



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**KENYATAAN MEDIA
STATISTIK BUMIPUTERA 2023**

Statistik Bumiputera 2023 menyediakan statistik terpilih bagi bidang sosial dan ekonomi; Bumiputera menyumbang 92.7 peratus dan 83.8 peratus daripada jumlah penolong pegawai perubatan dan jururawat pada 2022

PUTRAJAYA, 19 DISEMBER 2023 – Pada hari ini Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) menerbitkan **STATISTIK BUMIPUTERA 2023**. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik Bumiputera terpilih dalam dalam bidang sosial dan ekonomi di peringkat nasional dan negeri untuk tahun rujukan 2015 hingga 2023. Ia merangkumi statistik dalam bidang sosial dan ekonomi antaranya penduduk, guna tenaga, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan isi rumah, kesihatan, pelancongan, profesion berdaftar dan harta tanah. Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini diperoleh daripada pelbagai Kementerian dan agensi di samping data yang diterbitkan oleh DOSM.

Menurut Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, "Penyertaan dalam profesional terpilih menunjukkan Bumiputera menyumbang 92.7 peratus dan 83.8 peratus daripada jumlah penolong pegawai perubatan dan jururawat pada 2022. Sementara itu, Bumiputera menyumbang 60.8 peratus juruukur tanah, 61.5 peratus juruukur bahan, 52.8 peratus doktor gigi dan 52.7 peratus pereka dalaman. Walau bagaimanapun, Bumiputera mencatatkan penyertaan di bawah 50.0 peratus bagi arkitek (41.2%), peguam (38.2%) dan akauntan (31.8%)."

Beralih kepada anggaran penduduk pada 2023, penduduk Bumiputera merangkumi 63.9 peratus (21.3 juta) daripada 33.4 juta penduduk di Malaysia. Sementara itu, sumbangan penduduk Bukan Bumiputera dan Bukan warganegara masing-masing adalah 27.2 peratus dan 8.9 peratus. Penduduk Bumiputera lelaki dianggarkan seramai 10.8 juta

orang, manakala Bumiputera perempuan seramai 10.5 juta orang. Nisbah jantina Bumiputera adalah 102 lelaki berbanding 100 perempuan.”

Dari segi perangkaan demografi, bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi Bumiputera pada 2022 adalah 344,281. Jangkaan hayat bagi Bumiputera ketika lahir pada 2023 adalah 71.5 tahun bagi lelaki dan 76.3 tahun bagi perempuan. Sementara itu, kadar kesuburan jumlah bagi seorang wanita Bumiputera pada 2022 adalah 2.0 (2021: 2.1). Selanjutnya, bilangan kematian bagi Bumiputera yang dicatatkan pada tahun 2022 adalah 130,541 kematian. Tiga sebab utama kematian Bumiputera yang disahkan secara perubatan pada 2022 adalah *Ishaemic heart diseases* (12,855 kematian), *Pneumonia* (10,642 kematian) dan *Cerebrovascular diseases* (6,218 kematian).

Penemuan berkaitan tenaga buruh pada 2022 menunjukkan seramai 9.6 juta tenaga buruh adalah Bumiputera (Lelaki: 5.8 juta; Perempuan: 3.9 juta). Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) bagi Bumiputera meningkat kepada 67.1 peratus berbanding tahun 2021 (65.8%). Dari segi jantina, KPTB bagi lelaki dan perempuan Bumiputera masing-masing adalah 80.0 peratus dan 54.1 peratus. Berdasarkan pencapaian pendidikan, sumbangan tenaga buruh Bumiputera yang berpendidikan peringkat menengah dan ke bawah adalah 62.3 peratus. Sementara itu, 37.7 peratus tenaga buruh Bumiputera berpendidikan tertiar. Selanjutnya, kadar pengangguran dikalangan Bumiputera adalah 4.0 peratus (2021: 5.0%).

Dari segi statistik siswazah pula, bilangan siswazah Bumiputera yang direkodkan sehingga 2022 adalah seramai 3.8 juta orang (Lelaki: 1.7 juta; Perempuan: 2.2 juta). KPTB siswazah Bumiputera lelaki pada 2022 kekal pada 88.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, KPTB bagi siswazah perempuan meningkat kepada 82.9 peratus (2021: 82.1 %).

Bagi pindah milik harta tanah pada 2022, Bumiputera merekodkan sebanyak 121,997 transaksi harta kediaman dengan sumbangan sebanyak 36.8 peratus (RM34.7 bilion) kepada jumlah nilai pindah milik harta kediaman (RM94.3 bilion). Sementara itu, Bumiputera melakukan sebanyak 3,774 pindah milik harta tanah jenis komersil dengan nilai pindah milik bernilai RM2.1 bilion (2021: RM1.5 bilion).

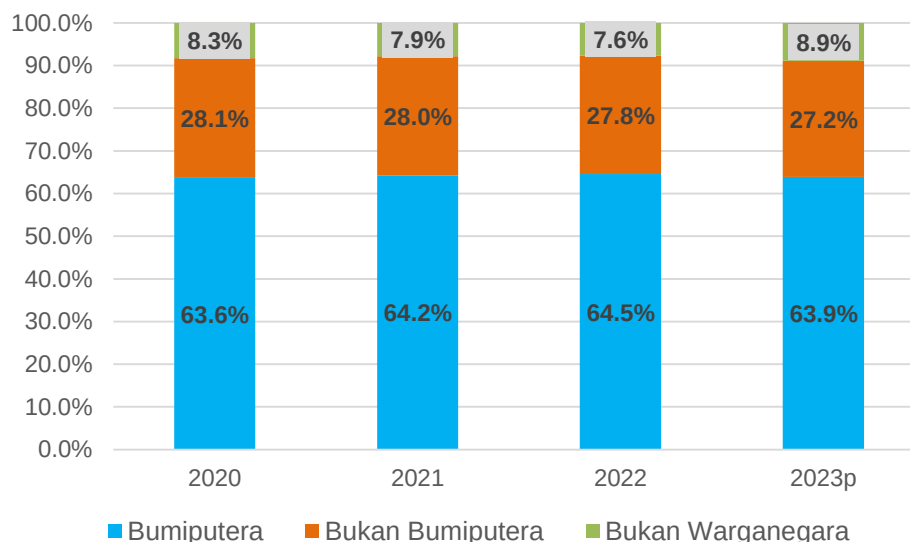
Dari segi perspektif kebajikan, bilangan Bumiputera yang berdaftar di Institusi Kebajikan Am bawah Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat pada 2022 adalah seramai 2,714 orang (2021: 2,948 orang). Daripada jumlah tersebut, 1,096 orang di Institusi Kanak-Kanak, 637 orang di Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya dan 981 orang di Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

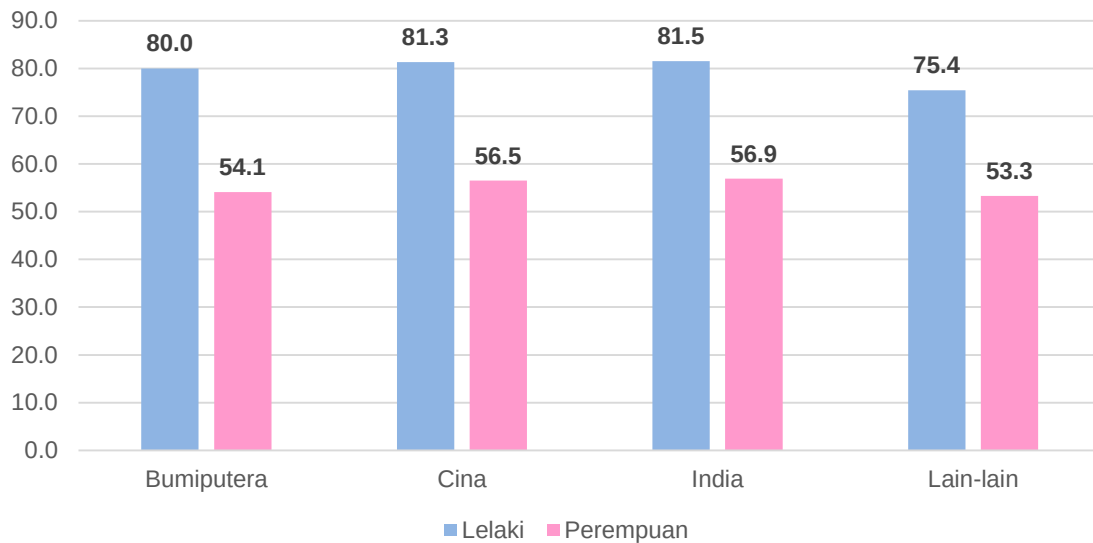
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

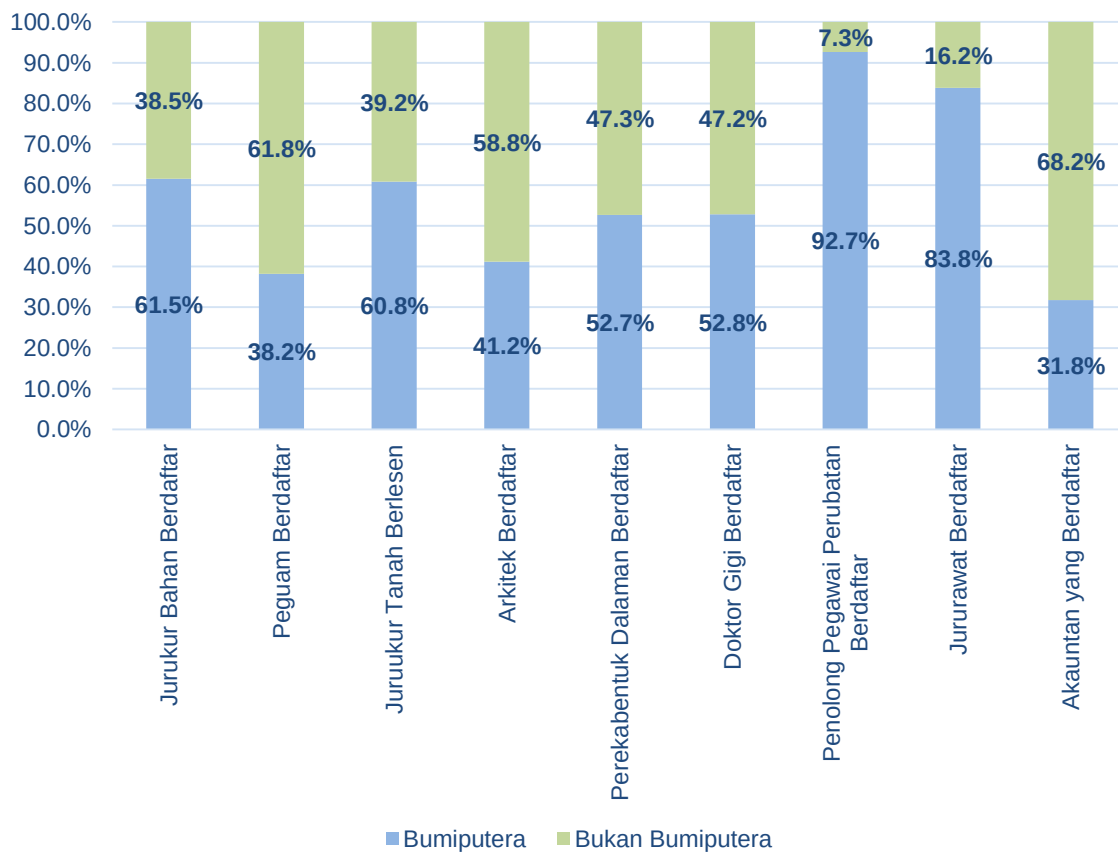
Carta 1: Peratus Sumbangan Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2020 – 2023^p



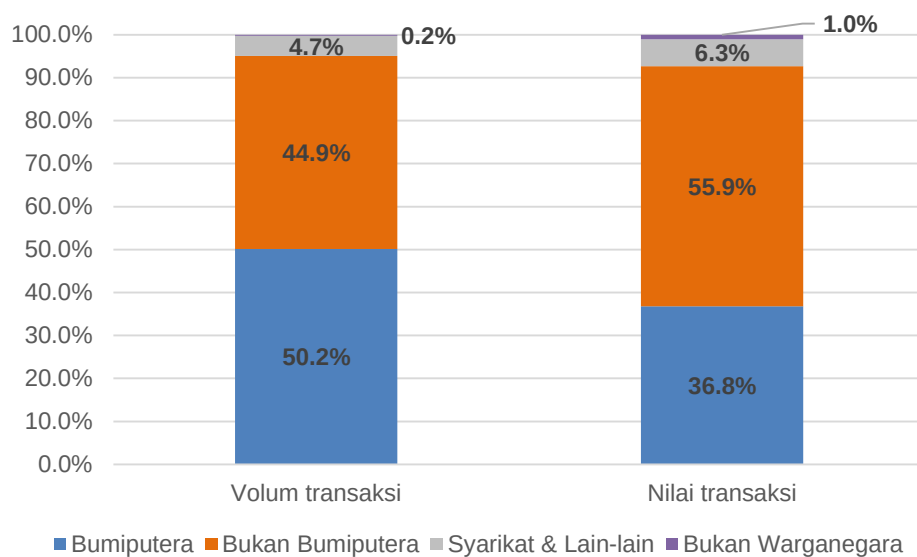
Carta 2: Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) mengikut Jantina dan Kumpulan Etnik, 2022



Carta 3: Penyertaan dalam Profesional Terpilih mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2022



Carta 4: Peratus Sumbangan Volum dan Nilai Transaksi Harta Kediaman mengikut Kumpulan Etnik, 2022



Dikeluarkan oleh:

**PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
19 DISEMBER 2023**



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEDIA STATEMENT
BUMIPUTERA STATISTICS 2023

Bumiputera Statistics 2023 provides selected statistics in social and economic areas; Bumiputera accounted for 92.7 per cent and 83.8 per cent of assistant medical officers and nurses, respectively in 2022

PUTRAJAYA, DECEMBER 19, 2023 – Today, the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) published **BUMIPUTERA STATISTICS 2023**. This publication displays selected Bumiputera statistics in social and economic area at national and state levels for reference year 2015 to 2023. It covers Bumiputera social and economic fields including population, employment, household income and expenditure, health, tourism, registered professions, and real estate. Data sources for this publication are obtained from various ministries and agencies as well as data published by DOSM.

According to Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Chief Statistician Malaysia, "Participation in selected professional showed that Bumiputera accounted for 92.7 per cent and 83.8 per cent of assistant medical officers and nurses in 2022. Meanwhile, the Bumiputera accounted for 60.8 per cent of land surveyor, 61.5 per cent of quantity surveyor, 52.8 per cent of dentist, and 52.7 per cent of interior designer. However, Bumiputera registered below 50.0 per cent participation in architects (41.2%), lawyer (38.2%), and accountant (31.8%)."

Looking at estimated population for 2023, Bumiputera population made up 63.9 per cent (21.3 million) of 33.4 million population in Malaysia. Meanwhile, share of Non-Bumiputera and Non-Citizen was 27.2 per cent and 8.9 per cent, respectively. Male Bumiputera population were estimated at 10.8 million persons, while females were 10.5 million persons. The Bumiputera gender ratio was 102 males compared to 100 females.

In terms of demographic statistics, the number of live births for Bumiputera in 2022 was 344,281. Life expectancy for Bumiputera at birth in 2023 were 71.5 years for male and 76.3 years for female. Meanwhile, the total fertility rate for a Bumiputera female in 2022 was 2.0 (2021: 2.1). Furthermore, the number of deaths for Bumiputera recorded in 2022 was 130,541 deaths. Three main causes of medically confirmed for Bumiputera deaths in 2022 were Ischemic heart diseases (12,855 deaths), Pneumonia (10,642 deaths), and Cerebrovascular diseases (6,218 deaths).

Findings related to the labour force in 2022 showed that a total of 9.6 million labour force were Bumiputera (Male: 5.8 million; Female: 3.9 million). The labour force participation rate (LFPR) for Bumiputera increased to 67.1 per cent compared to 2021 (65.8%). In terms of gender, the LFPR for Bumiputera male and female were 80.0 per cent and 54.1 per cent, respectively. Based on educational attainment, the share of Bumiputera labour force having educational attainment at secondary and below was at 62.3 per cent. Meanwhile, 37.7 per cent of Bumiputera labour force attained tertiary education (2021: 36.8%). Next, the unemployment rate among Bumiputera was 4.0 per cent (2021: 5.0%).

In terms of graduate statistics, the number of Bumiputera graduates registered until 2022 was 3.8 million persons (Male: 1.7 million; Female: 2.2 million). The LFPR of male Bumiputera graduates in 2022 was stood at 88.3 per cent as compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, LFPR for female graduates slightly increased to 82.9 per cent (2021: 82.1%).

For property transactions in 2022, Bumiputera recorded 121,997 residential property transactions with a contribution of 36.8 per cent (RM34.7 billion) to the total of transfer value of residential property (RM94.3 billion). Meanwhile, Bumiputera made 3,774 transactions of commercial property with a transfer value of RM2.1 billion (2021: RM1.5 billion).

From a welfare perspective, the number of Bumiputera registered at the General Welfare Institution under the Department of Social Welfare in 2022 was 2,714 persons (2021: 2,948 persons). Out of the total, 1,096 persons were in Child Care Centre, 637

persons in Institutions for Disabled, and 981 persons were in Institutions for Elderly and Destitute.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data and can be accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agriculture Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

Chart 1: Percentage Share of Population by Ethnic Group, 2020-2023^p

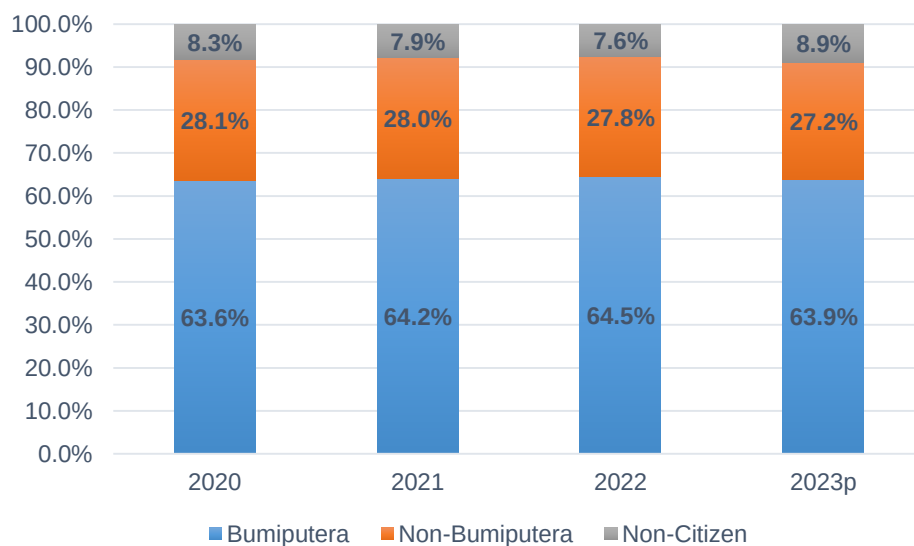


Chart 2: Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) by Sex and Ethnic Group, 2022

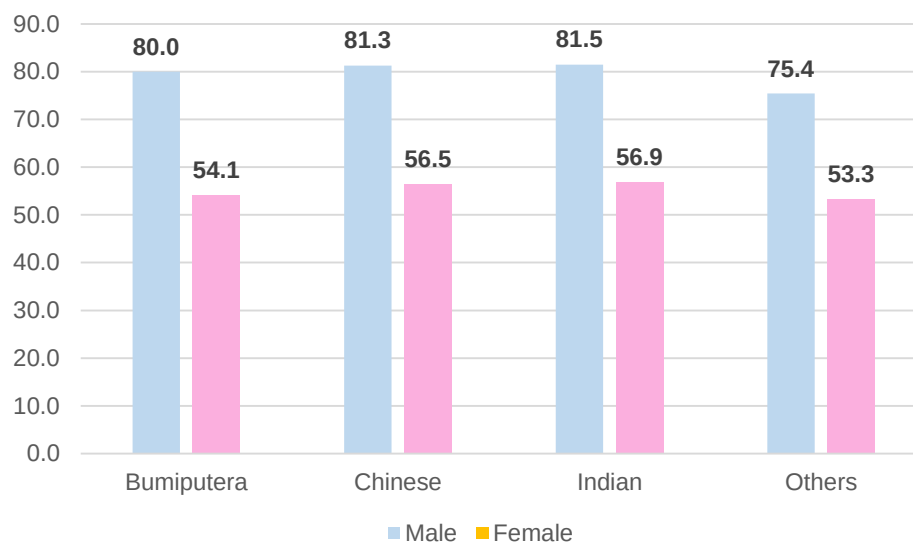


Chart 3: Participation in Selected Professional by Ethnic Group, 2022

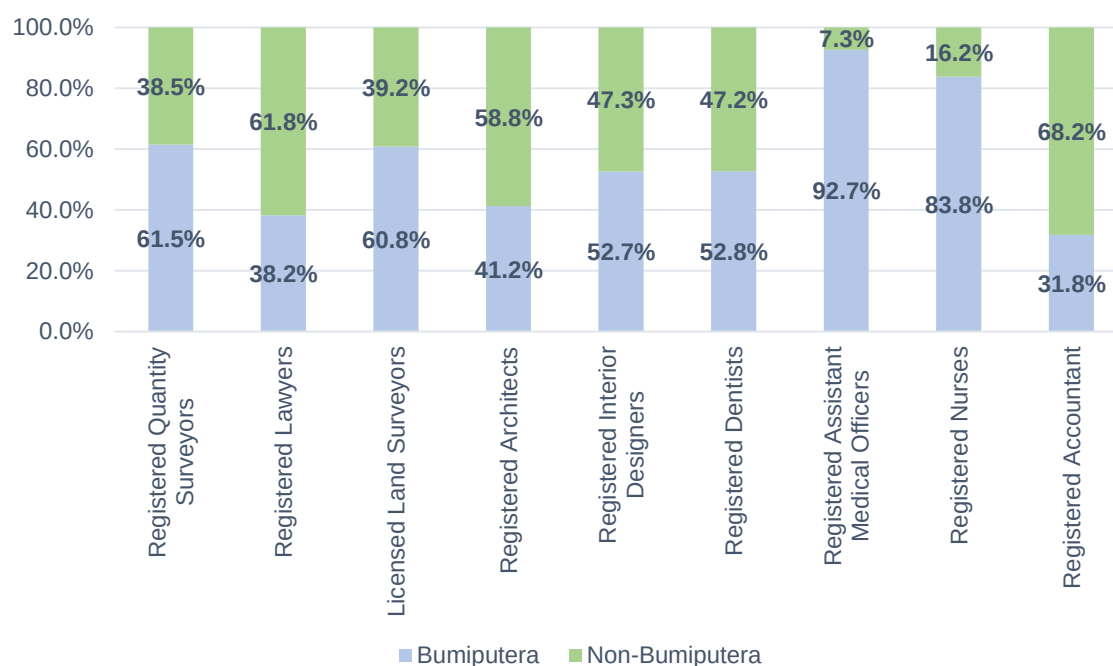
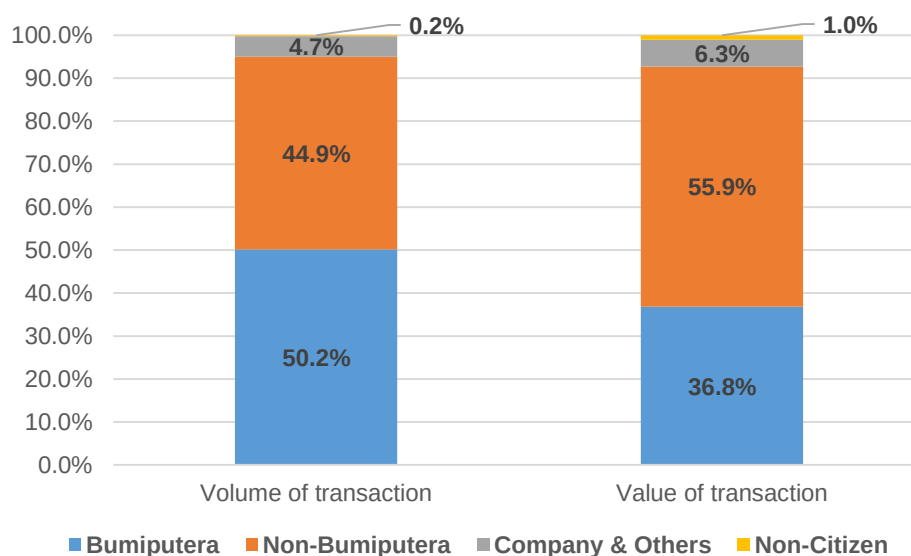


Chart 4: Percentage Share of Residential Property Transaction Volume and Value by Ethnic Group, 2022



Released by:

**THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA
19 DECEMBER 2023**