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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
BAGI INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
MALAYSIA, OKTOBER 2023

**Indeks nilai seunit eksport dan import masing-masing meningkat secara marginal
1.2 peratus dan 0.5 peratus pada Oktober 2023.**

PUTRAJAYA, 28 NOVEMBER 2023 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada Oktober 2023, meningkat 1.2 peratus daripada 144.6 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 146.4 mata. Begitu juga, harga import turut naik secara marginal 0.5 peratus daripada 130.6 mata kepada 131.3 mata dan terma perdagangan Malaysia pula bertambah 0.7 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 111.4 mata pada Oktober 2023, sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), Oktober 2023** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit, indeks volum dan terma perdagangan meliputi 10 seksyen komoditi produk barangan selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perdagangan Antarabangsa (SITC).

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "Indeks nilai seunit eksport menokok 1.2 peratus pada Oktober 2023 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+5.9%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (+0.4%) dan bahan kimia (+0.3%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks volum eksport meningkat 0.3 peratus selaras dengan kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+14.3%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+12.7%) dan barang-barang keluaran kilang (+4.9%).

Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim naik 1.0 peratus daripada 154.3 mata kepada 155.9 mata. Merujuk kepada perbandingan tahunan, indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum masing-masing menurun 2.2 peratus.

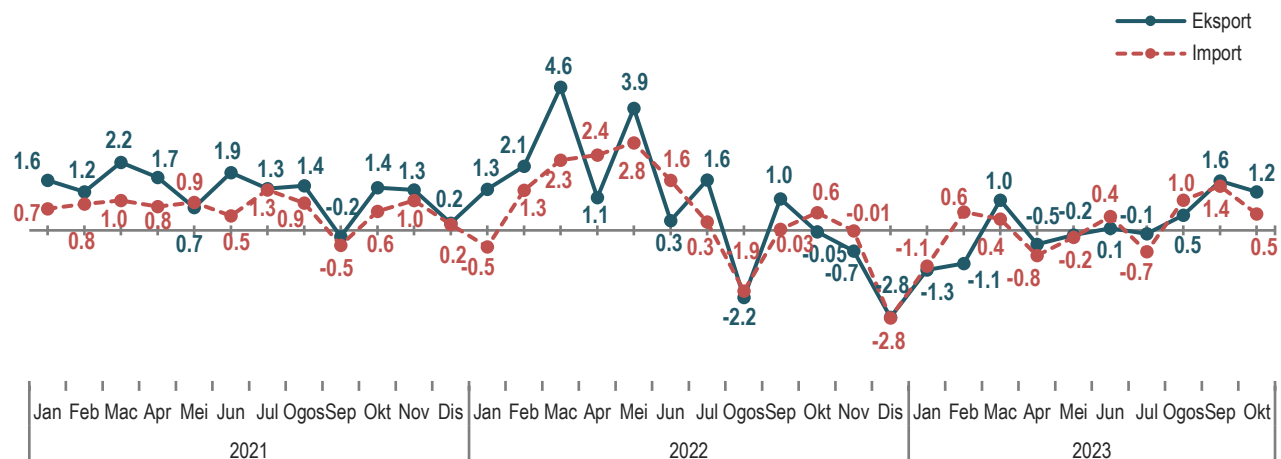
Indeks nilai seunit import naik 0.5 peratus pada Oktober 2023, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+2.0%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+0.5%) dan bahan kimia (+0.4%). Indeks volum import turut berkembang 12.8 peratus pada Oktober 2023 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan dalam indeks minyak galian (+42.3%), bahan kimia (+10.0%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+5.9%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim bertambah 10.5 peratus daripada 178.4 mata kepada 197.2 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan indeks nilai seunit import berkurang 1.4 peratus manakala indeks volum naik 1.4 peratus.”

Di samping itu, terma perdagangan Malaysia menokok 0.7 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 111.4 mata pada Oktober 2023, didorong oleh peningkatan indeks minyak galian (+3.8%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+0.5%) dan makanan (+0.4%). Walau bagaimanapun, terma perdagangan Malaysia tahun ke tahun susut 0.8 peratus daripada 112.4 mata pada Oktober tahun lalu.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.



**Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import
Januari 2021 – Oktober 2023**

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**PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
28 NOVEMBER 2023**

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

**MEDIA STATEMENT
FOR EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES,
MALAYSIA, OCTOBER 2023**

Export and import unit value indices increased marginally by 1.2 per cent and 0.5 per cent in October 2023, respectively.

PUTRAJAYA, NOVEMBER 28, 2023 – Malaysia's export prices in October 2023 rose by 1.2 per cent from 144.6 points in the previous month to 146.4 points. Similarly, import prices increased marginally by 0.5 per cent from 130.6 points to 131.3 points and Malaysia's terms of trade grew 0.7 per cent month-on-month to 111.4 points in October 2023 as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), October 2023**. This publication presents the unit value index, volume index and terms of trade for 10 commodity sections of merchandise products in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "The export unit value index rose by 1.2 per cent in October 2023 as compared to the previous month, led by the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+5.9%), manufactured goods (+0.4%) and chemicals (+0.3%). Likewise, the export volume index went up by 0.3 per cent in line with the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+14.3%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (+12.7%) and manufactured goods (+4.9%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index grew by

1.0 per cent from 154.3 points to 155.9 points. Referring to the annual comparison, the unit value and volume indices decreased by 2.2 per cent, respectively.

The import unit value index grew by 0.5 per cent in October 2023, contributed by the rise in the index of mineral fuels (+2.0%), machinery & transport equipment (+0.5%) and chemicals (+0.4%). Meanwhile, the import volume index also increased by 12.8 per cent in October 2023 as compared to the previous month, attributed to the escalation in the index of mineral fuels (+42.3%), chemicals (+10.0%) and machinery & transport equipment (+5.9%). The seasonally adjusted import volume index increased 10.5 per cent from 178.4 points to 197.2 points. Year-on-year comparison showed that the import unit value index decreased by 1.4 per cent while volume index increased by 1.4 per cent."

In addition, Malaysia's terms of trade expanded by 0.7 per cent month-on-month to 111.4 points in October 2023, driven by the growth in the index of mineral fuels (+3.8%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (+0.5%) and food (+0.4%). However, Malaysia's terms of trade shrank by 0.8 per cent year-on-year from 112.4 points in October of the previous year.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' in analysis various data an can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development."

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".

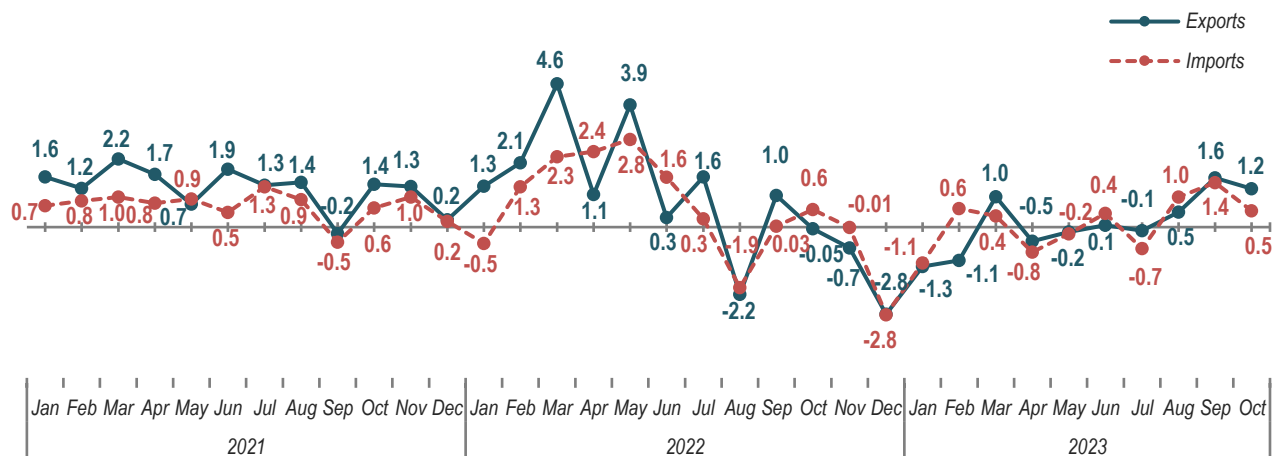


Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2021 – October 2023

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