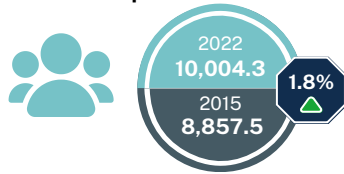
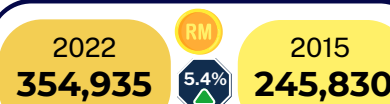


NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED ('000)

A total of **10,004.3** thousand employed persons were recorded in 2022, increasing at an average annual rate of **1.8 per cent** from 2015 to 2022.



TOTAL SALARIES & WAGES (RM MILLION)

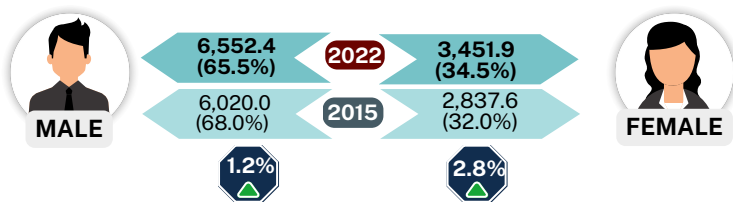


A total of **RM354,935** million in salaries and wages was paid in 2022, compared to **RM245,830** million in 2015.

EMPLOYMENT AND SALARIES & WAGES STATISTICS

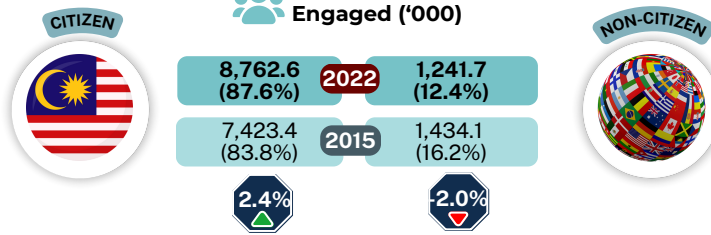
SEX

Number of Persons Engaged ('000)

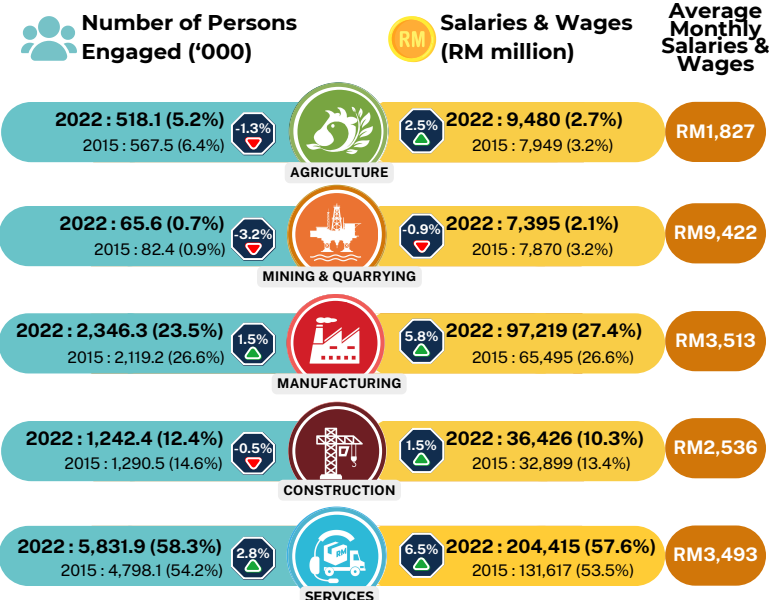


CITIZENSHIP

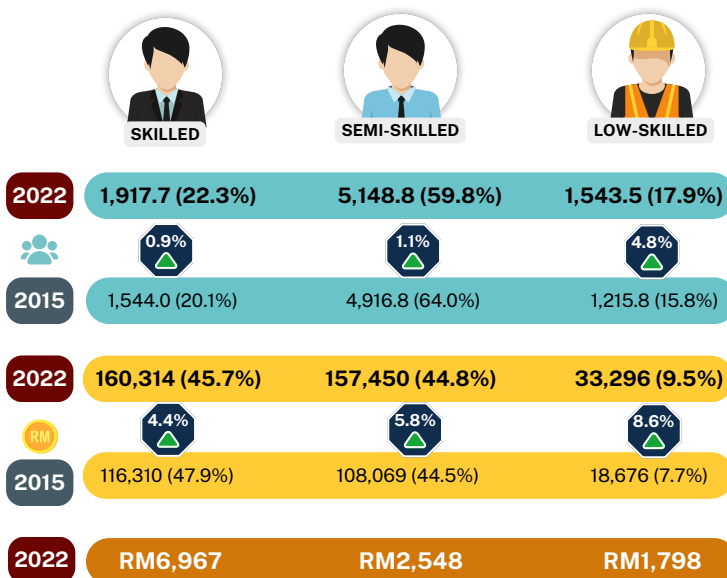
Number of Persons Engaged ('000)



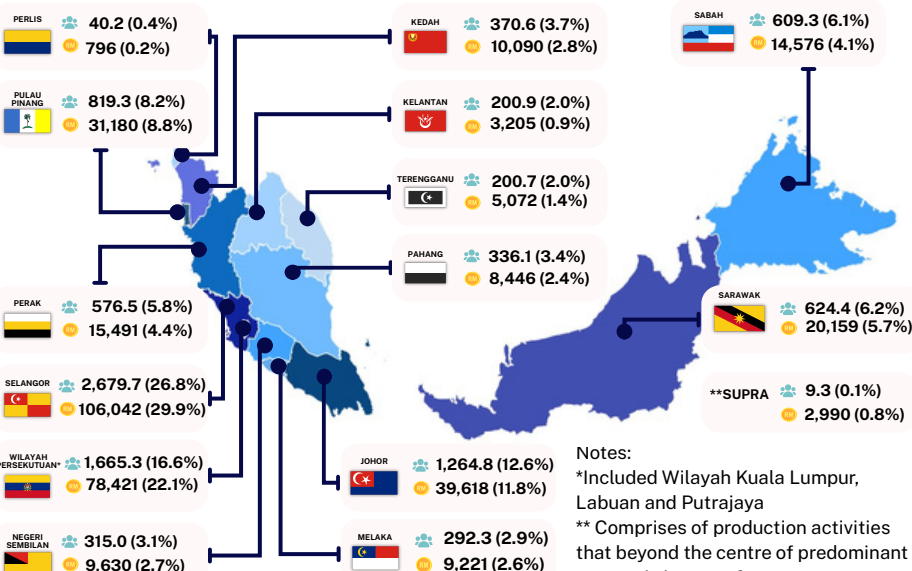
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



SKILLS

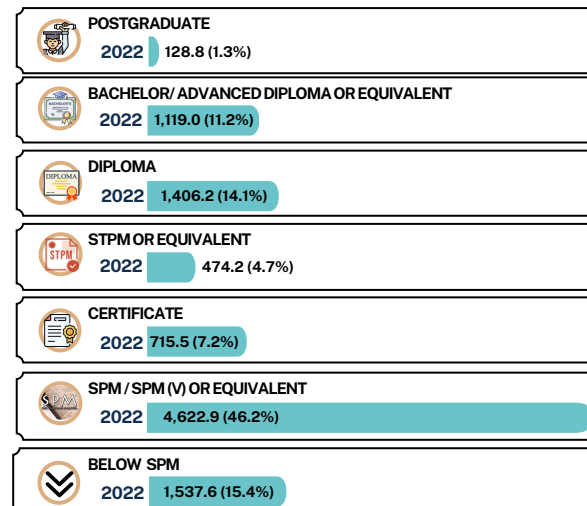


STATE



Notes:
*Included Wilayah Kuala Lumpur, Labuan and Putrajaya
**Comprises of production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state

QUALIFICATION



AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES & WAGES

The average monthly salaries & wages in 2022 is **RM3,332**, an increase of **3.7 per cent CAGR** compared to 2015.

2022

RM3,332

3.7%

2015

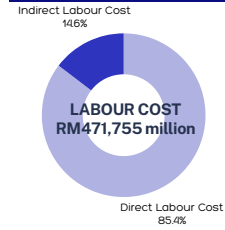
RM2,590

OUTPUT PER EMPLOYMENT



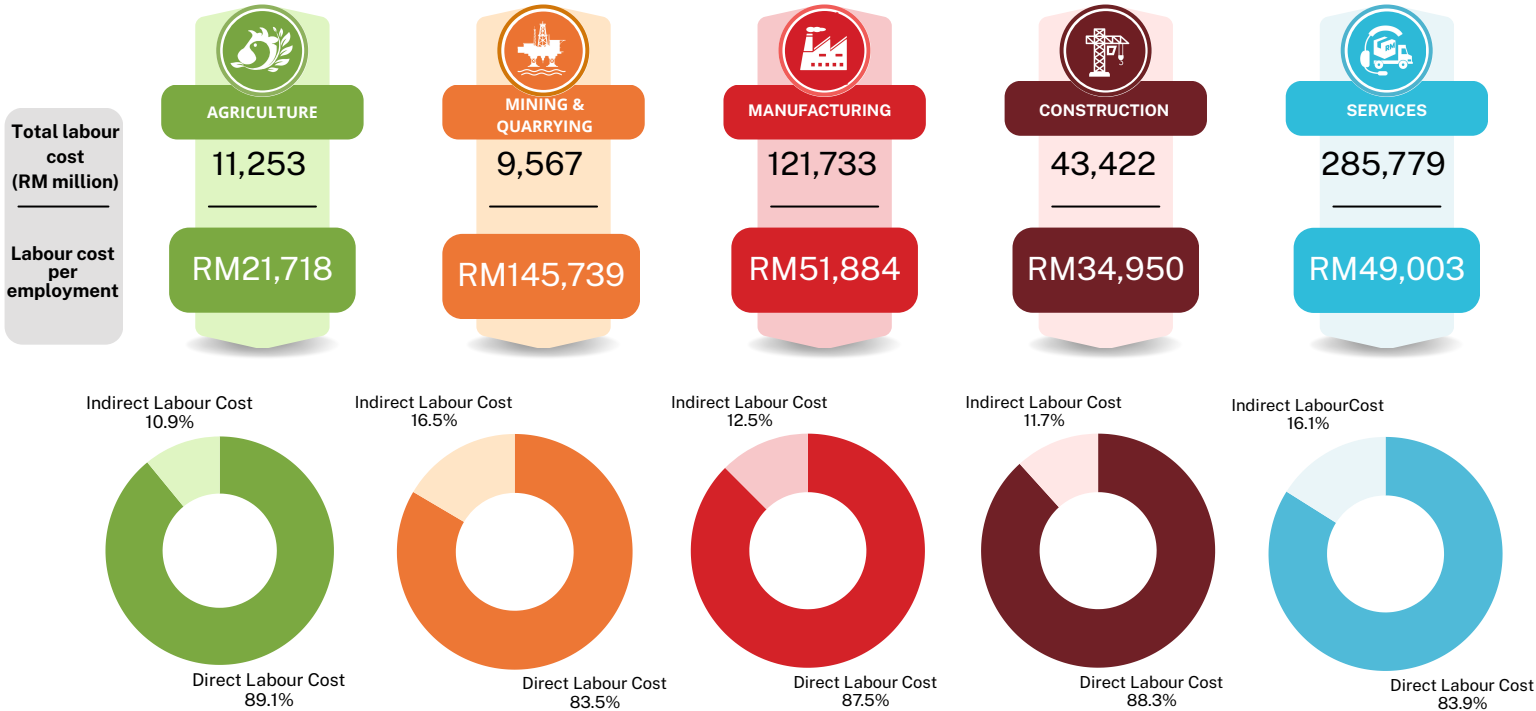
In 2022, output per employment recorded an annual growth rate of **4.6 per cent** (RM385,015 per employment).

LABOUR COST



In 2022, labour costs amounted to **RM471,755 million**, with **direct labour costs** comprising the majority of the labour costs (**RM402,769 million; 85.4%**), while **indirect labour costs** amounted to **RM68,986 million (14.6%)**.

LABOUR COST BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



Note:

Direct labour costs include Salaries and wages paid, Compensation payments, retirement/termination benefits to employees, Benefits in kind paid to salaried employees, Payments to non-executive directors for their attendance at Board meetings, and Share-based payment expenses to employees.

Indirect labour costs include Employer contributions, Value of free uniforms provided, Training costs for employees, Employee transportation costs (to and from the workplace), Employee levy payments, and Other employee-related costs.

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs)

