

Embargo: Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarkan mulai jam 1200, Rabu, 28 Mei 2025



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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, MALAYSIA, APRIL 2025

Terma Perdagangan Malaysia menguncup 0.3 peratus pada April 2025, disumbangkan oleh Minyak & Lemak Binatang & Sayur-sayuran.

PUTRAJAYA, 28 MEI 2025 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada April 2025 menurun 0.9 peratus daripada 151.8 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 150.3 mata. Begitu juga, indeks nilai seunit import mencatatkan kejatuhan 0.6 peratus daripada 127.0 mata kepada 126.2 mata. Terma Perdagangan Malaysia turut merosot 0.3 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 119.1 mata pada April 2025, sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), APRIL 2025** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit, indeks volum dan terma perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen komoditi produk barangan selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perdagangan Antarabangsa (SITC).

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan indeks nilai seunit eksport jatuh 0.9 peratus pada April 2025 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak galian (-3.7%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-1.8%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.3%). Begitu juga, indeks volum eksport turun 1.8 peratus selaras dengan penurunan indeks barang-barang keluaran kilang (-7.6%), pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (-5.9%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-2.7%). Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim naik 6.0

peratus daripada 161.2 mata kepada 170.9 mata. Merujuk kepada perbandingan tahunan, indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum masing-masing bertambah 0.7 peratus dan 15.6 peratus.

Indeks nilai seunit import turun 0.6 peratus pada April 2025, disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks minyak galian (-6.5%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (-0.2%) dan bahan kimia (-0.1%). Walau bagaimanapun, indeks volum import bertambah 14.8 peratus pada April 2025 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+28.7%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (+8.7%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+6.8%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim meningkat 23.4 peratus daripada 193.3 mata kepada 238.6 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan indeks nilai seunit import berkurang 3.6 peratus manakala indeks volum melonjak 24.5 peratus.

Terma perdagangan Malaysia menyusut 0.3 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 119.1 mata pada April 2025, didorong oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-2.8%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.6%). Sementara itu, terma perdagangan Malaysia tahun ke tahun menokok 4.5 peratus daripada 114.0 mata pada April tahun lalu.

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 198 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.



Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2023 – April 2025

Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

28 MEI 2025

Embargo: Only to be published or disseminated at 1200 hour, Wednesday, May 28th 2025



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EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES, MALAYSIA, APRIL 2025

Malaysia's Terms of Trade slipped by 0.3 per cent in April 2025, driven by Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats.

PUTRAJAYA, MAY 28, 2025 – Malaysia's export prices in April 2025 down by 0.9 per cent from 151.8 points in the previous month to 150.3 points. Likewise, import unit value index registered a decrease of 0.6 per cent from 127.0 points to 126.2 points. Malaysia's terms of trade also decline by 0.3 per cent month-on-month to 119.1 points in April 2025 as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), APRIL 2025**. This publication presents the unit value index, volume index and terms of trade for 10 commodity sections of merchandise products in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin highlighted, the export unit value index edged down by 0.9 per cent in April 2025 as compared to the previous month. This decrease was primarily driven by a decrement in the indices of mineral fuels (-3.7%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (-1.8%) and machinery & transport equipment (-0.3%). Likewise, the export volume index decreased by 1.8 per cent in line with the decline in the index of manufactured goods (-7.6%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (-5.9%) and machinery & transport equipment (-2.7%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index up

by 6.0 per cent from 161.2 points to 170.9 points. Referring to the annual comparison, the unit value index and volume index went up by 0.7 per cent and 15.6 per cent, respectively.

The import unit value index decreased by 0.6 per cent in April 2025, contributed by lack of the index of mineral fuels (-6.5%), manufactured goods (-0.2%) and chemicals (-0.1%). However, the import volume index climbed by 14.8 per cent in April 2025 as compared to the previous month, contributed by the increment in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+28.7%), manufactured goods (+8.7%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (+6.8%). The seasonally adjusted import volume index went up by 23.4 per cent from 193.3 points to 238.6 points. A year-on-year comparison showed that the unit value index edged down by 3.6 per cent while volume index edged up by 24.5 per cent.

Malaysia's terms of trade slipped 0.3 per cent month-on-month to 119.1 points in April 2025, driven by the decrease in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-2.8%) and machinery & transport equipment (-0.6%). Meanwhile, Malaysia's terms of trade expanded by 4.5 per cent year-on-year from 114.0 points in April previous year.

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

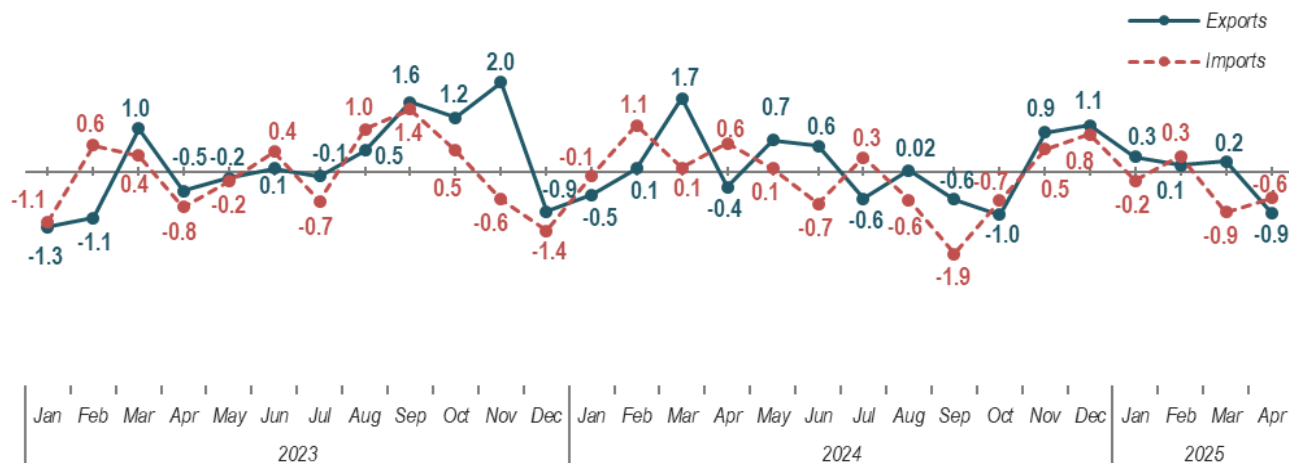


Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2023 – April 2025

Released by:

THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA
28 MAY 2025