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STATISTIK BUMIPUTERA 2024

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Bumiputera Mencapai 67.2 peratus pada 2023

PUTRAJAYA, 24 DISEMBER 2024 – Dalam usaha untuk memupuk keputusan dasar yang berinformasi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) hari ini menerbitkan **STATISTIK BUMIPUTERA 2024**, sebuah laporan komprehensif yang memberikan maklumat mengenai landskap sosial dan ekonomi komuniti Bumiputera Malaysia. Penerbitan ini meliputi pelbagai bidang kritikal termasuk demografi, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan isi rumah, kesihatan, pelancongan, profesion berdaftar, kebajikan dan hartanah dari tahun 2016 hingga 2024. Data diperoleh daripada pelbagai kementerian, agensi dan penerbitan DOSM menawarkan sumber penting untuk penggubal dasar, perniagaan dan penyelidikan.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia menjelaskan, “Pada 2023, seramai 9.8 juta guna tenaga Bumiputera direkodkan dengan kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) sebanyak 67.2 peratus. KPTB bagi lelaki Bumiputera kukuh pada 80.8 peratus, manakala KPTB bagi perempuan berada pada 53.4 peratus. Berdasarkan pencapaian tahap pendidikan dalam kalangan tenaga buruh Bumiputera, sumbangan tenaga buruh yang berpendidikan menengah dan setaraf adalah 56.2 peratus. Sementara itu, sumbangan tenaga buruh yang berpendidikan

tertiari meningkat kepada 38.2 peratus, berbanding 37.1 peratus pada tahun 2022. Pertumbuhan ini mencerminkan pelaburan Malaysia dalam pendidikan dan pembangunan kemahiran. Guna tenaga yang berilmu dan berkemahiran adalah kunci untuk memastikan Malaysia kekal berdaya saing dalam ekonomi global yang berkembang pesat,” tambah beliau.

Dari segi statistik **penduduk** pada 2024, Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, etnik Bumiputera merangkumi 63.3 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk Malaysia, atau 21.6 juta orang. Sementara itu, penduduk bukan Bumiputera merangkumi 26.7 peratus dan bukan warganegara mewakili 10.0 peratus daripada jumlah penduduk Malaysia.

Trend demografi utama yang memberikan gambaran tentang dinamik sosial dan ekonomi Malaysia turut dimuatkan dalam laporan ini. Pada 2023, etnik Bumiputera mencatatkan 363,102 bilangan kelahiran hidup berbanding 344,281 kelahiran hidup pada tahun sebelumnya. Kadar kesuburan jumlah bagi seorang perempuan Bumiputera meningkat kepada 2.1 pada 2023, berbanding 2.0 pada 2022, menunjukkan tahap penggantian penduduk yang stabil. Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir bagi lelaki Bumiputera pada 2024 dicatatkan pada 72.0 tahun, manakala perempuan Bumiputera pula hidup secara purata sehingga 76.9 tahun, menunjukkan peningkatan taraf hidup dan akses kepada penjagaan kesihatan.

Mengulas lanjut mengenai **statistik siswazah** pula, bilangan siswazah Bumiputera yang direkodkan sehingga 2023 adalah seramai 3.7 juta orang (Lelaki: 1.6 juta; Perempuan: 2.1 juta) dengan kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh siswazah (KPTBS) sebanyak 85.0 peratus. KPTBS Bumiputera lelaki pada 2023 meningkat kepada 89.2 peratus berbanding 88.5 peratus tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, KPTBS bagi perempuan menurun kepada 81.8 peratus (2022: 82.4%).

Melihat kepada aspek bilangan **profesional Bumiputera terpilih yang berdaftar dengan badan profesional** sehingga tahun 2023, seramai 12,222 orang Bumiputera direkodkan sebagai Akauntan berdaftar, 10,057 orang Peguam berdaftar, 7,880 orang Doktor Gigi berdaftar, 3,055 orang adalah Jurukukur Bahan berdaftar, 1,013 orang Arkitek berdaftar dan 359 orang Jurukur Tanah berlesen. Dari segi

pertumbuhan tahunan, bilangan Peguam berdaftar Bumiputera, Juruukur tanah berlesen Bumiputera dan Doktor gigi berdaftar Bumiputera mencatatkan peningkatan pertumbuhan dua digit iaitu masing-masing sebanyak 13.7 peratus, 12.2 peratus dan 11.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, dari segi sumbangan bilangan profesional Bumiputera kepada setiap profesion berdaftar pada 2023 adalah Akauntan berdaftar 31.2 peratus, Peguam berdaftar 39.7 peratus, Doktor Gigi berdaftar 55.3 peratus, Juruukur Bahan berdaftar 62.3 peratus, Arkitek berdaftar 41.2 peratus dan Jurukur Tanah berlesen 61.8 peratus.

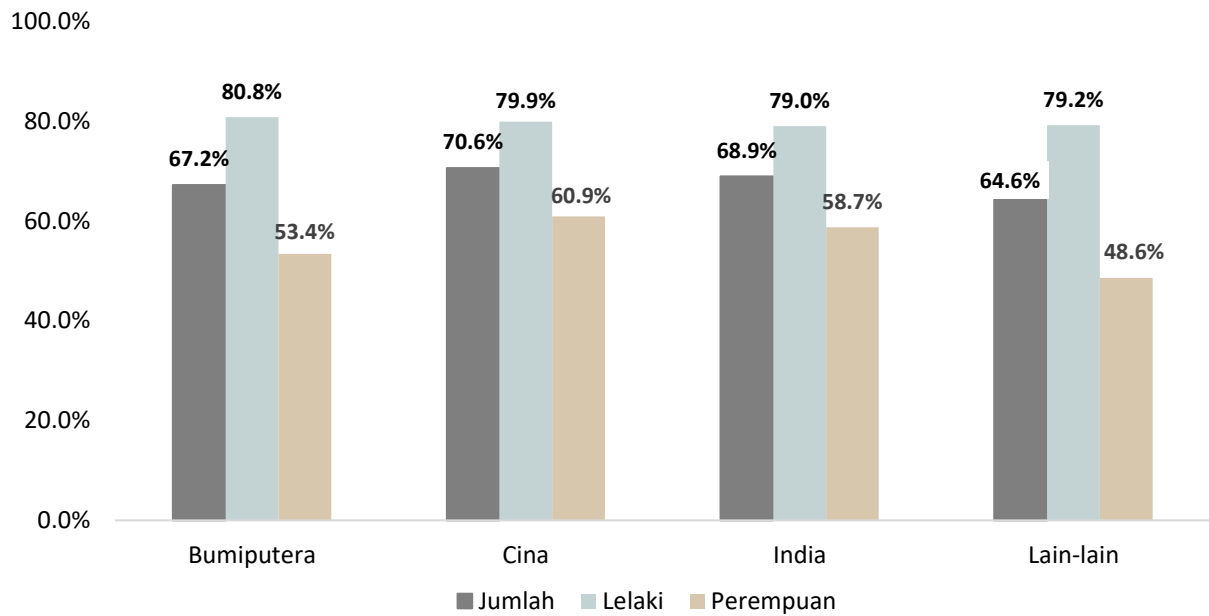
Statistik **hartanah** daripada penerbitan ini menunjukkan penglibatan komuniti Bumiputera dalam pemilikan dan transaksi hartanah. Pada 2023, Bumiputera menyumbang 34.2 peratus daripada jumlah transaksi hartanah kediaman, dengan nilai pindahmilik RM34.5 bilion daripada jumlah keseluruhan RM100.9 bilion. Dalam segmen hartanah komersial, transaksi Bumiputera meningkat daripada RM2.1 bilion pada 2022 kepada RM2.3 bilion pada 2023, mencerminkan trend kenaikan yang stabil dalam aktiviti perniagaan dan pelaburan dalam kalangan komuniti ini.

Rantaian ke hadapan, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir menekankan kepentingan data ini dalam memacu pembangunan mampan. "Memahami profil sosio-ekonomi populasi Bumiputera adalah penting untuk merangka dasar yang inklusif dan berwawasan yang dapat membuka potensi penuh demografi utama ini. Data ini akan menjadi asas untuk pembangunan strategi yang bertujuan memupuk pertumbuhan yang lebih inklusif, bagi memastikan semua segmen masyarakat Malaysia mendapat manfaat daripada kemajuan ekonomi negara."

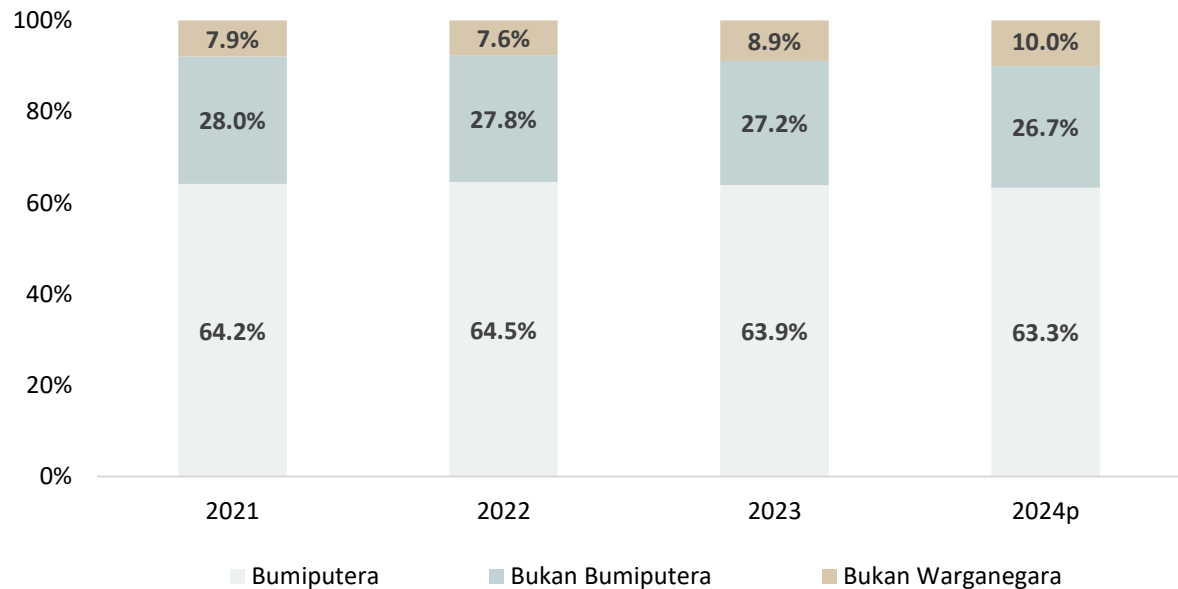
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

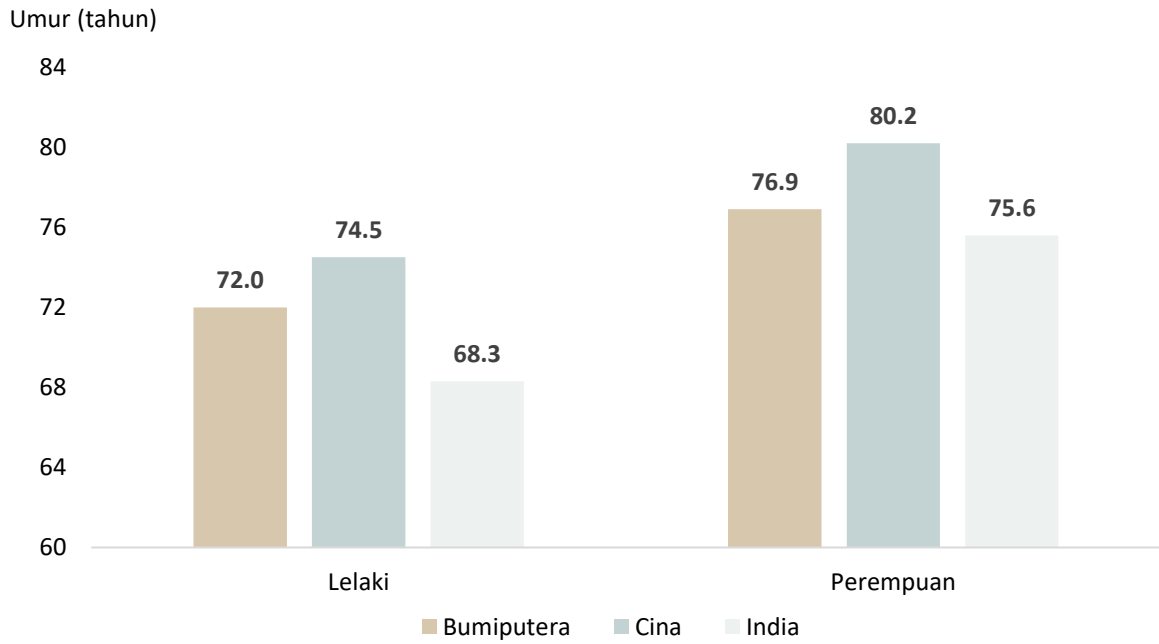
Carta 1: Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) mengikut Jantina dan Kumpulan Etnik, 2023



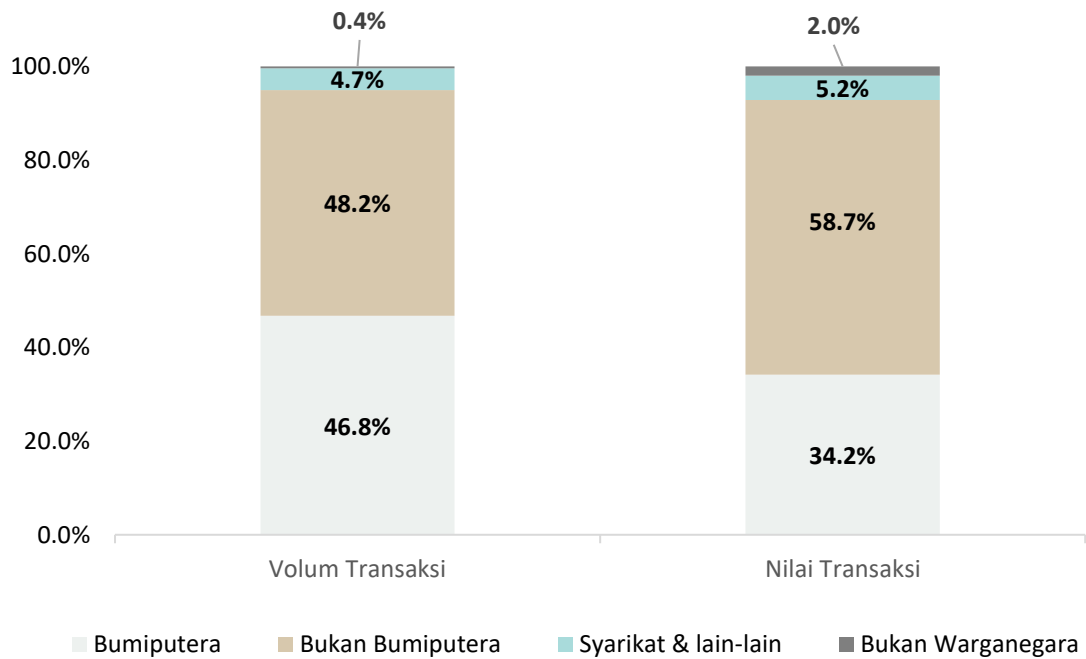
Carta 2: Peratus Sumbangan Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2021 – 2024



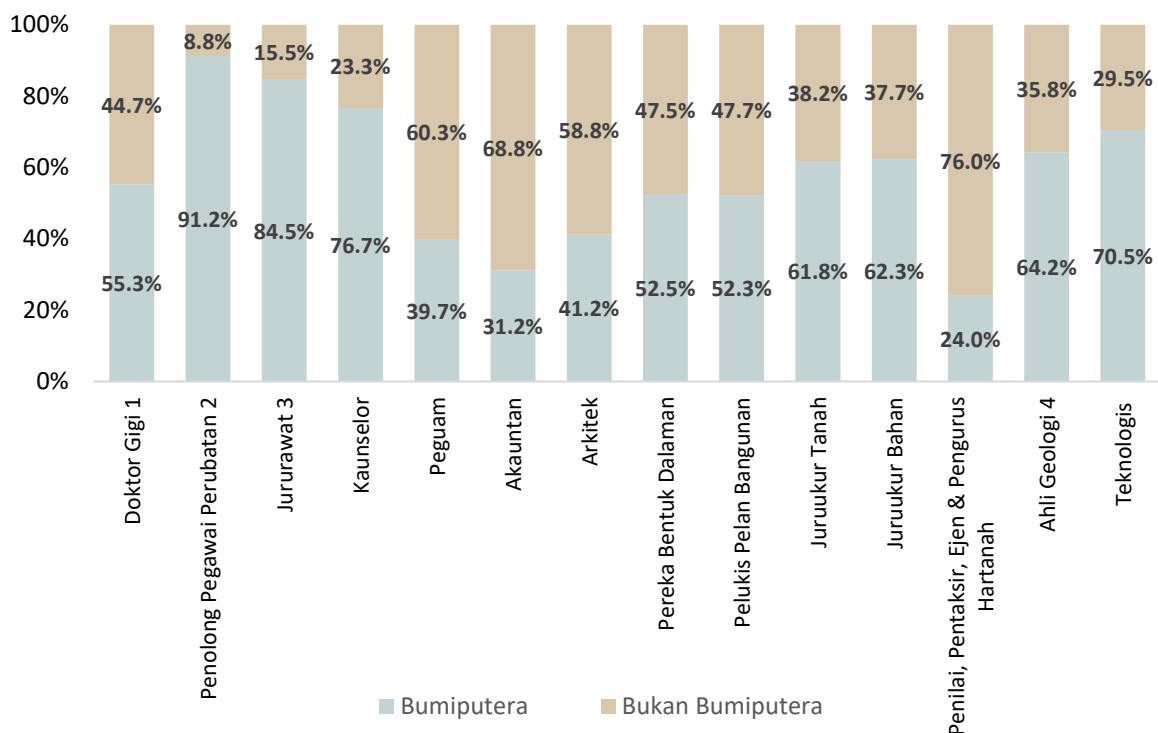
Carta 3: Jangkaan Hayat mengikut Jantina, Umur dan Kumpulan Etnik, 2024



Carta 4: Peratus Sumbangan Volum dan Nilai Transaksi Harta Kediaman mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2023



Carta 5: Penyertaan dalam Profesional Terpilih mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2023



Nota:

¹ Doktor Gigi Awam dan Swasta

² Penolong Pegawai Perubatan Awam dan Swasta

³ Jururawat Dan Jururawat Masyarakat Berdaftar Awam dan Swasta

⁴ Ahli Geologi Berdaftar dan Ahli Geologi Professional Berdaftar

⁵ Data bagi tahun 2024

Sumber:

Majlis Pergigian Malaysia; Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia; Lembaga Kaunselor Malaysia; Majlis Peguam Malaysia; Pertubuhan Undang-Undang Sabah; Persatuan Peguambela Sarawak; Institut Akauntan Malaysia; Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia; Lembaga Ukur Tanah Malaysia; Lembaga Ukur Tanah Sabah; Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Sarawak; Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia; Lembaga Penilai, Pentaksir, Ejen Hartanah & Pengurus Harta; Lembaga Geologi Malaysia dan Lembaga Teknologis Malaysia.

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA

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BUMIPUTERA STATISTICS 2024

Bumiputera Labour Force Participation Rate Registered 67.2 per cent in 2023

PUTRAJAYA, DECEMBER 24, 2024 – In a step towards fostering informed policy decisions, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has today published the **BUMIPUTERA STATISTICS 2024**, a comprehensive report that provides information on the social and economic landscape of Malaysia's Bumiputera community. This publication covers a wide range of statistics, including demographics, employment, household income and expenditure, health, tourism, registered professions, welfare, and real estate from 2016 to 2024. The data, sourced from multiple ministries, agencies, and DOSM's publications, offers a vital resource for policymakers, businesses, and researchers alike.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Chief Statistician of Malaysia highlighted, "In 2023, a total of 9.8 million **labour force** were Bumiputera, with a labour force participation rate (LFPR) of 67.2 per cent. The LFPR for Bumiputera male was particularly strong at 80.8 per cent, while the female LFPR stood at 53.4 per cent. Among employed Bumiputera, those with secondary or equivalent education constituted 56.2 percent of the labour force. Meanwhile, the contribution of those with tertiary education increased to 38.2 percent,

compared to 37.1 percent in 2022. This growth reflects Malaysia's investment in education and skills development. A knowledgeable and skilled workforce is crucial to ensuring Malaysia remains competitive in the rapidly evolving global economy," he added.

As for the **population** statistics in 2024, Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin stated, the Bumiputera comprises 63.3 per cent of Malaysia's total population, or 21.6 million persons. He further noted that the non-Bumiputera population accounted for 26.7 per cent, and non-citizens made up 10.0 per cent of the total population.

The report also highlights **key demographic trends** that provide insight into the social and economic dynamics of Malaysia. In 2023, the Bumiputera ethnic registered 363,102 live births compared to 344,281 live births in the previous year. The total fertility rate for Bumiputera women increased slightly to 2.1 in 2023, from 2.0 in 2022, underlining a steady population replacement level. The life expectancy for Bumiputera male in 2024 was recorded at 72.0 years, while female lived on average to 76.9 years, showcasing an improving standard of living and healthcare access.

Further commenting on **graduate statistics**, the number of Bumiputera graduates registered as of 2023 was 3.7 million persons (Male: 1.6 million; Female: 2.1 million), with graduate labour force participation rate (GLFPR) of 85.0 per cent. The GLFPR of male Bumiputera graduates in 2023 increased to 89.2 percent, compared to 88.5 percent in the previous year. Meanwhile, the GLFPR for female graduates decreased to 81.8 percent (2022: 82.4 percent).

Regarding the number of **selected Bumiputera professionals registered with professional bodies** as of 2023, there were 12,222 registered accountants, 10,057 registered lawyers, 7,880 registered dentists, 3,055 registered quantity surveyors, 1,013 registered architects, and 359 licensed land surveyors. In terms of annual growth, the number of registered Bumiputera Lawyers, licensed Bumiputera Land Surveyors, and registered Bumiputera Dentists saw double-digit growth rates of 13.7 percent, 12.2 percent, and 11.8 percent, respectively, compared to the previous year. As for the

contribution of Bumiputera professionals to the total number of registered professionals in each field in 2023, it stood at 31.2 percent for registered accountants, 39.7 percent for registered Lawyers, 55.3 percent for registered Dentists, 62.3 percent for registered Quantity Surveyors, 41.2 percent for registered Architects, and 61.8 percent for licensed Land Surveyors.

Real estate statistics from the publication reveals that the Bumiputera community's involvement in property ownership and transactions. In 2023, Bumiputera individuals accounted for 34.2 per cent of the total residential property transactions, valued at RM34.5 billion out of a total of RM100.9 billion. In the commercial property segment, Bumiputera transactions rose from RM2.1 billion in 2022 to RM2.3 billion in 2023, reflecting a steady upward trend in business and investment activities within the community.

Looking ahead, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir stressed the importance of this data in driving sustainable development. "Understanding the socio-economic profile of the Bumiputera population is critical for crafting inclusive and forward-looking policies that can unlock the full potential of this key demographic. This data will serve as a foundation for strategies aimed at fostering more inclusive growth, ensuring that all segments of Malaysian society benefit from the nation's economic progress."

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

Chart 1: Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) by Sex and Ethnic Group, 2023

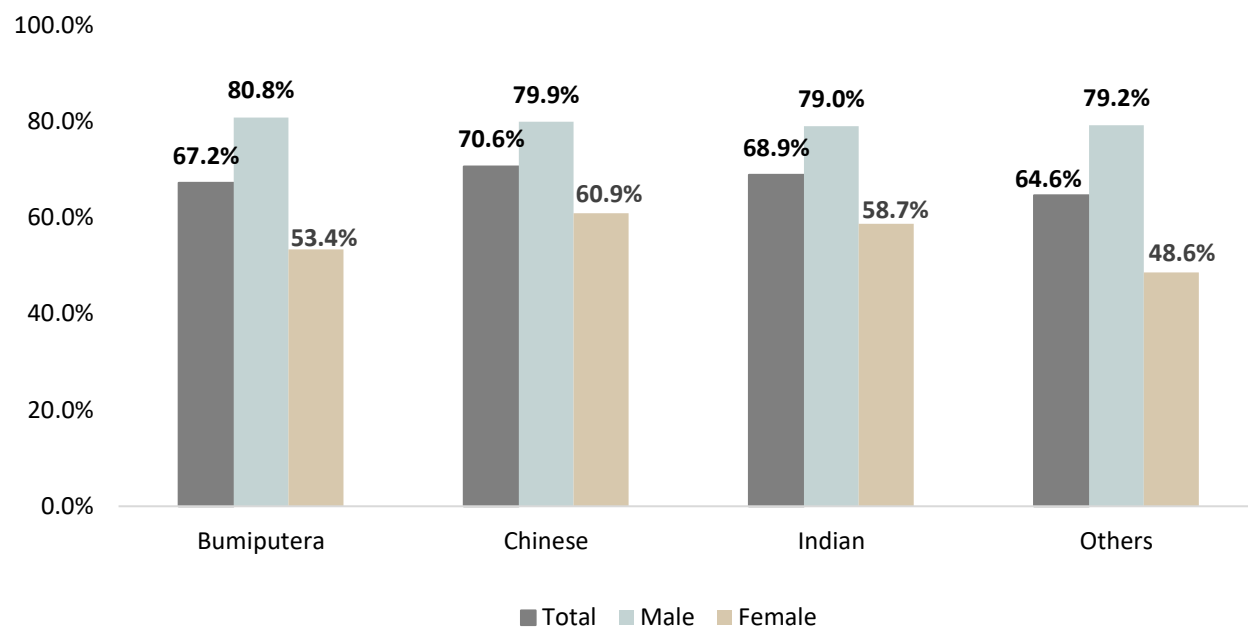


Chart 2: Percentage Share of Population by Ethnic Group, 2021 – 2024^p

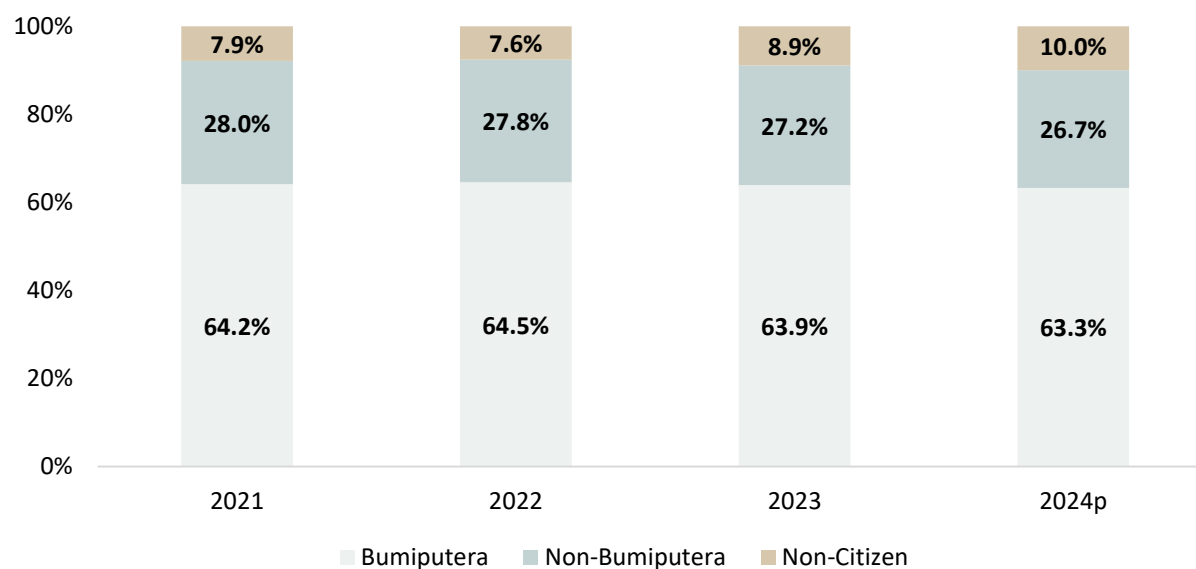


Chart 3: Life Expectancy by Sex, Age and Major Ethnic Group, 2024

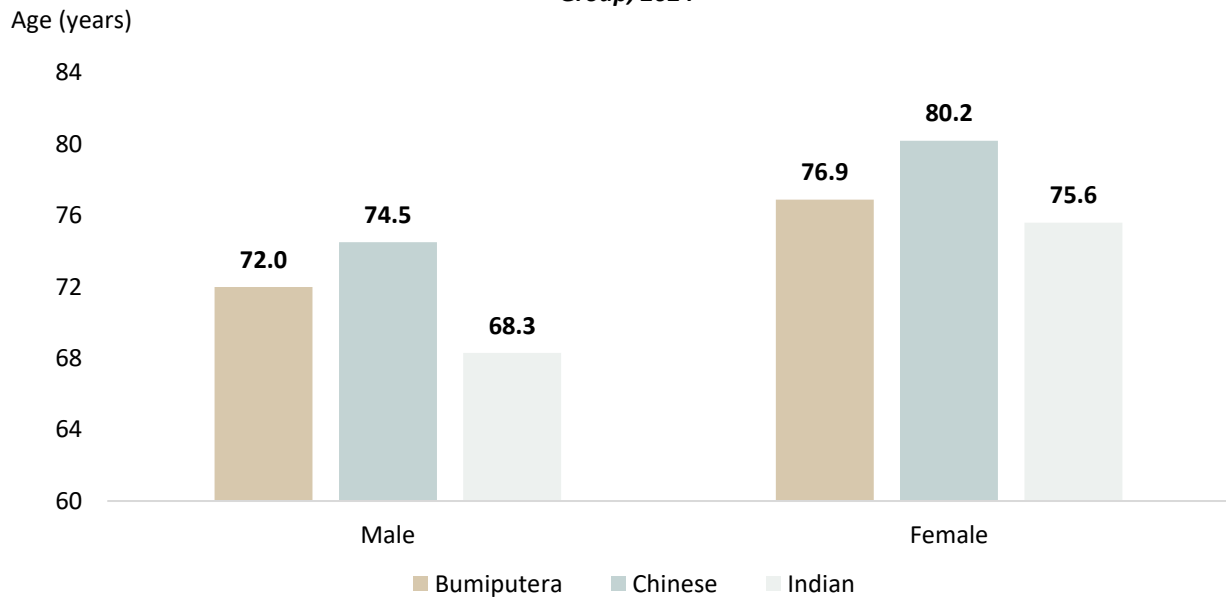


Chart 4: Percentage Share of Residential Property Transaction Volume and Value by Ethnic Group, 2023

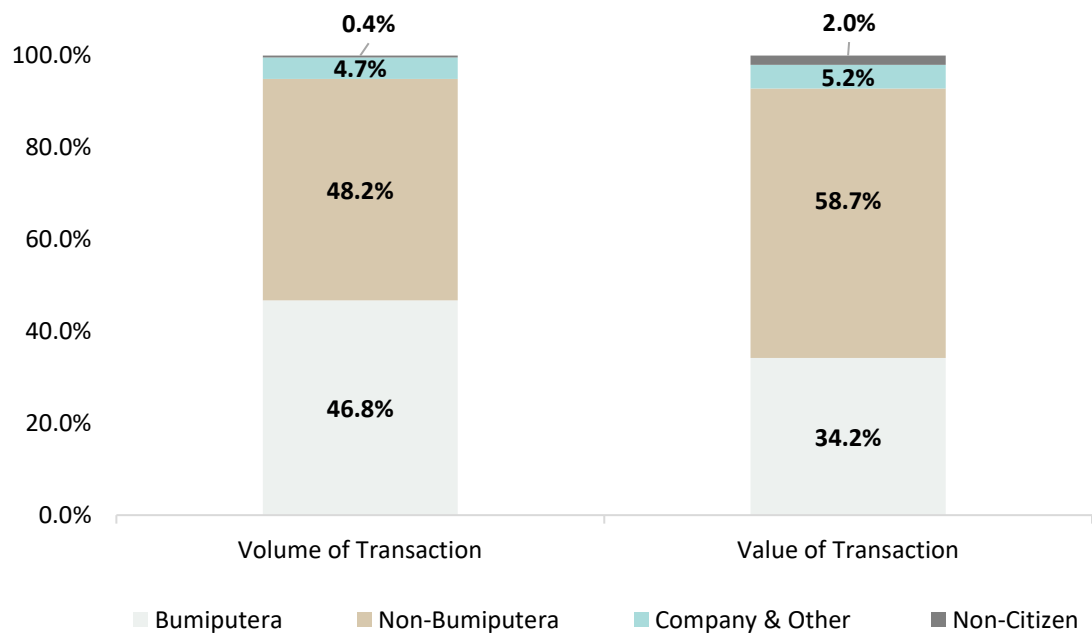
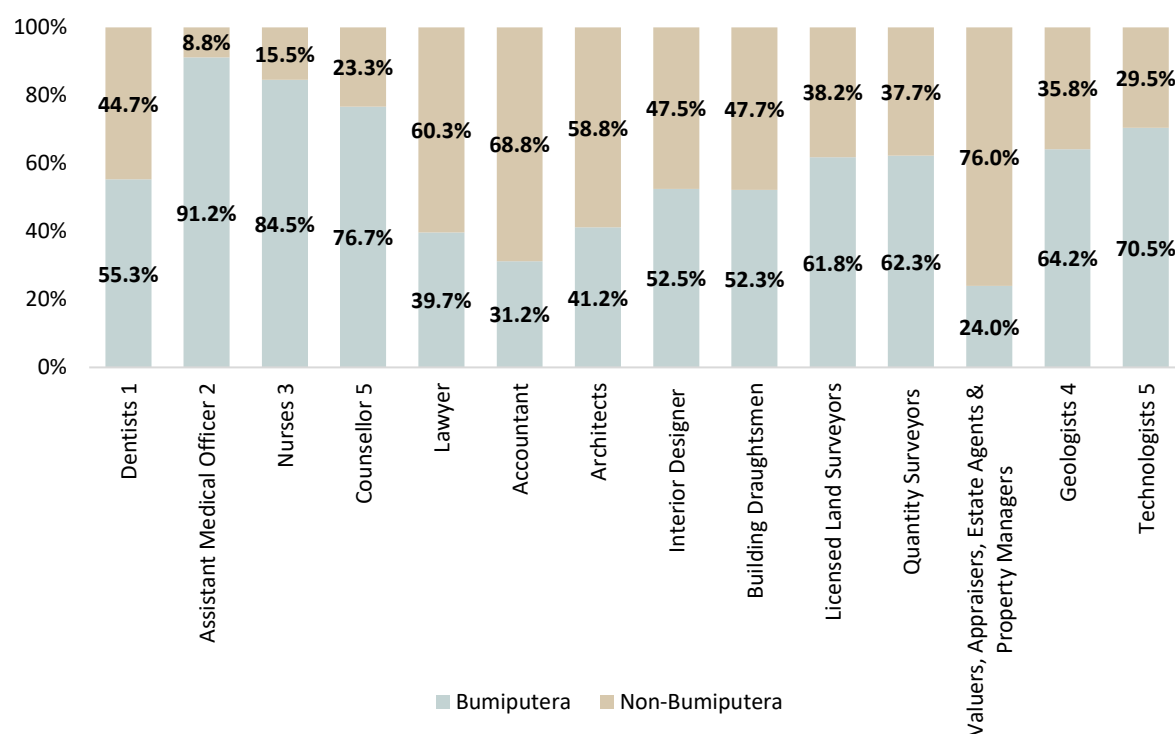


Chart 5: Participation in Selected Professional by Ethnic Group, 2023



Note:

¹ Public and Private Dentist

² Public and Private Assistant Medical Officer

³ Public and Private Registered Nurse and Community Nurse

⁴ Registered Geologist and Professional Geologist

⁵ Data is for 2024

Source:

Malaysian Dental Council; Ministry of Health Malaysia; Board of Counsellor Malaysia; Malaysian Bar Council, Sabah Law Society, The Advocates Association of Sarawak; Malaysian Institute of Accountant; Board of Architects Malaysia; Board of Land Surveyor Malaysia, Sabah Land Surveyor Board, Sarawak Land Surveyor Board; Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia; Board of Valuers, Appraisers, Estate Agents & Property Managers; Board of Geologist Malaysia and Board of Technologist Malaysia.

THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

24 DECEMBER 2024