



SOCIAL ACCOUNTING MATRIX 2021

PRODUCTION ACTIVITIES



DEMAND/
SUPPLY
RM3,607.3b



Agriculture
RM180.0b
5.0%



Mining & Quarrying
RM152.1b
4.2%



Manufacturing
RM1,622.6b
45.0%



Construction
RM185.3b
5.1%



Services
RM1,467.3b
40.7%

FACTORS OF PRODUCTION



FACTOR INCOME /
PAYMENT
RM1,610.9b

Income received from domestic: RM1,513.2b

- Compensation of employees : RM544.2b
- Gross Operating Surplus : RM969.0b

Income received from
abroad:
RM97.7b

INSTITUTIONS



INCOME / EXPENDITURE
INSTITUTIONS
RM2,108.7b

Household registered the largest contribution among the institutions:



Household
RM976.4b
46.3%



Financial & non-financial
Corporations
RM860.8b
40.8%



Government
RM271.5b
12.9%

CONSOLIDATED CAPITAL



SAVINGS /
INVESTMENTS
RM402.6b

Financial & non-financial corporations recorded the highest saving:



Household
RM15.9b
4.0%



Financial & non-financial
Corporations
RM374.4b
93.0%



Government
RM12.3b
3.0%

FINANCING



LENDING /
FINANCING
RM197.1b

Financial & non-financial corporations contributed the highest financing:



Household
RM55.8b
28.3%



Financial & non-financial
Corporations
RM88.9b
45.1%



Government
RM52.4b
26.6%

REST OF THE WORLD



REST OF THE
WORLD
RM1,375.9b



Goods and services
RM1,093.9b
79.5%



Income and transfer
RM170.0b
12.4%



Capital
RM112.0b
8.1%

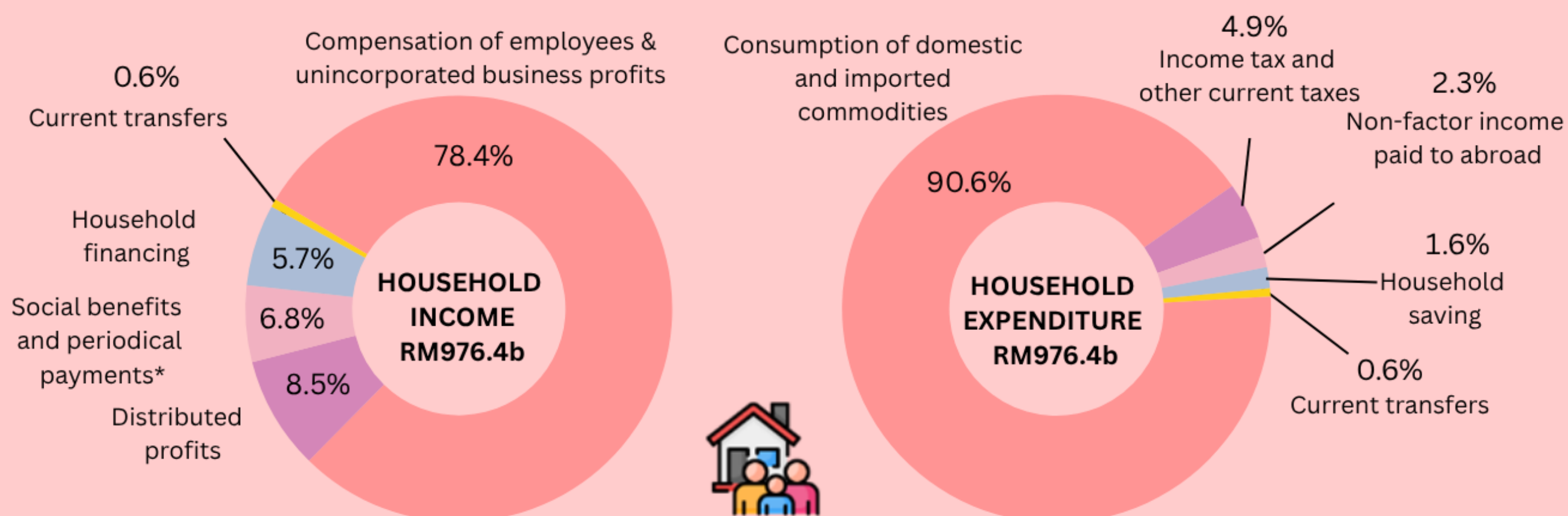
Source: Social Accounting Matrix 2021, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Notes : b - billion

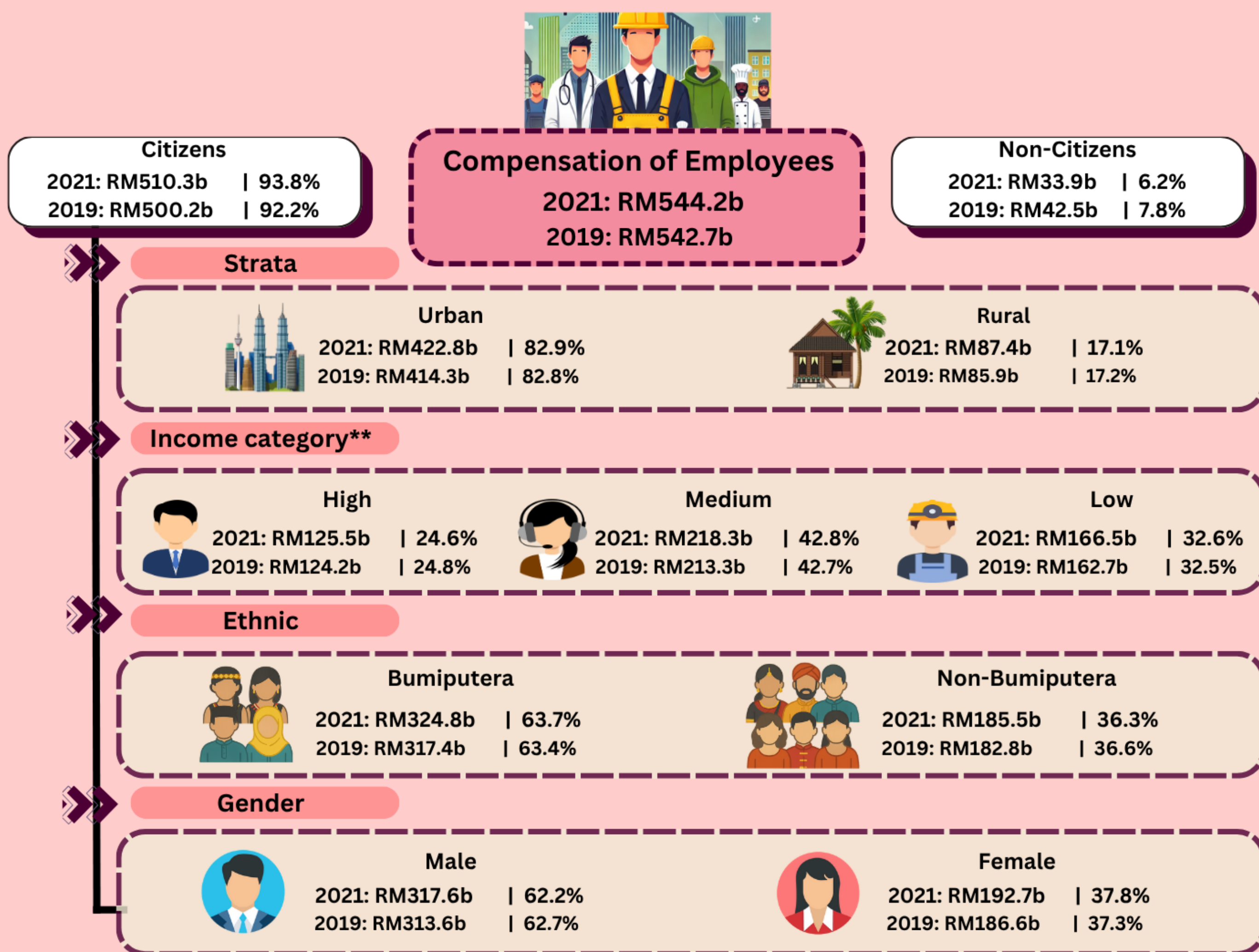
% - percentage share



DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE 2021



COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES



Source: Social Accounting Matrix 2021, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Notes : b - billion

% - percentage share

* Include Social benefit received from abroad

**Monthly Income Range (Individual):

Category	Income Range
High	> RM11,594
Medium	RM4,810 - RM11,594
Low	< RM4,810



Household income posted RM976.4 billion in 2021

- In 2021, Malaysia's total household income reached RM976.4 billion, with compensation of employees & unincorporated business profits contributing the largest share valued at RM765.0 billion (78.4%).
- The second highest contributor to household income in 2021 was distributed profits with a value of RM83.2 billion (8.5%). This was followed by social benefits & periodical payments totaling RM66.9 billion (6.8%), household financing at RM55.8 billion (5.7%) and current transfers at RM5.5 billion (0.6%).
- In terms of expenditure, the total income of households was spent on consumption on domestic & imported commodities, which accounted for RM884.5 billion (90.6%) and income tax & other current taxes at RM47.8 billion (4.9%). This was followed by current transfers to households including transfers to abroad, such as remittances, recorded at a value of RM28.2 billion (2.9%), while household savings amounted to RM15.9 billion (1.6%).
- Malaysian citizens in 2021 received RM510.3 billion in compensation of employees, with a significant contribution in urban areas, accounting for 82.9 per cent, while 17.1 per cent was in rural areas. By income category, the medium income category recorded the largest share at 42.8 per cent (RM218.3 billion), followed by the low income category at RM166.5 billion (32.6%) and high income category at RM125.5 billion (24.6%). From a gender perspective, male employees received RM317.6 billion (62.2%) as compensation of employees, exceeding the total received by female employees, which amounted to RM192.7 billion (37.8%).

