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INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, MALAYSIA, DISEMBER 2024

Harga eksport dan import Malaysia masing-masing menokok 1.1 peratus dan 0.9 peratus pada Disember 2024 dipengaruhi oleh komoditi berasaskan minyak & minyak galian.

PUTRAJAYA, 28 JANUARI 2025 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2024 meningkat 1.1 peratus daripada 149.1 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 150.7 mata. Begitu juga, harga import naik 0.9 peratus daripada 126.9 mata kepada 128.0 mata dan terma perdagangan Malaysia bertambah 0.2 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 117.7 mata pada Disember 2024, sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), DISEMBER 2024** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit, indeks volum dan terma perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen komoditi produk barangan selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perdagangan Antarabangsa (SITC).

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, indeks nilai seunit eksport menginjak naik 1.1 peratus pada Disember 2024 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+8.3%), minyak galian (+0.7%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+0.5%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks volum eksport turut naik 8.5 peratus selaras dengan kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+13.0%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+12.7%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (+11.6%). Indeks volum

eksport pelarasan bermusim berkembang 3.1 peratus daripada 159.0 mata kepada 163.9 mata. Merujuk kepada perbandingan tahunan, indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum masing-masing bertambah 1.8 peratus dan 14.8 peratus.

Indeks nilai seunit import naik 0.9 peratus pada Disember 2024, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+4.1%), makanan (+0.7%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (+0.4%). Begitu juga, indeks volum import melonjak 6.3 peratus pada Disember 2024 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+10.4%), bahan kimia (+7.2%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (+6.0%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim turut naik 1.0 peratus daripada 199.4 mata kepada 201.4 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan indeks nilai seunit import menyusut 0.5 peratus dan indeks volum bertambah 12.5 peratus.

Terma perdagangan Malaysia berkembang 0.2 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 117.7 mata pada Disember 2024, didorong oleh kenaikan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+5.3%), bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (+3.3%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+0.4%). Sementara itu, terma perdagangan Malaysia tahun ke tahun menokok 2.4 peratus daripada 115.0 mata pada Disember tahun lalu.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.



**Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import
Januari 2022 – Disember 2024**

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EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES, MALAYSIA, DECEMBER 2024

Malaysia's export and import prices edged up by 1.1 per cent and 0.9 per cent in December 2024, respectively influenced by oil-based commodities & mineral fuels.

PUTRAJAYA, JANUARY 28, 2025 – Malaysia's export prices in December 2024 edged up by 1.1 per cent from 149.1 points in the previous month to 150.7 points. Likewise, import prices increased 0.9 per cent from 126.9 per cent to 128.0 points and Malaysia's terms of trade rose 0.2 per cent month-on-month to 117.7 points in December 2024 as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), DECEMBER 2024**. This publication presents the unit value index, volume index and terms of trade for 10 commodity sections of merchandise products in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin highlighted that the export unit value index went up by 1.1 per cent in December 2024 as compared to the previous month. This increase was primarily driven by an increment in the indices of animal & vegetable oils & fats (+8.3%), mineral fuels (+0.7%) and machinery & transport equipment (+0.5%). At the same time, the export volume index also increased by 8.5 per cent in line with the increment in the index of mineral fuels (+13.0%), machinery & transport equipment (+12.7%) and manufactured goods (+11.6%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index expanded by 3.1 per cent from 159.0 points to 163.9 points. Referring to the

annual comparison, the unit value index and volume index expanded by 1.8 per cent and 14.8 per cent.

The index of mineral fuels (+4.1%), food (+0.7%) and manufactured goods (+0.4%) all contributed to a 0.9 per cent increase in the import unit value index in December 2024. Likewise, the import volume index soared by 6.3 per cent in December 2024 as compared to the previous month, contributed by the increment in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+10.4%), chemicals (+7.2%) and manufactured goods (+6.0%). The seasonally adjusted import volume index rose by 1.0 per cent from 199.4 points to 201.4 points. A year-on-year comparison showed that the unit value index slipped by 0.5 per cent and volume index up by 12.5 per cent.

Malaysia's terms of trade went up 0.2 per cent month-on-month to 117.7 points in December 2024, driven by the increased in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (+5.3%), inedible crude materials (+3.3%) and machinery & transport equipment (+0.4%), Meanwhile, Malaysia's terms of trade climbed 2.4 per cent year-on-year from 115.0 points in December previous year.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

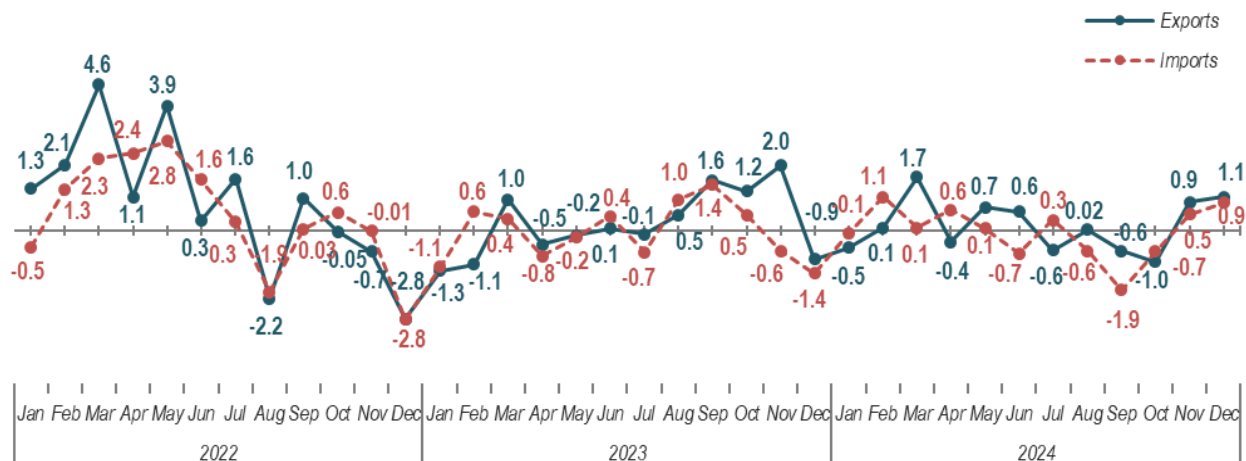


Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2022 – December 2024

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