



KENYATAAN MEDIA

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

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SIARAN SEGERA

**Pertumbuhan output kasar 8.0 peratus oleh subsektor tanaman
melonjakkan pertumbuhan sektor pertanian negara
sebanyak 6.5 peratus**

PUTRAJAYA, 30 JULAI 2024 - Laporan Penemuan Banci Ekonomi 2023 bagi sektor Pertanian telah diluncurkan secara rasminya pada 29 Julai 2024 oleh YBM Rafizi bin Ramli, Kementerian Ekonomi di Everly Hotel, Putrajaya. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik yang diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2023 bagi tahun rujukan 2022 merangkumi aktiviti ekonomi sektor pertanian. Statistik utama yang berkaitan dengan output kasar, input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, pekerja, gaji & upah dan harta tetap dilaporkan pada peringkat nasional dan negeri.

Mengulas mengenai laporan Banci Ekonomi 2023, Sektor Pertanian, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan berkata, "Terdapat sejumlah 12,998 pertubuhan dalam sektor pertanian yang beroperasi pada 2022 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan 1.6 peratus berbanding banci terdahulu yang dijalankan pada 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015 (11,628 pertubuhan). Sejumlah 9,027 pertubuhan atau 69.4 peratus dalam subsektor tanaman, diikuti subsektor ternakan (1,982 pertubuhan; 15.2%), subsektor perikanan (1,320 pertubuhan; 10.2%) dan subsektor perhutanan & pembalakan (669 pertubuhan; 5.2%).

Nilai output kasar bagi sektor pertanian berjumlah RM122.3 bilion pada 2022, meningkat 6.5 peratus setiap tahun. Peningkatan ini sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh pertumbuhan yang marginal bagi subsektor tanaman dengan 8.0 peratus, mencatatkan RM95.4 bilion berbanding RM54.4 bilion pada 2015. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor ternakan yang meningkat 6.0 peratus kepada RM20.2 bilion dan subsektor perikanan (RM2.5 bilion; 1.6%).

Seiring dengan peningkatan output kasar, input perantaraan bagi sektor pertanian meningkat 4.3 peratus secara tahunan kepada RM44.8 bilion berbanding RM33.2 bilion pada 2015. Kenaikan ini didorong oleh subsektor tanaman dengan kadar pertumbuhan 5.9 peratus (RM26.1 bilion), diikuti subsektor ternakan (RM14.2 bilion; 5.1%) dan subsektor perikanan (RM1.7 bilion; 1.6%).

Oleh itu, nilai ditambah meningkat 8.0 peratus kepada RM77.6 bilion pada 2022 (2015: RM44.3 bilion). Subsektor tanaman dengan sumbangan 89.3 peratus atau bersamaan RM69.3 bilion, merupakan penggerak utama dalam ekonomi pertanian negara yang mencatatkan pertumbuhan tahunan 8.9 peratus diikuti subsektor ternakan dengan sumbangan 7.7 peratus atau RM6.0 bilion dan subsektor perhutanan dan pembalakan, 1.9 peratus atau RM1.5 bilion.

Bilangan pekerja dalam sektor pertanian mencatatkan penurunan 1.3 peratus, berjumlah 518,130 orang pada 2022 (2015: 567,476 orang). Mewakili lebih 80 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja sektor pertanian pada 2022, subsektor tanaman mencatatkan penurunan 1.3 peratus kepada 449,268 orang (2015: 490,947 orang). Subsektor perhutanan dan pembalakan menyumbang kepada penurunan, mencatatkan pengurangan 8.3 peratus (2022: 14,553 orang; 2015: 26,034 orang). Sementara itu, subsektor ternakan merekodkan 38,200 orang dengan pertumbuhan tahunan 1.3 peratus (2015: 34,805 orang) diikuti subsektor perikanan seramai 16,109 orang dengan kadar pertumbuhan 0.4 peratus (2015: 15,690 orang).

Sementara itu, jumlah gaji dan upah dibayar meningkat 2.5 peratus dalam tempoh yang berjumlah RM9.5 bilion pada 2022 (2015: RM7.9 bilion). Peningkatan tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor ternakan iaitu 4.0 peratus kepada RM0.96 bilion (2015: RM0.73 bilion) diikuti subsektor perikanan yang meningkat 3.7 peratus kepada RM0.41 bilion (2015: RM0.31 bilion).

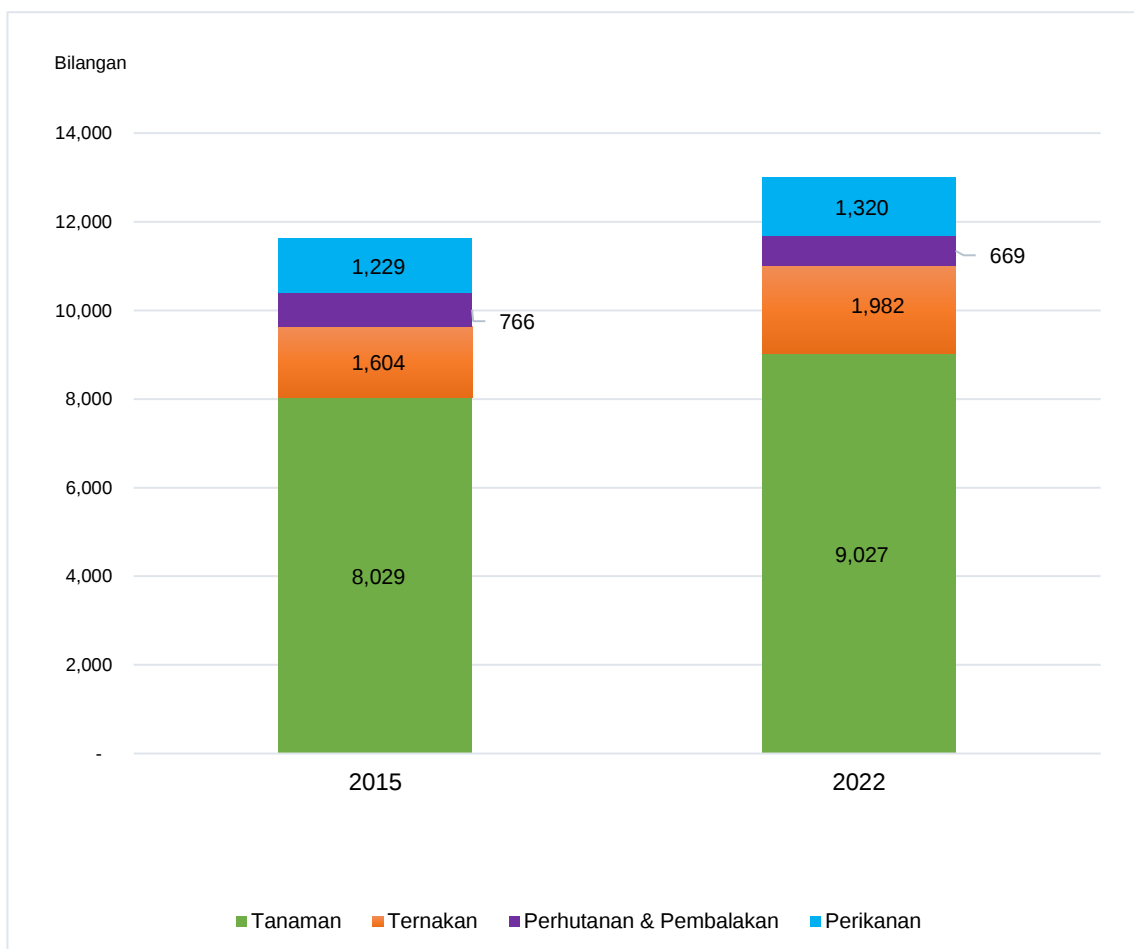
Mengulas lanjut mengenai prestasi sektor pertanian mengikut negeri, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "Tiga negeri yang menyumbang paling banyak kepada nilai ditambah negara pada 2022 adalah Sabah (24.5%), Sarawak (23.2%) dan Johor (15.1%). Dari segi kadar pertumbuhan tahunan, tujuh negeri telah mencatatkan kenaikan yang melebihi paras nasional iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (22.2%), Sarawak (15.2%), Kelantan (14.9%), Terengganu (14.4%), Kedah (9.7%), Melaka (9.3%) dan Selangor (8.9%)".

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

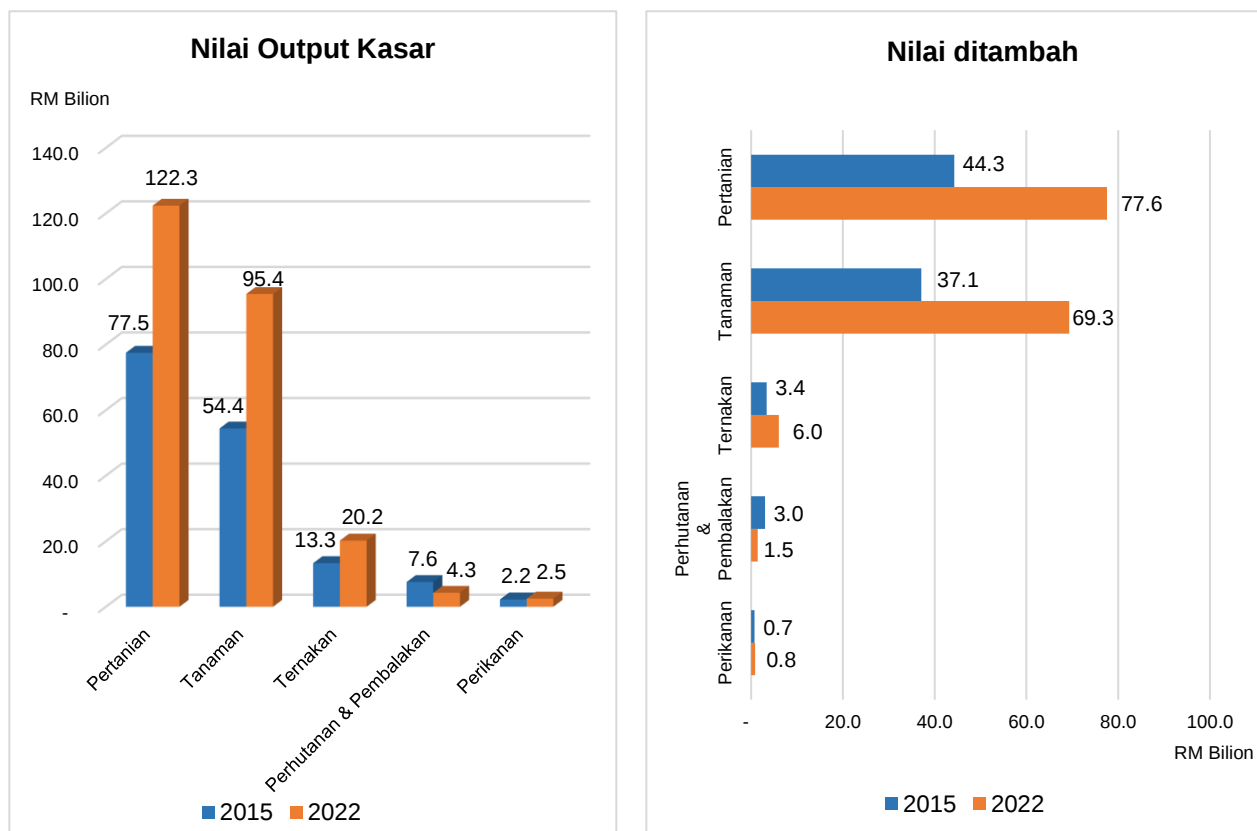
DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”. DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke-75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

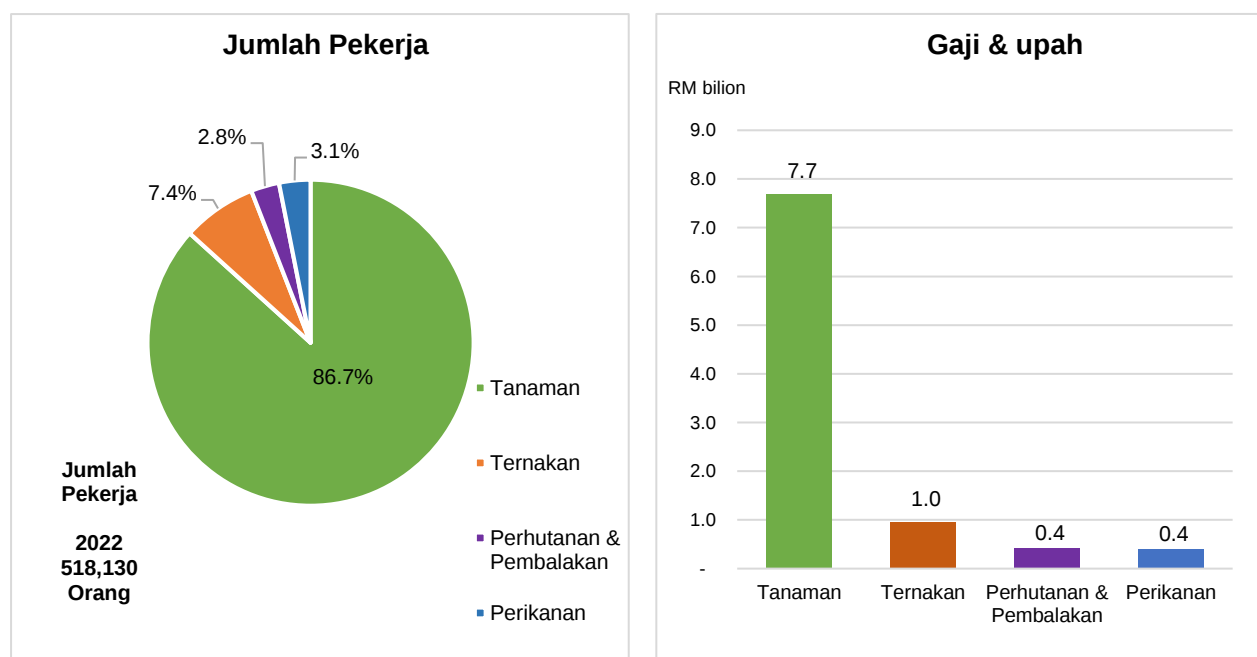
Carta 1: Bilangan Pertubuhan bagi Sektor Pertanian mengikut Subsektor, 2015 & 2022



Carta 2: Jumlah Nilai Output Kasar dan Nilai Ditambah bagi Sektor Pertanian mengikut Subsektor, 2015 & 2022



Carta 3: Jumlah Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah dibayar bagi Sektor Pertanian mengikut Subsektor, 2022



Dikeluarkan oleh:

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IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Gross output growth of 8.0 per cent by the crops sub-sector boosted the growth of the country's agricultural sector by 6.5 per cent

PUTRAJAYA, 30 JULY 2024 - The 2023 Economic Census Findings Report for the Agriculture sector was officially launched on 29 July 2024 by YBM Rafizi bin Ramli, Ministry of Economy at Everly Hotel, Putrajaya. This publication presents the statistics obtained from the Economic Census 2023 for the reference year 2022 comprising economic activities in agriculture sector. Principal statistics related to gross output, intermediate input, value added, persons engaged, salaries & wages and fixed assets are reported at national and state level.

Commenting on the Economic Census 2023, Agriculture Sector report, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Chief Statistician said, "There are a total of 12,998 establishments in the agriculture sector operating in 2022, with an annual growth rate of 1.6 per cent as compared to the previous census conducted in 2016 for the reference year of 2015 (11,628 establishments). A total of 9,027 establishments or 69.4 per cent share was in the crops sub-sector, followed by livestock sub-sector (1,982 establishments; 15.2%), fisheries sub-sector (1,320 establishments; 10.2%), and forestry & logging sub-sector (669 establishments; 5.2%).

The value of gross output for the agriculture sector amounted to RM122.3 billion in 2022, increased by 6.5 per cent annually. The rise was predominantly attributable to the marginal growth in the crops sub-sector by 8.0 per cent, registering RM95.4 billion as against RM54.4 billion in 2015. This was followed by the livestock sub-sector, which increased by 6.0 per cent to RM20.2 billion and the fisheries sub-sector (RM2.5 billion; 1.6%).

In line with the increase of gross output, intermediate input for agriculture sector rose by 4.3 per cent annually to RM44.8 billion as compared to RM33.2 billion in 2015. The increment was driven by crops sub-sector with an annual growth rate of 5.9 per cent (RM26.1 billion), followed by livestock sub-sector (RM14.2 billion; 5.1%) and fisheries sub-sector (RM1.7 billion; 1.6%).

Therefore, the total value added increased by 8.0 per cent to RM77.6 billion in 2022 (2015: RM44.3 billion). Crops sub-sector with a share of 89.3 per cent or equivalent to RM69.3 billion, was the prime mover in the country's agriculture economy which registered an annual growth of 8.9 per cent followed by livestock sub-sector with a share of 7.7 per cent or RM6.0 billion and forestry and logging sub-sector, 1.9 per cent or RM1.5 billion.

The number of persons engaged in the agriculture sector recorded a total 518,130 persons in 2022 (2015: 567,476 persons), a decrease of 1.3 per cent. Representing more than 80 per cent of the overall persons engaged in agriculture sector in 2022, crops sub-sector registered a decrease of 1.3 per cent with a total of 449,268 persons (2015: 490,947 persons). The forestry and logging sub-sector is contributed to the decrease, registering a reduction of 8.3 per cent (2022: 14,553 persons; 2015: 26,034 persons). Meanwhile, livestock sub-sector recorded 38,200 persons with an annual growth of 1.3 per cent (2015: 34,805 persons), followed by fisheries sub-sector of 16,109 persons with a growth rate of 0.4 per cent (2015: 15,690 persons).

Meanwhile, the total salaries and wages paid rose by 2.5 per cent in the period amounting to RM9.5 billion in 2022 (2015: RM7.9 billion). The highest increment was recorded by the livestock sub-sector at 4.0 per cent to RM0.96 billion (2015: RM0.73 billion), followed by the fisheries sub-sector which increased by 3.7 per cent to RM0.41 billion (2015: RM0.31 billion).

Commenting further on the agriculture sector performance by states, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "The three states that contributed the most to the national value added in 2022 were Sabah (24.5%), Sarawak (23.2%) and Johor (15.1%). In terms of the annual growth rate, seven states registered higher increment than the national level which were W.P. Kuala Lumpur (22.2%), Sarawak (15.2%), Kelantan (14.9%), Terengganu (14.4%), Kedah (9.7%), Melaka (9.3%) and Selangor (8.9%)".

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM is conducting the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”. DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

Chart 1: The Number of Establishments of Agriculture Sector by Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022

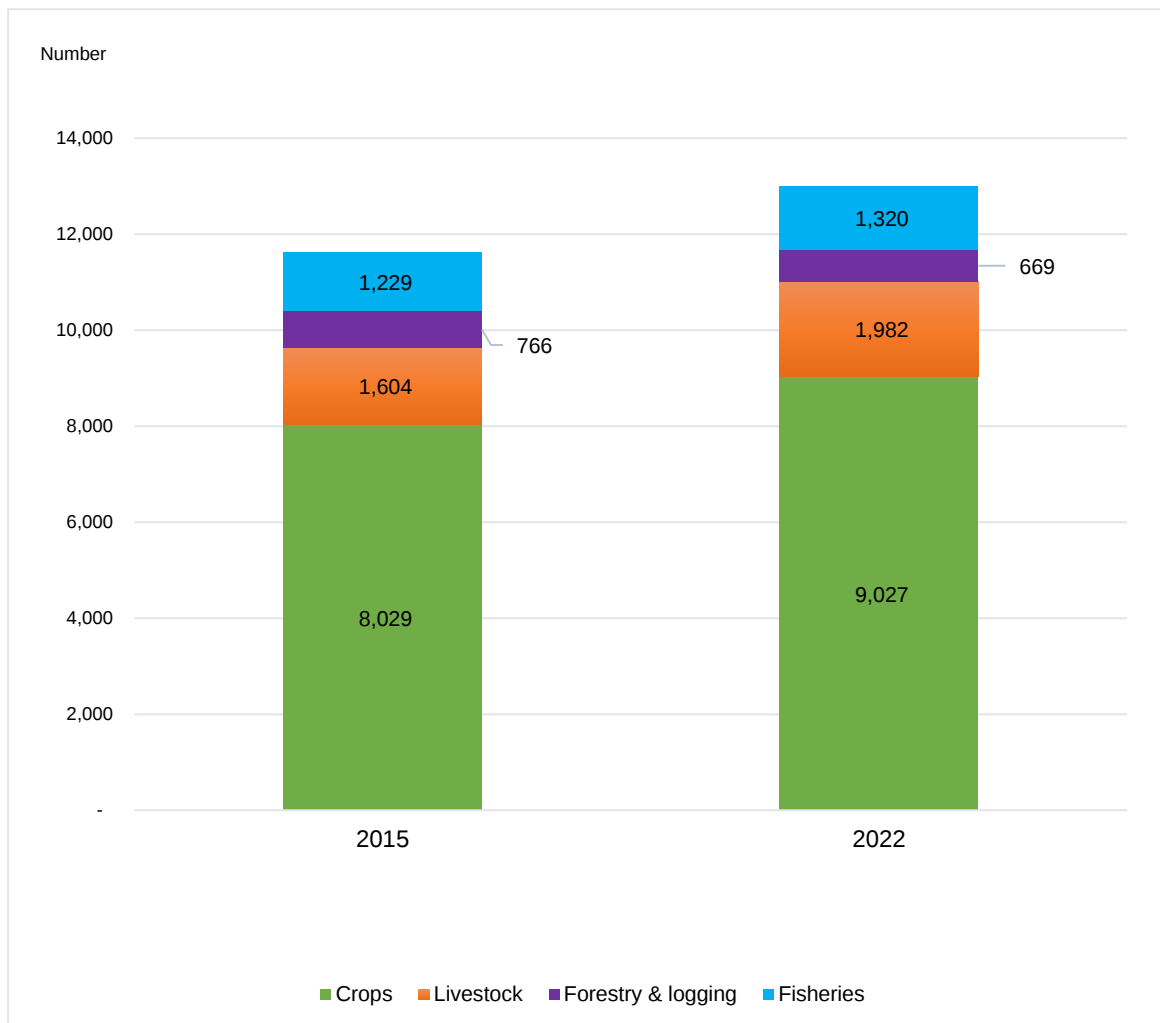


Chart 2: Total Value of Gross Output and Value Added of Agriculture Sector by Sub-sector, 2015 & 2022

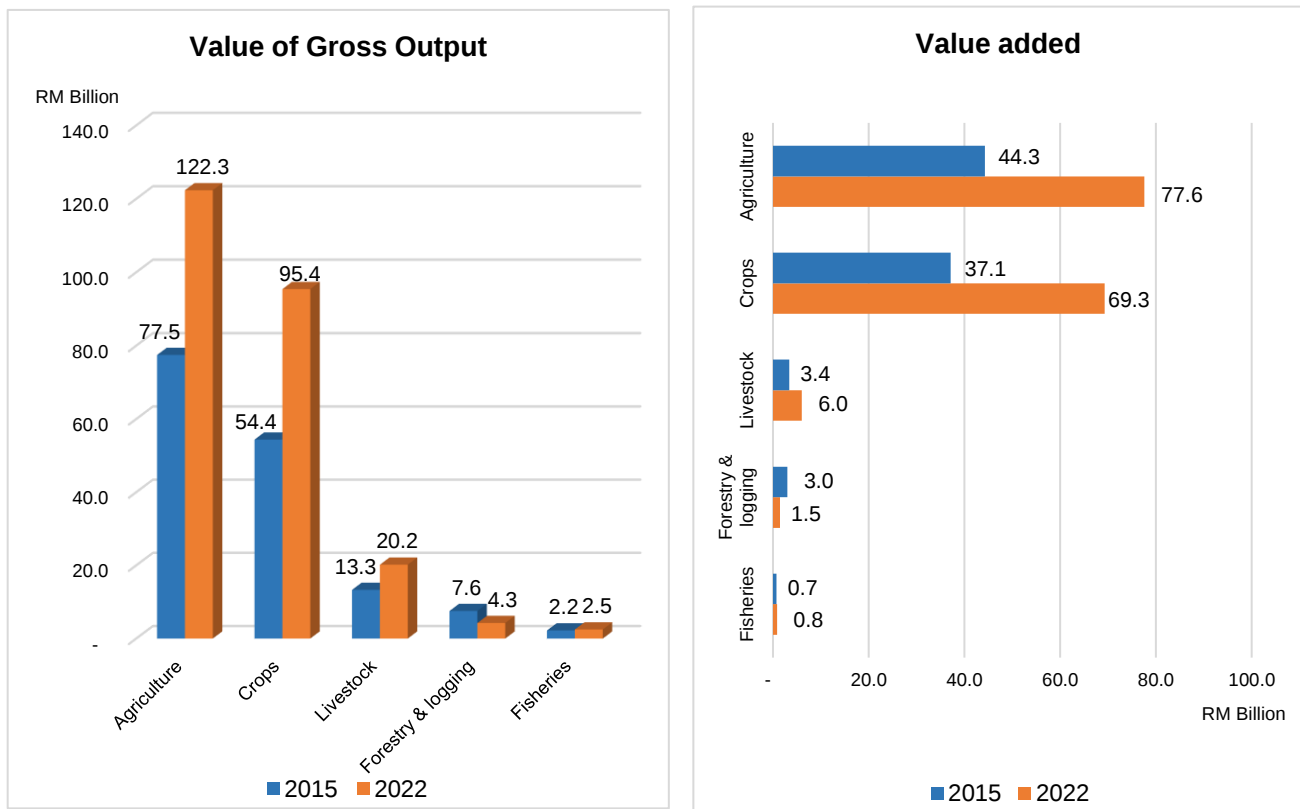
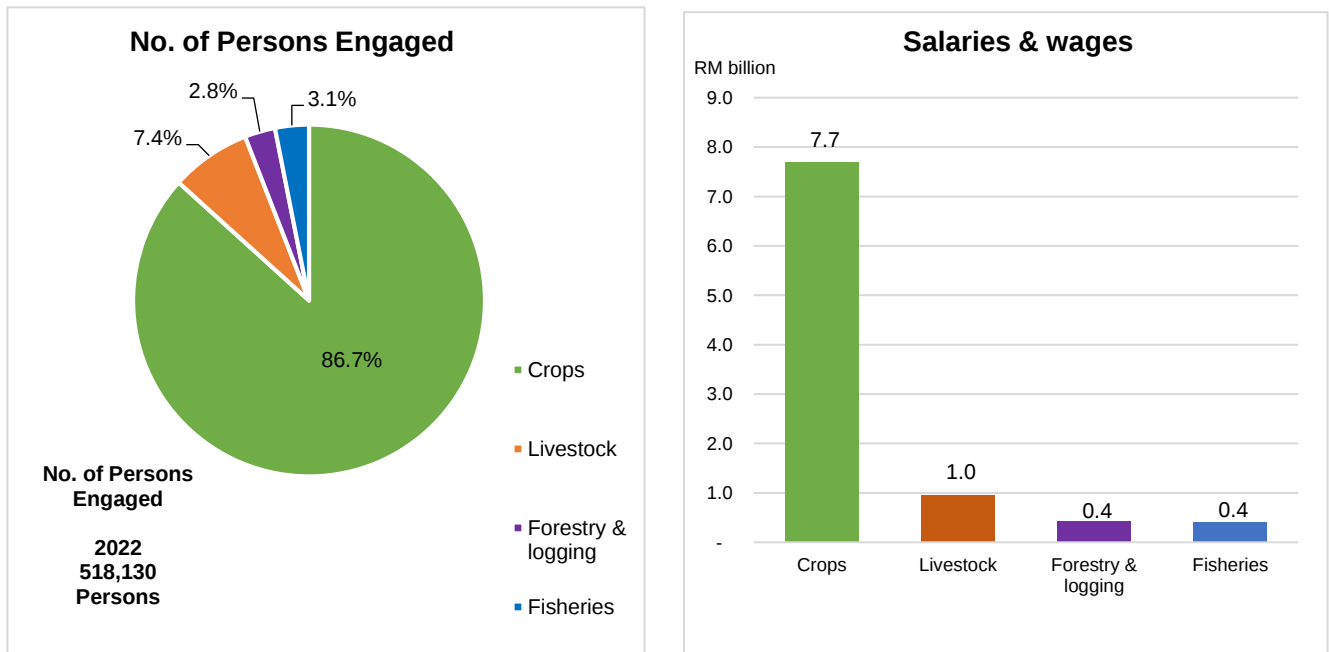


Chart 3: Number of Persons Engaged and Salaries & Wages Paid in Agriculture Sector by Sub-sector, 2022



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