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KENYATAAN MEDIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN RAKYAT MALAYSIA (MHDI) 2023

Prestasi Indeks Pembangunan Rakyat Malaysia (MHDI) pada 2023 kekal pada tahap sangat tinggi dengan skor 0.816.

PUTRAJAYA, 11 DISEMBER 2024 – Pada hari ini, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) berjaya menerbitkan Laporan Indeks Pembangunan Rakyat Malaysia/*Malaysia Human Development Index* (MHDI) buat kali kedua bagi tahun 2023. Indeks ini dibangunkan bagi menilai tahap pembangunan manusia yang merupakan kriteria utama dalam mengukur kemajuan sesebuah negara selain daripada aspek ekonomi.

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "MHDI dinilai berdasarkan tiga dimensi utama iaitu umur yang panjang dan kehidupan yang sihat, akses kepada pengetahuan serta taraf hidup yang baik. Dimensi umur yang panjang dan kehidupan yang sihat diukur berdasarkan satu indikator iaitu jangkaan hayat ketika lahir. Dimensi akses kepada pengetahuan terbahagi kepada dua indikator iaitu jangkaan tahun persekolahan dan purata tahun persekolahan. Manakala, dimensi taraf hidup yang baik meliputi satu indikator iaitu Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) per kapita".

MHDI menggunakan nilai skor dari 0.000 hingga 1.000. Pengukuran ini menunjukkan semakin tinggi nilai skor diperoleh semakin baik tahap pembangunan rakyat. Nilai skor bagi skala MHDI menunjukkan nilai di bawah 0.550 adalah rendah; 0.550 hingga 0.699 adalah sederhana; 0.700 hingga 0.799 adalah tinggi manakala 0.800 dan ke atas adalah sangat tinggi.

Menurut Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir, "Prestasi skor MHDI pada 2023 berada di tahap sangat tinggi dengan skor 0.816. Analisis mengikut indeks dimensi menunjukkan skor indeks tertinggi yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2023 adalah Indeks Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) dengan skor 0.872 (2022: 0.872) diikuti oleh Indeks Jangkaan Hayat dengan skor 0.826 (2022: 0.823) dan Indeks Pendidikan dengan skor 0.754 (2022: 0.757). Kesemua indeks berada pada tahap pembangunan yang sangat tinggi kecuali Indeks Pendidikan di tahap pembangunan tinggi".

Bagi tahun 2022 hingga 2023, **Indeks Jangkaan Hayat** mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.003 mata indeks iaitu 0.826 pada 2023 berbanding 0.823 pada 2022. Peningkatan indeks jangkaan hayat ini disebabkan jumlah kematian pada tahun 2023 telah berkurangan berbanding 2021 dan 2022 yang mana berlakunya lebih kematian semasa pandemik COVID-19. **Indeks Pendidikan** menurun 0.003 mata indeks dengan skor indeks 0.754 berbanding tahun sebelumnya iaitu 0.757. Indikator jangkaan tahun persekolahan menyumbang kepada penurunan indeks ini. **Indeks PNK** kekal pada 0.872 pada 2023 berbanding 2022 berikutan prestasi ekonomi yang memberangsangkan dengan pertumbuhan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) sebanyak 3.6 peratus.

Prestasi MHDI mengikut Negeri

Lapan negeri berada di tahap pembangunan sangat tinggi pada 2023. Negeri yang mencatatkan skor MHDI tertinggi adalah W.P. Kuala Lumpur* dengan skor 0.890. Ini diikuti W.P. Labuan (0.843), Pulau Pinang (0.839), Selangor (0.837), Melaka (0.822), Negeri Sembilan (0.820), Sarawak (0.813) dan Pahang (0.801). Manakala, negeri yang berada pada tahap pembangunan tinggi ialah Johor (0.796), Perak (0.790), Terengganu (0.782), Kedah (0.770), Perlis (0.770), Sabah (0.766) dan Kelantan (0.755).

Lima negeri mencatatkan peningkatan mata indeks tertinggi, dengan Melaka merekodkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.011 mata indeks kepada 0.822 pada 2023 berbanding 0.811 pada 2022. Pulau Pinang meningkat 0.009 mata indeks kepada

0.839 berbanding 0.830 pada tempoh sama. Manakala W.P. Kuala Lumpur*, Negeri Sembilan dan Johor pula meningkat 0.003 mata indeks pada tahun 2023.

Tiga negeri yang merekodkan penurunan mata indeks tertinggi ialah Sarawak iaitu menurun 0.012 mata indeks daripada skor 0.825 kepada 0.813 dan Sabah menurun 0.006 mata indeks daripada skor 0.772 kepada 0.766. Terengganu juga menurun 0.005 mata indeks daripada 0.787 kepada 0.782. Selain itu, Perlis dan Perak mencatatkan nilai skor yang sama bagi kedua-dua tahun iaitu masing-masing pada skor 0.770 dan 0.790.

Laporan Indeks Pembangunan Rakyat Malaysia tahun 2023 boleh dimuat turun secara percuma di portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia www.dosm.gov.my.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”. DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

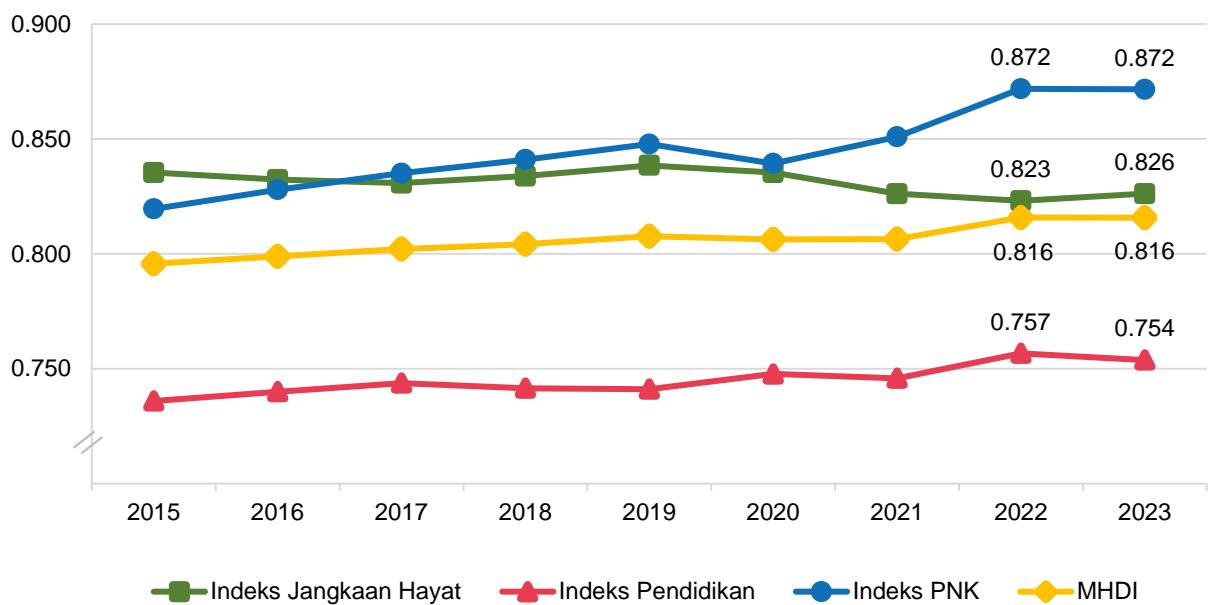
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PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA

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Carta 1: Indeks Pembangunan Rakyat Malaysia (MHDI), 2015 - 2023



Carta 2: MHDI Mengikut Negeri, 2022 dan 2023



Nota: *Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Nota: Data merujuk kepada warganegara Malaysia

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MEDIA STATEMENT



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MALAYSIA HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (MHDI) 2023

The performance of the Malaysia Human Development Index (MHDI) in 2023 remained at a very high level with a score of 0.816.

PUTRAJAYA, DECEMBER 11, 2024 – Today, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) successfully published the Malaysia Human Development Index (MHDI) Report for the second time for the year 2023. This index measures the level of human development which is the main criteria in measuring the progress of a country aside from economic aspects.

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said “MHDI was measured based on three dimensions namely long and healthy life, access to knowledge and a decent standard of living. The long and healthy life dimension is measured based on one indicator which is life expectancy at birth. The access to knowledge dimension comprises two indicators namely expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling. Meanwhile, the decent standard of living dimension consists of one indicator namely Gross National Income (GNI) per capita”.

MHDI employs a score value from 0.000 to 1.000. This measurement indicates that the higher the score obtained, the better the level of Malaysia's development. The score values on the MHDI scale shows a value below 0.550 as low; 0.550 to 0.699 as medium; 0.700 to 0.799 as high, while a score of 0.800 and above as very high.

According to Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir, "The performance of the MHDI score in 2023 was at a very high level of development with a score of 0.816. An analysis by dimension index showed that the highest index score recorded in 2023 was the Gross National Income (GNI) Index with a score of 0.872 (2022: 0.872), followed by the Life Expectancy Index of 0.826 (2022: 0.823) and the Education Index of 0.754 (2022: 0.757). All indices were at a very high level of development except the Education Index at a high level".

*From 2022 to 2023, the **Life Expectancy Index** recorded an increase of 0.003 index points, rising from 0.823 in 2022 to 0.826 in 2023. This improvement in the life expectancy index is attributed to a reduction in the number of deaths in 2023 as compared to 2021 and 2022, during which there were excess deaths due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The **Education Index** decreased by 0.003 points, with an index score of 0.754 as compared to the previous year's score of 0.757. The indicator for expected years of schooling contributed to this decline in the index. The **GNI Index** remained at a score of 0.872 in 2023 as compared to 2022, due to encouraging economic performance with Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth of 3.6 percent.*

Performance of MHDI By State

Eight states were at a very high level of development in 2023. The state with the highest MHDI score is W.P. Kuala Lumpur with a score of 0.890, followed by W.P. Labuan (0.843), Pulau Pinang (0.839), Selangor (0.837), Melaka (0.822), Negeri Sembilan (0.820), Sarawak (0.813), and Pahang (0.801). Meanwhile, the states that registered a high level of development were Johor (0.796), Perak (0.790), Terengganu (0.782), Kedah (0.770), Perlis (0.770), Sabah (0.766) and Kelantan (0.755).*

The five states that recorded the highest increase in index points were Melaka, which was 0.011 index points to 0.822 in 2023 as compared to 0.811 in 2022. Pulau Pinang increased by 0.009 index points to 0.839 as compared to 0.830 during the same period. Meanwhile, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Negeri Sembilan and Johor increased by 0.003 index points in 2023.*

The three states that recorded the highest decrease in index points were Sarawak, which fell by 0.012 index points from a score of 0.825 to 0.813, and Sabah, which decreased by 0.006 index points from a score of 0.772 to 0.766. Terengganu also saw a decline of 0.005 index points from 0.787 to 0.782. Additionally, Perlis and Perak recorded the same score for both years, with scores of 0.770 and 0.790 respectively.

The Malaysia Human Development Index (MHD) 2023 Report can be downloaded for free from the Department of Statistics Malaysia portal at www.dosm.gov.my.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on 20th October. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

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THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Chart 1: Malaysia Human Development Index (MHDI), 2015 - 2023

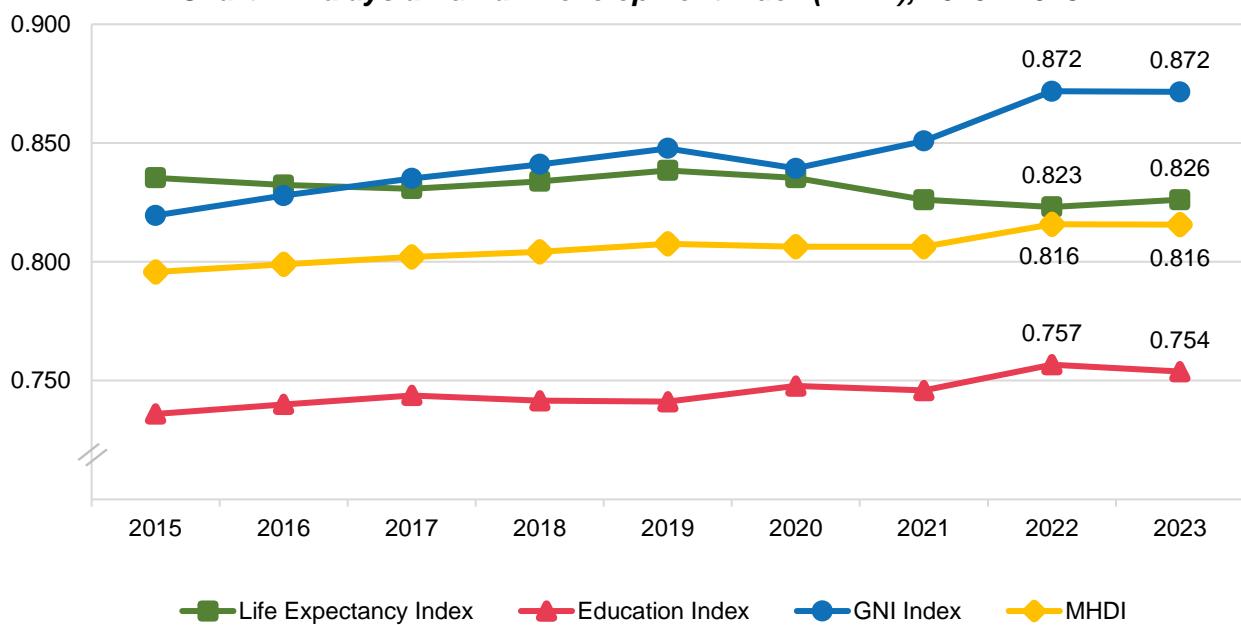


Chart 2: MHDI by State, 2022 and 2023



Note: *Include W.P. Putrajaya

Note: Data refer to Malaysia citizens