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.4	57.7	58.2	55.4	56.4	56.8	56.6	56.8
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	27.1	24.2	24.7	26.6	25.8	24.7	24.7	24.6
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	47.8	45.9	46.1	45.2	46.3	48.6	48.5	48.3
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.2	40.1	40.2	41.1	39.8	37.7	37.7	37.8
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.1	24.6	25.2	23.6	23.5	23.0	22.9	22.9
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	59.7	62.2	65.4	66.2	66.7	67.5	67.5	67.4
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	15.2	13.2	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.7
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	25.8	24.4	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	50.8	50.8	51.4	51.7	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.4
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	23.4	24.8	24.6	23.6	23.0	22.9	22.8	22.7

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
18.9	18.8	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.4	17.8	Mahir Skilled		4.2.1
56.8	56.2	57.2	56.5	56.7	56.4	57.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.2.2
24.3	25.0	24.1	25.1	25.0	25.2	24.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.2.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
13.9	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.5	Mahir Skilled		4.3.1
48.5	49.1	49.3	49.2	48.7	48.6	47.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.3.2
37.6	36.5	36.4	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.9	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.3.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
23.2	23.4	22.7	22.0	21.6	21.9	21.9	Mahir Skilled		4.4.1
67.3	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.3	68.9	69.0	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.4.2
9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.4.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		4.5
24.8	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.1	24.6	25.4	Mahir Skilled		4.5.1
52.2	53.3	53.5	54.2	54.7	53.7	52.4	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled		4.5.2
23.0	22.2	22.0	21.4	21.2	21.7	22.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled		4.5.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	24.7	26.4	26.7	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.6
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	65.7	64.5	63.9	63.6	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.0
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	32.4	30.6	29.2	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	54.7	57.6	59.6	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.5	61.1
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.9	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	10.9	11.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	20.5	20.6	20.3	21.0	21.3	20.7	19.9	19.8
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	58.2	57.8	59.0	57.0	55.4	56.1	57.0	57.6
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	21.3	21.6	20.7	22.0	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.6
6	Perkhidmatan Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	37.6	38.3	40.3	35.3	43.6	50.6	48.2	50.4
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	34.2	34.3	28.9	37.7	31.6	29.6	31.4	27.3
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	28.2	27.4	30.8	27.0	24.8	19.8	20.4	22.3
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	23.3	23.6	22.7	20.0	24.0	40.6	34.5	44.4
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	41.3	41.4	33.1	50.1	46.9	37.8	42.2	23.1
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	35.4	35.0	44.2	29.9	29.1	21.6	23.3	32.5

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
27.5	26.9	26.9	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
63.2	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
27.5	28.4	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.5	28.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
61.5	60.6	60.0	60.5	60.9	60.8	60.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
19.7	19.6	19.2	19.5	19.5	20.2	18.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
57.8	58.3	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.0	56.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
22.5	22.1	24.7	24.2	24.2	23.8	24.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
52.7	55.1	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.3	53.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
27.5	24.3	23.5	23.7	24.4	25.3	26.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
19.8	20.6	20.8	20.6	20.3	20.4	20.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
44.8	49.6	50.3	52.0	52.3	52.1	49.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
26.6	22.1	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.5	22.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
28.6	28.3	29.8	28.3	28.5	28.4	28.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.3	10.5	7.5	7.1	12.2	8.9	10.4	14.8
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	49.4	52.3	47.1	52.7	46.8	60.7	59.9	70.4
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	37.3	37.2	45.4	40.2	41.0	30.4	29.7	14.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.6	15.9	7.9	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.3	11.5
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	42.5	44.8	44.9	45.0	39.2	38.2	38.1	34.0
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	38.9	39.3	47.2	46.0	52.6	54.5	55.6	54.5
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	59.5	49.6	44.2	32.1	39.0	41.0	42.1	42.5
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.6	13.2	6.9	10.5	12.1	19.1	17.5	17.6
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	31.9	37.2	48.9	57.4	48.9	39.9	40.4	39.9
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	78.1	79.5	82.3	81.3	80.8	83.0	80.7	78.8
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.8	10.4	9.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	11.1	12.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.1	10.1	8.6	9.1	7.9	6.6	8.2	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	31.4	31.0	26.8	27.6	28.8	35.1	30.7	30.2
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	49.4	48.4	52.4	55.3	50.4	42.3	50.5	53.7
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.2	20.6	20.8	17.1	20.8	22.6	18.8	16.1

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
8.2	11.0	14.1	12.2	12.6	12.8	16.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
79.6	65.0	61.3	64.4	65.1	64.2	63.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
12.2	24.0	24.6	23.4	22.3	23.0	20.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
15.4	23.7	20.1	22.2	22.6	22.2	28.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
36.7	49.8	50.9	52.9	53.5	55.0	47.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
47.9	26.5	29.0	24.9	23.9	22.8	23.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
36.2	36.2	35.0	35.2	34.7	37.0	33.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
18.3	14.5	13.6	8.9	12.7	11.4	10.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
45.5	49.3	51.4	55.9	52.6	51.6	56.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
80.6	81.5	79.9	79.1	79.2	76.9	76.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
10.8	9.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	14.1	13.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
8.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
35.0	27.1	30.0	31.7	25.6	25.1	27.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
50.3	52.2	50.3	48.5	59.3	57.4	56.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
14.7	20.7	19.7	19.8	15.1	17.5	16.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		6.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.2
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	22.0	22.5	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.7	23.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	11.6	11.8	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.1
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		5.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.2

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
15.4	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
23.9	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.6	21.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
11.1	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
10.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	10.9	11.7	11.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.6	12.6	12.0	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	10.3	9.2	6.5	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.6
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	12.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
12.8	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.0	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricat-ed metal products</i>		4.5
6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	8.7	9.1	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.8	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.3
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
	6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
	6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
11.1	10.7	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.7	12.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
2	Pertanian Agriculture	3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	1.20	1.01	2.24	2.81
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.52	1.37	1.72	1.69
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	1.25	2.00	3.23	3.42
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	8.90	8.12	9.70	10.65
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	2.15	3.37	4.51	5.07
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	9.91	11.46	13.19	14.22
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	1.59	1.86	2.90	3.66
5	Pembinaan Construction	14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
6	Perkhidmatan Services	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	10.24	9.02	26.57	34.91
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	1.30	1.07	3.10	4.28
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.43	3.02	6.95	5.45
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.36	2.64	4.64	2.32
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	9.35	7.62	11.27	10.99
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.53	2.47	6.85	5.48

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.9
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	34.8	42.0	32.1	32.8
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.3
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	12.1	11.7	8.3	8.4
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	2.9	4.9	3.9	4.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	13.5	16.5	11.3	11.2
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.9
5	Pembinaan Construction	19.3	15.5	11.5	11.6
6	Perkhidmatan Services	41.2	37.2	50.9	50.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	14.0	13.0	22.8	27.6
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.4
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.3
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	3.2	3.8	4.0	1.8
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	12.8	11.0	9.7	8.7
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	4.8	3.5	5.9	4.3

Pewujudan Jawatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Aktiviti Ekonomi, ST1 2021 - ST3 2024
Quarterly Jobs Created by Economic Activity, Q1 2021 - Q3 2024

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Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
2	Pertanian Agriculture		0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.65
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.44
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.66	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.89
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	2.05	2.11	1.79	2.17	2.30	2.33	2.48	2.60
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	0.71	0.85	0.83	0.98	1.04	1.06	1.18	1.22
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	3.20	2.84	2.57	2.85	2.97	3.22	3.52	3.48
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.77	0.81
5	Pembinaan Construction		2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
6	Perkhidmatan Services		6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	2.30	1.78	1.82	3.12	4.73	6.66	6.79	8.39
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.73	0.71	0.52	0.88	1.00
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	0.88	0.79	0.44	0.91	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.26
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	0.46	0.48	0.73	0.98	1.19	1.35	1.35	0.76
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	2.12	1.85	1.61	2.04	2.43	3.27	2.85	2.72
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	0.53	0.45	0.50	0.98	1.30	1.91	1.85	1.79

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Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1	
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2	
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	3	
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.94	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4	
0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.63	0.66	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>	4.1	
0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.43	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>	4.2	
0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.87	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>	4.3	
2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.90	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>	4.4	
1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.33	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>	4.5	
3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	3.88	3.96	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>	4.6	
0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.78	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>	4.7	
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5	
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	6	
8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	8.69	9.04	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	6.1	
0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	0.78	0.83	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>	6.2	
1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	1.52	1.46	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	6.3	
0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	0.60	0.57	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	6.4	
2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	2.86	2.46	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	6.5	
1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	1.41	1.37	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	6.6	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Pertanian Agriculture		4.3	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.6	5.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		42.4	44.6	43.9	38.3	33.3	30.6	32.0	32.7
	4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
	4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
	4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
	4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	11.8	13.0	11.9	10.4	8.9	7.9	8.1	8.4
	4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.0
	4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	18.4	17.6	17.1	13.6	11.5	10.9	11.5	11.3
	4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6
5	Pembinaan Construction		16.2	16.9	15.8	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.5	10.0
6	Perkhidmatan Services		36.6	33.6	34.9	41.9	47.6	52.5	51.5	51.5
	6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	13.2	11.0	12.1	14.9	18.3	22.6	22.3	27.2
	6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.2
	6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	5.1	4.9	2.9	4.3	7.5	5.9	6.6	4.1
	6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	2.5
	6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	12.2	11.4	10.7	9.8	9.4	11.1	9.3	8.8
	6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	3.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.0	6.5	6.1	5.8

(%)

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah Total	1	
5.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.9	Pertanian Agriculture	2	
0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying	3	
33.2	31.7	32.4	34.0	33.3	33.9	34.4	Pembuatan Manufacturing	4	
2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	4.1	
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	4.2	
2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	4.3	
8.7	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.1	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	4.4	
4.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5	
11.0	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.6	12.2	12.5	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products	4.6	
3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	4.7	
10.3	11.4	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.5	Pembinaan Construction	5	
50.8	51.3	49.8	48.7	49.5	49.8	49.5	Perkhidmatan Services	6	
27.3	27.8	26.7	28.6	28.0	27.3	28.4	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	6.1	
3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.6	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	6.2	
4.3	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.8	4.6	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	6.3	
2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	6.4	
9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.7	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	6.5	
4.7	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	6.6	

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		73.29	69.49	116.65	126.47
1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		25.34	20.79	34.47	35.61
1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		42.43	43.04	70.98	78.62
1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.52	5.66	11.20	12.24
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		3.14	3.39	5.97	6.17
2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.86	0.38	0.66	0.80
2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		1.83	2.74	4.96	5.05
2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.45	0.27	0.35	0.32
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.28	0.33	0.43	0.68
3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.05	0.03	0.06	0.13
3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.21	0.28	0.33	0.47
3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.03	0.02	0.04	0.07
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		25.50	29.19	37.49	41.52
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		1.20	1.01	2.24	2.81
4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.20	0.42	0.86	1.08
4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.74	0.19	0.70	0.94
4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.26	0.40	0.67	0.79
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		0.52	1.37	1.72	1.69
4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		0.05	0.02	0.07	0.08
4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		0.44	1.11	1.38	1.35
4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		0.03	0.24	0.28	0.26

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		1.25	2.00	3.23	3.42
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.27	0.66	0.99	1.06
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.89	1.28	2.19	2.28
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.08
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		8.90	8.12	9.70	10.65
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.22	1.42	2.16	2.36
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.44	5.64	6.65	7.30
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.23	1.06	0.89	0.99
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		2.15	3.37	4.51	5.07
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.49	0.60	0.87	1.13
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.52	2.23	2.86	3.12
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.13	0.55	0.78	0.81
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		9.91	11.46	13.19	14.22
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.00	1.11	2.09	2.49
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	8.68	9.99	10.69	11.30
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.22	0.36	0.40	0.44
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		1.59	1.86	2.90	3.66
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.32	0.68	0.74	0.89
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.25	1.12	2.04	2.62
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.15
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		14.15	10.76	13.37	14.68
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.86	1.22	1.43	1.94
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	9.95	8.38	10.65	10.90
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.33	1.16	1.30	1.84

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	30.22	25.82	59.39	63.43
6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	18.01	14.27	24.54	23.65
6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	10.48	10.07	28.54	33.29
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.73	1.48	6.31	6.49
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	10.24	9.02	26.57	34.91
6.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.01	2.66	5.39	6.93
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.67	5.78	18.05	25.01
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.56	0.58	3.12	2.98
6.2	Makanan & minuman & penginapan <i>Food & beverages & accommodation</i>	1.30	1.07	3.10	4.28
6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.32	0.23	0.93	1.72
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.94	0.76	1.83	2.01
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.05	0.08	0.35	0.55
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>	3.43	3.02	6.95	5.45
6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.40	1.44	3.17	3.32
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.63	1.18	3.21	1.38
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.40	0.40	0.57	0.75
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>	2.36	2.64	4.64	2.32
6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.91	1.77	3.05	1.16
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.45	0.80	1.28	0.87
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.07	0.32	0.29
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>	9.35	7.62	11.27	10.99
6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	7.83	6.69	8.93	8.42
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.93	0.73	1.33	1.64
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.59	0.19	1.00	0.94
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	3.53	2.47	6.85	5.48
6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.53	1.48	3.06	2.11
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.86	0.83	2.85	2.38
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.14	0.16	0.94	0.99

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	34.6	30.0	29.5	28.2
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	57.9	61.9	60.9	62.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.5	8.1	9.6	9.7
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	27.4	11.1	11.1	13.0
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	58.2	80.9	83.1	81.9
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	14.4	8.0	5.8	5.1
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	17.4	10.0	14.0	19.7
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	73.3	83.6	75.8	70.1
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.3	6.4	10.2	10.2
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.9	16.7	20.7	21.9
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	78.3	73.9	70.7	69.6
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	9.4	8.6	8.5
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	16.7	41.5	38.6	38.5
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	61.4	19.1	31.3	33.4
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	21.9	39.4	30.1	28.1
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	8.9	1.3	3.8	4.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	84.5	81.1	79.8	79.6
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6	17.6	16.4	15.5

(%)

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			2020	2021	2022	2023
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	21.7	32.7	30.5	30.9
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	71.5	63.9	67.6	66.8
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.8	3.4	1.9	2.3
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	13.7	17.4	22.3	22.1
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	72.4	69.5	68.5	68.6
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	13.9	13.1	9.2	9.3
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	23.0	17.6	19.2	22.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	70.9	66.0	63.4	61.6
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1	16.4	17.4	16.0
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	10.1	9.7	15.9	17.5
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	87.6	87.2	81.1	79.4
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.3	36.8	25.5	24.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	78.9	60.5	70.3	71.5
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	2.7	4.2	4.2
5	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	20.2	11.3	10.7	13.2
	5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	70.4	77.9	79.6	74.3
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.4	10.8	9.7	12.5

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		2020	2021	2022	2023
6	Perkhidmatan Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1	Mahir Skilled	59.6	55.3	41.3	37.3
6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	34.7	39.0	48.1	52.5
6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.7	5.7	10.6	10.2
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	39.2	29.6	20.3	19.9
6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	55.4	64.0	67.9	71.6
6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	5.4	6.4	11.8	8.5
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.2.1	Mahir Skilled	24.7	21.5	29.9	40.2
6.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	71.8	70.8	58.9	47.0
6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.5	7.7	11.2	12.8
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.3.1	Mahir Skilled	40.7	47.8	45.6	60.9
6.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	47.5	39.0	46.2	25.3
6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.8	13.2	8.2	13.8
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.4.1	Mahir Skilled	80.8	67.0	65.6	50.0
6.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	19.0	30.3	27.5	37.6
6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.2	2.7	6.9	12.4
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.5.1	Mahir Skilled	83.7	87.9	79.3	76.6
6.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	10.0	9.6	11.8	14.9
6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3	2.5	8.9	8.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.6.1	Mahir Skilled	71.7	60.0	44.7	38.5
6.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	24.4	33.7	41.5	43.5
6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	3.9	6.3	13.8	18.0

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Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>			Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		17.38	16.18	15.04	20.89	25.84	29.40	30.53	30.89
	1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.30	4.99	4.52	5.97	8.04	9.27	8.51	8.65
	1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	10.41	9.84	9.34	13.45	15.23	17.56	18.70	19.50
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.67	1.35	1.17	1.47	2.57	2.58	3.32	2.74
2	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.74	0.70	0.74	1.20	1.51	1.41	1.39	1.67
	2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.23
	2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.57	0.54	0.58	1.06	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.33
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.11
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		0.08	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13
	3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
	3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
4	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		7.37	7.21	6.61	8.00	8.60	9.00	9.80	10.10
	4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.10	1.22	1.16	1.42	1.71	1.87	2.05	2.15
	4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.57	5.29	4.85	5.85	6.13	6.36	6.92	7.09
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.70	0.70	0.60	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.86
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		0.24	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.65
	4.1.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.25
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.21
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
31.71	31.70	31.99	31.06	32.14	31.86	31.79	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
8.62	9.17	9.23	8.59	8.85	8.50	8.39	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
20.23	19.60	19.45	19.34	19.90	20.02	20.13	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
2.86	2.94	3.31	3.13	3.38	3.33	3.27	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
1.67	1.65	1.43	1.42	1.48	1.28	1.24	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
0.24	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.13	0.13	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
1.34	1.42	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.09	1.05	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
0.09	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
0.13	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.05	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
0.09	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.11	0.13	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
10.54	10.05	10.38	10.55	10.73	10.81	10.94	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
2.27	2.19	2.36	2.27	2.30	2.26	2.37	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
7.36	7.09	7.09	7.37	7.43	7.61	7.70	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
0.91	0.77	0.93	0.92	1.00	0.94	0.87	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
0.72	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.63	0.66	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
0.28	0.28	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.29	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
0.24	0.24	0.26	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.23	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
0.20	0.14	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.14	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		0.31	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.44
	4.2.1	Mahir Skilled	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.35
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		0.43	0.46	0.46	0.66	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.89
	4.3.1	Mahir Skilled	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.29
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.59
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		2.05	2.11	1.79	2.17	2.30	2.33	2.48	2.60
	4.4.1	Mahir Skilled	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.40	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.59
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.33	1.47	1.29	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.70	1.79
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.40	0.28	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		0.71	0.85	0.83	0.98	1.04	1.06	1.18	1.22
	4.5.1	Mahir Skilled	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.25
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.75	0.76
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.06	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.21

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.43	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		4.2
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.2.1	
0.35	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.34	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2.2	
0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.2.3	
0.92	0.85	0.90	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.87	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		4.3
0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.24	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.3.1	
0.59	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.60	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.3.2	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3.3	
2.76	2.50	2.67	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.90	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		4.4
0.62	0.52	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.66	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.4.1	
1.90	1.76	1.76	1.88	1.86	1.91	2.00	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.4.2	
0.24	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.24	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.4.3	
1.27	1.14	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.33	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		4.5
0.27	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.29	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.5.1	
0.77	0.68	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.95	0.84	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.5.2	
0.23	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.20	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.5.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		3.20	2.84	2.57	2.85	2.97	3.22	3.52	3.48
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	0.17	0.28	0.29	0.37	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.56
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.95	2.47	2.19	2.38	2.41	2.61	2.86	2.82
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		0.44	0.42	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.77	0.81
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.58
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
5	Pembinaan Construction		2.82	2.73	2.36	2.84	3.34	3.45	3.50	3.08
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	0.32	0.34	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.36
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.18	2.12	1.89	2.19	2.66	2.73	2.81	2.46
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.27
6	Perkhidmatan Services		6.36	5.44	5.25	8.76	12.29	15.45	15.73	15.91
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	3.78	3.33	3.02	4.14	5.83	6.90	5.91	5.89
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	2.01	1.82	1.97	4.28	5.08	7.21	7.72	8.53
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.58	0.29	0.26	0.35	1.38	1.34	2.10	1.49
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		2.30	1.78	1.82	3.12	4.73	6.66	6.79	8.39
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	0.68	0.48	0.56	0.95	1.13	1.79	1.16	1.32
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	1.22	1.20	1.22	2.14	2.99	4.31	4.55	6.21
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.40	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.61	0.56	1.09	0.87

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
3.49	3.53	3.50	3.71	3.72	3.88	3.96	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
0.58	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.67	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.6.1	
2.80	2.83	2.76	2.91	2.91	3.04	3.15	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.6.2	
0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.14	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.6.3	
0.94	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.78	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.20	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.7.1	
0.70	0.69	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.54	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.7.2	
0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.7.3	
3.25	3.62	4.06	3.74	3.81	3.70	3.67	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
0.41	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.44	0.44	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.1	
2.50	2.70	2.96	2.75	2.81	2.83	2.78	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	5.2	
0.34	0.42	0.57	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.46	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	5.3	
16.12	16.25	15.92	15.13	15.91	15.85	15.73	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
5.66	6.28	6.12	5.60	5.82	5.60	5.41	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1	
8.94	8.28	8.12	7.95	8.31	8.39	8.47	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2	
1.52	1.70	1.69	1.59	1.78	1.86	1.86	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3	
8.65	8.82	8.55	8.89	8.99	8.69	9.04	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
1.37	1.83	1.73	2.00	1.86	1.50	1.57	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.1.1	
6.55	6.18	6.08	6.21	6.34	6.35	6.58	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.1.2	
0.74	0.82	0.74	0.68	0.78	0.85	0.90	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		0.08	0.09	0.16	0.73	0.71	0.52	0.88	1.00
	6.21	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.32
	6.22	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.48	0.42	0.31	0.53	0.57
	6.23	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.15	0.12
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		0.88	0.79	0.44	0.91	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.26
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.51	0.42	0.18	0.33	0.88	0.53	0.88	0.89
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.53	0.86	1.05	1.04	0.27
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.21	0.17	0.09	0.11
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		0.46	0.48	0.73	0.98	1.19	1.35	1.35	0.76
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.37	0.36	0.48	0.56	0.92	0.91	0.84	0.38
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.36	0.20	0.35	0.42	0.31
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		2.12	1.85	1.61	2.04	2.43	3.27	2.85	2.72
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.79	1.73	1.49	1.69	2.01	2.62	2.08	2.23
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.32	0.07	0.10	0.25	0.13	0.40	0.43	0.37
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.25	0.34	0.12
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.53	0.45	0.50	0.98	1.30	1.91	1.85	1.79
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	0.43	0.34	0.32	0.39	0.68	0.87	0.75	0.76
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.52	0.48	0.80	0.75	0.82
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.35	0.21

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
0.95	1.19	1.10	1.04	1.07	0.78	0.83	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverages and accommodation		6.2
0.27	0.52	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.32	0.33	Mahir Skilled	6.2.1	
0.52	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.41	0.41	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.2.2	
0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.10	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.2.3	
1.36	1.51	1.40	1.18	1.26	1.52	1.46	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage		6.3
0.76	0.92	0.85	0.79	0.85	1.05	0.99	Mahir Skilled	6.3.1	
0.47	0.36	0.32	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.31	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.3.2	
0.12	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.16	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.3.3	
0.81	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.52	0.60	0.57	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication		6.4
0.44	0.28	0.28	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.19	Mahir Skilled	6.4.1	
0.31	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.25	0.27	0.24	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.4.2	
0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.14	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.4.3	
2.85	2.84	2.79	2.52	2.73	2.86	2.46	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate & business services		6.5
2.22	2.24	2.22	1.75	1.90	1.93	1.82	Mahir Skilled	6.5.1	
0.43	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.30	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.5.2	
0.20	0.24	0.19	0.31	0.35	0.38	0.33	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.5.3	
1.50	1.33	1.50	1.15	1.34	1.41	1.37	Perkhidmatan lain Other services		6.6
0.61	0.49	0.58	0.44	0.54	0.61	0.50	Mahir Skilled	6.6.1	
0.67	0.64	0.63	0.44	0.50	0.52	0.64	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	6.6.2	
0.23	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.23	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	6.6.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Jumlah Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.1	Mahir Skilled	30.5	30.8	30.1	28.6	31.1	31.5	27.9	28.0
	1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	59.9	60.8	62.1	64.4	58.9	59.7	61.2	63.1
	1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.6	8.4	7.8	7.0	10.0	8.8	10.9	8.9
2	Pertanian Agriculture		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	2.1	Mahir Skilled	13.4	13.4	13.3	6.8	9.5	9.9	10.9	13.8
	2.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	76.9	77.3	77.6	87.7	84.9	84.3	83.8	79.8
	2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.7	9.3	9.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.4
3	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian Mining & Quarrying		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	3.1	Mahir Skilled	4.9	9.6	19.1	8.2	13.1	10.8	13.1	18.4
	3.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	86.6	83.0	79.4	84.7	77.8	77.5	77.6	71.2
	3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	8.5	7.4	1.5	7.1	9.1	11.7	9.3	10.4
4	Pembuatan Manufacturing		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1	Mahir Skilled	14.9	16.9	17.6	17.7	19.9	20.8	20.9	21.3
	4.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	75.6	73.4	73.4	73.1	71.3	70.7	70.7	70.2
	4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.5
4.1	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau Food processing, beverages & tobacco products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.1.1	Mahir Skilled	39.7	43.0	47.2	38.8	34.3	40.5	40.4	38.6
	4.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	28.5	7.5	6.5	25.9	34.2	29.5	30.2	31.7
	4.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	31.8	49.5	46.3	35.3	31.5	30.0	29.4	29.7

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1
27.2	28.9	28.9	27.7	27.6	26.7	26.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.1	
63.8	61.8	60.8	62.3	61.9	62.9	63.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	1.2	
9.0	9.3	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2
14.4	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.5	10.4	10.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	2.1	
80.3	85.9	81.0	79.8	80.8	84.6	84.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	2.2	
5.3	2.5	6.6	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>		3
22.7	5.7	22.6	23.1	14.2	34.7	23.5	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	3.1	
68.9	88.6	65.3	64.7	76.8	47.7	63.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	3.2	
8.4	5.7	12.1	12.2	9.0	17.6	12.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4
21.6	21.7	22.8	21.5	21.5	20.9	21.7	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1	
69.8	70.6	68.3	69.8	69.3	70.4	70.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.2	
8.6	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.7	7.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau <i>Food processing, beverages & tobacco products</i>		4.1
39.1	42.7	38.5	33.7	36.2	36.0	44.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	4.1.1	
32.7	36.1	34.3	30.3	33.0	37.0	34.3	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	4.1.2	
28.2	21.2	27.2	36.0	30.8	27.0	21.6	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	4.1.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.2	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9
	4.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	82.3	81.8	80.4	80.3	80.1	79.7	79.2	80.0
	4.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	16.4	16.7	19.6	17.5	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.1
4.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	35.7	35.8	35.2	26.9	28.2	30.6	30.6	32.3
	4.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	56.5	62.0	62.6	70.8	70.3	67.4	67.5	65.7
	4.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	7.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0
4.4	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	15.9	17.1	18.7	18.2	22.2	22.1	22.4	22.5
	4.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	64.8	69.8	72.1	71.4	68.4	68.5	68.6	68.7
	4.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	19.3	13.1	9.2	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.8
4.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	22.7	17.8	16.0	15.3	17.1	19.4	19.6	20.4
	4.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	68.3	63.6	65.4	66.8	65.1	63.2	63.2	62.3
	4.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	9.0	18.6	18.6	17.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.3

Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products		4.2
5.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.6	Mahir Skilled	4.2.1	
79.8	80.0	78.0	80.6	80.8	78.1	79.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.2.2	
15.2	15.4	16.3	15.0	13.6	16.9	15.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing		4.3
33.3	30.4	29.0	30.7	29.4	27.6	27.2	Mahir Skilled	4.3.1	
64.1	66.9	68.3	68.0	69.5	69.5	68.6	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.3.2	
2.6	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.9	4.2	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products		4.4
22.4	20.8	24.0	21.3	21.9	21.4	22.8	Mahir Skilled	4.4.1	
69.0	70.2	65.8	69.3	67.8	69.6	68.9	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.4.2	
8.6	9.0	10.2	9.4	10.3	9.0	8.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products		4.5
21.4	23.3	22.3	22.6	20.9	21.6	21.6	Mahir Skilled	4.5.1	
60.9	59.7	61.9	63.6	63.5	63.7	63.3	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	4.5.2	
17.7	17.0	15.8	13.8	15.6	14.7	15.1	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	4.5.3	

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
4.6	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal Electrical, electronic & optical products		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.6.1	Mahir Skilled	5.3	9.9	11.1	13.1	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.1
	4.6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	92.2	86.9	85.3	83.5	81.2	81.1	81.2	80.9
	4.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
4.7	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	4.7.1	Mahir Skilled	43.5	41.1	35.5	29.3	26.1	26.0	25.9	24.3
	4.7.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	56.0	55.8	60.5	67.3	69.7	70.0	69.7	71.6
	4.7.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	0.5	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1
5	Pembinaan Construction		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	5.1	Mahir Skilled	11.4	12.2	9.7	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	11.6
	5.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	77.3	77.4	80.1	77.2	79.5	79.1	80.3	79.7
	5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	11.3	10.4	10.2	11.2	10.4	10.7	8.8	8.7
6	Perkhidmatan Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1	Mahir Skilled	59.4	61.2	57.6	47.2	47.4	44.7	37.6	37.0
	6.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	31.6	33.4	37.4	48.8	41.4	46.7	49.0	53.6
	6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	9.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	11.2	8.6	13.4	9.4
6.1	Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.1.1	Mahir Skilled	29.7	26.9	30.4	30.4	23.9	26.9	17.0	15.7
	6.1.2	Separuh Mahir Semi-skilled	53.1	67.2	66.8	68.7	63.1	64.7	67.0	74.0
	6.1.3	Berkemahiran Rendah Low-skilled	17.2	5.9	2.8	0.9	13.0	8.4	16.0	10.3

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal <i>Electrical, electronic & optical products</i>		4.6
16.6	17.2	17.9	18.2	18.0	17.5	16.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.6.1
80.3	80.0	78.8	78.6	78.2	78.3	79.6	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.6.2
3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair</i>		4.7
20.8	24.0	27.3	25.6	24.7	24.0	25.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		4.7.1
74.6	72.7	67.8	70.5	69.8	70.5	69.5	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		4.7.2
4.6	3.3	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		4.7.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5
12.7	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	11.8	11.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		5.1
76.9	74.4	72.8	73.5	73.6	76.7	75.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		5.2
10.4	11.6	14.1	13.4	13.2	11.5	12.4	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		5.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		6
35.1	38.7	38.4	37.0	36.6	35.3	34.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1
55.5	50.9	51.0	52.5	52.2	52.9	53.8	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.2
9.4	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	11.8	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perdagangan borong & runcit <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>		6.1
15.8	20.8	20.3	22.5	20.7	17.3	17.4	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>		6.1.1
75.7	70.0	71.1	69.9	70.6	73.0	72.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>		6.1.2
8.5	9.2	8.6	7.6	8.7	9.7	9.9	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>		6.1.3

Aktiviti Ekonomi Economic Activity			Suku Tahunan/Quarterly							
			2021				2022			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
6.2	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.2.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	5.0	4.3	6.2	28.8	31.8	34.2	23.6	31.9
	6.2.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	93.7	76.3	77.6	66.1	60.1	59.8	59.9	56.6
	6.2.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.3	19.4	16.2	5.1	8.1	6.0	16.5	11.5
6.3	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.3.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	58.2	52.6	40.8	36.8	45.2	30.3	43.8	70.4
	6.3.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	24.2	34.9	36.9	58.1	44.2	60.1	51.7	21.2
	6.3.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	17.6	12.5	22.3	5.1	10.6	9.6	4.5	8.4
6.4	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.4.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	80.4	75.7	65.4	57.6	76.9	67.7	62.3	50.3
	6.4.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	19.6	24.3	32.5	36.6	16.8	25.7	30.9	41.2
	6.4.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	8.5
6.5	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.5.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	84.3	93.7	92.4	82.8	82.6	80.1	73.0	82.0
	6.5.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	14.9	3.9	6.0	12.0	5.5	12.3	15.1	13.5
	6.5.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	0.8	2.4	1.6	5.2	11.9	7.6	11.9	4.5
6.6	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	6.6.1	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	80.3	75.3	64.2	39.8	52.2	45.7	40.5	42.5
	6.6.2	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	18.6	18.9	25.8	52.8	37.4	41.6	40.6	45.6
	6.6.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	1.1	5.8	10.0	7.4	10.4	12.7	18.9	11.9

Suku Tahunan/ <i>Quarterly</i>							Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Economic Activity</i>		
2023				2024					
I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food & beverages and accommodation</i>		6.2
28.5	43.7	41.7	45.0	46.3	40.7	39.2	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.2.1	
55.0	43.4	44.4	46.8	45.1	52.5	48.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.2.2	
16.5	12.9	13.9	8.2	8.6	6.8	12.1	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.2.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan <i>Transportation & storage</i>		6.3
56.1	60.8	60.7	66.6	67.3	69.2	67.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.3.1	
34.9	23.9	22.7	19.3	20.0	18.9	20.9	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.3.2	
9.0	15.3	16.6	14.1	12.7	11.9	11.2	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.3.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication</i>		6.4
53.6	49.1	48.7	45.4	33.4	34.1	33.9	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.4.1	
37.9	40.0	36.9	34.3	48.3	45.2	41.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.4.2	
8.5	10.9	14.4	20.3	18.3	20.7	24.7	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.4.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate & business services</i>		6.5
77.9	78.8	79.4	69.4	69.4	67.3	74.3	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.5.1	
15.0	12.6	13.9	18.5	17.8	19.5	12.4	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.5.2	
7.1	8.6	6.7	12.1	12.8	13.2	13.3	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.5.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		6.6
40.3	37.2	38.4	37.9	40.7	42.9	36.8	Mahir <i>Skilled</i>	6.6.1	
44.3	48.4	42.3	38.3	37.1	37.0	46.7	Separuh Mahir <i>Semi-skilled</i>	6.6.2	
15.4	14.4	19.3	23.8	22.2	20.1	16.5	Berkemahiran Rendah <i>Low-skilled</i>	6.6.3	

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES

3



1. PENGENALAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan bagi mengumpul maklumat permintaan buruh untuk kesemua sektor ekonomi di Malaysia. Statistik yang diperoleh melalui survei ini adalah bilangan jawatan, jawatan diisi, kekosongan dan pewujudan jawatan mengikut aktiviti ekonomi dan kategori kemahiran. Statistik ini merupakan salah satu input dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar pembangunan modal insan negara.

2. KUASA PERUNDANGAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan di bawah peruntukan Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak - 1989). Seksyen 5 Akta ini mengkehendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada survei yang dijalankan.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan dilaksanakan melalui pendekatan pertubuhan dengan meliputi pertubuhan dalam kategori besar, sederhana, kecil dan mikro. Liputan industri adalah mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang disesuaikan berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations*. Industri terbahagi kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan dengan pecahan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Pertanian	A	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	B	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
Pembuatan	C	Pembuatan
Pembinaan	F	Pembinaan
Perkhidmatan	D	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara
	E	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan
	G	Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
	H	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan
	I	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman
	J	Maklumat & komunikasi
	K	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful

SEKTOR	SEKSYEN	KETERANGAN
Perkhidmatan (samb.)	L	Aktiviti hartanah
	M	Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal
	N	Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan
	O	Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib
	P	Pendidikan
	Q	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial
	R	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi
	S	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain
	T	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; Aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri
	U	Aktiviti badan & pertubuhan luar wilayah

Survei ini meliputi semua aktiviti ekonomi kecuali Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri; dan Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah. Maklumat tambahan permintaan buruh bagi aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful turut dikumpul melalui Laporan Bulanan Statistik Pasaran Buruh (RLMS) yang dilaksanakan oleh Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM).

4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Survei ini dilaksanakan setiap suku tahun dengan merujuk kepada maklumat suku tahun terdahulu. Penerbitan ini melaporkan statistik tahunan (2020 - 2023) dan suku tahunan (ST1 2021 - ST3 2024).

5. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN MAKLUMAT

Operasi pengumpulan maklumat adalah secara dalam talian iaitu menggunakan mod e-survei. Responden yang tidak menjawab e-survei juga mempunyai pilihan penghantaran soal selidik melalui mod e-mel, pos atau faks. Operasi kerja luar dan temu ramah melalui panggilan telefon akan dilaksanakan oleh penemu ramah di DOSM Negeri sekiranya belum menerima sebarang respons.

6. UNIT MELAPOR

Unit melapor bagi survei ini ialah pertubuhan. Sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya. Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiat dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama adalah terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di

lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, rekod biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh maklumat yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpris ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

7. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

7.1 Jawatan

Jawatan merujuk kepada jumlah buruh yang diperlukan oleh pertubuhan untuk mengeluarkan barang dan perkhidmatan pada satu masa tertentu yang merangkumi jawatan diisi dan kekosongan.

7.2 Jawatan Diisi

Jawatan diisi merujuk kepada individu yang bekerja pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Termasuk:

- Pekerja sepenuh masa dan separuh masa;
- Pekerja tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Pekerja bergaji bulanan dan pekerja yang dibayar gaji berdasarkan jam bekerja;
- Pekerja yang sedang bercuti jangka pendek seperti cuti sakit atau cuti rehat; dan
- Pekerja yang baru diambil bagi mengisi kekosongan pada suku tahun berkenaan.

Pekerja sepenuh masa:

Pekerja sepenuh masa merujuk kepada mereka yang biasanya bekerja untuk **sekurang-kurangnya** enam jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.

Pekerja separuh masa:

Pekerja separuh masa merujuk kepada pekerja yang bekerja **kurang** dari enam jam sehari dan/atau kurang dari 20 hari sebulan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga;
- Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji;
- Pekerja yang terlibat dalam mogok sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan;
- Pekerja yang bercuti tanpa gaji sepanjang suku tahun berkenaan; dan
- Pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.3 Kekosongan

Kekosongan merujuk kepada jawatan yang belum diisi pada akhir setiap suku tahun. Sesuatu jawatan dianggap kosong jika memenuhi kriteria berikut:

- Sesuatu jawatan wujud dan tersedia untuk diisi. Jawatan tersebut termasuk sepenuh masa/separuh masa, tetap, sementara atau bermusim;
- Kerja tersebut boleh bermula dalam tempoh masa 30 hari sekiranya calon yang sesuai diperoleh dalam tempoh tersebut; dan

- Majikan secara aktif cuba mendapatkan calon termasuk membuat pengiklanan mengenai kekosongan jawatan, mengeluarkan notis, memaklumkan kepada agensi pekerjaan awam, swasta atau kesatuan sekerja serta telah/akan menghubungi, menemu ramah atau memilih pemohon yang telah membuat permohonan.

Tidak termasuk:

- Kekosongan yang hanya boleh diisi oleh pekerja sedia ada kerana pertukaran dalaman, kenaikan atau penurunan pangkat, atau panggilan semula selepas diberhentikan;
- Jawatan yang dijangka akan diisi dalam tempoh lebih dari 30 hari;
- Jawatan yang telah diisi, tetapi pekerja tersebut belum melapor diri; dan
- Jawatan yang akan diisi oleh pekerja yang dibekalkan oleh agensi lain seperti subkontraktor dan perunding.

7.4 Pewujudan Jawatan

Pewujudan jawatan merujuk kepada jawatan yang diwujudkan dalam sesebuah organisasi di mana jawatan tersebut belum pernah tersedia sebelum ini, termasuk skim perkhidmatan yang baru digubal, jawatan yang diwujudkan untuk kenaikan pangkat pekerja sedia ada dan pertambahan bilangan jawatan daripada struktur sedia ada.

7.5 Industri

Industri dikelaskan mengikut MSIC 2018 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan.

7.5.1 Pertanian merangkumi aktiviti penanaman; pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan dan pengeluaran produk haiwan; penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain; serta perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur termasuk penggunaan sumber semula jadi tumbuh-tumbuhan dan haiwan.

7.5.2 Perlombongan & Pengkuarian termasuk pengekstrakan mineral yang terjadi secara semula jadi seperti pepejal (batu arang dan bijih), cecair (petroleum) atau gas (gas asli). Pengekstrakan boleh dijalankan melalui pelbagai kaedah seperti perlombongan bawah tanah atau dedah, pengoperasian telaga, perlombongan dasar laut dan lain-lain.

7.5.3 Pembuatan termasuk perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera yang dijalankan oleh kuasa atau yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dijalankan dalam kilang atau di rumah pekerja, dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit. Pengubahan ketara, pengubahsuaian dan pembinaan semula barangan secara umumnya dianggap sebagai pembuatan.

Subsektor Pembuatan terdiri daripada tujuh (7) aktiviti iaitu:

- Prosesan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau;
- Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit;
- Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan;

- Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik;
- Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka;
- Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal; dan
- Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan.

7.5.4 Pembinaan termasuk pembinaan am dan aktiviti pembinaan khas bagi bangunan dan kerja kejuruteraan awam. Ia termasuk pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pembaikan dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya.

7.5.5 Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara, Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal, Pengangkutan & penyimpanan, Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman dan penginapan, Maklumat & komunikasi, Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful, Aktiviti hartanah, Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal, Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan, Pendidikan, Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial, Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi, dan Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

- Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara** adalah ditakrifkan sebagai aktiviti pembekalan tenaga elektrik, gas asli, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya melalui satu infrastruktur (rangkaian) tetap bagi talian, saluran utama dan paip. Dimensi rangkaian ini tidak dapat ditentukan; juga termasuk pengagihan elektrik, gas, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya di kawasan perindustrian atau bangunan tempat kediaman. Oleh itu, seksyen ini termasuk operasi utiliti elektrik dan gas yang menjana, mengawal dan mengagih tenaga elektrik atau gas. Ini juga termasuk bekalan wap dan pendinginan udara elektrik;
- Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan** meliputi aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan pengurusan sisa termasuk pungutan, perawatan & pelupusan seperti sisa terjadual, sisa pepejal & air sisa daripada perindustrian dan isi rumah, termasuk juga pemulihan bahan & tapak yang tercemar. Hasil sisa daripada proses perawatan boleh dilupus atau menjadi input kepada proses pengeluaran yang lain. Aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan perawatan dan bekalan air juga dimasukkan dalam sektor ini;
- Perdagangan borong & runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal** termasuk jualan borong dan jualan runcit (iaitu jualan tanpa proses transformasi) apa-apa jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan jualan barang. Penjualan borong & runcit adalah langkah terakhir dalam pengedaran barangan. Pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal juga termasuk di dalam seksyen ini;

- iv. **Pengangkutan & penyimpanan** meliputi pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan darat, pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya, pengangkutan darat lain, pengangkutan air, penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan seperti pengoperasian terminal, tempat letak kereta, pengoperasian lebuh raya, pengoperasian pelabuhan, pengendalian kargo/pemunggahan, agensi perkapalan & penghantaran serta lain-lain aktiviti sokongan perkhidmatan pengangkutan;
- v. **Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan & minuman** termasuk penginapan jangka masa pendek untuk pelawat dan pengembara dan penyediaan makanan dan minuman untuk penggunaan segera. Jumlah dan jenis perkhidmatan tambahan yang disediakan di dalam seksyen ini adalah meluas kepelbagaiannya;
- vi. **Maklumat & komunikasi** terdiri daripada aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video & program televisyen, rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik, aktiviti pemrograman & penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi, pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan & aktiviti yang berkaitan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat;
- vii. **Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful** adalah meliputi aktiviti perantaraan kewangan; aktiviti perantaraan kewangan lain dan aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan; aktiviti insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen & hemat; dan aktiviti sokongan kepada insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen;
- viii. **Aktiviti hartanah** termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, agen dan/atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau bertindak sebagai agen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur, berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut;
- ix. **Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal** termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik & teknikal yang memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk aktiviti guaman & perakaunan, aktiviti ibu pejabat, aktiviti perundingan pengurusan, aktiviti arkitek & kejuruteraan, ujian & analisis teknikal, penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan & penyelidikan pasaran, profesional lain, aktiviti saintifik & teknikal dan aktiviti veterinar;
- x. **Aktiviti pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan & pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan & aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan & penyiasatan, aktiviti

perkhidmatan bangunan & landskap dan pentadbiran pejabat dan aktiviti sokongan pejabat & perniagaan lain;

- xi. **Pendidikan** merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan pelajaran akademik, vokasional dan perdagangan. Aktiviti yang diliputi dalam kumpulan ini ialah pendidikan prasekolah & pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah, pendidikan tinggi, pendidikan lain dan perkhidmatan sokongan lain;
- xii. **Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan & kerja sosial** termasuk peruntukan bagi aktiviti kesihatan dan kerja sosial. Termasuk pelbagai jenis aktiviti bermula daripada penjagaan kesihatan yang disediakan oleh profesional perubatan terlatih di hospital dan kemudahan lain sehinggalah kepada aktiviti rumah penjagaan dan aktiviti penjagaan kesihatan kepada kerja sosial tanpa penglibatan profesional dalam penjagaan kesihatan;
- xiii. **Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan & rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi; dan
- xiv. **Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain** termasuk aktiviti keahlian organisasi, memperbaiki komputer dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan pelbagai aktiviti perkhidmatan persendirian yang tidak diliputi dalam mana-mana klasifikasi MSIC.

7.6 Kategori Aktiviti Ekonomi

Aktiviti ekonomi bagi data survei mulai suku pertama 2018 dikumpul dan diklasifikasi mengikut MSIC 2018 Versi 1.0 berasaskan ISIC *Revision 4*. Industri dikategorikan kepada lima (5) sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Manakala sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan dibahagikan kepada subsektor penerbitan seperti berikut:

SEKTOR		SUBSEKTOR
Pertanian		
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian		
Pembuatan	1.	Pembuatan makanan, minuman & produk tembakau
	2.	Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit
	3.	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan
	4.	Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik
	5.	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka
	6.	Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal
	7.	Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan

SEKTOR	SUBSEKTOR
Pembinaan	
Perkhidmatan	1. Perdagangan borong & runcit
	2. Makanan & minuman dan penginapan
	3. Pengangkutan & penyimpanan
	4. Maklumat & komunikasi
	5. Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan
	6. Perkhidmatan lain

7.7 Kategori pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2020 berasaskan *International Standard Classification of Occupation 2008* (ISCO-08). Klasifikasi ini ditambah baik selaras dengan transformasi proses kerja, bidang pengkhususan suatu tugas dan kemahiran yang lebih kompleks dan dinamik. Pekerjaan dikategorikan kepada sembilan (9) kategori seperti berikut:

- 7.7.1 Pengurus** adalah mereka yang membuat keputusan dan mengambil bahagian dalam penentuan dasar organisasi, merancang, menyusun dan mengarah dalam pentafsiran dan pelaksanaan dasar. Tugas mereka melibatkan tanggungjawab penyusunan keseluruhan organisasi atau untuk satu atau lebih jabatan di dalam sesebuah organisasi.
- 7.7.2 Profesional** ialah mereka yang menjalankan penyelidikan dan menggunakan secara profesional pengetahuan dan kaedah saintifik terhadap penyelesaian pelbagai masalah teknologi, ekonomi, sosial, perindustrian dan kerajaan. Istilah ini pada umumnya digunakan kepada mereka yang mempunyai kelayakan profesional untuk menjalankan tugas-tugas mereka. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini ialah peguam, akauntan dan jurutera.
- 7.7.3 Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu** melakukan tugas teknikal dan tugas yang berkaitan dengan penyelidikan dan aplikasi konsep sains atau seni dan kaedah operasi dan peraturan perniagaan. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah mereka yang biasanya bekerja di bawah arahan dan penyeliaan profesional seperti juruteknik makmal, juruteknik kawalan kualiti dan ketua fomen. Mereka mengawal, menyelia dan menyelaras kegiatan pekerja di bawah seliaan mereka.
- 7.7.4 Pekerja sokongan perkeranian** menjalankan kerja-kerja merekod, mengurus, menyimpan dan mendapatkan maklumat yang berkaitan dan menjalankan tugas-tugas perkeranian berhubung dengan operasi pentadbiran, pengendalian wang, urusan perjalanan, permintaan maklumat dan janji temu. Termasuk dalam kategori ini ialah kerani, kerani akaun, jurutaip, jurutrenkas, pegawai khidmat pelanggan, setiausaha dan kerani stor.

- 7.7.5 Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan** adalah mereka yang menyediakan perkhidmatan peribadi berkaitan dengan perjalanan, pengemasan, katering, penjagaan diri atau perlindungan dari kebakaran dan undang-undang yang berkaitan atau menunjuk cara dan menjual barangan di kedai borong atau runcit dan pertubuhan seumpamanya termasuk di gerai dan pasar. Contoh pekerjaan dalam kategori ini adalah jurujual di kedai dan pasar dan pembantu jualan di kedai.
- 7.7.6 Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan** adalah mereka yang menanam dan menuai tanaman ladang atau pokok-pokok renek dan mengumpul buah-buahan, herba dan tanaman liar; menternak, menjaga atau memburu haiwan dan mengeluarkan pelbagai produk ternakan; menanam, memulihara dan mendapatkan hasil hutan; membiak baka atau menangkap ikan; dan memelihara atau mengumpul pelbagai hidupan akuatik lain. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah penanam tanaman ladang, pembalak, penanam sayur-sayuran dan pembiak baka haiwan ternakan.
- 7.7.7 Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan** adalah mereka yang mengaplikasikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus dalam bidang perlombongan dan pembinaan, penempaan logam dan mendirikan struktur logam; membuat, melaras, menyelenggara dan membaik pulih jentera, kelengkapan atau peralatan; menjalankan kerja percetakan; dan mengeluarkan atau memproses barang makanan, tekstil atau kayu, logam dan barangan lain termasuk barang kraftangan. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pembina rumah, tukang kayu dan mekanik.
- 7.7.8 Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang** adalah mereka yang mengendalikan dan mengawasi jentera dan kelengkapan perindustrian dan pertanian; memandu dan mengendalikan kereta api, kenderaan bermotor, jentera dan kelengkapan bergerak; atau memasang bahagian komponen produk mengikut spesifikasi dan prosedur yang ketat. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pelombong dan pekerja kuari, pemasang jentera mekanikal, pemandu dan kelasi kapal.
- 7.7.9 Pekerja asas** adalah mereka yang menjalankan tugas yang mudah, rutin dan tidak sistematik yang biasanya memerlukan penggunaan perkakas tangan atau dengan sokongan mesin yang mudah dan memerlukan tenaga fizikal yang banyak. Contoh pekerja kategori ini ialah pekerja pembersihan, penghantar surat dan buruh pembinaan, pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan.

7.8 Kategori Kemahiran

Bagi tujuan pelaporan, kategori pekerjaan telah dikelaskan semula kepada tiga (3) tahap kemahiran seperti berikut:

KEMAHIRAN	MASCO 2020
Mahir	1. Pengurus 2. Profesional 3. Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu
Separuh Mahir	4. Pekerja sokongan perkeranian 5. Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan 6. Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan, dan perikanan 7. Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan 8. Operator mesin dan loji, dan pemasang
Berkemahiran Rendah	9. Pekerja asas

8. PENSAMPELAN

Reka bentuk pensampelan bagi survei ini adalah pensampelan rawak strata satu peringkat. Kategori industri diklasifikasi sebagai strata manakala pertubuhan sebagai unit pensampelan. Setiap strata telah dibentuk kepada beberapa sub-strata untuk memastikan sampel yang diagihkan mengambil kira ciri-ciri ekonomi industri tersebut.

Sub-strata utama bersifat heterogen diliputi secara penuh, manakala sub-strata selainnya yang bersifat homogen dipilih secara rawak. Saiz sampel survei perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel survei ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- Kadar respons survei lepas;
- Jumlah jawatan diisi sebagai pemboleh ubah penentu;
- Peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- Ralat maksimum yang disasarkan.

Faktor yang dipertimbangkan bagi memuktamadkan saiz sampel adalah kos, masa dan sumber manusia.

Agihan saiz sampel survei mengikut sektor bagi tahun 2021 hingga 2024 adalah seperti berikut:

SEKTOR	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pertanian	617	631	616	640
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian	265	265	203	222
Pembuatan	3,657	3,683	4,431	4,533
Pembinaan	742	876	1,001	896
Perkhidmatan	6,021	6,607	6,690	6,633
Jumlah	11,302	12,062	12,941	12,924

9. PROSEDUR PENGANGGARAN

Anggaran jawatan diisi berdasarkan rangka pensampelan mengikut industri digunakan sebagai penanda aras dalam penyediaan statistik guna tenaga. Wajaran yang disediakan disesuaikan untuk bilangan sampel tidak respons. Imputasi juga dibuat bagi aktiviti ekonomi yang tidak diliputi dalam survei ini.

10. STATISTIK GUNA TENAGA

Statistik yang dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini diperoleh daripada Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan. Statistik guna tenaga dari aspek penawaran buruh juga boleh diperoleh daripada survei isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, liputan dan skop serta konsep, definisi dan metodologi survei yang digunakan adalah berbeza berbanding Survei Guna Tenaga Suku Tahunan.

11. PEMBUNARAN

Hasil tambah bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar tertera di dalam jadual kerana pembundaran secara bebas.

12. NOTA, SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

&	dan
dll	dan lain-lain
%	peratus
p	statistik awalan
r	pindaan
ST	Suku Tahun
-	kosong/tiada
0.0	kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan; misalnya kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

1. INTRODUCTION

The Quarterly Employment Survey is conducted to collect information on labour demand for all economic sectors in Malaysia. Statistics obtained through this survey are the number of jobs, filled jobs, vacancies and jobs created by economic activity and category of skill. The statistics is one of the inputs in the planning and formulation of the country's human capital development policy.

2. LEGAL PROVISIONS

The survey is conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act 1965 (Revised - 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires any establishment operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimate to the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). Under this Act, the content of the questionnaire is confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides fine to respondents who fail to cooperate to the conducted survey.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The Quarterly Employment Survey is implemented using establishment approach, covering establishments in the category of large, medium, small and micro. Industry coverage is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0 which was adopted from the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4 issued by the United Nations. The industry is divided into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Agriculture	A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
Mining & Quarrying	B	Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing	C	Manufacturing
Construction	F	Construction
Services	D	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply
	E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities
	G	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
	H	Transportation & storage
	I	Accommodation and food service activities
	J	Information & communication
	K	Financial and insurance activities
	L	Real estate activities
	M	Professional, scientific & technical activities
	N	Administrative & support service activities

SECTOR	SECTIONS	DESCRIPTIONS
Services (cont'd)	O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
	P	Education
	Q	Human health & social work activities
	R	Arts, entertainment & recreation
	S	Other service activities
	T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use
	U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations & bodies

This survey covers all economic activities except Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use; and Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies. Labour demand information for Financial and insurance/takaful activities was also collected through Monthly Report on Labour Market Statistics (RLMS) conducted by Central Bank of Malaysia (BNM).

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

This survey is conducted on a quarterly basis with reference to the prior quarterly information. This publication reported annually (2020 - 2023) and quarterly statistics (Q1 2021 - Q3 2024).

5. METHOD OF COLLECTING INFORMATION

Operation of collecting information is online using e-survey mode. Respondents who did not respond to e-survey also have the option of sending questionnaires via email, post or fax modes. Field enumeration and interviews via telephone calls conducted by interviewers from State Offices of DOSM if no response received.

6. REPORTING UNIT

The reporting unit used in the survey was the establishment. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity. In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organization at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, in practice, the records were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch. The entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all the units or branches.

7. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

7.1 Jobs

Jobs refer to the total labour required by establishments to produce goods and services at a given point in time, which comprised of filled jobs and vacancies.

7.2 Filled Jobs

Filled jobs refer to the persons employed at the end of each reference quarter.

Includes:

- *Full-time and part-time employees;*
- *Permanent, short-term or seasonal employees;*
- *Employees paid with monthly salaries or based on hours worked;*
- *Employees on short vacation such as sick leave or annual leave; and*
- *Newly hired employees to fill the vacancy in the current quarter.*

Full-time employees:

*Full-time employees refer to those who usually work for **at least** six hours a day and 20 days a month.*

Part-time employees:

*Part-time employees refer to those who usually work for **less** than six hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.*

Excludes:

- *Proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses;*
- *Unpaid family workers;*
- *Employees on strike during the quarter;*
- *Employees on unpaid leave during the entire quarter; and*
- *Employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.3 Vacancies

Vacancies refer to unfilled jobs at the end of each reference quarter. A specific job is considered empty if it meets the following criteria:

- *A specific job exists and ready to be filled. The job can be full-time/part-time, permanent, short-term or seasonal;*
- *The job could start within 30 days, if qualified candidates are available within the period; and*
- *Employers are actively seeking candidates including advertising vacancies, issuing notices, informing public or private employment agencies, or trade unions and/or will contact, interview or select the candidates who have applied.*

Excludes:

- *Jobs to be filled by existing employees due to internal transfers, promotions or demotions, or recall from layoffs;*
- *Starting dates for the jobs is more than 30 days;*
- *Hiring has been made to fill in the jobs, but the employees have not reported for work; and*
- *Jobs to be filled by employees provided by other agencies such as subcontractors and consultants.*

7.4 Jobs Created

Jobs created refer to jobs created in an organisation which were not previously available, including newly created service schemes, jobs created for the promotion of existing employees and increase in the number of jobs from existing structure.

7.5 Industry

Industry is classified according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services.

7.5.1 Agriculture comprising the activities of growing; breeding and rearing of animals and production of animal products; felling of trees and other plants; as well as capture fishery and aquaculture includes the use/utilisation of plants/vegetal and animals natural resources.

7.5.2 Mining & Quarrying includes the extraction of minerals occurring naturally as solids (coal and ores), liquids (petroleum) or gases (natural gas). Extraction can be executed by different methods such as underground or surface mining, well operation, seabed mining, etc.

7.5.3 Manufacturing includes the physical or chemical transformation of materials, substances or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. Substantial alteration, renovation or reconstruction of goods is generally considered to be manufacturing.

The Manufacturing sub-sector consists of seven (7) activities namely:

- Food processing, beverages & tobacco products;
- Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products;
- Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing;
- Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products;
- Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products;
- Electrical, electronic & optical products; and
- Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair.

7.5.4 Construction includes general construction and specialized construction activities for buildings and civil engineering works. It consists of new construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Installation of any machinery or equipment which is built-in at the time of the original construction is included, as well as installation of machinery or equipment after the original construction but which requires structural alteration in order to install.

7.5.5 Services related to Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply, Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities, Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, Transportation & storage, Accommodation and food service activities; Information & communication; Financial and insurance/takaful activities; Real estate activities; Professional, scientific & technical activities; Administrative & support service activities; Education; Human health & social work activities; Arts, entertainment & recreation; and Other service activities.

- i. Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply** are defined as the activity of providing electric power, natural gas, steam, hot water and the like through a permanent infrastructure (network) of lines, mains & pipes. The dimension of the network is not decisive; also included are the distribution of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and the like in industrial parks or residential buildings. This section therefore includes the operation of electric & gas utilities, which generate, control and distribute electric power or gas. Also included is the provision of steam & air-conditioning supply;
- ii. Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities** comprised of activities related to waste management including collection, treatment & disposal such as scheduled waste, solid waste & waste water from industrial and household, including recovery materials & contaminated sites. The waste from the treatment process can be disposed off or used as input for other production process. Related activities in water treatment and supply are also included in this sector;
- iii. Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles** encompass of wholesale & retail sale (i.e. sale without transformation) of any type of goods, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Also included repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles;
- iv. Transportation & storage** covers establishments that provide ground services, freight transportation by road, other land transportation, warehousing, and support activities such as terminal operation, parking, highway operation, port operation, cargo handling/unloading, shipping & shipping agencies, as well as other transportation service support activities.
- v. Accommodation and food service activities** refers to the provision of short-term accommodation for visitors and other travellers and the provision of complete meals and drinks fit for immediate consumption. The amount and type of supplementary services provided within this section can vary widely;
- vi. Information & communication** comprised of motion picture, video & television program production, sound recording & music publishing activities, programming & broadcasting activities, telecommunication services, computer programming, consultancy & related activities and information services activities;

- vii. **Financial and insurance/takaful activities** include monetary intermediation activities; other monetary intermediation activities and activities auxiliary to financial services; insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension & provident funding activities; and activities auxiliary to insurance/takaful and pension funding;*
- viii. **Real estate activities** include acting as lessors, agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership of leasing of such structures;*
- ix. **Professional, scientific & technical activities** include specialised professional, scientific & technical activities which require a high degree of expertise and training, and specialised knowledge and skills available to users. Activities performed include legal & accounting activities, activities of head offices, management consultancy activities, architecture & engineering activities, technical testing & analysis, scientific research & development, advertising & market research, other professional, scientific & technical activities and veterinary activities;*
- x. **Administrative & support service activities** include a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental & leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator & other reservation service activities, security & investigation activities, services to building & landscape activities and office administrative and office support & other business support activities;*
- xi. **Education** refers to establishments that provides academic, vocational and trades education. Activities covered by this group includes pre-primary & primary education, secondary education, higher education, other education and educational support services;*
- xii. **Human health & social work activities** include the provision of health and social work activities. Activities include a wide range of activities, starting from health care provided by trained medical professional in hospitals and other facilities, over residential care activities that still involve a degree of health care activities to social work activities without any involvement of health care professionals;*

xiii. Arts, entertainment & recreation include wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment & recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities; and

xiv. Other service activities include activities of membership organisations, repair of computers and personal and household goods and a variety of personal service activities not covered elsewhere in the MSIC.

7.6 Category of economic Activity

Economic activities for survey data beginning the first quarter 2018 were collected and compiled according to the MSIC 2008 Version 1.0 based on ISIC Revision 4. Industries are categorised into five (5) main sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & Quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. While Manufacturing and Services further classified into subsectors with the breakdown as follows:

SECTOR	SUBSECTOR
Agriculture	
Mining & Quarrying	
Manufacturing	1. Food processing, beverages & tobacco products
	2. Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products
	3. Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing
	4. Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products
	5. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products
	6. Electrical, electronic & optical products
	7. Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair
Construction	
Services	1. Wholesale & retail trade
	2. Food & beverages and accommodation
	3. Transportation & storage
	4. Information & communication
	5. Finance, insurance, real estate & business services
	6. Other services

7.7 Occupation category

Occupation is classified according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2020 which is based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08). This classification was improved in line with the transformation of work process, areas of specialization as well as the complexity and dynamics in skills and tasks. The occupation is categorized into nine (9) categories as follows:

- 7.7.1 Managers** are those who decide or participate in formulating the policy of the organisation, plan, organise and direct the interpretation and execution of policies. Their work involves the responsibility for their organisation as a whole or for one or more departments of an organisation.
- 7.7.2 Professionals** are those who conduct research and apply in a professional capacity scientific knowledge and methods to a variety of technological, economic, social, and industrial problems. The term applies generally to a person who is required to hold a professional qualification to practice. Example of occupations in the category are lawyers, accountants and engineers.
- 7.7.3 Technicians and associate professionals** group perform technical and related tasks connected with research and the application of scientific or artistic concepts and operational methods and business regulations. Included under this category are those usually worked under the direction and supervision of professionals such as laboratory technicians, quality control technicians and chief foremen. They control and coordinate the activities of the workers under their supervision.
- 7.7.4 Clerical support workers** perform tasks record, organise, store and retrieve related information and perform clerical duties especially in connection with administrative operations, handling money, travel arrangements and requests for information and appointments. Included in this category are clerks, accounting clerks, typists, stenographers, customer service officers, secretaries and storekeepers.
- 7.7.5 Service and sales workers** are those who provide personal services related to travel, housekeeping, catering, personal care or protection against fire and unlawful acts or demonstrate and sell goods in wholesale or retail shops and similar establishments as well as at stalls and markets. Examples of employees in this category are stall and market salesperson and shop sales assistant.
- 7.7.6 Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers** are those who grow and harvest field or tree and shrub crops, gather wild fruit, herbs and vegetables, breed, tend or hunt animals, produce a variety of animal husbandry products, cultivate, conserve and gather other forms of aquatic life. Examples of employees in this category are field crop growers, logger, vegetable growers and breeder of livestock.
- 7.7.7 Craft and related trades workers** are those who apply their specific knowledge and skills in the fields of mining and construction, metal forming and erect metal structures; make, fit, maintain and repair machinery, equipment or tools; carry out printing work; and produce or process foodstuffs, textiles or wooden, metal and other articles including handicraft goods. Examples of employees in this category are house builder, carpenter and mechanics.

7.7.8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers are those who operate and monitor industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment, drive and operate trains, motor vehicles and mobile machinery and equipment or assemble product component parts according to strict specifications and procedures. Examples for this category are miners and quarry workers, mechanical machinery assemblers, drivers and ships' deck crews.

7.7.9 Elementary workers are those who perform simple, routine and non-systematic tasks which mainly require the use of handhold tools or with the assistance of simple machines and in some cases considerable physical effort. Examples for this category are cleaners, dispatch rider and construction, agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery labourer.

7.8 Category of Skills

For reporting purpose, the category of occupation is regrouped into three (3) levels of skills as follows:

SKILLS	MASCO 2020
Skilled	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals
Semi-skilled	4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers
Low-skilled	9. Elementary occupations

8. SAMPLING DESIGN

The sampling design for this survey is stratified single-stage random sample. The industry category is classified as strata while the establishment is classified as the sampling unit. Each stratum has been formed into several sub-strata to ensure that the distributed samples account for the economic characteristics of the industry.

The primary sub-strata which was heterogeneous was assigned full coverage, while other sub-stratas which was homogeneous was randomly selected. The size of the sample must represent the population according to the requirement of the level of analysis stated. The sample size of the survey has taken into consideration the following elements:

- Response rates of the previous survey;
- Number of filled jobs as the variable of interest;
- Level of sampling design; and
- The maximum desired error.

The factors considered to finalise the sample size are cost, time and human resources.

The survey sample size distributions by sector for 2021 to 2024 are as follows:

SECTOR	2021	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture	617	631	616	640
Mining & Quarrying	265	265	203	222
Manufacturing	3,657	3,683	4,431	4,533
Construction	742	876	1,001	896
Services	6,021	6,607	6,690	6,633
Total	11,302	12,062	12,941	12,924

9. ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimation of filled jobs was based on industrial sampling frames by industry used as benchmarks in the provision of employment statistics. The weights provided were adjusted in accordance with the number of non-response samples. Imputation is made for the economic activity which was not covered in this survey.

10. EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

The statistics published in this report is obtained from the Quarterly Employment Survey. The employment statistics based on labour supply is available from household surveys. However, the scope and coverage as well as the concepts, definitions and survey methodology adopted are different compared to the Quarterly Employment Survey.

11. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The sum of a category may differ from the total number shown in the table due to independent rounding.

12. NOTES, SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

&	and
etc	et cetera
%	per cent
p	preliminary statistics
r	revision
Q	Quarter
-	empty/not available
0.0	less than half the smallest units shown; for example less than 0.05 per cent