



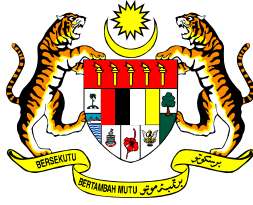
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

**AKAUN NEGARA  
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

**PERANGKAAN  
STOK MODAL  
CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS  
2023**

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA





KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

## AKAUN NEGARA NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## PERANGKAAN STOK MODAL CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

# 2023

### Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Pertanian 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian".

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

### Announcement

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides catalogue data and visualisation to facilitate user's analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

*DOSM is conducting the Agriculture Census 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development."*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.*

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# KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Stok Modal 2023 memaparkan statistik berkaitan aset tetap terkumpul untuk penganggaran produktiviti modal dan potensi output di Malaysia. Penerbitan ini meliputi Stok Modal Kasar, Stok Modal Bersih, Stok Modal Produktif dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap yang diterbitkan secara tahunan pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015. Penyusunan stok modal merujuk kepada rangka kerja *Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009* dan *System of National Accounts 2008*.

Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini memaparkan penemuan utama, ringkasan penemuan dan artikel diikuti jadual statistik di bahagian kedua. Aspek teknikal seperti definisi, metodologi dan sumber data dijelaskan di bahagian ketiga bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi dan unjuran serta dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan penghargaan atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data yang diperlukan dan menyumbang kepada kejayaan penerbitan ini. Sebarang maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa akan datang amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**September 2024**

## PREFACE

*Capital Stock Statistics 2023 presents statistics on accumulated fixed assets to estimate capital productivity and future output potential in Malaysia. This publication includes of Gross Capital Stock, Net Capital Stock, Productive Capital Stock and Consumption of Fixed Capital published annually at current and constant 2015 prices. The compilation of capital stocks followed the framework of the Measuring Capital OECD Manual 2009 and the System of National Accounts 2008.*

*The first part of this publication features the main findings, a summary of the findings and an article followed by statistical table are in the second section. The technical aspects such as definition, methodology and data sources are explained in the third section to facilitate users' understanding of the published statistics.*

*These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians and individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis and projections as well as for business development planning.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that have provided the required data and contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication are highly appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

**September 2024**

# SINGKATAN

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ABS</i>	: <i>Australian Bureau of Statistics</i>
<i>b</i>	: <i>bilion / billion</i>
<i>BCI</i>	: <i>Building Material Cost Index</i>
<i>BLS</i>	: <i>United States Bureau of Labor Statistics</i>
<i>CAGR</i>	: <i>Compound Annual Growth Rate</i>
<i>COFC</i>	: <i>Consumption of Fixed Capital</i>
<i>CPI</i>	: <i>Consumer Price Index</i>
<i>GDP</i>	: <i>Gross Domestic Product</i>
<i>GFCF</i>	: <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</i>
<i>GKS</i>	: <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>
<i>i.e.</i>	: <i>that is</i>
<i>IHP</i>	: <i>Indeks Harga Pengguna</i>
<i>IHPR</i>	: <i>Indeks Harga Pengeluar</i>
<i>IKB</i>	: <i>Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan Bangunan</i>
<i>KDNK</i>	: <i>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar</i>
<i>NKS</i>	: <i>Net Capital Stock</i>
<i>OECD</i>	: <i>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
<i>PIM</i>	: <i>Perpetual Inventory Method</i>
<i>PKS</i>	: <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
<i>PMT</i>	: <i>Penggunaan Modal Tetap</i>
<i>PMTK</i>	: <i>Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar</i>
<i>PPI</i>	: <i>Producer Price Index</i>
<i>RM</i>	: <i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>SMB</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Bersih</i>
<i>SMK</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Kasar</i>
<i>SMP</i>	: <i>Stok Modal Produktif</i>
<i>SNA</i>	: <i>System of National Accounts</i>

## NOTA

### NOTE

Penjumlahan angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

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# PERANGKAAAN STOK MODAL 2023

S  
M  
K

## STOK MODAL KASAR

Pelaburan terkumpul aset tetap



**RM5.6 trilion**  
(2022: RM5.5 trilion)



**3.0%**  
(2022: 2.8%)

## STOK MODAL BERSIH

Kekayaan ekonomi Malaysia



**RM3.5 trilion**  
(2022: RM3.4 trilion)

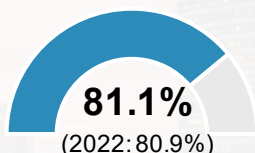


**2.9%**  
(2022: 2.4%)

\$ Nilai akhir tahun Perubahan peratusan tahunan

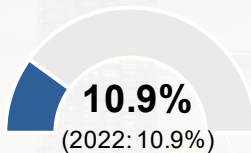
S  
M  
B

## Sumbangan Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aset



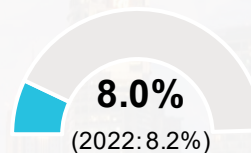
**Struktur**

**RM2,802.1 bilion**



**Jentera & peralatan**

**RM377.6 bilion**



**Aset lain**

**RM276.4 bilion**



## Sumbangan Stok Modal Bersih mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset

Perkhidmatan

Perlombongan & pengkuarian

Pembuatan

Pertanian

Pembinaan

**69.0%**

**16.2%**

**11.8%**

**2.0%**

**1.0%**

**RM2,384.6 bilion**

**RM558.1 bilion**

**RM408.0 bilion**

**RM70.6 bilion**

**RM34.8 bilion**

**Struktur**

**86.9%**

**76.9%**

**61.9%**

**40.8%**

**54.3%**

**RM2,073.1 bilion**

**RM429.0 bilion**

**RM252.3 bilion**

**RM28.8 bilion**

**RM18.9 bilion**

**Jentera & peralatan**

**9.1%**

**3.0%**

**29.0%**

**16.9%**

**42.4%**

**RM215.4 bilion**

**RM17.0 bilion**

**RM118.5 bilion**

**RM11.9 bilion**

**RM14.7 bilion**

**Aset lain**

**4.0%**

**20.1%**

**9.1%**

**42.3%**

**3.3%**

**RM96.1 bilion**

**RM1,12.1 bilion**

**RM37.2 bilion**

**RM29.9 bilion**

**RM1.1 bilion**

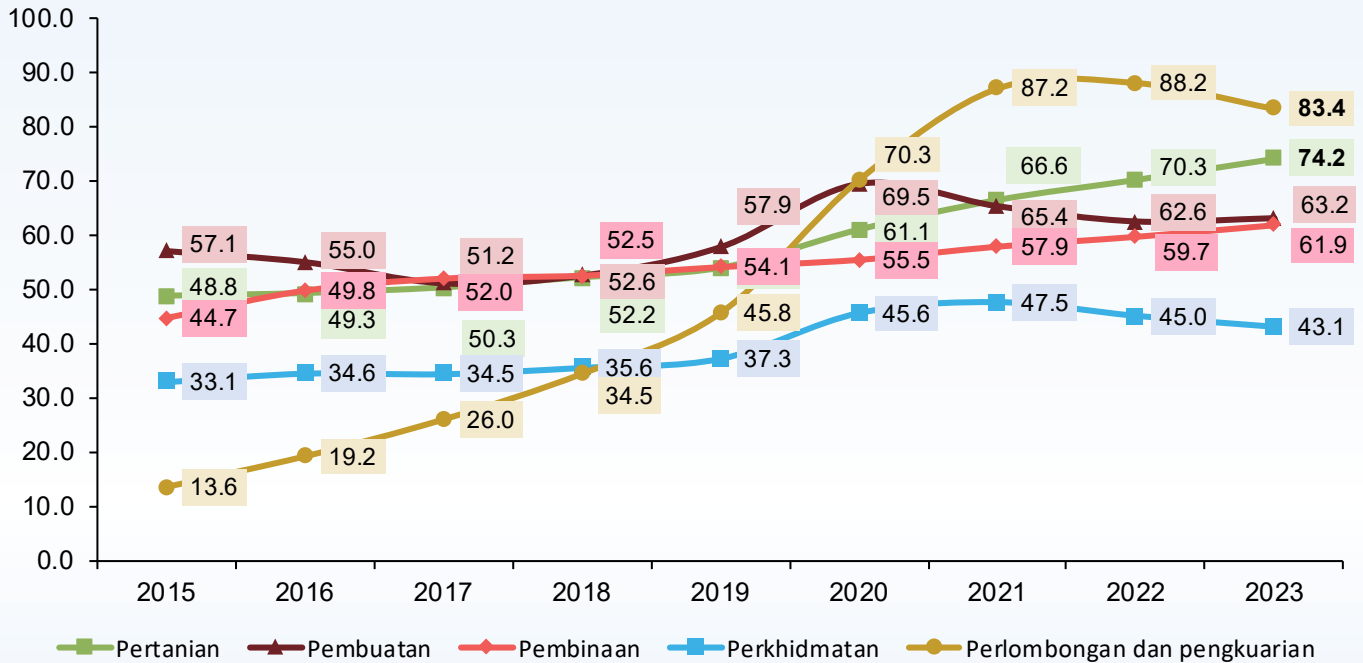
Sumber: Akaun Negara Perangkaan Stok Modal 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



## Nisbah Aset Bersara Terhadap Pelaburan Baru

- Nilai nisbah yang besar menggambarkan peningkatan pelaburan baru yang lebih rendah berbanding aset bersara

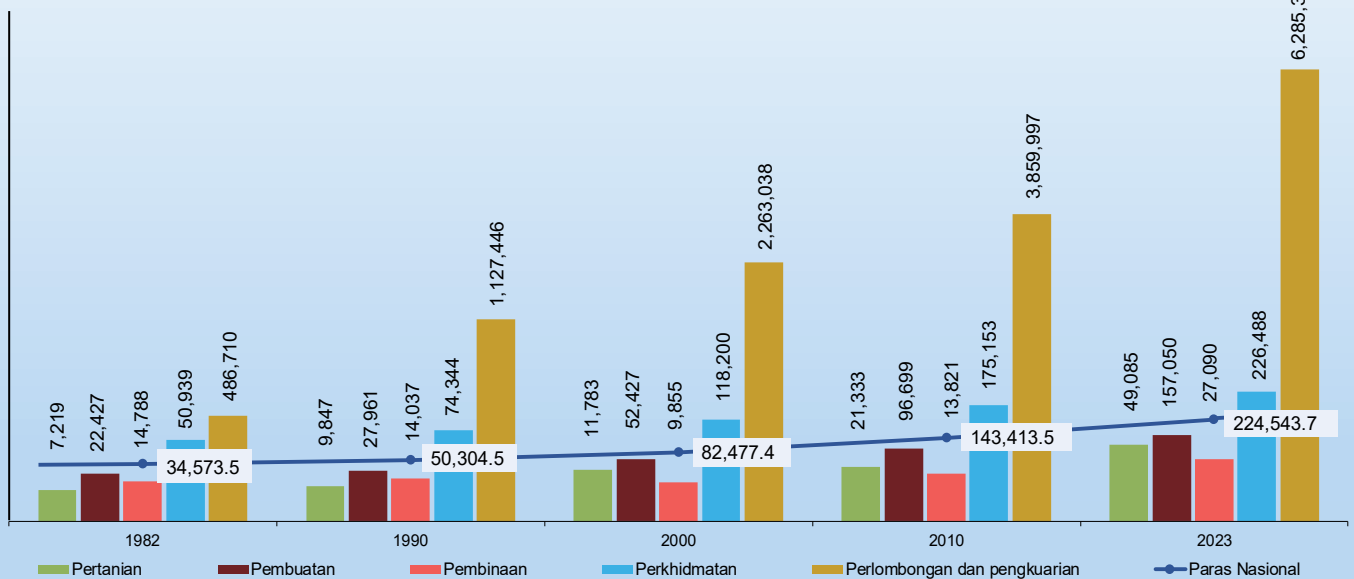
Peratus (%)



## Intensiti Modal

- Sektor Pertanian masih menggunakan modal yang rendah dalam tempoh lima dekad.
- Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian mendominasi dalam intensiti modal berbanding industri lain

RM



Nota: Intensiti modal = Mengukur jumlah modal yang diperlukan berbanding dengan bilangan pekerja

Sumber: Akaun Negara Perangkaan Stok Modal 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

# CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2023

G  
K  
S

## GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

The accumulated investment of fixed assets



**RM5.6 trillion**  
(2022: RM5.5 trillion)

**3.0%**  
(2022: 2.8%)

## NET CAPITAL STOCK

The wealth of Malaysia's economy



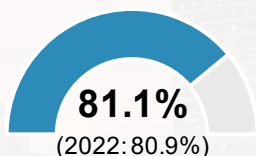
**RM3.5 trillion**  
(2022: RM3.4 trillion)

**2.9%**  
(2022: 2.4%)

End year value Annual percentage change

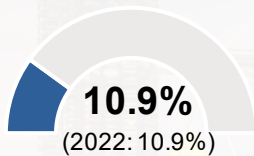
N  
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## Share of Net Capital Stock by type of assets



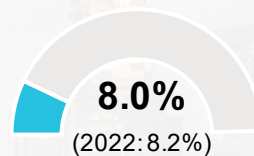
**Structure**

**RM2,802.1 billion**



**Machinery & equipment**

**RM377.6 billion**



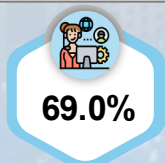
**Other assets**

**RM276.4 billion**



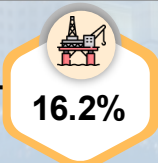
## Share of Net Capital Stock by kind of economic activity and type of assets

Services



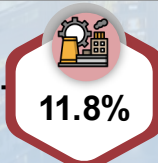
**RM2,384.6 billion**

Mining & quarrying



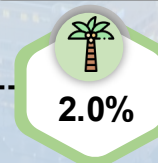
**RM558.1 billion**

Manufacturing



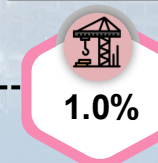
**RM408.0 billion**

Agriculture



**RM70.6 billion**

Construction



**RM34.8 billion**

**Structure**

**86.9%**

**76.9%**

**61.9%**

**40.8%**

**54.3%**

**RM2,073.1 billion**

**RM429.0 billion**

**RM252.3 billion**

**RM28.8 billion**

**RM18.9 billion**

**Machinery & equipment**

**9.1%**

**3.0%**

**29.0%**

**16.9%**

**42.4%**

**RM215.4 billion**

**RM17.0 billion**

**RM118.5 billion**

**RM11.9 billion**

**RM14.7 billion**

**Other assets**

**4.0%**

**20.1%**

**9.1%**

**42.3%**

**3.3%**

**RM96.1 billion**

**RM1,12.1 billion**

**RM37.2 billion**

**RM29.9 billion**

**RM1.1 billion**

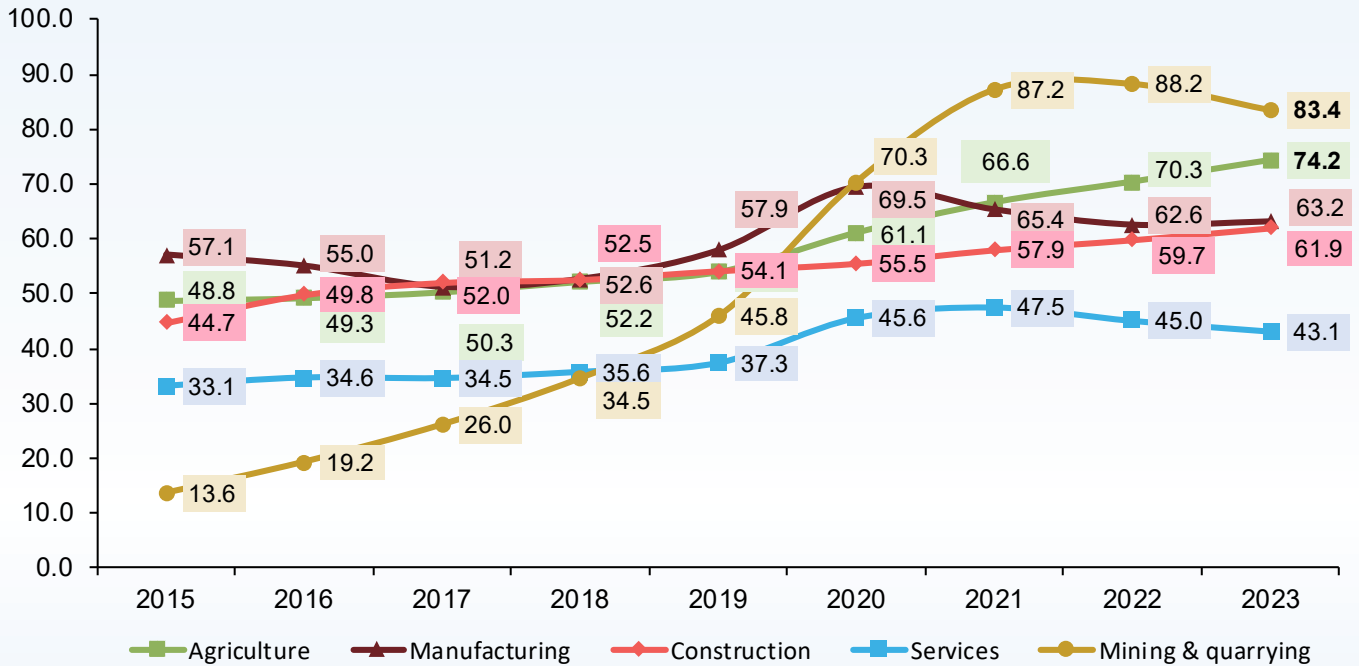
Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistic 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



## Ratio of Retired Asset to New Investment

- A large ratio value indicates that new investments are increasing at a lower rate compared to retired assets

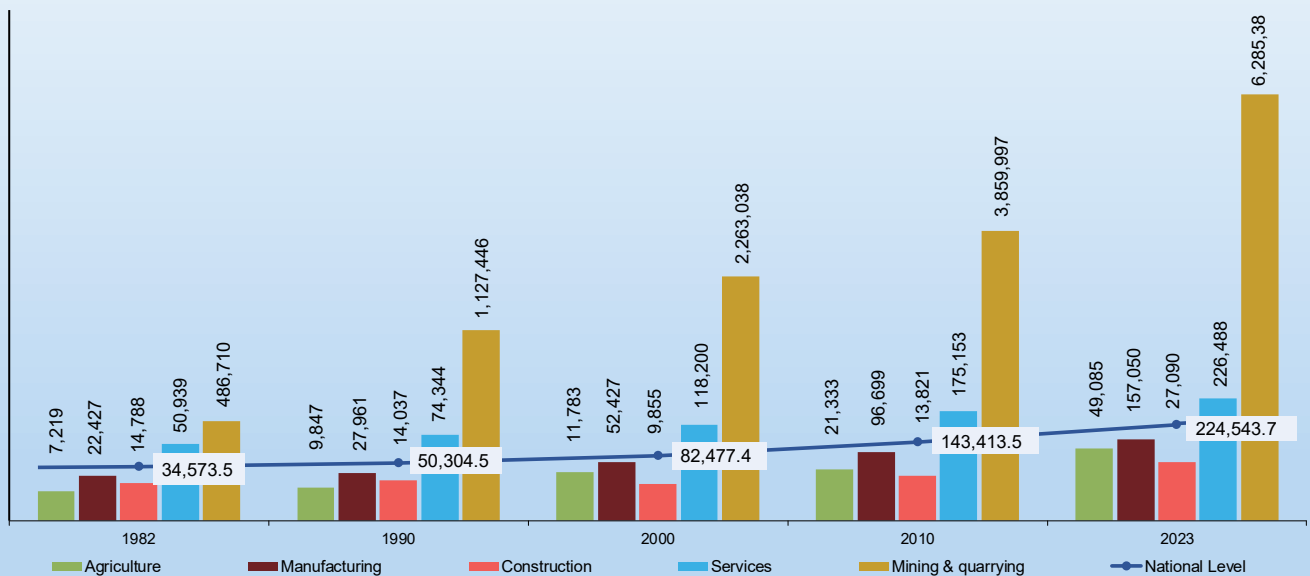
Per cent (%)



## Capital Intensity

- The Agricultural sector has continued to use low capital over the past five decades
- The Mining and quarrying sector dominates in capital intensity compared to other industries

RM



Note: Capital intensity= Measures the amount of capital required relative to the number of labours

Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

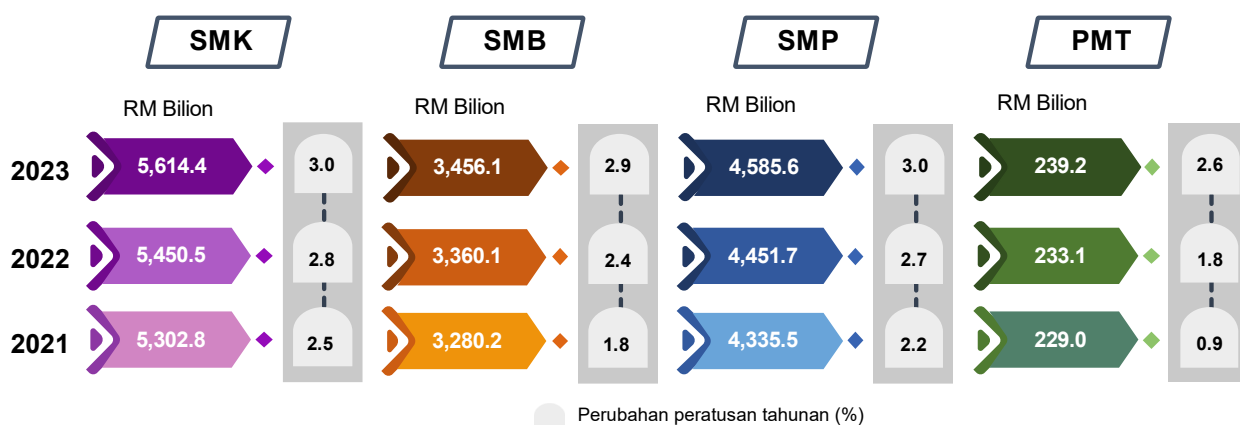
# RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

## PERANGKAAAN STOK MODAL

Penerbitan Perangkaan Stok Modal memaparkan perangkaan stok modal di Malaysia bagi tahun 2023. Statistik ini terdiri daripada Stok Modal Kasar (SMK), Stok Modal Bersih (SMB), Stok Modal Produktif (SMP) dan Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT) mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa dan harga malar 2015.

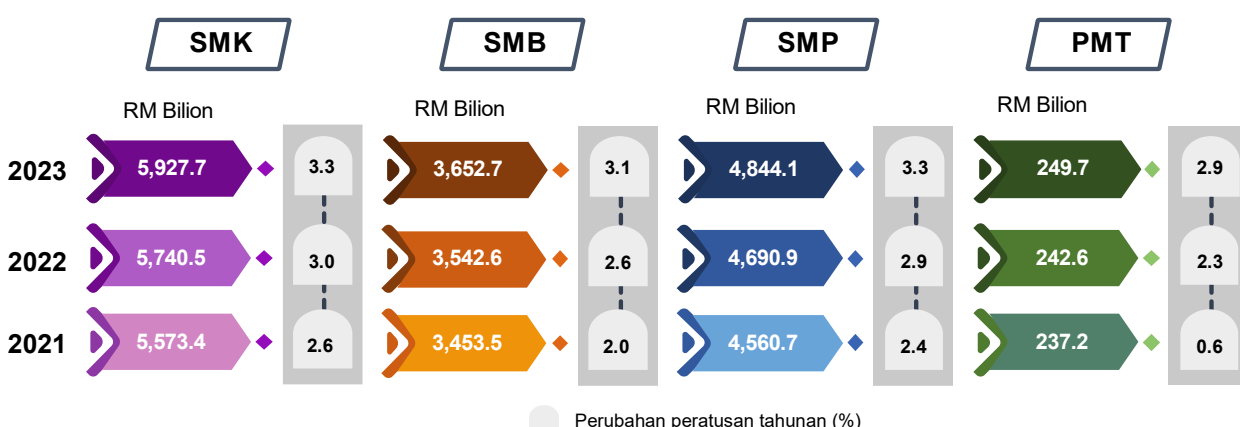
SMK iaitu aset tetap terkumpul di Malaysia merekodkan RM5.6 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2023. SMB yang menggambarkan aset modal Malaysia mencatatkan RM3.5 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 2.9 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 2.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, aset produktif yang diukur melalui SMP meningkat 3.0 peratus kepada RM4.6 trilion. PMT menunjukkan nilai aset yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran, bertumbuh 2.6 peratus kepada RM239.2 bilion pada tahun 2023 (**Paparan 1**).

### Paparan 1 Perangkaan stok modal pada harga malar 2015



SMK pada harga semasa menunjukkan peningkatan 3.3 peratus kepada RM5.9 trilion, manakala SMB mencapai RM3.7 trilion dengan pertumbuhan 3.1 peratus pada tahun 2023. SMP bertumbuh 3.3 peratus dengan nilai RM4.8 trilion manakala PMT merekodkan nilai RM249.7 bilion dan tumbuh 2.9 peratus (**Paparan 2**).

### Paparan 2 Perangkaan stok modal pada harga semasa

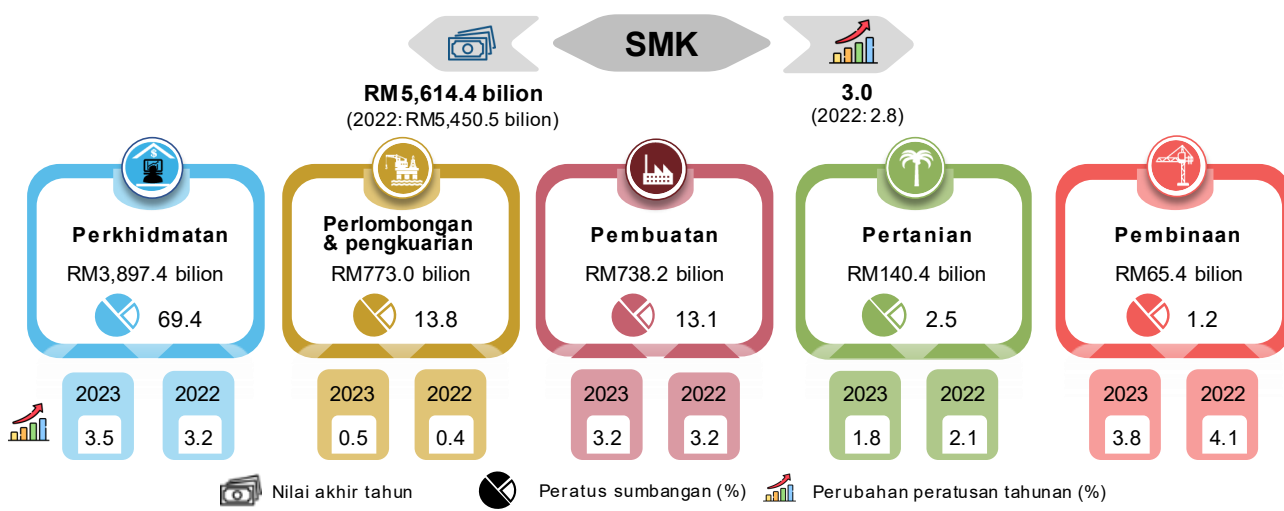


## PRESTASI STOK MODAL KASAR

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMK menjana RM5.6 trilion pada tahun 2023 berbanding RM5.5 trilion pada tahun sebelumnya dengan pertumbuhan 3.0 peratus. Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada keseluruhan aset tetap dengan sumbangan 69.4 peratus (RM3.9 trilion). Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Pembuatan, masing-masing menyumbang 13.8 peratus dan 13.1 peratus (**Paparan 3**).

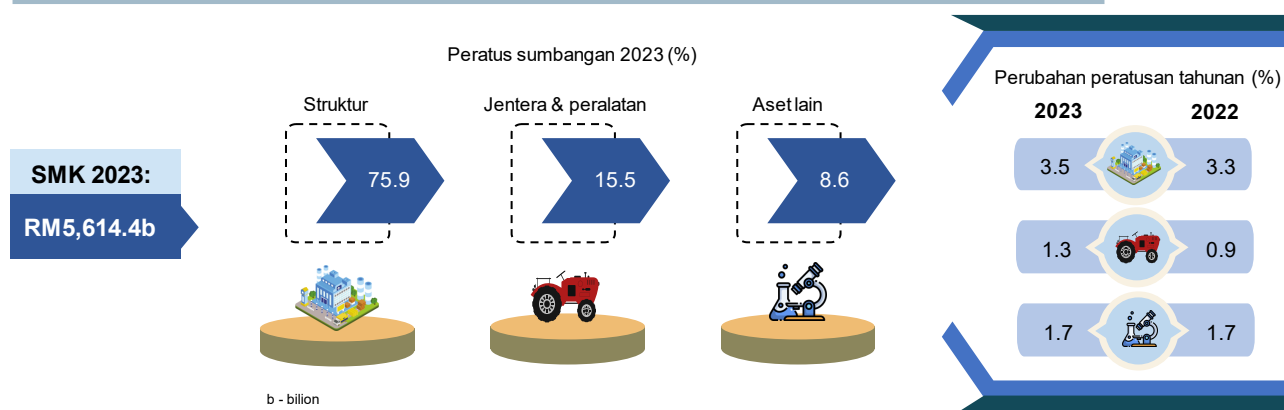
### Paparan 3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015



### Jenis Aset

Aset Struktur yang terdiri daripada kediaman, bukan kediaman dan struktur lain merupakan penyumbang utama kepada SMK dengan sumbangan 75.9 peratus. Jentera & peralatan kekal sebagai penyumbang kedua terbesar dengan 15.5 peratus manakala Aset lain pula mencatatkan 8.6 peratus. Dari segi pertumbuhan, Struktur dan Jentera & peralatan masing-masing meningkat 3.5 peratus (2022: 3.3%) dan 1.3 peratus (2022: 0.9%). Sementara itu, Aset lain merekodkan pertumbuhan yang sama iaitu 1.7 peratus (**Paparan 4**).

### Paparan 4 SMK mengikut jenis aset pada harga malar 2015



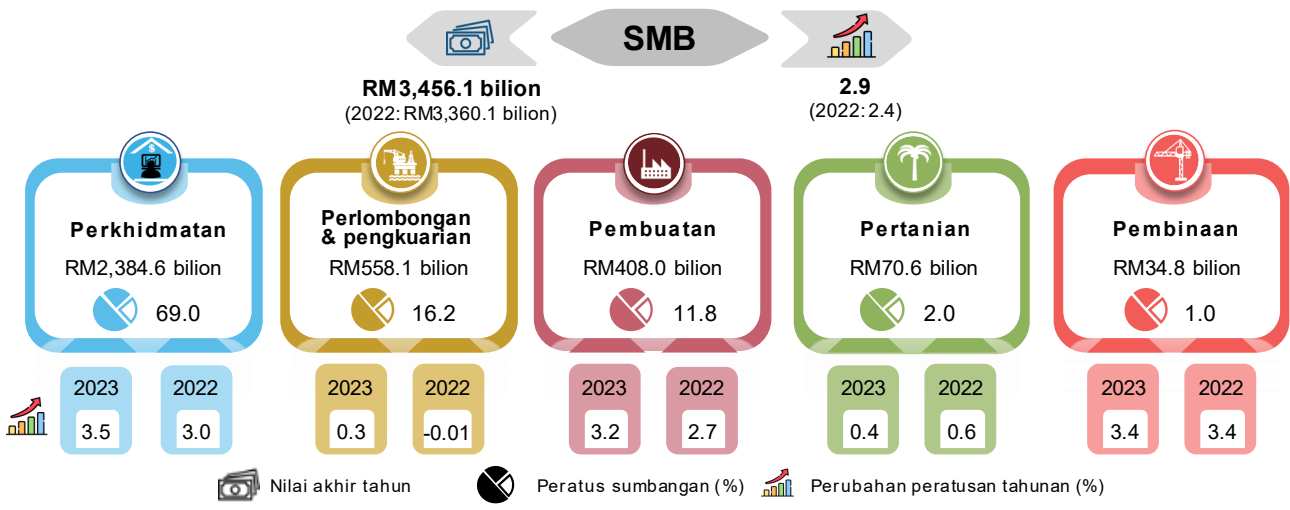


## PRESTASI STOK MODAL BERSIH

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

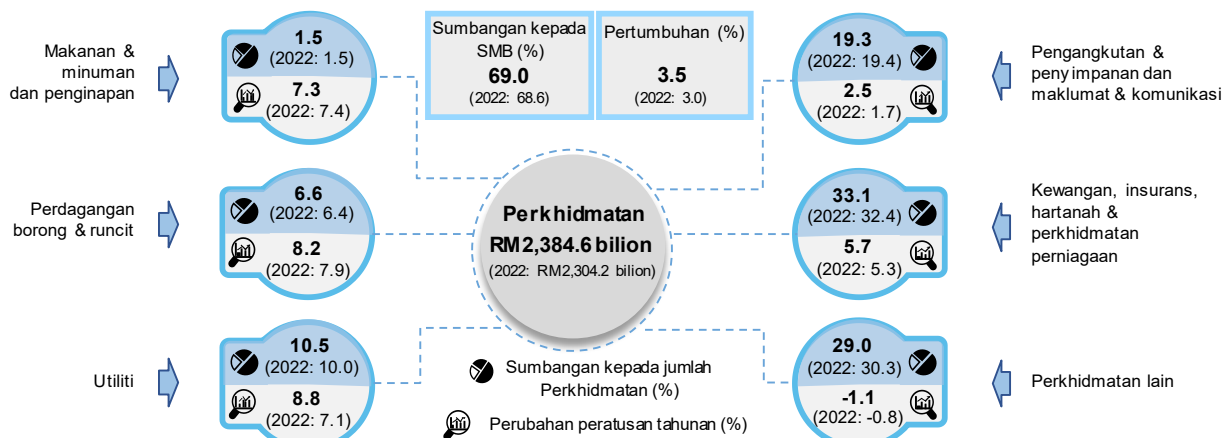
SMB bertumbuh 2.9 peratus pada tahun 2023 berbanding 2.4 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Perkembangan ini dipengaruhi oleh pertumbuhan lebih baik kesemua sektor kecuali Pertanian yang bertumbuh lebih perlahan kepada 0.4 peratus daripada 0.6 peratus pada tahun 2022. Sektor Perkhidmatan bertumbuh 3.5 peratus (2022: 3.0%) diikuti oleh Pembuatan yang meningkat kepada 3.2 peratus (2022: 2.7%). Manakala sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian meningkat marginal 0.3 peratus daripada penurunan 0.01 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor Pembinaan pula bertumbuh pada kadar yang sama seperti tahun lepas dengan pertumbuhan 3.4 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Paparan 5**).

### Paparan 5 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015



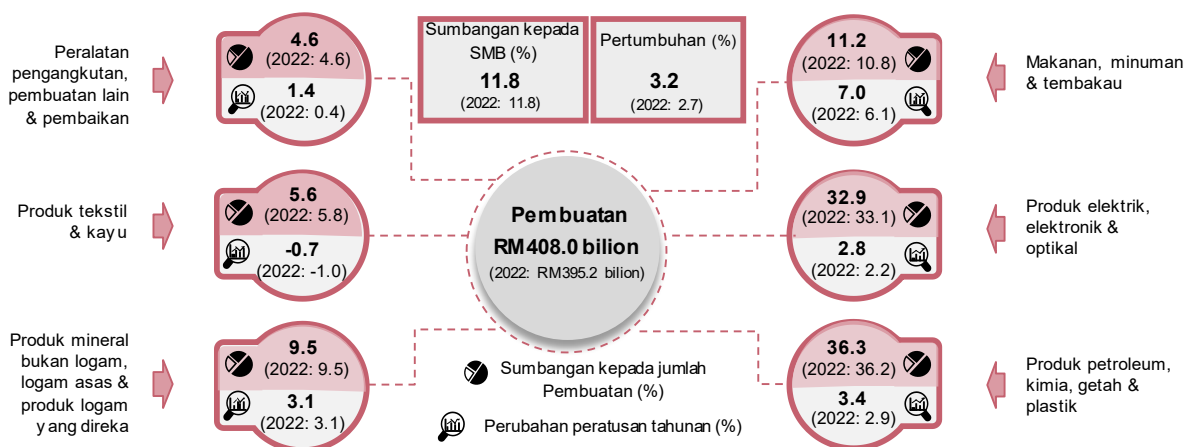
Sektor Perkhidmatan terus kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar SMB dengan sumbangan 69.0 peratus dengan nilai RM2.4 trilion pada tahun 2023. SMB bagi sektor Perkhidmatan dipengaruhi oleh aktiviti Kewangan, insurans, hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan (33.1%) diikuti oleh Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi (19.3%) dan Utiliti (10.5%) seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 6**.

### Paparan 6 SMB mengikut aktiviti Perkhidmatan pada harga malar 2015



Sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 11.8 peratus kepada jumlah SMB dengan nilai RM408.0 bilion. Sumbangan sektor ini didominasi oleh Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik membentuk 36.3 peratus yang bertumbuh 3.4 peratus berbanding 2.9 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini diikuti oleh Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal menyumbang 32.9 peratus dengan pertumbuhan 2.8 peratus (2022: 2.2%). SMB bagi Makanan, minuman & tembakau menyumbang sebanyak 11.2 peratus, bertumbuh 7.0 peratus (2022: 6.1%) pada tahun 2023 seperti di **Paparan 7**.

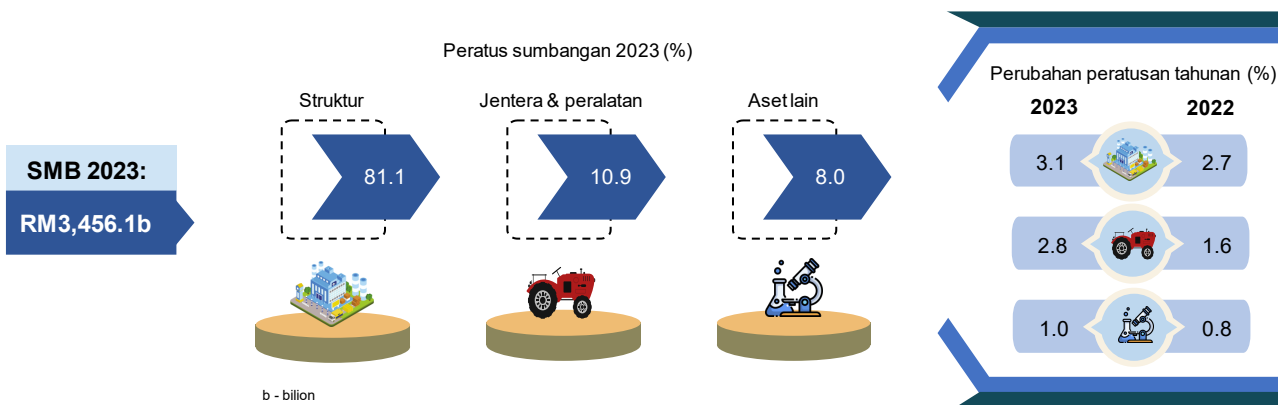
**Paparan 7** SMB mengikut aktiviti Pembuatan pada harga malar 2015



**Jenis Aset**

Kesemua jenis aset bagi SMB meningkat pada tahun 2023 berbanding pada tahun 2022. Aset Struktur terus mendominasi SMB dengan sumbangan 81.1 peratus, bertumbuh sebanyak 3.1 peratus pada 2023 (2022: 2.7%). Aset Jentera & peralatan pula menyumbang 10.9 peratus, meningkat 2.8 peratus berbanding 1.6 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Manakala, Aset lain menyumbang 8.0 peratus dengan pertumbuhan 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2023 (2022: 0.8%) seperti di **Paparan 8**.

**Paparan 8** SMB mengikut jenis aset pada harga malar 2015

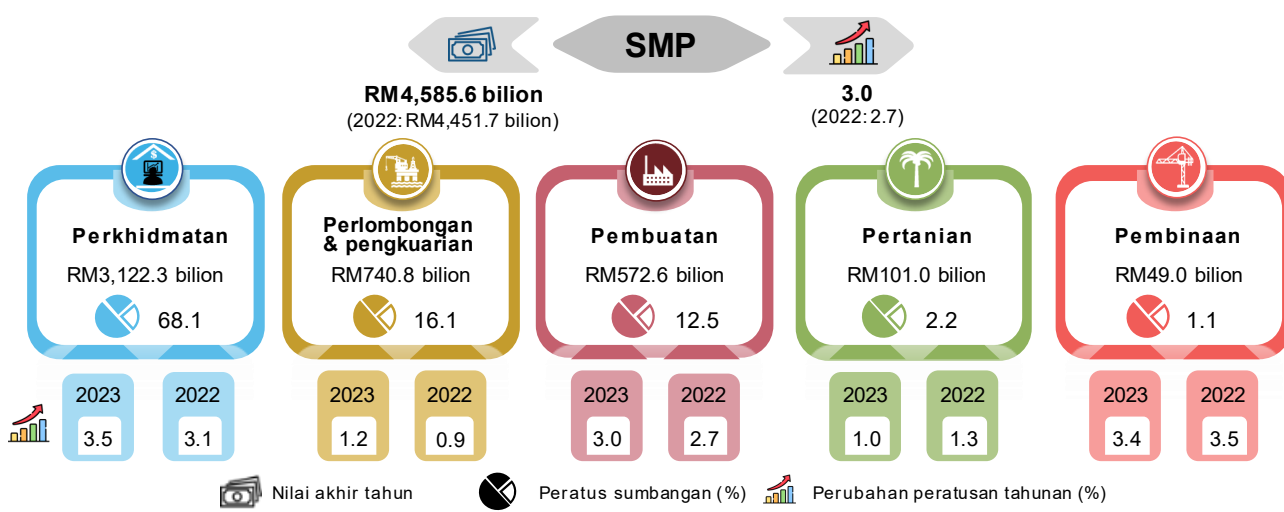


## PRESTASI STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF

### Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

SMP mencatatkan nilai sebanyak RM4.6 trilion berbanding RM4.5 trilion pada tahun sebelumnya dan bertumbuh 3.0 peratus (2022: 2.7%). Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh sektor Perkhidmatan yang meningkat 3.5 peratus berbanding 3.1 peratus pada tahun 2022. SMP bagi sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang terbesar kepada keseluruhan SMP dengan sumbangan 68.1 peratus. Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian menyumbang 16.1 peratus manakala sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 12.5 peratus kepada SMP (**Paparan 9**).

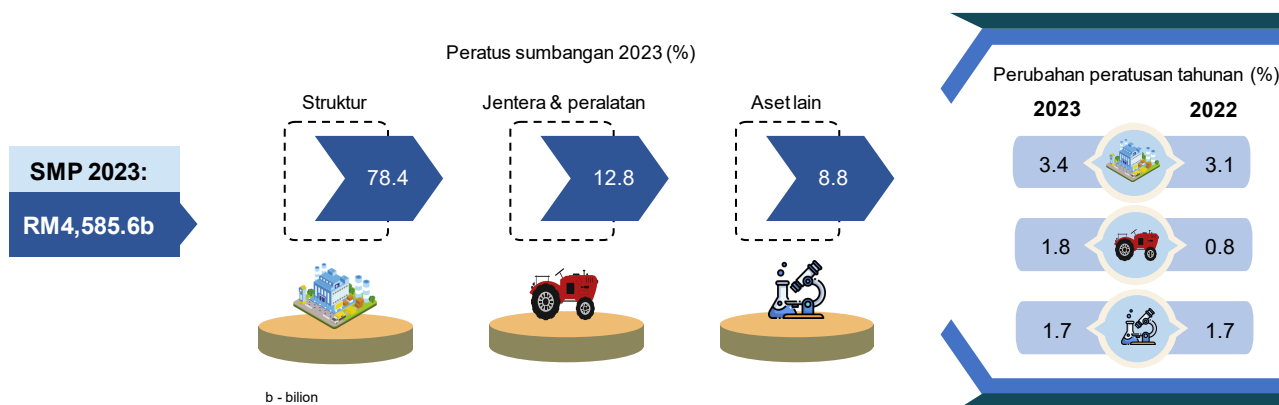
### Paparan 9 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015



### Jenis Aset

SMP didominasi oleh aset Struktur dengan sumbangan 78.4 peratus, mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 3.4 peratus. Aset ini disokong oleh kediaman dan struktur lain (**Paparan 10**). Jentera & peralatan pula menyumbang 12.8 peratus diikuti oleh Aset lain dengan sumbangan 8.8 peratus.

### Paparan 10 SMP mengikut jenis aset pada harga malar 2015



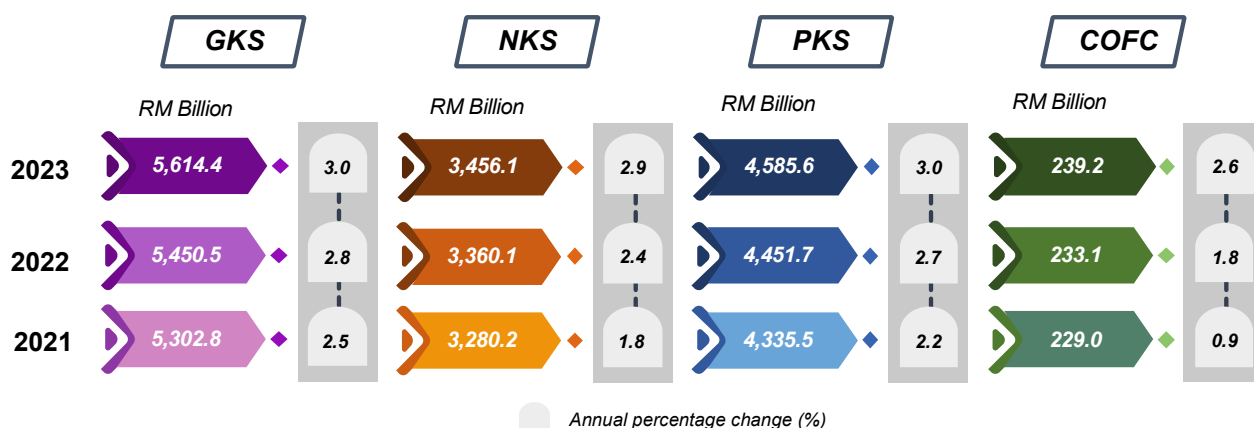
# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS

The publication of Capital Stock Statistics presents capital stock statistics in Malaysia for the year 2023. This statistics consists of Gross Capital Stock (GKS), Net Capital Stock (NKS), Productive Capital Stock (PKS) and Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC) by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices and constant 2015 prices.

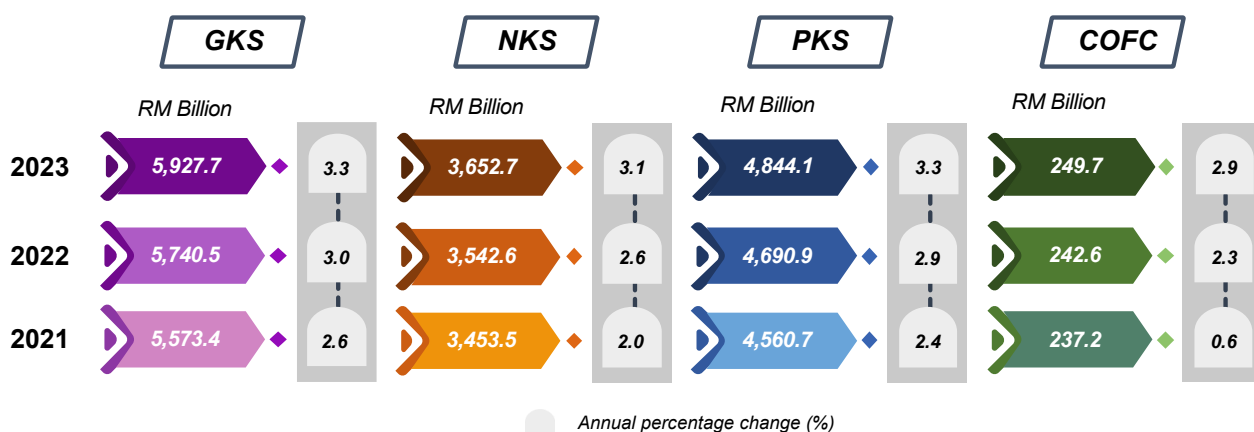
GKS which is accumulated fixed asset investments in Malaysia recorded RM5.6 trillion with a growth of 3.0 per cent in 2023. NKS, which refers to Malaysia's capital assets recorded RM3.5 trillion with a growth of 2.9 per cent in 2023 compared to 2.4 per cent in the preceding year. Meanwhile, productive assets as measured by PKS increased 3.0 per cent to RM4.6 trillion. COFC indicates the value of assets used in the production process, grew at 2.6 per cent to RM239.2 billion in 2023 (**Exhibit 1**).

### Exhibit 1 Capital stock statistics at constant 2015 prices



The GKS at current prices showed an increase of 3.3 per cent to RM5.9 trillion, while NKS reached RM3.7 trillion with a growth of 3.1 per cent in 2023. PKS grew at 3.3 per cent to RM4.8 trillion while COFC recorded a value of RM249.7 billion and grew at 2.9 per cent (**Exhibit 2**).

### Exhibit 2 Capital stock statistics at current prices

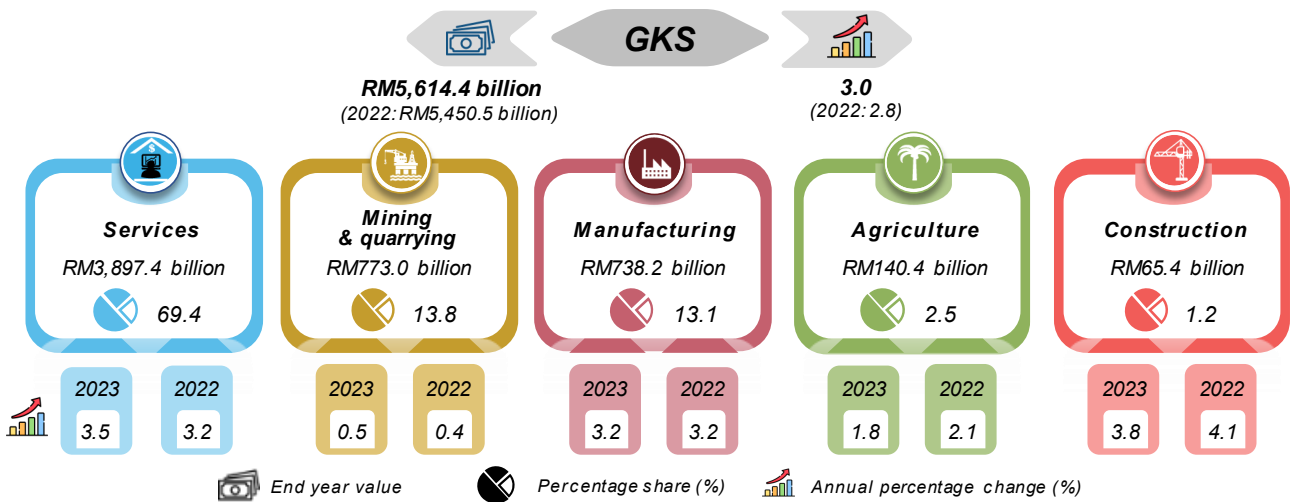


## PERFORMANCE OF GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

The GKS generated RM5.6 trillion in 2023 compared to RM5.5 trillion in the previous year with a growth of 3.0 per cent. The Services sector remained the largest contributor to overall fixed asset, accounted for 69.4 per cent (RM3.9 trillion). This was followed by the Mining & quarrying and the Manufacturing sectors which contributed 13.8 per cent and 13.1 per cent, respectively (Exhibit 3).

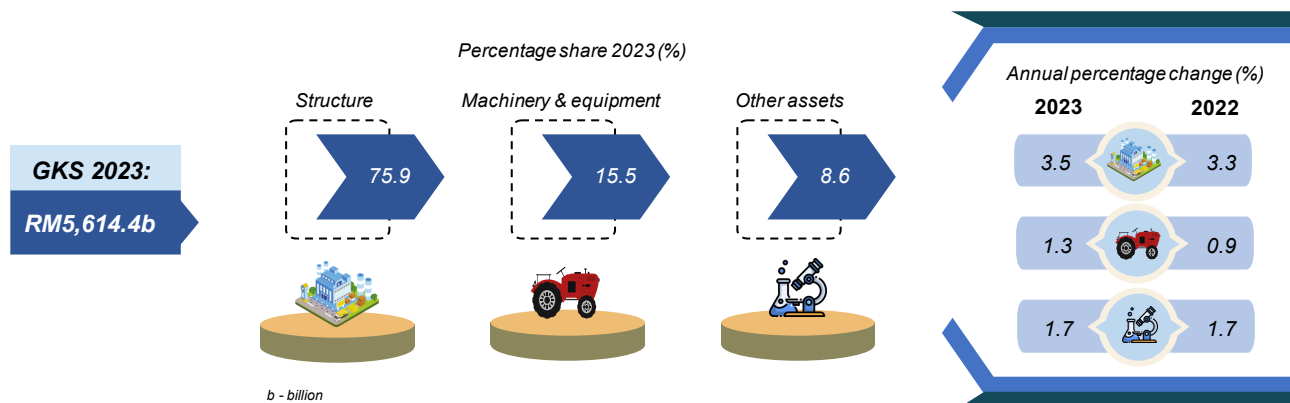
**Exhibit 3** GKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices



### Type of Assets

Assets in Structure consist of residential, non-residential and other structures was the main contributor to GKS formed 75.9 per cent. Machinery & equipment remained the second largest contributor with the share of 15.5 per cent, while Other assets posted a share of 8.6 per cent. In terms of growth, Structure and Machinery & equipment increased by 3.5 per cent (2022: 3.3%) and 1.3 per cent (2022: 0.9%), respectively. Meanwhile, Other assets remained the same growth rate of 1.7 per cent (Exhibit 4).

**Exhibit 4** GKS by type of assets at constant 2015 prices

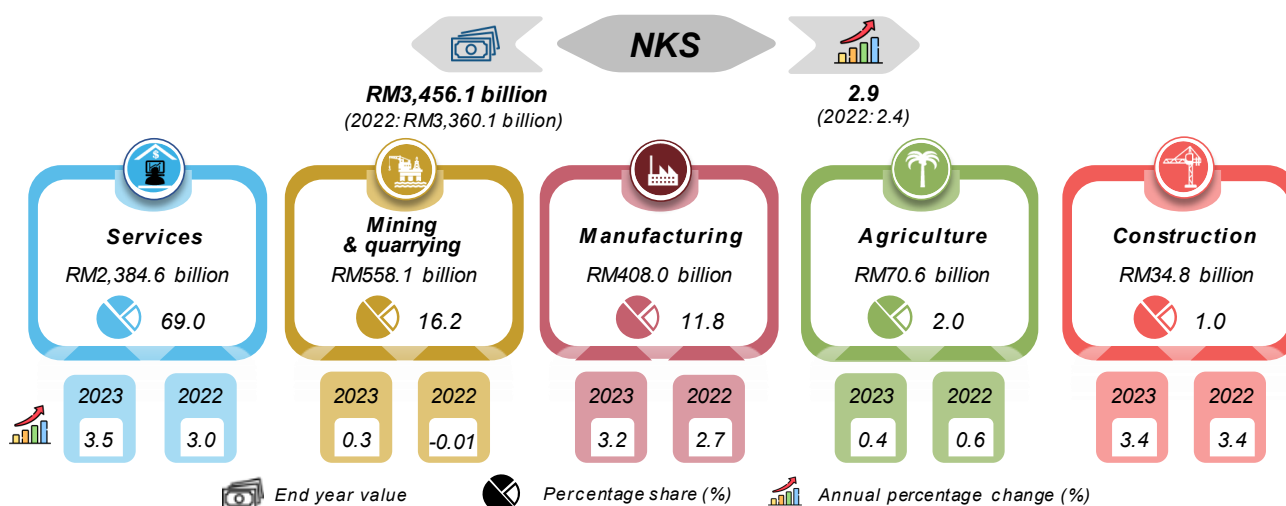


## PERFORMANCE OF NET CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

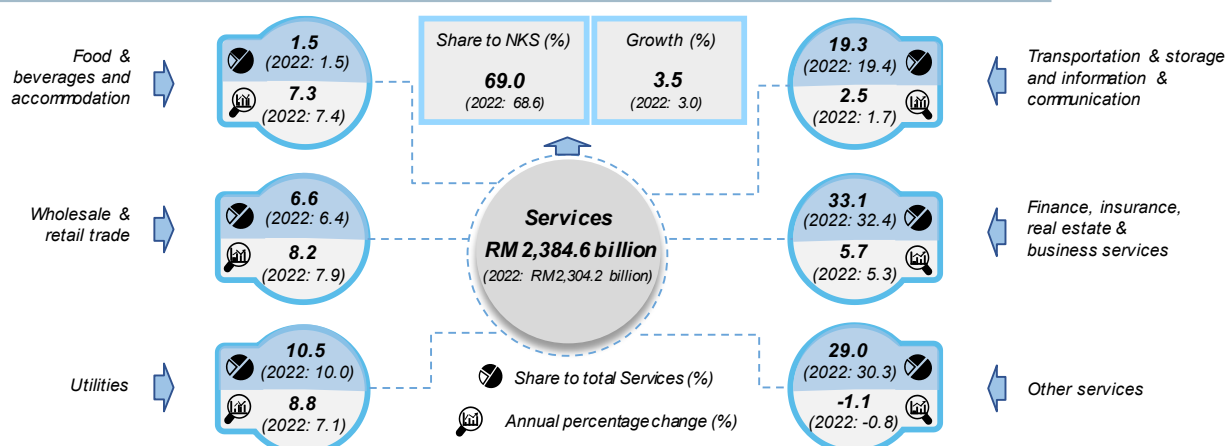
The NKS rose by 2.9 per cent in 2023 as against 2.4 per cent in the previous year. The expansion was backed by the better growth across all sectors except for Agriculture which grew at a slower pace of 0.4 per cent from 0.6 per cent in 2022. The Services sector grew at 3.5 per cent (2022: 3.0%), followed by Manufacturing, which increased at 3.2 per cent (2022: 2.7%). Meanwhile, Mining & quarrying sector increased marginally by 0.3 per cent from a decreased 0.01 per cent in the previous year. The Construction sector grew at the same rate of last year with the growth of 3.4 per cent in 2023 (**Exhibit 5**).

**Exhibit 5** NKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices



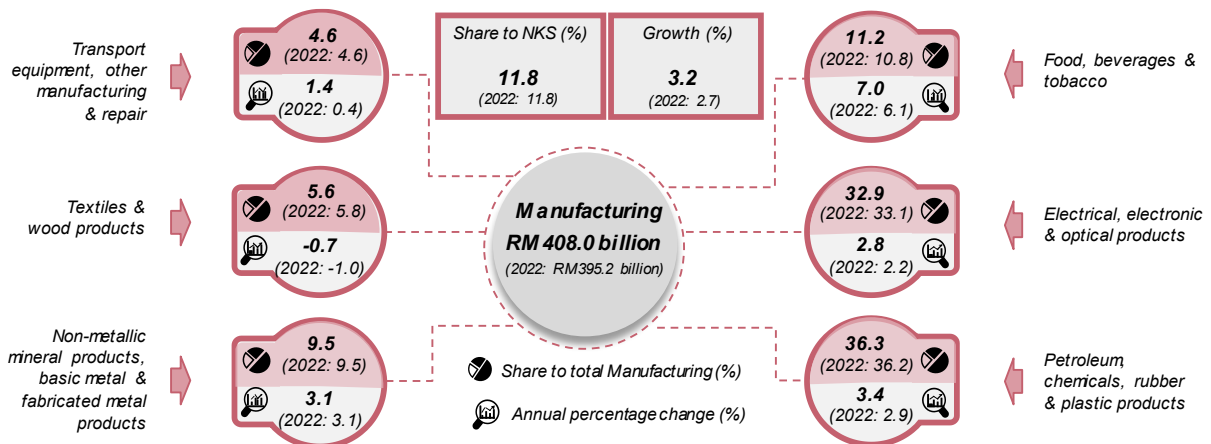
The Services sector remained the largest contributor to NKS with the share of 69.0 per cent with a value of RM2.4 trillion in 2023. The NKS in Services sector was attributed to Finance, insurance, real estate, & business services (33.1%), followed by Transportation & storage and information & communication (19.3%) and Utilities activities (10.5%) as shown in **Exhibit 6**.

**Exhibit 6** NKS by Services activity at constant 2015 prices



The Manufacturing sector contributed 11.8 per cent to the total NKS with a value of RM408.0 billion. This contribution was dominated by the Petroleum, chemicals, rubber & plastic products accounted for 36.3 per cent which rose by 3.4 per cent as compared to 2.9 per cent in the previous year. This was followed by the Electrical, electronic & optical products which contributed 32.9 per cent with a growth of 2.8 per cent (2022: 2.2%). Lastly, the NKS in Food, beverages & tobacco contributed 11.2 per cent, grew at 7.0 per cent (2022: 6.1%) in 2023 as in Exhibit 7.

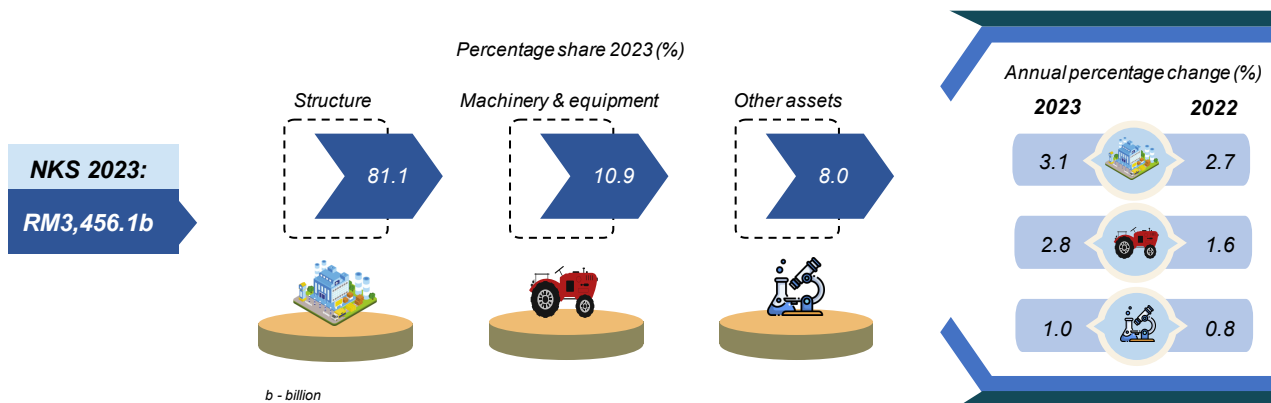
**Exhibit 7 NKS by Manufacturing activity at constant 2015 prices**



**Type of Assets**

All types of assets for NKS increased in 2023 as compared to 2022. Assets in Structure continued to dominate NKS with a contribution of 81.1 per cent, grew at 3.1 per cent in 2023 (2022: 2.7%). Machinery & equipment assets contributed 10.9 per cent, increased at 2.8 per cent as against 1.6 per cent in the previous year. Concurrently, Other assets accounted for 8.0 per cent with a growth of 1.0 per cent in 2023 (2022: 0.8%) as in Exhibit 8.

**Exhibit 8 NKS by type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

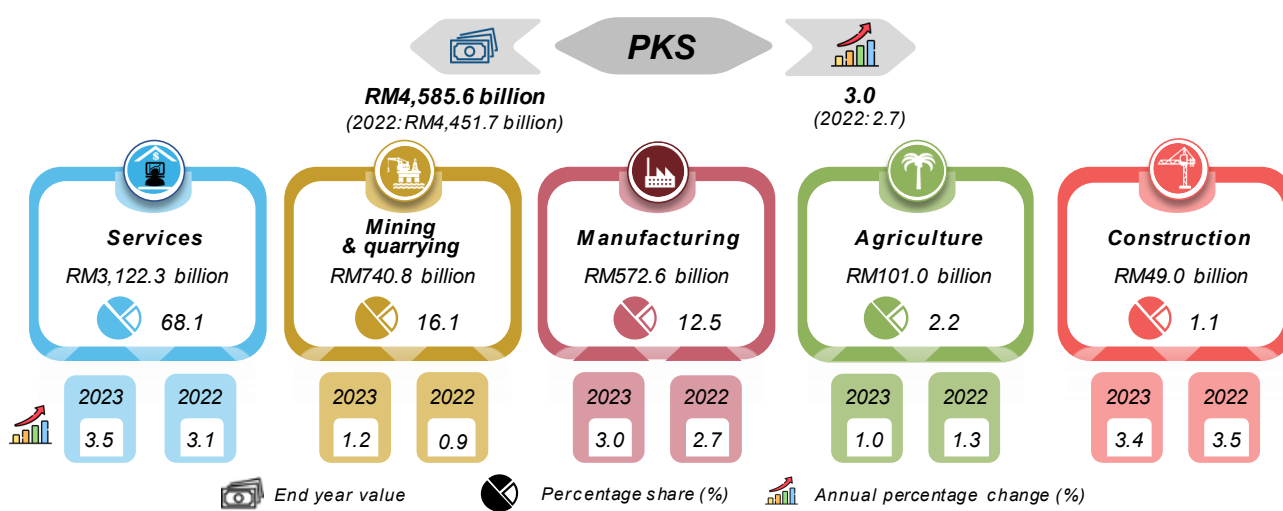


## PERFORMANCE OF PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK

### Kind of Economic Activity

The PKS recorded a value of RM4.6 trillion compared to RM4.5 trillion in the previous year and grew at 3.0 per cent (2022: 2.7%). This growth was supported by the Services sector which increased at 3.5 per cent as against 3.1 per cent in 2022. The PKS in Services sector was the largest contributor to overall PKS with a share of 68.1 per cent. Mining & quarrying sector accounted for 16.1 per cent while the Manufacturing sector contributed 12.5 per cent of PKS (Exhibit 9).

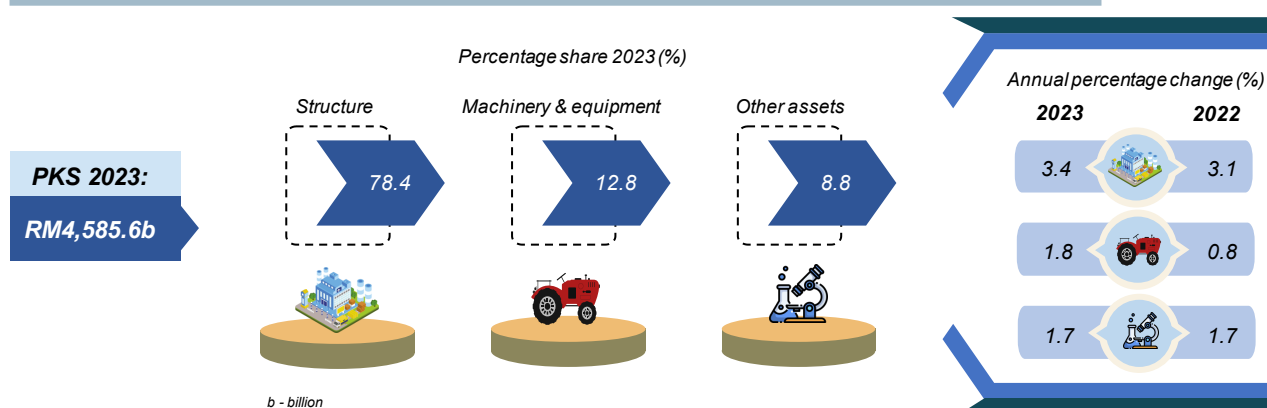
**Exhibit 9** PKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices



### Type of Assets

The PKS was dominated by Structure assets with a contribution of 78.4 per cent and recorded a growth of 3.4 per cent. This assets was supported by residential and other structures (Exhibit 10). Machinery & equipment contributed 12.8 per cent followed by Other assets with a contribution of 8.8 per cent.

**Exhibit 10** PKS by type of assets at constant 2015 prices





# RENCANA ARTICLE



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# RENCANA

## Stok Modal Malaysia Merentasi Lima Dekad

Intan Nazira Mohd Idris<sup>1</sup>; Anis Amirah Zainal Abidin<sup>1</sup>; Nor Jannatul Farhana Mohd Zambri<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Bahagian Perangkaan Akaun Negara, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia






### PENGENALAN

Stok modal ialah jumlah aset modal yang tersedia dalam ekonomi pada satu masa tertentu. Ianya terdiri daripada aset tetap seperti jentera, peralatan, bangunan dan struktur lain yang digunakan oleh pertubuhan dalam proses pengeluaran. Ia boleh digunakan untuk menganggarkan potensi output, mengukur produktiviti dan kapasiti penggunaan. Secara asasnya, magnitud dan pengembangan stok modal ini sangat mempengaruhi kapasiti pengeluaran sesebuah ekonomi. Artikel ini menggunakan Stok Modal Bersih (SMB) bagi mengkaji trajektori stok modal di Malaysia, seiring dengan perubahan dalam intensiti dan produktiviti penggunaannya sepanjang beberapa dekad yang lalu.

### STOK MODAL, 1970-2023

Sejak tahun 1970, SMB telah meningkat dengan mendadak daripada RM37.9 bilion kepada RM3,456.1 bilion pada tahun 2023, menggambarkan Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Kompaun (CAGR) kira-kira 8.9 peratus setahun sepanjang lima dekad. Statistik ini menunjukkan pelaburan modal yang signifikan berlaku dalam tempoh masa tersebut. Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian telah berkembang pesat dalam tempoh lima dekad dengan CAGR 11.7 peratus setahun diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan (10.5%) setahun dan Perkhidmatan (8.9%) setahun seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Jadual 1**.

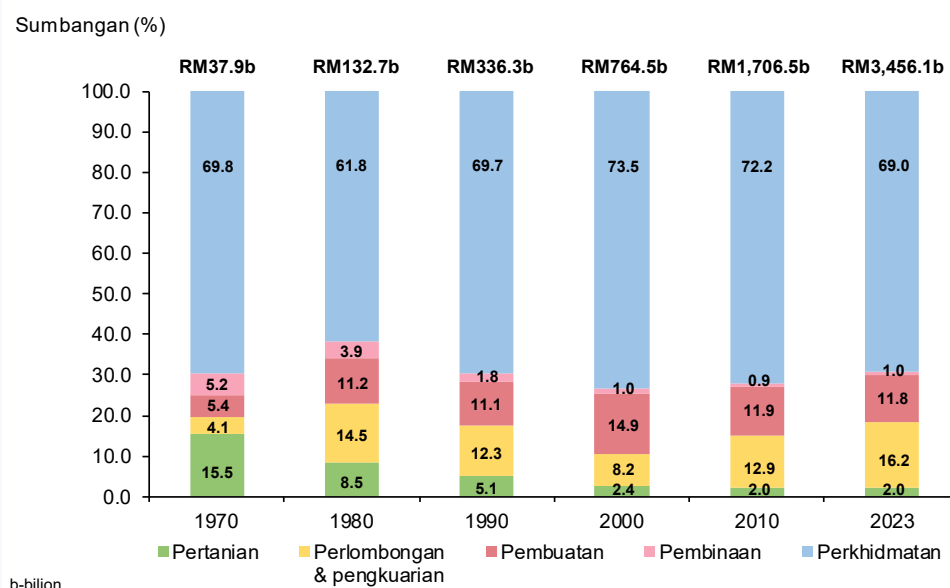
Jadual 1: SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar, 1970 dan 2023

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi	1970 (2000=100)	2023 (2015=100)	CAGR (1970-2023)
	RM Billion		%
 Pertanian	5.9	70.6	4.8
 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	1.6	558.1	11.7
 Pembuatan	2.0	408.0	10.5
 Pembinaan	2.0	34.8	5.6
 Perkhidmatan	26.4	2,348.6	8.9
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>3,456.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Senario semasa di Malaysia menunjukkan sektor Perkhidmatan memonopoli stok modal di Malaysia sebanyak 69.0 peratus pada tahun 2023, dengan penyumbang utama sektor ini ialah aset Struktur. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Pembuatan, masing-masing menyumbang sebanyak 16.2 peratus dan 11.8 peratus.

**Carta 1: Sumbangan SMB mengikut aktiviti ekonomi**



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

**Carta 1** menunjukkan sumbangan SMB mengikut lima sektor utama, iaitu Pertanian, Perlombongan & pengkuarian, Pembuatan, Pembinaan dan Perkhidmatan bagi tahun 1970 hingga 2023. Sektor Perkhidmatan kekal sebagai penyumbang utama kepada SMB sejak 1970 hingga 2023, dengan peratusan sumbangan melebihi 61.0 peratus dan mencatatkan 73.5 peratus pada tahun 2000. Dominasi yang berterusan ini disokong oleh peningkatan perbelanjaan domestik, terutamanya dalam sektor seperti Perdagangan Borong & Runcit dan Penginapan & Restoran (Bank Negara Malaysia, 2012).

Sektor Pertanian telah mencapai sumbangan tertinggi kepada SMB pada tahun 1970 sepanjang tempoh lima dekad. Ia disokong oleh tahun-tahun awal apabila negara memberi penekanan kepada sektor Pertanian dengan penubuhan organisasi yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhannya seperti Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan (FAMA) pada tahun 1965, Institut Penyelidikan dan Kemajuan Pertanian Malaysia (MARDI) pada tahun 1970 dan Lembaga Pertubuhan Peladang (LPP) pada tahun 1973. Selain itu, kerajaan memperuntukkan peningkatan sebanyak 80.0 peratus kepada RM2.0 bilion daripada jumlah peruntukan untuk sektor Pertanian dalam Rancangan Malaysia Kedua dan meningkat kepada RM4.7 bilion dalam Rancangan Malaysia Ketiga. Peruntukan ini selaras dengan Dasar Pertanian Negara (DPN) yang bertujuan untuk meningkatkan pendapatan pertanian dengan mengoptimalkan penggunaan sumber negara dan memperkukuh peranan sektor Pertanian dalam meningkatkan pembangunan ekonomi negara secara keseluruhan. Sumbangan sektor Pertanian telah menurun sejak tahun 1970 daripada 15.5 peratus kepada 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2023. Oleh itu, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) mengambil inisiatif dengan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Melalui banci ini, data ekonomi yang lebih terperinci berkaitan sektor Pertanian di Malaysia dapat diteliti. Pemegang taruh atau agensi berkaitan boleh menggunakan data ini untuk membuat perancangan dan menggubal dasar dalam membantu meningkatkan lagi pelaburan dalam sektor ini.

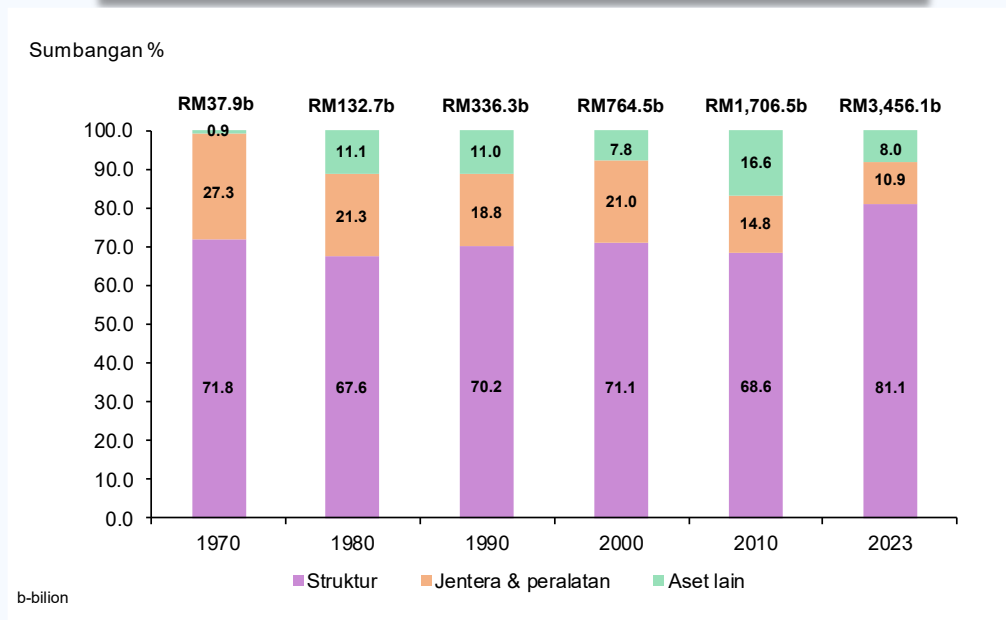
Sektor Pembuatan mula berkembang pada tahun 1986 selepas pengenalan Pelan Induk Perindustrian pertama (IMP1), menandakan detik penting bagi sektor Pembuatan Malaysia dalam memacu pembangunan pesat dan meletakkan negara sebagai ekonomi perindustrian yang baru. Perkembangan pesat sektor Pembuatan di Malaysia memudahkan pengembangan aset modal, khususnya dalam jentera & peralatan. Pelaburan ini adalah

penting untuk mengintegrasikan teknologi canggih dan meningkatkan kapasiti produktif perniagaan dalam sektor Pembuatan. Sektor Pembuatan terus berkembang dan mencatatkan nilai RM408.0 bilion pada tahun 2023, menyumbang 11.8 peratus kepada jumlah SMB.

Pada masa yang sama, peratusan sumbangan SMB bagi sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian melonjak kepada 14.5 peratus pada tahun 1980 daripada 4.1 peratus pada tahun 1970 disebabkan oleh peningkatan pengeluaran minyak mentah dan penemuan 14 medan minyak baharu pada tahun 1980-an. Peningkatan dalam pengeluaran minyak mentah secara tidak langsung menyebabkan peningkatan ketara dalam nilai eksport minyak mentah bagi tempoh tersebut, meningkat daripada 3.2 peratus (RM164.0 juta) kepada 25.3 peratus dengan nilai RM7.2 bilion (Rancangan Malaysia Keempat, 1981). Walau bagaimanapun, sumbangan pada tahun 2000 mencatatkan 8.2 peratus dan pengeluaran gas asli yang lebih tinggi pada tahun 2010 kemudiannya meningkatkan semula sumbangan SMB kepada 12.9 peratus. Sumbangan ini terus meningkat kepada 16.2 peratus pada 2023.

Komposisi jenis aset kekal konsisten selama lima dekad yang lalu, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Carta 2**. Struktur merupakan penyumbang terbesar disokong oleh urbanisasi yang pesat dan kemunculan pusat pertumbuhan baru dari tahun 1970-an hingga 2000-an. Pelaburan yang signifikan dalam aset tetap yang merangkumi kediaman, bukan kediaman, projek mega dan kilang serta loji industri telah berjaya menyuntik beratus-ratus bilion ringgit ke dalam ekonomi. Selain itu, jangka hayat aset Struktur yang panjang dan jumlah modal yang besar telah menyumbang kepada sumbangan keseluruhan stok modal. Pada tahun 2023, Struktur terus mendominasi SMB dengan sumbangan sebanyak 81.1 peratus.

**Carta 2: Sumbangan SMB mengikut jenis aset**



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

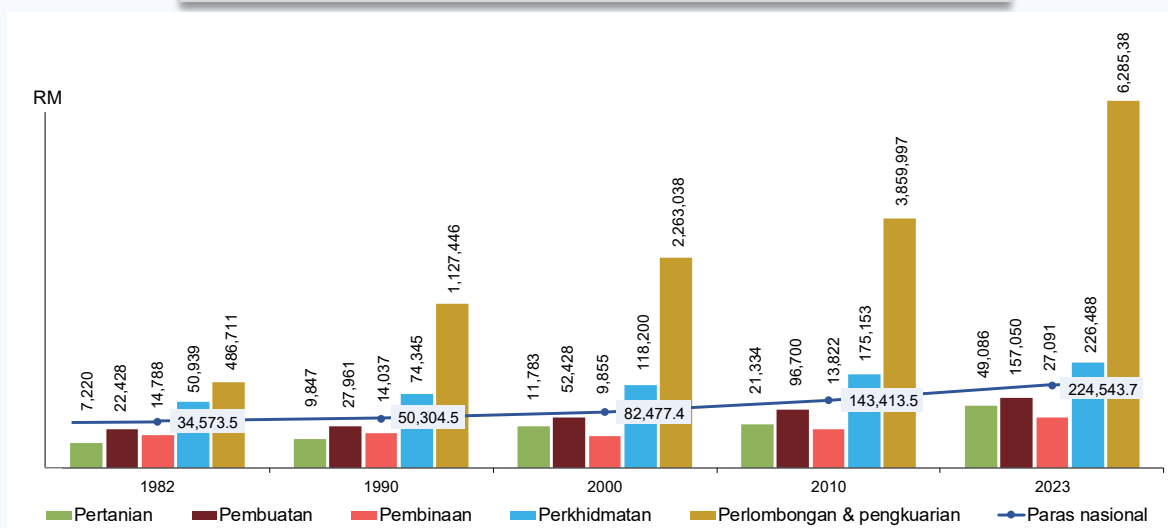
Sementara itu, penyumbang kedua terbesar kepada jenis aset adalah Jentera & peralatan iaitu 10.9 peratus diikuti oleh Aset lain dengan 8.0 peratus pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan sumbangan Aset lain selama lima dekad yang lalu dipengaruhi oleh perindustrian yang pesat dan pembangunan ekonomi yang telah membawa kepada peningkatan pelaburan dalam aktiviti penyelidikan dan pembangunan (R&D) merentasi pelbagai sektor. Selain itu, aktiviti cari gali mineral meningkat pada tahun 2010 disokong oleh pembukaan dua medan gas baru

untuk memenuhi permintaan yang lebih tinggi dari pengimport utama iaitu Jepun dan Taiwan (Bank Negara Malaysia, 2011).

### ANALISIS INTENSITI MODAL

Nisbah intensiti modal mengukur jumlah modal yang diperlukan berbanding dengan bilangan pekerja. Secara umum, intensiti modal yang tinggi menunjukkan satu industri memerlukan jumlah aset yang lebih besar bagi setiap pekerja. Ekonomi menjadi lebih berintensif modal dalam kebanyakan sektor ekonomi dari tahun 1980-an hingga 2023-an, disebabkan oleh peningkatan peratusan aset modal berbanding dengan bilangan pekerja. Secara keseluruhan, sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan sektor Perkhidmatan melebihi intensiti modal nasional sepanjang lima dekad seperti yang dipaparkan dalam **Carta 3**.

**Carta 3: Intensiti modal mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi**



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian secara konsisten kekal sebagai yang paling berintensif modal, diikuti oleh sektor Perkhidmatan dan Pembuatan. Seiring dengan pertumbuhan industri minyak dan gas di Malaysia, aset modal sektor Perlombongan kebanyakannya dikumpul daripada aktiviti cari gali mineral. Intensiti modal dalam sektor Perkhidmatan meningkat, sejajar dengan dasar liberalisasi dan pemodenan yang dilaksanakan untuk mempromosikan perkhidmatan sebagai kawasan pertumbuhan baru dan menjadi peranan sokongan dalam menarik aktiviti pelaburan yang lebih tinggi. Sektor Pembuatan mengalami peningkatan yang signifikan dalam intensif modal, konsisten dengan proses perindustrian dan langkah-langkah yang dilaksanakan untuk mengalihkan ekonomi ke arah aktiviti pembuatan bernilai tinggi.

Walau bagaimanapun, intensiti modal sektor Pembinaan menurun pada tahun 2000. Ini menunjukkan bahawa aset seperti Jentera & peralatan yang digunakan untuk aktiviti pembinaan semakin berkurang dan lebih fokus kepada penggunaan tenaga buruh.

## KESIMPULAN

SMB ekonomi Malaysia telah mengalami trajektori pertumbuhan dan transformasi yang luar biasa sepanjang lima dekad yang lalu, dengan sektor Pembuatan dan Perkhidmatan muncul sebagai penyumbang utama. Struktur dan Jentera & peralatan telah menjadi jenis aset yang dominan dalam memacu pengembangan ini. Ketika Malaysia beralih ke arah ekonomi bernilai tinggi dan berpendapatan tinggi, kualiti dan kecekapan penggunaan stok modal menjadi sangat penting. Peningkatan ini adalah penting bukan sahaja untuk mencapai matlamat transformasi ekonomi tetapi juga untuk memastikan bahawa projek pelaburan baru bagi merangsang pertumbuhan ekonomi dan sejajar dengan aspirasi Malaysia untuk kemajuan ekonomi.

## PENAFIAN

Artikel ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mencerminkan pandangan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

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# ARTICLE

## Malaysia's Capital Stock Over Five Decades

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### INTRODUCTION

Capital stock is the amount of capital assets available in an economy at a point of time. It consists of fixed assets such as machinery, equipment, buildings and other structures used by enterprises into processes of production. It can be used to estimate future potential output, measure the productivity, and capacity utilisation. Essentially, the magnitude and expansion of this capital stock significantly influence the production capacity of an economy. This article used Net Capital Stock (NKS) to examine the trajectory of capital stock in Malaysia, along with the shifts in the intensity and productivity of its utilisation over the past few decades.

### CAPITAL STOCK, 1970-2023

Since 1970, NKS has increased tremendously from RM37.9 billion to RM3,456.1 billion in 2023, reflecting a Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of approximately 8.9 per cent per annum across the five decades. These statistics indicated a significant amount of capital investment over these periods of time. The Mining & quarrying sector grew tremendously with CAGR 11.7 per cent per annum followed by the Manufacturing (10.5%) per annum and the Services sectors (8.9%) per annum as shown in **Table 1**.

**Table 1: NKS by kind of economic activity at constant prices, 1970 and 2023**

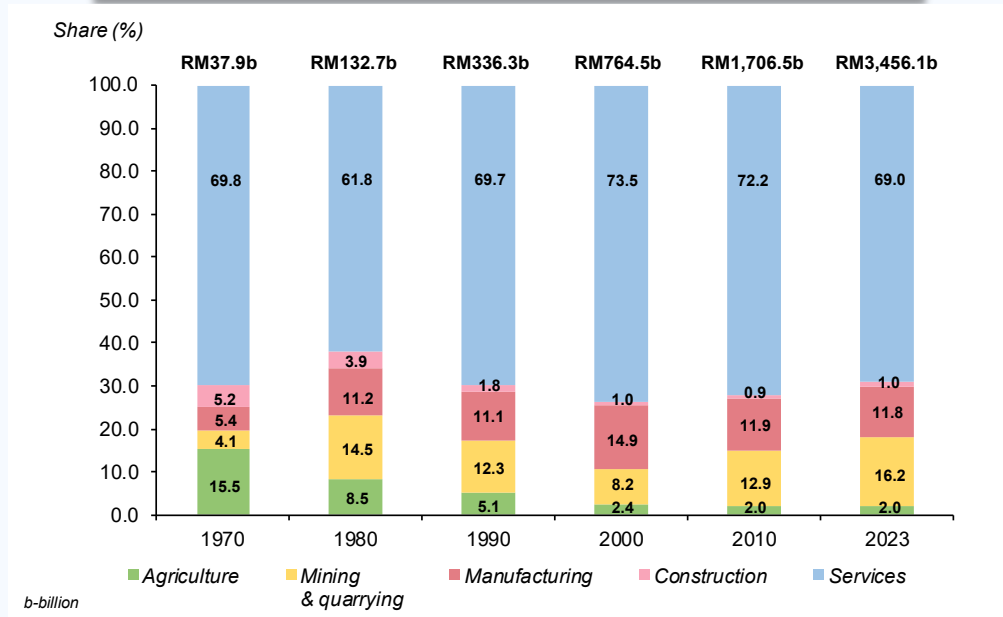
Kind of economic activity	1970 (2000=100)	2023 (2015=100)	CAGR (1970-2023)
	RM Billion		%
 Agriculture	5.9	70.6	4.8
 Mining & quarrying	1.6	558.1	11.7
 Manufacturing	2.0	408.0	10.5
 Construction	2.0	34.8	5.6
 Services	26.4	2,348.6	8.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>3,456.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

The current scenario in Malaysia showed that the Services sector monopolised the capital stock at 69.0 per cent in 2023, with the main contributor of the assets under this sector was Structure. This was followed by the Mining & quarrying sector and the Manufacturing sector, each accounting for 16.2 per cent and 11.8 per cent, respectively.



Chart 1: Share of NKS by kind of economic activity



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

**Chart 1** showed the share of NKS of five main sectors, namely Agriculture, Mining & quarrying, Manufacturing, Construction and Services for the years 1970 to 2023. The Services sector remained a major contributor to NKS since 1970, with its percentage share exceeding 61.0 per cent and reaching 73.5 per cent in 2000. This sustained dominance was supported by the increase in domestic spending, notably in sectors like Wholesale & Retail Trade and Accommodation & Restaurants (Bank Negara Malaysia, 2012).

The Agriculture sector has reached the highest contribution of NKS way back in 1970 over the five decades. It was supported by the early year when the nation emphasized on the Agriculture sector with the establishment of organisations contributing to its growth such as Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority (FAMA) in 1965, Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute (MARDI) in 1970 and Farmers Organisation Authority (LPP) in 1973. Furthermore, the government allocated an increase of 80.0 per cent to RM2.0 billion of total allocation for the Agriculture sector in the Second Malaysia Plan and rose to RM4.7 billion in the Third Malaysia Plan. This allocation was aligned with the National Agriculture Policy (NAP) which aimed to enhance agriculture income by optimising the utilisation of national resources and strengthening the role of the Agriculture sector in bolstering the overall economic development of the country. The contribution to the Agriculture sector has been declined since 1970 from 15.5 per cent to 2.0 per cent in 2023. Hence, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) took the initiative by conducting an Agriculture Census in 2024. Through this census, more detailed economic data related to the Agriculture sector in Malaysia can be observed. Stakeholders or related agencies can use this data to plan and formulate policies that can help enhance further investments in this sector.

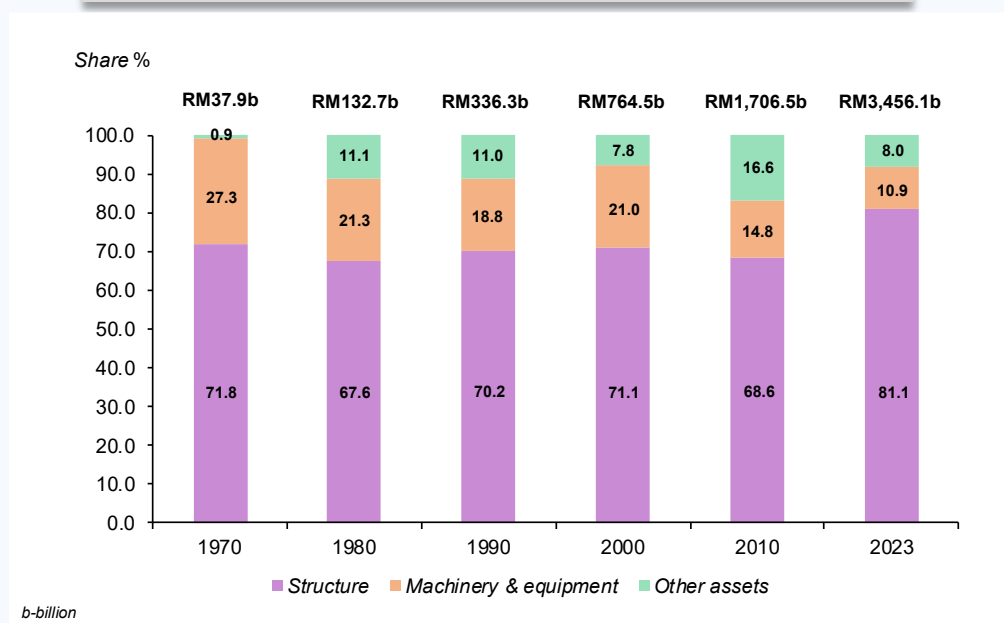
The Manufacturing sector started to grow in 1986 after the introduction of first Industrial Master Plan (IMP1) signaling a pivotal moment for Malaysia's Manufacturing sector, propelling rapid development and positioning the nation as a newly industrialised economy. The rapid development of Manufacturing sector in Malaysia facilitated the expansion of capital assets, particularly in Machinery & equipment. These investments were crucial for integrating advanced technologies and enhancing the productive capacity of Manufacturing

businesses. The Manufacturing sector continued to grow and reached a value of RM408.0 billion in 2023, contributing 11.8 per cent to the total NKS.

Concurrently, the percentage share of NKS for the Mining & quarrying sector surged to 14.5 per cent in 1980 from 4.1 per cent in 1970 due to the increased production of crude oil and the discovery of 14 new oil fields in the 1980s. The escalation in crude oil production indirectly led to a significant increase in the value of crude oil exports in the period of time, rising from 3.2 per cent (RM164.0 million) to 25.3 per cent with a value of RM7.2 billion (Fourth Malaysia Plan, 1981). However, the percentage share in 2000 marked at 8.2 per cent and higher natural gas production in 2010 subsequently boosted back the contribution of NKS to 12.9 per cent. This contribution continued to increase to 16.2 per cent in 2023.

The composition of assets type has remained consistent over the past five decades, as shown in **Chart 2**. Structure was the largest contributor supported by rapid urbanisation and emergence of new growth hubs during the 1970s to the 2000s. The significant investment in fixed assets encompassing residential, non-residential, mega projects and industrial plants & factories has successfully injected hundreds of billions ringgit into the economy. Moreover, the extended lifespan of Structure assets coupled with the significant amount of capital has contributed to the overall share of capital stock. In the year of 2023, Structure continued to dominate the NKS with an 81.1 per cent contribution.

**Chart 2: Share of NKS by type of assets**



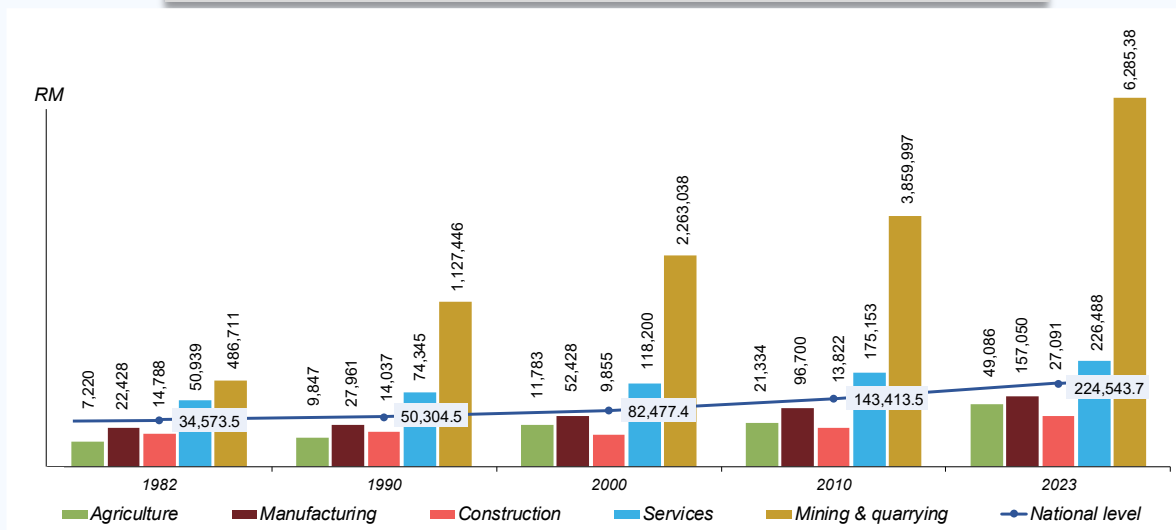
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Meanwhile, the second largest contributor to the type of assets was Machinery & equipment with 10.9 per cent followed by Other assets with 8.0 per cent in 2023. The increment share of Other assets over the past five decades was influenced by fast industrialisation and economic development have led to increased investment in research and development (R&D) activities across various sectors. Besides, mineral exploration activity increased in 2010 supported by the opening of two new gas fields to meet higher demand from significant importers namely Japan and Taiwan (Bank Negara Malaysia, 2011).

## CAPITAL INTENSITY ANALYSIS

The capital intensity ratio measures the amount of capital required relative to the number of employed persons. Generally, a higher capital intensity indicates that an industry requires a larger amount of assets per employee. The economy became more capital-intensive across most economic sectors from 1980s to 2023s, as reflected by the increasing percentage of capital assets to the number of workers employed. Overall, the Mining & quarrying and the Services sectors both surpassed the national capital intensity throughout the five decades as displayed in **Chart 3**.

**Chart 3: Capital Intensity by kind of economic activity**



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

The Mining & quarrying sector consistently remained the most capital-intensive sector, followed by the Services and Manufacturing sectors. In tandem with the growth of Malaysia's oil and gas industry, the Mining sector's capital assets were mostly accumulated from mineral exploration activities. Capital intensity in the Services sector increased, as the liberalisation and modernisation policies that were undertaken to promote services as a new area of growth and become the supporting role in attracting higher investment activity. The Manufacturing sector experienced a significant improvement in capital intensity, consistent with the industrialisation process and the measures implemented to shift the economy towards higher-value manufacturing activities.

Nevertheless, the capital intensity of the Construction sector declined in year 2000. It showed that, assets such as Machinery & equipment were used in construction activities were decreasing and focused more on the use of labor.

## CONCLUSION

The NKS of Malaysian economy has experienced a remarkable trajectory of growth and transformation over the past five decades, with the Manufacturing and Services sectors emerging as key contributors. Structures and Machinery & equipment have been the predominant types of assets in driving this expansion. As Malaysia transitions towards a high-value & high-income economy, the quality and efficiency of capital stock utilisation be crucial. This enhancement is vital not only for meeting economic transformation goals but also

*for ensuring that new investment projects to stimulate economic growth and align with Malaysia's aspirations for economic advancement.*

## **DISCLAIMER**

*This article represents authors' view and does not necessarily reflect the view of the Department of Statistics Malaysia.*

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# **JADUAL STATISTIK** ***STATISTICAL TABLES***



**STOK MODAL KASAR**  
***GROSS CAPITAL STOCK***

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**Jadual 1.1 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020 - 2023**  
**Table 1.1 GKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>				
	Nilai akhir tahun End year value (RM million)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	
1. Pertanian Agriculture	137,132	140,538	143,978	146,882	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	784,938	787,868	789,226	800,832	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.5	14.5	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	703,080	723,783	750,400	776,923	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.5	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	73,153	76,972	81,959	87,389	4.0	5.2	6.5	6.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	54,581	54,191	54,036	53,840	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	231,498	240,224	250,241	259,617	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	70,763	72,776	75,567	78,170	1.6	2.8	3.8	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	234,128	240,950	249,852	258,925	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	38,957	38,670	38,745	38,983	-1.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
4. Pembinaan Construction	59,798	62,413	65,221	67,892	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,746,721	3,858,766	3,991,678	4,135,138	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	420,195	438,315	462,442	493,445	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	212,149	223,994	239,537	256,419	4.8	5.6	6.9	7.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	56,829	59,234	62,322	65,504	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpunan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	807,457	820,814	842,161	866,281	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.9	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,078,407	1,128,791	1,186,938	1,247,945	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,171,684	1,187,618	1,198,279	1,205,545	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>	<b>5,431,669</b>	<b>5,573,369</b>	<b>5,740,503</b>	<b>5,927,668</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 1.2** SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2020 - 2023  
 Table 1.2 GKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2020 - 2023

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>		
	Nilai akhir tahun End year value (RM juta)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMK (%) Percentage share of GKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>				
1. Pertanian Agriculture	131,781	135,028	137,918	140,426	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5		
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	762,869	765,949	768,839	772,999	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	13.8		
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	674,434	693,063	715,211	738,239	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1		
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	71,039	74,642	79,120	84,046	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5		
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	52,329	51,893	51,580	51,273	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9		
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	221,446	229,205	237,355	245,179	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4		
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	68,611	70,401	72,788	75,018	1.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3		
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	223,953	230,200	237,745	245,936	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4		
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	37,056	36,724	36,622	36,787	-1.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
4. Pembinaan Construction	57,996	60,495	62,957	65,351	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2		
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,546,679	3,648,259	3,765,561	3,897,379	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	68.6	68.8	68.6	68.8	69.1	69.4	69.4	68.6	68.8	68.8	69.1	69.1	69.4		
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	391,076	406,420	428,019	455,939	3.7	3.9	5.3	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1		
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	200,238	211,457	225,662	241,479	4.4	5.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3		
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	54,162	56,586	59,303	62,207	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpunan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	750,144	762,398	778,993	799,688	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.7	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.2		
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	1,059,159	1,108,234	1,162,162	1,221,253	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	20.5	20.9	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.8	21.8	20.5	20.9	20.9	21.3	21.3	21.8		
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	1,091,899	1,103,165	1,111,422	1,116,813	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	21.1	20.8	21.1	20.8	20.4	19.9	19.9	21.1	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.4	19.9		
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>	<b>5,173,760</b>	<b>5,302,795</b>	<b>5,450,486</b>	<b>5,614,393</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		



Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		51,569	22,379	63,185	137,132
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		553,063	93,167	138,709	784,938
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		351,627	275,888	75,564	703,080
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		28,682	39,245	5,225	73,153
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36,304	15,773	2,504	54,581
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		125,894	89,161	16,444	231,498
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		32,988	33,171	4,603	70,763
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		105,411	87,372	41,344	234,128
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		22,347	11,165	5,445	38,957
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		27,386	29,995	2,416	59,798
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,090,355	442,144	214,221	3,746,721
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		314,264	84,106	21,825	420,195
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		157,905	33,241	21,004	212,149
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		38,809	16,078	1,941	56,829
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		554,985	206,385	46,087	807,457
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		965,021	45,069	68,317	1,078,407
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,059,372	57,265	55,047	1,171,684
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>4,074,001</b>	<b>863,573</b>	<b>494,095</b>	<b>5,431,669</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2.3	5.0	0.2	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.8	-11.3	3.6	1.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.4	-1.8	4.7	2.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		1.5	5.0	10.1	4.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.5	-5.0	5.6	-1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		9.0	-4.2	8.5	3.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.9	-0.4	7.2	1.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		5.2	-1.2	3.1	2.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.5	-9.1	-0.8	-1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		6.7	2.5	3.6	4.5
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4.1	-0.8	1.0	3.3
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.3	3.5	2.8	4.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.4	-1.9	-1.9	4.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.5	1.1	3.3	4.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		3.2	-2.4	6.1	1.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.9	0.3	6.0	5.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.4	-2.0	-8.0	1.6
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>4.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	2.6	12.8	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.6	10.8	28.1	14.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.6	31.9	15.3	12.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.5	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.1	10.3	3.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.8	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	10.1	8.4	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.5	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.9	51.2	43.4	69.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.7	9.7	4.4	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.6	23.9	9.3	14.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.7	5.2	13.8	19.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		26.0	6.6	11.1	21.6
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		37.6	16.3	46.1	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		70.5	11.9	17.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		50.0	39.2	10.7	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.2	53.6	7.1	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		66.5	28.9	4.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		54.4	38.5	7.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		46.6	46.9	6.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		45.0	37.3	17.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		57.4	28.7	14.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.8	50.2	4.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.5	11.8	5.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.8	20.0	5.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		74.4	15.7	9.9	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		68.3	28.3	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		68.7	25.6	5.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		89.5	4.2	6.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		90.4	4.9	4.7	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>75.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2021	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		52,110	23,454	64,974	140,538
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		564,178	80,554	143,136	787,868
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		369,587	277,428	76,768	723,783
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		30,250	41,113	5,609	76,972
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36,348	15,249	2,594	54,191
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		135,632	87,033	17,559	240,224
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		34,397	33,568	4,812	72,776
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		109,909	90,105	40,936	240,950
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		23,052	10,361	5,257	38,670
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		28,663	31,268	2,482	62,413
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,199,709	442,683	216,375	3,858,766
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		327,059	89,387	21,868	438,315
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		169,158	34,532	20,305	223,994
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		41,119	16,134	1,981	59,234
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		569,423	202,427	48,965	820,814
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		1,013,051	43,624	72,116	1,128,791
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,079,899	56,579	51,139	1,187,618
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>4,214,247</b>	<b>855,387</b>	<b>503,735</b>	<b>5,573,369</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	<b>Struktur Structure</b>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>Aset lain Other assets</b>	<b>Jumlah Total</b>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.0	4.8	2.8	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.0	-13.5	3.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	0.6	1.6	2.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.5	4.8	7.3	5.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.1	-3.3	3.6	-0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.7	-2.4	6.8	3.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.3	1.2	4.5	2.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.3	3.1	-1.0	2.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.2	-7.2	-3.4	-0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.7	4.2	2.7	4.4
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.5	0.1	1.0	3.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.1	6.3	0.2	4.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.1	3.9	-3.3	5.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.0	0.3	2.0	4.2
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.6	-1.9	6.2	1.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.0	-3.2	5.6	4.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.9	-1.2	-7.1	1.4
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2021	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.7	12.9	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.4	9.4	28.4	14.1
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.8	32.4	15.2	13.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.8	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.2	10.2	3.5	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	10.5	8.1	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.2	1.0	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.7	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.9	51.8	43.0	69.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.8	10.4	4.3	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.5	23.7	9.7	14.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.0	5.1	14.3	20.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.6	6.6	10.2	21.3
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		37.1	16.7	46.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		71.6	10.2	18.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		51.1	38.3	10.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.3	53.4	7.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.1	28.1	4.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		56.5	36.2	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		47.3	46.1	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		45.6	37.4	17.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		59.6	26.8	13.6	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.9	50.1	4.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.9	11.5	5.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.6	20.4	5.0	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.5	15.4	9.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		69.4	27.2	3.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		69.4	24.7	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		89.7	3.9	6.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		90.9	4.8	4.3	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>75.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		52,566	24,740	66,672	<b>143,978</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		572,986	69,042	147,198	<b>789,226</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		389,168	283,209	78,022	<b>750,400</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		32,583	43,379	5,996	<b>81,959</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36,394	14,952	2,690	<b>54,036</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		145,560	85,747	18,934	<b>250,241</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		36,258	34,267	5,041	<b>75,567</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		114,635	94,940	40,276	<b>249,852</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		23,737	9,924	5,084	<b>38,745</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		30,060	32,604	2,557	<b>65,221</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,311,227	459,659	220,792	<b>3,991,678</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		342,930	97,291	22,221	<b>462,442</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		182,066	37,856	19,615	<b>239,537</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		43,422	16,819	2,081	<b>62,322</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		582,668	206,159	53,334	<b>842,161</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		1,067,396	43,773	75,769	<b>1,186,938</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,092,745	57,762	47,772	<b>1,198,279</b>
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>4,356,007</b>	<b>869,255</b>	<b>515,242</b>	<b>5,740,503</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.9	5.5	2.6	<b>2.4</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.6	-14.3	2.8	<b>0.2</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.3	2.1	1.6	<b>3.7</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		7.7	5.5	6.9	<b>6.5</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.1	-1.9	3.7	<b>-0.3</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.3	-1.5	7.8	<b>4.2</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.4	2.1	4.8	<b>3.8</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.3	5.4	-1.6	<b>3.7</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.0	-4.2	-3.3	<b>0.2</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.9	4.3	3.0	<b>4.5</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.5	3.8	2.0	<b>3.4</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.9	8.8	1.6	<b>5.5</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.6	9.6	-3.4	<b>6.9</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.6	4.2	5.0	<b>5.2</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.3	1.8	8.9	<b>2.6</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	0.3	5.1	<b>5.2</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.2	2.1	-6.6	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.8	12.9	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.2	7.9	28.6	13.7
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.9	32.6	15.1	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.0	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	9.9	3.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	10.9	7.8	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		76.0	52.9	42.9	69.5
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.9	11.2	4.3	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.4	23.7	10.4	14.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.5	5.0	14.7	20.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.1	6.6	9.3	20.9
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		36.5	17.2	46.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		72.6	8.7	18.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		51.9	37.7	10.4	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.8	52.9	7.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.4	27.7	5.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		58.2	34.3	7.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.0	45.3	6.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		45.9	38.0	16.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		61.3	25.6	13.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		46.1	50.0	3.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		83.0	11.5	5.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.2	21.0	4.8	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		76.0	15.8	8.2	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		69.7	27.0	3.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		69.2	24.5	6.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		89.9	3.7	6.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.2	4.8	4.0	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>75.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		52,877	25,822	68,183	<b>146,882</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		589,726	57,699	153,407	<b>800,832</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		412,302	287,623	76,999	<b>776,923</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		35,588	45,558	6,242	<b>87,389</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36,438	14,666	2,736	<b>53,840</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		155,883	83,598	20,137	<b>259,617</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		38,370	34,618	5,182	<b>78,170</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		121,616	99,436	37,873	<b>258,925</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		24,407	9,747	4,829	<b>38,983</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		31,624	33,668	2,600	<b>67,892</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,430,814	479,485	224,839	<b>4,135,138</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		362,844	108,208	22,393	<b>493,445</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		196,133	41,656	18,630	<b>256,419</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		45,699	17,599	2,207	<b>65,504</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		599,325	208,574	58,382	<b>866,281</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		1,125,029	44,543	78,372	<b>1,247,945</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,101,784	58,906	44,854	<b>1,205,545</b>
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>4,517,341</b>	<b>884,298</b>	<b>526,029</b>	<b>5,927,668</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.6	4.4	2.3	<b>2.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.9	-16.4	4.2	<b>1.5</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.9	1.6	-1.3	<b>3.5</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		9.2	5.0	4.1	<b>6.6</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.1	-1.9	1.7	<b>-0.4</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.1	-2.5	6.4	<b>3.7</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.8	1.0	2.8	<b>3.4</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.1	4.7	-6.0	<b>3.6</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.8	-1.8	-5.0	<b>0.6</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.2	3.3	1.7	<b>4.1</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.6	4.3	1.8	<b>3.6</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		5.8	11.2	0.8	<b>6.7</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.7	10.0	-5.0	<b>7.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.2	4.6	6.0	<b>5.1</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.9	1.2	9.5	<b>2.9</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	1.8	3.4	<b>5.1</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.8	2.0	-6.1	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Jadual 1.3 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 1.3 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.9	13.0	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.1	6.5	29.2	13.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	32.5	14.6	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.2	1.2	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	9.5	3.8	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.7	11.2	7.2	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.9	54.2	42.7	69.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.0	12.2	4.3	8.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.7	3.5	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.3	23.6	11.1	14.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.9	5.0	14.9	21.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.4	6.7	8.5	20.3
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		36.0	17.6	46.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.6	7.2	19.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		53.1	37.0	9.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		40.7	52.1	7.1	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.7	27.2	5.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		60.0	32.2	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.1	44.3	6.6	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.0	38.4	14.6	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		62.6	25.0	12.4	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		46.6	49.6	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		83.0	11.6	5.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.5	21.9	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		76.5	16.2	7.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		69.8	26.9	3.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		69.2	24.1	6.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.2	3.6	6.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.4	4.9	3.7	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>76.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		47,795	22,144	61,843	131,781
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		536,564	91,870	134,435	762,869
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		330,714	276,225	67,496	674,434
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		27,072	39,289	4,678	71,039
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34,306	15,778	2,245	52,329
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		117,789	88,938	14,719	221,446
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		31,170	33,318	4,122	68,611
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		99,318	87,768	36,867	223,953
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		21,058	11,133	4,864	37,056
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		26,029	29,784	2,183	57,996
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,917,189	436,004	193,486	3,546,679
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		287,790	84,079	19,207	391,076
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		149,030	32,192	19,016	200,238
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		36,580	15,835	1,747	54,162
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		507,044	202,322	40,778	750,144
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		952,371	44,454	62,334	1,059,159
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		984,373	57,122	50,404	1,091,899
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3,858,290</b>	<b>856,026</b>	<b>459,444</b>	<b>5,173,760</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.8	6.4	2.9	3.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.7	-10.3	3.4	1.1
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.8	-0.7	2.7	2.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		1.0	6.4	8.1	4.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.1	-3.9	3.8	-1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.4	-3.3	6.5	3.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.4	0.9	5.3	1.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.7	0.1	1.1	2.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.1	-8.2	-2.7	-1.3
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		6.3	3.7	2.3	4.8
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.6	0.3	0.4	3.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.6	4.7	0.4	3.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.9	-1.5	-3.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.0	1.4	1.8	4.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.5	-1.0	3.8	1.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.6	0.8	5.2	5.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.8	-0.8	-6.2	1.3
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.6	13.5	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.9	10.7	29.3	14.7
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.6	32.3	14.7	13.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.6	1.0	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.1	10.4	3.2	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	10.3	8.0	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.5	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.6	50.9	42.1	68.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.5	9.8	4.2	7.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.8	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.1	23.6	8.9	14.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.7	5.2	13.6	20.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.5	6.7	11.0	21.1
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		36.3	16.8	46.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		70.3	12.0	17.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		49.0	41.0	10.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		38.1	55.3	6.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		65.6	30.2	4.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		53.2	40.2	6.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		45.4	48.6	6.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		44.3	39.2	16.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		56.8	30.0	13.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		44.9	51.4	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.3	12.3	5.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.6	21.5	4.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		74.4	16.1	9.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		67.5	29.2	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		67.6	27.0	5.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		89.9	4.2	5.9	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		90.2	5.2	4.6	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>74.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		48,083	23,456	63,489	135,028
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		546,694	80,649	138,606	765,949
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		346,862	277,844	68,358	693,063
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		28,503	41,137	5,003	74,642
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34,318	15,259	2,316	51,893
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		126,470	87,071	15,664	229,205
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		32,465	33,642	4,293	70,401
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		103,415	90,386	36,399	230,200
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		21,691	10,351	4,682	36,724
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		27,223	31,043	2,229	60,495
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,012,118	441,557	194,584	3,648,259
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		297,669	89,535	19,216	406,420
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		159,419	33,764	18,274	211,457
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		38,702	16,111	1,774	56,586
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		517,163	201,962	43,273	762,398
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		999,665	43,497	65,072	1,108,234
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		999,500	56,689	46,976	1,103,165
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3,980,979</b>	<b>854,550</b>	<b>467,266</b>	<b>5,302,795</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	<b>Struktur Structure</b>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>Aset lain Other assets</b>	<b>Jumlah Total</b>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.6	5.9	2.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.9	-12.2	3.1	0.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.9	0.6	1.3	2.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.3	4.7	6.9	5.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.0	-3.3	3.2	-0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.4	-2.1	6.4	3.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.2	1.0	4.1	2.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.1	3.0	-1.3	2.8
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.0	-7.0	-3.7	-0.9
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.6	4.2	2.1	4.3
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.3	1.3	0.6	2.9
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.4	6.5	0.0	3.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.0	4.9	-3.9	5.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.8	1.7	1.6	4.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.0	-0.2	6.1	1.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.0	-2.2	4.4	4.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.5	-0.8	-6.8	1.0
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.7	13.6	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.7	9.4	29.7	14.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.7	32.5	14.6	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.8	1.1	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.8	0.5	1.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.2	10.2	3.4	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	10.6	7.8	4.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.2	1.0	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.6	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.7	51.7	41.6	68.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.5	10.5	4.1	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.0	23.6	9.3	14.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.1	5.1	13.9	20.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.1	6.6	10.1	20.8
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		35.6	17.4	47.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		71.4	10.5	18.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		50.0	40.1	9.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		38.2	55.1	6.7	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		66.1	29.4	4.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		55.2	38.0	6.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		46.1	47.8	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		44.9	39.3	15.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		59.1	28.2	12.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.0	51.3	3.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.6	12.1	5.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.2	22.0	4.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.4	16.0	8.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		68.4	28.5	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		67.8	26.5	5.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.2	3.9	5.9	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		90.6	5.1	4.3	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>75.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022 <sup>e</sup>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		48,470	24,519	64,928	137,918
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		557,316	68,546	142,977	768,839
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		364,645	282,056	68,510	715,211
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		30,661	43,185	5,274	79,120
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34,324	14,885	2,371	51,580
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		135,446	85,251	16,658	237,355
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		34,180	34,171	4,438	72,788
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		107,721	94,721	35,303	237,745
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		22,313	9,844	4,465	36,622
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		28,515	32,172	2,270	62,957
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,114,472	454,615	196,474	3,765,561
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		311,848	96,846	19,326	428,019
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		171,304	36,923	17,435	225,662
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		40,812	16,649	1,842	59,303
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		528,979	203,400	46,614	778,993
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		1,051,155	43,301	67,705	1,162,162
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,010,374	57,496	43,552	1,111,422
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>4,113,418</b>	<b>861,908</b>	<b>475,159</b>	<b>5,450,486</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	<b>Struktur Structure</b>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>Aset lain Other assets</b>	<b>Jumlah Total</b>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.8	4.5	2.3	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.9	-15.0	3.2	0.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	1.5	0.2	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		7.6	5.0	5.4	6.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.0	-2.4	2.4	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.1	-2.1	6.3	3.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.3	1.6	3.4	3.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.2	4.8	-3.0	3.3
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.9	-4.9	-4.6	-0.3
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.7	3.6	1.8	4.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.4	3.0	1.0	3.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.8	8.2	0.6	5.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.5	9.4	-4.6	6.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.5	3.3	3.8	4.8
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.3	0.7	7.7	2.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.2	-0.5	4.0	4.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.1	1.4	-7.3	0.7
<b>Jumlah SMK Total GKS</b>		<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.8	13.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.5	8.0	30.1	14.1
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.9	32.7	14.4	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.0	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	9.9	3.5	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.0	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.0	7.4	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.7	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.7	52.7	41.3	69.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.6	11.2	4.1	7.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.2	4.3	3.7	4.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	1.9	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.9	23.6	9.8	14.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.6	5.0	14.2	21.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.6	6.7	9.2	20.4
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		35.1	17.8	47.1	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		72.5	8.9	18.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		51.0	39.4	9.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		38.8	54.6	6.7	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		66.5	28.9	4.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		57.1	35.9	7.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		47.0	46.9	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		45.3	39.8	14.8	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		60.9	26.9	12.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.3	51.1	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.7	12.1	5.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		72.9	22.6	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		75.9	16.4	7.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		68.8	28.1	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		67.9	26.1	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.4	3.7	5.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		90.9	5.2	3.9	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>75.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		48,720	25,479	66,227	140,426
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		568,291	57,097	147,610	772,999
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		385,817	284,846	67,576	738,239
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		33,457	45,101	5,489	84,046
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34,342	14,522	2,409	51,273
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		144,774	82,694	17,711	245,179
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		36,140	34,318	4,560	75,018
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		114,178	98,591	33,167	245,936
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		22,925	9,621	4,241	36,787
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		29,980	33,065	2,306	65,351
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3,225,624	472,395	199,360	3,897,379
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		329,522	107,030	19,387	455,939
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		184,297	40,650	16,532	241,479
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		42,902	17,354	1,951	62,207
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		543,707	205,065	50,917	799,688
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		1,107,413	43,917	69,922	1,221,253
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1,017,784	58,378	40,651	1,116,813
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>4,258,432</b>	<b>872,882</b>	<b>483,079</b>	<b>5,614,393</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.5	3.9	2.0	1.8
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.0	-16.7	3.2	0.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.8	1.0	-1.4	3.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		9.1	4.4	4.1	6.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.1	-2.4	1.6	-0.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.9	-3.0	6.3	3.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.7	0.4	2.8	3.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.0	4.1	-6.1	3.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.7	-2.3	-5.0	0.4
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.1	2.8	1.6	3.8
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.6	3.9	1.5	3.5
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		5.7	10.5	0.3	6.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.6	10.1	-5.2	7.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.1	4.2	5.9	4.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.8	0.8	9.2	2.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	1.4	3.3	5.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.7	1.5	-6.7	0.5
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Jadual 1.4 SMK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 1.4 GKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023P</b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.9	13.7	2.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13.3	6.5	30.6	13.8
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	32.6	14.0	13.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.2	1.1	1.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.4	9.5	3.7	4.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	0.9	1.3
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.7	11.3	6.9	4.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.8	0.5	1.2
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.7	54.1	41.3	69.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.7	12.3	4.0	8.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.7	3.4	4.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.0	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.8	23.5	10.5	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.0	5.0	14.5	21.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.9	6.7	8.4	19.9
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		34.7	18.1	47.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.5	7.4	19.1	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		52.3	38.6	9.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		39.8	53.7	6.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.0	28.3	4.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		59.0	33.7	7.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.2	45.7	6.1	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		46.4	40.1	13.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		62.3	26.2	11.5	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		45.9	50.6	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		82.8	12.1	5.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		72.3	23.5	4.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		76.3	16.8	6.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		69.0	27.9	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		68.0	25.6	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.7	3.6	5.7	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.1	5.2	3.6	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMK</b> <i>Total GKS</i>		<b>75.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>



# **JADUAL STATISTIK** ***STATISTICAL TABLES***



**STOK MODAL BERSIH**  
***NET CAPITAL STOCK***

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**Jadual 2.1 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020 - 2023**  
*Table 2.1 NKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) <i>End year value (RM million)</i>			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) <i>Percentage share of NKS (%)</i>			
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>	72,270	72,988	73,723	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
<b>2. Perombongan dan penguarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	575,018	573,569	571,798	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	17.0	16.6	16.1	15.8
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>	397,844	404,725	417,419	0.7	1.7	3.1	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	39,816	41,542	44,293	2.6	4.3	6.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	24,756	24,324	24,144	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>	143,935	147,290	152,470	1.3	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	37,110	37,689	39,048	-0.4	1.6	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	132,712	134,527	137,963	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	19,515	19,354	19,500	-1.7	-0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>	32,473	33,634	34,941	3.9	3.6	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>	2,309,102	2,368,551	2,444,708	2.9	2.6	3.2	68.2	68.6	69.0	69.3
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	220,739	232,268	249,345	4.8	5.2	7.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	135,307	143,817	155,448	5.0	6.3	8.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>	30,963	32,871	35,414	5.4	6.2	7.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>	472,739	477,012	486,548	0.7	0.9	2.0	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	687,995	721,473	761,630	6.1	4.9	5.6	20.3	20.9	21.5	22.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	761,359	761,112	756,324	0.3	0.0	-0.6	22.5	22.0	21.3	20.5
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>	<b>3,386,707</b>	<b>3,453,467</b>	<b>3,542,590</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.2 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2020 - 2023**  
**Table 2.2 NKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2020 - 2023**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan SMB (%) Percentage share of NKS (%)			
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> Agriculture	69,244	69,871	70,306	1.7	0.9	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
<b>2. Perombongan dan penguarian</b> Mining and quarrying	558,498	556,793	556,742	0.0	-0.3	0.0	17.3	17.0	16.6	16.1
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> Manufacturing	379,388	384,926	395,168	0.4	1.5	2.7	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	38,539	40,121	42,581	2.9	4.1	6.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	23,687	23,243	23,002	-2.5	-1.9	-1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	136,497	139,076	143,105	0.7	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	35,844	36,295	37,433	-0.2	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	126,349	127,893	130,684	0.5	1.2	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	18,472	18,298	18,364	-2.2	-0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> Construction	31,446	32,526	33,640	4.1	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> Services	2,183,535	2,236,092	2,304,237	2.5	2.4	3.0	67.8	68.2	68.6	69.0
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	205,787	215,565	230,819	4.4	4.8	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	127,641	135,699	146,455	4.5	6.3	7.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	29,390	31,239	33,550	4.9	6.3	7.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	437,383	440,443	448,079	0.3	0.7	1.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	675,819	708,517	746,083	5.9	4.8	5.3	21.0	21.6	22.2	22.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	707,514	704,628	699,251	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	22.0	21.5	20.8	20.0
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <b>Total NKS</b>	<b>3,222,111</b>	<b>3,280,209</b>	<b>3,360,092</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2020</b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		30,839	11,085	30,346	72,270
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		436,141	30,050	108,826	575,018
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		228,989	123,881	44,974	397,844
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		17,321	19,190	3,306	39,816
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		16,901	6,483	1,372	24,756
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		95,646	38,006	10,283	143,935
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		18,947	15,436	2,727	37,110
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		67,389	40,781	24,542	132,712
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		12,785	3,986	2,744	19,515
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		16,802	14,421	1,250	32,473
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,012,698	192,325	104,079	2,309,102
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		167,801	41,975	10,963	220,739
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		113,718	14,145	7,445	135,307
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		23,164	6,809	990	30,963
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		367,676	84,290	20,774	472,739
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		628,752	19,315	39,928	687,995
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		711,588	25,792	23,979	761,359
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,725,470</b>	<b>371,762</b>	<b>289,476</b>	<b>3,386,707</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2.9	3.2	-2.5	0.6
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.5	-22.8	2.3	0.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.3	-7.4	2.8	0.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		-0.3	4.6	6.9	2.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.9	-7.1	3.5	-2.4
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.9	-14.7	6.0	1.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.1	-4.1	4.9	-0.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.9	-5.8	1.4	0.7
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.6	-12.4	-3.6	-1.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		9.0	-1.3	1.6	3.9
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.6	-3.3	-0.1	2.9
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		5.7	3.0	-0.3	4.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.0	-6.2	-1.5	5.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		9.3	-5.5	2.9	5.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.5	-4.2	7.8	0.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.7	-7.6	4.4	6.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.0	-4.8	-11.7	0.3
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>3.5</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	10.5	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		16.0	8.1	37.6	17.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.4	33.3	15.5	11.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.6	5.2	1.1	1.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	10.2	3.6	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.2	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.0	8.5	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.8	51.7	36.0	68.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.2	11.3	3.8	6.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.2	3.8	2.6	4.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.8	1.8	0.3	0.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.5	22.7	7.2	14.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.1	5.2	13.8	20.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		26.1	6.9	8.3	22.5
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		42.7	15.3	42.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		75.8	5.2	18.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		57.6	31.1	11.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		43.5	48.2	8.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.3	26.2	5.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		66.5	26.4	7.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		51.1	41.6	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		50.8	30.7	18.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		65.5	20.4	14.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		51.7	44.4	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.2	8.3	4.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		76.0	19.0	5.0	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		84.0	10.5	5.5	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		74.8	22.0	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		77.8	17.8	4.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.4	2.8	5.8	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		93.5	3.4	3.1	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>80.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2021</b>	<b>Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)</b> <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		31,036	11,470	30,482	<b>72,988</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		438,331	24,319	110,919	<b>573,569</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		240,646	119,464	44,616	<b>404,725</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		18,429	19,678	3,435	<b>41,542</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		16,736	6,197	1,391	<b>24,324</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		102,612	33,876	10,801	<b>147,290</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		19,888	15,020	2,781	<b>37,689</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		69,899	41,023	23,604	<b>134,527</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		13,081	3,669	2,604	<b>19,354</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		17,742	14,632	1,260	<b>33,634</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2,071,862	192,358	104,331	<b>2,368,551</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		176,840	44,727	10,701	<b>232,268</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		121,483	15,167	7,167	<b>143,817</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		25,099	6,763	1,008	<b>32,871</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		370,639	83,443	22,930	<b>477,012</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		662,960	17,351	41,161	<b>721,473</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		714,841	24,907	21,363	<b>761,112</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,799,616</b>	<b>362,243</b>	<b>291,607</b>	<b>3,453,467</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		0.6	3.5	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		0.5	-19.1	1.9	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	-3.6	-0.8	<b>1.7</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		6.4	2.5	3.9	<b>4.3</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-1.0	-4.4	1.3	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.3	-10.9	5.0	<b>2.3</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.0	-2.7	2.0	<b>1.6</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.7	0.6	-3.8	<b>1.4</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.3	-8.0	-5.1	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		5.6	1.5	0.8	<b>3.6</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2.9	0.0	0.2	<b>2.6</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		5.4	6.6	-2.4	<b>5.2</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.8	7.2	-3.7	<b>6.3</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		8.4	-0.7	1.8	<b>6.2</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		0.8	-1.0	10.4	<b>0.9</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	-10.2	3.1	<b>4.9</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		0.5	-3.4	-10.9	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2.7</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2021</b>	<b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%)</b> <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.2	10.5	<b>2.1</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.7	6.7	38.0	<b>16.6</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.6	33.0	15.3	<b>11.7</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.4	1.2	<b>1.2</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.7	0.5	<b>0.7</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.7	9.4	3.7	<b>4.3</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.1	1.0	<b>1.1</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.3	8.1	<b>3.9</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.9	<b>0.6</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		0.6	4.0	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		74.0	53.1	35.8	<b>68.6</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		6.3	12.3	3.7	<b>6.7</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.2	2.5	<b>4.2</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	<b>1.0</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.2	23.0	7.9	<b>13.8</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.7	4.8	14.1	<b>20.9</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		25.5	6.9	7.3	<b>22.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%)</b> <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		42.5	15.7	41.8	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.4	4.2	19.3	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		59.5	29.5	11.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		44.4	47.4	8.3	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.8	25.5	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		69.7	23.0	7.3	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		52.8	39.9	7.4	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		52.0	30.5	17.5	<b>100.0</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		67.6	19.0	13.5	<b>100.0</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		52.7	43.5	3.7	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		87.5	8.1	4.4	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		76.1	19.3	4.6	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		84.5	10.5	5.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		76.4	20.6	3.1	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		77.7	17.5	4.8	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.9	2.4	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		93.9	3.3	2.8	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>81.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)</b> <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		31,199	11,851	30,673	<b>73,723</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		438,696	20,341	112,761	<b>571,798</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		253,729	119,472	44,217	<b>417,419</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		20,271	20,473	3,549	<b>44,293</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		16,629	6,105	1,411	<b>24,144</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		109,556	31,379	11,535	<b>152,470</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		21,273	14,929	2,846	<b>39,048</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		72,623	42,964	22,376	<b>137,963</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		13,377	3,622	2,501	<b>19,500</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		18,774	14,890	1,277	<b>34,941</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2,134,303	204,036	106,370	<b>2,444,708</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		189,871	48,763	10,712	<b>249,345</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		130,617	17,978	6,853	<b>155,448</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		26,990	7,341	1,082	<b>35,414</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		373,515	86,913	26,120	<b>486,548</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		701,939	17,356	42,334	<b>761,630</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		711,370	25,686	19,269	<b>756,324</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,876,702</b>	<b>370,590</b>	<b>295,298</b>	<b>3,542,590</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>				
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		0.5	3.3	0.6	<b>1.0</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		0.1	-16.4	1.7	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.4	0.0	-0.9	<b>3.1</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		10.0	4.0	3.3	<b>6.6</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-1.5	1.4	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.8	-7.4	6.8	<b>3.5</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		7.0	-0.6	2.3	<b>3.6</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.9	4.7	-5.2	<b>2.6</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.3	-1.3	-3.9	<b>0.8</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		5.8	1.8	1.4	<b>3.9</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		3.0	6.1	2.0	<b>3.2</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		7.4	9.0	0.1	<b>7.4</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.5	18.5	-4.4	<b>8.1</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		7.5	8.5	7.3	<b>7.7</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		0.8	4.2	13.9	<b>2.0</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.9	0.0	2.8	<b>5.6</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		-0.5	3.1	-9.8	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Jadual **2.3** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **2.3** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.2	10.4	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.2	5.5	38.2	16.1
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.8	32.2	15.0	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.5	1.2	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.8	8.5	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.0	1.0	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.6	7.6	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	4.0	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.2	55.1	36.0	69.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.6	13.2	3.6	7.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	4.9	2.3	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	2.0	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.0	23.5	8.8	13.7
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.4	4.7	14.3	21.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.7	6.9	6.5	21.3
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		42.3	16.1	41.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.7	3.6	19.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		60.8	28.6	10.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		45.8	46.2	8.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.9	25.3	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		71.9	20.6	7.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		54.5	38.2	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		52.6	31.1	16.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		68.6	18.6	12.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		53.7	42.6	3.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.3	8.3	4.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		76.1	19.6	4.3	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		84.0	11.6	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		76.2	20.7	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		76.8	17.9	5.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.2	2.3	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		94.1	3.4	2.5	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>81.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2023P</b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		31,181	12,068	30,952	<b>74,201</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		445,086	17,169	116,352	<b>578,607</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		270,113	119,658	42,361	<b>432,132</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		22,738	21,244	3,576	<b>47,557</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		16,590	6,030	1,404	<b>24,024</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		116,646	29,472	12,218	<b>158,337</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		22,900	14,643	2,866	<b>40,409</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		77,566	44,539	19,913	<b>142,018</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		13,674	3,730	2,383	<b>19,787</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		19,953	15,017	1,283	<b>36,253</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,204,045	218,679	108,743	<b>2,531,467</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		206,838	54,408	10,650	<b>271,896</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		140,632	21,199	6,413	<b>168,244</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		28,824	8,050	1,191	<b>38,064</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		379,697	90,049	29,890	<b>499,637</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		743,736	18,474	42,771	<b>804,980</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		704,318	26,499	17,829	<b>748,646</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,970,378</b>	<b>382,590</b>	<b>299,691</b>	<b>3,652,660</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		-0.1	1.8	0.9	<b>0.6</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.5	-15.6	3.2	<b>1.2</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		6.5	0.2	-4.2	<b>3.5</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		12.2	3.8	0.8	<b>7.4</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	<b>-0.5</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.5	-6.1	5.9	<b>3.8</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		7.6	-1.9	0.7	<b>3.5</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.8	3.7	-11.0	<b>2.9</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.2	3.0	-4.7	<b>1.5</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		6.3	0.9	0.5	<b>3.8</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.3	7.2	2.2	<b>3.5</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.9	11.6	-0.6	<b>9.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.7	17.9	-6.4	<b>8.2</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.8	9.7	10.0	<b>7.5</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.7	3.6	14.4	<b>2.7</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.0	6.4	1.0	<b>5.7</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		-1.0	3.2	-7.5	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Jadual 2.3 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 2.3 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023P</b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.0	3.2	10.3	<b>2.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.0	4.5	38.8	<b>15.8</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.1	31.3	14.1	<b>11.8</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.6	1.2	<b>1.3</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.6	0.5	<b>0.7</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.9	7.7	4.1	<b>4.3</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.8	1.0	<b>1.1</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.6	6.6	<b>3.9</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.8	<b>0.5</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.2	57.2	36.3	<b>69.3</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.0	14.2	3.6	<b>7.4</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.7	5.5	2.1	<b>4.6</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.1	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.8	23.5	10.0	<b>13.7</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.0	4.8	14.3	<b>22.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.7	6.9	5.9	<b>20.5</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		42.0	16.3	41.7	<b>100.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.9	3.0	20.1	<b>100.0</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		62.5	27.7	9.8	<b>100.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		47.8	44.7	7.5	<b>100.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		69.1	25.1	5.8	<b>100.0</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		73.7	18.6	7.7	<b>100.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		56.7	36.2	7.1	<b>100.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		54.6	31.4	14.0	<b>100.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		69.1	18.9	12.0	<b>100.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		55.0	41.4	3.5	<b>100.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.1	8.6	4.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		76.1	20.0	3.9	<b>100.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		83.6	12.6	3.8	<b>100.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		75.7	21.1	3.1	<b>100.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		76.0	18.0	6.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.4	2.3	5.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		94.1	3.5	2.4	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>81.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2020</b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		28,628	10,974	29,642	<b>69,244</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		423,257	29,633	105,608	<b>558,498</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		215,168	124,065	40,155	<b>379,388</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		16,350	19,234	2,956	<b>38,539</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		15,969	6,490	1,228	<b>23,687</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		89,415	37,875	9,207	<b>136,497</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		17,890	15,515	2,439	<b>35,844</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		63,488	40,986	21,874	<b>126,349</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		12,055	3,967	2,450	<b>18,472</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		15,974	14,345	1,127	<b>31,446</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		1,899,975	189,821	93,739	<b>2,183,535</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		154,096	42,038	9,654	<b>205,787</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		107,251	13,677	6,713	<b>127,641</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		21,809	6,692	889	<b>29,390</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		336,288	82,646	18,449	<b>437,383</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		620,575	19,026	36,219	<b>675,819</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		659,956	25,742	21,816	<b>707,514</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,583,002</b>	<b>368,839</b>	<b>270,270</b>	<b>3,222,111</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		2.3	4.7	0.1	<b>1.7</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.4	-21.9	2.2	<b>0.0</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.7	-6.4	0.8	<b>0.4</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		-0.8	6.0	4.9	<b>2.9</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-1.3	-5.9	1.7	<b>-2.5</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.2	-14.0	4.1	<b>0.7</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.7	-2.9	3.0	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.4	-4.6	-0.6	<b>0.5</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.1	-11.6	-5.5	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		8.5	-0.1	0.1	<b>4.1</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		3.2	-2.2	-1.0	<b>2.5</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		4.9	4.3	-2.6	<b>4.4</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.5	-5.8	-2.8	<b>4.5</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		8.7	-5.4	1.3	<b>4.9</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		0.9	-2.9	5.6	<b>0.3</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.5	-7.2	3.3	<b>5.9</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		0.4	-3.5	-10.7	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>3.0</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	11.0	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		16.4	8.0	39.1	17.3
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.3	33.6	14.9	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.6	5.2	1.1	1.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.8	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	10.3	3.4	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.2	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.1	8.1	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	3.9	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.6	51.5	34.7	67.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.0	11.4	3.6	6.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.2	3.7	2.5	4.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.8	1.8	0.3	0.9
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.0	22.4	6.8	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.0	5.2	13.4	21.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.5	7.0	8.1	22.0
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41.3	15.8	42.8	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		75.8	5.3	18.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		56.7	32.7	10.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		42.4	49.9	7.7	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.4	27.4	5.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		65.5	27.7	6.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.9	43.3	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		50.2	32.4	17.3	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		65.3	21.5	13.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		50.8	45.6	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.0	8.7	4.3	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.9	20.4	4.7	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		84.0	10.7	5.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		74.2	22.8	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		76.9	18.9	4.2	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.8	2.8	5.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		93.3	3.6	3.1	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>80.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 2.4 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

<b>2021</b>	<b>Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)</b> <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		28,686	11,483	29,702	<b>69,871</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		424,873	24,364	107,556	<b>556,793</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		225,551	119,661	39,714	<b>384,926</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		17,361	19,700	3,060	<b>40,121</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		15,798	6,204	1,240	<b>23,243</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		95,562	33,877	9,638	<b>139,076</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		18,756	15,060	2,479	<b>36,295</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		65,757	41,157	20,979	<b>127,893</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		12,317	3,663	2,318	<b>18,298</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		16,854	14,543	1,129	<b>32,526</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		1,950,773	191,798	93,521	<b>2,236,092</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		161,345	44,813	9,407	<b>215,565</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		114,378	14,894	6,427	<b>135,699</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		23,592	6,746	902	<b>31,239</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		337,050	83,065	20,329	<b>440,443</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		654,245	17,294	36,978	<b>708,517</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		660,165	24,985	19,478	<b>704,628</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,646,737</b>	<b>361,849</b>	<b>271,622</b>	<b>3,280,209</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		0.2	4.6	0.2	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		0.4	-17.8	1.8	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.8	-3.5	-1.1	<b>1.5</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		6.2	2.4	3.5	<b>4.1</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-1.1	-4.4	1.0	<b>-1.9</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.9	-10.6	4.7	<b>1.9</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.8	-2.9	1.6	<b>1.3</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.6	0.4	-4.1	<b>1.2</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.2	-7.7	-5.4	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		5.5	1.4	0.2	<b>3.4</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2.7	1.0	-0.2	<b>2.4</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		4.7	6.6	-2.6	<b>4.8</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.6	8.9	-4.3	<b>6.3</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		8.2	0.8	1.4	<b>6.3</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		0.2	0.5	10.2	<b>0.7</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	-9.1	2.1	<b>4.8</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		0.0	-2.9	-10.7	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2.5</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.2	10.9	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		16.1	6.7	39.6	17.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.5	33.1	14.6	11.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.4	1.1	1.2
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	9.4	3.5	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.2	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.4	7.7	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	4.0	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.7	53.0	34.4	68.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.1	12.4	3.5	6.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.1	2.4	4.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.7	23.0	7.5	13.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.7	4.8	13.6	21.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.9	6.9	7.2	21.5
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41.1	16.4	42.5	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.3	4.4	19.3	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		58.6	31.1	10.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		43.3	49.1	7.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.0	26.7	5.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		68.7	24.4	6.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		51.7	41.5	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		51.4	32.2	16.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		67.3	20.0	12.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		51.8	44.7	3.5	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.2	8.6	4.2	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.8	20.8	4.4	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		84.3	11.0	4.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		75.5	21.6	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		76.5	18.9	4.6	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.3	2.4	5.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		93.7	3.5	2.8	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMB Total NKS</b>		<b>80.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015**  
**Table 2.4 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices**

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)</b> <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		28,810	11,749	29,747	<b>70,306</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		426,834	20,202	109,707	<b>556,742</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		237,372	118,984	38,812	<b>395,168</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		19,069	20,393	3,118	<b>42,581</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		15,681	6,081	1,241	<b>23,002</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		101,787	31,167	10,150	<b>143,105</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		20,036	14,893	2,503	<b>37,433</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		68,219	42,862	19,603	<b>130,684</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		12,580	3,588	2,196	<b>18,364</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		17,811	14,697	1,131	<b>33,640</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2,008,090	201,855	94,292	<b>2,304,237</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		172,973	48,527	9,319	<b>230,819</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		122,760	17,624	6,071	<b>146,455</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		25,332	7,261	957	<b>33,550</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		339,517	85,684	22,879	<b>448,079</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		691,274	17,161	37,648	<b>746,083</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		656,234	25,597	17,419	<b>699,251</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,718,917</b>	<b>367,486</b>	<b>273,689</b>	<b>3,360,092</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		0.4	2.3	0.1	<b>0.6</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		0.5	-17.1	2.0	<b>0.0</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.2	-0.6	-2.3	<b>2.7</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		9.8	3.5	1.9	<b>6.1</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-2.0	0.1	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.5	-8.0	5.3	<b>2.9</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		6.8	-1.1	1.0	<b>3.1</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.7	4.1	-6.6	<b>2.2</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.1	-2.1	-5.3	<b>0.4</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		5.7	1.1	0.2	<b>3.4</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2.9	5.2	0.8	<b>3.0</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		7.2	8.3	-0.9	<b>7.1</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.3	18.3	-5.5	<b>7.9</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		7.4	7.6	6.2	<b>7.4</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		0.7	3.2	12.5	<b>1.7</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.7	-0.8	1.8	<b>5.3</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		-0.6	2.4	-10.6	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 2.4 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.2	10.9	2.1
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.7	5.5	40.1	16.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.7	32.4	14.2	11.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.5	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.7	8.5	3.7	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.1	0.9	1.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.7	7.2	3.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	4.0	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.9	54.9	34.5	68.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.4	13.2	3.4	6.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	4.8	2.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	2.0	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.5	23.3	8.4	13.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.4	4.7	13.8	22.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.1	7.0	6.4	20.8
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41.0	16.7	42.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.7	3.6	19.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		60.1	30.1	9.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		44.8	47.9	7.3	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.2	26.4	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		71.1	21.8	7.1	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		53.5	39.8	6.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		52.2	32.8	15.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		68.5	19.5	12.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		52.9	43.7	3.4	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		87.1	8.8	4.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.9	21.0	4.0	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		83.8	12.0	4.1	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		75.5	21.6	2.9	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		75.8	19.1	5.1	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.7	2.3	5.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		93.8	3.7	2.5	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>80.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 2.4** SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
**Table** NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		28,766	11,904	29,886	<b>70,556</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		429,031	16,995	112,116	<b>558,142</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		252,321	118,506	37,159	<b>407,986</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		21,366	21,041	3,141	<b>45,548</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		15,632	5,973	1,235	<b>22,840</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		108,135	29,136	10,750	<b>148,020</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		21,550	14,521	2,521	<b>38,592</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		72,789	44,157	17,421	<b>134,367</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		12,849	3,679	2,091	<b>18,619</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		18,915	14,747	1,136	<b>34,798</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,073,072	215,446	96,109	<b>2,384,627</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		188,057	53,784	9,224	<b>251,065</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		131,977	20,769	5,668	<b>158,414</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		27,018	7,934	1,053	<b>36,005</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		344,891	88,468	26,144	<b>459,502</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		732,080	18,211	37,973	<b>788,264</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		649,049	26,280	16,047	<b>691,377</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>2,802,105</b>	<b>377,598</b>	<b>276,405</b>	<b>3,456,109</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		-0.2	1.3	0.5	<b>0.4</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		0.5	-15.9	2.2	<b>0.3</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		6.3	-0.4	-4.3	<b>3.2</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		12.0	3.2	0.7	<b>7.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	<b>-0.7</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.2	-6.5	5.9	<b>3.4</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		7.6	-2.5	0.7	<b>3.1</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.7	3.0	-11.1	<b>2.8</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.1	2.5	-4.8	<b>1.4</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		6.2	0.3	0.4	<b>3.4</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.2	6.7	1.9	<b>3.5</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.7	10.8	-1.0	<b>8.8</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.5	17.8	-6.6	<b>8.2</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.7	9.3	10.0	<b>7.3</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.6	3.2	14.3	<b>2.5</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.9	6.1	0.9	<b>5.7</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		-1.1	2.7	-7.9	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Jadual 2.4 SMB mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 2.4 NKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>p</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.0	3.2	10.8	<b>2.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.3	4.5	40.6	<b>16.1</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.0	31.4	13.4	<b>11.8</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.6	1.1	<b>1.3</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.6	1.6	0.4	<b>0.7</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.9	7.7	3.9	<b>4.3</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.8	0.9	<b>1.1</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.7	6.3	<b>3.9</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	0.8	<b>0.5</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.0	57.1	34.8	<b>69.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.7	14.2	3.3	<b>7.3</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.7	5.5	2.1	<b>4.6</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.1	0.4	<b>1.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.3	23.4	9.5	<b>13.3</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.1	4.8	13.7	<b>22.8</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.2	7.0	5.8	<b>20.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		40.8	16.9	42.4	<b>100.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.9	3.0	20.1	<b>100.0</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		61.8	29.0	9.1	<b>100.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		46.9	46.2	6.9	<b>100.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.4	26.2	5.4	<b>100.0</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		73.1	19.7	7.3	<b>100.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		55.8	37.6	6.5	<b>100.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		54.2	32.9	13.0	<b>100.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		69.0	19.8	11.2	<b>100.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		54.4	42.4	3.3	<b>100.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		86.9	9.0	4.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.9	21.4	3.7	<b>100.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		83.3	13.1	3.6	<b>100.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		75.0	22.0	2.9	<b>100.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		75.1	19.3	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		92.9	2.3	4.8	<b>100.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		93.9	3.8	2.3	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMB</b> <i>Total NKS</i>		<b>81.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# **JADUAL STATISTIK** ***STATISTICAL TABLES***



**STOK MODAL PRODUKTIF**  
***PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL STOCK***

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**Jadual Table 3.1 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020 - 2023**  
PKS by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			
	Nilai akhir tahun End year value (RM million)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) Percentage share of PKS (%)	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
1. Pertanian Agriculture	101,112	102,853	104,604	105,955	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	741,376	746,785	751,632	767,714	1.1	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.1	16.6	16.4	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.0	15.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	555,218	567,967	586,403	605,605	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	56,254	58,960	62,741	66,980	3.5	4.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	38,412	37,876	37,590	37,330	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	188,617	194,262	201,450	208,788	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	53,371	54,534	56,430	58,197	0.9	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	188,883	192,938	198,733	204,645	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	29,682	29,398	29,459	29,665	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan Construction	45,528	47,270	49,163	50,983	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	3,011,939	3,095,833	3,199,072	3,313,871	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.6	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.9	68.4	68.4	67.6	67.9	67.9	68.2	68.2	68.4	67.9	67.9	68.2	68.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	314,350	328,392	348,359	374,600	4.1	4.5	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	172,289	182,660	196,517	211,843	5.1	6.0	7.6	7.8	7.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	42,992	45,046	47,857	50,858	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.3	6.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	632,231	640,612	655,606	674,182	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	880,273	922,551	972,505	1,025,903	5.9	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	19.8	20.2	19.8	20.2	21.2	21.2	19.8	20.2	20.2	20.7	20.7	21.2	20.2	20.2	20.7	21.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	969,804	976,572	978,228	976,484	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	21.8	21.4	21.8	21.4	20.2	20.2	21.8	21.4	21.4	20.9	20.9	20.2	21.4	21.4	20.9	20.2
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>	<b>4,455,173</b>	<b>4,560,708</b>	<b>4,690,874</b>	<b>4,844,127</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual Table 3.2 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2020 - 2023**  
*PKS by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2020-2023*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			2020			2021			2022 <sup>e</sup>			2023 <sup>p</sup>			
	Nilai akhir tahun <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) <i>Percentage share of PKS (%)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Peratus sumbangan SMP (%) <i>Percentage share of PKS (%)</i>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	96,986	98,601	99,925	100,963	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	720,264	725,342	732,025	740,755	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.2
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	530,252	541,239	556,045	572,613	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	54,485	57,002	60,369	64,206	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.4	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>	36,765	36,207	35,819	35,493	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>	179,544	184,284	189,902	195,976	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>	51,603	52,589	54,168	55,655	1.0	1.9	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>	179,771	183,379	188,075	193,399	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>	28,083	27,778	27,712	27,883	-1.7	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	44,117	45,762	47,386	48,995	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	2,849,412	2,924,570	3,016,297	3,122,316	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	67.2	67.5	67.2	67.8	68.1	68.1	67.2	67.5	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	67.2	67.5	67.8	68.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	292,773	304,674	322,559	346,191	3.7	4.1	5.9	7.3	3.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	162,639	172,485	185,252	199,595	4.7	6.1	7.4	7.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>	40,895	42,930	45,442	48,208	4.3	5.0	5.9	6.1	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpunan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>	585,973	592,991	604,876	620,999	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	864,684	905,902	952,382	1,004,176	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	20.4	20.9	20.4	21.4	21.9	21.9	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	21.9	21.9	20.4	20.9	21.4	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	902,449	905,587	905,785	903,147	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.6	21.3	20.9	21.3	20.3	19.7	19.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.3	19.7	19.7	21.3	20.9	20.3	19.7
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>	<b>4,241,030</b>	<b>4,335,513</b>	<b>4,451,677</b>	<b>4,585,643</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2020</b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		40,444	16,284	44,384	<b>101,112</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		547,950	55,194	138,231	<b>741,376</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		292,114	191,427	71,678	<b>555,218</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		23,147	28,284	4,823	<b>56,254</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		25,992	10,344	2,076	<b>38,412</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		112,102	61,092	15,422	<b>188,617</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		25,955	23,290	4,126	<b>53,371</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		87,176	61,603	40,104	<b>188,883</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		17,741	6,813	5,127	<b>29,682</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		21,984	21,671	1,873	<b>45,528</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2,557,638	300,234	154,067	<b>3,011,939</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		237,510	61,018	15,822	<b>314,350</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		137,951	22,948	11,390	<b>172,289</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		30,546	11,027	1,419	<b>42,992</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		466,561	134,618	31,052	<b>632,231</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		795,545	31,153	53,575	<b>880,273</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		889,525	39,469	40,810	<b>969,804</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,460,130</b>	<b>584,810</b>	<b>410,233</b>	<b>4,455,173</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>				
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		2.8	4.0	-1.2	<b>1.2</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.8	-17.6	3.6	<b>1.1</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.3	-4.1	4.5	<b>1.7</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.8	10.0	<b>3.5</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.5	-5.8	5.6	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		9.1	-8.7	8.2	<b>2.6</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.4	-1.8	7.2	<b>0.9</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.9	-2.8	2.9	<b>1.9</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.8	-10.5	-1.3	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		7.6	0.9	3.1	<b>4.1</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		3.8	-2.0	0.9	<b>3.1</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		4.5	3.7	0.8	<b>4.1</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.3	-3.4	-2.1	<b>5.1</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		7.6	-2.2	3.1	<b>4.7</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.3	-3.4	7.2	<b>1.3</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.3	-3.7	6.0	<b>5.9</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		1.7	-2.9	-8.3	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	2.8	10.8	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.8	9.4	33.7	16.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.4	32.7	17.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.8	1.2	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.8	1.8	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.2	10.4	3.8	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.0	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	10.5	9.8	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	3.7	0.5	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.9	51.3	37.6	67.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.9	10.4	3.9	7.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.0	3.9	2.8	3.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.5	23.0	7.6	14.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.0	5.3	13.1	19.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.7	6.7	9.9	21.8
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		40.0	16.1	43.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.9	7.4	18.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		52.6	34.5	12.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		41.1	50.3	8.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.7	26.9	5.4	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		59.4	32.4	8.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.6	43.6	7.7	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		46.2	32.6	21.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		59.8	23.0	17.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		48.3	47.6	4.1	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		84.9	10.0	5.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		75.6	19.4	5.0	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.1	13.3	6.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		71.1	25.6	3.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		73.8	21.3	4.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.4	3.5	6.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.7	4.1	4.2	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>77.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa**  
**Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices**

<b>2021</b>	<b>Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta)</b> <i>End year value (RM million)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		40,897	16,934	45,023	<b>102,853</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		558,736	45,429	142,620	<b>746,785</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		306,874	188,532	72,561	<b>567,967</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		24,479	29,311	5,170	<b>58,960</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		25,798	9,930	2,148	<b>37,876</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		120,739	57,092	16,431	<b>194,262</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		27,080	23,147	4,307	<b>54,534</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		90,594	62,762	39,583	<b>192,938</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		18,185	6,291	4,922	<b>29,398</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		23,097	22,261	1,912	<b>47,270</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		2,640,179	300,037	155,618	<b>3,095,833</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		247,705	65,133	15,554	<b>328,392</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		147,673	24,027	10,960	<b>182,660</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		32,670	10,932	1,443	<b>45,046</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		474,483	132,343	33,786	<b>640,612</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		837,231	29,002	56,318	<b>922,551</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		900,416	38,598	37,558	<b>976,572</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,569,783</b>	<b>573,193</b>	<b>417,733</b>	<b>4,560,708</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	4.0	1.4	<b>1.7</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.0	-17.7	3.2	<b>0.7</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	-1.5	1.2	<b>2.3</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.8	3.6	7.2	<b>4.8</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-4.0	3.5	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.7	-6.5	6.5	<b>3.0</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.3	-0.6	4.4	<b>2.2</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.9	1.9	-1.3	<b>2.1</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.5	-7.7	-4.0	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		5.1	2.7	2.1	<b>3.8</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		3.2	-0.1	1.0	<b>2.8</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		4.3	6.7	-1.7	<b>4.5</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.0	4.7	-3.8	<b>6.0</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		7.0	-0.9	1.7	<b>4.8</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.7	-1.7	8.8	<b>1.3</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.2	-6.9	5.1	<b>4.8</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		1.2	-2.2	-8.0	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Jadual **3.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **3.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2021</b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	10.8	<b>2.3</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.7	7.9	34.1	<b>16.4</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.6	32.9	17.4	<b>12.5</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.1	1.2	<b>1.3</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.7	0.5	<b>0.8</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.4	10.0	3.9	<b>4.3</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.0	1.0	<b>1.2</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	10.9	9.5	<b>4.2</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	1.2	<b>0.6</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	3.9	0.5	<b>1.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.0	52.3	37.3	<b>67.9</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.9	11.4	3.7	<b>7.2</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.1	4.2	2.6	<b>4.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	<b>1.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.3	23.1	8.1	<b>14.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.5	5.1	13.5	<b>20.2</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.2	6.7	9.0	<b>21.4</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		39.8	16.5	43.8	<b>100.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		74.8	6.1	19.1	<b>100.0</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		54.0	33.2	12.8	<b>100.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		41.5	49.7	8.8	<b>100.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.1	26.2	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		62.2	29.4	8.5	<b>100.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.7	42.4	7.9	<b>100.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.0	32.5	20.5	<b>100.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		61.9	21.4	16.7	<b>100.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		48.9	47.1	4.0	<b>100.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		85.3	9.7	5.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		75.4	19.8	4.7	<b>100.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.8	13.2	6.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		72.5	24.3	3.2	<b>100.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		74.1	20.7	5.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.8	3.1	6.1	<b>100.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		92.2	4.0	3.8	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>78.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41,292	17,680	45,631	<b>104,604</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		567,220	37,776	146,636	<b>751,632</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		323,198	189,741	73,464	<b>586,403</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		26,565	30,657	5,519	<b>62,741</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		25,639	9,726	2,225	<b>37,590</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		129,483	54,281	17,686	<b>201,450</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		28,659	23,264	4,507	<b>56,430</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		94,235	65,702	38,796	<b>198,733</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		18,617	6,111	4,731	<b>29,459</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		24,321	22,883	1,959	<b>49,163</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,725,531	314,176	159,366	<b>3,199,072</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		261,580	71,227	15,553	<b>348,359</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		158,927	27,071	10,519	<b>196,517</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		34,782	11,550	1,525	<b>47,857</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		481,634	136,024	37,947	<b>655,606</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		884,662	28,812	59,032	<b>972,505</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		903,946	39,491	34,790	<b>978,228</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,681,561</b>	<b>582,256</b>	<b>427,056</b>	<b>4,690,874</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.0	4.4	1.4	<b>1.7</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.5	-16.8	2.8	<b>0.6</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.3	0.6	1.2	<b>3.2</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		8.5	4.6	6.7	<b>6.4</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-2.1	3.6	<b>-0.8</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.2	-4.9	7.6	<b>3.7</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.8	0.5	4.6	<b>3.5</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.0	4.7	-2.0	<b>3.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.4	-2.8	-3.9	<b>0.2</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.3	2.8	2.4	<b>4.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.2	4.7	2.4	<b>3.3</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		5.6	9.4	0.0	<b>6.1</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.6	12.7	-4.0	<b>7.6</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.5	5.7	5.7	<b>6.2</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.5	2.8	12.3	<b>2.3</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.7	-0.7	4.8	<b>5.4</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.4	2.3	-7.4	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	10.7	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.4	6.5	34.3	16.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.8	32.6	17.2	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.3	1.3	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	9.3	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.0	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.3	9.1	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.5	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.0	54.0	37.3	68.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.1	12.2	3.6	7.4
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.6	2.5	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	2.0	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.1	23.4	8.9	14.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.0	4.9	13.8	20.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.6	6.8	8.1	20.9
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		39.5	16.9	43.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		75.5	5.0	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		55.1	32.4	12.5	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		42.3	48.9	8.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.2	25.9	5.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		64.3	26.9	8.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		50.8	41.2	8.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.4	33.1	19.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		63.2	20.7	16.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		49.5	46.5	4.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		85.2	9.8	5.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		75.1	20.4	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.9	13.8	5.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		72.7	24.1	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		73.5	20.7	5.8	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.0	3.0	6.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		92.4	4.0	3.6	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>78.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 3.3 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 3.3 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		41,518	18,236	46,201	<b>105,955</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		583,613	31,302	152,798	<b>767,714</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		343,009	190,466	72,130	<b>605,605</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		29,305	31,941	5,733	<b>66,980</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		25,522	9,551	2,257	<b>37,330</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		138,519	51,493	18,776	<b>208,788</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		30,492	23,080	4,625	<b>58,197</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		100,131	68,238	36,276	<b>204,645</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		19,039	6,163	4,463	<b>29,665</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		25,705	23,297	1,980	<b>50,983</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,818,690	332,030	163,150	<b>3,313,871</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		279,584	79,601	15,415	<b>374,600</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		171,222	30,706	9,916	<b>211,843</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		36,865	12,357	1,636	<b>50,858</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		492,049	139,221	42,913	<b>674,182</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		935,345	29,721	60,837	<b>1,025,903</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		903,626	40,424	32,434	<b>976,484</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,812,536</b>	<b>595,331</b>	<b>436,260</b>	<b>4,844,127</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.5	3.1	1.2	<b>1.3</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.9	-17.1	4.2	<b>2.1</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		6.1	0.4	-1.8	<b>3.3</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		10.3	4.2	3.9	<b>6.8</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.5	-1.8	1.5	<b>-0.7</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.0	-5.1	6.2	<b>3.6</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		6.4	-0.8	2.6	<b>3.1</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.3	3.9	-6.5	<b>3.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.3	0.8	-5.7	<b>0.7</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.7	1.8	1.1	<b>3.7</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.4	5.7	2.4	<b>3.6</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.9	11.8	-0.9	<b>7.5</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.7	13.4	-5.7	<b>7.8</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.0	7.0	7.3	<b>6.3</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.2	2.3	13.1	<b>2.8</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.7	3.2	3.1	<b>5.5</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.0	2.4	-6.8	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Jadual **3.3** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **3.3** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.1	10.6	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.3	5.3	35.0	15.8
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.0	32.0	16.5	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	8.6	4.3	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.1	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.5	8.3	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.5	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.9	55.8	37.4	68.4
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.3	13.4	3.5	7.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	5.2	2.3	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.9	23.4	9.8	13.9
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.5	5.0	13.9	21.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.7	6.8	7.4	20.2
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		39.2	17.2	43.6	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.0	4.1	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		56.6	31.5	11.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		43.8	47.7	8.6	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		68.4	25.6	6.0	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		66.3	24.7	9.0	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		52.4	39.7	7.9	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		48.9	33.3	17.7	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		64.2	20.8	15.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		50.4	45.7	3.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		85.1	10.0	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.6	21.2	4.1	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.8	14.5	4.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		72.5	24.3	3.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		73.0	20.7	6.4	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.2	2.9	5.9	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		92.5	4.1	3.3	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>78.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Jadual 3.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 3.4 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		37,521	16,111	43,354	96,986
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		531,858	54,394	134,011	720,264
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		274,639	191,627	63,986	530,252
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		21,849	28,324	4,313	54,485
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		24,560	10,347	1,858	36,765
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		104,858	60,890	13,797	179,544
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		24,516	23,397	3,690	51,603
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		82,133	61,888	35,751	179,771
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		16,723	6,783	4,577	28,083
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		20,900	21,529	1,689	44,117
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,414,472	296,058	138,882	2,849,412
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		217,802	61,031	13,939	292,773
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		130,160	22,191	10,288	162,639
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		28,778	10,843	1,274	40,895
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		426,485	131,940	27,548	585,973
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		785,284	30,692	48,708	864,684
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		825,963	39,361	37,125	902,449
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,279,389</b>	<b>579,719</b>	<b>381,922</b>	<b>4,241,030</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>				
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2.2	5.5	1.3	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		2.7	-16.7	3.4	1.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.7	-3.0	2.4	1.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.3	6.1	8.0	3.9
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.9	-4.7	3.7	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.5	-7.9	6.3	2.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.9	-0.5	5.3	1.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.5	-1.6	0.8	1.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.4	-9.7	-3.2	-1.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		7.2	2.0	1.7	4.4
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.4	-0.8	0.1	2.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.7	4.9	-1.5	3.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.8	-3.0	-3.4	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		7.0	-2.1	1.5	4.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.7	-2.0	5.0	1.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.0	-3.2	5.0	5.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.1	-1.7	-7.4	0.6
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.4</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Jadual **3.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **3.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2020</b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	2.8	11.4	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		16.2	9.4	35.1	17.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.4	33.1	16.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	4.9	1.1	1.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.8	0.5	0.9
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.2	10.5	3.6	4.2
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.7	4.0	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	10.7	9.4	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.6	3.7	0.4	1.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.6	51.1	36.4	67.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.6	10.5	3.6	6.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.0	3.8	2.7	3.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13.0	22.8	7.2	13.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		23.9	5.3	12.8	20.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		25.2	6.8	9.7	21.3
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		38.7	16.6	44.7	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		73.8	7.6	18.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		51.8	36.1	12.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		40.1	52.0	7.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		66.8	28.1	5.1	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		58.4	33.9	7.7	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		47.5	45.3	7.2	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		45.7	34.4	19.9	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		59.5	24.2	16.3	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		47.4	48.8	3.8	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		84.7	10.4	4.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.4	20.8	4.8	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.0	13.6	6.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		70.4	26.5	3.1	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		72.8	22.5	4.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		90.8	3.5	5.6	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.5	4.4	4.1	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>77.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 3.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		37,775	16,941	43,884	98,601
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		541,711	45,483	138,148	725,342
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		287,851	188,807	64,580	541,239
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		23,063	29,331	4,607	57,002
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		24,354	9,937	1,915	36,207
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		112,534	57,099	14,651	184,284
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		25,549	23,201	3,839	52,589
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		85,233	62,958	35,187	183,379
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		17,117	6,280	4,381	27,778
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		21,942	22,106	1,714	45,762
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,485,799	299,129	139,641	2,924,570
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		225,750	65,244	13,679	304,674
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		139,114	23,528	9,843	172,485
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		30,730	10,909	1,290	42,930
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		431,213	131,850	29,929	592,991
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		826,318	28,907	50,678	905,902
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		832,674	38,690	34,222	905,587
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,375,079</b>	<b>572,467</b>	<b>387,967</b>	<b>4,335,513</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>				
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.7	5.2	1.2	1.7
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.9	-16.4	3.1	0.7
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.8	-1.5	0.9	2.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.6	3.6	6.8	4.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.8	-4.0	3.1	-1.5
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.3	-6.2	6.2	2.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.2	-0.8	4.0	1.9
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.8	1.7	-1.6	2.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.4	-7.4	-4.3	-1.1
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.0	2.7	1.5	3.7
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.0	1.0	0.5	2.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.6	6.9	-1.9	4.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		6.9	6.0	-4.3	6.1
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.8	0.6	1.3	5.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.1	-0.1	8.6	1.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.2	-5.8	4.0	4.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.8	-1.7	-7.8	0.3
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>2.9</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Jadual **3.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **3.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2021</b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	11.3	<b>2.3</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		16.1	7.9	35.6	<b>16.7</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.5	33.0	16.6	<b>12.5</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.1	1.2	<b>1.3</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.7	0.5	<b>0.8</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	10.0	3.8	<b>4.3</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.1	1.0	<b>1.2</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.0	9.1	<b>4.2</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.1	1.1	<b>0.6</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.4	<b>1.1</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.7	52.3	36.0	<b>67.5</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.7	11.4	3.5	<b>7.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.1	4.1	2.5	<b>4.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	1.9	0.3	<b>1.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.8	23.0	7.7	<b>13.7</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		24.5	5.0	13.1	<b>20.9</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.7	6.8	8.8	<b>20.9</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		38.3	17.2	44.5	<b>100.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		74.7	6.3	19.0	<b>100.0</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		53.2	34.9	11.9	<b>100.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		40.5	51.5	8.1	<b>100.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.3	27.4	5.3	<b>100.0</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		61.1	31.0	8.0	<b>100.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		48.6	44.1	7.3	<b>100.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		46.5	34.3	19.2	<b>100.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		61.6	22.6	15.8	<b>100.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		47.9	48.3	3.7	<b>100.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		85.0	10.2	4.8	<b>100.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		74.1	21.4	4.5	<b>100.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.7	13.6	5.7	<b>100.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		71.6	25.4	3.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		72.7	22.2	5.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.2	3.2	5.6	<b>100.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		91.9	4.3	3.8	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>77.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 3.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 3.4 PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		38,110	17,522	44,293	<b>99,925</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		552,040	37,502	142,483	<b>732,025</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		302,637	188,942	64,466	<b>556,045</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		24,995	30,524	4,849	<b>60,369</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		24,178	9,683	1,957	<b>35,819</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		120,418	53,933	15,550	<b>189,902</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		27,005	23,201	3,963	<b>54,168</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		88,538	65,543	33,994	<b>188,075</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		17,504	6,056	4,152	<b>27,712</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		23,075	22,576	1,735	<b>47,386</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,564,182	310,699	141,416	<b>3,016,297</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		238,140	70,885	13,535	<b>322,559</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		149,463	26,458	9,332	<b>185,252</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		32,669	11,425	1,348	<b>45,442</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		437,543	134,113	33,220	<b>604,876</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		871,319	28,488	52,575	<b>952,382</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		835,049	39,329	31,407	<b>905,785</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,480,045</b>	<b>577,241</b>	<b>394,391</b>	<b>4,451,677</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.9	3.4	0.9	<b>1.3</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.9	-17.5	3.1	<b>0.9</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	0.1	-0.2	<b>2.7</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		8.4	4.1	5.3	<b>5.9</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-2.6	2.2	<b>-1.1</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.0	-5.5	6.1	<b>3.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		5.7	0.0	3.2	<b>3.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.9	4.1	-3.4	<b>2.6</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.3	-3.6	-5.2	<b>-0.2</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.2	2.1	1.2	<b>3.5</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.2	3.9	1.3	<b>3.1</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		5.5	8.6	-1.1	<b>5.9</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.4	12.5	-5.2	<b>7.4</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		6.3	4.7	4.5	<b>5.9</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		1.5	1.7	11.0	<b>2.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	-1.4	3.7	<b>5.1</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		0.3	1.7	-8.2	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Jadual **3.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **3.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.0	11.2	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.9	6.5	36.1	16.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.7	32.7	16.3	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.7	5.3	1.2	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	9.3	3.9	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	4.0	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.5	11.4	8.6	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.7	53.8	35.9	67.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.8	12.3	3.4	7.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	4.6	2.4	4.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		0.9	2.0	0.3	1.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.6	23.2	8.4	13.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.0	4.9	13.3	21.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		24.0	6.8	8.0	20.3
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		38.1	17.5	44.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		75.4	5.1	19.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		54.4	34.0	11.6	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		41.4	50.6	8.0	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.5	27.0	5.5	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		63.4	28.4	8.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		49.9	42.8	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		47.1	34.8	18.1	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		63.2	21.9	15.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		48.7	47.6	3.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		85.0	10.3	4.7	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.8	22.0	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.7	14.3	5.0	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		71.9	25.1	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		72.3	22.2	5.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.5	3.0	5.5	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		92.2	4.3	3.5	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>78.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 3.4 SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>p</sup></b>	Nilai akhir tahun (RM juta) End year value (RM million)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		38,286	17,987	44,690	<b>100,963</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		562,704	30,976	147,075	<b>740,755</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		320,738	188,611	63,264	<b>572,613</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		27,546	31,625	5,036	<b>64,206</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		24,050	9,459	1,984	<b>35,493</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		128,557	50,915	16,505	<b>195,976</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		28,708	22,883	4,065	<b>55,655</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		93,989	67,652	31,758	<b>193,399</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		17,888	6,079	3,916	<b>27,883</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		24,372	22,871	1,752	<b>48,995</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		2,650,927	327,058	144,331	<b>3,122,316</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		254,133	78,702	13,356	<b>346,191</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		160,801	30,016	8,778	<b>199,595</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		34,583	12,179	1,446	<b>48,208</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		446,699	136,789	37,511	<b>620,999</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		920,790	29,295	54,090	<b>1,004,176</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		833,920	40,077	29,150	<b>903,147</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3,597,027</b>	<b>587,503</b>	<b>401,113</b>	<b>4,585,643</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	<b>Struktur</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<b>Aset lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		0.5	2.7	0.9	<b>1.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		1.9	-17.4	3.2	<b>1.2</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		6.0	-0.2	-1.9	<b>3.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		10.2	3.6	3.8	<b>6.4</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.5	-2.3	1.4	<b>-0.9</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		6.8	-5.6	6.1	<b>3.2</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		6.3	-1.4	2.6	<b>2.7</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		6.2	3.2	-6.6	<b>2.8</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.2	0.4	-5.7	<b>0.6</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.6	1.3	1.0	<b>3.4</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.4	5.3	2.1	<b>3.5</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		6.7	11.0	-1.3	<b>7.3</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.6	13.4	-5.9	<b>7.7</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.9	6.6	7.3	<b>6.1</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.1	2.0	12.9	<b>2.7</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.7	2.8	2.9	<b>5.4</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		-0.1	1.9	-7.2	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Jumlah SMP</b> <i>Total PKS</i>		<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Jadual **3.4** SMP mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table **3.4** PKS by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>p</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.1	3.1	11.1	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		15.6	5.3	36.7	16.2
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		8.9	32.1	15.8	12.5
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	5.4	1.3	1.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	8.7	4.1	4.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.8	3.9	1.0	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2.6	11.5	7.9	4.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.7	3.9	0.4	1.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		73.7	55.7	36.0	68.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		7.1	13.4	3.3	7.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	5.1	2.2	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.0	2.1	0.4	1.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.4	23.3	9.4	13.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		25.6	5.0	13.5	21.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23.2	6.8	7.3	19.7
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		37.9	17.8	44.3	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		76.0	4.2	19.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		56.0	32.9	11.0	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		42.9	49.3	7.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		67.8	26.6	5.6	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		65.6	26.0	8.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		51.6	41.1	7.3	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		48.6	35.0	16.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		64.2	21.8	14.0	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		49.7	46.7	3.6	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		84.9	10.5	4.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		73.4	22.7	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		80.6	15.0	4.4	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		71.7	25.3	3.0	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		71.9	22.0	6.0	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		91.7	2.9	5.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		92.3	4.4	3.2	100.0
<b>Jumlah SMP Total PKS</b>		<b>78.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>



# **JADUAL STATISTIK** ***STATISTICAL TABLES***



**PENGGUNAAN  
MODAL TETAP**  
***CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL***

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**Jadual 4.1 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga semasa, 2020 - 2023**  
**Table 4.1 COFC by kind of economic activity at current prices, 2020 - 2023**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	RM juta RM million			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) Percentage share of COFC (%)					
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
1. Pertanian Agriculture	9,183	9,401	9,659	9,873	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	28,011	26,339	25,172	24,495	-4.0	-6.0	-4.4	-2.7	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.8
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	49,550	49,683	50,686	51,697	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.0	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.7
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	5,844	6,094	6,376	6,667	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	3,100	2,996	2,932	2,880	-3.1	-3.3	-2.1	-1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	16,230	16,095	16,286	16,419	1.5	-0.8	1.2	0.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	5,081	5,114	5,185	5,247	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	16,777	16,960	17,499	18,040	1.4	1.1	3.2	3.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	2,517	2,424	2,408	2,442	-3.6	-3.7	-0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction	4,848	4,970	5,146	5,291	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	144,137	146,810	151,980	158,341	3.0	1.9	3.5	4.2	61.1	61.9	62.6	63.4
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	20,207	20,998	22,420	24,404	3.6	3.9	6.8	8.8	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	10,596	10,867	11,466	12,244	3.3	2.6	5.5	6.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	3,708	3,719	3,869	4,077	4.3	0.3	4.0	5.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpunan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	38,614	38,810	40,013	41,359	1.8	0.5	3.1	3.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.6
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	37,579	38,982	40,665	42,576	5.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	15.9	16.4	16.8	17.1
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	33,433	33,433	33,547	33,682	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.5
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>	<b>235,730</b>	<b>237,203</b>	<b>242,644</b>	<b>249,696</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Jadual 4.2 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi pada harga malar 2015, 2020 - 2023**  
**Table 4.2 COFC by kind of economic activity at constant 2015 prices, 2020 - 2023**

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi Kind of economic activity	RM juta RM million			Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)			Peratus sumbangan PMT (%) Percentage share of COFC (%)					
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>p</sup>
1. Pertanian Agriculture	8,856	9,084	9,293	9,474	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
2. Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	27,231	25,746	24,549	23,686	-3.9	-5.5	-4.6	-3.5	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.9
3. Pembuatan Manufacturing	48,138	48,302	48,959	49,758	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.6	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau Food, beverages and tobacco	5,735	5,985	6,227	6,483	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu Textiles and wood products	3,012	2,914	2,837	2,777	-2.8	-3.3	-2.6	-2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products	15,774	15,679	15,737	15,790	1.7	-0.6	0.4	0.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products	4,995	5,019	5,061	5,098	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal Electrical, electronic and optical products	16,211	16,382	16,804	17,286	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair	2,410	2,324	2,293	2,324	-3.8	-3.6	-1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
4. Pembinaan Construction	4,737	4,860	5,003	5,125	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan Services	137,953	140,975	145,271	151,114	3.1	2.2	3.0	4.0	60.8	61.6	62.3	63.2
5.1 Utiliti Utilities	19,278	20,059	21,359	23,200	3.8	4.1	6.5	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	10,068	10,370	10,918	11,668	3.2	3.0	5.3	6.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan Food & beverage and accommodation	3,583	3,636	3,754	3,946	4.1	1.5	3.3	5.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpunan dan maklumat & komunikasi Transportation & storage and information & communication	36,769	37,270	38,114	39,278	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	36,753	38,167	39,647	41,471	5.3	3.8	3.9	4.6	16.2	16.7	17.0	17.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain Other services	31,502	31,474	31,480	31,552	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.2
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>	<b>226,914</b>	<b>228,966</b>	<b>233,075</b>	<b>239,156</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,433	2,752	4,998	9,183
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12,484	11,975	3,552	28,011
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9,921	33,214	6,416	49,550
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		839	4,605	400	5,844
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,076	1,860	164	3,100
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,374	11,574	1,282	16,230
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		960	3,776	345	5,081
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,010	10,049	3,719	16,777
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		663	1,349	505	2,517
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		763	3,942	143	4,848
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75,604	56,169	12,365	144,137
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		9,028	10,274	905	20,207
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,372	5,530	694	10,596
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,072	2,546	90	3,708
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12,348	23,845	2,421	38,614
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26,688	6,862	4,029	37,579
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		22,097	7,112	4,225	33,433
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>100,205</b>	<b>108,051</b>	<b>27,473</b>	<b>235,730</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		3.1	4.0	0.0	1.6
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		5.6	-14.6	6.1	-4.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.6	-1.0	5.9	1.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		1.9	3.8	12.6	4.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.2	-5.5	7.6	-3.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		10.2	-1.6	10.3	1.5
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.5	-0.5	9.1	0.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		5.4	-0.8	4.2	1.4
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		3.1	-7.8	0.1	-3.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.8	1.6	3.8	2.3
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4.6	1.1	1.8	3.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		2.8	4.5	0.9	3.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.8	0.8	-2.5	3.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.2	4.0	2.8	4.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		4.4	-0.1	8.0	1.8
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		6.2	1.6	8.3	5.5
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		3.1	-0.8	-5.8	1.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>4.8</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.4	2.5	18.2	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.5	11.1	12.9	11.9
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.9	30.7	23.4	21.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.3	1.5	2.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.1	1.7	0.6	1.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.4	10.7	4.7	6.9
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.5	1.3	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	9.3	13.5	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.6	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.4	52.0	45.0	61.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		9.0	9.5	3.3	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.4	5.1	2.5	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.4	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.3	22.1	8.8	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.6	6.4	14.7	15.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		22.1	6.6	15.4	14.2
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		15.6	30.0	54.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		44.6	42.8	12.7	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		20.0	67.0	12.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		14.4	78.8	6.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34.7	60.0	5.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		20.8	71.3	7.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		18.9	74.3	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		17.9	59.9	22.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		26.3	53.6	20.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		15.7	81.3	2.9	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		52.5	39.0	8.6	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		44.7	50.8	4.5	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		41.3	52.2	6.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		28.9	68.7	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		32.0	61.8	6.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		71.0	18.3	10.7	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		66.1	21.3	12.6	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>42.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2021	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,463	2,821	5,117	9,401
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,087	9,515	3,737	26,339
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,415	32,688	6,579	49,683
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		867	4,789	438	6,094
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,070	1,753	173	2,996
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,667	11,047	1,381	16,095
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		989	3,758	367	5,114
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,142	10,088	3,730	16,960
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		681	1,253	490	2,424
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		803	4,019	147	4,970
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		78,650	55,653	12,507	146,810
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		9,330	10,781	888	20,998
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,690	5,507	670	10,867
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,131	2,497	92	3,719
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12,744	23,439	2,628	38,810
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		28,093	6,579	4,311	38,982
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		22,663	6,851	3,920	33,433
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>104,418</b>	<b>104,697</b>	<b>28,088</b>	<b>237,203</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.8	-20.5	5.2	-6.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.0	-1.6	2.5	0.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		3.4	4.0	9.6	4.3
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.5	-5.7	5.5	-3.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.7	-4.6	7.7	-0.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		3.0	-0.5	6.3	0.6
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.4	0.4	0.3	1.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.7	-7.1	-3.1	-3.7
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.2	2.0	3.0	2.5
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4.0	-0.9	1.2	1.9
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.3	4.9	-1.9	3.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.3	-0.4	-3.5	2.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.5	-1.9	1.4	0.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		3.2	-1.7	8.5	0.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.3	-4.1	7.0	3.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.6	-3.7	-7.2	0.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>4.2</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2021	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.4	2.7	18.2	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.5	9.1	13.3	11.1
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.0	31.2	23.4	20.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.6	1.6	2.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	10.6	4.9	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.6	1.3	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	9.6	13.3	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.7	1.2	1.7	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.8	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.3	53.2	44.5	61.9
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.9	10.3	3.2	8.9
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	5.3	2.4	4.6
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.4	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.2	22.4	9.4	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26.9	6.3	15.3	16.4
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21.7	6.5	14.0	14.1
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		15.6	30.0	54.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		49.7	36.1	14.2	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		21.0	65.8	13.2	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		14.2	78.6	7.2	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		35.7	58.5	5.8	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		22.8	68.6	8.6	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		19.3	73.5	7.2	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		18.5	59.5	22.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		28.1	51.7	20.2	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		16.2	80.9	3.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		53.6	37.9	8.5	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		44.4	51.3	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		43.2	50.7	6.2	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		30.4	67.1	2.5	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		32.8	60.4	6.8	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		72.1	16.9	11.1	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		67.8	20.5	11.7	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		1,482	2,957	5,219	<b>9,659</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,609	7,648	3,916	<b>25,172</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,944	33,011	6,731	<b>50,686</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		920	4,978	479	<b>6,376</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,064	1,686	182	<b>2,932</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,960	10,829	1,497	<b>16,286</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1,031	3,764	389	<b>5,185</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,271	10,517	3,710	<b>17,499</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		698	1,237	473	<b>2,408</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		841	4,154	152	<b>5,146</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		81,649	57,489	12,841	<b>151,980</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		9,647	11,898	876	<b>22,420</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5,044	5,776	646	<b>11,466</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,192	2,583	94	<b>3,869</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13,072	23,958	2,983	<b>40,013</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		29,588	6,491	4,587	<b>40,665</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		23,107	6,784	3,656	<b>33,547</b>
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>108,525</b>	<b>105,259</b>	<b>28,860</b>	<b>242,644</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
<b>1. Pertanian</b> <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	4.8	2.0	<b>2.7</b>
<b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.0	-19.6	4.8	<b>-4.4</b>
<b>3. Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.1	1.0	2.3	<b>2.0</b>
<b>3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		6.1	4.0	9.2	<b>4.6</b>
<b>3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu</b> <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-3.9	5.6	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik</b> <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.0	-2.0	8.4	<b>1.2</b>
<b>3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka</b> <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.3	0.2	6.2	<b>1.4</b>
<b>3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal</b> <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.1	4.3	-0.5	<b>3.2</b>
<b>3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan</b> <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.6	-1.3	-3.4	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>4. Pembinaan</b> <i>Construction</i>		4.7	3.4	3.2	<b>3.6</b>
<b>5. Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>		3.8	3.3	2.7	<b>3.5</b>
<b>5.1 Utiliti</b> <i>Utilities</i>		3.4	10.4	-1.3	<b>6.8</b>
<b>5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.5	4.9	-3.6	<b>5.5</b>
<b>5.3 Makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan</b> <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.4	3.4	3.0	<b>4.0</b>
<b>5.4 Pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan dan maklumat &amp; komunikasi</b> <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.6	2.2	13.5	<b>3.1</b>
<b>5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</b> <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.3	-1.3	6.4	<b>4.3</b>
<b>5.6 Perkhidmatan lain</b> <i>Other services</i>		2.0	-1.0	-6.7	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.4	2.8	18.1	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.5	7.3	13.6	10.4
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.1	31.4	23.3	20.9
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.7	1.7	2.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	10.3	5.2	6.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.6	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	10.0	12.9	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.2	54.6	44.5	62.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.9	11.3	3.0	9.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.6	5.5	2.2	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.5	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12.0	22.8	10.3	16.5
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		27.3	6.2	15.9	16.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21.3	6.4	12.7	13.8
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		15.3	30.6	54.0	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		54.1	30.4	15.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		21.6	65.1	13.3	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		14.4	78.1	7.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36.3	57.5	6.2	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		24.3	66.5	9.2	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		19.9	72.6	7.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		18.7	60.1	21.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		29.0	51.4	19.6	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		16.3	80.7	3.0	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		53.7	37.8	8.4	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		43.0	53.1	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		44.0	50.4	5.6	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		30.8	66.8	2.4	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		32.7	59.9	7.5	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		72.8	16.0	11.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		68.9	20.2	10.9	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.3 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table 4.3 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

2023P	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,502	3,079	5,292	9,873
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		14,322	6,036	4,137	24,495
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		11,543	33,469	6,685	51,697
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		991	5,169	508	6,667
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,057	1,635	188	2,880
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		4,266	10,558	1,595	16,419
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1,082	3,762	404	5,247
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,432	11,063	3,545	18,040
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		715	1,282	446	2,442
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		882	4,255	154	5,291
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		84,869	60,269	13,204	158,341
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		10,081	13,466	858	24,404
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5,436	6,196	612	12,244
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,254	2,725	98	4,077
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		13,447	24,488	3,424	41,359
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		31,176	6,586	4,814	42,576
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		23,475	6,808	3,398	33,682
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>113,117</b>	<b>107,107</b>	<b>29,472</b>	<b>249,696</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	4.1	1.4	2.2
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		5.2	-21.1	5.6	-2.7
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.5	1.4	-0.7	2.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		7.7	3.8	6.0	4.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-3.0	3.1	-1.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.7	-2.5	6.5	0.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.9	-0.1	3.7	1.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.9	5.2	-4.5	3.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.4	3.6	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.9	2.4	1.6	2.8
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.9	4.8	2.8	4.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.5	13.2	-2.1	8.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.8	7.3	-5.2	6.8
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.2	5.5	3.8	5.4
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.9	2.2	14.8	3.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.4	1.5	5.0	4.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.6	0.4	-7.1	0.4
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Jadual **4.3** PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga semasa  
Table **4.3** COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at current prices

<b>2023<sup>P</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	2.9	18.0	<b>4.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.7	5.6	14.0	<b>9.8</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.2	31.2	22.7	<b>20.7</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.9	4.8	1.7	<b>2.7</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.5	0.6	<b>1.2</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.8	9.9	5.4	<b>6.6</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.5	1.4	<b>2.1</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	10.3	12.0	<b>7.2</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.2	1.5	<b>1.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	4.0	0.5	<b>2.1</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.0	56.3	44.8	<b>63.4</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.9	12.6	2.9	<b>9.8</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.8	5.8	2.1	<b>4.9</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.5	0.3	<b>1.6</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11.9	22.9	11.6	<b>16.6</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		27.6	6.1	16.3	<b>17.1</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		20.8	6.4	11.5	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		15.2	31.2	53.6	<b>100.0</b>
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		58.5	24.6	16.9	<b>100.0</b>
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		22.3	64.7	12.9	<b>100.0</b>
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		14.9	77.5	7.6	<b>100.0</b>
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		36.7	56.8	6.5	<b>100.0</b>
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		26.0	64.3	9.7	<b>100.0</b>
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		20.6	71.7	7.7	<b>100.0</b>
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		19.0	61.3	19.7	<b>100.0</b>
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		29.3	52.5	18.3	<b>100.0</b>
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		16.7	80.4	2.9	<b>100.0</b>
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		53.6	38.1	8.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		41.3	55.2	3.5	<b>100.0</b>
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		44.4	50.6	5.0	<b>100.0</b>
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		30.8	66.8	2.4	<b>100.0</b>
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		32.5	59.2	8.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		73.2	15.5	11.3	<b>100.0</b>
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		69.7	20.2	10.1	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,328	2,708	4,819	8,856
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12,103	11,723	3,405	27,231
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9,336	33,076	5,726	48,138
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		792	4,585	358	5,735
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,017	1,849	147	3,012
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,159	11,468	1,146	15,774
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		907	3,780	308	4,995
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2,836	10,059	3,316	16,211
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		624	1,335	451	2,410
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		726	3,882	129	4,737
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		71,662	55,078	11,213	137,953
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8,270	10,207	801	19,278
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,128	5,311	629	10,068
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,010	2,492	81	3,583
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11,310	23,295	2,164	36,769
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		26,346	6,718	3,688	36,753
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		20,597	7,054	3,851	31,502
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>95,155</b>	<b>106,467</b>	<b>25,292</b>	<b>226,914</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		2.5	5.2	2.8	3.5
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		5.5	-14.0	5.7	-3.9
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.0	0.0	3.8	1.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		1.4	5.0	10.5	4.8
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-4.5	5.7	-2.8
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		9.6	-0.9	8.2	1.7
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.1	0.8	7.0	1.4
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.9	0.4	2.2	1.5
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.6	-7.1	-1.9	-3.8
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.3	2.6	2.4	3.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		4.2	2.0	1.5	3.1
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		2.2	5.6	-1.3	3.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.3	1.1	-3.7	3.2
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		4.8	4.0	1.2	4.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		3.7	1.0	5.8	2.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.9	1.8	7.6	5.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.5	0.2	-4.6	1.1
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>4.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2020	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.4	2.5	19.1	3.9
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.7	11.0	13.5	12.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.8	31.1	22.6	21.2
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.3	1.4	2.5
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.1	1.7	0.6	1.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.3	10.8	4.5	7.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.6	1.2	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	9.4	13.1	7.1
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.7	1.3	1.8	1.1
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.6	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.3	51.7	44.3	60.8
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.7	9.6	3.2	8.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.3	5.0	2.5	4.4
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.3	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11.9	21.9	8.6	16.2
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		27.7	6.3	14.6	16.2
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21.6	6.6	15.2	13.9
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		15.0	30.6	54.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		44.4	43.0	12.5	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		19.4	68.7	11.9	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		13.8	80.0	6.2	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		33.8	61.4	4.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		20.0	72.7	7.3	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		18.2	75.7	6.2	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		17.5	62.1	20.5	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		25.9	55.4	18.7	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		15.3	82.0	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		51.9	39.9	8.1	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		42.9	52.9	4.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		41.0	52.8	6.2	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		28.2	69.5	2.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		30.8	63.4	5.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		71.7	18.3	10.0	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		65.4	22.4	12.2	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>41.9</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,350	2,811	4,923	9,084
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12,672	9,495	3,579	25,746
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9,781	32,666	5,854	48,302
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		817	4,778	391	5,985
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,011	1,749	154	2,914
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,423	11,025	1,230	15,679
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		934	3,759	327	5,019
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		2,956	10,108	3,317	16,382
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		641	1,247	436	2,324
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		763	3,965	132	4,860
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74,365	55,323	11,287	140,975
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8,495	10,780	784	20,059
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,423	5,344	603	10,370
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,065	2,489	82	3,636
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11,608	23,320	2,342	37,270
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		27,729	6,541	3,897	38,167
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21,045	6,849	3,579	31,474
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>98,932</b>	<b>104,259</b>	<b>25,775</b>	<b>228,966</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	<b>Struktur Structure</b>	<b>Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>Aset lain Other assets</b>	<b>Jumlah Total</b>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.7	3.8	2.2	2.6
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.7	-19.0	5.1	-5.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.8	-1.2	2.2	0.3
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		3.2	4.2	9.2	4.4
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.6	-5.4	5.1	-3.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		8.3	-3.9	7.4	-0.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		2.9	-0.5	5.9	0.5
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.2	0.5	0.0	1.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.6	-6.6	-3.4	-3.6
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		5.1	2.1	2.4	2.6
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.8	0.4	0.7	2.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		2.7	5.6	-2.1	4.1
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.1	0.6	-4.1	3.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.4	-0.1	1.0	1.5
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.6	0.1	8.2	1.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.2	-2.6	5.7	3.8
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		2.2	-2.9	-7.0	-0.1
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>4.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2021	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.4	2.7	19.1	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.8	9.1	13.9	11.2
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		9.9	31.3	22.7	21.1
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.6	1.5	2.6
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.5	10.6	4.8	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.6	1.3	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	9.7	12.9	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.2	1.7	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.8	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.2	53.1	43.8	61.6
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.6	10.3	3.0	8.8
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.5	5.1	2.3	4.5
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.4	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11.7	22.4	9.1	16.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		28.0	6.3	15.1	16.7
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21.3	6.6	13.9	13.7
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) Percentage share by type of assets (%)	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		14.9	30.9	54.2	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		49.2	36.9	13.9	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		20.2	67.6	12.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		13.7	79.8	6.5	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		34.7	60.0	5.3	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		21.8	70.3	7.8	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		18.6	74.9	6.5	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		18.0	61.7	20.2	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		27.6	53.7	18.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		15.7	81.6	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		52.8	39.2	8.0	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		42.4	53.7	3.9	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		42.6	51.5	5.8	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		29.3	68.5	2.3	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		31.1	62.6	6.3	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		72.7	17.1	10.2	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		66.9	21.8	11.4	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>43.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

2022 <sup>e</sup>	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,367	2,920	5,006	9,293
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,227	7,570	3,753	24,549
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,261	32,793	5,904	48,959
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		866	4,941	421	6,227
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1,004	1,673	160	2,837
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,689	10,733	1,315	15,737
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		972	3,747	342	5,061
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,075	10,478	3,252	16,804
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		656	1,222	415	2,293
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		798	4,071	135	5,003
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		77,127	56,685	11,459	145,271
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8,777	11,817	765	21,359
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4,749	5,595	574	10,918
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,121	2,550	83	3,754
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11,903	23,586	2,626	38,114
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		29,144	6,400	4,103	39,647
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21,433	6,738	3,308	31,480
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>102,780</b>	<b>104,038</b>	<b>26,256</b>	<b>233,075</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%) Annual percentage change (%)</b>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	3.9	1.7	2.3
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.4	-20.3	4.9	-4.6
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		4.9	0.4	0.9	1.4
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		5.9	3.4	7.7	4.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-4.4	4.1	-2.6
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.8	-2.6	6.9	0.4
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.1	-0.3	4.7	0.8
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.0	3.7	-2.0	2.6
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.5	-2.1	-4.8	-1.3
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.5	2.7	1.9	3.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.7	2.5	1.5	3.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		3.3	9.6	-2.4	6.5
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.4	4.7	-4.8	5.3
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.3	2.4	1.7	3.3
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.5	1.1	12.1	2.3
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.1	-2.2	5.3	3.9
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.8	-1.6	-7.6	0.0
<b>Jumlah PMT Total COFC</b>		<b>3.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2022<sup>e</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	2.8	19.1	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.9	7.3	14.3	10.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.0	31.5	22.5	21.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.8	4.7	1.6	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.6	10.3	5.0	6.8
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		0.9	3.6	1.3	2.2
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	10.1	12.4	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		75.0	54.5	43.6	62.3
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.5	11.4	2.9	9.2
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.6	5.4	2.2	4.7
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.5	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11.6	22.7	10.0	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		28.4	6.2	15.6	17.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		20.9	6.5	12.6	13.5
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		14.7	31.4	53.9	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		53.9	30.8	15.3	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		21.0	67.0	12.1	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		13.9	79.3	6.8	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		35.4	59.0	5.7	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		23.4	68.2	8.4	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		19.2	74.0	6.8	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		18.3	62.4	19.4	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		28.6	53.3	18.1	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		15.9	81.4	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		53.1	39.0	7.9	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		41.1	55.3	3.6	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		43.5	51.2	5.3	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		29.9	67.9	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		31.2	61.9	6.9	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		73.5	16.1	10.3	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		68.1	21.4	10.5	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023P</b>	RM juta RM million	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1,384	3,027	5,063	9,474
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		13,793	5,959	3,933	23,686
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10,809	33,086	5,863	49,758
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		931	5,105	446	6,483
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		997	1,615	165	2,777
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3,967	10,422	1,400	15,790
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1,019	3,725	354	5,098
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3,223	10,958	3,106	17,286
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		672	1,261	391	2,324
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		836	4,152	137	5,125
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		80,134	59,235	11,745	151,114
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		9,162	13,292	746	23,200
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		5,111	6,013	544	11,668
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1,178	2,682	87	3,946
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		12,237	24,031	3,010	39,278
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		30,694	6,478	4,299	41,471
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		21,752	6,741	3,060	31,552
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>106,956</b>	<b>105,460</b>	<b>26,741</b>	<b>239,156</b>
	<b>Perubahan peratusan tahunan (%)</b> <i>Annual percentage change (%)</i>	Struktur Structure	Jentera dan peralatan Machinery and equipment	Aset lain Other assets	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.2	3.7	1.2	2.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		4.3	-21.3	4.8	-3.5
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		5.3	0.9	-0.7	1.6
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		7.6	3.3	6.0	4.1
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		-0.7	-3.4	3.1	-2.1
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		7.5	-2.9	6.5	0.3
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		4.9	-0.6	3.6	0.7
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		4.8	4.6	-4.5	2.9
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		2.3	3.3	-5.8	1.4
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		4.8	2.0	1.5	2.4
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		3.9	4.5	2.5	4.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		4.4	12.5	-2.4	8.6
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		7.6	7.5	-5.3	6.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		5.1	5.2	3.8	5.1
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		2.8	1.9	14.6	3.1
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		5.3	1.2	4.8	4.6
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		1.5	0.0	-7.5	0.2
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Jadual 4.4 PMT mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset pada harga malar 2015  
Table 4.4 COFC by kind of economic activity and type of assets at constant 2015 prices

<b>2023<sup>p</sup></b>	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi (%) <i>Percentage share by kind of economic activity (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		1.3	2.9	18.9	4.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		12.9	5.7	14.7	9.9
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		10.1	31.4	21.9	20.8
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		0.9	4.8	1.7	2.7
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		0.9	1.5	0.6	1.2
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		3.7	9.9	5.2	6.6
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		1.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		3.0	10.4	11.6	7.2
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		0.6	1.2	1.5	1.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		0.8	3.9	0.5	2.1
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		74.9	56.2	43.9	63.2
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		8.6	12.6	2.8	9.7
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		4.8	5.7	2.0	4.9
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		1.1	2.5	0.3	1.6
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		11.4	22.8	11.3	16.4
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		28.7	6.1	16.1	17.3
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		20.3	6.4	11.4	13.2
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Peratus sumbangan mengikut jenis aset (%) <i>Percentage share by type of assets (%)</i>	Struktur <i>Structure</i>	Jentera dan peralatan <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>		14.6	31.9	53.4	100.0
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>		58.2	25.2	16.6	100.0
3. Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>		21.7	66.5	11.8	100.0
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>		14.4	78.8	6.9	100.0
3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu <i>Textiles and wood products</i>		35.9	58.2	5.9	100.0
3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik <i>Petroleum, chemicals, rubber and plastic products</i>		25.1	66.0	8.9	100.0
3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>		20.0	73.1	7.0	100.0
3.5 Produk elektrik, elektronik dan optikal <i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>		18.6	63.4	18.0	100.0
3.6 Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain dan pembaikan <i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>		28.9	54.3	16.8	100.0
4. Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>		16.3	81.0	2.7	100.0
5. Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>		53.0	39.2	7.8	100.0
5.1 Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>		39.5	57.3	3.2	100.0
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>		43.8	51.5	4.7	100.0
5.3 Makanan & minuman dan penginapan <i>Food &amp; beverage and accommodation</i>		29.8	68.0	2.2	100.0
5.4 Pengangkutan & penyimpanan dan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Transportation &amp; storage and information &amp; communication</i>		31.2	61.2	7.7	100.0
5.5 Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>		74.0	15.6	10.4	100.0
5.6 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>		68.9	21.4	9.7	100.0
<b>Jumlah PMT</b> <i>Total COFC</i>		<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# NOTA TEKNIKAL

## *TECHNICAL NOTES*



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## 1. DEFINISI

### 1.1 Stok Modal Kasar (SMK)

SMK merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset terkumpul yang tidak lagi beroperasi (iaitu telah bersara).

### 1.2 Stok Modal Bersih (SMB)

SMB merupakan pelaburan terkumpul ditolak dengan nilai aset yang telah bersara dan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset yang masih beroperasi (SMK ditolak dengan susut nilai terkumpul bagi aset masih beroperasi). Ia juga merupakan nilai bersih semasa bagi menjana perkhidmatan modal di masa depan yang akan diberikan oleh aset terkumpul tersebut.

### 1.3 Stok Modal Produktif (SMP)

SMP diperoleh daripada nilai kasar aset bagi aset yang berbeza usianya kerana perbezaan kecekapan aset-aset tersebut.

### 1.4 Penggunaan Modal Tetap (PMT)

PMT merupakan aset yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran semasa tempoh perakaunan.

Nilai bagi SMK, SMB dan SMP adalah merujuk kepada nilai akhir tahun manakala bagi PMT merujuk kepada nilai tahun semasa.

## 2. METODOLOGI

*Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM)* menjana anggaran stok modal dengan mengumpul pembelian aset-aset terdahulu mengikut anggaran hayat perkhidmatannya. Terdapat dua pendekatan dalam melaksanakan PIM iaitu tradisional PIM dan pendekatan bersepadu.

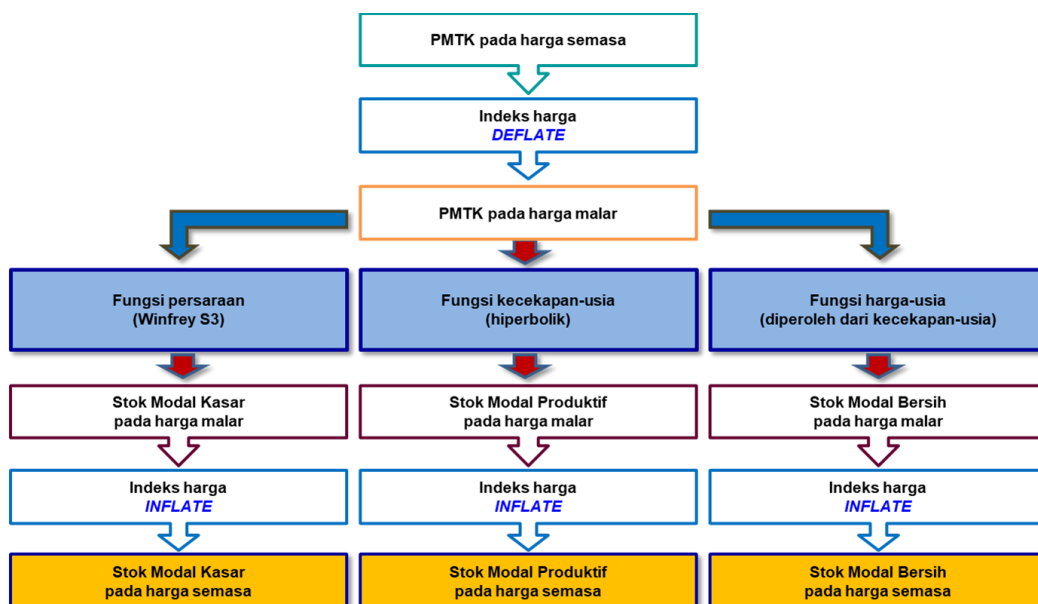
### 2.1 PIM pendekatan bersepadu

PIM pendekatan bersepadu digunakan untuk menganggarkan stok modal di Malaysia. Pendekatan bersepadu PIM dipelopori oleh *United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)* dan turut digunakan oleh *Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)*.

Pendekatan bersepadu mempunyai kelebihan iaitu semua data stok dan aliran perlu konsisten antara satu sama lain. Pendekatan ini digunakan kerana ia memastikan konsistensi antara pengukuran perkhidmatan modal, PMT dan SMB.

Profil kecekapan-usia digunakan untuk menjana profil harga-usia aset dan di mana kemudiannya PMT diperoleh secara tidak langsung sebagai perbezaan antara turutan nilai SMB. Langkah-langkah yang terlibat dalam melaksanakan PIM diringkaskan dalam Rajah 1.

Rajah 1: Aplikasi PIM (Pendekatan bersepadu)



## 2.2 Keperluan PIM

Keperluan asas untuk menjana PIM adalah:

### i. Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi dan jenis aset.

### ii. Indeks harga

Indeks harga mengikut jenis aset untuk sepanjang tempoh PMTK.

### iii. Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset

Purata hayat perkhidmatan aset iaitu purata tempoh masa sesuatu aset digunakan dalam pengeluaran.

### iv. Fungsi persamaan

Setakat mana harta bersara sebelum, semasa atau selepas purata jangka hayatnya. Persamaan terjadi apabila harta modal dikeluarkan daripada stok modal pada akhir hayat perkhidmatannya. Persamaan juga sinonim dengan “dibuang” dan “dimusnahkan”.



**v. Profil kecekapan-usia**

Profil kecekapan-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam kecekapan aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Dalam konteks ini, kecekapan merujuk kepada kemampuan aset untuk menghasilkan kuantiti perkhidmatan modal bagi jumlah input yang telah diberikan. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMP.

**vi. Profil harga-usia**

Profil harga-usia aset menggambarkan perubahan (biasanya penurunan) dalam harga aset apabila usia sesuatu aset meningkat. Ia digunakan untuk mendapatkan anggaran SMB dan PMT.

**2.3 Pola persamaan, fungsi kecekapan-usia dan harga-usia**

**i. Pola persamaan**

Empat jenis pola persamaan yang disarankan dalam manual OECD iaitu:

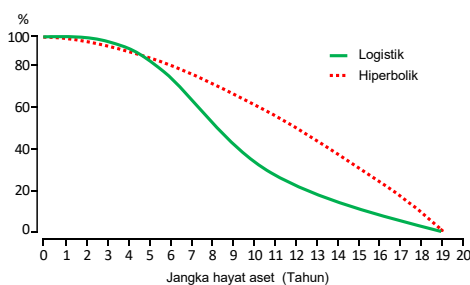
- keluar serentak
- linear
- linear tertangguh
- bentuk loceng (*Winfrey*, *Weibull* dan *Lognormal*)

*Winfrey S3*<sup>1</sup> digunakan untuk fungsi persamaan bagi semua jenis aset kecuali aset hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal, *Winfrey S0*.

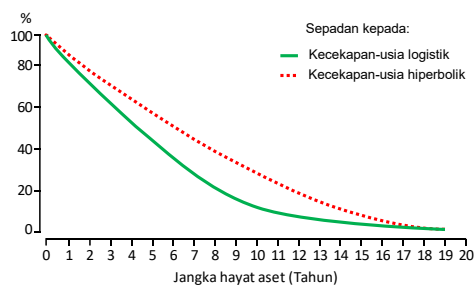
**ii. Fungsi kecekapan-usia**

Terdapat beberapa fungsi kecekapan-usia yang telah dibincangkan dalam manual OECD. Fungsi hiperbolik yang digunakan adalah sama seperti yang digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS. Fungsi kecekapan-usia hiperbolik menerangkan bahawa kecekapan aset pada mulanya menurun dengan jumlah yang kecil dan kadar penurunan mula meningkat apabila aset tersebut semakin meningkat usianya (Rajah 2).

**Rajah 2: Fungsi kecekapan-usia**



**Rajah 3: Fungsi harga-usia**



<sup>1</sup> Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* telah dibangunkan oleh Robley Winfrey berdasarkan kepada kajian beliau ke atas 176 kumpulan aset industri. Keluk *mortality function Winfrey S3* ini telah mengandaikan bahawa "pembuangan aset" bermula pada 45% daripada purata jangka hayat dan berterusan ke 155% daripada purata, di mana semua aset bagi umur yang diberikan telah dibuang. *Engineering Valuation and Depreciation*, 1953, Jadual B.1 halaman 416.

Penurunan hiperbolik adalah dalam bentuk:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

- Di mana ;
- $E_t$  adalah kecekapan aset pada waktu t (sebagai nisbah kecekapan hayat aset semasa aset tersebut masih baru)
  - $M$  adalah jangka hayat aset untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*
  - $A_t$  adalah usia aset pada masa t
  - $\beta$  adalah parameter pengurangan kecekapan

Parameter pengurangan kecekapan  $\beta$  ditetapkan pada 0.5 untuk jentera dan peralatan, perabot dan pemasangan, komputer dan 0.75 untuk struktur (yang sama digunakan oleh ABS dan BLS seperti yang disarankan dalam manual OECD). Untuk cari gali mineral & penilaian dan penyelidikan & pembangunan,  $\beta$  ditetapkan pada 1, menggambarkan bahawa tiada penurunan kecekapan dalam pengetahuan.

Rajah 2 dan 3 menunjukkan jenis utama bagi fungsi kecekapan-usia dan fungsi harga-usia yang berkaitan dengan setiap fungsi kecekapan-usia. Apabila fungsi hiperbolik bagi setiap kemungkinan hayat perkhidmatan aset diwajarkan bersama (untuk setiap taburan *Winfrey*), ia menghasilkan purata fungsi kecekapan-usia yang menyerupai fungsi logistik dengan titik lengkung balas apabila mencapai akhir usia maksimum aset<sup>2</sup>.

### iii. Fungsi harga-usia

Fungsi harga-usia dikira menggunakan fungsi kecekapan-usia dan kadar diskaun benar. Ia menggambarkan penurunan aliran perkhidmatan modal bagi aset yang semakin meningkat usia. Dengan menggunakan kadar diskaun tersebut, nilai bersih semasa perkhidmatan modal masa hadapan dapat dikira. Dalam penyusunan ini, kadar diskaun benar lima peratus telah dipilih iaitu hampir kepada kadar benar purata bagi 10 tahun bon kerajaan Malaysia.

<sup>2</sup> *Australian System of National Accounts : Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015*, Bab 14 halaman 357-381

### 3. SUMBER DATA

#### 3.1 Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (PMTK)

Data siri masa PMTK dikumpul dan disusun bermula dari tahun 1955 hingga tahun terkini mengikut 16 jenis aset dan 24 jenis aktiviti ekonomi di Malaysia. Bagi tahun-tahun terkini, data PMTK diperoleh daripada penyusunan PMTK tahunan.

##### i. Sumber data dalaman

Bagi data siri masa terdahulu, sumber data dalaman diperoleh daripada banci dan penyiasatan ekonomi yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan, penerbitan yang mengandungi maklumat agensi lain dan data import barangan modal.

##### ii. Sumber data luaran

Sumber data luaran adalah daripada rekod pentadbiran, laporan tahunan syarikat, akaun kewangan syarikat, data yang diperoleh dan diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia, penerbitan agensi lain dan maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia. Data siri masa terutamanya untuk sektor pengangkutan dan utiliti disusun daripada rekod pentadbiran dan laporan tahunan syarikat yang diekstrak daripada Arkib Negara Malaysia. Selain itu, bagi tahun di mana data PMTK tidak diperoleh, pelbagai teknik anggaran digunakan untuk memperoleh data PMTK termasuk menggunakan petunjuk-petunjuk seperti pengeluaran, pendapatan dan jualan.

Maklumat daripada Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia memberikan panduan nilai belanjawan yang diperuntukkan dan telah digunakan terutama bagi projek-projek utama dalam pelbagai sektor seperti pengangkutan, utiliti dan telekomunikasi. Maklumat ini turut merangkumi projek-projek yang telah dilaksanakan atau ditangguhkan.

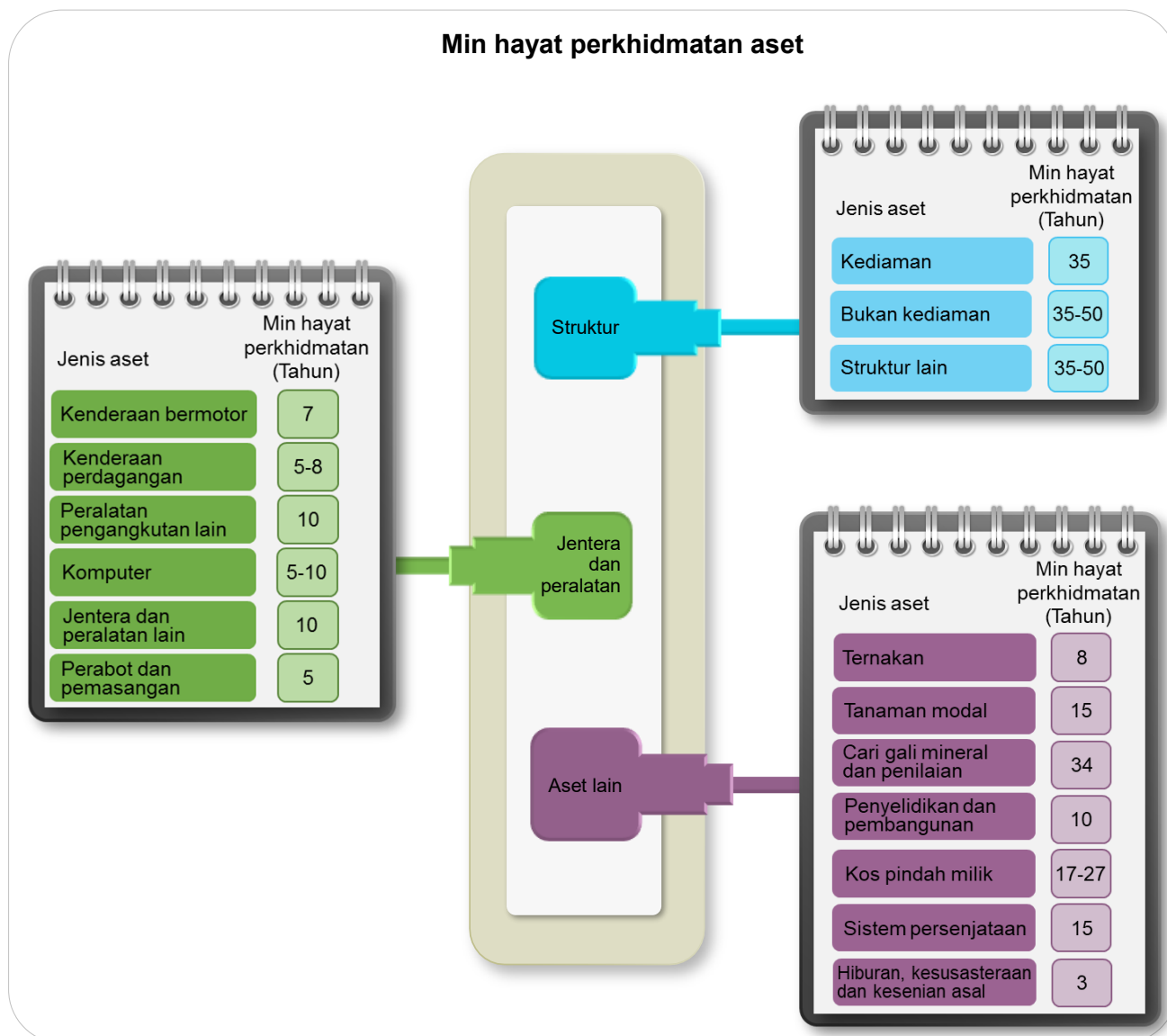
Oleh itu, Rancangan Malaysia dan Kajian Separuh Penggal juga sangat penting untuk menyokong dan menjadi asas kepada anggaran PMTK bagi suatu tempoh masa tertentu terutamanya pada peringkat sektor ekonomi.

#### 3.2 Pendeflasi Harga

Indeks harga utama yang digunakan sebagai pendeflasi untuk mendapatkan anggaran stok modal pada harga malar adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR), Indeks Kos Bahan Binaan Bangunan (IKB) dan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). IHPR digunakan untuk pendeflasi sebahagian besar aset seperti jentera dan peralatan, peralatan pengangkutan, komputer dan perabot & pemasangan. IKB digunakan untuk mendeflasi struktur. Pendeflasi untuk hiburan, kesusasteraan dan kesenian asal adalah menggunakan IHP dan IHPR yang relevan bagi item tersebut.

### 3.3 Min hayat perkhidmatan aset

Hayat perkhidmatan aset diperoleh daripada pelbagai sumber, terutamanya daripada laporan tahunan syarikat pelbagai industri. Anggaran hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu adalah berdasarkan kepada perbincangan dengan industri, penilaian pakar dan hayat perkhidmatan aset tertentu di negara-negara lain yang dianggap sama<sup>3</sup>. Hayat perkhidmatan bagi semua aset adalah tetap sepanjang masa. Semakan hayat perkhidmatan komputer dan kos pindah milik telah dilaksanakan semasa pelaksanaan pengasasan semula. Min hayat perkhidmatan aset yang digunakan dalam siri ini adalah seperti paparan di bawah.



### 4. SIMBOL

- .. : tidak berkenaan
- e : anggaran
- p : permulaan
- 0.0 : nilai kurang daripada 0.05
- : negatif
- % : peratus

<sup>3</sup> Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, halaman 110.

## 1. DEFINITIONS

### 1.1 Gross Capital Stock (GKS)

*GKS represents accumulated investment less the accumulated value of the assets no longer operating (that is retired).*

### 1.2 Net Capital Stock (NKS)

*NKS represents accumulated investment less retirements and accumulated depreciation for assets still operating (GKS less accumulated depreciation on assets still operating). It also represents the net present values of the future capital services to be provided by the assets.*

### 1.3 Productive Capital Stock (PKS)

*PKS is derived from the gross value of assets of different ages due to differences in their efficiencies.*

### 1.4 Consumption of Fixed Capital (COFC)

*COFC is the assets used up in the production process during an accounting period.*

*The value of GKS, NKS and PKS was referred to the end year value, while COFC was referred to the value of current year.*

## 2. METHODOLOGY

*The Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM) generates an estimate of capital stock by accumulating past purchases of assets over their estimated service lives. There are two approaches in applying PIM that are the traditional PIM and integrated approach.*

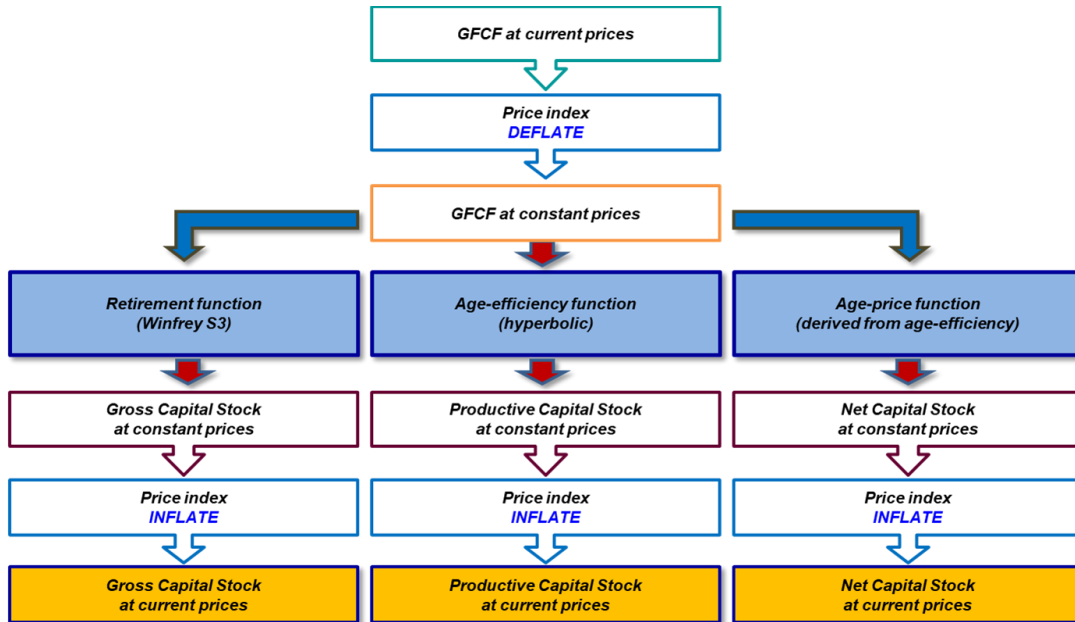
### 2.1 PIM integrated approach

*PIM integrated approach is applied to estimate the capital stocks in Malaysia. The PIM integrated approach was pioneered by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and also used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).*

*The integrated approach has an advantage that all stocks and flow data are necessarily consistent with each other. This approach is used as it ensures consistency between the measurement of capital services, COFC and NKS.*

The age-efficiency profile is used to generate age-price profiles for assets and then to derive COFC indirectly as the difference between successive values of the NKS. The steps involved in applying the PIM are summarised in Diagram 1.

**Diagram 1: Application of PIM (Integrated approach)**



## 2.2 Requirements of PIM

The basic requirements to apply the PIM are:

### i. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

Time series of GFCF data by kind of economic activity and by type of assets.

### ii. Price indices

Price indices by type of assets for the entire time span of GFCF.

### iii. Average asset service lives

The average length of asset service lives, i.e. average length of time they are used in production.

### iv. Retirement function

The extent to which assets are retired before, on or after the average asset lives for that asset. Retirements occur when capital assets are withdrawn from the capital stocks at the end of their service lives. Retirements are also synonymous with “discards” and “scrapping”.

**v. Age-efficiency profile**

The age-efficiency profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the efficiency of an asset as it ages. In this context, efficiency refers to the asset's ability to produce quantity of capital services for a given amount of inputs. It is used to derive PKS estimates.

**vi. Age-price profile**

The age-price profile of an asset describes the change (usually the decline) in the price of an asset as it ages. It is used to derive NKS and COFC estimates.

**2.3 Retirement patterns, age-efficiency and age-price functions**

**i. Retirement patterns**

Four types of retirement patterns are recommended in the OECD manual, which are:

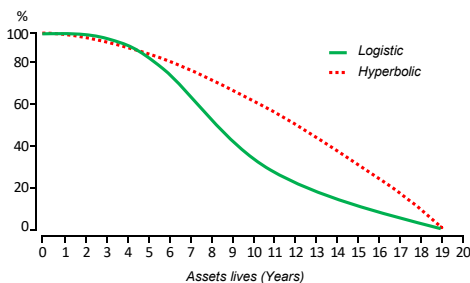
- simultaneous exit
- linear
- delayed linear
- bell shaped (Winfrey, Weibull and Lognormal)

Winfrey S3<sup>1</sup> was applied for retirement functions for all the asset types except entertainment, literary and artistic originals, Winfrey S0.

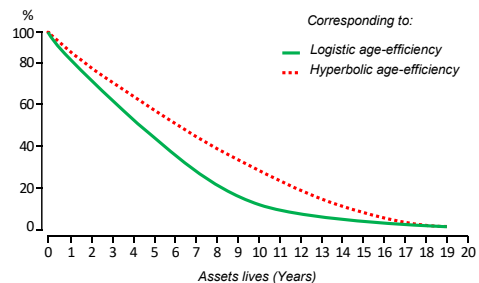
**ii. Age-efficiency functions**

There are several age-efficiency functions that were discussed in the OECD manual. Hyperbolic functions are applied as used by ABS and BLS. The hyperbolic age-efficiency function describes that the efficiency of the asset declines by small amounts at first and the rate of decline increases as the asset ages (Diagram 2).

**Diagram 2: Age-efficiency functions**



**Diagram 3: Age-price functions**



<sup>1</sup> Winfrey S3 curve mortality function was developed by Robley Winfrey based on his studies on 176 groups of industrial assets. The Winfrey S3 curve mortality function assumes that discards start at 45% of the average age and continue to 155% of the average, by which time all the assets of a given vintage have been discarded. Engineering Valuation and Depreciation, 1953, Table B.1 page 416.

Hyperbolic decline in the form:

$$E_t = \frac{M - A_t}{M - \beta A_t}$$

Where ;  $E_t$  is the efficiency of the asset at time  $t$  (as a ratio of the asset's lives efficiency when the asset is new)

$M$  is the asset lives as per the Winfrey distribution

$A_t$  is the age of the asset at time  $t$

$\beta$  is the efficiency reduction parameter

The efficiency reduction parameter  $\beta$  is set to 0.5 for machinery and equipment, furniture and fittings, computers and 0.75 for structure (the same being used by ABS and BLS as recommended in the OECD Manual). For mineral exploration & evaluation and research & development,  $\beta$  is set to 1, implying that there is no efficiency decline in knowledge.

Diagram 2 and 3 show the main types of age-efficiency functions and the age-price functions respectively relating to each of the age-efficiency functions. When the hyperbolic functions for each of the possible lives of an asset are weighted together (as per the Winfrey distributions), the resulting average age-efficiency function resembles a logistic function with a point of inflection towards the end of its maximum lives of assets<sup>2</sup>.

### iii. Age-price function

Age-price function is calculated using age-efficiency functions and a real discount rate. It describes the decline in the flow of capital services of an asset as it ages. By using the discount rate, the net present values of future capital services can be calculated. In this compilation, a real discount rate of five per cent has been chosen, which is approximately to the average real Malaysia's 10-year government bond rate.

<sup>2</sup> Australian System of National Accounts : Concepts, Sources and Methods 2015, Chapter 14 page 357-381



### 3. DATA SOURCES

#### 3.1 Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)

The GFCF time series data was collected and compiled from 1955 onwards by 16 types of assets and 24 kind of economic activities in Malaysia. In the recent years, GFCF data are obtained from the annual GFCF compilation.

##### i. Internal data sources

For the historical time series data, internal data sources are obtained from the economic censuses and surveys conducted by the Department, publications containing information from other agencies and imported capital goods data.

##### ii. External data sources

External data sources are from administrative records, company annual reports, company financial accounts, data obtained and extracted from National Archives of Malaysia, other agencies' publications and information from the Malaysia Plans. The time series data particularly for transport and the utilities sectors is compiled from the administrative records and company annual reports extracted from National Archives of Malaysia. Other than that, for years when the GFCF data are not available, various estimation techniques are applied to obtain GFCF data which include using indicators such as production, revenues and sales.

Information from the Malaysia Plan and the Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plan provides guidelines on the value of the budget allocated and used especially for key projects in various sectors such as the transportation, utilities and telecommunication sectors. The information also includes the projects that had been implemented or postponed.

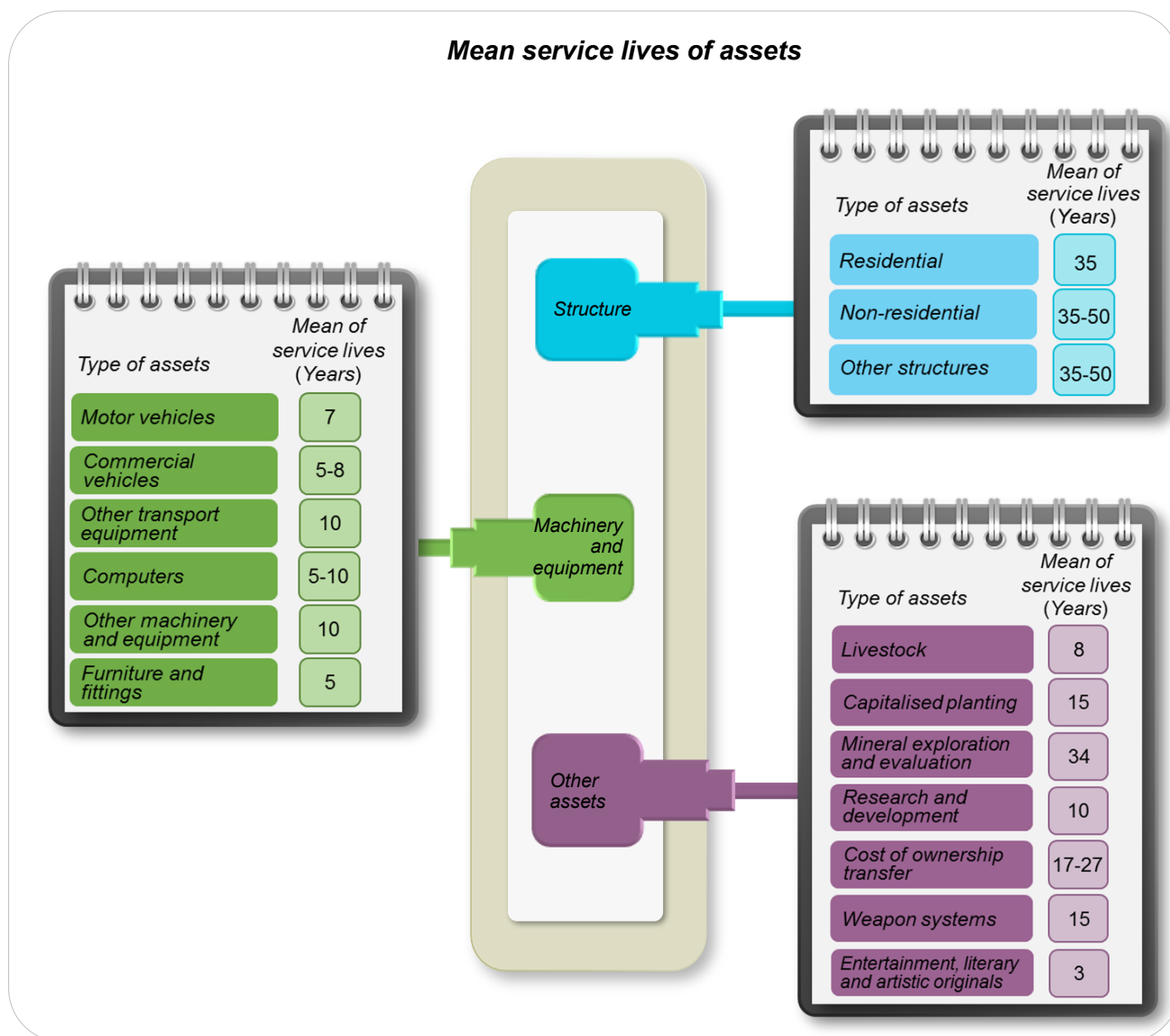
Thus, the Malaysia Plan and Mid-Term Review Malaysia Plans are very essential to support and to provide basis for the estimation of the GFCF data for the respective period specifically at the level of economic sectors.

#### 3.2 Price Deflator

Main price indices that are being used as the deflator for estimation of capital stock at constant prices are Producer Price Index (PPI), Building Material Cost Index (BCI) and Consumer Price Index (CPI). The PPI is used to deflate most of the assets such as machinery and equipment, transport equipment, computers and furniture & fittings. The BCI is used to deflate structure. The deflator for the entertainment, literary and artistic originals are the relevant CPI and PPI for the items.

### 3.3 Mean service lives of assets

The service lives of assets are obtained from various sources, mainly from the company annual reports of various industries. The estimation of service lives for certain assets are based on discussion with the industry, expert judgment and service lives of certain assets of other countries which are deemed to be similar<sup>3</sup>. Service lives for all assets are fixed over time. Revisions on the service lives of computers and cost of ownership transfer had been done during the rebasing exercise. The mean service lives of assets in this series is shown in below.



### 4. SYMBOLS

- .. : Not applicable
- e : estimate
- p : preliminary
- 0.0 : values less than 0.05
- : negative
- % : per cent

<sup>3</sup> Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Measuring Capital OECD Manual*, 2009, page 110.

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