



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

B/23

BANCI EKONOMI *ECONOMIC CENSUS* **2023**



STATISTIK PERTUBUHAN
ESTABLISHMENT STATISTICS

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI
ECONOMIC CENSUS
2023

STATISTIK PERTUBUHAN
ESTABLISHMENT STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Banci Ekonomi 2023 Statistik Pertubuhan ini memaparkan bilangan pertubuhan di Malaysia bagi tahun rujukan 2022. Ia merangkumi aktiviti ekonomi dalam sektor Pertanian, Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Statistik ini diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2023 yang meliputi semua pertubuhan yang dikelaskan di bawah Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0, selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4*, 2006. Banci terdahulu dijalankan pada tahun 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015.

Penerbitan ini turut membentangkan bilangan pertubuhan mengikut sektor, negeri dan daerah pentadbiran di Malaysia serta pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut sektor. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada empat bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan sorotan utama statistik bilangan pertubuhan, diikuti bahagian kedua, ringkasan penemuan bagi statistik bilangan pertubuhan Banci Ekonomi 2023. Sementara itu, bahagian ketiga mengandungi jadual terperinci, manakala bahagian berikutnya merangkumi aspek teknikal, termasuk skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta penerangan berkaitan pemboleh ubah utama.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2024

PREFACE

The Economic Census 2023 Establishment Statistics publication presents the number of establishments in Malaysia for the reference year 2022. It covers economic activities in the Agriculture, Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services sectors. These statistics were obtained from the Economic Census 2023, which include all establishments classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0, according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, 2006. The previous census was conducted in 2016 for reference year 2015.

This publication also presents the number of establishments by sector, state and administrative district in Malaysia as well as women-owned establishments by sector. These statistics can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for planning and policy formulations, economic analysis and business development planning.

This publication is divided into four parts. The first part highlights the key statistics on the number of establishments, followed by the second part, which contains summary of findings on the number of establishments from the Economic Census 2023. Meanwhile, the third part provides detailed tables, while the following part covers technical aspects, including scope and coverage, concepts and definitions as well as explanations of key variables.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of all parties who have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future reports is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

October 2024

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SOROTAN UTAMA

MAIN HIGHLIGHTS





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA



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STATISTIK PERTUBUHAN

PENEMUAN UTAMA



Bilangan Pertubuhan

2022 : 1,091,867

2015 : 920,630

↑ 2.5%

87.2 peratus pertubuhan beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dalam sektor **Perkhidmatan**.

Subsektor **Perdagangan borong dan runcit** mewakili 50.0 peratus daripada jumlah pertubuhan di sektor Perkhidmatan.

BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Pertanian

2022 : 12,998

2015 : 11,628

↑ 1.6%



Pembuatan

2022 : 54,505

2015 : 49,101

↑ 1.5%



Perlombongan & pengkuarian

2022 : 1,440

2015 : 1,026

↑ 5.0%



Pembinaan

2022 : 71,062

2015 : 40,558

↑ 8.3%



Perkhidmatan

2022 : 951,862

2015 : 818,317

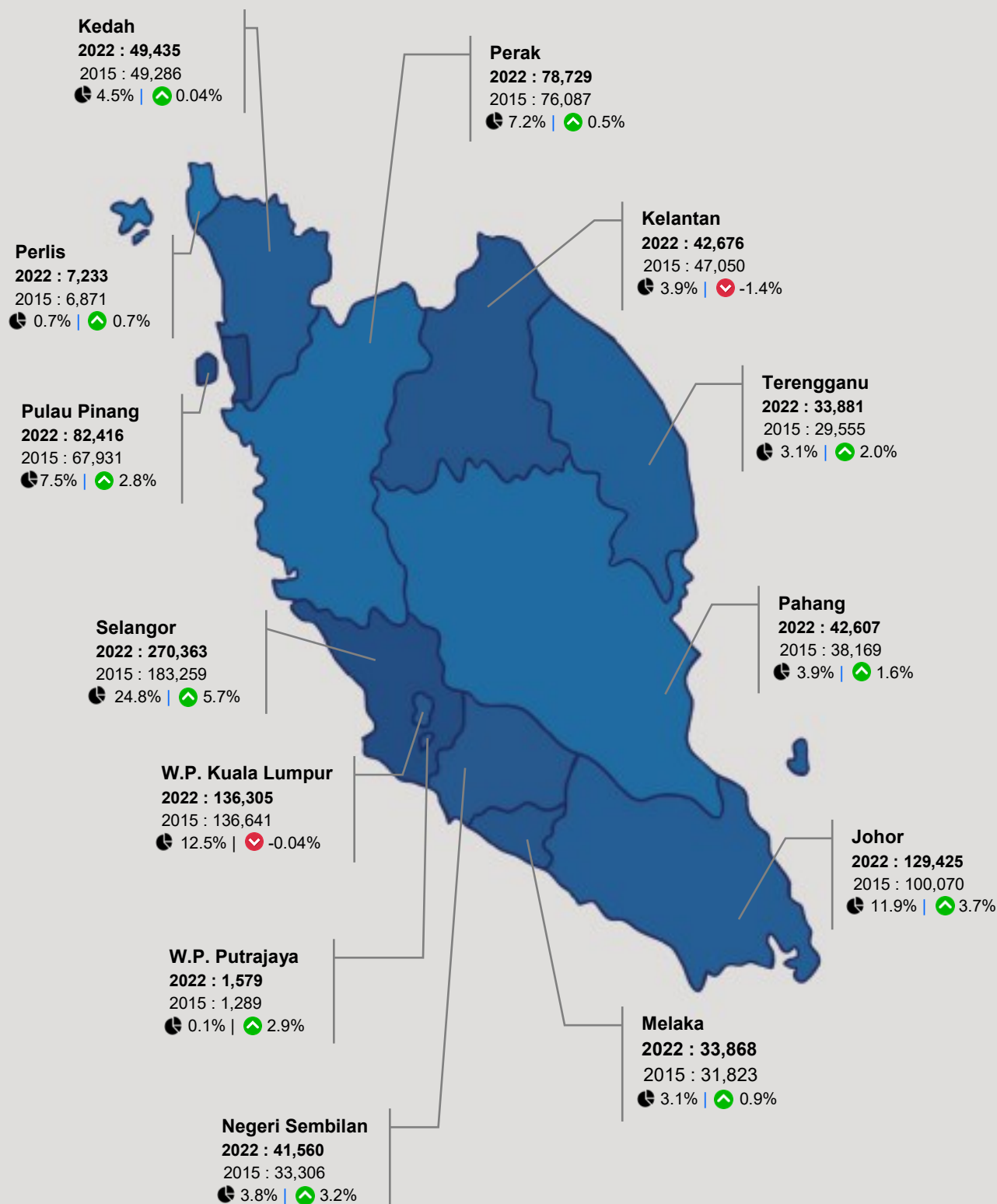
↑ 2.2%



Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR)

Sumber : Banci Ekonomi 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN MENGIKUT NEGERI



Sumbangan

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompau (CAGR)

Sumber : Banci Ekonomi 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



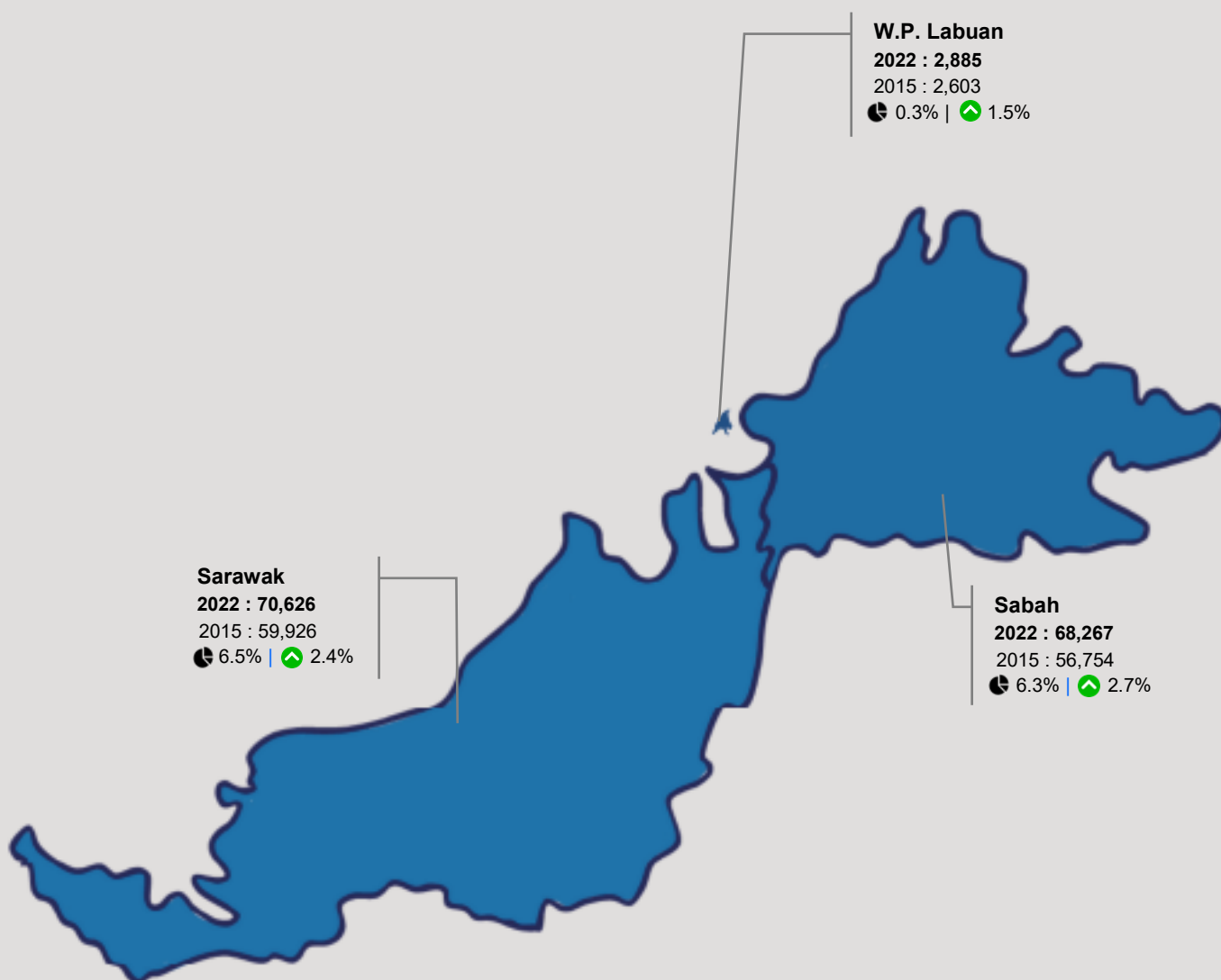
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BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN MENGIKUT NEGERI



Sumbangan

Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun (CAGR)

Sumber : Banci Ekonomi 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

TIGA (3) AKTIVITI TERTINGGI MENGIKUT SEKTOR

Keterangan Aktiviti

Pertanian



Penanaman kelapa sawit (estet)



Penanaman kelapa sawit (kebun kecil)



Aktiviti pertanian untuk pengeluaran tanaman berasaskan yuran atau kontrak



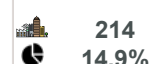
Perlombongan & pengkuarian



Pengkuarian pasir



Aktiviti pengestrakan petroleum dan gas yang dibekalkan atas dasar kontrak atau yuran



Pemecahan dan penghancuran batu dan kerikil



Pembuatan



Jahitan pakaian tempahan



Percetakan



Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan jentera dan kelengkapan industri



Pembinaan



Bangunan kediaman



Bangunan bukan kediaman



Pendawaian dan pemasangan elektrik



Perkhidmatan



Kedai runcit



Gerai/penjaja makanan



Restoran & restoran yang juga kelab malam





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ESTABLISHMENT STATISTICS

KEY FINDINGS



Number of Establishments

2022 : 1,091,867

2015 : 920,630

▲ 2.5%

87.2 per cent establishments operating in Malaysia were in the **Services** sector.

Wholesale and retail trade sub-sector represented **50.0 per cent** of the establishments in the Services sector.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY SECTOR

Agriculture

2022 : 12,998

2015 : 11,628

▲ 1.6%



Manufacturing

2022 : 54,505

2015 : 49,101

▲ 1.5%



Services

2022 : 951,862

2015 : 818,317

▲ 2.2%



Mining & quarrying

2022 : 1,440

2015 : 1,026

▲ 5.0%



Construction

2022 : 71,062

2015 : 40,558

▲ 8.3%



▲ Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

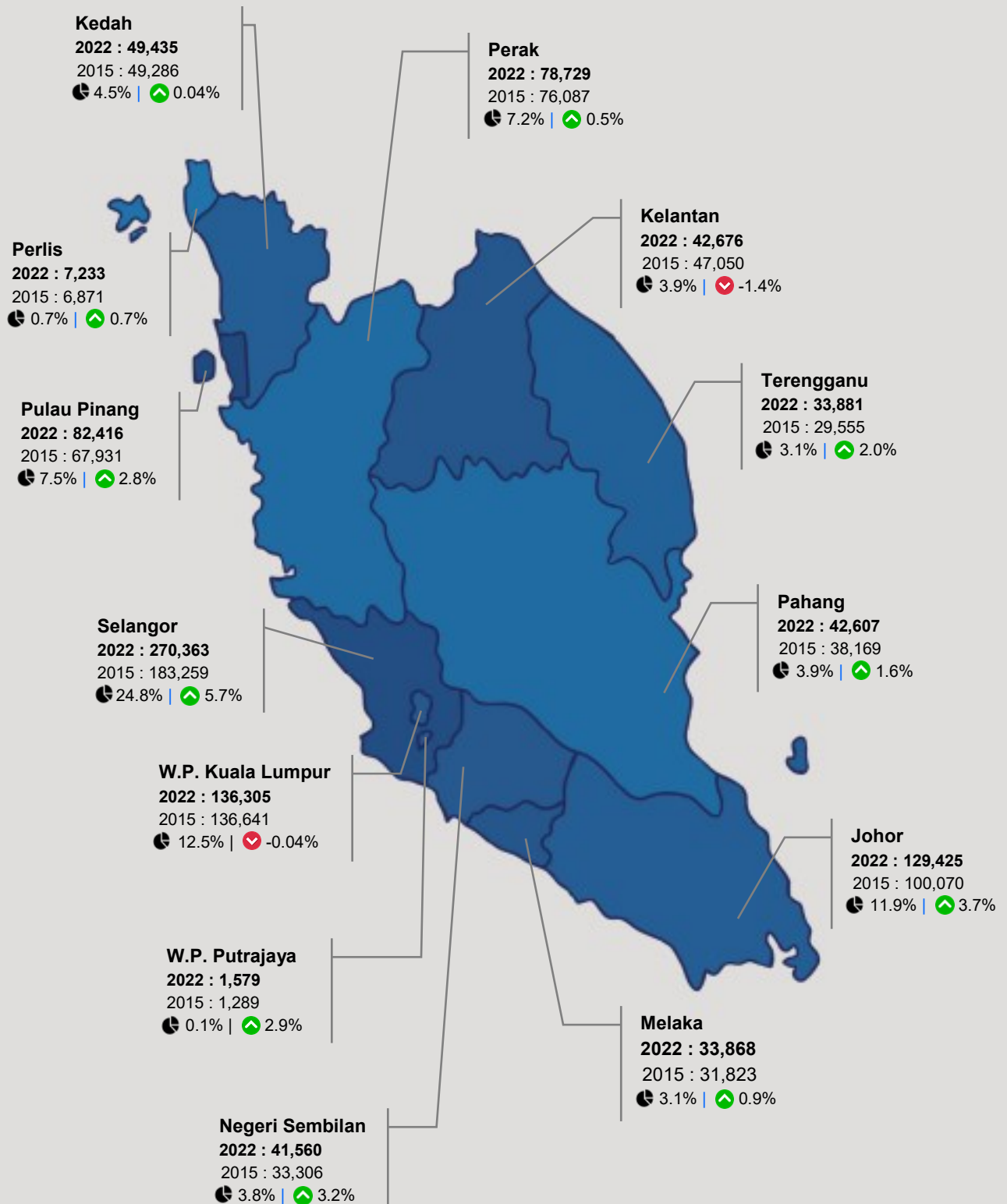
Source : Economic Census 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia



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NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE



Share

Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

Source : Economic Census 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia



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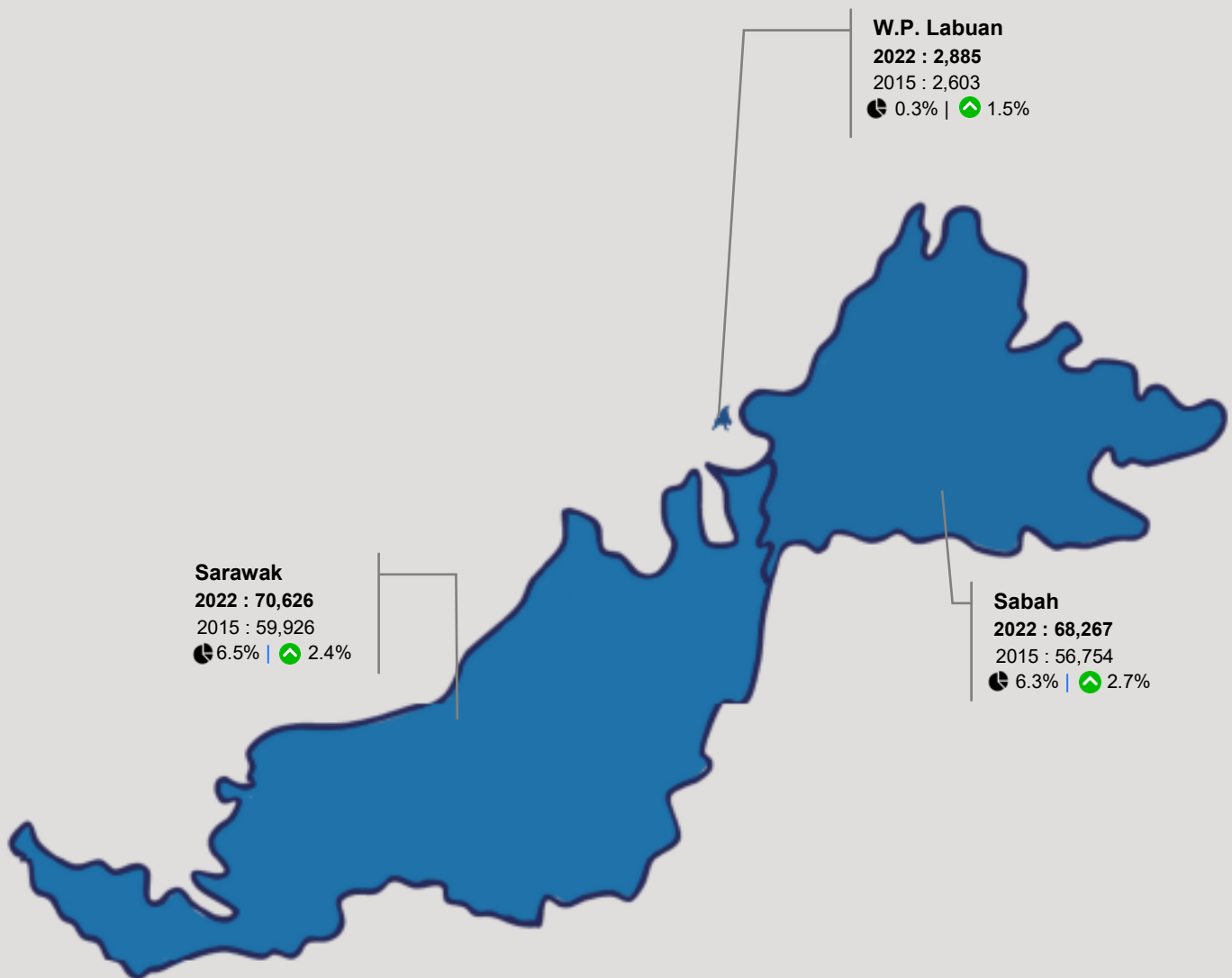


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AGRICULTURE
CENSUS 2024
KEY TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE



Share

Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

Source : Economic Census 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia



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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



TOP 3 ACTIVITIES BY SECTOR

Agriculture

Activity Description

Growing of oil palm (estate)



Growing of oil palm (smallholdings)



Agricultural activities for crops production on a fee or contract basis



Mining & quarrying

Quarrying of sand



Oil and gas extraction service activities provided on a fee or contract basis



Breaking and crushing of stone and gravel

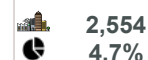


Manufacturing

Custom tailoring



Printing



Repair and maintenance of industrial machinery and equipment



Construction

Residential buildings



Non-residential buildings



Electrical wiring and fittings

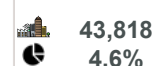


Services

Provision stores



Food stalls/hawkers



Restaurants & restaurant cum night clubs



Share



Number of Establishment

Source : Economic Census 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



1. Pengenalan

Pandemik COVID-19 yang melanda dunia pada awal tahun 2020 telah membawa kesan yang signifikan dan tidak dijangka kepada ekonomi global, termasuk Malaysia. Sama seperti negara lain, Malaysia turut mengalami kesan yang mendalam terhadap pertumbuhan pertumbuhan di pelbagai sektor. Dengan penutupan ekonomi secara besar-besaran, pelaksanaan Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan (PKP) dan sekatan sempadan, banyak syarikat terpaksa berhadapan dengan penurunan hasil jualan yang ketara dan gangguan dalam rantai bekalan, sementara negara menghadapi peningkatan kadar pengangguran. Keadaan ini menimbulkan cabaran luar biasa bagi syarikat untuk mengekalkan operasi dan memastikan kelangsungan perniagaan dalam situasi yang sukar.

Namun semasa pandemik, syarikat perlu beradaptasi dengan norma baharu dalam operasi mereka. Di samping itu, bantuan daripada kerajaan melalui pelbagai pakej rangsangan ekonomi memberikan sedikit nafas kepada syarikat-syarikat yang terjejas, terutamanya perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS). Namun, walaupun dengan langkah-langkah sokongan ini, kesan jangka panjang pandemik terhadap pertumbuhan syarikat masih dirasai dan memerlukan masa untuk pulih sepenuhnya.

Semasa era pasca pandemik, DOSM telah melaksanakan Banci Ekonomi 2023 bagi mengumpul maklumat lengkap struktur dan profil kegiatan ekonomi serta aktiviti perniagaan di Malaysia yang menjalankan aktiviti pada tahun 2022. Banci yang dijalankan lima tahun sekali ini merupakan pengumpulan menyeluruh pertumbuhan perniagaan dan pertumbuhan yang tidak berasaskan keuntungan di Malaysia. Banci Ekonomi 2023 merupakan banci kelima yang telah dilaksanakan semenjak tahun 2001 meliputi pertumbuhan yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT), agensi kerajaan lain dan pelbagai persatuan perniagaan & perdagangan. Ia merangkumi aktiviti ekonomi dalam sektor Pertanian, Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Banci ini dilaksanakan daripada 1 April sehingga 30 September 2023.

Antara maklumat yang dikumpulkan dalam Banci Ekonomi 2023 merangkumi profil pertumbuhan, taraf sah organisasi, struktur hak milik, perbelanjaan modal & nilai harta tetap, maklumat pekerja dan gaji & upah, pendapatan & perbelanjaan, utiliti dan modul daya saing. Penerbitan ini memfokuskan kepada dapatan profil pertumbuhan mengikut negeri dan daerah bagi aktiviti yang dikelaskan di bawah Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0.

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

2. Bilangan Pertubuhan Keseluruhan Sektor

Bilangan pertubuhan yang beroperasi pada tahun 2022 berjumlah 1,091,867 pertubuhan berbanding 920,630 pertubuhan pada tahun 2015 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 2.5 peratus. Sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang tertinggi kepada bilangan pertubuhan dengan komposisi 87.2 peratus, diikuti oleh sektor Pembinaan (6.5%) dan sektor Pembuatan (5.0%). Dari segi pertumbuhan tahunan mengikut sektor, sektor Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian masing-masing meningkat 8.3 peratus dan 5.0 peratus. Ini diikuti dengan sektor Perkhidmatan (2.2%), Pertanian (1.6%) dan Pembuatan (1.5%) (**Paparan 1**).

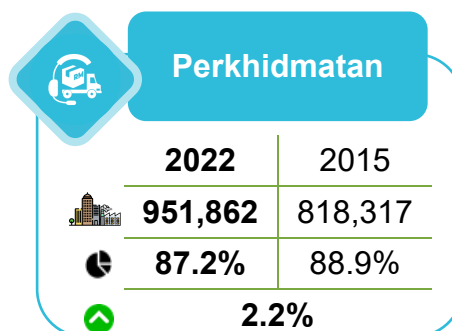
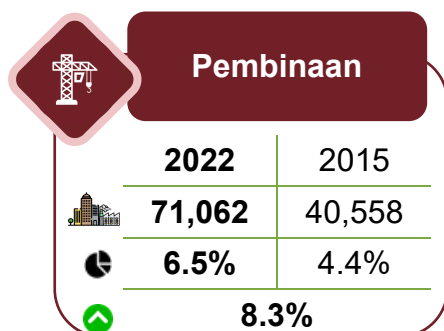
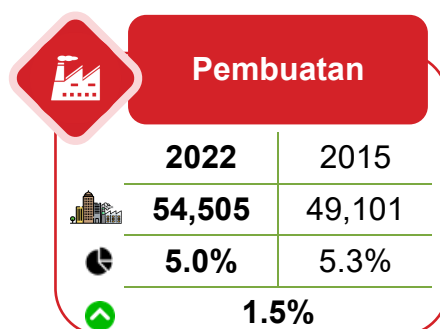
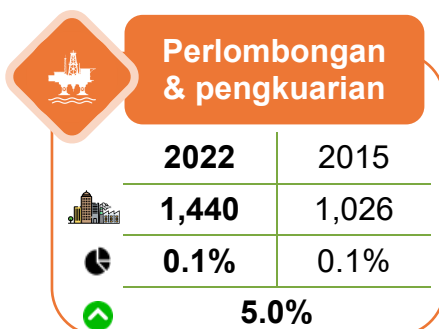
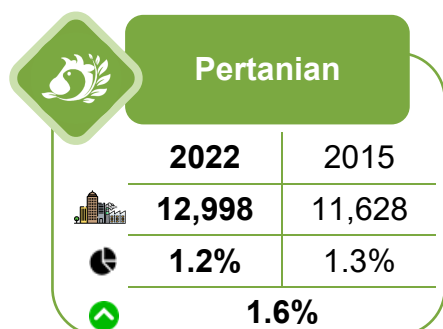
Paparan 1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Keseluruhan Sektor, 2015 & 2022

Jumlah Pertubuhan

2022 : 1,091,867

2015 : 920,630

▲ 2.5%



Pertubuhan
 Sumbangan
 Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR)

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

3. Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Negeri

Pada tahun 2022, Selangor mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 270,363 pertubuhan, diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (136,305 pertubuhan) dan Johor (129,425 pertubuhan). Ketiga-tiga negeri ini secara kumulatif menyumbang 49.1 peratus daripada jumlah bilangan pertubuhan di Malaysia (**Paparan 2**).

Dari segi sektoral, sektor Perkhidmatan diterajui oleh Selangor dengan 232,206 pertubuhan. Begitu juga, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian didominasi oleh Selangor dengan masing-masing 16,808 pertubuhan, 19,770 pertubuhan dan 391 pertubuhan. Bagi sektor Pertanian, Johor mempunyai bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dengan 2,254 pertubuhan.

Paparan 2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Negeri, 2022

		 Pertanian	 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	 Pembuatan	 Pembinaan	 Perkhidmatan	 Keseluruhan sektor
 MALAYSIA		12,998	1,440	54,505	71,062	951,862	1,091,867
		1.2%	0.1%	5.0%	6.5%	87.2%	100%
		1.6%	5.0%	1.5%	8.3%	2.2%	2.5%
 Selangor		1,188	391	16,808	19,770	232,206	270,363
		0.4%	0.1%	6.2%	7.3%	85.9%	100%
		5.7%	15.5%	7.7%	13.8%	5.1%	5.7%
 Wilayah Persekutuan*		46	78	1,797	4,896	133,952	140,769
		0.03%	0.06%	1.3%	3.5%	95.2%	100%
		19.8%	2.6%	-14.5%	-3.0%	0.5%	0.02%
 Johor		2,254	191	9,244	9,577	108,159	129,425
		1.7%	0.1%	7.1%	7.4%	83.6%	100%
		1.8%	8.3%	2.0%	9.7%	3.5%	3.7%
 Pulau Pinang		792	76	5,678	5,704	70,166	82,416
		1.0%	0.1%	6.9%	6.9%	85.1%	100%
		7.2%	14.8%	4.4%	10.2%	2.2%	2.8%
 Perak		1,623	157	4,160	5,085	67,704	78,729
		2.1%	0.2%	5.3%	6.5%	86.0%	100%
		0.5%	2.5%	-0.7%	7.0%	0.2%	0.5%

Nota:

*Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan dan Putrajaya



Pertubuhan



Sumbangan



Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun (CAGR)

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Paparan 2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Negeri, 2022 (samb.)

						
	Pertanian	Perdagangan & pengkuarian	Pembuatan	Pembinaan	Perkhidmatan	Keseluruhan sektor
 Sarawak	 1,203	112	2,589	3,294	63,428	70,626
	 1.7%	1.2%	3.7%	4.7%	89.8%	100%
	 -0.01%	4.4%	0.1%	8.9%	2.3%	2.4%
 Sabah	 1,877	64	1,667	2,132	62,527	68,267
	 2.7%	0.1%	2.4%	3.1%	91.6%	100%
	 -0.5%	0.2%	-1.0%	-2.3%	3.1%	2.7%
 Kedah	 690	24	2,988	3,570	42,163	49,435
	 1.4%	0.0%	6.0%	7.2%	85.3%	100%
	 0.6%	-2.2%	-1.3%	13.0%	-0.5%	0.04%
 Kelantan	 251	52	1,550	2,542	38,281	42,676
	 0.6%	0.1%	3.6%	6.0%	89.7%	100%
	 -6.0%	-5.1%	-2.4%	20.3%	-2.0%	-1.4%
 Pahang	 1,528	133	1,720	3,027	36,199	42,607
	 3.6%	0.3%	4.0%	7.1%	85.0%	100%
	 3.8%	-1.7%	-0.5%	4.0%	1.4%	1.6%
 Negeri Sembilan	 783	67	2,408	5,227	33,075	41,560
	 1.9%	0.2%	5.8%	12.6%	79.6%	100%
	 4.2%	3.1%	3.5%	8.2%	2.5%	3.2%
 Terengganu	 254	59	1,870	2,633	29,065	33,881
	 0.7%	0.2%	5.5%	7.8%	85.8%	100%
	 0.3%	-0.7%	-1.1%	9.2%	1.7%	2.0%
 Melaka	 451	20	1,715	2,956	28,726	33,868
	 1.3%	0.1%	5.1%	8.7%	84.8%	100%
	 -1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	10.6%	0.2%	0.9%
 Pertis	 58	4	311	649	6,211	7,233
	 0.8%	0.1%	4.3%	9.0%	85.9%	100%
	 -1.2%	-3.1%	-2.6%	-1.2%	1.2%	0.7%
Supra**	 -	12	-	-	-	12
	 -	100%	-	-	-	100%
	 -	2.6%	-	-	-	2.6%

Nota:

**Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.



Pertubuhan



Sumbangan



Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR)

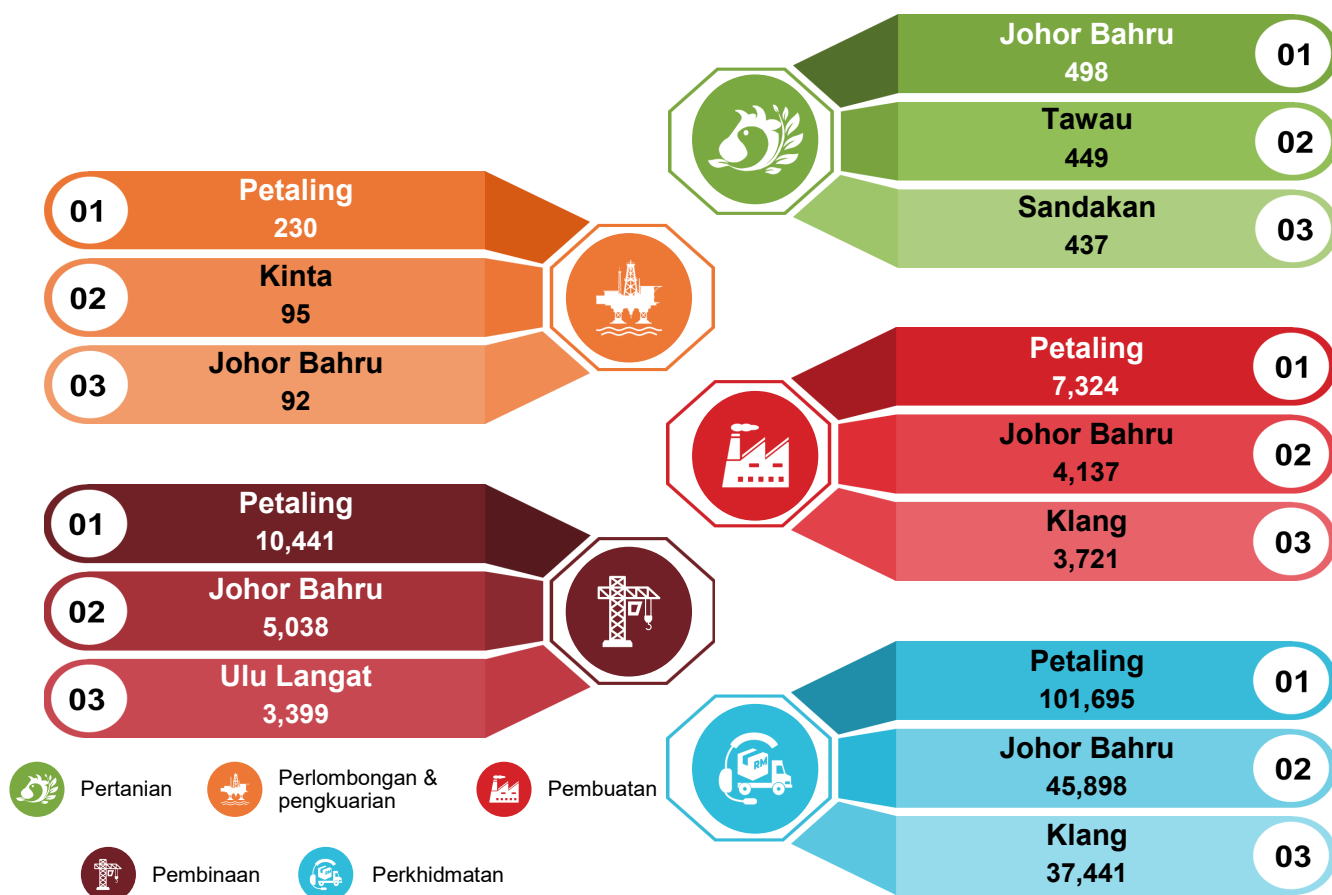
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

4. Tiga (3) Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi mengikut Bilangan Pertubuhan dan Sektor, 2022^P

Berdasarkan Banci Ekonomi 2023, tiga negeri dengan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi adalah Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Johor. Trend ini juga ketara di peringkat daerah, di mana Johor Bahru dan Petaling mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi merentasi kesemua sektor. Kedua-dua daerah ini mempunyai sumbangan besar dalam sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembinaan. Dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, Petaling mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi pada tahun 2022, dengan 101,695 pertubuhan, diikuti oleh Johor Bahru (45,898 pertubuhan). Bagi sektor Pembinaan, daerah-daerah ini juga mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi, iaitu Petaling 10,441 pertubuhan dan Johor Bahru (5,038 pertubuhan). Ini menekankan kepentingan daerah-daerah ini sebagai hab ekonomi yang berkembang pesat, terutamanya dalam sektor Perkhidmatan yang merangkumi pelbagai industri dan perniagaan.

Sementara itu, Petaling dan Johor Bahru kekal di kedudukan teratas dalam sektor Pembuatan, dengan masing-masing 7,324 dan 4,137 pertubuhan. Dalam sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Petaling mencatatkan kedudukan tertinggi dengan 230 pertubuhan daripada 1,440 pertubuhan. Manakala, bagi sektor Pertanian, Johor Bahru mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dengan 498 pertubuhan daripada 12,998 pertubuhan (**Paparan 3**).

Paparan 3 : Tiga (3) Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi mengikut Bilangan Pertubuhan dan Sektor, 2022^P



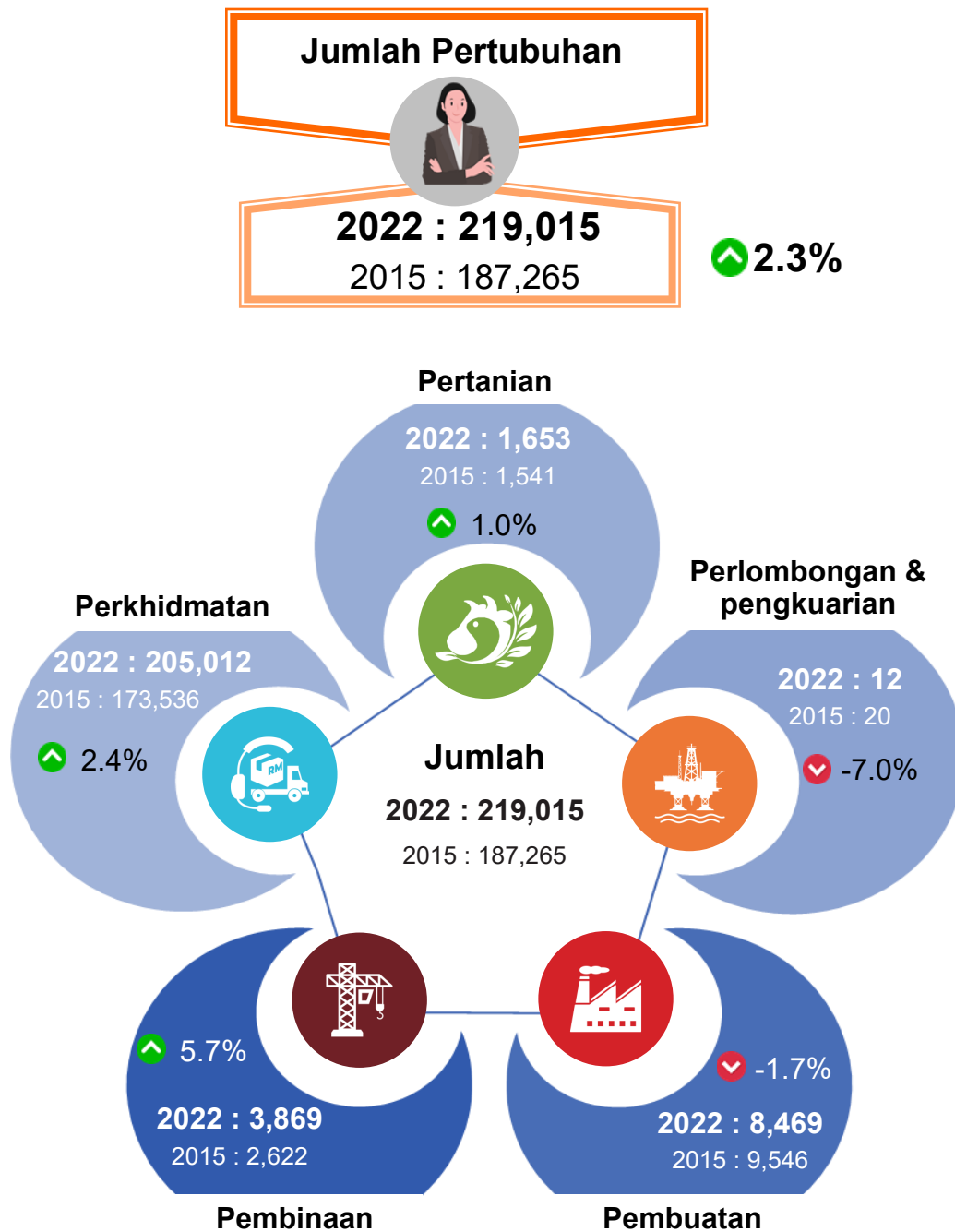
Nota: ^PData awalan

RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

5. Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita mengikut Sektor

Pada tahun 2022, terdapat 219,015 pertubuhan milikan wanita merentasi semua sektor, berbanding 187,265 pertubuhan pada tahun 2015, mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 2.3 peratus. Sektor Perkhidmatan merekodkan bilangan tertinggi dengan 205,012 pertubuhan, diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan dengan 8,469 pertubuhan dan sektor Pembinaan dengan 3,869 pertubuhan (**Paparan 4**).

Paparan 4 : Jumlah Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita, 2015 & 2022



📈📉 Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompaun (CAGR)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. Introduction

The COVID-19 pandemic that affected the world in early 2020 had a significant and unexpected impact on the global economy, including Malaysia. Similar to other countries, Malaysia also experienced a significant impact on the growth of companies across various sectors. With large-scale economic shutdowns, the implementation of the Movement Control Order (MCO) and border restrictions, many companies had to face substantial revenue declines and disruptions in supply chain while the nation face rising unemployment rates. This situation posed extraordinary challenges for companies to maintain operations and ensure business continuity in a difficult environment.

However, during the pandemic, companies have to adapt to the new norms in their operation. Additionally, government support through various economic stimulus packages provided some relief to affected companies, particularly micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs). Despite these support measures, the long-term impact of the pandemic on business growth continues to be felt and full recovery will take time.

In the post-pandemic era, DOSM has conducted the Economic Census 2023 to gather comprehensive information on the structure and profile of economic activities and business operations in Malaysia for the year 2022. This census conducted every five years, is a comprehensive enumeration of business establishments and non-profit establishments in Malaysia. The Economic Census 2023 is the fifth census that has been carried out since 2001, covering establishments registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM), local authorities, other government agencies and various business & trade associations. It encompasses economic activities in the Agriculture, Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services sectors. The census was conducted from 1st April to 30th September 2023.

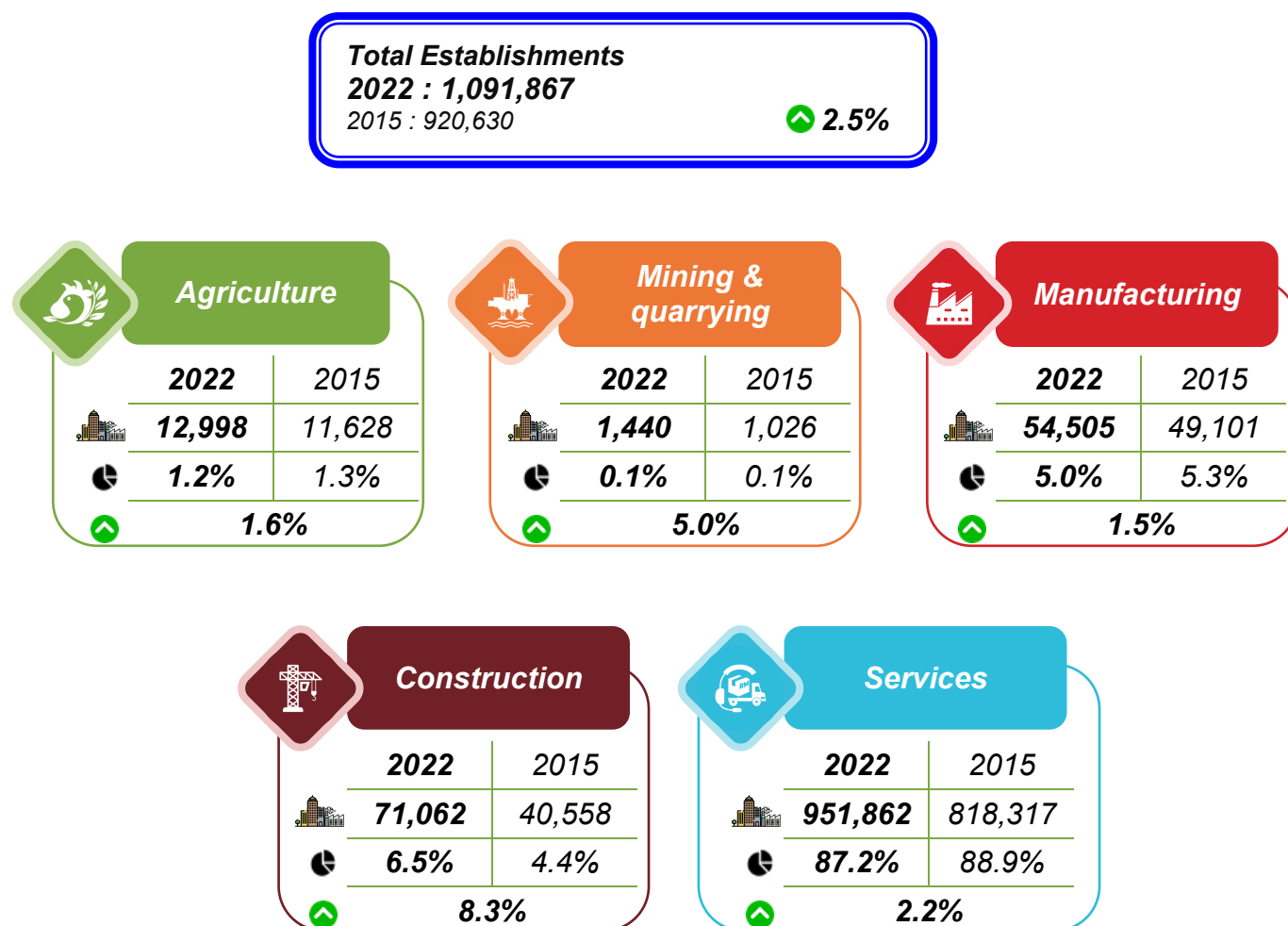
The information collected in the Economic Census 2023 includes establishment profiles, organisational legal status, ownership structure, capital expenditure & fixed assets, employee information, salaries & wages, income & expenditure, utilities and competitiveness modules. This publication focuses on establishment profiles by state and district for activities classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Version 1.0.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

2. Number of Establishments by Sector

The number of establishments operating in 2022 stood at 1,091,867 establishments as compared to 920,630 establishments in 2015 with an annual growth rate of 2.5 per cent. The Services sector was the highest contributor to the number of establishments with a share of 87.2 per cent, followed by the Construction sector (6.5%) and the Manufacturing sector (5.0%). In terms of annual growth rate by sector, the Construction and Mining & quarrying sectors increased by 8.3 per cent and 5.0 per cent, respectively. This was followed by Services (2.2%), Agriculture (1.6%) and Manufacturing (1.5%) (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1 : Number of Establishments by Sector, 2015 & 2022



Establishments
 Share
 Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3. Number of Establishments by State

Selangor recorded the highest number of establishments in 2022 with 270,363 establishments, followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (136,305 establishments) and Johor (129,425 establishments). These three states collectively accounted for 49.1 per cent of the total number of establishments in Malaysia (**Exhibit 2**).

In terms of sectoral, Services sector was led by Selangor, with 232,206 establishments. Similarly, Selangor dominated the Manufacturing, Construction, and Mining & quarrying sectors with 16,808 establishments, 19,770 establishments and 391 establishments, respectively. For the Agriculture sector, Johor had the highest number of establishments with 2,254 establishments.

Exhibit 2 : Number of Establishments by State, 2022

		 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 All sector
 MALAYSIA		12,998	1,440	54,505	71,062	951,862	1,091,867
		1.2%	0.1%	5.0%	6.5%	87.2%	100%
		1.6%	5.0%	1.5%	8.3%	2.2%	2.5%
 Selangor		1,188	391	16,808	19,770	232,206	270,363
		0.4%	0.1%	6.2%	7.3%	85.9%	100%
		5.7%	15.5%	7.7%	13.8%	5.1%	5.7%
 Wilayah Persekutuan*		46	78	1,797	4,896	133,952	140,769
		0.03%	0.06%	1.3%	3.5%	95.2%	100%
		19.8%	2.6%	-14.5%	-3.0%	0.5%	0.02%
 Johor		2,254	191	9,244	9,577	108,159	129,425
		1.7%	0.1%	7.1%	7.4%	83.6%	100%
		1.8%	8.3%	2.0%	9.7%	3.5%	3.7%
 Pulau Pinang		792	76	5,678	5,704	70,166	82,416
		1.0%	0.1%	6.9%	6.9%	85.1%	100%
		7.2%	14.8%	4.4%	10.2%	2.2%	2.8%
 Perak		1,623	157	4,160	5,085	67,704	78,729
		2.1%	0.2%	5.3%	6.5%	86.0%	100%
		0.5%	2.5%	-0.7%	7.0%	0.2%	0.5%

Note:

*Include W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan and Putrajaya



Establishments



Share



Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Exhibit 2 : Number of Establishments by State, 2022 (cont.)

						
	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	All sector
 Sarawak	 1,203  1.7%  -0.01%	 112  1.2%  4.4%	 2,589  3.7%  0.1%	 3,294  4.7%  8.9%	 63,428  89.8%  2.3%	 70,626  100%  2.4%
 Sabah	 1,877  2.7%  -0.5%	 64  0.1%  0.2%	 1,667  2.4%  -1.0%	 2,132  3.1%  -2.3%	 62,527  91.6%  3.1%	 68,267  100%  2.7%
 Kedah	 690  1.4%  0.6%	 24  0.0%  -2.2%	 2,988  6.0%  -1.3%	 3,570  7.2%  13.0%	 42,163  85.3%  -0.5%	 49,435  100%  0.04%
 Kelantan	 251  0.6%  -6.0%	 52  0.1%  -5.1%	 1,550  3.6%  -2.4%	 2,542  6.0%  20.3%	 38,281  89.7%  -2.0%	 42,676  100%  -1.4%
 Pahang	 1,528  3.6%  3.8%	 133  0.3%  -1.7%	 1,720  4.0%  -0.5%	 3,027  7.1%  4.0%	 36,199  85.0%  1.4%	 42,607  100%  1.6%
 Negeri Sembilan	 783  1.9%  4.2%	 67  0.2%  3.1%	 2,408  5.8%  3.5%	 5,227  12.6%  8.2%	 33,075  79.6%  2.5%	 41,560  100%  3.2%
 Terengganu	 254  0.7%  0.3%	 59  0.2%  -0.7%	 1,870  5.5%  -1.1%	 2,633  7.8%  9.2%	 29,065  85.8%  1.7%	 33,881  100%  2.0%
 Melaka	 451  1.3%  -1.2%	 20  0.1%  1.5%	 1,715  5.1%  1.6%	 2,956  8.7%  10.6%	 28,726  84.8%  0.2%	 33,868  100%  0.9%
 Perlis	 58  0.8%  -1.2%	 4  0.1%  -3.1%	 311  4.3%  -2.6%	 649  9.0%  -1.2%	 6,211  85.9%  1.2%	 7,233  100%  0.7%
Supra**	 -  -  -	 12  100%  2.6%	 -  -  -	 -  -  -	 -  -  -	 12  100%  2.6%

Note:

**Covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.



Establishments



Share



Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

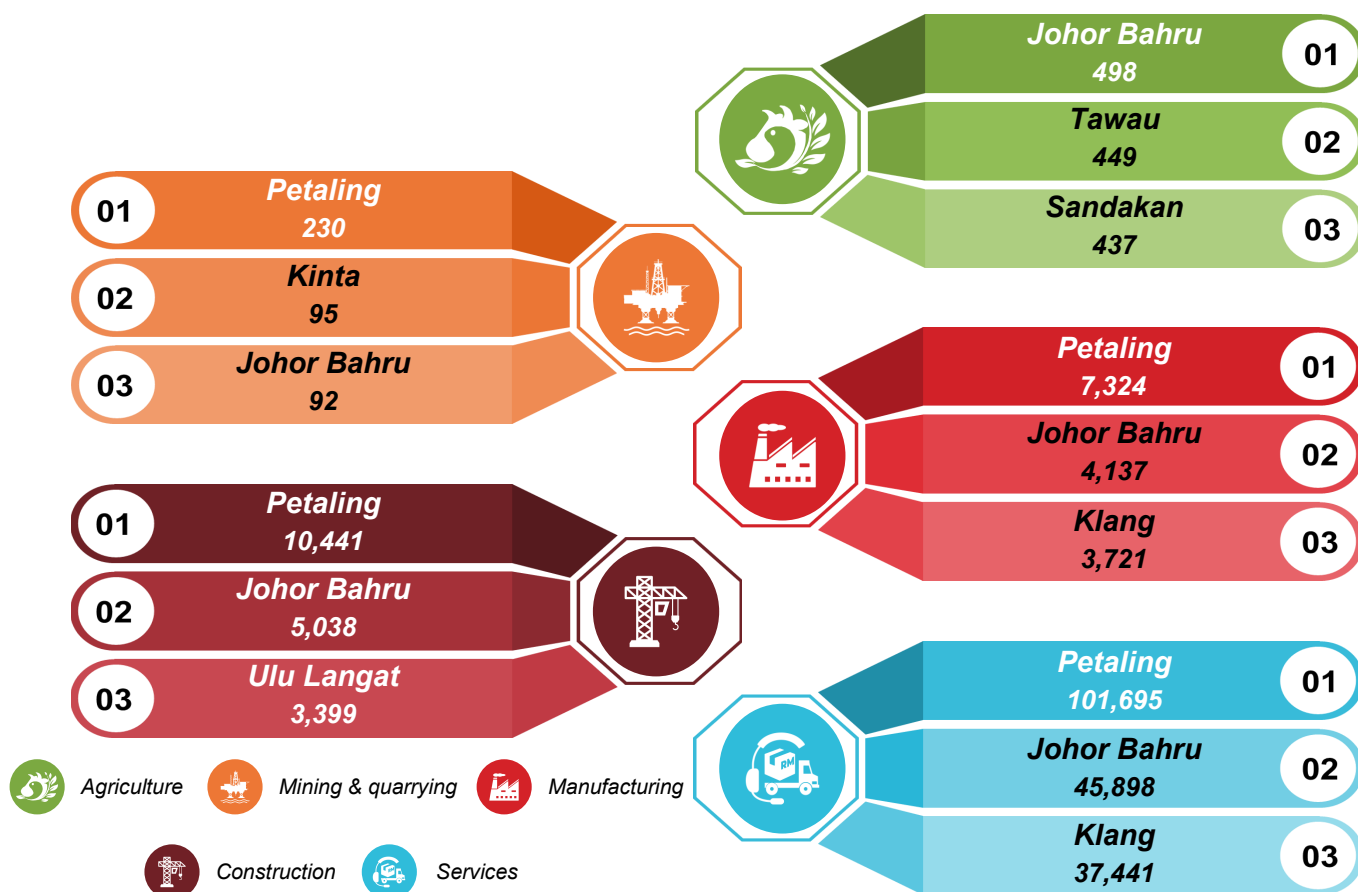
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

4. Top 3 Administrative District by Number of Establishments and Sector, 2022^p

Based on the Economic Census 2023, the three states with the highest number of establishments were Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Johor. This trend is also noticeable at the district level, where Johor Bahru and Petaling had the highest number of establishments across all sectors. These two districts have significant contribution in the Services and Construction sectors. In the Services sector, Petaling recorded the highest number of establishments in 2022, with 101,695 establishments, followed by Johor Bahru (45,898 establishments). For the Construction sector, these districts also are the highest number of establishments were Petaling with 10,441 establishments and Johor Bahru (5,038 establishments). This emphasises the importance of these districts as rapidly growing economic hubs, particularly in the Services sector, which covers a diverse array of industries and businesses.

Meanwhile, Petaling and Johor Bahru remained at the top positions in the Manufacturing sector, with 7,324 establishments and 4,137 establishments, respectively. In the Mining & quarrying sector, Petaling ranked the highest with 230 establishments out of 1,440 establishments. Meanwhile, for the Agriculture sector, Johor Bahru recorded the highest number of establishments with 498 establishments out of 12,998 establishments (**Exhibit 3**).

Exhibit 3 : Top 3 Administrative District by Number of Establishments and Sector, 2022^p



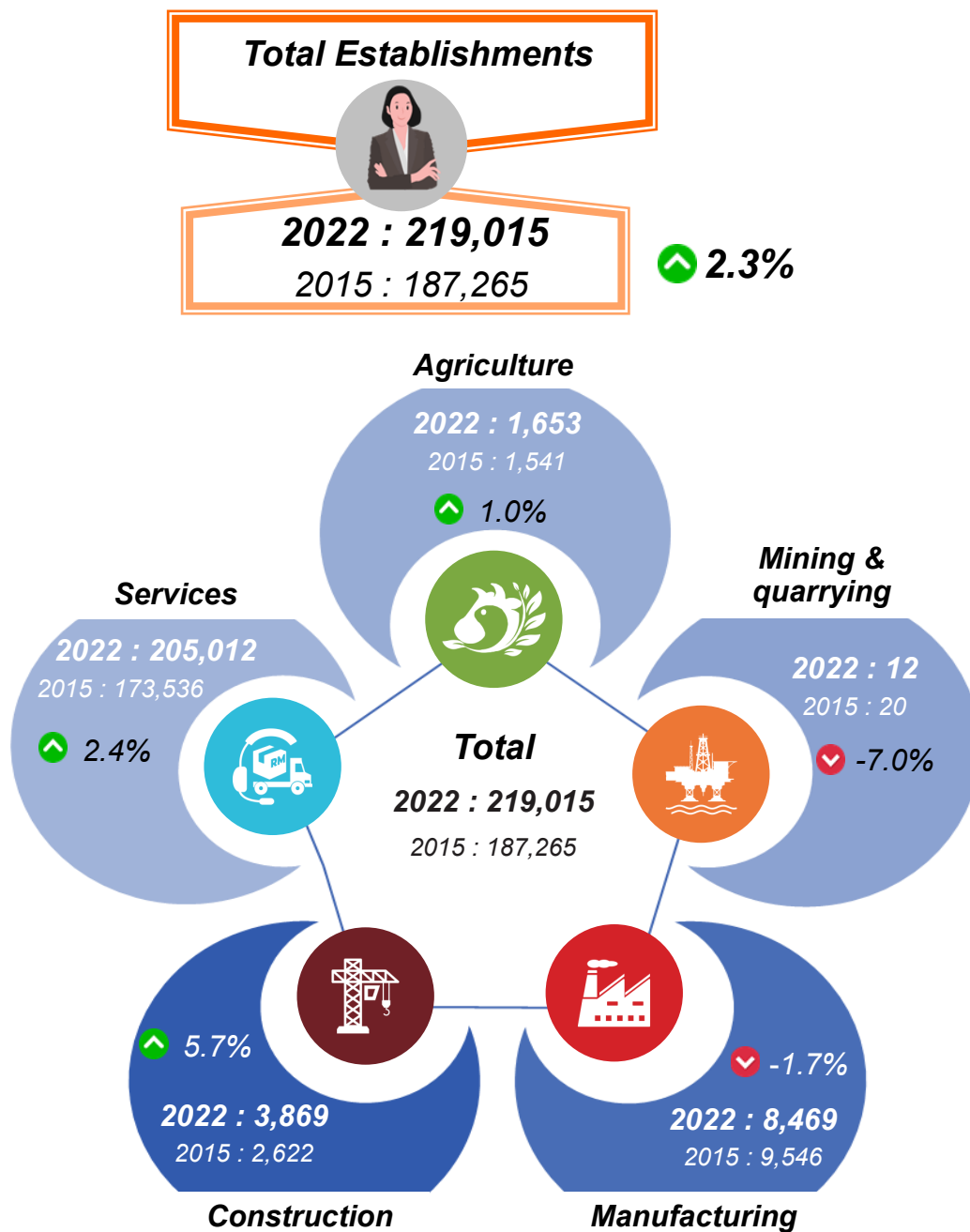
Note: ^p Preliminary data

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

5. Women-Owned Establishments by Sector

There were 219,015 women-owned establishments across all sectors in 2022, compared to 187,265 establishments in 2015, reflecting an annual growth rate of 2.3 per cent. Services sector recorded the highest number with 205,012 establishments followed by the Manufacturing sector with 8,469 establishments and the Construction sector with 3,869 establishments (**Exhibit 4**).

Exhibit 4 : Women-Owned Establishments by Sector, 2015 & 2022



↑ ↓ Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)

JADUAL STATISTIK

STATISTICAL TABLES



Jadual 1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, 2015 & 2022*Table 1 : Number of Establishments by Sector, 2015 & 2022*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	920,630	1,091,867	2.5
Pertanian / Agriculture	11,628	12,998	1.6
Tanaman / <i>Crops</i>	8,029	9,027	1.7
Ternakan / <i>Livestock</i>	1,604	1,982	3.1
Perikanan / <i>Fisheries</i>	1,229	1,320	1.0
Perhutanan & pembalakan / <i>Forestry & logging</i>	766	669	-1.9
Perlombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & quarrying	1,026	1,440	5.0
Perlombongan mineral & pengkuarian / <i>Mineral mining & quarrying</i>	869	1,182	4.5
Perlombongan Petroleum & gas asli / <i>Petroleum & natural gas mining</i>	157	258	7.4
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	49,101	54,505	1.5
Pembinaan / Construction	40,558	71,062	8.3
Perkhidmatan / Services	818,317	951,862	2.2
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara / <i>Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply</i>	305	551	8.8
Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan / <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities</i>	790	1,008	3.5
Perdagangan borong & runcit / <i>Wholesale & retail trade</i>	418,569	475,566	1.8
Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / <i>Transportation & storage</i>	54,190	48,793	-1.5
Penginapan / <i>Accommodation</i>	4,377	14,962	19.2
Makanan & minuman / <i>Food & beverages</i>	167,490	136,453	-2.9
Maklumat & komunikasi / <i>Information & communication</i>	8,008	18,903	13.1
Kewangan & insurans / <i>Financial & insurance</i>	15,945	32,245	10.6
Hartanah / <i>Real estate activities</i>	17,447	24,576	5.0
Profesional / <i>Professional</i>	34,045	56,164	7.4
Pentadbiran & sokongan / <i>Administrative & support</i>	18,432	32,488	8.4
Pendidikan swasta / <i>Private education</i>	11,722	18,242	6.5
Kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial / <i>Private health & social work</i>	14,930	19,847	4.2
Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi / <i>Arts, entertainment & recreation</i>	6,683	7,561	1.8
Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti / <i>Personal services & other activities</i>	45,384	64,503	5.2

Jadual 2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022*Table 2 : Number of Establishments by State, 2015 & 2022*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	920,630	1,091,867	2.5
Johor	100,070	129,425	3.7
Kedah	49,286	49,435	0.04
Kelantan	47,050	42,676	-1.4
Melaka	31,823	33,868	0.9
Negeri Sembilan	33,306	41,560	3.2
Pahang	38,169	42,607	1.6
Perak	76,087	78,729	0.5
Perlis	6,871	7,233	0.7
Pulau Pinang	67,931	82,416	2.8
Sabah	56,754	68,267	2.7
Sarawak	59,926	70,626	2.4
Selangor	183,259	270,363	5.7
Terengganu	29,555	33,881	2.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	136,641	136,305	-0.04
W.P. Labuan	2,603	2,885	1.5
W.P. Putrajaya	1,289	1,579	2.9
Supra*	10	12	2.6

Nota / Note :

***Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.**
Covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

Jadual 3.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pertanian mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022

Table 3.1 : Number of Establishments of Agriculture Sector by State, 2015 & 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	11,628	12,998	1.6
Johor	1,993	2,254	1.8
Kedah	661	690	0.6
Kelantan	388	251	-6.0
Melaka	491	451	-1.2
Negeri Sembilan	589	783	4.2
Pahang	1,178	1,528	3.8
Perak	1,564	1,623	0.5
Perlis	63	58	-1.2
Pulau Pinang	486	792	7.2
Sabah	1,941	1,877	-0.5
Sarawak	1,204	1,203	-0.01
Selangor	808	1,188	5.7
Terengganu	249	254	0.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13	46	19.8
W.P. Labuan			
W.P. Putrajaya			

Jadual 3.1.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pertanian mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022
Table 3.1.1: Number of Establishments of Agriculture Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022

Subsektor Sub-sector	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments											
Negeri State	Tanaman Crops			Ternakan Livestock			Perikanan Fisheries			Perhutanan & pembalakan Forestry & logging		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	8,029	9,027	1.7	1,604	1,982	3.1	1,229	1,320	1.0	766	669	-1.9
Johor	1,410	1,623	2.0	308	343	1.5	202	193	-0.6	73	95	3.8
Kedah	439	401	-1.3	103	146	5.1	82	97	2.4	37	46	3.2
Kelantan	201	166	-2.7	45	37	-2.8	57	17	-15.9	85	31	-13.4
Melaka	352	319	-1.4	111	100	-1.5	23	26	1.8	5	6	2.6
Negeri Sembilan	426	518	2.8	109	182	7.6	38	51	4.3	16	32	10.4
Pahang	896	1,178	4.0	125	158	3.4	73	76	0.6	84	116	4.7
Perak	992	965	-0.4	233	252	1.1	283	330	2.2	56	76	4.5
Perlis	35	25	-4.7	15	14	-1.0	13	19	5.6	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	210	332	6.8	144	238	7.4	132	216	7.3	-	6	-
Sabah	1,617	1,635	0.2	59*	90*	5.9	153	94*	-6.9	114	64	-7.9
Sarawak	744	827	1.5	137	163	2.5	56	59	0.7	267	154	-7.6
Selangor	543	828	6.2	168	214	3.5	91	118	3.8	6	28	24.6
Terengganu	154	170	1.4	47	45	-0.6	25	24	-0.6	23	15	-5.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur												
W.P. Labuan	10	40	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya												

Nota / Note:

***Termasuk W.P. Labuan / Include W.P. Labuan**

**Jadual 3.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian
mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022**

Table 3.2 : Number of Establishments of Mining and Quarrying Sector by State, 2015 & 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	1,026	1,440	5.0
Johor	109	191	8.3
Kedah	28	24	-2.2
Kelantan	75	52	-5.1
Melaka	18	20	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	54	67	3.1
Pahang	150	133	-1.7
Perak	132	157	2.5
Perlis	5	4	-3.1
Pulau Pinang	29	76	14.8
Sabah	63	64	0.2
Sarawak	83	112	4.4
Selangor	143	391	15.5
Terengganu	62	59	-0.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	65	78	2.6
W.P. Labuan			
Supra*	10	12	2.6

Nota/ Note :

***Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.**
Covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

Jadual 3.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022*Table 3.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by State, 2015 & 2022*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	49,101	54,505	1.5
Johor	8,046	9,244	2.0
Kedah	3,281	2,988	-1.3
Kelantan	1,834	1,550	-2.4
Melaka	1,539	1,715	1.6
Negeri Sembilan	1,891	2,408	3.5
Pahang	1,784	1,720	-0.5
Perak	4,383	4,160	-0.7
Perlis	373	311	-2.6
Pulau Pinang	4,191	5,678	4.4
Sabah	1,789	1,667	-1.0
Sarawak	2,573	2,589	0.1
Selangor	10,027	16,808	7.7
Terengganu	2,023	1,870	-1.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,231	1,632	-15.3
W.P. Labuan	120	134	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	16	31	9.9

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022*Table 3.4 : Number of Establishments of Construction Sector by State, 2015 & 2022*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	40,558	71,062	8.3
Johor	5,023	9,577	9.7
Kedah	1,515	3,570	13.0
Kelantan	696	2,542	20.3
Melaka	1,457	2,956	10.6
Negeri Sembilan	3,001	5,227	8.2
Pahang	2,305	3,027	4.0
Perak	3,169	5,085	7.0
Perlis	706	649	-1.2
Pulau Pinang	2,888	5,704	10.2
Sabah	2,513	2,132	-2.3
Sarawak	1,818	3,294	8.9
Selangor	7,995	19,770	13.8
Terengganu	1,422	2,633	9.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,609	4,473	-3.2
W.P. Labuan	170	274	7.1
W.P. Putrajaya	271	149	-8.2

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri, 2015 & 2022
Table 3.5 : Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State, 2015 & 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	818,317	951,862	2.2
Johor	84,899	108,159	3.5
Kedah	43,801	42,163	-0.5
Kelantan	44,057	38,281	-2.0
Melaka	28,318	28,726	0.2
Negeri Sembilan	27,771	33,075	2.5
Pahang	32,752	36,199	1.4
Perak	66,839	67,704	0.2
Perlis	5,724	6,211	1.2
Pulau Pinang	60,337	70,166	2.2
Sabah	50,448	62,527	3.1
Sarawak	54,248	63,428	2.3
Selangor	164,286	232,206	5.1
Terengganu	25,799	29,065	1.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	125,726	130,089	0.5
W.P. Labuan	2,309	2,465	0.9
W.P. Putrajaya	1,003	1,398	4.9

Jadual 3.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan Mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022
Table 3.5.1: Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments								
	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply			Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities			Perdagangan borong & runcit Wholesale & retail trade		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	305	551	8.8	790	1,008	3.5	418,569	475,566	1.8
Johor	21	45	11.5	138	189	4.6	41,455	54,516	4.0
Kedah	17	34	10.4	39	33	-2.4	21,833	22,065	0.2
Kelantan	19	21	1.4	4	5	3.2	26,837	23,753	-1.7
Melaka	6	9	6.0	42	36	-2.2	14,052	13,757	-0.3
Negeri Sembilan	7	14	10.4	25	41	7.3	12,369	15,053	2.8
Pahang	15	21	4.9	17	20	2.3	17,807	18,854	0.8
Perak	20	33	7.4	67	52	-3.6	37,447	35,534	-0.7
Perlis	8	9	1.7	6	6	0.0	2,557	2,976	2.2
Pulau Pinang	10	49	25.5	68	124	9.0	30,041	33,510	1.6
Sabah	54	51	-0.8	26	19	-4.4	28,310	35,582	3.3
Sarawak	23	33	5.3	46	50	1.2	28,037	33,354	2.5
Selangor	67	161	13.3	210	327	6.5	77,611	109,507	5.0
Terengganu	11	21	9.7	9	12	4.2	13,248	14,354	1.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	27*	50*	9.2*	87	90	0.5	65,687	61,201	-1.0
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	6	4	-5.6	1,012	1,113	1.4
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	437	7.3

Nota / Note :

*Termasuk W.P. Labuan & W.P. Putrajaya / Includes W.P. Labuan & W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual 3.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 3.5.1: Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments							
	Pengangkutan & penyimpanan Transportation & storage				Penginapan Accommodation			
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)		2015	2022	CAGR (%)	
								Makanan & minuman Food & beverages
Malaysia	54,190	48,793	-1.5	4,377	14,962	19.2	167,490	136,453
								-2.9
Johor	8,627	6,061	-4.9	470	1,903	22.1	16,259	15,727
								-0.5
Kedah	3,192	2,417	-3.9	269	1,306	25.3	12,181	6,603
								-8.4
Kelantan	1,797	1,000	-8.0	190	1,235	30.7	11,434	7,181
								-6.4
Melaka	1,286	1,181	-1.2	264	459	8.2	7,298	4,838
								-5.7
Negeri Sembilan	1,879	2,020	1.0	149	448	17.0	8,471	6,362
								-4.0
Pahang	1,672	1,628	-0.4	352	1,563	23.7	8,397	6,841
								-2.9
Perak	2,997	2,741	-1.3	391	1,229	17.8	15,072	11,551
								-3.7
Perlis	503	375	-4.1	32	184	28.4	1,886	1,475
								-3.5
Pulau Pinang	2,663	2,946	1.5	262	618	13.0	12,272	11,432
								-1.0
Sabah	6,215	5,886	-0.8	515	1,375	15.1	7,447	7,875
								0.8
Sarawak	5,189	4,898	-0.8	399	1,153	16.4	10,804	10,654
								-0.2
Selangor	11,178	12,233	1.3	390	1,328	19.1	28,793	24,625
								-2.2
Terengganu	1,241	925	-4.1	209	1,188	28.2	8,319	6,825
								-2.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,373	4,227	-3.4	437	822	9.4	18,143	13,849
								-3.8
W.P. Labuan	330	234	-4.8	43	85	10.2	379	369
								-0.4
W.P. Putrajaya	48	21	-11.1	5	66	44.6	335	246
								-4.3

Jadual 3.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan Mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 3.5.1: Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments								
	Profesional Professional			Pentadbiran & sokongan Administrative & support			Pendidikan swasta Private education		
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
Malaysia	34,045	56,164	7.4	18,432	32,488	8.4	11,722	18,242	6.5
Johor	3,185	5,777	8.9	1,767	3,484	10.2	1,832	2,742	5.9
Kedah	686	1,136	7.5	892	1,240	4.8	770	784	0.3
Kelantan	405	574	5.1	418	465	1.5	279	364	3.9
Melaka	833	1,331	6.9	728	967	4.1	456	565	3.1
Negeri Sembilan	814	1,631	10.4	566	1,294	12.5	516	750	5.5
Pahang	495	704	5.2	418	652	6.6	314	351	1.6
Perak	1,380	2,137	6.4	845	1,819	11.6	812	981	2.7
Perlis	68	112	7.4	67	202	17.1	55	67	2.9
Pulau Pinang	2,753	4,658	7.8	1,318	2,286	8.2	806	1,305	7.1
Sabah	1,061	1,393	4.0	832	1,280	6.3	584	965	7.4
Sarawak	1,356	2,054	6.1	896	1,442	7.0	851	1,055	3.1
Selangor	11,564	22,350	9.9	4,801	10,861	12.4	2,729	5,263	9.8
Terengganu	371	646	8.2	361	734	10.7	187	300	7.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,992	11,535	3.6	4,384	5,547	3.4	1,455	2,658	9.0
W.P. Labuan	50	67	4.3	103	152	5.7	23	22	-0.6
W.P. Putrajaya	32	59	9.1	36	63	8.3	53	70	4.1

Jadual 3.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 3.5.1: Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments							
	Maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication				Kewangan Finance			
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022
Malaysia	8,008	18,903	13.1	15,945	32,245	10.6	17,447	24,576
Johor	286	824	16.3	1,347	2,854	11.3	1,651	2,335
Kedah	54	168	17.6	336	698	11.0	401	489
Kelantan	12	41	19.2	65	293	24.0	87	146
Melaka	87	217	13.9	486	1,126	12.8	476	871
Negeri Sembilan	41	197	25.1	287	848	16.7	300	588
Pahang	27	76	15.9	186	475	14.3	371	461
Perak	138	350	14.2	798	1,740	11.8	1,114	1,399
Perlis	7	20	16.2	41	76	9.2	24	33
Pulau Pinang	379	878	12.8	1,231	2,878	12.9	1,434	1,936
Sabah	63	268	23.0	370	951	14.4	794	1,221
Sarawak	93	316	19.1	819	1,649	10.5	1,000	1,446
Selangor	4,045	8,331	10.9	5,198	11,112	11.5	4,116	7,087
Terengganu	14	79	28.0	104	205	10.2	113	151
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,745	7,092	14.5	4,538	7,152	6.7	5,509	6,340
W.P. Labuan	4	13	18.3	123	139	1.8	35	40
W.P. Putrajaya	13	33	14.2	16	49	17.3	22	33

Jadual 3.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Perkhidmatan mengikut Negeri dan Subsektor, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 3.5.1: Number of Establishments of Services Sector by State and Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments							Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti Personal services & other activities		
	Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi Arts, entertainment & recreation			Kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial Private health & social work			CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)
	2015	2022	CAGR (%)	2015	2022	CAGR (%)				
Malaysia	6,683	7,561	1.8	14,930	19,847	4.2		45,384	64,503	5.2
Johor	690	789	1.9	1,713	2,299	4.3		5,458	8,614	6.7
Kedah	273	185	-5.4	737	925	3.3		2,121	4,080	9.8
Kelantan	283	149	-8.8	422	485	2.0		1,805	2,569	5.2
Melaka	304	268	-1.8	575	701	2.9		1,425	2,400	7.7
Negeri Sembilan	297	277	-1.0	559	684	2.9		1,491	2,868	9.8
Pahang	280	198	-4.8	424	548	3.7		1,977	3,807	9.8
Perak	541	518	-0.6	1,301	1,429	1.3		3,916	6,191	6.8
Perlis	76	51	-5.5	80	84	0.7		314	541	8.1
Pulau Pinang	512	515	0.1	1,177	1,525	3.8		5,411	5,506	0.2
Sabah	547	453	-2.7	648	861	4.1		2,982	4,347	5.5
Sarawak	520	488	-0.9	686	791	2.1		3,529	4,045	2.0
Selangor	1,127	2,044	8.9	3,883	5,953	6.3		8,574	11,024	3.7
Terengganu	178	128	-4.6	340	447	4.0		1,094	3,050	15.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	982	1,443	5.7	2,299	2,990	3.8		5,073	5,093	0.1
W.P. Labuan	55	41	-4.1	27	31	2.0		115	155	4.4
W.P. Putrajaya	18	14	-3.5	59	94	6.9		99	213	11.6

Jadual 4.1.1: Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Tanaman mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.1.1: Number of Establishments of Crops Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,029	9,027
Penanaman jagung <i>Growing of maize</i>	01111	54	62
Penanaman tanaman kekacang <i>Growing of leguminous crops</i>	01112	29	42
Penanaman bijian berminyak <i>Growing of oil seeds</i>	01113	4	6
Penanaman padi <i>Growing of paddy</i>	01120	181	113
Penanaman sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang <i>Growing of leafy or stem vegetables</i>	01131	275	445
Penanaman sayur-sayuran berbuah <i>Growing of fruits bearing vegetables</i>	01132	159	337
Penanaman tembikai <i>Growing of melons</i>	01133	37	48
Penanaman cendawan dan truffles <i>Growing of mushrooms and truffles</i>	01134	65	97
Penanaman sayur-sayuran lain <i>Growing of other vegetables</i>	01136	28	54
Penanaman tumbuhan berakar, ubi-ubian, bebawang atau sayur-sayuran berubi <i>Growing of roots, tubers, bulb or tuberous vegetables</i>	01138	35	39
Penanaman tebu <i>Growing of sugar cane</i>	01140	19	10
Penanaman tanaman berserat <i>Growing of fibre crops</i>	01160		
Penanaman bunga <i>Growing of flowers</i>	01191	240	291
Penanaman biji benih bunga <i>Growing of flower seeds</i>	01192	8	-
Penanaman tanaman bukan kekal lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other non-perennial crops n.e.c.</i>	01199	4	13
Penanaman anggur <i>Growing of grapes</i>	01210	72	106
Penanaman pisang <i>Growing of banana</i>	01221		
Penanaman mangga <i>Growing of mango</i>	01222	19	11
Penanaman durian <i>Growing of durian</i>	01223	41	250
Penanaman rambutan <i>Growing of rambutan</i>	01224	6	9
Penanaman buah belimbing <i>Growing of star fruit</i>	01225		

Jadual 4.1.1: Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Tanaman mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)*Table 4.1.1: Number of Establishments of Crops Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Penanaman betik <i>Growing of papaya</i>	01226	20	20
Penanaman nenas <i>Growing of pineapple</i>	01227	47	65
Penanaman buah naga <i>Growing of pitaya (dragon fruit)</i>	01228	28	37
Penanaman buah-buahan tropika & subtropika lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other tropical & subtropical fruits n.e.c.</i>	01229	23	88
Penanaman limau bali <i>Growing of pomelo</i>	01231	9	23
Penanaman lemon & limau nipis <i>Growing of lemon & limes</i>	01232		
Penanaman tangerin & mandarin <i>Growing of tangerines & mandarin</i>	01233	5	-
Penanaman buah-buahan sitrus lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other citrus fruits n.e.c.</i>	01239	8	14
Penanaman jambu batu <i>Growing of guava</i>	01241	19	36
Penanaman buah-buahan delima & berbiji lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other pome fruits & stones fruits n.e.c.</i>	01249		
Penanaman buah beri <i>Growing of berries</i>	01251	12	13
Penanaman biji benih buah-buahan <i>Growing of fruit seeds</i>	01252	-	3
Penanaman pokok & buah-buahan bertandan lain <i>Growing of other tree & bush fruits</i>	01259		
Penanaman kelapa sawit (estet) <i>Growing of oil palm (estate)</i>	01261	4,091	4,054
Penanaman kelapa sawit (kebun kecil) <i>Growing of oil palm (smallholdings)</i>	01262	1,295	1,070
Penanaman kelapa (estet & kebun kecil) <i>Growing of coconut (estate & smallholdings)</i>	01263	24	54
Penanaman kopi <i>Growing of coffee</i>	01271	7	-
Penanaman teh <i>Growing of tea</i>	01272	13	6
Penanaman koko <i>Growing of cocoa</i>	01273		
Penanaman lada hitam (piper nigrum) <i>Growing of pepper (piper nigrum)</i>	01281	100	178
Penanaman cili & lada (lada benggala spp.) <i>Growing of chilies & pepper (capsicum spp.)</i>	01282		
Penanaman halia <i>Growing of ginger</i>	01284	4	11

Jadual 4.1.1: Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Tanaman mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.1.1: Number of Establishments of Crops Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Penanaman tanaman yang digunakan terutamanya untuk penghasilan minyak wangi, untuk farmasi atau untuk racun serangga, kulat atau untuk tujuan yang seumpamanya <i>Growing of plants used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes</i>	01285	12	7
Penanaman tanaman rempah ratus & aromatik lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other spices & aromatic crops n.e.c.</i>	01289	20	37
Penanaman pokok getah (estet) <i>Growing of rubber trees (estate)</i>	01291	172	149
Penanaman pokok getah (kebun kecil) <i>Growing of rubber trees (smallholdings)</i>	01292	93	38
Penanaman pokok untuk pengekstrakan sap <i>Growing of trees for extraction of sap</i>	01293	9	-
Penanaman pokok nipah <i>Growing of nipa palm</i>	01294		
Penanaman pokok roselle <i>Growing of roselle</i>	01296		
Penanaman tanaman kekal lain t.t.t.l. <i>Growing of other perennial crops n.e.c.</i>	01299		
Penanaman tumbuhan sebagai tanaman <i>Growing of plants for planting</i>	01301	178	173
Penanaman tumbuhan untuk tujuan hiasan <i>Growing of plants for ornamental purposes</i>	01302	90	215
Penanaman tumbuhan untuk bebawang, ubi & akar; keratan & slips; cendawan <i>Growing of live plants for bulbs, tubers & roots; cuttings & slips; mushroom spawn</i>	01303	11	-
Pertanian campuran <i>Mixed farming</i>	01500	7	35
Aktiviti pertanian untuk pengeluaran tanaman berasaskan yuran atau kontrak <i>Agricultural activities for crops production on a fee or contract basis</i>	01610	456	760
Penyediaan tanaman untuk pasaran utama <i>Preparation of crops for primary markets</i>	01631	-	8
Penyediaan biji koko <i>Preparation of cocoa beans</i>	01633		
Menjemur sayur-sayuran & buah-buahan <i>Sun-drying of fruits & vegetables</i>	01634		

Jadual 4.1.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Ternakan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.1.2 : Number of Establishments of Livestock Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1,604	1,982
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran lembu atau kerbau <i>Raising, breeding & production of cattle or buffaloes</i>	01411	236	306
Pengeluaran susu mentah daripada lembu atau kerbau <i>Production of raw milk from cows or buffaloes</i>	01412	37	50
Penternakan & pembiakan kuda, keldai, baghal atau hinnes <i>Raising & breeding of horses, asses, mules or hinnes</i>	01420	104	134
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran biri-biri & kambing <i>Raising, breeding & production of sheep & goats</i>	01441		
Pengeluaran susu mentah biri-biri atau kambing <i>Production of raw sheep or goat's milk</i>	01442	8	8
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran babi <i>Raising, breeding & production of swine/pigs</i>	01450	225	226
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran ayam, ayam daging <i>Raising, breeding & production of chicken, broiler</i>	01461	662	759
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran itik <i>Raising, breeding & production of ducks</i>	01462	22	43
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran angsa <i>Raising, breeding & production of geese</i>	01463	-	3
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran burung puyuh <i>Raising, breeding & production of quails</i>	01464	17	17
Penternakan & pembiakan unggas lain t.t.t.l. <i>Raising & breeding of other poultry n.e.c.</i>	01465		
Pengeluaran telur ayam <i>Production of chicken eggs</i>	01466	102	107
Pengeluaran telur itik <i>Production of duck eggs</i>	01467	12	22
Penternakan, pembiakan & pengeluaran haiwan separuh jinak <i>Raising, breeding & production of semi-domesticated</i>	01491	4	20
Pengeluaran kulit berbulu, kulit burung atau reptilia dari operasi ladang ternakan <i>Production of fur skins, reptile or bird's skin from ranching operation</i>	01492	-	4
Operasi ternakan cacing, moluska, siput <i>Operation of worm farms, land mollusc farms, snail farms</i>	01493		
Penternakan lebah & pengeluaran hasil madu & lilin lebah <i>Bee keeping & production of honey & beeswax</i>	01495	15	76
Penternakan & pembiakan haiwan peliharaan <i>Raising & breeding of pet animals</i>	01496	3	7
Penternakan & pembiakan burung walit <i>Raising & breeding of swiftlet</i>	01497	150	184
Penternakan pelbagai/haiwan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Raising of diverse/other animals n.e.c.</i>	01499	3	4
Aktiviti pertanian untuk pengeluaran ternakan berasaskan yuran atau kontrak <i>Agricultural activities for animal production on a fee or contract basis</i>	01620	4	12

Jadual 4.1.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perikanan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.1.3 : Number of Establishments of Fisheries Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		1,229	1,320
Perikanan komersil di laut & perairan pantai <i>Fishing on a commercial basis in ocean & coastal waters</i>	03111	341	329
Pemungutan krustasia & moluska laut <i>Collection of marine crustaceans & molluscs</i>	03112	32	17
Pengumpulan organisma perikanan & hasil laut lain (tiram semulajadi, span, batu karang & alga) <i>Gathering of other marine organisms & materials (natural pearls, sponges, coral & algae)</i>	03115		
Perikanan komersil di darat <i>Fishing on a commercial basis in inland waters</i>	03121	44	24
Ternakan ikan di laut <i>Fish farming in sea water</i>	03211	231	284
Pengeluaran dwi-cangkerang spat (tiram, kupang), anak udang kara, anak udang & benih ikan <i>Production of bivalve spat (oyster, mussel), lobster lings, shrimp post-larvae, fish fry & fingerlings</i>	03212	20	22
Penanaman rumpai merah & rumpai laut lain yang boleh dimakan <i>Growing of laver & other edible seaweeds</i>	03213	5	11
Pengkulturan krustasia, dwi-cangkerang, moluska & haiwan akuatik lain di laut <i>Culture of crustaceans, bivalves, other molluscs & other aquatic animals in sea water</i>	03214	130	161
Aktiviti akuakultur air payau <i>Aquaculture activities in brackish water</i>	03215	107	93
Ternakan ikan air tawar <i>Fish farming in freshwater</i>	03221	265	315
Ternakan udang air tawar <i>Shrimp farming in freshwater</i>	03222	49	61
Pengkulturan krustasia, dwi-cangkerang, moluska & haiwan akuatik lain di air tawar <i>Culture of freshwater crustaceans, bivalves, other molluscs & other aquatic animals</i>	03223	5	3
Penternakan katak <i>Farming of frogs</i>	03225		

**Jadual 4.1.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perhutanan & Pembalakan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

Table 4.1.4 : Number of Establishments of Forestry & Logging Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		766	669
Penanaman, penanaman semula, pemindahan, pengurusan & pemuliharaan hutan & kawasan lapang <i>Planting, replanting, transplanting, thinning & conserving of forests & timber tracts</i>	02101	15	27
Operasi tapak semaian pokok hutan <i>Operation of forest tree nurseries</i>	02103	7	34
Ladang hutan <i>Forest plantation</i>	02105		
Pengeluaran kayu balak untuk industri berasaskan kayu <i>Production of round wood for forest-based manufacturing industries</i>	02201	410	291
Pengeluaran kayu balak yang digunakan dalam bentuk belum proses <i>Production of round wood used in an unprocessed form</i>	02202	19	10
Pengeluaran arang kayu dalam hutan (menggunakan kaedah tradisional) <i>Production of charcoal in the forest (using traditional methods)</i>	02203	10	5
Pembalakan kayu getah <i>Rubber wood logging</i>	02204	21	25
Pengumpulan rotan, buluh <i>Collection of rattan, bamboo</i>	02301	3	15
Pemungutan sarang burung <i>Bird's nest collection</i>	02302		
Menjalankan sebahagian operasi perhutanan & ladang hutan berdasarkan bayaran atau secara kontrak untuk aktiviti perkhidmatan perhutanan <i>Carrying out part of the forestry & forest plantation operation on a fee or contract basis for forestry service activities</i>	02401	43	78
Menjalankan sebahagian operasi perhutanan berdasarkan bayaran atau secara kontrak untuk aktiviti perkhidmatan pembalakan <i>Carrying out part of the forestry operation on a fee or contract basis for logging service activities</i>	02402	238	184

**Jadual 4.2.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perlombongan Petroleum & Gas Asli
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.2.1 : Number of Establishments of Petroleum & Natural Gas Mining Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		157	258
Pengekstrakan minyak petroleum mentah <i>Extraction of crude petroleum oils</i>	06101	26	31
Pengeluaran hidrokarbon mentah bergas (gas asli) <i>Production of crude gaseous hydrocarbon (natural gas)</i>	06201		
Aktiviti pengekstrakan petroleum & gas yang dibekalkan atas dasar kontrak atau yuran <i>Oil & gas extraction service activities provided on a fee or contract basis</i>	09101	131	227
Perkhidmatan memadam kebakaran di lapangan minyak & gas <i>Oil & gas field fire fighting services</i>	09102		

**Jadual 4.2.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perlombongan Mineral & Pengkuarian
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.2.2 : Number of Establishments of Mineral Mining & Quarrying Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		869	1,182
Perlombongan batu arang pepejal <i>Mining of hard coal</i>	05100	8	10
Perlombongan bijih yang tinggi kandungan besi <i>Mining of ores valued chiefly for iron content</i>	07101	35	89
Perlombongan bijih timah <i>Mining of tin ores</i>	07291	10	23
Perlombongan bauksit (aluminium) <i>Mining of bauxite (aluminium)</i>	07293	59	41
Perlombongan ilmenit <i>Mining of ilmenite</i>	07294	6	5
Perlombongan emas <i>Mining of gold</i>	07295	21	28
Pembilasan amang <i>Amang retreatment</i>	07298	13	15
Perlombongan bijih logam bukan besi lain t.t.t.l. <i>Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores n.e.c.</i>	07299	6	13
Pengkuarian, pemotongan kasar bongkah batu & batu bangunan seperti marmar, granit (dimension stone), batu pasir <i>Quarrying, rough trimming & sawing of monumental & building stone such as marble, granite (dimension stone), sandstone</i>	08101	56	99
Pengkuarian, penghancuran & pemecahan batu kapur <i>Quarrying, crushing & breaking of limestone</i>	08102	63	75
Perlombongan kapur & dolomite yang tidak dirawat <i>Mining of chalk & uncalcined dolomite</i>	08104	-	3
Pengekstrakan & penggorekan bagi industri pasir, pasir untuk sektor pembinaan & kerikil <i>Extraction & dredging of industrial sand, sand for construction & gravel</i>	08105	84	107
Pemecahan & penghancuran batu & kerikil <i>Breaking & crushing of stone & gravel</i>	08106	139	186
Pengkuarian pasir <i>Quarrying of sand</i>	08107	147	260
Perlombongan tanah liat, refraktori tanah liat & kaolin <i>Mining of clays, refractory clays & kaolin</i>	08108	23	34
Pengkuarian, penghancuran & pemecahan granit <i>Quarrying, crushing & breaking of granite</i>	08109	110	89
Perlombongan & pengkuarian lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other mining & quarrying n.e.c.</i>	08999	50	56
Aktiviti sokongan perlombongan & pengkuarian lain <i>Support activities for other mining & quarrying</i>	09900	39	49

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		49,101	54,505
Pemprosesan & pengawetan daging & pengeluaran produk daging <i>Processing & preserving of meat & production of meat products</i>	10101	96	154
Pemprosesan & pengawetan ayam itik & produk ayam itik <i>Processing & preserving of poultry & poultry products</i>	10102	101	186
Pengeluaran belulang & kulit daripada rumah penyembelihan <i>Production of hides & skins originating from slaughterhouses</i>	10103		
Operasi rumah penyembelihan yang terlibat dalam pembunuhan, pembersihan atau pembungkusan daging <i>Operation of slaughterhouses engaged in killing, houses dressing or packing meat</i>	10104	23	35
Pemprosesan & pengawetan daging t.t.t.l. <i>Processing & preserving of meat n.e.c.</i>	10109	-	10
Pengetinan ikan, krustasea & moluska <i>Canning of fish, crustaceans & mollusks</i>	10201	47	49
Pemprosesan & pengawetan ikan, krustasea & moluska <i>Processing, curing & preserving of fish, crustacean & mollusks</i>	10202	205	224
Pengeluaran makanan berasaskan ikan untuk manusia atau haiwan <i>Production of fish meals for human consumption or animal feed</i>	10203	86	109
Pengeluaran keropok termasuk keropok lekor <i>Production of keropok including keropok lekor</i>	10204	318	296
Pemprosesan rumpai laut <i>Processing of seaweed</i>	10205	8	6
Pembuatan produk makanan buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Manufacture of fruits & vegetables food products</i>	10301	141	241
Pembuatan jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran <i>Manufacture of fruit & vegetables juices</i>	10302	71	112
Pengetinan nanas <i>Manufacture of pineapple canning</i>	10303	3	5
Pembuatan jem, marmalad & sajian jeli <i>Manufacture of jams, marmalades & table jellies</i>	10304	16	25
Pembuatan kacang & produk kekacang <i>Manufacture of nuts & nut products</i>	10305	48	56
Pembuatan produk tauhu <i>Manufacture of bean curd products</i>	10306	141	130
Pembuatan minyak sawit mentah <i>Manufacture of crude palm oil</i>	10401	397	416
Pembuatan minyak sawit bertapis <i>Manufacture of refined palm oils</i>	10402	82	82
Pembuatan minyak isirong <i>Manufacture of palm kernel oils</i>	10403	47	51
Pembuatan minyak sayuran mentah & bertapis <i>Manufacture of crude & refined vegetable oil</i>	10404	16	31
Pembuatan minyak kelapa <i>Manufacture of coconut oil</i>	10405	72	69

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan sebatian lemak masakan <i>Manufacture of compound cooking fats</i>	10406	18	32
Pembuatan minyak dan lemak haiwan <i>Manufacture of animal oils and fats</i>	10407		
Pembuatan ais krim dan ais lain yang boleh dimakan seperti sorbet <i>Manufacture of ice cream and other edible ice such as sorbet</i>	10501	80	116
Pembuatan susu pekat, tepung dan sejat <i>Manufacture of condensed, powdered and evaporated milk</i>	10502	21	37
Pembuatan produk tenusu lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other dairy products n.e.c.</i>	10509	35	62
Pengilangan beras <i>Rice milling</i>	10611	190	171
Pengilangan tepung <i>Flour milling</i>	10613	52	46
Pembuatan produk bijian t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of grain mill products n.e.c.</i>	10619	13	26
Pembuatan kanji dan produk berkanji <i>Manufacture of starches and starch products</i>	10621	8	14
Pembuatan glukosa, sirap glukosa, maltosa, inulin <i>Manufacture of glucose, glucose syrup, maltose, inulin</i>	10622		
Pembuatan tepung/produk sago dan ubi kayu <i>Manufacture of sago and tapioca flour/products</i>	10623	20	10
Pembuatan biskut dan cookies <i>Manufacture of biscuits and cookies</i>	10711	386	373
Pembuatan roti, kek dan produk bakeri lain <i>Manufacture of bread, cakes and other bakery products</i>	10712	2,432	2,357
Pembuatan produk snek <i>Manufacture of snack products</i>	10713	351	334
Pembuatan produk bakeri yang dibeku <i>Manufacture of frozen bakery products</i>	10714	77	191
Pembuatan gula <i>Manufacture of sugar</i>	10721	4	9
Pembuatan produk daripada gula <i>Manufacture of sugar products</i>	10722	13	19
Pembuatan produk koko <i>Manufacture of cocoa products</i>	10731	21	31
Pembuatan coklat dan produk coklat <i>Manufacture of chocolate and chocolate products</i>	10732	77	89
Pembuatan konfeksi gula <i>Manufacture of sugar confectionery</i>	10733	49	38
Pembuatan bihun, mi dan produk lain yang berkaitan <i>Manufacture of meehoon, noodles and other related products</i>	10741	392	336
Pembuatan pasta <i>Manufacture of pastas</i>	10742		
Pembuatan makanan dan hidangan tersedia <i>Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes</i>	10750	290	461

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan kopi <i>Manufacture of coffee</i>	10791	246	263
Pembuatan teh <i>Manufacture of tea</i>	10792	33	29
Pembuatan sos dan bahan perasa <i>Manufacture of sauces and condiments</i>	10793	335	327
Pembuatan rempah ratus dan serbuk kari <i>Manufacture of spices and curry powder</i>	10794	205	221
Pembuatan produk berasaskan telur <i>Manufacture of egg products</i>	10795	17	21
Pembuatan produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.</i>	10799	652	1,077
Pembuatan makanan haiwan tersedia <i>Manufacture of prepared animal feeds</i>	10800	128	192
Penyulingan, pembersihan dan pencampuran spirit <i>Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits</i>	11010	29	23
Pembuatan wain <i>Manufacture of wines</i>	11020	26	38
Pembuatan minuman keras malt dan malt <i>Manufacture of malt liquors and malt</i>	11030	7	21
Pembuatan minuman ringan <i>Manufacture of soft drinks</i>	11041	243	188
Pengeluaran air mineral semulajadi dan minuman lain yang dibotolkan <i>Production of natural mineral waters and other bottled waters</i>	11042	127	148
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	12000	26	22
Penyediaan dan pemintalan gentian tekstil <i>Preparation and spinning of textile fibres</i>	13110	82	47
Penenunan tekstil <i>Weaving of textiles</i>	13120	162	54
Membuat batik <i>Batik making</i>	13131	179	87
Pewarnaan, pelunturan, percetakan dan penyiapan akhir benang dan fabrik <i>Dyeing, bleaching, printing and finishing of yarns and fabrics</i>	13132	67	89
Pembuatan fabrik dikait dan dikrusye <i>Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics</i>	13910	56	49
Pembuatan artikel tersedia bagi bahan tekstil seumpamanya, termasuk fabrik dikait atau dikrusye <i>Manufacture of made-up articles of any textile materials, including of knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	13921	60	59
Pembuatan artikel perhiasan tersedia <i>Manufacture of made-up furnishing articles</i>	13922	392	302
Pembuatan permaidani dan hamparan <i>Manufacture of carpets and rugs</i>	13930	30	28
Pembuatan bagi tali-temali, tali, tali pintal dan jaring <i>Manufacture of cordage, rope, twine and netting</i>	13940	21	24

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan tekstil lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other textiles n.e.c.</i>	13990	175	146
Pembuatan pakaian spesifik <i>Manufacture of specific wearing apparel</i>	14101	221	218
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of clothings</i>	14102	874	814
Jahitan pakaian tempahan <i>Custom tailoring</i>	14103	6,279	3,956
Pembuatan aksesori pakaian lain <i>Manufacture of other clothing accessories</i>	14109	100	115
Pembuatan artikel daripada kulit bulu <i>Manufacture of articles made of fur skins</i>	14200	6	4
Pembuatan pakaian yang dikait dan dikrusye <i>Manufacture of knitted and crocheted apparel</i>	14300	32	24
Penyamakan dan pembersihan kulit; pembersihan dan pewarnaan bulu <i>Tanning and dressing of leather; dressing and dyeing of fur</i>	15110	6	5
Pembuatan bagasi, beg tangan dan seumpamanya, pelana dan abah-abah <i>Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like, saddlery and harness</i>	15120	101	119
Pembuatan kasut kulit <i>Manufacture of leather footwear</i>	15201	114	74
Pembuatan kasut plastik <i>Manufacture of plastic footwear</i>	15202	49	28
Pembuatan kasut getah <i>Manufacture of rubber footwear</i>	15203	47	44
Pembuatan kasut lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other footwear n.e.c.</i>	15209	58	38
Pengilangan dan pengetaman kayu <i>Sawmilling and planning of wood</i>	16100	657	630
Pembuatan kepingan venier dan papan lapis <i>Manufacture of veneer sheets and plywood</i>	16211	172	190
Pembuatan papan partikel dan papan gentian <i>Manufacture of particle board and fibreboard</i>	16212	51	48
Pertukangan kayu untuk jurubina <i>Manufacture of builders' carpentry</i>	16221	315	292
Pembuatan produk tanggam kayu <i>Manufacture of joinery wood products</i>	16222	37	45
Pembuatan bekas kayu <i>Manufacture of wooden containers</i>	16230	164	185
Pembuatan kayu arang <i>Manufacture of wood charcoal</i>	16291	88	87
Pembuatan produk kayu lain; rotan, artikel gabus, jerami dan bahan jalinan <i>Manufacture of other products of wood, cane, articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials</i>	16292	310	243
Pembuatan pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal <i>Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard</i>	17010	157	153

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan kertas gelugur dan kertas tebal dan bekas daripada kertas dan kertas tebal <i>Manufacture of corrugated paper and paperboard and of containers of paper and paperboard</i>	17020	281	329
Pembuatan sampul surat dan kad surat <i>Manufacture of envelopes and letter-card</i>	17091	31	28
Pembuatan kertas kegunaan rumah dan pembersih peribadi <i>Manufacture of household and personal hygiene paper</i>	17092	57	79
Pembuatan kertas bergam atau pelekat yang berjalur atau bergulung dan label dan kertas dinding <i>Manufacture of gummed or adhesive paper in strips or rolls and labels and wall paper</i>	17093	213	240
Pembuatan patung, barangan kertas upacara pengebumian, kertas colok <i>Manufacture of effigies, funeral paper goods, joss papers</i>	17094	76	86
Pembuatan barang kertas dan kertas tebal lain yang t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard n.e.c.</i>	17099	121	150
Percetakan <i>Printing</i>	18110	2,343	2,554
Aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan <i>Service activities related to printing</i>	18120	849	1,148
Penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Reproduction of recorded media</i>	18200	21	26
Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of refined petroleum products</i>	19201	99	125
Pembuatan produk bio-diesel <i>Manufacture of bio-diesel products</i>	19202	25	27
Pembuatan gas perindustrian atau perubatan bukan organik dalam bentuk cecair atau mampat <i>Manufacture of liquefied or compressed inorganic industrial or medical gases</i>	20111	38	49
Pembuatan kimia organik asas <i>Manufacture of basic organic chemicals</i>	20112	64	85
Pembuatan sebatian bukan organik <i>Manufacture of inorganic compounds</i>	20113	58	72
Pembuatan kimia asas lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other basic chemicals n.e.c.</i>	20119	38	74
Pembuatan baja <i>Manufacture of fertilizers</i>	20121	153	242
Pembuatan produk campuran nitrogen <i>Manufacture of associated nitrogen products</i>	20129	9	10
Pembuatan getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer: getah sintetik, tiruan <i>Manufacture of plastic in primary forms</i>	20131	240	358
Pembuatan campuran getah sintetik dan getah asli atau getah-seperti perekat <i>Manufacture of synthetic rubber in primary forms: synthetic rubber, factice</i>	20132	7	25
Pembuatan campuran getah sintetik dan getah asli atau getah-seperti perekat <i>Manufacture of mixtures of synthetic rubber and natural rubber or rubber - like gums</i>	20133		

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan racun perosak dan produk agrokimia lain <i>Manufacture of pesticides and other agrochemical products</i>	20210	43	95
Pembuatan cat, varnis dan penyadur dan mastik <i>Manufacture of paints, varnishes and similar coatings ink and mastics</i>	20221	214	288
Pembuatan dakwat cetak <i>Manufacture of printing ink</i>	20222	37	56
Pembuatan sabun dan bahan pencuci, penyediaan membersih dan mengilat <i>Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing preparations</i>	20231	166	272
Pembuatan pewangi dan penyediaan dandanan diri <i>Manufacture of perfumes and toilet preparations</i>	20232	124	222
Pembuatan plat fotografi, filem, sensitized paper dan other sensitized unexposed materials <i>Manufacture of photographic plates, films, sensitized paper and other sensitized unexposed materials</i>	20291	36	33
Pembuatan dakwat menulis dan melukis <i>Manufacture of writing and drawing ink</i>	20292		
Pembuatan produk kimia lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.</i>	20299	234	322
Pembuatan serat buatan manusia <i>Manufacture of man-made fibres</i>	20300	12	5
Pembuatan bahan aktif ubat-ubatan untuk digunakan oleh bidang farmakologi dalam pembuatan ubat-ubatan <i>Manufacture of medicinal active substances to be used for their pharmacological properties in the manufacture of medicaments</i>	21001	170	183
Pembuatan ubat-ubatan <i>Manufacture of medicaments</i>	21003	85	79
Pembuatan penyediaan diagnosis perubatan <i>Manufacture of medical diagnostic preparation</i>	21005	4	23
Pembuatan bahan diagnosis in-vivo radioaktif <i>Manufacture of radioactive in-vivo diagnostic substances</i>	21006		
Pembuatan farmaseutikal bioteknologi <i>Manufacture of biotech pharmaceuticals</i>	21007	25	50
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal, kimia perubatan dan botani t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products n.e.c.</i>	21009	87	188
Pembuatan tayar getah untuk kenderaan <i>Manufacture of rubber tyres for vehicles</i>	22111	53	120
Pembuatan bunga tayar yang boleh ditukar ganti dan tayar celup <i>Manufacture of interchangeable tyre treads and retreading rubber tyres</i>	22112	57	77
Pembuatan produk lain daripada getah asli atau sintetik, tidak divulkan, divulkan atau dikeraskan <i>Manufacture of other products of natural or synthetic rubber, unvulcanized, vulcanized or hardened</i>	22191	93	95
Pembuatan sarung tangan getah <i>Manufacture of rubber gloves</i>	22192	107	246
Pengilangan semula getah dan prosesan susu getah <i>Rubber remilling and latex processing</i>	22193	68	55
Pembuatan produk getah lain yang t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other rubber products n.e.c</i>	22199	292	330

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan produk plastik separa siap <i>Manufacture of semi-manufactures of plastic products</i>	22201	209	278
Pembuatan produk plastik siap <i>Manufacture of finished plastic products</i>	22202	208	233
Pembuatan artikel plastik untuk pembungkusan barangan <i>Manufacture of plastic articles for the packing of goods</i>	22203	658	834
Pembuatan barangan plastik jurubina <i>Manufacture of builders' plastics ware</i>	22204	79	80
Pembuatan pinggan mangkuk, peralatan dapur dan barangan tandas daripada plastik <i>Manufacture of plastic tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles</i>	22205	186	229
Pembuatan pelbagai produk plastik t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of diverse plastic products n.e.c.</i>	22209	618	698
Pembuatan kaca leper, termasuk kaca leper berdawai, berwarna atau sedikit berwarna <i>Manufacture of flat glass, including wired, coloured or tinted flat glass</i>	23101	138	173
Pembuatan barangan kaca makmal, barangan kesihatan atau farmaseutikal <i>Manufacture of laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware</i>	23102	35	79
Pembuatan produk kaca lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other glass products n.e.c.</i>	23109	259	264
Pembuatan mortar refraktori dan konkrit <i>Manufacture of refractory mortars and concretes</i>	23911	13	17
Pembuatan barangan seramik refraktori <i>Manufacture of refractory ceramic goods</i>	23912	76	71
Pembuatan seramik bukan refraktori <i>Manufacture of non-refractory ceramic</i>	23921	118	125
Pembuatan lain-lain bahan binaan dari tanah liat <i>Manufacture of other clay building materials</i>	23929	36	64
Pembuatan produk porselin dan seramik lain <i>Manufacture of other porcelain and ceramic products</i>	23930	102	107
Pembuatan simen hidrolik <i>Manufacture of hydraulic cement</i>	23941	50	54
Pembuatan kapur dan plaster <i>Manufacture of lime and plaster</i>	23942	62	60
Pembuatan konkrit dan mortar siap bancuh dan bancuhan kering <i>Manufacture of ready-mix and dry-mix concrete and mortars</i>	23951	227	267
Pembuatan konkrit pratuangan, simen atau artikel batu buatan yang digunakan dalam pembinaan <i>Manufacture of precast concrete, cement or artificial stone articles for use in construction</i>	23952	374	512
Pembuatan komponen struktur pasang siap untuk bangunan atau kejuruteraan awam dari simen, batu atau konkrit buatan <i>Manufacture of prefabricated structural components for building or civil engineering of cement, concrete or artificial stone</i>	23953	182	308
Pembuatan artikel konkrit, simen dan plaster lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other articles of concrete, cement and plaster n.e.c.</i>	23959	124	156
Pemotongan, pembentukan dan penyiapan batu <i>Cutting, shaping and finishing of stone</i>	23960	121	131

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan produk mineral bukan logam lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.</i>	23990	155	166
Pengeluaran jongkong besi dan spiegeleisen dalam bentuk jongkong, blok atau dalam bentuk asal lain <i>Production of pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms</i>	24101	188	193
Pembuatan batang dan rod keluli tahan karat atau keluli aloi lain <i>Production of bars and rods of stainless steel or other alloy steel</i>	24102	192	229
Pembuatan tiub tidak berkelim, dengan penggelekan, picitan atau tempaan panas, atau dengan tempaan atau penggelekan sejuk <i>Manufacture of seamless tubes, by hot rolling, hot extrusion or hot drawing, or by cold drawing or cold rolling</i>	24103	67	66
Pembuatan kelengkapan tiub keluli <i>Manufacture of steel tube fittings</i>	24104	7	15
Pembuatan produk besi asas dan keluli lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other basic iron and steel products n.e.c.</i>	24109	344	525
Peleburan timah <i>Tin smelting</i>	24201	233	294
Pengeluaran aluminium daripada alumina <i>Production of aluminium from alumina</i>	24202		
Pembuatan logam asas berharga dan logam bukan ferus lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other basic precious and other non-ferrous metals n.e.c.</i>	24209	188	201
Pengacuan besi <i>Casting of iron</i>	24311	197	194
Pengacuan keluli <i>Casting of steel</i>	24312	64	103
Pengacuan logam bukan ferus <i>Casting of non-ferrous metals</i>	24320	77	98
Pembuatan kerangka kerja perindustrian daripada logam <i>Manufacture of industrial frameworks in metal</i>	25111	105	125
Pembuatan bangunan pasang siap terutamanya daripada logam <i>Manufacture of prefabricated buildings mainly of metal</i>	25112	26	44
Pembuatan pintu, tingkap dan bingkai, penutup tingkap dan pintu pagar daripada logam <i>Manufacture of metal doors, windows and their frames, shutters and gates</i>	25113	2,053	2,271
Pembuatan produk struktur logam lain <i>Manufacture of other structural metal products</i>	25119	905	745
Pembuatan tangki, takungan dan kontena daripada logam <i>Manufacture of tanks, reservoirs and containers of metal</i>	25120	131	173
Pembuatan penjana wap, kecuali dandang pemanasan air berpusat <i>Manufacture of steam generators, except central heating hot water boilers</i>	25130	12	16
Pembuatan senjata dan peluru <i>Manufacture of weapons and ammunition</i>	25200		
Tempaan, tekanan, hentakan dan bentuk gelekkan logam; serbuk metalurgi <i>Forging, pressing, stamping and roll-forming of metal; powder metallurgy</i>	25910	194	218
Rawatan dan penyalutan logam; menggunakan mesin <i>Treatment and coating of metals; machining</i>	25920	277	386

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan kutleri, alatan pertukangan tangan dan perkakasan am <i>Manufacture of cutlery, hand tools and general hardware</i>	25930	463	457
Pembuatan tin untuk produk makanan dan minuman, tiub dan kotak boleh dilipat <i>Manufacture of tins and cans for food products, collapsible tubes and boxes</i>	25991	138	131
Pembuatan kabel, plaited bands (jalur/pita berpintal) dan artikel seumpamanya daripada logam <i>Manufacture of metal cable, plaited bands and similar articles</i>	25992	153	153
Pembuatan bolt, skru, nat dan produk uliran seumpamanya <i>Manufacture of bolts, screws, nuts and similar threaded products</i>	25993	200	214
Pembuatan barangan rumah daripada logam <i>Manufacture of metal household articles</i>	25994	99	91
Pembuatan produk lain yang direka daripada logam t.t.t.l <i>Manufacture of any other fabricated metal products n.e.c.</i>	25999	620	864
Pembuatan diod, transistor dan alatan semikonduktor yang seumpamanya <i>Manufacture of diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices</i>	26101	180	202
Pembuatan litar elektronik bersepadu dengan pemasangan mikro <i>Manufacture electronic integrated circuits micro assemblies</i>	26102	69	95
Pembuatan kapasitor dan perintang elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical capacitors and resistors</i>	26103	44	69
Pembuatan papan litar bercetak <i>Manufacture of printed circuit boards</i>	26104	98	111
Pembuatan komponen paparan <i>Manufacture of display components</i>	26105	11	13
Pembuatan komponen lain untuk aplikasi elektronik <i>Manufacture of other components for electronic applications</i>	26109	107	156
Pembuatan komputer <i>Manufacture of computers</i>	26201	47	68
Pembuatan kelengkapan peranti <i>Manufacture of peripheral equipment</i>	26202	61	49
Pembuatan peralatan komunikasi <i>Manufacture of communication equipment</i>	26300	76	67
Pembuatan elektronik pengguna <i>Manufacture of consumer electronics</i>	26400	101	111
Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kawalan <i>Manufacture of measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment</i>	26511	85	128
Pembuatan kelengkapan kawalan proses perindustrian <i>Manufacture of industrial process control equipment manufacturing</i>	26512	27	52
Pembuatan jam tangan dan jam dan bahagiannya <i>Manufacture of watches and clocks and parts</i>	26520	8	15
Pembuatan peralatan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan elektroterapeutik <i>Manufacture of irradiation, electro medical and electrotherapeutic equipment</i>	26600	42	68
Pembuatan instrumen dan kelengkapan optikal <i>Manufacture of optical instruments and equipment</i>	26701	19	33

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan peralatan fotografi <i>Manufacture of photographic equipment</i>	26702	10	10
Pembuatan media rakaman magnetik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of magnetic and optical recording media</i>	26800		
Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana dan transformer <i>Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers</i>	27101	101	122
Pembuatan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus</i>	27102	243	286
Pembuatan bateri dan akumulator <i>Manufacture of batteries and accumulators</i>	27200	33	52
Pembuatan kabel gentian optikal <i>Manufacture of fibre optic cables</i>	27310	10	24
Pembuatan wayar dan kabel elektronik dan elektrik lain <i>Manufacture of other electronic and electric wires and cables</i>	27320	152	205
Pembuatan alatan pendawaian pembawa dan bukan pembawa arus untuk litar elektrik (tanpa mengira jenis bahan) <i>Manufacture of current-carrying and non current-carrying wiring devices for electrical circuits regardless of material</i>	27330	47	69
Pembuatan kelengkapan pencahayaan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric lighting equipment</i>	27400	95	124
Pembuatan perkakasan domestik <i>Manufacture of domestic appliances</i>	27500	122	118
Pembuatan pelbagai kelengkapan elektrik selain daripada motor, penjana dan transformer, bateri dan akumulator, wayar dan alatan pendawaian, kelengkapan pencahayaan atau perkakasan domestik <i>Manufacture of miscellaneous electrical equipment other than motors, generators and transformers, batteries and accumulators, wires and wiring devices, lighting equipment or domestic appliances</i>	27900	196	209
Pembuatan enjin dan turbin, kecuali enjin pesawat, kenderaan dan sikal <i>Manufacture of engines and turbines, except aircraft, vehicle and cycle engines</i>	28110	30	47
Pembuatan alat-alat kuasa bendalir <i>Manufacture of fluid power equipment</i>	28120	10	14
Pembuatan pam, pemampat, kepala paip dan injap lain <i>Manufacture of other pumps, compressors, taps and valves</i>	28130	70	125
Pembuatan penggalas, gear, elemen gear dan pemanduan <i>Manufacture of bearings, gears, gearing and driving elements</i>	28140	55	53
Pembuatan ketuhar, relau dan relau pembakar <i>Manufacture of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners</i>	28150	6	13
Pembuatan kelengkapan mengangkat dan mengendali <i>Manufacture of lifting and handling equipment</i>	28160	80	85
Pembuatan mesin dan kelengkapan pejabat (kecuali kelengkapan komputer dan peranti) <i>Manufacture of office machinery and equipment (except computers and peripheral equipment)</i>	28170	32	51
Pembuatan alatan tangan yang menggunakan kuasa dilengkapkan dengan motor elektrik atau bukan motor elektrik atau pneumatik <i>Manufacture of power-driven hand tools with self-contained electric or non-electric motor or pneumatic drives</i>	28180	12	19

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan kelengkapan penyejukan atau pembekuan perindustrian <i>Manufacture of refrigerating or freezing industrial equipment</i>	28191	54	71
Pembuatan mesin penyaman udara, termasuk untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of air-conditioning machines, including for motor vehicles</i>	28192	104	138
Pengeluaran mesin tujuan umum lain t.t.t.l <i>Manufacture of other general-purpose machinery n.e.c.</i>	28199	472	594
Pembuatan mesin bagi pertanian dan perhutanan <i>Manufacture of agricultural and forestry machinery</i>	28210	76	97
Pembuatan jentera pembentukan logam dan alatan mesin <i>Manufacture of metal-forming machinery and machine tools</i>	28220	498	598
Pengeluaran bagi jentera untuk metalurgi <i>Manufacture of machinery for metallurgy</i>	28230	20	35
Pembuatan mesin untuk perlombongan, pengkuarian dan pembinaan <i>Manufacture of machinery for mining, quarrying and construction</i>	28240	75	87
Pembuatan mesin untuk makanan, minuman dan pemprosesan tembakau <i>Manufacture of machinery for food, beverage and tobacco processing</i>	28250	53	64
Pembuatan mesin untuk tekstil, pakaian dan pengeluaran kulit <i>Manufacture of machinery for textile, apparel and leather production</i>	28260	23	27
Pembuatan lain-lain mesin bertujuan khas t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other special-purpose machinery n.e.c.</i>	28290	270	341
Pembuatan kereta penumpang <i>Manufacture of passenger cars</i>	29101	33	16
Pembuatan kenderaan komersial <i>Manufacture of commercial vehicles</i>	29102	45	6
Pembuatan kerangka (coachwork) untuk kenderaan bermotor; pembuatan treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers</i>	29200	139	156
Pembuatan alat ganti dan aksesori untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles</i>	29300	525	771
Pembinaan kapal dan struktur terapung <i>Building of ships and floating structures</i>	30110	239	219
Pembinaan bot persiaran dan sukan <i>Building of pleasure and sporting boats</i>	30120	13	28
Pembuatan keretapi lokomotif dan rolling stock <i>Manufacture of railway locomotives and rolling stock</i>	30200	36	51
Pembuatan pesawat dan kapal angkasa dan jentera berkaitan <i>Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery</i>	30300		
Pembuatan kenderaan tempur ketenteraan <i>Manufacture of military fighting vehicles</i>	30400	57	67
Pembuatan motosikal <i>Manufacture of motorcycles</i>	30910		
Pembuatan basikal dan invalid carriages <i>Manufacture of bicycles and invalid carriages</i>	30920	19	19

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of other transport equipments n.e.c..</i>	30990	16	55
Pembuatan perabot kayu dan rotan <i>Manufacture of wooden and cane furniture</i>	31001	2,010	2,437
Pembuatan perabot logam <i>Manufacture of metal furniture</i>	31002	280	297
Pembuatan tilam <i>Manufacture of mattress</i>	31003	72	117
Pembuatan perabot lain kecuali daripada batu, konkrit atau seramik <i>Manufacture of other furniture, except of stone, concrete or ceramic</i>	31009	159	341
Pembuatan barang kemas dan artikel berkaitan <i>Manufacture of jewellery and related articles</i>	32110	274	247
Pembuatan barang kemas tiruan dan artikel berkaitan <i>Manufacture of imitation jewellery and related articles</i>	32120	16	22
Pembuatan instrumen muzik <i>Manufacture of musical instruments</i>	32200	6	14
Pembuatan barangan sukan <i>Manufacture of sports goods</i>	32300	36	54
Pembuatan permainan dan mainan <i>Manufacture of games and toys</i>	32400	32	54
Pembuatan peralatan dan bekalan perubatan dan pergigian <i>Manufacture of medical and dental instrument and supplies</i>	32500	238	368
Pembuatan alat tulis <i>Manufacture of stationery</i>	32901	126	143
Pembuatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other manufacturing n.e.c.</i>	32909	762	902
Pembaikan produk logam yang direka <i>Repair of fabricated metal products</i>	33110	154	193
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan jentera dan kelengkapan industri <i>Repair and maintenance of industrial machinery and equipment</i>	33120	1,760	2,442
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan peralatan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kelengkapan kawalan <i>Repair and maintenance of the measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment</i>	33131	48	74
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan kelengkapan electrotherapeutic <i>Repair and maintenance of irradiation, electro medical and electrotherapeutic equipment</i>	33132	24	43
Pembaikan bagi peralatan optikal dan alatan fotografi <i>Repair of optical instruments and photographic equipment</i>	33133		
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan peralatan elektrik kecuali penggunaan domestik <i>Repair and maintenance of electrical equipment except domestic appliances</i>	33140	275	357
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan kelengkapan pengangkutan kecuali motosikal dan basikal-basikal <i>Repair and maintenance of transport equipment except motorcycles and bicycles</i>	33150	274	418
Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan peralatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Repair and maintenance of other equipment n.e.c.</i>	33190	142	368

Jadual 4.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)*Table 4.3 : Number of Establishments of Manufacturing Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pemasangan bagi perindustrian mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Installation of industrial machinery and equipment</i>	33200	191	347

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.4 : Number of Establishments of Construction Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		40,558	71,062
Bangunan kediaman <i>Residential buildings</i>	41001	8,206	14,233
Bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Non-residential buildings</i>	41002	5,648	10,459
Pemasangan & pendirian bangunan pasang siap di tapak 8 pembinaan <i>Assembly & erection of prefabricated constructions on the site</i>	41003	151	358
Pembinaan bangunan t.t.t.l. <i>Construction of buildings n.e.c.</i>	41009	1,852	4,150
Pembinaan laluan kenderaan bermotor, lorong, jalan, laluan pejalan kaki & kenderaan lain <i>Construction of motorways, streets, roads, other vehicular & pedestrian ways</i>	42101	974	1,610
Kerja penurapan jalan, jalan raya, lebuhraya, jambatan atau terowong <i>Surface work on streets, roads, highways, bridges or tunnels</i>	42102	2,664	3,833
Pembinaan jambatan termasuk untuk lebuhraya bertingkat <i>Construction of bridges, including those for elevated highways</i>	42103	159	272
Pembinaan terowong <i>Construction of tunnels</i>	42104	6	12
Pembinaan landasan kereta api & laluan bawah tanah <i>Construction of railways & subways</i>	42105	33	59
Pembinaan landasan lapangan terbang <i>Construction of airfield/airports runways</i>	42106	3	4
Pembinaan jalan raya & landasan kereta api t.t.t.l <i>Construction of roads & railways n.e.c.</i>	42109	359	574
Saluran paip jarak jauh, talian komunikasi & kuasa <i>Long-distance pipelines, communication & power lines</i>	42201	254	307
Saluran paip dalam bandar, talian komunikasi & kuasa dalam bandar; kerja-kerja berkaitan dalam bandar <i>Urban pipelines, urban communication & power lines; ancillary urban works</i>	42202	378	433
Pembinaan punca & saluran air <i>Water main & line construction</i>	42203	385	468
Loji takungan <i>Reservoirs</i>	42204	29	69
Pembinaan sistem pengairan (terusan) <i>Construction of irrigation systems (canals)</i>	42205	208	922
Pembinaan sistem pembetungan (termasuk pembaikan) & loji pelupusan sisa kumbahan <i>Construction of sewer systems (including repair) & sewage disposal plants</i>	42206	265	465
Pembinaan janakuasa <i>Construction of power plants</i>	42207	56	100
Pembinaan projek utiliti t.t.t.l. <i>Construction of utility projects n.e.c.</i>	42209	294	474

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.4 : Number of Establishments of Construction Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembinaan loji penapisan <i>Construction of refineries</i>	42901	65	67
Pembinaan laluan air, kerja pelabuhan & sungai, pleasure ports (marinas), kunci air <i>Construction of waterways, harbour & river works, pleasure ports (marinas), locks</i>	42902	235	289
Pembinaan empangan & daik <i>Construction of dams & dykes</i>	42903	54	54
Penggalian laluan air <i>Dredging of waterways</i>	42904	156	102
Kemudahan sukan luar dewan <i>Outdoor sports facilities</i>	42905	116	261
Pembahagian tanah berserta dengan penambahbaikan tanah <i>Land subdivision with land improvement</i>	42906	50	190
Pembinaan projek kejuruteraan awam lain t.t.t.l. <i>Construction of other engineering projects n.e.c.</i>	42909	2,730	5,411
Perobohan atau perancangan bangunan & struktur lain <i>Demolition or wrecking of buildings & other structures</i>	43110	54	94
Pembersihan tapak bangunan <i>Clearing of building sites</i>	43121	80	314
Pengalihan tanah <i>Earth moving</i>	43122	511	782
Pengujian tanah, pengerudian & penggalian tanah untuk tujuan pembinaan, geofizikal, geologikal atau tujuan seumpamanya <i>Drilling, boring & core sampling for construction, geophysical, geological or similar purposes</i>	43123	65	136
Penyediaan tapak bagi perlombongan <i>Site preparation for mining</i>	43124	12	9
Perparitan bagi tanah pertanian atau perhutanan <i>Drainage of agricultural or forestry land</i>	43125	28	98
Kerja penebusgunaan tanah <i>Land reclamation work</i>	43126	24	47
Aktiviti penyediaan tapak lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other site preparation activities n.e.c.</i>	43129	130	63
Pendawaian & pemasangan elektrik <i>Electrical wiring & fittings</i>	43211	3,924	6,131
Pendawaian telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications wiring</i>	43212	194	384
Pendawaian rangkaian komputer & kabel televisyen <i>Computer network & cable television wiring</i>	43213	62	195
Piring satelit <i>Satellite dishes</i>	43214		
Sistem pencahayaan <i>Lighting systems</i>	43215	90	190
Sistem keselamatan <i>Security systems</i>	43216	263	630
Pemasangan elektrik t.t.t.l. <i>Electrical installation n.e.c.</i>	43219	576	1,134

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.4 : Number of Establishments of Construction Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pemasangan sistem pemanasan (elektrik, gas & minyak) <i>Installation of heating systems (electric, gas & oil)</i>	43221	29	73
Pemasangan relau, menara pendinginan <i>Installation of furnaces, cooling towers</i>	43222	11	21
Pemasangan pengumpul tenaga solar bukan elektrik <i>Installation of non-electric solar energy collectors</i>	43223	67	297
Pemasangan sistem paip & peralatan sanitasi <i>Installation of plumbing & sanitary equipment</i>	43224	787	1,367
Pemasangan peralatan & saluran pengudaraan, penyejukan atau pendinginan udara <i>Installation of ventilation, refrigeration or air-conditioning equipment & ducts</i>	43225	750	1,712
Pemasangan kelengkapan gas <i>Installation of gas fittings</i>	43226	50	72
Pemasangan sistem perenjis air untuk kebakaran & padang <i>Installation of fire & lawn sprinkler systems</i>	43227	90	133
Pemasangan paip untuk wap <i>Installation of steam piping</i>	43228	15	44
Pemasangan sistem paip, pemanasan & pendinginan udara t.t.t.l. <i>Plumbing, heat & air-conditioning installation n.e.c.</i>	43229	140	229
Pemasangan lif, eskalator dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain <i>Installation of elevators, escalators in buildings or other construction projects</i>	43291	121	244
Pemasangan pintu automatik & berputar dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain <i>Installation of automated & revolving doors in buildings or other construction projects</i>	43292	31	95
Pemasangan konduktor kilat dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain <i>Installation of lighting conductors in buildings or other construction projects</i>	43293	18	46
Pemasangan sistem pembersihan vakum dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain <i>Installation vacuum cleaning systems in buildings or other construction projects</i>	43294	6	40
Pemasangan sistem penebatan haba, bunyi atau gegaran dalam bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain <i>Installation thermal, sound or vibration insulation in buildings or other construction projects</i>	43295	22	57
Pemasangan pembinaan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other construction installation n.e.c.</i>	43299	267	632
Pemasangan rangka pintu, tingkap, rangka /bingkai pintu & tingkap daripada kayu atau bahan lain, dapur pasang siap, tangga, kelengkapan kedai & perabot <i>Installation of doors, windows, door & window frames of wood or other materials, fitted kitchens, staircases, shop fittings & furniture</i>	43301	590	1,041
Melapis, memasang jubin, menggantung atau memasang kelengkapan bangunan atau projek pembinaan lain daripada pelbagai bahan <i>Laying, tiling, hanging or fitting in buildings or other construction projects of various types of materials</i>	43302	704	1,058
Mengecat dalam & luar bangunan <i>Interior & exterior painting of buildings</i>	43303	579	948

Jadual 4.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Sektor Pembinaan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.4 : Number of Establishments of Construction Sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Mengecat struktur kejuruteraan awam <i>Painting of civil engineering structures</i>	43304	65	150
Pemasangan kaca, cermin <i>Installation of glass, mirrors</i>	43305	163	361
Penyiapan dalaman bangunan <i>Interior completion</i>	43306	686	2,275
Pembersihan bangunan baru selepas kerja pembinaan <i>Cleaning of new buildings after construction</i>	43307	115	259
Penyiapan & kemasan bangunan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other building completion & finishing work n.e.c.</i>	43309	1,522	663
Pembinaan tapak, termasuk memantak cerucuk <i>Construction of foundations, including pile driving</i>	43901	355	422
Pembinaan elemen keluli yang bukan dibuat sendiri <i>Erection of non-self-manufactured steel elements</i>	43902	61	109
Memasang & membuka semula perancah & platform kerja <i>Scaffolds & work platform erecting & dismantling</i>	43903	31	72
Kerja mengikat & menyusun bata <i>Bricklaying & stone setting</i>	43904	26	57
Pembinaan kolam renang luar bangunan <i>Construction of outdoor swimming pools</i>	43905	23	76
Pembersihan menggunakan stim, pancutan air deras berpasir & aktiviti seumpamanya untuk luar bangunan <i>Steam cleaning, sand blasting & similar activities for building exteriors</i>	43906	42	71
Penyewaan jentera & peralatan pembinaan dengan operator (cth. kren) <i>Renting of construction machinery & equipment with operator (e.g. cranes)</i>	43907	492	920
Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other specialized construction activities, n.e.c.</i>	43909	1,357	2,135

Jadual 4.5.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Bekalan Elektrik, Gas, Wap & Pendingin Udara mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.1 : Number of Establishments of Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air Conditioning Supply Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		305	551
Operasi kemudahan penjanaan yang menghasilkan tenaga elektrik <i>Operation of generation facilities that produce electric energy</i>	35101	102	254
Operasi penghantaran, pengagihan & penjualan elektrik <i>Operation of transmission, distribution & sales of electricity</i>	35102	20	28
Pembuatan bahan api berunsur gas yang mempunyai spesifikasi nilai calorific, mengikut penulenan, pencampuran & proses lain dari jenis gas yang lain termasuk gas asli <i>Manufacture of gaseous fuels with a specified calorific value, by purification, blending & other processes from gases of various types including natural gas</i>	35201	9	22
Pengangkutan, pengagihan & bekalan semua jenis bahan api berunsur gas melalui sistem saluran utama <i>Transportation, distribution & supply of gaseous fuels of all kinds through a mains system</i>	35202		
Penjualan gas kepada pengguna melalui saluran utama <i>Sale of gas to the user through the mains</i>	35203	8	24
Pengeluaran, pengumpulan & pengagihan wap & air panas untuk pemanasan, tenaga & tujuan lain <i>Production, collection & distribution of steam & hot water for heating, power & other purposes</i>	35301	6	6
Pengeluaran & pengagih udara dingin, air yang disejukkan bagi tujuan pendinginan <i>Production & distribution of cooled air, chilled water for cooling purposes</i>	35302	12	22
Pengeluaran ais, termasuk ais untuk tujuan makanan & bukan makanan (cth. pendinginan) <i>Production of ice, including ice for food & non-food purposes (e.g. cooling)</i>	35303	148	195

Jadual 4.5.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Bekalan Air; Pembentukan, Pengurusan Sisa & Aktiviti Pemulihan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.2 : Number of Establishments of Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation Activities Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		790	1,008
Penulenan & pengagihan air untuk tujuan bekalan air <i>Purification & distribution of water for water supply purposes</i>	36001	43	48
Penyahmasinan air laut atau bawah tanah untuk menghasilkan air sebagai kepentingan produk utama <i>Desalting of sea or ground water to produce water as the principal product of interest</i>	36002		
Pembetulan & aktiviti-aktiviti yang seumpamanya <i>Sewerage & similar activities</i>	37000	69	77
Pengumpulan sisa pepejal yang tidak berbahaya (cth. sampah) di kawasan setempat <i>Collection of non-hazardous solid waste (i.e. garbage) within a local area</i>	38111	105	149
Pengumpulan bahan kitar semula <i>Collection of recyclable materials</i>	38112	376	420
Pengumpulan sampah dalam tong sampah di kawasan awam <i>Collection of refuse in litter-bins in public places</i>	38113	45	51
Pengumpulan sisa pembinaan & runtuhan <i>Collection of construction & demolition waste</i>	38114	5	33
Operasi stesen pemindahan pembuangan sisa tidak berbahaya <i>Operation of waste transfer stations for non-hazardous waste</i>	38115	-	3
Pengumpulan sisa berbahaya <i>Collection of hazardous waste</i>	38121	19	39
Rawatan & pelupusan sisa tidak berbahaya <i>Treatment & disposal of non-hazardous waste</i>	38210	33	42
Rawatan & pelupusan sisa berbahaya <i>Treatment & disposal of hazardous</i>	38220	25	18
Meremukkan secara mekanikal sisa logam <i>Mechanical crushing of metal waste</i>	38301	13	32
Meleraikan peralatan automobil, komputer, televisyen & peralatan lain untuk pemulihan bahan <i>Dismantling of automobiles, computers, televisions & other equipment for material recover</i>	38302	12	11
Memulih guna getah seperti tayar terpakai untuk menghasilkan bahan mentah sekunder <i>Reclaiming of rubber such as used tires to produce secondary raw material</i>	38303	12	21
Pemulihan bahan t.t.t.l. <i>Materials recovery n.e.c.</i>	38309	27	49
Aktiviti pemulihan & lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa <i>Remediation activities & other waste management services</i>	39000	6	15

Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		418,569	475,566
Jualan borong & runcit kenderaan bermotor baru <i>Wholesale & retail of new motor vehicles</i>	45101	3,256	3,330
Jualan borong & runcit kenderaan bermotor terpakai <i>Wholesale & retail of used motor vehicles</i>	45102	2,360	2,737
Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial & pertanian-baru <i>Sale of industrial, commercial & agriculture vehicles-new</i>	45103	194	230
Jualan kenderaan industri, komersial & pertanian-terpakai <i>Sale of industrial, commercial & agriculture vehicles-used</i>	45104	51	52
Jualan oleh agen komisen <i>Sale of commission agents</i>	45105	1,015	3,084
Lelongan kereta <i>Car auctions</i>	45106	18	68
Jualan lain-lain kenderaan bermotor t.t.t.l. <i>Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c</i>	45109	202	543
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kenderaan bermotor <i>Maintenance & repair of motor vehicle</i>	45201	20,811	22,041
Menyembur & mengecat <i>Spraying & painting</i>	45202	1,500	1,601
Mencuci & menggilap (cuci kereta) <i>Washing & polishing (car wash)</i>	45203	2,029	2,557
Pembaikan tempat duduk kenderaan bermotor <i>Repair of motor vehicle seats</i>	45204	109	158
Pemasangan komponen (termasuk alat ganti) & aksesori bukan sebahagian daripada proses pembuatan <i>Installation of parts & accessories not as part of the manufacturing process</i>	45205	320	988
Jualan borong & runcit semua jenis komponen, alat ganti, bekalan, peralatan & aksesori kenderaan bermotor <i>Wholesale & retail sale of all kind of parts, components, supplies, tools & accessories for motor vehicles</i>	45300	15,317	19,336
Jualan borong & runcit motosikal <i>Wholesale & retail sale of motorcycles</i>	45401	1,626	2,016
Jualan borong & runcit komponen (termasuk alat ganti) & aksesori motosikal <i>Wholesale & retail sale of parts & accessories for motorcycles</i>	45402	1,552	1,872
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan motosikal <i>Repair & maintenance of motorcycles</i>	45403	7,332	6,316
Jualan borong berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>	46100	1,528	944
Jualan borong getah <i>Wholesale of rubber</i>	46201	1,180	1,021
Jualan borong minyak kelapa sawit <i>Wholesale of palm oil</i>	46202	976	1,032
Jualan borong kayu balak & kayu-kayan <i>Wholesale of lumber & timber</i>	46203	1,415	1,305

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jualan borong bunga-bunga & tumbuh-tumbuhan <i>Wholesale of flowers & plants</i>	46204	201	315
Jualan borong ternakan <i>Wholesale of livestock</i>	46205	349	575
Jualan borong bahan mentah pertanian & haiwan hidup t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw material & live animal n.e.c.</i>	46209	1,320	1,932
Jualan borong daging, unggas & telur <i>Wholesale of meat, poultry & eggs</i>	46311	961	1,098
Jualan borong ikan & lain-lain makanan laut <i>Wholesale of fish & other seafood</i>	46312	1,844	2,631
Jualan borong buah-buahan <i>Wholesale of fruits</i>	46313	995	1,289
Jualan borong sayur-sayuran <i>Wholesale of vegetables</i>	46314	1,370	1,839
Jualan borong daging, ikan, buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of meat, fish, fruits & vegetables n.e.c.</i>	46319	379	590
Jualan borong beras, bijirin lain, tepung & gula <i>Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour & sugars</i>	46321	1,011	1,065
Jualan borong hasil tenusu <i>Wholesale of dairy products</i>	46322	113	188
Jualan borong konfeksi <i>Wholesale of confectionary</i>	46323	206	287
Jualan borong biskut, kek, roti & produk bakeri lain <i>Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, breads & other bakery products</i>	46324	737	987
Jualan borong kopi, the, koko & minuman lain <i>Wholesale of coffee, tea, cocoa & other beverages</i>	46325	824	952
Jualan borong bir, wain & spirit <i>Wholesale of beer, wine & spirits</i>	46326	271	386
Jualan borong tembakau, cerut, rokok <i>Wholesale of tobacco, cigar, cigarettes</i>	46327	279	326
Jualan borong barang makanan lain <i>Wholesale of other foodstuffs</i>	46329	2,038	2,079
Jualan borong benang & fabrik <i>Wholesale of yarn & fabrics</i>	46411	136	159
Jualan borong linen, tuala & selimut isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household linen, towels, blankets</i>	46412	119	172
Jualan borong pakaian <i>Wholesale of clothing</i>	46413	2,448	3,298
Jualan borong aksesori pakaian <i>Wholesale of clothing accessories</i>	46414	138	371
Jualan borong pakaian daripada bulu binatang <i>Wholesale of fur articles</i>	46415	5	21
Jualan borong kasut <i>Wholesale of footwear</i>	46416	364	490

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jualan borong bahan jahitan <i>Wholesale of haberdashery</i>	46417	29	119
Jualan borong tekstil, pakaian t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of textiles, clothing n.e.c.</i>	46419	815	1,028
Jualan borong barangan farmaseutikal & perubatan <i>Wholesale of pharmaceutical & medical goods</i>	46421	1,274	2,042
Jualan borong pewangi, kosmetik, sabun & kelengkapan dandanan diri <i>Wholesale of perfumeries, cosmetics, soap & toiletries</i>	46422	1,249	1,642
Jualan borong basikal & komponen (termasuk alat ganti) & aksesori <i>Wholesale of bicycles & their parts & accessories</i>	46431	143	197
Jualan borong barangan fotografi & optik <i>Wholesale of photographic & optical goods</i>	46432	240	221
Jualan borong barangan kulit & aksesori kembara <i>Wholesale of leather goods & travel accessories</i>	46433	164	207
Jualan borong peralatan muzik, permainan & barang mainan, barangan sukan <i>Wholesale of musical instruments, games & toys, sports goods</i>	46434	946	974
Jualan borong kraftangan & bunga tiruan <i>Wholesale of handicrafts & artificial flowers</i>	46441	172	397
Jualan borong bunga keratan & tumbuhan <i>Wholesale of cut flowers & plants</i>	46442	37	77
Jualan borong jam tangan & jam dinding <i>Wholesale of watches & clocks</i>	46443	181	183
Jualan borong barang kemas <i>Wholesale of jewellery</i>	46444	295	475
Jualan borong perabot isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household furniture</i>	46491	1,414	1,757
Jualan borong perkakas isi rumah <i>Wholesale of household appliances</i>	46492	388	580
Jualan borong peralatan lampu <i>Wholesale of lighting equipment</i>	46493	239	379
Jualan borong perkakas dapur & kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca & barangan tembikar <i>Wholesale of household utensils & cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware & pottery</i>	46494	1,946	1,018
Jualan borong barangan kayu, anyaman rotan & barangan gabus <i>Wholesale of woodenware, wickerwork & cork ware</i>	46495	68	71
Jualan borong barangan elektrik & elektronik <i>Wholesale of electrical & electronics goods</i>	46496	1,536	2,253
Jualan borong alat tulis, buku, majalah & surat khabar <i>Wholesale of stationery, books, magazines & newspapers</i>	46497	2,505	2,550
Jualan borong lain-lain barangan isi rumah t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c.</i>	46499	726	1,108
Jualan borong perkakasan komputer, perisian & peranti <i>Wholesale of computer hardware, software & peripherals</i>	46510	2,158	2,697

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jualan borong kelengkapan telefon & telekomunikasi, telefon selular, alat kelui <i>Wholesale of telephone & telecommunications equipment, cell phones, pagers</i>	46521	2,802	3,105
Jualan borong komponen elektronik & aksesori pendawaian <i>Wholesale of electrical & electronic component & wiring accessories</i>	46522	1,349	1,566
Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan & bekalan pertanian <i>Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment & supplies</i>	46531	515	808
Jualan borong jentera pemotong rumput sebarang cara operasi <i>Wholesale of lawn mowers however operated</i>	46532	32	40
Jualan borong mesin pejabat & kelengkapan perniagaan, kecuali komputer & kelengkapan peranti komputer (peripheral) <i>Wholesale of office machinery & business equipment, except computers & computer peripheral equipment</i>	46591	27	132
Jualan borong perabot pejabat <i>Wholesale of office furniture</i>	46592	370	504
Jualan borong peralatan mesin berkawalan komputer <i>Wholesale of computer-controlled machines tools</i>	46593	130	192
Jualan borong jentera, kelengkapan & bekalan perindustrian <i>Wholesale of industrial machinery, equipment & supplies</i>	46594	1,507	1,858
Jualan borong jentera & kelengkapan pembinaan & kejuruteraan awam <i>Wholesale of construction & civil engineering machinery & equipment</i>	46595	715	982
Jualan borong lif, eskalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan keselamatan & pemadam api <i>Wholesale of lift escalators, air-conditioning, security & fire fighting equipment</i>	46596	770	1,055
Jualan borong lain-lain jentera untuk kegunaan industri, perdagangan & pengemudian & lain-lain perkhidmatan t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of other machinery for use in industry, trade & navigation & other services n.e.c.</i>	46599	1,260	1,429
Jualan borong petrol, diesel, pelincir <i>Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants</i>	46611	1,028	1,401
Jualan borong gas petroleum cecair <i>Wholesale of liquefied petroleum gas</i>	46612	223	415
Jualan borong bahan api pepejal, cecair & gas & produk berkaitan t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of other solid, liquid & gaseous fuels & related products n.e.c.</i>	46619	542	613
Jualan borong bijih besi & bukan besi & logam <i>Wholesale of ferrous & non-ferrous metal ores & metals</i>	46621	726	730
Jualan borong bijih besi & bukan besi & logam separuh siap & produk t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of ferrous & non-ferrous semi-finished metal ores & products n.e.c.</i>	46622	379	389
Jualan borong kayu balak, kayu bergergaji, papan lapis, venier & produk berkaitan <i>Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood, veneer & related products</i>	46631	846	1,219
Jualan borong cat & varnis <i>Wholesale of paints & varnish</i>	46632	229	310
Jualan borong bahan pembinaan <i>Wholesale of construction materials</i>	46633	29	2,350

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jualan borong kelengkapan & lekapan <i>Wholesale of fittings & fixtures</i>	46634	62	128
Jualan borong pemanas air <i>Wholesale of hot water heaters</i>	46635	27	49
Jualan borong pemasangan & peralatan kebersihan <i>Wholesale of sanitary installation & equipment</i>	46636	81	210
Jualan borong alatan <i>Wholesale of tools</i>	46637	100	227
Jualan borong & bekalan lain-lain bahan binaan, hardwer, peralatan paip & alat pemanas t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of other construction materials, hardware, plumbing & heating equipment & supplies n.e.c.</i>	46639	3,783	4,510
Jualan borong bahan kimia industri <i>Wholesale of industrial chemicals</i>	46691	685	895
Jualan borong baja & produk agrokimia <i>Wholesale of fertilizers & agrochemical products</i>	46692	507	859
Jualan borong bahan plastik dalam bentuk asal <i>Wholesale of plastic materials in primary forms</i>	46693	556	655
Jualan borong sekerap getah <i>Wholesale of rubber scrap</i>	46694	297	321
Jualan borong gentian tekstil <i>Wholesale of textile fibres</i>	46695	11	43
Jual borong kertas secara pukal, bahan pembungkusan <i>Wholesale of paper in bulk, packaging materials</i>	46696	407	779
Jual borong batu permata berharga <i>Wholesale of precious stones</i>	46697	43	98
Jual borong bahan buangan & sekerap & bahan lain sama ada logam & bukan logam untuk kitar semula <i>Wholesale of metal & non-metal waste & scrap & materials for recycling</i>	46698	689	1,077
Meleraai bahagian kenderaan, komputer, televisyen & peralatan lain untuk mendapatkan bahagian yang boleh digunakan & jual semula <i>Dismantling of automobiles, computer, televisions & other equipment to obtain & re-sell usable parts</i>	46699	37	115
Jualan borong ikan akuarium, burung & haiwan peliharaan <i>Wholesale of aquarium fishes, pet birds & animals</i>	46901	223	349
Jualan borong makanan haiwan/haiwan peliharaan <i>Wholesale of animal/pet food</i>	46902	210	431
Jualan borong pelbagai jenis barang tanpa pengkhususan tertentu t.t.t.l. <i>Wholesale of a variety of goods without any particular specialization n.e.c.</i>	46909	8,546	10,112
Kedai runcit <i>Provision stores</i>	47111	52,960	60,973
Pasar raya <i>Supermarket</i>	47112	1,230	1,976
Pasar mini <i>Mini market</i>	47113	6,629	10,942

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Kedai 'convenience' <i>Convenience stores</i>	47114	1,864	4,127
Gedung serbaneka <i>Department stores</i>	47191	816	1,614
Gedung serbaneka & pasar raya <i>Department stores & supermarket</i>	47192	218	434
Pasar raya besar <i>Hypermarket</i>	47193	715	961
Agen surat khabar & kedai pelbagai barangan <i>News agent & miscellaneous goods store</i>	47194	383	276
Jualan runcit lain di kedai tanpa pengkhususan t.t.t.l. <i>Other retail sale in non-specialized stores n.e.c.</i>	47199	8,890	12,656
Jualan runcit beras, tepung, bijirin lain & gula <i>Retail sale of rice, flour, other grains & sugars</i>	47211	1,950	2,128
Jualan runcit sayur-sayuran & buah-buahan segar atau diawet <i>Retail sale of fresh or preserved vegetables & fruits</i>	47212	17,404	17,851
Jualan runcit produk tenusu & telur <i>Retail sale of dairy products & eggs</i>	47213	180	331
Jualan runcit daging & produk daging (unggas) <i>Retail sale of meat & meat products (including poultry)</i>	47214	6,897	6,983
Jualan runcit ikan & makanan laut lain & lain-lain produk yang berkaitan <i>Retail sale of fish, other seafood & products thereof</i>	47215	9,219	8,391
Jualan runcit produk bakeri & konfeksi <i>Retail sale of bakery products & sugar confectionery</i>	47216	3,361	3,632
Jualan runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan & produk makanan lain yang dihasilkan daripada tepung atau soya <i>Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hoon, wantan skins & other food products made from flour or soya</i>	47217	447	550
Jualan runcit produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Retail sale of other food products n.e.c.</i>	47219	5,046	5,090
Jualan runcit bir, wain & spirit <i>Retail sale of beer, wine & spirits</i>	47221	408	550
Jualan runcit teh, kopi, minuman ringan, air mineral & minuman lain <i>Retail sale of tea, coffee, soft drinks, mineral water & other beverages</i>	47222	1,240	1,541
Jualan runcit produk tembakau di kedai khusus <i>Retail sale of tobacco products in specialized store</i>	47230	171	309
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan di kedai khusus <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized store</i>	47300	3,861	4,166
Jualan runcit komputer, peralatan & kelengkapan komputer <i>Retail sale of computers, computer equipment & supplies</i>	47411	8,038	8,290
Jualan runcit konsol permainan video & sofwer bukan ditempah khas <i>Retail sale of video game consoles & non-customized software</i>	47412	319	192
Jualan runcit peralatan telekomunikasi <i>Retail sale of telecommunication equipment</i>	47413	11,665	9,018

Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)

Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jualan runcit peralatan audio & video di kedai pengkhususan <i>Retail sale of audio & video equipment in specialized store</i>	47420	3,690	2,262
Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual tekstil <i>Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores</i>	47510	8,614	8,346
Jualan runcit bahan binaan, hardwer, cat & kaca <i>Retail sale of construction materials, hardware, paints & glass</i>	47520	14,613	15,525
Jualan runcit karpet & hamparan <i>Retail sale of carpets & rugs</i>	47531	887	780
Jualan runcit langsir & net <i>Retail sale of curtains & net curtains</i>	47532	409	448
Jualan runcit kertas dinding & alas lantai <i>Retail sale of wallpaper & floor coverings</i>	47533	382	395
Jualan runcit perabot isi rumah <i>Retail sale of household furniture</i>	47591	7,842	6,790
Jualan runcit peralatan lampu <i>Retail sale of articles for lighting</i>	47592	1,428	1,228
Jualan runcit perkakas isi rumah, perkakas dapur & kutleri, pinggan mangkuk, barangan kaca & barangan tembikar <i>Retail sale of household utensils & cutlery, crockery, glassware, chinaware & pottery</i>	47593	3,712	3,244
Jualan runcit kayu, barangan gabus & barangan anyaman rotan <i>Retail sale of wood, cork goods & wickerwork goods</i>	47594	347	311
Jualan runcit perkakas isi rumah <i>Retail sale of household appliances</i>	47595	1,840	2,754
Jualan runcit peralatan muzik & skor <i>Retail sale of musical instruments & scores</i>	47596	272	558
Jualan runcit sistem keselamatan <i>Retail sale of security systems</i>	47597	412	642
Jualan runcit barangan & peralatan isi rumah t.t.t.l. <i>Retail sale of household articles & equipment n.e.c.</i>	47598	3,310	3,412
Jualan runcit bekalan & peralatan pejabat <i>Retail sale of office supplies & equipment</i>	47611	3,022	3,347
Jualan runcit buku, surat khabar & alat tulis <i>Retail sale of books, newspapers & stationery</i>	47612	13,211	9,660
Jualan runcit rekod muzik, pita audio, cakera padat, kaset, pita video, VCD & DVD, pita & cakera kosong <i>Retail sale of musical records, audio tapes, compact discs , cassettes, video tapes, VCDs & DVDs, blank tapes & discs</i>	47620	2,353	1,340
Jualan runcit barangan & peralatan sukan <i>Retail sale of sports goods & equipments</i>	47631	2,488	2,577
Jualan runcit peralatan memancing <i>Retail sale of fishing equipment</i>	47632	503	536
Jualan runcit barangan perkhemahan <i>Retail sale of camping goods</i>	47633	89	107
Jualan runcit bot & peralatannya <i>Retail sale of boats & equipments</i>	47634	54	98

Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)

Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jualan runcit basikal & komponen (termasuk alat ganti) dan aksesori yang berkaitan <i>Retail sale of bicycles & related parts and accessories</i>	47635	941	843
Jualan runcit permainan & barang mainan, diperbuat dari pelbagai bahan <i>Retail sale of games & toys, made of all materials</i>	47640	1,395	1,216
Jualan runcit pakaian, artikel bagi bulu binatang & aksesori pakaian <i>Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur & clothing accessories</i>	47711	15,806	13,862
Jualan runcit kasut <i>Retail sale of footwear</i>	47712	3,041	2,564
Jualan runcit barangan kulit, aksesori kulit serta gantian kulit <i>Retail sale of leather goods, accessories of leather & leather substitutes</i>	47713	1,017	798
Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang farmaseutikal, perubatan & ortopedik <i>Stores specialized in retail sale of pharmaceuticals, medical & orthopaedic goods</i>	47721	8,335	8,670
Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual pewangi, kosmetik & kelengkapan dandanan diri <i>Stores specialized in retail sale of perfumery, cosmetic & toilet articles</i>	47722	5,997	8,099
Jualan runcit peralatan fotografi & kepersisan <i>Retail sale of photographic & precision equipment</i>	47731	1,504	1,161
Jualan runcit jam tangan & jam dinding <i>Retail sale of watches & clocks</i>	47732	1,936	1,753
Jualan runcit barang kemas <i>Retail sale of jewellery</i>	47733	4,609	3,857
Jualan runcit bunga, tumbuhan, biji benih & baja <i>Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilizers</i>	47734	2,546	2,685
Jualan runcit cenderahati, kraftangan & barang keagamaan <i>Retail sale of souvenirs, craftwork & religious articles</i>	47735	5,270	4,573
Jualan runcit minyak tanah, gas memasak, batu arang & kayu api <i>Retail sale of household fuel oil, cooking gas, coal & fuel wood</i>	47736	1,154	1,030
Jualan runcit cermin mata & barang optik lain <i>Retail sale of spectacles & other optical goods</i>	47737	2,859	3,693
Jualan runcit ikan akuarium, haiwan peliharaan & makanannya <i>Retail sale of aquarium fishes, pet animals & pet food</i>	47738	1,978	2,082
Jualan runcit di kedai khusus yang menjual barang baru lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores n.e.c.</i>	47739	3,877	3,811
Jualan runcit buku terpakai <i>Retail sale of second-hand books</i>	47741	115	108
Jualan runcit barang elektrik & elektronik terpakai <i>Retail sale of second-hand electrical & electronic goods</i>	47742	814	1,013
Jualan runcit barang antik <i>Retail sale of antiques</i>	47743	167	140
Aktiviti pusat lelongan (runcit) <i>Activities of auctioning houses (retail)</i>	47744	101	96

**Jadual 4.5.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.3 : Number of Establishments of Wholesale & Retail Trade Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jualan runcit barangan terpakai t.t.t.l. <i>Retail sale of second-hand goods n.e.c.</i>	47749	2,063	1,720
Jualan runcit makanan, minuman & produk tembakau di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of food, beverages & tobacco products via stalls or markets</i>	47810	3,796	4,144
Jualan runcit tekstil, baju & kasut di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of textiles, clothing & footwear via stalls or markets</i>	47820	4,591	2,822
Jualan runcit permaidani & di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of carpets & rugs via stalls or markets</i>	47891	86	76
Jualan runcit buku di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of books via stalls or markets</i>	47892	209	146
Jualan runcit alat permainan & barang mainan di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of games & toys via stalls or markets</i>	47893	245	252
Jualan runcit peralatan isi rumah & barang elektronik di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of household appliances & consumer electronics via stall or markets</i>	47894	1,102	950
Jualan runcit rekod muzik & video di gerai atau pasar <i>Retail sale of music & video recordings via stall or markets</i>	47895	31	22
Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui pesanan mel <i>Retail sale of any kind of product by mail order</i>	47911	90	119
Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui internet <i>Retail sale of any kind of product over the Internet</i>	47912	1,236	17,632
Jualan langsung melalui televisyen, radio & telefon <i>Direct sale via television, radio & telephone</i>	47913	188	120
Jualan runcit lelongan melalui internet <i>Internet retail auctions</i>	47914	73	269
Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui jualan langsung atau penjualan dari pintu ke pintu <i>Retail sale of any kind of product by direct sales or door-to-door sales persons</i>	47991	994	1,277
Jualan runcit sebarang jenis produk melalui mesin layan diri (vending machine) <i>Retail sale of any kind of product through vending machines</i>	47992	62	293
Jualan runcit lain bukan di kedai, gerai atau pasar t.t.t.l. <i>Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets n.e.c.</i>	47999	1,785	4,117

**Jadual 4.5.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

Table 4.5.4 : Number of Establishments of Transportation & Storage Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		54,190	48,793
Pengangkutan penumpang antara bandar melalui laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by inter-urban railways</i>	49110	3	27
Pengangkutan muatan antara bandar, pinggir bandar & bandar melalui laluan rel <i>Freight transport by inter-urban, suburban & urban railways</i>	49120		
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan rel penumpang bandar & pinggir bandar <i>Urban & suburban railway passenger transport service</i>	49212		
Perkhidmatan bas bandaraya <i>City bus services</i>	49211	1,655	1,416
Perkhidmatan bas ekspres <i>Express bus services</i>	49221	646	484
Perkhidmatan bas pekerja <i>Employees bus services</i>	49222	3,065	1,549
Perkhidmatan bas sekolah <i>School bus services</i>	49223	5,036	3,345
Perkhidmatan operasi teksi & limosin <i>Taxi operation & limousine services</i>	49224	17,533	8,510
Sewa kereta dengan pemandu <i>Rental of cars with driver</i>	49225	6,463	4,519
Pengangkutan darat penumpang lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other passenger land transport n.e.c.</i>	49229	633	659
Pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya <i>Freight transport by road</i>	49230	12,519	13,500
Pengangkutan melalui saluran paip <i>Transport via pipeline</i>	49300		
Operasi rombongan, cruise atau bot persiaran <i>Operation of excursion, cruise or sightseeing boats</i>	50111	24	38
Operasi feri, teksi air <i>Operation of ferries, water taxis</i>	50112	44	54
Sewaan bot santai dengan krew bagi pengangkutan laut & pesisir pantai <i>Rental of pleasure boats with crew for sea & coastal water transport (e.g. for fishing cruises)</i>	50113	77	183
Pengangkutan muatan laut & pesisir pantai, berjadual atau tidak berjadual <i>Transport of freight over seas & coastal waters, whether scheduled or not</i>	50121	506	587
Pengangkutan tunda atau tolak tongkang, pelantar minyak <i>Transport by towing or pushing of barges, oil rigs</i>	50122	60	97
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui sungai, terusan, tasik & laluan air pedalaman lain <i>Transport of passenger via rivers, canals, lakes & other inland waterways, including inside harbours & ports</i>	50211	127	65

**Jadual 4.5.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.4 : Number of Establishments of Transportation & Storage Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Sewaan bot santai dengan krew bagi pengangkutan air pedalaman <i>Rental of pleasure boats with crew for inland water transport</i>	50212	4	10
Pengangkutan muatan melalui sungai, terusan, tasik & laluan air pedalaman lain <i>Transport of freight via rivers, canals, lakes & other inland waterways, including inside harbours & ports</i>	50220	151	145
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara mengikut laluan & jadual biasa <i>Transport of passengers by air over regular routes & on regular schedules</i>	51101	9	44
Pengangkutan penumpang tidak berjadual <i>Non-scheduled transport of passenger by air</i>	51102	12	23
Penyewaan peralatan pengangkutan dengan operator untuk tujuan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of passenger transportation</i>	51103	14	40
Pengangkutan muatan udara mengikut laluan & berjadual biasa <i>Transport freight by air over regular routes & on regular schedules</i>	51201	9	65
Pengangkutan muatan udara tidak berjadual <i>Non-scheduled transport of freight by air</i>	51202		
Penyewaan peralatan pengangkutan udara dengan operator untuk tujuan pengangkutan muatan <i>Renting of air-transport equipment with operator for the purpose of freight transportation</i>	51203		
Perkhidmatan penggodangan & penyimpanan <i>Warehousing & storage services</i>	52100	570	1,122
Operasi kemudahan terminal <i>Operation of terminal facilities</i>	52211	27	58
Perkhidmatan tunda & bantuan tepi jalan <i>Towing & road side assistance</i>	52212	130	299
Operasi kemudahan meletak kenderaan bermotor (medan letak kenderaan) <i>Operation of parking facilities for motor vehicles (parking lots)</i>	52213	270	511
Perkhidmatan operasi lebuh raya, jambatan & terowong <i>Highway, bridge & tunnel operation services</i>	52214	29	38
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan darat t.t.t.l. <i>Other service activities incidental to land transportation n.e.c.</i>	52219	665	1,703
Operasi perkhidmatan pelabuhan & limbungan <i>Port, harbours & piers operation services</i>	52221	24	115
Perkhidmatan penyelamat & pengapungan semula kapal <i>Vessel salvage & refloating services</i>	52222		
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan air t.t.t.l. <i>Other service activities incidental to water transportation n.e.c.</i>	52229	141	271
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain berkaitan pengangkutan udara t.t.t.l. <i>Other service activities incidental to air transportation n.e.c.</i>	52239	21	82
Perkhidmatan pemunggaan <i>Stevedoring services</i>	52241	252	230

**Jadual 4.5.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.4 : Number of Establishments of Transportation & Storage Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Operasi kemudahan terminal <i>Operation of terminal facilities</i>	52231	16	71
Lapangan terbang & aktiviti kawalan trafik udara <i>Airport & air-traffic-control activities</i>	52232		
Aktiviti perkhidmatan asas di padang terbang <i>Ground service activities on airfields</i>	52233		
Aktiviti melawan & pencegahan api di lapangan terbang <i>Fire fighting & fire-prevention services at airports</i>	52234		
Aktiviti pengendalian kargo lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other cargo handling activities n.e.c.</i>	52249	405	564
Penghantaran muatan <i>Forwarding of freight</i>	52291	1,982	3,623
Pembrokeran ruang kapal & kapal terbang <i>Brokerage for ship & aircraft space</i>	52292	142	167
Aktiviti sokongan pengangkutan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other transportation support activities n.e.c.</i>	52299	236	2,068
Perkhidmatan pos nasional <i>National postal services</i>	53100	136	628
Aktiviti kurier selain daripada aktiviti pos nasional <i>Courier activities other than national post activities</i>	53200	554	1,883

Jadual 4.5.5 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Penginapan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.5.5 : Number of Establishments of Accommodation Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		4,377	14,962
Hotel & hotel resort <i>Hotels & resort hotels</i>	55101	621	2,539
Hotel Apartmen <i>Apartment hotels</i>	55103		
Motel <i>Motels</i>	55102	3,395	2,069
Chalet <i>Chalets</i>	55104	191	238
Rumah rehat/rumah tetamu <i>Rest house/guest house</i>	55105	170	10,116
Bed & breakfast unit <i>Bed & breakfast units</i>	55106		
Asrama <i>Hostels</i>	55107		
Homestay <i>Home stay</i>	55108		
Aktiviti penginapan jangka masa pendek yang lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other short term accommodation activities n.e.c.</i>	55109		
Tapak perkhemahan, taman kenderaan rekreasi & taman treler <i>Camping grounds/sites & recreational vehicle parks</i>	55200		
Penginapan lain <i>Other accommodation</i>	55900		

Table 4.5.6 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Makanan & Minuman mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.6 : Number of Establishments of Food & Beverages Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		167,490	136,453
Restoran & restoran yang juga kelab malam <i>Restaurants & restaurant cum night clubs</i>	56101	48,357	39,149
Kafeteria/kantin <i>Cafeterias/canteens</i>	56102	5,444	5,731
Restoran makanan segera <i>Fast-food restaurants</i>	56103	2,597	4,166
Trak ais krim dengan tempat duduk <i>Ice cream truck vendors & parlours</i>	56104	101	94
Kenderaan sorong makanan yang bergerak <i>Mobile food carts</i>	56105	-	427
Gerai/penjaja makanan <i>Food stalls/hawkers</i>	56106	76,582	43,818
Makanan & minuman, penyediaan makanan & minuman di dalam gerai/penjaja <i>Food or beverage, food & beverage preparation in market stalls/hawkers</i>	56107	-	13,744
Katering makanan <i>Event/food caterers</i>	56210	5,293	6,904
Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan lain <i>Other food service activities</i>	56290	11,055	9,304
Pub, bar, disko, coffee house, ruang koktel & karaoke <i>Pubs, bars, discotheques, coffee houses, cocktail lounges & karaoke</i>	56301	1,993	1,312
Kedai kopi <i>Coffee shops</i>	56302	6,664	3,279
Gerai/penjaja minuman <i>Drink stalls/hawkers</i>	56303	-	2,623
Perkhidmatan minuman bergerak <i>Mobile baverage</i>	56304	-	918
Tempat minuman lain t.t.t.l. <i>Others drinking places n.e.c.</i>	56309	9,404	4,984

**Jadual 4.5.7 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Maklumat & Komunikasi
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.5.7 : Number of Establishments of Information & Communication Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		8,008	18,903
Penerbitan buku, brosur & penerbitan lain <i>Publishing of books, brochures & other publications</i>	58110	310	489
Penerbitan senarai mel, buku telefon & direktori lain <i>Publishing of mailing lists, telephone book, other directories</i>	58120	8	14
Penerbitan surat khabar, jurnal, majalah & penerbitan berkala dalam bentuk cetakan atau elektronik <i>Publishing of newspapers, journals, magazines & periodicals in print or electronic form</i>	58130	141	237
Penerbitan katalog, gambar, turisan & poskad, kad ucapan, borang, poster, penerbitan semula kerja-kerja seni, bahan pengiklanan & bahan bercetak lain t.t.t.l. <i>Publishing of catalogues, photos, engraving & postcards, greeting cards, forms, posters, reproduction of works of art, advertising material & other printed matter n.e.c.</i>	58190	146	407
Aplikasi perniagaan & aplikasi lain <i>Business & other applications</i>	58201	77	476
Permainan komputer untuk semua platform <i>Computer games for all platforms</i>	58202	34	149
Sistem operasi <i>Operating systems</i>	58203	10	59
Aktiviti pengeluaran wayang gambar, video & program televisyen <i>Motion picture, video & television programme production activities</i>	59110	715	1,170
Aktiviti pasca produksi wayang gambar, video & program televisyen <i>Motion picture, video & television programme post-production activities</i>	59120	215	312
Aktiviti pengedaran wayang gambar, video & program televisyen <i>Motion picture, video & television programme distribution activities</i>	59130	100	186
Aktiviti penayangan wayang gambar <i>Motion picture projection activities</i>	59140	135	119
Aktiviti rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik <i>Sound recording & music publishing activities</i>	59200	190	267
Penyiaran radio <i>Radio broadcasting</i>	60100	18	26
Aktiviti pemrograman & penyiaran televisyen <i>Television programming & broadcasting activities</i>	60200	21	59
Perkhidmatan aktiviti telekomunikasi berwayar <i>Wired telecommunications services</i>	61101	299	310
Pembekal akses internet oleh operator infrastruktur berwayar <i>Internet access providers by the operator of the wired infrastructure</i>	61102	-	36
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi tanpa wayar <i>Wireless telecommunications services</i>	61201	144	328

**Jadual 4.5.7 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Maklumat & Komunikasi
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.7 : Number of Establishments of Information & Communication Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Kod industri <i>Industry code</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	
		2015	2022
Pembekal akses Internet oleh operator infrastruktur tanpa wayar <i>Internet access providers by the operator of the wireless infrastructure</i>	61202	-	38
Perkhidmatan telekomunikasi satelit <i>Satellite telecommunications services</i>	61300	41	84
Penyediaan akses internet melalui rangkaian di antara pelanggan & ISP yang bukan dimiliki atau dikawal oleh ISP <i>Provision of Internet access over networks between the client & the ISP not owned or controlled by the ISP</i>	61901	91	141
Penyediaan perkhidmatan telekomunikasi melalui sambungan telekom sedia ada <i>Provision of telecommunications services over existing telecom connection</i>	61902	-	109
Penjualan semula telekomunikasi <i>Telecommunications resellers</i>	61903	-	184
Penyediaan perkhidmatan telekomunikasi melalui sambungan telekom VOIP (Voice Over Internet Protocol) sedia ada <i>Provision of telecommunications services over existing telecom connections VOIP (Voice Over Internet Protocol) provision</i>	61904	-	49
Penyediaan aplikasi telekomunikasi yang khusus <i>Provision of specialized telecommunications applications (e.g. satellite tracking, communications telemetry & radar station operations)</i>	61905	-	60
Aktiviti telekomunikasi lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other telecommunications activities n.e.c.</i>	61909	560	1,087
Aktiviti pengaturcaraan komputer <i>Computer programming activities</i>	62010	902	1,921
Perundingan komputer <i>Computer consultancy</i>	62021	1,118	1,882
Aktiviti pengurusan kemudahan komputer <i>Computer facilities management activities</i>	62022	315	522
Sistem keselamatan Teknologi Maklumat & Komunikasi (ICT) <i>Information Communication Technology (ICT) system security</i>	62091	227	704
Aktiviti perkhidmatan teknologi maklumat lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other information technology service activities n.e.c.</i>	62099	1,540	5,472
Aktiviti penyediaan infrastruktur untuk hosting, perkhidmatan prosesan data & aktiviti yang berkaitan <i>Activities of providing infrastructure for hosting, data processing services & related activities</i>	63111	238	616
Aktiviti prosesan data <i>Data processing activities</i>	63112	104	243
Web portal <i>Web portals</i>	63120	152	678
Aktiviti agensi & sindiket berita <i>News syndicate & news agency activities</i>	63910	-	67
Aktiviti perkhidmatan maklumat lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other information service activities n.e.c.</i>	63990	157	402

Table 4.5.8 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kewangan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.5.8 : Number of Establishments of Financial Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		15,945	32,245
Perbankan pusat <i>Central banking</i>	64110	2,257	2,389
Bank Perdagangan <i>Commercial Banks</i>	64191		
Bank Islam <i>Islamic Banks</i>	64192		
Bank Luar Pesisir Pantai <i>Offshore Bank</i>	64193		
Bank Pelaburan <i>Investment Banks</i>	64194		
Institusi Pembangunan Kewangan (dengan fungsi pengambilan deposit) <i>Development financial institutions (with deposits taking functions)</i>	64195		
Insurans Hayat <i>Life insurance</i>	65111	92	2,942
Takaful keluarga <i>Family takaful</i>	65112		
Insurans am <i>General insurance</i>	65121		
Takaful am <i>General takaful</i>	65122		
Insurans komposit <i>Composite insurance</i>	65123		
Insurans luar pesisir pantai <i>Offshore insurance</i>	65124		
Takaful luar pesisir pantai <i>Offshore takaful</i>	65125		
Insurans semula hayat <i>Life reinsurance</i>	65201		
Insurans semula am <i>General reinsurance</i>	65203		
Takaful semula komposit <i>Composite retakaful</i>	65205		
Insurans semula luar pesisir pantai <i>Offshore reinsurance</i>	65206		
Takaful semula luar pesisir pantai <i>Offshore retakaful</i>	65207		
Tabungan pencen <i>Pension funding</i>	65301		
Tabungan hemat <i>Provident funding</i>	65302		

Table 4.5.8 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kewangan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.5.8 : Number of Establishments of Financial Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Aktiviti syarikat pemegang <i>Activities of holding companies</i>	64200		
Syarikat modal usahasama <i>Venture capital companies</i>	64301		
Harta unit amanah (REITs) <i>Property unit trust (REITs)</i>	64303		
Pengurusan akaun amanah lain <i>Other administration of trusts accounts</i>	64304		
Entiti amanah, tabung & kewangan seumpamanya t.t.t.l. <i>Trusts, funds & similar financial entities n.e.c.</i>	64309		
Aktiviti pajakan kewangan <i>Financial leasing activities</i>	64910		
Institusi pembangunan kewangan (tanpa fungsi pengambilan deposit) <i>Development financial institutions (without deposits taking functions)</i>	64921		
Perkhidmatan kad kredit <i>Credit card services</i>	64922		
Aktiviti peminjaman wang berlesen <i>Licensed money lending activities</i>	64923		
Kedai pajak gadai & tukang pajak termasuk Ar-Rahnu <i>Pawnshops & pawnbrokers includes Ar-Rahnu</i>	64924		
Koperasi dengan fungsi kredit <i>Co-operative with credits functions</i>	64925		
Pemberian kredit lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other credit granting n.e.c.</i>	64929		
Syarikat pemfaktoran <i>Factoring companies</i>	64991		
Wakil pejabat bank asing <i>Representative office of foreign banks</i>	64992		
Syarikat nomini <i>Nominee companies</i>	64993		
Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan lain, kecuali insurans/takaful & tabungan pencen, t.t.t.l. <i>Other financial service activities, except insurance/takaful & pension funding n.e.c.</i>	64999		
Bursa saham <i>Stock exchanges</i>	66111		
Bursa sekuriti <i>Securities exchange</i>	66113		
Pentadbiran pasaran kewangan t.t.t.l. <i>Administration of financial markets n.e.c.</i>	66119		
Broker stok, saham & bon <i>Stock, share & bond brokers</i>	66121		
Broker & peniaga komoditi <i>Commodity brokers & dealers</i>	66122		
Peniaga jongkong emas <i>Gold bullion dealers</i>	66123		
		13,528	26,633

Table 4.5.8 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kewangan mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)

Table 4.5.8 : Number of Establishments of Financial Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Broker & peniaga tukaran wang asing (Bureaux de change) <i>Foreign exchange broker & dealers (Bureaux de change)</i>	66124		
Perkhidmatan pengurup wang <i>Money-changing services</i>	66125		
Perkhidmatan penasihat pelaburan <i>Investment advisory services</i>	66191		
Perkhidmatan perundingan kewangan <i>Financial consultancy services</i>	66192		
Aktiviti sokongan kepada kewangan t.t.t.l. <i>Activities auxiliary to finance n.e.c.</i>	66199		
Pengurusan aset/portfolio <i>Assets/portfolio management</i>	66302		
Syarikat pengurusan unit amanah <i>Unit trust management companies</i>	66303		
Perkhidmatan penyesuaian insurans <i>Insurance adjusting service</i>	66211		
Broker insurans <i>Insurance brokers</i>	66223	68	281
Broker takaful <i>Takaful brokers</i>	66224		

Jadual 4.5.9 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Hartanah mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022*Table 4.5.9 : Number of Establishments of Real Estate Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		17,447	24,576
Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan & pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan – bangunan kediaman <i>Buying, selling, renting & operating of self-owned or leased real estate – residential buildings</i>	68101	14,158	19,471
Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan & pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - bangunan bukan kediaman <i>Buying, selling, renting & operating of self-owned or leased real estate – non-residential buildings</i>	68102		
Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan & pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - tanah <i>Buying, selling, renting & operating of self-owned or leased real estate – land</i>	68103		
Pembangunan bagi projek yang dibina untuk operasi sendiri spt. untuk sewaan ruang di dalam bangunan <i>Development of building projects for own operation, i.e. for renting of space in these buildings</i>	68104		
Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan t.t.t.l. <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property n.e.c.</i>	68109		
Aktiviti agen & broker hartanah untuk pembelian, penjualan & penyewaan hartanah <i>Activities of real estate agents & brokers for buying, selling & renting of real estate</i>	68201	3,289	5,105
Pengurusan hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak <i>Management of real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>	68202		
Perkhidmatan penilaian hartanah <i>Appraisal services for real estate</i>	68203		
Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak t.t.t.l. <i>Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis n.e.c.</i>	68209		

Jadual 4.5.10 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Profesional mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.10 : Number of Establishments of Professional Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		34,045	56,164
Aktiviti guaman <i>Legal activities</i>	69100	6,054	6,636
Aktiviti perakaunan, simpan kira & audit; perundingan percukaian <i>Accounting, bookkeeping & auditing activities; tax consultancy</i>	69200	3,870	5,061
Aktiviti ibu pejabat <i>Activities of head offices</i>	70100	4,722	9,350
Aktiviti hiasan dalaman <i>Activities of interior decorators</i>	74101		
Perkhidmatan pereka grafik <i>Services of graphic designers</i>	74102		
Perkhidmatan rekaan fesyen <i>Fashion design services</i>	74103		
Aktiviti reka bentuk khusus t.t.t.l. <i>Specialized design activities n.e.c.</i>	74109		
Aktiviti fotografi <i>Photographic activities</i>	74200		
Aktiviti penterjemahan & pentafsiran <i>Translation & interpretation activities</i>	74901		
Aktiviti broker perniagaan <i>Business brokerage activities</i>	74902		
Perunding keselamatan <i>Security consulting</i>	74903		
Aktiviti perunding selain daripada perunding arkitek, kejuruteraan & pengurusan <i>Activities of consultants other than architecture, engineering & management consultants</i>	74905		
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik & teknikal lain t.t.t.l. <i>Any other professional, scientific & technical activities n.e.c.</i>	74909		
Perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan perniagaan <i>Business management consultancy services</i>	70201	6,154	14,785
Perkhidmatan perundingan sumber manusia <i>Human resource consultancy services</i>	70202		
Perkhidmatan perundingan perhubungan awam & komunikasi <i>Consultancy services in public relation & communications</i>	70203		
Aktiviti perundingan pengurusan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other management consultancy activities n.e.c.</i>	70209		
Penyelidikan pasaran & tinjauan pendapat umum <i>Market research & public opinion polling</i>	73200		
Perkhidmatan arkitek <i>Architectural services</i>	71101	3,600	4,212
Aktiviti arkitek & kejuruteraan lain & perundingan teknikal berkaitan t.t.t.l. <i>Other architectural & engineering activities & related technical consultancy n.e.c.</i>	71109		
Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan <i>Engineering services</i>	71102	5,288	8,113

Jadual 4.5.10 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Profesional mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)
Table 4.5.10 : Number of Establishments of Professional Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Perkhidmatan juru ukur tanah <i>Land surveying services</i>	71103	1,086	1,297
Aktiviti juru ukur bahan <i>Activities of quantity surveyors</i>	74904		
Ujian teknikal & analisis <i>Technical testing & analysis</i>	71200	965	2,083
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sains semula jadi <i>Research & development on natural sciences</i>	72101		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan kejuruteraan & teknologi <i>Research & development on engineering & technology</i>	72102		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sains perubatan <i>Research & development on medical sciences</i>	72103		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan bioteknologi <i>Research & development on biotechnology</i>	72104		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sains pertanian <i>Research & development on agricultural sciences</i>	72105		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan teknologi maklumat & komunikasi <i>Research & development on Information Communication Technology (ICT)</i>	72106		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sains semula jadi & kejuruteraan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Research & development on other natural science & engineering n.e.c.</i>	72109		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sains sosial <i>Research & development on social sciences</i>	72201		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan kemanusiaan <i>Research & development on humanities</i>	72202		
Penyelidikan & pembangunan sosial sains & kemanusiaan lain,j t.t.t.l. <i>Research & development of other social sciences & humanities n.e.c.</i>	72209		
Pengiklanan <i>Advertising</i>	73100	2,082	4,226
Aktiviti veterinar <i>Veterinary activities</i>	75000	224	401

**Jadual 4.5.11 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.5.11 : Number of Establishments of Administrative & Support Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		18,432	32,488
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi kereta penumpang (tanpa pemandu) <i>Renting & operational leasing of passenger cars (without driver)</i>	77101	173	337
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi trak, treler pelbagai guna & kenderaan rekreasi <i>Renting & operational leasing of trucks, utility trailers & recreational vehicles</i>	77102	457	376
Penyewaan & pemajakan bot peranginan, kenu, perahu layar <i>Renting & leasing of pleasure boats, canoes, sailboats</i>	77211	52	43
Penyewaan & pemajakan basikal <i>Renting & leasing of bicycles</i>	77212	-	17
Penyewaan & pemajakan kerusi pantai & payung <i>Renting & leasing of beach chairs & umbrellas</i>	77213	-	7
Penyewaan & pemajakan kelengkapan sukan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Renting & leasing of other sports equipment n.e.c.</i>	77219	16	40
Penyewaan pita video, piring hitam, CD, DVD <i>Renting of video tapes, records, CDs, DVDs</i>	77220	53	22
Penyewaan & pemajakan barang tekstil, pakaian & kasut <i>Renting & leasing of textiles, wearing apparel & footwear</i>	77291	235	199
Penyewaan & pemajakan barang perabot, tembikar & kaca, perkakas dapur, barang elektrik & peralatan rumah <i>Renting & leasing of furniture, pottery & glass, kitchen & tableware, electrical appliances & house wares</i>	77292	77	133
Penyewaan & pemajakan barang kemas, peralatan muzik, hiasan latar & kostum <i>Renting & leasing of jewellery, musical instruments, scenery & costumes</i>	77293	110	112
Penyewaan & pemajakan buku, jurnal & majalah <i>Renting & leasing of books, journals & magazines</i>	77294	4	12
Penyewaan & pemajakan mesin & kelengkapan yang digunakan oleh amatur atau sebagai hobi <i>Renting & leasing of machinery & equipment used by amateurs or as a hobby</i>	77295	9	29
Penyewaan pokok & bunga <i>Renting of flowers & plants</i>	77296		
Penyewaan & pemajakan kelengkapan elektronik untuk kegunaan isi rumah <i>Renting & leasing of electronic equipment for household use</i>	77297	8	15
Penyewaan & pemajakan barangan persendirian & isi rumah lain t.t.t.l. <i>Renting & leasing of other personal & household goods n.e.c.</i>	77299	312	252
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi, tanpa operator, untuk mesin & kelengkapan lain yang biasanya digunakan sebagai barang modal oleh industri <i>Renting & operational leasing, without operator, of other machinery & equipment that are generally used as capital goods by industries</i>	77301	275	329

**Jadual 4.5.11 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.11 : Number of Establishments of Administrative & Support Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi, tanpa pemandu, kelengkapan pengangkutan darat (selain daripada kenderaan bermotor) <i>Renting & operational leasing of land-transport equipment (other than motor vehicles) without drivers</i>	77302	183	178
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan air tanpa pengendali <i>Renting & operational leasing of water-transport equipment without operator</i>	77303	90	86
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan udara tanpa pengendali <i>Renting & operational leasing of air transport equipment without operator</i>	77304	8	6
Penyewaan & pemajakan operasi jentera & kelengkapan pertanian & perhutanan tanpa pengendali <i>Renting & operational leasing of agricultural & forestry machinery & equipment without operator</i>	77305	95	137
Penyewaan & pajakan operasi jentera & kelengkapan pembinaan & kejuruteraan awam tanpa pengendali <i>Renting & operational leasing of construction & civil-engineering machinery & equipment without operator</i>	77306	561	690
Sewaan & pajakan operasi jentera & kelengkapan pejabat tanpa pengendali <i>Rental & operational leasing of office machinery & equipment without operator</i>	77307	167	308
Penyewaan & pajakan mesin bagi jentera, kelengkapan & barang ketara t.t.t.l. <i>Renting & leasing of other machinery, equipment & tangible goods n.e.c.</i>	77309	213	416
Pemajakan harta intelektual & produk seumpamanya, kecuali kerja berhakcipta <i>Leasing of intellectual property & similar products, except copyrighted works</i>	77400	18	147
Aktiviti agensi penempatan pekerjaan <i>Activities of employment placement agencies</i>	78100	1,750	2,291
Aktiviti agensi pekerjaan sementara <i>Temporary employment agency activities</i>	78200	479	608
Penyediaan sumber manusia kepada perniagaan pelanggan <i>Provision of human resources for client businesses</i>	78300	432	862
Aktiviti agensi pengembaraan <i>Travel agency activities</i>	79110	4,049	4,225
Aktiviti operator pelancongan <i>Tour operator activities</i>	79120	-	655
Khidmat penempahan & aktiviti berkaitan <i>Other reservation service & related activities</i>	79900	70	714
Aktiviti keselamatan persendirian <i>Private security activities</i>	80100	625	989
Aktiviti perkhidmatan sistem keselamatan <i>Security systems service activities</i>	80200	354	594
Aktiviti detektif & penyiasatan <i>Investigation & detective activities</i>	80300	8	27
Aktiviti sokongan gabungan pelbagai kemudahan <i>Combined facilities support activities</i>	81100	271	573

**Jadual 4.5.11 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.11 : Number of Establishments of Administrative & Support Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembersihan am bangunan <i>General cleaning of buildings</i>	81210	1,263	3,003
Pembersihan semua jenis bangunan <i>Cleaning of buildings of all types</i>	81291	837	1,345
Perkhidmatan pembersihan & penyelenggaraan kolam renang <i>Swimming pool cleaning & maintenance services</i>	81292	52	163
Pembersihan mesin perindustrian <i>Cleaning of industrial machinery</i>	81293	22	66
Pembersihan keretapi, bas & kapal terbang <i>Cleaning of trains, buses, planes</i>	81294	41	41
Perkhidmatan pembersihan kawalan haiwan perosak yang tiada kaitan dengan pertanian <i>Cleaning of pest control services not in connection with agriculture</i>	81295	288	617
Aktiviti disinfeksi & penghapusan <i>Disinfecting & exterminating activities</i>	81296	64	87
Pembersihan kapal tangki <i>Cleaning of sea tankers</i>	81297	13	22
Aktiviti pembersihan bangunan & perindustrian t.t.t.l. <i>Other building & industrial cleaning activities, n.e.c.</i>	81299	290	1,082
Aktiviti perkhidmatan penjagaan & penyelenggaraan landskap <i>Landscape care & maintenance service activities</i>	81300	987	2,155
Gabungan aktiviti perkhidmatan pengurusan pejabat <i>Combined office administrative service activities</i>	82110	317	510
Penyediaan dokumen, penyuntingan dan/atau membaca pruf <i>Document preparation, editing and/or proofreading</i>	82191	55	88
Menaip, word processing atau desktop publishing <i>Typing, word processing or desktop publishing</i>	82192	23	17
Perkhidmatan sokongan kesetiausahaan <i>Secretarial support services</i>	82193	315	553
Transkripsi dokumen & perkhidmatan kesetiausahaan lain <i>Transcription of documents & other secretarial services</i>	82194	103	142
Penyediaan penyewaan peti surat & perkhidmatan mel lain <i>Provision of mailbox rental & other postal & mailing services</i>	82195	19	48
Fotokopi, pendua, bluprint <i>Photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting</i>	82196	638	613
Aktiviti fotokopi, penyediaan dokumen & lain-lain aktiviti sokongan pejabat khusus t.t.t.l. <i>Photocopying, document preparation & other specialized office support activities n.e.c.</i>	82199	133	235
Aktiviti pusat panggilan <i>Activities of call centres</i>	82200	45	82
Mengurus, mempromosi dan/atau mengendalikan acara <i>Organization, promotions and/or management of event</i>	82301	862	2,647
Mesyuarat, insentif, konvensyen, pameran (MICE) <i>Meeting, incentive, convention, exhibition (MICE)</i>	82302	25	254

**Jadual 4.5.11 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pentadbiran & Khidmat Sokongan
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.11 : Number of Establishments of Administrative & Support Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Aktiviti agensi kutipan & biro kredit <i>Activities of collection agencies & credit bureaus</i>	82910	109	159
Aktiviti pembungkusan berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran sama ada melibatkan proses automatik atau tidak <i>Packaging activities on a fee or contract basis, whether or not these involve an automated process</i>	82920	156	337
Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perniagaan t.t.t.l. <i>Other business support service activities n.e.c.</i>	82990	621	2,793

Jadual 4.5.12 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Pendidikan Swasta mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022
Table 4.5.12 : Number of Establishments of Private Education Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		11,722	18,242
Pendidikan pra-sekolah (Swasta) <i>Pre-primary education (Private)</i>	85102	4,413	5,894
Pendidikan rendah (Swasta) <i>Primary education (Private)</i>	85104	141	334
Pendidikan menengah am (Swasta) <i>General school secondary education (Private)</i>	85212	276	453
Pendidikan menengah teknik & vokasional di bawah tahap pendidikan tinggi (Swasta) <i>Technical & vocational education below the level of higher education (Private)</i>	85222	151	226
Pendidikan kolej & universiti (Swasta) <i>College & university education (Private)</i>	85302	622	743
Pengajaran sukan <i>Sports instruction</i>	85411	76	127
Pengajaran seni mempertahankan diri <i>Martial arts instruction</i>	85412	57	89
Pendidikan sukan & rekreasi lain yang t.t.t.l. <i>Any other sports & recreation education n.e.c</i>	85419	83	246
Sekolah muzik & tarian <i>Music & dancing school</i>	85421	752	854
Pendidikan kebudayaan lain yang t.t.t.l. <i>Any other cultural education n.e.c.</i>	85429	67	120
Pusat tuisyen <i>Tuition centre</i>	85491	2,207	2,688
Sekolah memandu <i>Driving school</i>	85492	560	547
Pengajaran agama <i>Religious instruction</i>	85493	190	1,054
Latihan komputer <i>Computer training</i>	85494	144	469
Pendidikan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Others education n.e.c</i>	85499	1,730	3,645
Perkhidmatan sokongan pendidikan untuk peruntukan kepada perkhidmatan bukan pengajaran <i>Educational support services for provision of non-instructional services</i>	85500	253	753

**Jadual 4.5.13 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kesihatan Swasta & Perkhidmatan Kerja Sosial
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.5.13 : Number of Establishments of Private Health & Social Work Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		14,930	19,847
Aktiviti hospital <i>Hospital activities</i>	86101	232	313
Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin (luar hospital) <i>Maternity home services (outside hospital)</i>	86102	28	46
Perkhidmatan perubatan am <i>General medical services</i>	86201	5,131	6,234
Perkhidmatan perubatan khas <i>Specialized medical services</i>	86202	1,666	1,286
Perkhidmatan berkaitan gigi <i>Dental Services</i>	86203	1,833	2,626
Pusat dialisis <i>Dialysis Centres</i>	86901	472	576
Makmal perubatan <i>Medical laboratories</i>	86902	204	362
Perkhidmatan fisioterapi & terapi pekerjaan <i>Physiotherapy & occupational therapy service</i>	86903	1,038	2,676
Perkhidmatan ambulan <i>Ambulance services</i>	86906		
Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other human health services n.e.c.</i>	86909		
Perkhidmatan akupunktur <i>Acupuncture services</i>	86904	203	288
Perkhidmatan ahli herba & homeopati <i>Herbalist & homeopathy services</i>	86905	211	368
Rumah untuk orang tua dengan perawatan <i>Homes for the elderly with nursing care</i>	87101	491	896
Rumah penjagaan <i>Nursing homes</i>	87102		
Paliatif atau hospis <i>Palliative or hospices</i>	87103		
Pusat pemulihan dadah <i>Drug rehabilitation centres</i>	87201		
Aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain untuk orang terencat akal t.t.t.l. <i>Others residential care activities for mental retardation n.e.c.</i>	87209		
Aktiviti rumah penjagaan untuk orang tua & orang kurang upaya <i>Residential care activities for the elderly & disabled</i>	87300		
Rumah anak yatim <i>Orphanages</i>	87901		
Perkhidmatan rumah kebajikan <i>Welfare homes services</i>	87902		
Aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other residential care activities n.e.c.</i>	87909		

**Jadual 4.5.13 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kesihatan Swasta & Perkhidmatan Kerja Sosial
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

*Table 4.5.13 : Number of Establishments of Private Health & Social Work Services Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Aktiviti penjagaan harian untuk orang tua atau orang dewasa yang cacat <i>Day-care activities for the elderly or for handicapped adults</i>	88101	227	463
Aktiviti kerja sosial lain tanpa penginapan untuk orang tua & orang kurang upaya <i>Others social work activities without accommodation for the elderly & disabled</i>	88109		
Perkhidmatan kaunseling <i>Counselling service</i>	88901		
Aktiviti kerja sosial lain tanpa penginapan t.t.t.l. <i>Other social work activities without accommodation n.e.c.</i>	88909		
Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak <i>Child day-care activities</i>	88902	3,194	3,713

**Jadual 4.5.14: Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022**

*Table 4.5.14 : Number of Establishments of Arts, Entertainment & Recreation Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022*

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		6,683	7,561
Perkhidmatan penerbit teater, penyanyi kumpulan pancaragam & hiburan orkestra <i>Theatrical producer, singer group band & orchestra entertainment services</i>	90001	83	104
Operasi dewan konsert & teater serta kemudahan kesenian lain <i>Operation of concert & theatre halls & other arts facilities</i>	90002	58	66
Aktiviti pemahat, pelukis, kartunis, pengukir, penggores <i>Activities of sculptors, painters, cartoonists, engravers, etchers</i>	90003	72	103
Aktiviti penulis perseorangan, untuk semua subjek <i>Activities of individual writers, for all subjects</i>	90004	9	22
Aktiviti jurnalis bebas <i>Activities of independent journalists</i>	90005	3	3
Pembaikan hasil kesenian seperti lukisan <i>Restoring of works of art such as painting</i>	90006	-	69
Aktiviti penerbit atau pengusaha seni persembahan secara langsung, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of arts live events, with or without facilities</i>	90007	123	171
Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan & kreatif t.t.t.l. <i>Creative, arts & entertainment activities n.e.c.</i>	90009	165	676
Aktiviti dokumentasi & maklumat bagi semua jenis perpustakaan <i>Documentation & information activities of libraries of all kinds</i>	91011	-	14
Penyimpanan foto perpustakaan & perkhidmatan <i>Stock photo libraries & services</i>	91012		
Operasi semua jenis muzium <i>Operation of museums of all kinds</i>	91021	25	42
Operasi tapak & bangunan bersejarah <i>Operation of historical sites & buildings</i>	91022	5	10
Operasi taman botani & zoologi <i>Operation of botanical & zoological gardens</i>	91031	33	44
Operasi rizab semula jadi, termasuk pemeliharaan hidupan liar <i>Operation of nature reserves, including wildlife preservation</i>	91032	8	9
Aktiviti perjudian & pertaruhan <i>Gambling & betting activities</i>	92000	1,232	1,231
Bola sepak, hoki, kriket, besbol, badminton, futsal, paintball <i>Football, hockey, cricket, baseball, badminton, futsal, paintball</i>	93111	164	237
Litar perlumbaan untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Racetracks for auto</i>	93112	8	11
Kelab equestrian <i>Equestrian clubs</i>	93113	28	22
Stadium & kolam renang, arena luncur ais <i>Swimming pools & stadiums, ice-skating arenas</i>	93114	14	23

**Jadual 4.5.14 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Kesenian, Hiburan & Rekreasi
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**
**Table 4.5.14 : Number of Establishments of Arts, Entertainment & Recreation Sub-sector
by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)**

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Padang stadium & balapan <i>Track & field stadium</i>	93115	-	3
Padang golf <i>Golf courses</i>	93116	172	198
Pusat boling <i>Bowling centre</i>	93117	64	51
Pusat kesihatan <i>Fitness centres</i>	93118	521	1,065
Penganjuran & operasi acara sukan dalam & luar bangunan untuk profesional atau amatir oleh organisasi dengan kemudahan sukan sendiri <i>Organization & operation of outdoor or indoor sports events for professionals or amateurs by organizations with own facilities</i>	93119	417	391
Operasi kelab sukan seperti kelab bola sepak, kelab boling, kelab renang <i>The operation of sports clubs such as football club, bowling club, swimming club</i>	93120	1,016	890
Aktiviti penganjur atau promosi acara sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan <i>Activities of producers or promoters of sports events, with or without facilities</i>	93191	77	172
Aktiviti liga sukan & badan yang mengawal <i>Activities of sports leagues & regulating bodies</i>	93192	-	5
Aktiviti berkaitan dengan promosi acara sukan <i>Activities of related to promotion of sporting events</i>	93193	17	152
Aktiviti sukan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other sports activities n.e.c.</i>	93199	122	188
Aktiviti taman hiburan & taman tema <i>Activities of amusement parks & theme parks</i>	93210	150	232
Aktiviti taman rekreasi & pantai <i>Activities of recreation parks & beaches</i>	93291	36	58
Operasi kemudahan pengangkutan rekreasi <i>Operation of recreational transport facilities (e.g. marinas)</i>	93292	21	27
Sewaan peralatan riadah sebagai kelengkapan untuk kemudahan rekreasi <i>Renting of leisure & pleasure equipment as an integral part of recreational facilities</i>	93293	56	144
Operasi pesta & pertunjukan rekreasi semula jadi <i>Operation of fairs & shows of a recreational nature</i>	93294	-	6
Operasi kelab malam & lantai tari <i>Operation of discotheques & dance floors</i>	93295	-	13
Aktiviti penganjur atau pengusaha persembahan secara langsung selain daripada acara kesenian atau sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of live events other than arts or sports events, with or without facilities</i>	93296	137	181
Kafe siber/pusat internet <i>Cyber Cafe/Internet Centre</i>	93297	1,460	433
Aktiviti hiburan & rekreasi lain t.t.t.l. <i>Any other amusement & recreation activities n.e.c.</i>	93299	387	495

Jadual 4.5.15 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perkhidmatan Lain mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022

Table 4.5.15 : Number of Establishments of Other Services Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		45,384	64,503
Aktiviti keahlian organisasi perniagaan & majikan <i>Activities of business & employers membership organizations</i>	94110	833	760
Aktiviti keahlian organisasi profesional <i>Activities of professional membership organizations</i>	94120		
Aktiviti kesatuan buruh <i>Activities of trade unions</i>	94200	423	348
Aktiviti organisasi keagamaan <i>Activities of religious organizations</i>	94910	19,526	33,149
Aktiviti organisasi politik <i>Activities of political organizations</i>	94920		
Aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain t.t.t.l. <i>Activities of other membership organizations n.e.c.</i>	94990		
Pembaikan peralatan elektronik <i>Repair of electronic equipment</i>	95111	2,001	1,942
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan terminal komputer <i>Repair & maintenance of computer terminals</i>	95112		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan hand-held computers (PDA's) <i>Repair & maintenance of hand-held computers (PDA's)</i>	95113		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan telefon tanpa wayar <i>Repair & maintenance of cordless telephones</i>	95121		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan telefon selular <i>Repair & maintenance of cellular phones</i>	95122		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan peralatan carrier modems <i>Repair & maintenance of carrier equipment modems</i>	95123		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan mesin faks <i>Repair & maintenance of fax machines</i>	95124		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan peralatan transmisi komunikasi <i>Repair & maintenance of communications transmission equipment (e.g. routers, bridges, modems)</i>	95125		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan radio dua hala <i>Repair & maintenance of two-way radios</i>	95126		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan TV komersial & kamera video <i>Repair & maintenance of commercial TV & video cameras</i>	95127		
Pencucian & cucian kering, menggosok <i>Laundrying & dry-cleaning, pressing</i>	96011	2,296	3,964
Mensyampo karpet & permaidani, serta pengeringan & cucian langsir sama ada di premis pengguna atau sebaliknya <i>Carpet & rug shampooing, & drapery & curtain cleaning, whether on clients' premises or not</i>	96012		
Penyediaan linen, baju seragam & perkara berkaitan dengan cucian <i>Provision of linens, work uniforms & related items by laundries</i>	96013		
Perkhidmatan pembekalan pengalas <i>Diaper supply services</i>	96014		
Dandan rambut & penjagaan kecantikan lain <i>Hairdressing & other beauty treatment</i>	96020	14,653	13,957

**Jadual 4.5.15 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perkhidmatan Lain
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

Table 4.5.15 : Number of Establishments of Other Services Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan TV & penerima radio <i>Repair & maintenance of television, radio receivers</i>	95211	2,697	2,705
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan VCR/DVD/VCD <i>Repair & maintenance of (VCR/DVD/VCD)</i>	95212		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan kamera video bagi isi rumah <i>Repair & maintenance of household-type video cameras</i>	95214		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan kelengkapan isi rumah <i>Repair & servicing of household appliances</i>	95221		
Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan peralatan rumah & halaman <i>Repair & servicing of home & garden equipment</i>	95222		
Pembaikan kelengkapan kasut & barangan kulit <i>Repair of footwear & leather goods</i>	95230		
Pembaikan perabut & kelengkapan rumah <i>Repair of furniture & home furnishings</i>	95240		
Pembaikan basikal <i>Repair of bicycles</i>	95291		
Pembaikan & pemindaan pakaian <i>Repair & alteration of clothing</i>	95292		
Pembaikan & pemindaan barangan kemas <i>Repair & alteration of jewellery</i>	95293		
Pembaikan jam tangan, jam & kelengkapannya <i>Repair of watches, clocks & their parts</i>	95294		
Pembaikan barangan sukan <i>Repair of sporting goods</i>	95295		
Pembaikan peralatan muzikal <i>Repair of musical instruments</i>	95296		
Pembaikan barangan persendirian & isi rumah t.t.t.l. <i>Repair of other personal & household goods n.e.c.</i>	95299		
Penyediaan pengurusan mayat untuk pengebumian atau pembakaran & perkhidmatan pengawetan mayat <i>Preparing the dead for burial or cremation & embalming & morticians' services</i>	96031	124	374
Perkhidmatan penyediaan pengebumian atau pembakaran <i>Providing burial or cremation services</i>	96032		
Penyewaan ruang yang lengkap dalam bilik pengebumian <i>Rental of equipped space in funeral parlours</i>	96033		
Penyewaan & penjualan ruang kubur <i>Rental or sale of graves</i>	96034		
Penyelenggaraan kubur & makam <i>Maintenance of graves & mausoleums</i>	96035		
Aktiviti sauna, mandian stim, salon mengurut <i>Activities of sauna, steam baths, massage salons</i>	96091		
Aktiviti astrologikal & kerohanian <i>Astrological & spiritualists' activities</i>	96092		
Aktiviti sosial seperti perkhidmatan pengiring, temujanji & biro perkahwinan <i>Social activities such as escort services, dating services, services of marriage bureaux</i>	96093		

**Jadual 4.5.15 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Subsektor Perkhidmatan Lain
mengikut Industri, 2015 & 2022 (samb.)**

Table 4.5.15 : Number of Establishments of Other Services Sub-sector by Industry, 2015 & 2022 (cont'd.)

Industri Industry	Kod industri Industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	
		2015	2022
Perkhidmatan jagaan haiwan <i>Pet care services</i>	96094	2,831	7,304
Pengilat kasut, porter, valet memakir kereta <i>Shoe shiners, porters, valet car parkers</i>	96096		
Operasi konsensi bagi perkhidmatan mesin duit syiling untuk kegunaan persendirian <i>Concession operation of coin-operated personal service machines</i>	96097		
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other service activities n.e.c.</i>	96099		

Jadual 5 : Bilangan Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita mengikut Sektor, 2015 & 2022*Table 5 : Number of Women-Owned Establishments by Sector, 2015 & 2022*

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	
	2015	2022
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	187,265	219,015
Pertanian / Agriculture	1,541	1,653
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining and quarrying	20	12
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	9,546	8,469
Pembinaan / Construction	2,622	3,869
Perkhidmatan / Services	173,536	205,012

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Malaysia	12,998	1,440	54,505	71,062	951,862	1,091,867
Johor	2,254	191	9,244	9,577	108,159	129,425
Batu Pahat	350	25	1,627	1,075	18,627	21,704
Johor Bahru	498	92	4,137	5,038	45,898	55,663
Kluang	299	10	565	670	7,687	9,231
Kota Tinggi	164	20	223	345	4,389	5,141
Kulai	113	13	768	293	6,055	7,242
Mersing	49	*	55	182	2,128	2,415
Muar	274	12	956	771	9,884	11,897
Pontian	100	3	285	202	3,535	4,125
Segamat	282	8	413	671	6,198	7,572
Tangkak	125	7	215	330	3,758	4,435
Kedah	690	24	2,988	3,570	42,163	49,435
Baling	60	4	196	232	2,673	3,165
Bandar Baharu	27	-	36	99	799	961
Kota Setar	94	5	676	737	10,831	12,343
Kuala Muda	252	5	991	856	10,702	12,806
Kubang Pasu	49	*	254	332	3,917	4,553
Kulim	111	3	498	543	5,227	6,382
Langkawi	12	*	90	143	3,002	3,249
Padang Terap	22	-	29	135	874	1,060
Pendang	32	3	86	171	1,617	1,909

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Pokok Sena	8	-	30	83	708	829
Sik	10	*	39	88	727	865
Yan	13	-	63	151	1,086	1,313
Kelantan	251	52	1,550	2,542	38,281	42,676
Bachok	11	*	83	175	3,072	3,343
Gua Musang	73	11	70	167	1,751	2,072
Jeli	8	*	32	90	947	1,079
Kecil Lojing	*	-	-	-	31	33
Kota Bharu	53	9	757	1,098	14,921	16,838
Kuala Krai	41	3	84	138	2,136	2,402
Machang	11	9	73	126	2,358	2,577
Pasir Mas	14	6	138	256	4,278	4,692
Pasir Puteh	14	*	85	154	2,541	2,796
Tanah Merah	12	7	89	177	2,857	3,142
Tumpat	12	*	139	161	3,389	3,702
Melaka	451	20	1,715	2,956	28,726	33,868
Alor Gajah	119	8	275	501	5,354	6,257
Jasin	94	-	188	420	2,820	3,522
Melaka Tengah	238	12	1,252	2,035	20,552	24,089
Negeri Sembilan	783	67	2,408	5,227	33,075	41,560
Jelevu	59	9	60	189	2,185	2,502
Jempol	152	-	167	344	2,916	3,579
Kuala Pilah	57	*	122	445	2,372	2,998
Port Dickson	110	8	206	567	3,471	4,362

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Rembau	44	-	88	312	1,184	1,628
Seremban	272	45	1,574	2,930	18,645	23,466
Tampin	89	3	191	440	2,302	3,025
Pahang	1,528	133	1,720	3,027	36,199	42,607
Bentong	159	8	129	198	3,463	3,957
Bera	94	5	60	90	1,740	1,989
Cameron Highlands	427	*	36	72	2,029	2,565
Jerantut	56	5	89	132	2,265	2,547
Kuantan	282	81	783	1,365	12,736	15,247
Lipis	54	11	52	158	1,654	1,929
Maran	91	*	126	245	1,827	2,291
Pekan	60	*	80	174	2,076	2,391
Raub	67	8	77	133	1,955	2,240
Rompin	118	8	88	180	1,966	2,360
Temerloh	120	3	200	280	4,488	5,091
Perak	1,623	157	4,160	5,085	67,704	78,729
Bagan Datuk	44	-	71	63	1,257	1,435
Batang Padang	160	22	294	165	5,004	5,645
Hilir Perak	212	3	227	319	4,061	4,822
Hulu Perak	34	3	60	260	1,891	2,248
Kampar	62	16	110	139	2,454	2,781
Kerian	131	*	168	204	3,807	4,311

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Kinta	296	95	2,147	2,280	28,176	32,994
Kuala Kangsar	101	*	187	329	3,672	4,291
Larut Dan Matang	172	7	441	427	6,355	7,402
Manjung	295	5	339	633	7,141	8,413
Muallim	30	*	39	76	1,640	1,786
Perak Tengah	69	*	62	178	1,725	2,036
Selama	17	-	15	12	521	565
Perlis	58	4	311	649	6,211	7,233
Pulau Pinang	792	76	5,678	5,704	70,166	82,416
Barat Daya	56	7	708	977	7,266	9,014
Seberang Perai Selatan	242	4	655	632	5,937	7,470
Seberang Perai Tengah	166	15	2,040	1,420	19,416	23,057
Seberang Perai Utara	131	3	950	925	11,018	13,027
Timur Laut	197	47	1,325	1,750	26,529	29,848
Sabah	1,877	64	1,667	2,132	62,527	68,267
Beaufort	17	*	42	88	2,008	2,157
Beluran	100	-	10	25	797	932
Kalabakan	4	-	8	7	111	130
Keningau	53	*	76	58	2,061	2,250
Kinabatangan	112	-	11	11	961	1,095

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Kota Belud	3	-	23	118	1,951	2,095
Kota Kinabalu	156	21	437	577	17,133	18,324
Kota Marudu	11	*	19	29	1,190	1,251
Kuala Penyu	4	-	8	27	360	399
Kudat	10	*	24	17	1,358	1,411
Kunak	59	-	12	8	882	961
Lahad Datu	336	7	140	97	3,876	4,456
Nabawan	4	-	*	19	82	106
Papar	12	*	72	84	1,897	2,067
Penampang	12	3	89	85	3,311	3,500
Pitas	4	-	8	9	376	397
Putatan	*	-	44	28	1,165	1,239
Ranau	9	*	7	82	1,863	1,963
Sandakan	437	5	270	206	7,583	8,501
Semporna	57	*	15	38	1,841	1,952
Sipitang	6	*	19	70	593	690
Tambunan	-	-	11	20	306	337
Tawau	449	10	240	292	7,907	8,898
Telupid	*	-	4	23	347	375
Tenom	6	-	30	28	529	593

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Tongod	5	-	*	8	116	130
Tuaran	8	3	46	78	1,923	2,058
Sarawak	1,203	112	2,589	3,294	63,428	70,626
Asajaya	6	-	28	14	354	402
Bau	21	4	21	17	1,174	1,237
Belaga	*	-	-	10	136	148
Beluru	4	-	4	*	93	103
Betong	21	*	16	58	560	656
Bintulu	106	17	215	323	4,530	5,191
Bukit Mabong	*	-	-	6	15	22
Dalat	-	-	6	10	153	169
Daro	7	-	10	35	316	368
Julau	*	-	*	18	40	61
Kabong	*	-	6	7	38	52
Kanowit	9	-	7	19	174	209
Kapit	13	-	14	63	576	666
Kuching	204	39	1,032	1,307	26,236	28,818
Lawas	3	*	18	27	579	629
Limbang	7	*	38	52	966	1,065
Lubok Antu	3	-	*	24	477	506

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)
Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Lundu	38	*	29	34	1,012	1,114
Maradong	8	-	18	24	384	434
Marudi	5	-	6	14	280	305
Matu	*	-	8	13	211	233
Miri	237	26	370	382	7,910	8,925
Mukah	29	4	19	53	451	556
Pakan	-	-	-	14	35	49
Pusa	*	-	6	8	87	102
Samarahan	19	*	36	60	1,615	1,732
Saratok	5	-	14	22	522	563
Sarikei	35	-	84	105	1,583	1,807
Sebauh	3	-	*	*	81	86
Selangau	3	-	7	17	151	178
Serian	63	*	56	67	2,384	2,571
Sibu	311	12	443	341	7,708	8,815
Simunjan	13	*	11	31	690	746
Song	*	-	-	11	79	91
Sri Aman	11	-	39	85	969	1,104
Subis	6	-	9	9	351	375
Tanjung Manis	*	-	6	7	99	114

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)

Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Tatau	*	-	*	*	184	190
Tebedu	*	-	5	-	149	155
Telang Usan	-	-	*	*	76	79
Selangor	1,188	391	16,808	19,770	232,206	270,363
Gombak	284	39	1,782	1,736	29,428	33,269
Klang	193	52	3,721	2,445	37,441	43,852
Kuala Langat	129	9	358	486	7,563	8,545
Kuala Selangor	42	15	367	352	5,758	6,534
Petaling	280	230	7,324	10,441	101,695	119,970
Sabak Bernam	42	*	120	214	3,246	3,623
Sepang	52	7	354	493	7,940	8,846
Ulu Langat	103	36	2,496	3,399	35,254	41,288
Ulu Selangor	63	*	286	204	3,881	4,436
Terengganu	254	59	1,870	2,633	29,065	33,881
Besut	18	9	222	387	4,780	5,416
Dungun	50	7	227	284	3,316	3,884
Hulu Terengganu	26	3	109	207	1,895	2,240
Kemaman	53	25	310	545	4,333	5,266
Kuala Nerus	9	3	200	179	2,469	2,860
Kuala Terengganu	57	9	542	604	8,293	9,505

Jadual 6.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan mengikut Sektor, Negeri dan Daerah Pentadbiran, 2022^P (samb.)

Table 6.1: Number of Establishments by Sector, State and Administrative District, 2022^P (cont'd.)

Negeri / Daerah pentadbiran State / Administrative district	Pertanian Agriculture	Perombongan & pengkuarian Mining & quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services	Jumlah Total
Marang	21	3	176	212	2,569	2,981
Setiu	20	-	84	215	1,410	1,729
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	35	} 78	1,632	4,473	130,089	136,305
W.P. Labuan	10		134	274	2,465	2,885
W.P. Putrajaya	*		31	149	1,398	1,579
Supra**	-	12	-	-	-	12

Nota / Note :

^P Data awalan

Preliminary data

*Bilangan pertubuhan kurang daripada tiga (3)

The number of establishments is less than three (3)

**Merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

Covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

Jadual 6.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi, 2022^P*Table 6.2 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District, 2022^P*

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Petaling, Selangor	119,970
2	Johor Bahru, Johor	55,663
3	Klang, Selangor	43,852
4	Ulu Langat, Selangor	41,288
5	Gombak, Selangor	33,269
6	Kinta, Perak	32,994
7	Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang	29,848
8	Kuching, Sarawak	28,818
9	Melaka Tengah, Melaka	24,089
10	Seremban, Negeri Sembilan	23,466
11	Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang	23,057
12	Batu Pahat, Johor	21,704
13	Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	18,324
14	Kota Bharu, Kelantan	16,838
15	Kuantan, Pahang	15,247

Jadual 6.2.1 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi, Sektor Pertanian, 2022^P*Table 6.2.1 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District, Agriculture Sector, 2022^P*

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Johor Bahru, Johor	498
2	Tawau, Sabah	449
3	Sandakan, Sabah	437
4	Cameron Highlands, Pahang	427
5	Batu Pahat, Johor	350
6	Lahad Datu, Sabah	336
7	Sibu, Sarawak	311
8	Kluang, Johor	299
9	Kinta, Perak	296
10	Manjung, Perak	295
11	Gombak, Selangor	284
12	Segamat, Johor	282
13	Kuantan, Pahang	282
14	Petaling, Selangor	280
15	Muar, Johor	274

Nota / Note : ^P Data awalan*Preliminary data*

**Jadual 6.2.2 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi,
Sektor Perlombongan & Pengkuarian, 2022^P**

*Table 6.2.2 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District,
Mining & Quarrying Sector, 2022^P*

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Petaling, Selangor	230
2	Kinta, Perak	95
3	Johor Bahru, Johor	92
4	Kuantan, Pahang	81
5	Klang, Selangor	52
6	Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang	47
7	Seremban, Negeri Sembilan	45
8	Kuching, Sarawak	39
9	Gombak, Selangor	39
10	Ulu Langat, Selangor	36
11	Miri, Sarawak	26
12	Batu Pahat, Johor	25
13	Kemaman, Terengganu	25
14	Batang Padang, Perak	22
15	Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	21

Jadual 6.2.3 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi, Sektor Pembuatan, 2022^P

*Table 6.2.3 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District, Manufacturing Sector,
2022^P*

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Petaling, Selangor	7,324
2	Johor Bahru, Johor	4,137
3	Klang, Selangor	3,721
4	Ulu Langat, Selangor	2,496
5	Kinta, Perak	2,147
6	Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang	2,040
7	Gombak, Selangor	1,782
8	Batu Pahat, Johor	1,627
9	Seremban, Negeri Sembilan	1,574
10	Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang	1,325
11	Melaka Tengah, Melaka	1,252
12	Kuching, Sarawak	1,032
13	Kuala Muda, Kedah	991
14	Muar, Johor	956
15	Seberang Perai Utara, Pulau Pinang	950

Nota / Note : ^P **Data awalan**
Preliminary data

Jadual 6.2.4 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi, Sektor Pembinaan, 2022^P
Table 6.2.4 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District, Construction Sector 2022^P

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Petaling, Selangor	10,441
2	Johor Bahru, Johor	5,038
3	Ulu Langat, Selangor	3,399
4	Seremban, Negeri Sembilan	2,930
5	Klang, Selangor	2,445
6	Kinta, Perak	2,280
7	Melaka Tengah, Melaka	2,035
8	Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang	1,750
9	Gombak, Selangor	1,736
10	Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang	1,420
11	Kuantan, Pahang	1,365
12	Kuching, Sarawak	1,307
13	Kota Bharu, Kelantan	1,098
14	Batu Pahat, Johor	1,075
15	Barat Daya, Pulau Pinang	977

Jadual 6.2.5 : Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi 15 Daerah Pentadbiran Tertinggi, Sektor Perkhidmatan, 2022^P
Table 6.2.5 : Number of Establishments of Top 15 Highest Administrative District, Services Sector, 2022^P

Bilangan Number	15 Daerah pentadbiran tertinggi Highest 15 administrative district	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments
1	Petaling, Selangor	101,695
2	Johor Bahru, Johor	45,898
3	Klang, Selangor	37,441
4	Ulu Langat, Selangor	35,254
5	Gombak, Selangor	29,428
6	Kinta, Perak	28,176
7	Timur Laut, Pulau Pinang	26,529
8	Kuching, Sarawak	26,236
9	Melaka Tengah, Melaka	20,552
10	Seberang Perai Tengah, Pulau Pinang	19,416
11	Seremban, Negeri Sembilan	18,645
12	Batu Pahat, Johor	18,627
13	Kota Kinabalu, Sabah	17,133
14	Kota Bharu, Kelantan	14,921
15	Kuantan, Pahang	12,736

Nota / Note : ^P **Data awalan**
Preliminary data

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



1. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Penerbitan ini menggunakan data daripada Banci Ekonomi 2023 (tahun rujukan 2022). Banci mengumpul maklumat daripada pertubuhan berdaftar dalam sektor Pertanian, Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Klasifikasi industri merujuk kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang selaras dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations Statistics Division*. Liputan bagi keseluruhan sektor merangkumi 1,200 kategori industri seperti yang ditunjukkan pada **Jadual 1**.

Jadual 1 Bilangan industri mengikut sektor

Sektor	Bilangan industri
Pertanian*	142
Perlombongan & pengkuarian	56
Pembuatan	259
Pembinaan	72
Perkhidmatan	645
Jumlah	1,174

Nota: *Usahawan dalam sektor Pertanian yang hanya berdaftar dengan agensi-agensi kerajaan yang berkaitan bagi maksud menerima bantuan **TIDAK** diliputi kecuali pengusaha kelapa sawit.

2. SUMBER RANGKA STATISTIK

Sumber utama rangka statistik pertubuhan adalah daripada *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR). MSBR adalah senarai pertubuhan/ perusahaan yang beroperasi di Malaysia yang merangkumi Daftar Syarikat (ROC), Daftar Perniagaan (ROB) dan Perkongsian Liabiliti Terhad (LLP) yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) serta pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan pihak berkuasa tempatan (PBT) dan badan profesional. Senarai di MSBR dikemaskini secara berkala berdasarkan survei dan bancian yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) dan sumber data pentadbiran daripada pelbagai agensi. Sumber utama data pentadbiran adalah daripada SSM.

Selain itu, DOSM juga bekerjasama untuk mendapatkan maklumat terkini daripada agensi lain seperti Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP), Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM), Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri (LHDN), Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO), PBT dan badan profesional. Rangka dikemaskini untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertubuhan tersebut seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti dan lokasi/ alamat pos untuk memastikan maklumat yang terdapat dalam rangka adalah yang paling terkini.

3. JENIS AKTIVITI PERNIAGAAN

Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menumpukan sebahagian besar sumbernya atau memberi sumbangan besar dari segi pendapatan. Aktiviti sekunder didefinisikan sebagai aktiviti sampingan kepada aktiviti utama. Klasifikasi industri bagi pertubuhan adalah berasaskan kepada aktiviti utama dan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Versi 1.0 yang diselaraskan dengan *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations Statistics Division* dan pengubahsuaian mengikut keperluan tempatan.

4. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

Industri tersebut dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan. Definisi sektor adalah seperti berikut:

4.1 Pertanian

Pertanian merangkumi aktiviti penanaman, pemeliharaan dan penternakan haiwan dan pengeluaran produk haiwan, penebangan kayu balak dan tanaman lain serta perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur termasuk penggunaan sumber semulajadi tumbuh-tumbuhan dan haiwan. Terdapat empat subsektor iaitu tanaman, ternakan, perhutanan & pembalakan dan perikanan;

4.1.1 Tanaman merujuk kepada penanaman dan pengeluaran produk tanaman termasuk pertanian organik. Tanaman juga meliputi penanaman tanaman tidak kekal dan kekal merangkumi penanaman tumbuh-tumbuhan untuk tujuan pengeluaran benih;

4.1.2 Ternakan ialah binatang-binatang unggas yang dipelihara untuk tujuan komersil, sara diri dan pembiakbakaan dan rekreasi. Pengeluaran ternakan termasuk penternakan (ladang) dan pembiakan semua haiwan kecuali haiwan akuatik;

4.1.3 Perhutanan & pembalakan termasuk pengeluaran kayu balak untuk industri berasaskan kayu, meliputi pengestrakan dan pengumpulan produk hutan bukan kayu yang tumbuh liar. Selain pengeluaran kayu balak, aktiviti perhutanan yang menghasilkan produk melalui proses minima seperti kayu api, kayu arang, reja kayu dan kayu balak yang digunakan dalam bentuk yang belum diproses turut disertakan. Aktiviti ini boleh dijalankan dalam hutan asli dan ladang hutan. Ia juga termasuk sebahagian daripada aktiviti operasi perhutanan berdasarkan bayaran atau secara kontrak; dan

4.1.4 Perikanan termasuk perikanan tangkapan dan akuakultur meliputi penggunaan sumber perikanan daripada laut, air payau atau air tawar dengan tujuan menangkap dan mengumpul ikan, krustasia, moluska dan organisma & produk laut lain. Akuakultur ialah proses pengeluaran yang melibatkan pengkulturan (termasuk tuaian) organisma akuatik menggunakan teknik yang direka bentuk untuk meningkatkan pengeluaran organisma tersebut melebihi kapasiti persekitaran semulajadi.

4.2 Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Perlombongan dan pengkuarian termasuk pengekstrakan mineral yang terjadi secara semulajadi seperti pepejal (batu arang dan bijih), cecair (petroleum) atau gas (gas asli). Pengekstrakan boleh dijalankan melalui pelbagai kaedah seperti perlombongan bawah tanah atau dedah, pengoperasian telaga, perlombongan dasar laut dan lain-lain. Walau

4.3 Pembuatan

Perubahan fizikal atau kimia ke atas bahan atau komponen menjadi produk baru sama ada kerja itu dilakukan oleh jentera pacuan kuasa atau yang dijalankan dengan tangan, sama ada dilaksanakan di kilang atau di rumah pekerja dan sama ada barang keluaran dijual secara borong atau runcit.

Pengelasan lapan (8) subsektor mengikut bahagian adalah seperti berikut:

Bahagian	Keterangan
Produk Makanan	
10	Pembuatan produk makanan
Minuman dan produk tembakau	
11	Pembuatan minuman
12	Pembuatan produk tembakau
Produk tekstil, pakaian dan kulit	
13	Pembuatan tekstil
14	Pembuatan pakaian
15	Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan
Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	
16	Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman
17	Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas
18	Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman
31	Pembuatan perabot

NOTA TEKNIKAL

Bahagian	Keterangan
Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	
19	Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis
20	Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia
21	Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas dan penyediaan farmaseutikal
22	Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik
Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka	
23	Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain
24	Pembuatan logam asas
25	Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan
Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal	
26	Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal
27	Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik
28	Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.
Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan	
29	Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler
30	Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain
32	Pembuatan lain
33	Pembaikan dan pemasangan dan kelengkapan

4.4 Pembinaan

Ditakrifkan sebagai pembinaan baru, pengubahsuaian, pembaikan dan perobohan. Pemasangan sebarang jenis jentera atau peralatan yang dipasang ketika pembinaan asal adalah diambil kira, demikian juga bagi pemasangan jentera atau peralatan selepas pembinaan asal tetapi memerlukan perubahan struktur bagi pemasangannya.

4.5 Perkhidmatan

Perkhidmatan berkaitan Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendinginan udara; Bekalan air; Pembetulan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan; Perdagangan Borong & runcit; Pengangkutan & penyimpanan; Maklumat & komunikasi; Penginapan; Makanan & minuman; Kewangan; Hartanah; Profesional, saintifik & teknikal; Pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan; Pendidikan swasta; Kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial; Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi dan Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti.

4.5.1 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap & pendingin udara adalah ditakrifkan sebagai aktiviti pembekalan tenaga elektrik, gas asli, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya melalui satu infrastruktur (rangkaian) tetap bagi talian, saluran utama dan paip. Dimensi rangkaian ini tidak dapat ditentukan; juga termasuk pengagihan elektrik, gas, wap, air panas dan seumpamanya di kawasan perindustrian atau bangunan tempat kediaman. Oleh itu, seksyen ini termasuk operasi utiliti elektrik dan gas yang menjana, mengawal dan mengagih tenaga elektrik atau gas. Juga termasuk bekalan wap dan pendinginan udara;

4.5.2. Bekalan air; pembetungan, pengurusan sisa & aktiviti pemulihan meliputi aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan pengurusan sisa termasuk pungutan, perawatan dan pelupusan seperti sisa terjadual, sisa pepejal dan air sisa daripada perindustrian dan isi rumah, termasuk juga pemulihan bahan dan tapak yang tercemar. Hasil sisa daripada proses perawatan boleh dilupus atau menjadi input kepada proses pengeluaran yang lain. Aktiviti yang berkaitan dengan perawatan dan bekalan air juga dimasukkan dalam sektor ini;

4.5.3 Perdagangan borong & runcit merangkumi perdagangan, borong perdagangan runcit, dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal;

4.5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan meliputi pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan darat, pengangkutan muatan melalui jalan raya, pengangkutan darat lain, pengangkutan air, penggudangan & aktiviti sokongan seperti pengoperasian terminal, tempat letak kereta, pengoperasian lebuh raya, pengoperasian pelabuhan, pengendalian kargo/ pemunggahan, agensi perkapalan & penghantaran serta lain-lain aktiviti sokongan perkhidmatan pengangkutan;

4.5.5 Maklumat & komunikasi terdiri daripada aktiviti penerbitan, penerbitan wayang gambar, video & program televisyen, rakaman bunyi & penerbitan muzik, pemrograman & penyiaran, perkhidmatan telekomunikasi pengaturcaraan komputer, perundingan & aktiviti yang berkaitan dan perkhidmatan maklumat;

4.5.6 Perkhidmatan penginapan merujuk kepada penyediaan tempat penginapan jangka pendek berbayar, sama ada dibuka kepada orang awam atau terhad kepada ahli sebuah pertubuhan tertentu. Ianya tidak termasuk penyewaan tempat tinggal berperabot jangka panjang yang dikelaskan dalam Hartanah;

4.5.7 Perkhidmatan makanan & minuman termasuk perkhidmatan makanan & minuman yang menyediakan hidangan atau minuman lengkap untuk penggunaan segera, sama ada di restoran tradisional, restoran layan diri atau bawa pulang, yang didirikan secara kekal atau sementara dengan atau tiada kemudahan tempat duduk;

4.5.8 Perkhidmatan kewangan adalah meliputi aktiviti perantaraan kewangan; aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan lain dan aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan; aktiviti insurans/ takaful, insurans takaful semula dan tabungan pencen & hemat; dan aktiviti sokongan kepada insurans/ takaful dan tabungan pencen;

4.5.9 Perkhidmatan hartanah termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, ejen dan atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau abertindak sebagai ejen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur,berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut;

4.5.10 Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik & teknikal termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik & teknikal yang memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Aktiviti yang dijalankan termasuk guaman & perakaunan, aktiviti ibu pejabat, aktiviti perundingan pengurusan, aktiviti arkitek & kejuruteraan, ujian & analisis teknikal, penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan & penyelidikan & pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan & penyelidikan, penyelidikan pasaran, professional lain, aktiviti saintifik & teknikal dan veterinar;

4.5.11 Perkhidmatan pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan meliputi aktiviti sewaan & pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan & aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan & penyiasatan, aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan & lanskap dan aktiviti pengurusan pejabat, sokongan pejabat & perniagaan lain;

4.5.12 Perkhidmatan pendidikan swasta merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia dan Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi yang menyediakan perkhidmatan pelajaran akademik, vokasional dan perdagangan. Aktiviti yang diliputi dalam kumpulan ini ialah pendidikan pra sekolah & pendidikan rendah, pendidikan menengah, pendidikan tinggi, pendidikan lain dan perkhidmatan sokongan lain;

4.5.13 Perkhidmatan kesihatan swasta & kerja sosial meliputi aktiviti hospital, aktiviti amalan perubatan & pergigian, aktiviti kesihatan dan kemanusiaan lain, aktiviti rumah penjagaan, dan aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan;

4.5.14 Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan dan rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi; dan

4.5.15 Perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti termasuk aktiviti keahlian organisasi, aktiviti organisasi keahlian perniagaan, majikan & profesional, aktiviti kesatuan buruh, aktiviti keahlian organisasi lain pembaikan komputer & barangan persendirian dan isi rumah dan aktiviti perkhidmatan seperti basuhan dan cucian kering tekstil dan produk berbulu; dandanan rambut dan penjagaan kecantikan lain; dan pengebumian dan aktiviti perkhidmatan lain.

5. TAHUN BANGCI

Merujuk kepada tahun pelaksanaan bancian dijalankan.

6. TAHUN RUJUKAN

Tahun rujukan bagi banci ini adalah tahun takwim 2022. Pertubuhan yang mempunyai tahun kewangan yang berbeza daripada tahun takwim diminta menyediakan laporan mengikut tahun perakaunan atau kewangan yang meliputi sekurang-kurangnya enam (6) bulan dalam tahun rujukan.

7. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN

Bancian ini secara umumnya dijalankan dengan menggunakan tiga (3) kaedah pengumpulan data seperti berikut:

7.1 Kaedah atas talian melalui portal e-BE

Kaedah ini menyasarkan responden yang telah menggunakan kaedah ini bagi survei rutin terdahulu.

7.2 Kaedah kutipan data melalui e-mel, pos, faks dan telefon

Kaedah ini menyasarkan responden yang pernah terlibat dengan survei rutin terdahulu. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkapkan dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada DOSM.

7.3 Kaedah kutipan data secara bersemuka

Kerja luar operasi di lapangan dijalankan untuk mendapatkan maklum balas daripada pertubuhan yang belum memberi jawapan dari kedua-dua kaedah di atas dan kaedah ini menyasarkan pertubuhan yang tidak pernah terlibat dengan survei rutin DOSM.

8. UNIT PELAPOR

Unit pelapor bagi Banci Ekonomi 2023 adalah pertubuhan. Sesebuah pertubuhan secara ideal ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis subsektor ekonomi utama di satu tempat/ lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai beberapa cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktis akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh data yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan, entiti atau “enterprise” ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

9. PEMBUNDARAN

Hasil tambah bagi angka komponen mungkin berbeza dengan sub-jumlah atau jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

10. NEGERI SUPRA

Berdasarkan Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) 2008, kategori unit institusi berdasarkan kepentingan ekonomi dan kedudukan geografi seperti berikut; (1) kebanyakan aktiviti adalah di dalam lingkungan satu wilayah; (2) unit pelbagai wilayah dengan pusat kepentingannya di beberapa wilayah tetapi tidak beroperasi pada skala nasional; dan (3) unit yang beroperasi pada peringkat nasional, dengan pusat kepentingannya tidak boleh dikaitkan dengan kedudukan geografi (contoh: Negeri Supra). Negeri Supra pada peringkat negeri adalah bersamaan dengan organisasi luar wilayah pada peringkat nasional. Di Malaysia, Negeri Supra merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

11. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAN (CAGR)

Pengiraan CAGR (r) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut;

$$y^t = y_0(1+r)^t$$

di mana r,

$$r = \left[e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{y_t}{y_0}\right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

diringkaskan,

$$CAGR = \left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o} \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{t-o} \right)} - 1$$

di mana,

y^t	=	Nilai pada tahun semasa
y_0	=	Nilai pada tahun sebelum
t	=	Bilangan tahun, $y^t - y_0$
r	=	Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan

12. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	:	tiada maklumat
0	:	nilai bundaran kurang daripada skala yang ditetapkan
&	:	dan
%	:	peratus
dll.	:	dan lain-lain
e.g.	:	contoh
CAGR	:	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
t.t.t.l.	:	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
Ver.	:	Versi
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan

1. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

This publication used data from Economic Census 2023 (reference year 2022). The census collected information from registered establishments in Agriculture, Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services sectors. The classification for industries refers to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, which is in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4 United Nations Statistics Division. The coverage for all sectors encompasses 1,200 categories of industries as shown in **Table 1**.

Table 1 Category of industries by sector

Sector	Category of Industries
Agriculture*	142
Mining & quarrying	56
Manufacturing	259
Construction	72
Services	645
Total	1,174

Note: *Entrepreneurs in the Agriculture sector which registered with relevant government agencies for the purpose of receiving aid were **NOT** covered except palm oil's entrepreneurs.

2. SOURCE OF STATISTICAL FRAME

The main source of the establishment statistical frame is from the Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR). MSBR is a list of organisations/ enterprises operating in Malaysia that includes the Register of Companies (ROC), Register of Business (ROB) and Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM) as well as organisations registered with local authorities (LA) and professional bodies. The list in MSBR is updated regularly based on surveys and censuses conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) and administrative data sources from various agencies. The main source of administrative data is from CCM.

In addition, DOSM also obtain the latest information on establishments from other agencies such as the Employees' Provident Fund (EPF), the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD), the Inland Revenue Board (IRB), Social Security Organization (SOCISO), local authorities (LA) and professional bodies. The frame is updated to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as dissolved, not in operation, change in activity and location/ correspondence address to ensure the frame is at the most current status.

3. TYPE OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY

Type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which derived most of its income. Secondary activities are defined as those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of industry for the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance with the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0 which conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations Statistics Division, with modifications to suit local conditions.

4. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The industries are categorised into five main sectors namely Agriculture, Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services. The sectoral definitions include the following activities:

4.1 Agriculture

Agriculture comprises the activities of growing, breeding and rearing of animals and production of animal products, felling of trees and other plants, as well as capture fishery and aquaculture includes the use/ utilisation of plants/ vegetal and animals natural resources. There are four sub-sectors; crops, livestock, forestry & logging and fisheries;

4.1.1 Crops refer to production of crops products including organic farming. Crops also include the growing of non-perennial and perennial crops for the purpose of seed production.

4.1.2 Livestocks refer to animals or bird that are preserved for commercial and breeding purposes. Livestock production includes raising (farming) and breeding of all animals, also production of livestock products such as eggs, milk, honey, etc;

4.1.3 Forestry and logging includes the production of round wood for the forest based manufacturing industries as well as the extraction and gathering of wild growing non-wood forest product. Besides the production of timber, forestry activities which produce the product through the minimum process, such as fire wood, charcoal, wood chips and round wood used in unprocessed form are also included. These activities can be carried out in natural or forests plantation. This also includes part of the forestry operation based on fee or contract basis; and

4.1.4 Fisheries comprise of fishing and aquaculture, covering the use of fishery resources from marine, brackish or freshwater, with the purpose of capturing or gathering fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other marine organisms and products. Aquaculture refers to the production process involving the culturing or farming (including harvesting) of aquatic organisms using techniques designed to increase the production of the organisms beyond the natural capacity of the environment.

4.2 Mining & quarrying

Mining and quarrying includes the extraction of minerals occurring naturally as solids (coal and ores), liquids (petroleum) or gases (natural gas). Extraction can be achieved by different methods such as underground or surface mining, well operation, seabed mining, etc. However, Mineral mining & quarrying sub-sectors are not covered in this publication.

4.3 Manufacturing

The physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail.

The classification of eight (8) sub-sectors by division are as follows:

Division	Description
Food products	
10	Manufacture of food products
Beverages and tobacco products	
11	Manufacture of beverages
12	Manufacture of tobacco products
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	
13	Manufacture of textiles
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel
15	Manufacture of leather and related products
Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing	
16	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media
31	Manufacture of furniture

TECHNICAL NOTES

Division	Description
Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	
19	<i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>
20	<i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>
21	<i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>
22	<i>Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</i>
Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	
23	<i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>
24	<i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>
25	<i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>
Electrical, electronic and optical products	
26	<i>Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</i>
27	<i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>
28	<i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>
Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	
29	<i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semitrailers</i>
30	<i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>
32	<i>Other manufacturing</i>
33	<i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>

4.4 Construction

Defined as new construction, alteration, repair and demolition. Also included is the maintenance repair and installation of machinery or equipment that forms an integral part of buildings if carried out at the construction site.

4.5 Services

Services related to Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities; Wholesale & retail trade; Transportation & storage; Information & communication; Accommodation, Food & beverage; Finance; Real estate; Professional, scientific & technical; Administrative & support services; Private education; Private health & social work; Art, entertainment & recreation and Personal services & other activities.

4.5.1 Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply are defined as an activity of providing electric power, natural gas, steam, hot water and the like through a permanent infrastructure (network) of lines, mains & pipes. The dimension of the network is not decisive; also included are the distribution of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and the like in industrial parks or residential buildings. This section therefore includes the operation of electric gas utilities, which generate, control and distribute electric power or gas. Also included is the provision of steam & air-conditioning supply;

4.5.2. Water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation activities comprised of activities related to waste management including collection, treatment & disposal such as scheduled waste, solid waste & waste water from industrial and household, including recovery materials & contaminated sites. The waste from the treatment process can be disposed of or used as input for other production process. Related activities in water treatment and supply are also included in this sector;

4.5.3 Wholesale & retail trade encompasses of wholesale and retail trades, sales and repair of motor vehicles & motorcycles;

4.5.4 Transportation & storage includes all establishments providing land transport, freight transport by road, other land transport, water transport, warehousing & supporting activities such as storage & warehousing, terminal operations, car parking services, highway operations, port operations, cargo handling/ stevedoring, shipping agencies & forwarding of freight and other supporting activities for transportation services;

4.5.5 Information & communication comprises activities of publishing, motion picture, video & television programme production, sound recording & music publishing, programming & broadcasting, telecommunication services, computer programming, consultancy & related activities and information services;

4.5.6 Accommodation services refer to the provision on a fee of short-term lodging, whether open to the general public or restricted to members of a particular organisation. It excludes rental of long term furnished accommodation which is classified in Real Estate;

4.5.7 Food & beverage services include food & beverage serving activities providing complete meals or drinks fit for immediate consumption, whether in traditional restaurants, self-service or take-away restaurants, whether as permanent or temporary stands with or without seating;

4.5.8 Financial services include monetary intermediation activities; other financial service activities and activities auxiliary to financial services; insurance/ takaful, reinsurance/ retakaful and pension & provident funding activities; and activities auxiliary to insurance/ takaful and pension funding;

4.5.9 Real estate services include acting as lessors, agents and/ or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real state, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership of leasing of such structures;

4.5.10 Professional, scientific & technical services includes specialised professional, scientific & technical activities which require a high degree of expertise and training, and specialised knowledge and skills available to users. Activities performed include legal & accounting activities, activities of head offices, management consultancy activities, architecture & engineering activities, technical testing & analysis, scientific research & development, advertising & market research, other professional, scientific & technical activities and veterinary activities;

4.5.11 Administrative & support services include a variety of activities that support general business operations including rental & leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator & other reservation service activities, security & investigation activities, services to building & landscape activities & office administrative, office support & other business support activities;

4.5.12 Private educational services refer to establishments registered with the Ministry of Education, Malaysia and the Ministry of Higher Education that provides academic, pre-primary & primary education, secondary education, higher education, other education and educational support activities;

4.5.13 Private health & social work services include hospital services, medical & dental practice activities, other human health activities, residential care activities and social work activities without accommodation;

4.5.14 Arts, entertainment & recreation services include a wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment & recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities; and

4.5.15 Personal services & other activities include activities of membership organisations, activities of business, employers and professional membership organisations, activities of trade unions, activities of other membership organisations, repair of computers and personal & household goods and other personal services activities such as washing and dry-cleaning textiles and fur products; hairdressing and other beauty treatment; and funeral and other services activities.

5. CENSUS YEAR

Refers to the year in which a census was conducted.

6. REFERENCE YEAR

The reference year of the census was the calendar year 2022. Establishments whose accounting year differed from calendar year were requested to report according to the accounting year or financial year covering at least six (6) months in the reference year.

7. METHOD OF COLLECTION

This census was generally conducted through three (3) methods of data collection, namely:

7.1 Online method through the e-BE portal

This method targets respondents who have used this method for previous routine surveys.

7.2 Data collection method via e-mail, post, fax and telephone

This method targets respondents who have used this method for previous routine surveys. Respondents were given a period of one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the DOSM.

7.3 Face-to-face data collection

Fieldwork operations is carried out to gather from establishments that have not yet responded using the two methods above and this method mentioned also targets establishments that have never participated in a routine survey included by DOSM.

8. REPORTING UNIT

The reporting unit used in the Economic Census 2023 was the establishment. An establishment is defined as “an economic unit engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment is assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not according to the activities of the parent company.

Each branch of a multi-branch organisation at a different location is conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment is requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts are centrally kept such that it is not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, the entity or enterprise is treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all the units or branches.

9. ROUNDING

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

10. SUPRA STATE

Based on the System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008, categorisation of institutional units based on their economic interest and geographical activities are as follows; (1) most activities are within a single region; (2) multi-provincial units with centers of interest in multiple provinces or regions but do not operate on a nationwide scale; and (3) units operating at the national level, with their centre of interests not confined to any specific geographical position (e.g. Supra State). Supra State at the state level is equivalent to an overseas organisation at the national level. In Malaysia, Supra State covers production activities beyond the centre for the key economic interest of any state.

11. COMPOUND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (CAGR)

The calculation of CAGR (r) is based on the following formula:

$$y^t = y_0 (1+r)^t$$

where r ,

$$r = \left[e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{y_t}{y_0}\right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

simplified,

$$CAGR = \left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o} \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{t-o} \right)} - 1$$

where,

y^t	=	Value of current year
y_0	=	Value of previous year
t	=	Number of years, $y^t - y_0$
r	=	Annual growth rate

12. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	:	no information
0	:	rounded value is less than predetermined scale
&	:	and
%	:	per cent
etc.	:	et cetera
e.g.	:	example
CAGR	:	compound annual growth rate
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
n.e.c	:	not elsewhere classified
Ver.	:	Version
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan

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