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INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, MALAYSIA, MAC 2025

**Terma Perdagangan Malaysia menokok 1.2 peratus pada Mac 2025,
disumbangkan oleh minyak galian.**

PUTRAJAYA, 28 APRIL 2025 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada Mac 2025 meningkat 0.2 peratus daripada 151.4 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 151.8 mata. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks nilai seunit import mencatatkan penurunan 0.9 peratus daripada 128.1 mata kepada 127.0 mata. Terma Perdagangan Malaysia naik 1.2 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 119.5 mata pada Mac 2025, sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), MAC 2025** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit, indeks volum dan terma perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen komoditi produk barangan selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perdagangan Antarabangsa (SITC).

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, indeks nilai seunit eksport meningkat 0.2 peratus pada Mac 2025 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan indeks makanan (+1.1%), bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (+0.9%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+0.8%). Begitu juga, indeks volum eksport naik 15.9 peratus selaras dengan kenaikan indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+28.8%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (+15.2%) dan pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+7.1%). Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim turun 1.0 peratus daripada 162.8 mata kepada 161.2 mata. Merujuk kepada perbandingan tahunan, indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum masing-masing bertambah 1.3 peratus dan 5.4 peratus.

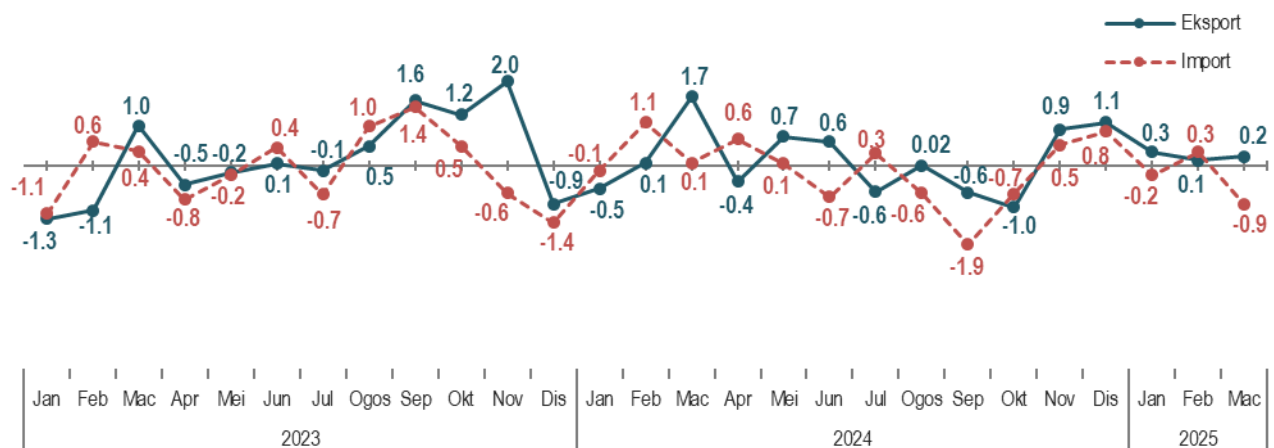
Indeks nilai seunit import menyusut 0.9 peratus pada Mac 2025, disumbangkan oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak galian (-2.7%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-0.5%) dan bahan kimia (-0.4%). Namun begitu, indeks volum import bertambah 7.6 peratus pada Mac 2025 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam indeks bahan kimia (+17.0%), pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+10.0%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+8.6%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim merosot 7.3 peratus daripada 208.7 mata kepada 193.4 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan indeks nilai seunit import dan indeks volum masing-masing berkurang 2.4 peratus dan 0.5 peratus.

Terma Perdagangan Malaysia berkembang 1.2 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 119.5 mata pada Mac 2025, didorong oleh peningkatan indeks minyak galian (+2.0%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+1.3%) dan makanan (+1.0%). Sementara itu, terma perdagangan Malaysia tahun ke tahun menokok 3.8 peratus daripada 115.2 mata pada Mac tahun lalu.

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.



**Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import
Januari 2023 – Mac 2025**

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EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES, MALAYSIA, MARCH 2025

***Malaysia's Terms of Trade increased by 1.2 per cent in March 2025,
driven by mineral fuels.***

PUTRAJAYA, APRIL 28, 2025 – Malaysia's export prices in March 2025 up by 0.2 per cent from 151.4 points in the previous month to 151.8 points. However, import unit value index registered a decrease of 0.9 per cent from 128.1 points to 127.0 points. Malaysia's terms of trade increased by 1.2 per cent month-on-month to 119.5 points in March 2025 as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), MARCH 2025**. This publication presents the unit value index, volume index and terms of trade for 10 commodity sections of merchandise products in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin highlighted, the export unit value index edged up by 0.2 per cent in March 2025 as compared to the previous month. This increase was primarily driven by an increment in the indices of food (+1.1%), inedible crude materials (+0.9%) and machinery & transport equipment (+0.8%). Likewise, the export volume index increased by 15.9 per cent in line with the increment in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+28.8%), manufactured goods (+15.2%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (+7.1%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index down by 1.0 per cent from 162.8 points to 161.2 points. Referring to the annual comparison, the unit value index and volume index went up by 1.3 per cent and 5.4 per cent, respectively.

The index of mineral fuels (-2.7%), machinery & transport equipment (-0.5%) and chemicals (-0.4%) contributed to a 0.9 per cent slipped in the import unit value index in March 2025. However, the import volume index climbed by 7.6 per cent in March 2025 as compared to the previous month, contributed by the increment in the index of chemicals (+17.0%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (+10.0%) and machinery & transport equipment (+8.6%). The seasonally adjusted import volume index went down by 7.3 per cent from 208.7 points to 193.4 points. A year-on-year comparison showed that the unit value index and volume index edged down by 2.4 per cent and 0.5 per cent, respectively.

Malaysia's terms of trade expanded 1.2 per cent month-on-month to 119.5 points in March 2025, driven by the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+2.0%), machinery & transport equipment (+1.3%) and food (+1.0%). Meanwhile, Malaysia's terms of trade edged up by 3.8 per cent year-on-year from 115.2 points in March previous year.

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

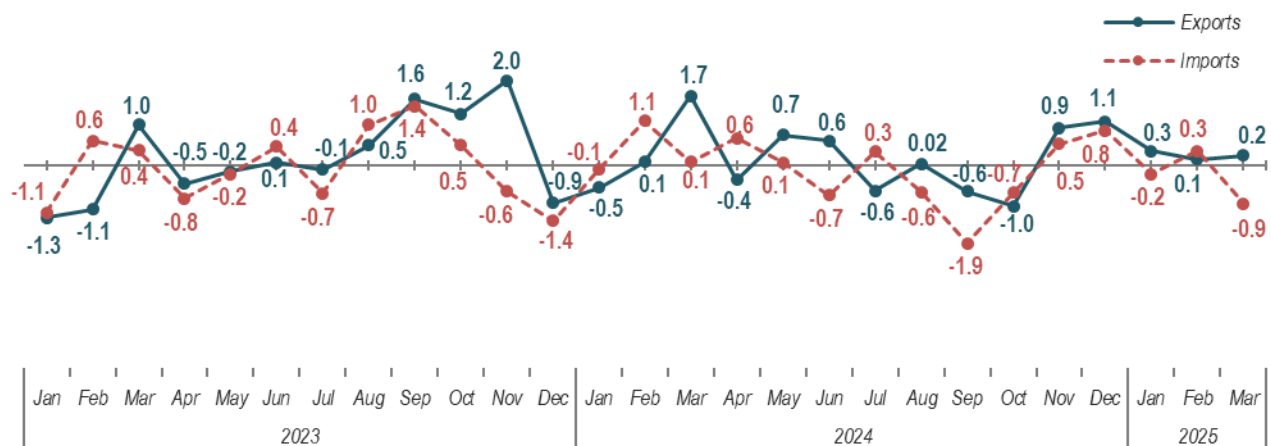


Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2023 – March 2025

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