



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**KENYATAAN MEDIA
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA, MALAYSIA
OKTOBER 2023**

**Inflasi Malaysia pada Oktober 2023 meningkat 1.8 peratus,
terendah sejak April 2021**

PUTRAJAYA, 24 November 2023 – Inflasi Malaysia pada Oktober 2023 meningkat 1.8 peratus, terendah sejak April 2021, dengan mata indeks mencatatkan 130.9 berbanding 128.6 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) melaporkan hari ini mengenai keluaran **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), OKTOBER 2023**.

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, peningkatan inflasi ini telah didorong oleh kenaikan lebih rendah bagi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, 3.6 peratus (September 2023: 3.9%). Ini diikuti peningkatan perlahan kumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (1.4%) (September 2023: 1.5%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.3%) (September 2023: 2.5%).

Sementara itu, antara kumpulan utama lain yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan lebih rendah berbanding September 2023 adalah kumpulan Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.6%) (September 2023: 0.7%) dan Pakaian & Kasut (0.0%) (September 2023: 0.1%).

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol yang menyumbang 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran IHP telah merekodkan peningkatan sederhana iaitu 3.6 peratus. Komponen Makanan di rumah meningkat 2.1 peratus berbanding 2.5 peratus yang direkodkan bulan sebelumnya. Kenaikan komponen Makanan di

rumah adalah didorong terutamanya oleh subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain, 3.6 peratus (September 2023: 4.1%). Ini diikuti oleh subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur dan Daging masing-masing meningkat 3.1 peratus dan 2.1 peratus. Sementara itu, komponen Makanan di luar rumah meningkat perlahan kepada 5.6 peratus berbanding 5.9 peratus yang direkodkan pada September 2023. Antara item yang menunjukkan peningkatan lebih perlahan adalah Burger, Ayam goreng dan Murtabak.

Peningkatan inflasi subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin lain sebanyak 3.6 peratus pada Oktober 2023 disumbangkan oleh kenaikan kelas perbelanjaan Beras sebanyak 5.3 peratus (September 2023: 5.0%). Inflasi subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur meningkat perlahan kepada 3.1 peratus pada bulan Oktober 2023 (September 2023: 3.4%) dan ini didorong oleh kelas perbelanjaan Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain yang mencatatkan kenaikan sebanyak 4.0 peratus (September 2023: 4.1%).

Subkumpulan Daging yang merangkumi Daging ayam, Daging lembu, Daging babi, Daging kambing, Daging kerbau dan Daging itik mereda kepada 2.1 peratus pada bulan Oktober 2023 (September 2023: 3.4%). Ayam yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 46.1 peratus dalam subkumpulan Daging mencatatkan penurunan negatif 0.7 peratus berbanding 0.9 peratus pada bulan September 2023. Purata harga Ayam standard di Malaysia menurun kepada RM10.02 sekilogram berbanding RM10.07 sekilogram pada bulan Oktober 2022 (September 2023: RM10.01). Kerajaan melalui Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan (KPKM) telah mengumumkan pengapungan harga ayam bermula 1 November 2023 bagi mengelakkan ketirisan subsidi yang telah dinikmati oleh warga asing dan golongan berpendapatan tinggi selain untuk menyokong kemampanan industri pengeluaran ayam tempatan. Walau bagaimanapun, kerajaan masih meneruskan subsidi bagi telur gred A, B dan C.

Inflasi Pengangkutan tidak mencatatkan sebarang peningkatan pada bulan Oktober 2023 (September 2023: -0.1%). Ini disumbangkan oleh harga petrol RON97 yang ditetapkan pada bulan Oktober 2023 adalah lebih rendah iaitu RM3.47 seliter berbanding RM3.96 seliter pada bulan Oktober 2022 (September 2023: RM3.40 seliter). Kelas perbelanjaan Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk

pengangkutan persendirian merekodkan peningkatan lebih rendah iaitu 5.1 peratus berbanding 5.6 peratus pada September 2023. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh Penyelenggaraan kereta dan motosikal yang meningkat kepada 6.2 peratus (September 2023: 6.5%).

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin turut berkata, berhubung dengan inflasi di peringkat negeri, kebanyakan negeri merekodkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional 1.8 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, empat negeri merekodkan peningkatan melebihi paras inflasi nasional iaitu Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%), Sarawak (2.5%), Perak (2.2%) dan Selangor (1.9%). Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.2%), diikuti oleh Sarawak (4.8%), Selangor (4.7%), Pulau Pinang (4.5%), Melaka (3.7%) dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (3.6%). Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol nasional iaitu 3.6 peratus pada Oktober 2023.

Inflasi keseluruhan secara bulanan pada Oktober 2023 meningkat 0.1 peratus disumbangkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Hotel (0.5%), Pengangkutan (0.2%) dan Kesihatan (0.2%). Sementara itu, inflasi teras meningkat perlahan pada 2.4 peratus (September 2023: 2.5%), namun masih melepasi kadar inflasi negara (1.8%). Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (4.8%).

Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih, inflasi di Malaysia (1.8%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding Filipina (4.9%), Republik Korea (3.8%), Vietnam (3.6%) dan Indonesia (2.6%). Namun, kadar tersebut lebih tinggi berbanding China (-0.2%) dan Thailand (-0.3%).

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Embargo: Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarkan mulai jam **1200, Jumaat, 24 November 2023**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian”.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

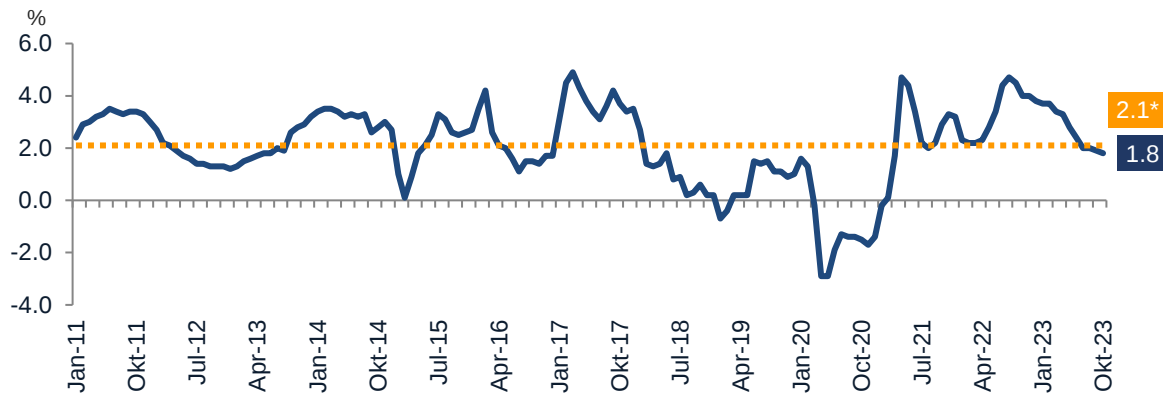
Dikeluarkan oleh:

**PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
24 NOVEMBER 2023**

Embargo: Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarikan mulai jam 1200, Jumaat, 24 November 2023

Carta 1

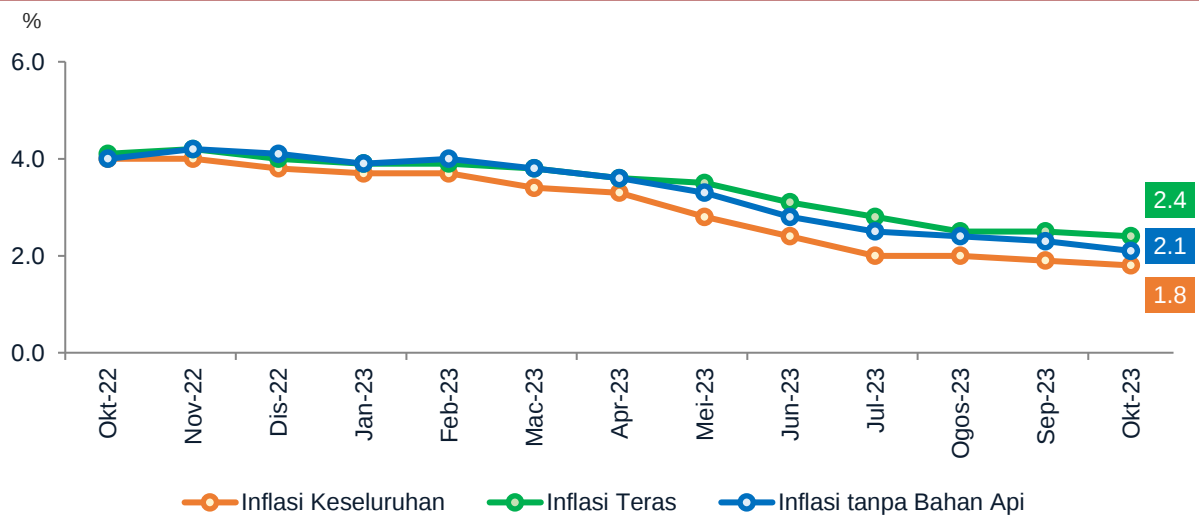
Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2011 - Oktober 2023



Nota: *Purata inflasi bagi tempoh Januari 2011 hingga Oktober 2023

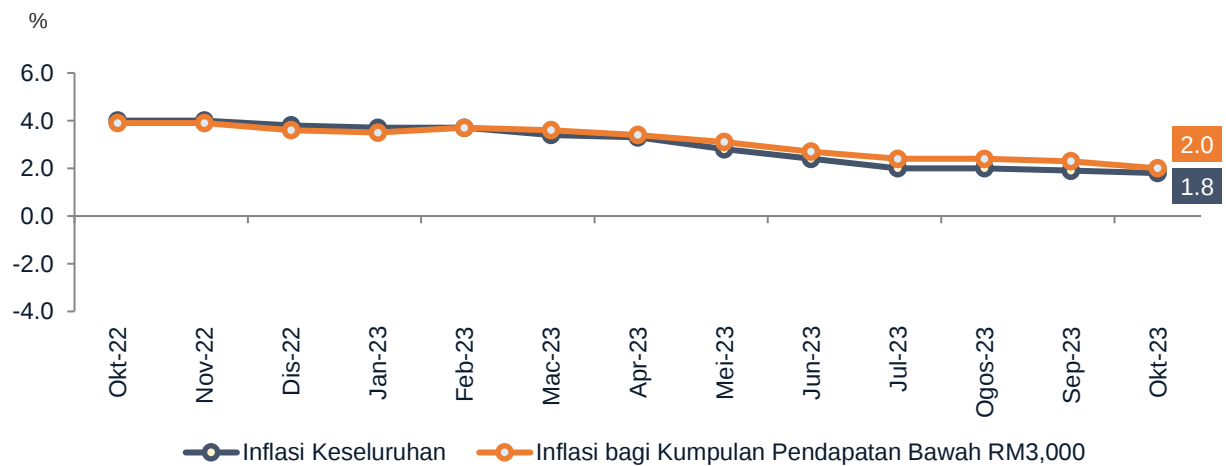
Carta 2

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Inflasi Teras dan Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api, Oktober 2022 – Oktober 2023



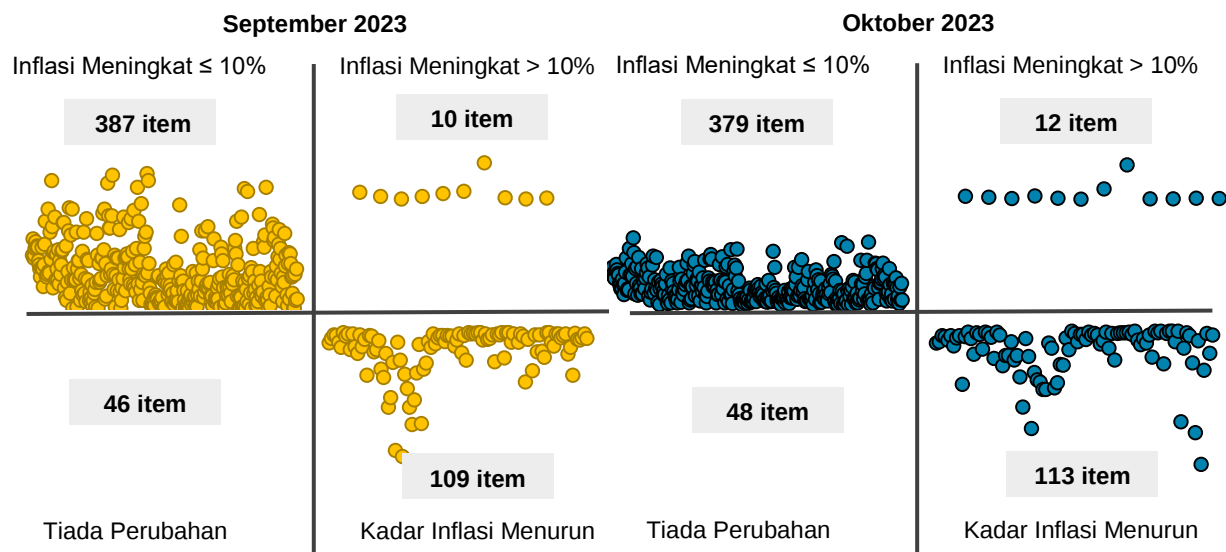
Carta 3

Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Oktober 2022 – Oktober 2023



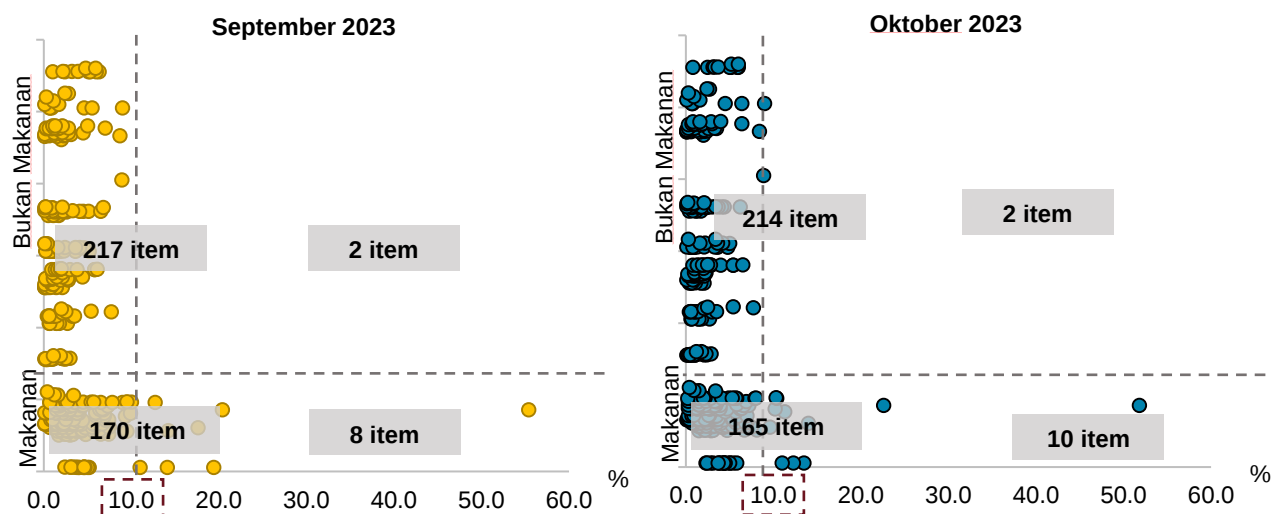
Carta 4

Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, September 2023 & Oktober 2023



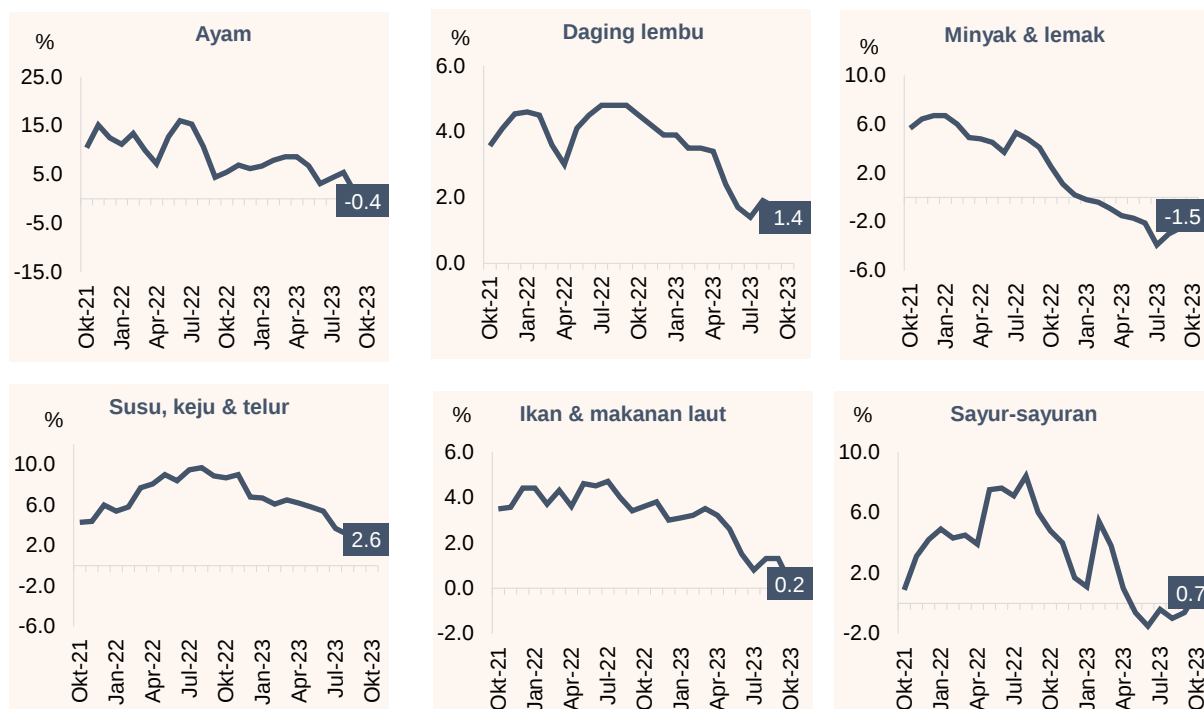
Carta 5

Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat $\leq 10\%$, September 2023 & Oktober 2023



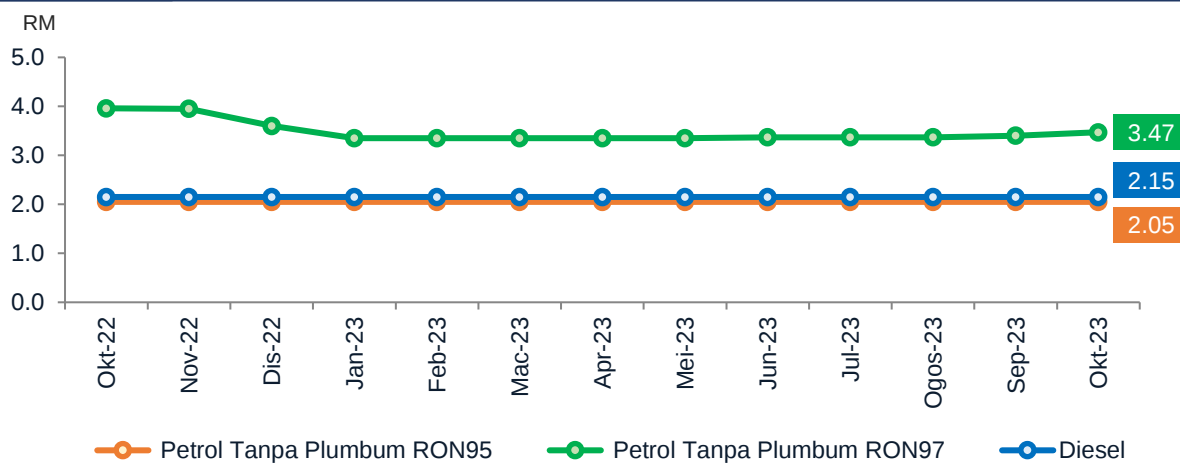
Carta 6

Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Oktober 2021 - Oktober 2023



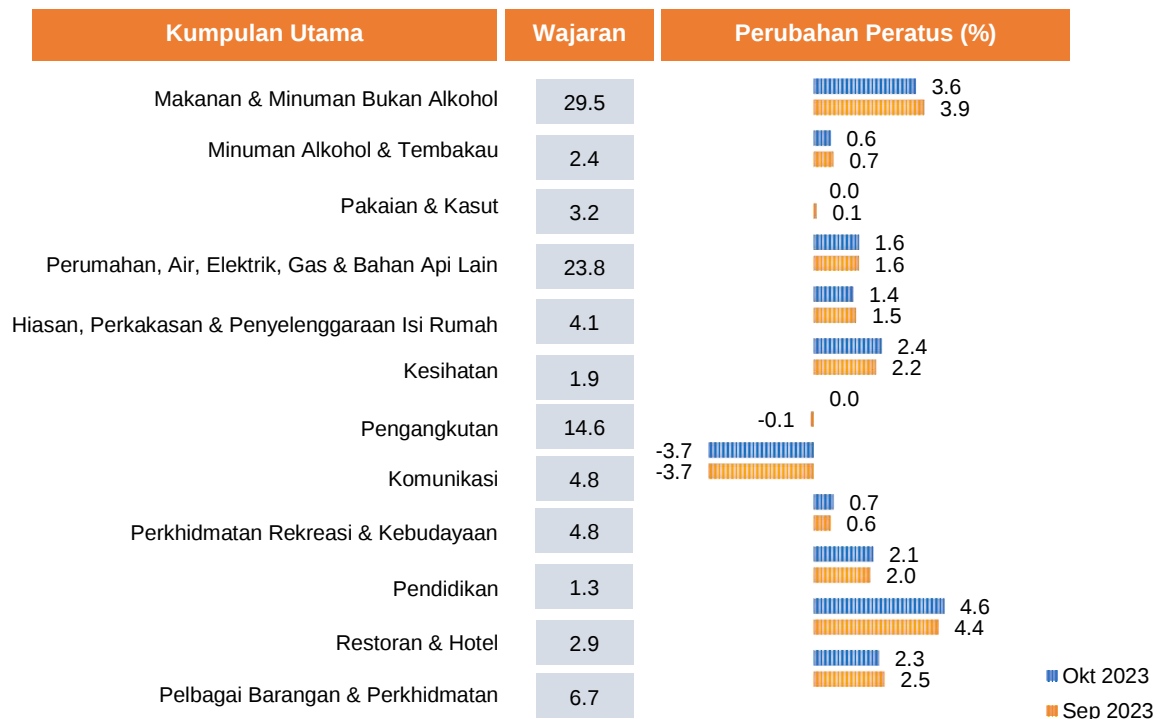
Carta 7

Purata Harga Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON95, Petrol Tanpa Plumbum RON97 dan Diesel, Oktober 2022 – Oktober 2023



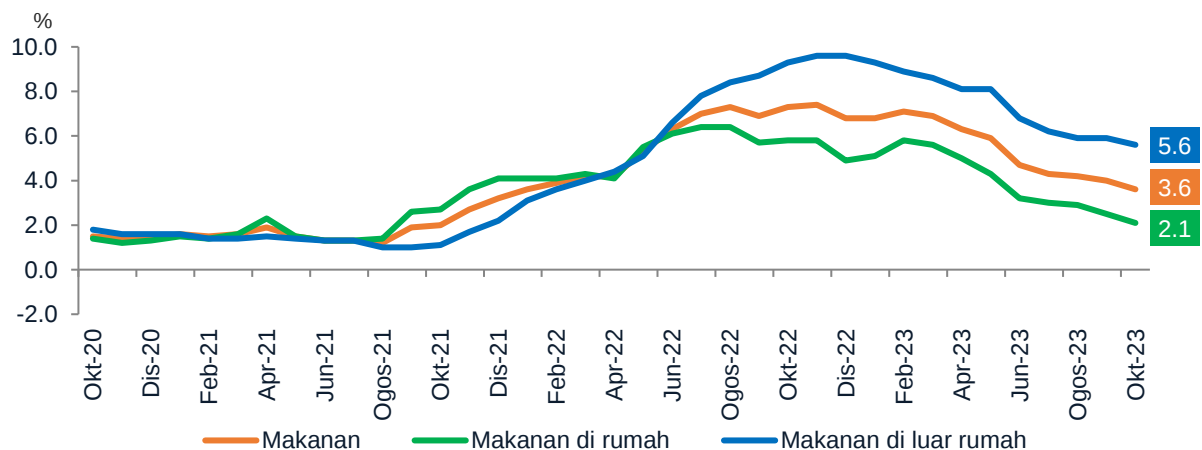
Carta 8

Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, September 2023 & Oktober 2023



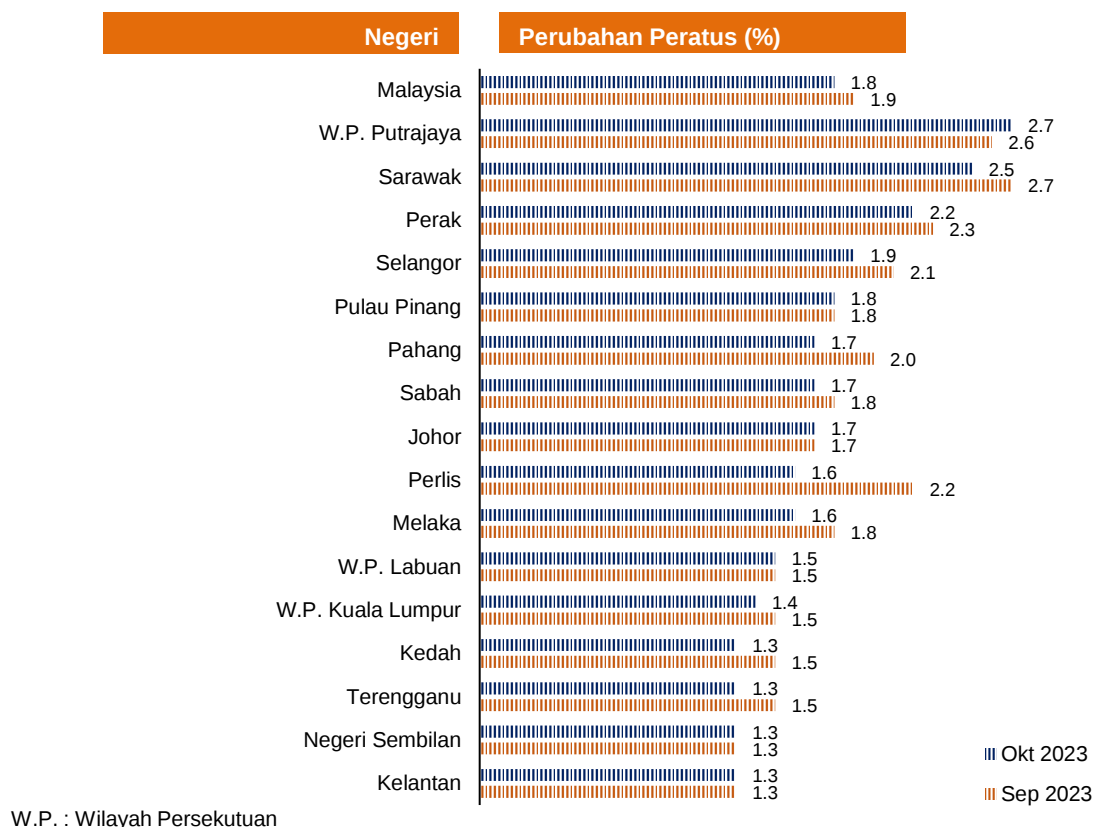
Carta 9

Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Oktober 2020 – Oktober 2023



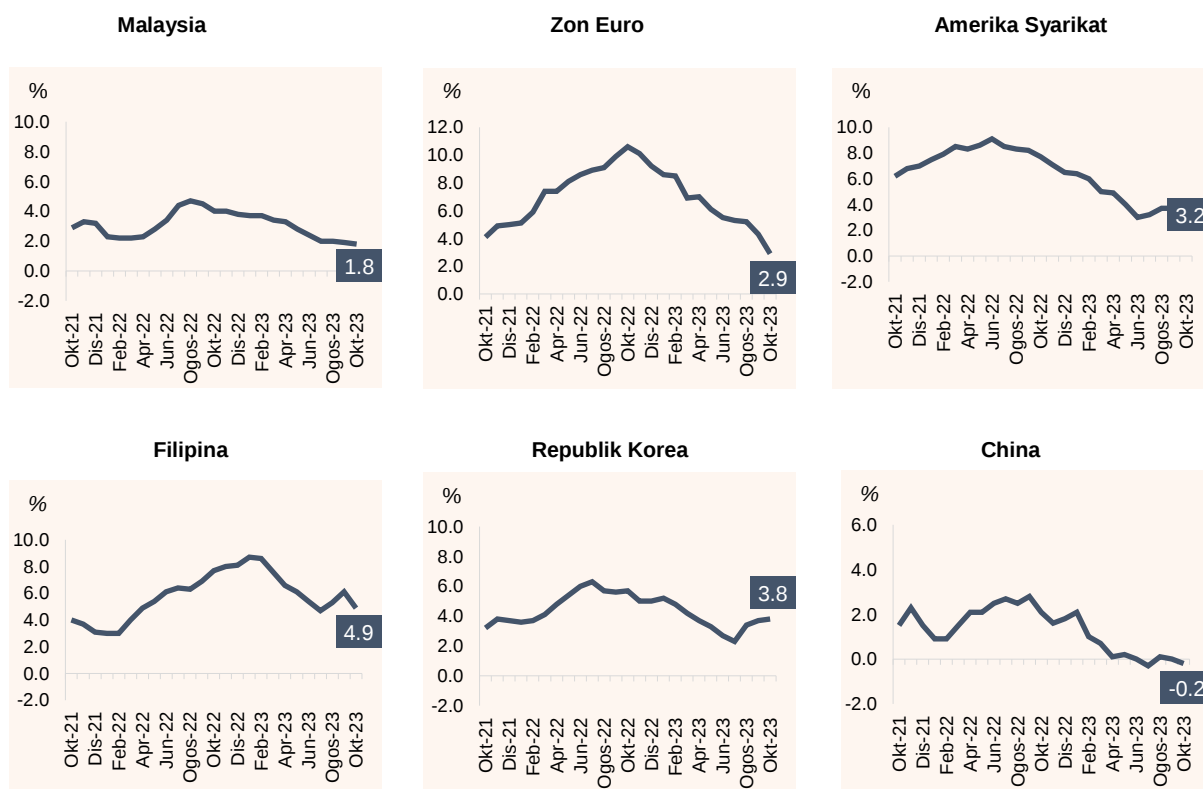
Carta 10

Inflasi mengikut Negeri, September 2023 & Oktober 2023



Carta 11

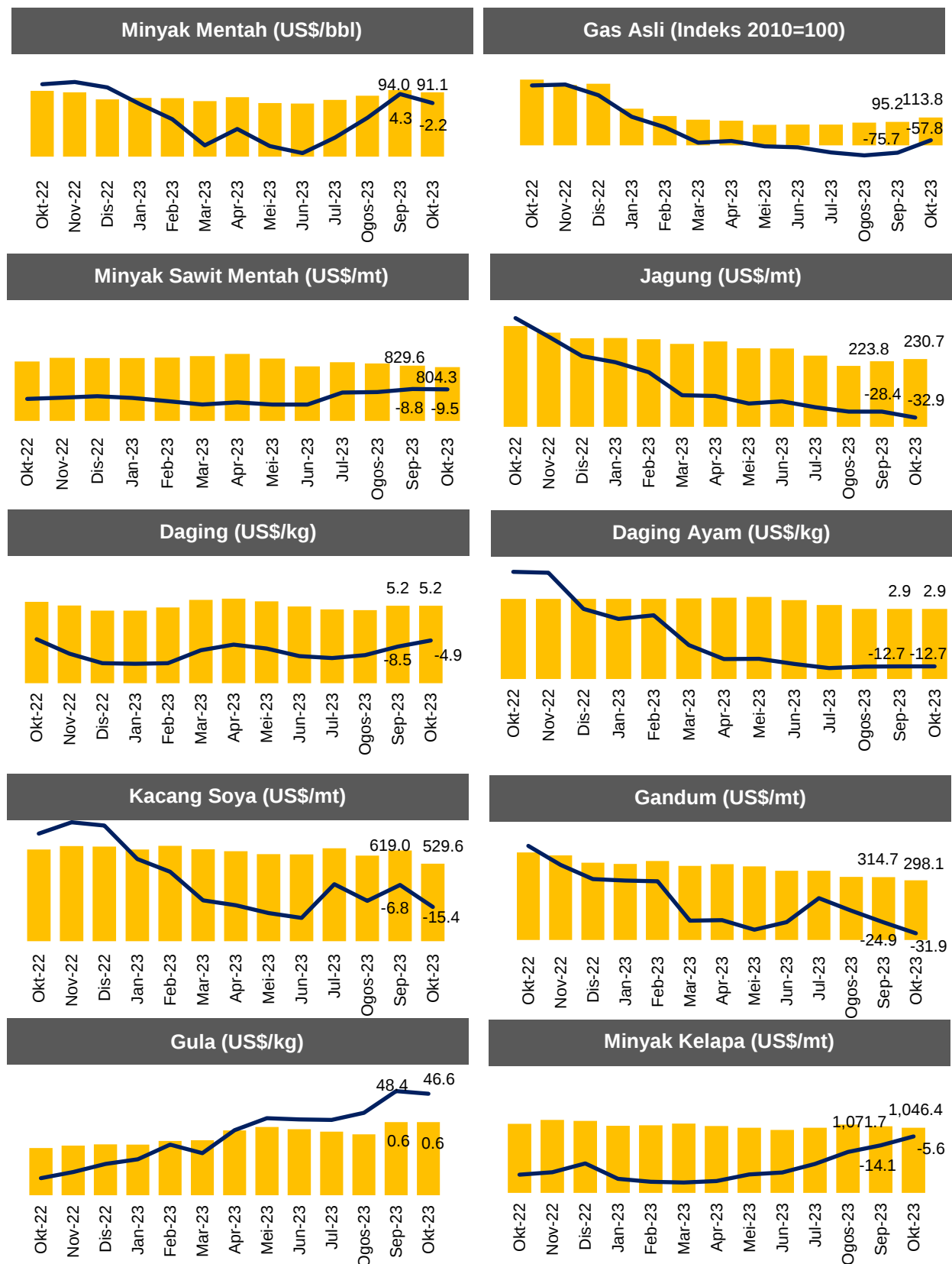
Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Oktober 2021 – Oktober 2023



Embargo: Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarikan mulai jam 1200, Jumaat, 24 November 2023

Carta 12

Harga Komoditi Terpilih Global



■ Harga komoditi dunia (AS\$) — Peratus perubahan tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Commodity Monthly Prices, World Bank

Nota:

Bbl : Brazilian Butt Lift (barrel) (1bbl = 159 litres)

Mt : Million Tonne

Mmbtu : Metric Million British Thermal Unit



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEDIA STATEMENT
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, MALAYSIA
OCTOBER 2023

***Malaysia's inflation in October 2023 increased 1.8 per cent,
the lowest since April 2021***

PUTRAJAYA, 24 November 2023 – Malaysia's inflation in October 2023 increased 1.8 per cent, the lowest since April 2021 with the index points recorded at 130.9 as against 128.6 in the same month of the previous year. The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) reported today on the release of **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), OCTOBER 2023**.

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, the increase in the inflation was driven by the lower increases in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group, 3.6 per cent (September 2023: 3.9%). This was followed by the increase in Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (1.4%) (September 2023: 1.5%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.3%) (September 2023: 2.5%).

Meanwhile, among the other main groups that contributed to a lower increase as compared to September 2023 were Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco group (0.6%) (September 2023: 0.7%) and Clothing & Footwear (0.0%) (September 2023: 0.1%).

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group which contributes 29.5 per cent of total CPI weight recorded a moderate increase of 3.6 per cent. The component of Food at home increased 2.1 per cent as compared to 2.5 per cent recorded in the previous month. The increase in the component of Food at home was mainly driven by the subgroup of Rice, bread & other cereals 3.6 per cent (September 2023: 4.1%). This was followed

by Milk, cheese & eggs and Meat subgroups which inclined by 3.1 per cent and 2.1 per cent respectively. In addition, the component of Food away from home increased slower to 5.6 per cent as compared to 5.9 per cent registered in September 2023. Among the items that showed a slower increase were Burger, Fried chicken and Murtabak.

The increase in Rice, bread & other cereals subgroup by 3.6 per cent in October 2023 was contributed by the increase in the expenditure class of Rice by 5.3 per cent (September 2023: 5.0%). The subgroup of Milk, cheese & eggs moderated to 3.1 per cent in October 2023 (September 2023: 3.4%) and this was attributed by the expenditure class of Milk powder & other dairy products which recorded an increase at 4.0 per cent (September 2023: 4.1%).

The subgroup of Meat which consists of Chicken, Beef, Pork, Lamb, Buffalo and Duck slowed to 2.1 per cent in October 2023 (September 2023: 3.4%). Chicken as the largest component comprised 46.1 per cent in the subgroup of Meat declined to negative 0.7 per cent as against 0.9 per cent in September 2023. The average price of Standard chicken in Malaysia slowed to RM10.02 per kilogramme as compared to RM10.07 per kilogramme in October 2022 (September 2023: RM10.01). The government through The Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security (MAFS) has announced the floating of chicken prices starting on 1 November 2023, as a measure to reduce leakages enjoyed by foreigners and high-income earners as well as to support the sustainability of the local chicken production industry. However, the government will continue to subsidise the eggs for grade A, B and C.

Inflation for Transport remained unchanged in October 2023 (September 2023 : -0.1%). This was mainly driven by the price of Unleaded petrol RON97 in October 2023 which was lower at RM3.47 per litre as against RM3.96 per litre in October 2022 (September 2023: RM3.40 per litre). The expenditure class of Repair & maintenance of personal transport increased slower to 5.1 per cent as compared to 5.6 per cent in September 2023. The incline was contributed by Car and motorcycle maintenance which increased to 6.2 per cent (September 2023: 6.5%).

Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin also said, with regards to inflation at the state level, most of the states recorded increases below the national inflation level at 1.8 per cent. However, four states recorded increases above the national inflation level namely Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.7%), Sarawak (2.5%), Perak (2.2%) and Selangor (1.9%). All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (5.2%), followed by Sarawak (4.8%), Selangor (4.7%), Pulau Pinang (4.5%), Melaka (3.7%) and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan (3.6%). Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages of 3.6 per cent in October 2023.

The monthly headline inflation in October 2023 increased 0.1 per cent mainly contributed by Restaurants & Hotels (0.5%), Transport (0.2%) and Health (0.2%). Meanwhile, the core inflation increased slower at 2.4 per cent (September 2023: 2.5%) but still surpassed the overall national inflation rate (1.8%). The highest increase was recorded for inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (4.8%).

In comparison to inflation of other countries, inflation in Malaysia (1.8%) was lower than inflation in the Philippines (4.9%), Republic of Korea (3.8%), Vietnam (3.6%) and Indonesia (2.6%). However, the rate is higher than China (-0.2%) and Thailand (-0.3%).

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agriculture Development".

Embargo: Only to be published or disseminated at 1200 hour, Friday, 24 November 2023

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”.

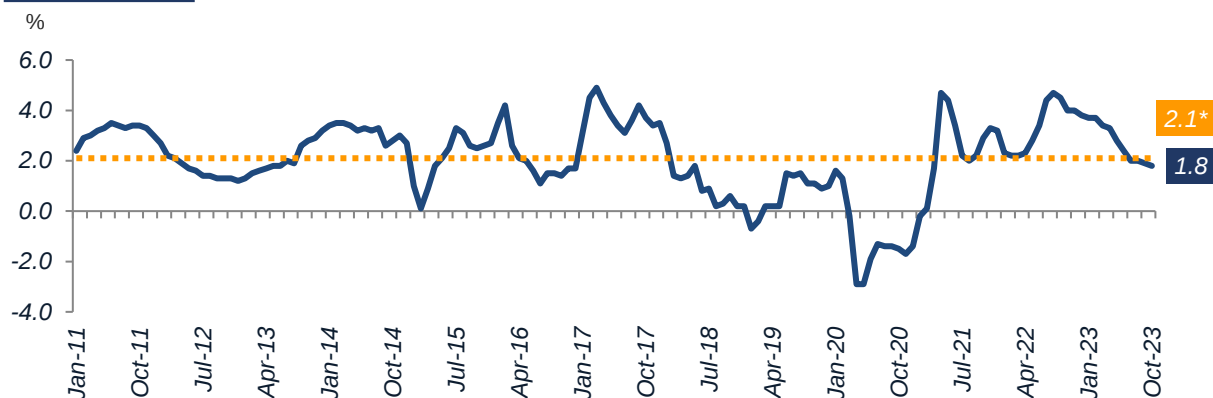
Released by:

**THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA
24 NOVEMBER 2023**

Embargo: Only to be published or disseminated at 1200 hour, Friday, 24 November 2023

Chart 1

Malaysia Headline Inflation, January 2011 – October 2023



Note: * Average inflation for the period of January 2011 to October 2023

Chart 2

Malaysia Headline Inflation, Core Inflation and Inflation without Fuel, October 2022 – October 2023

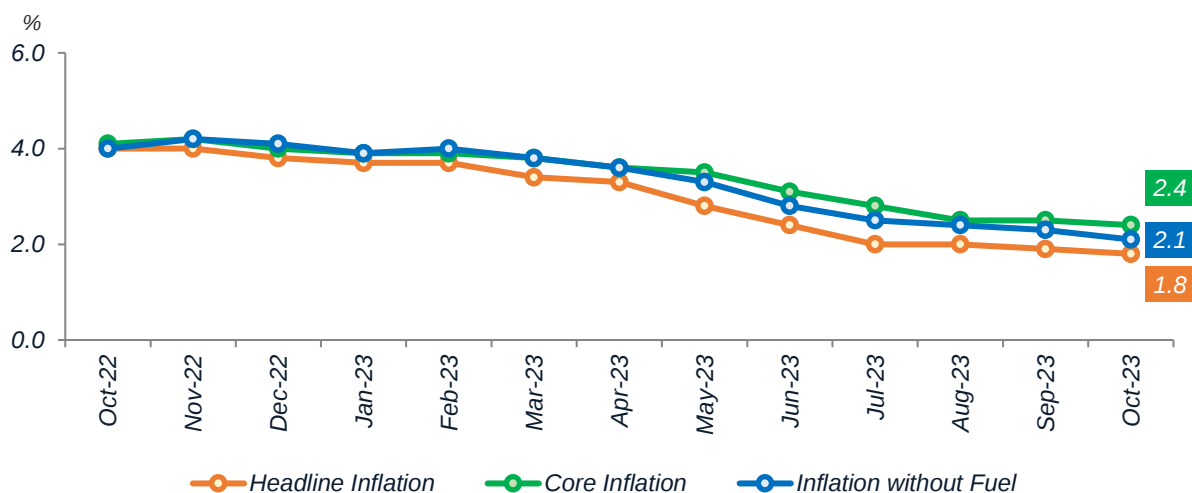


Chart 3

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, October 2022 – October 2023

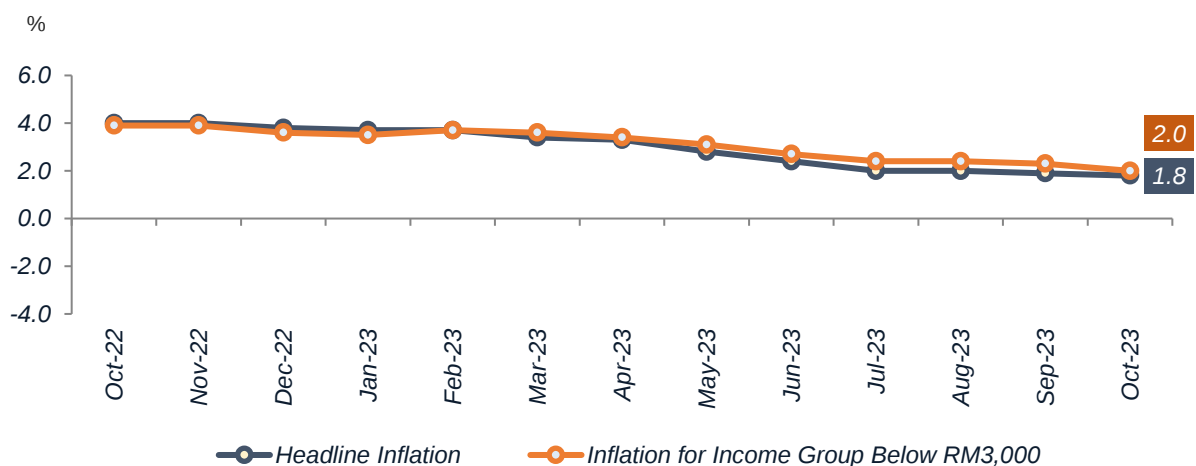


Chart 4

Inflation by Quadrant, September 2023 & October 2023

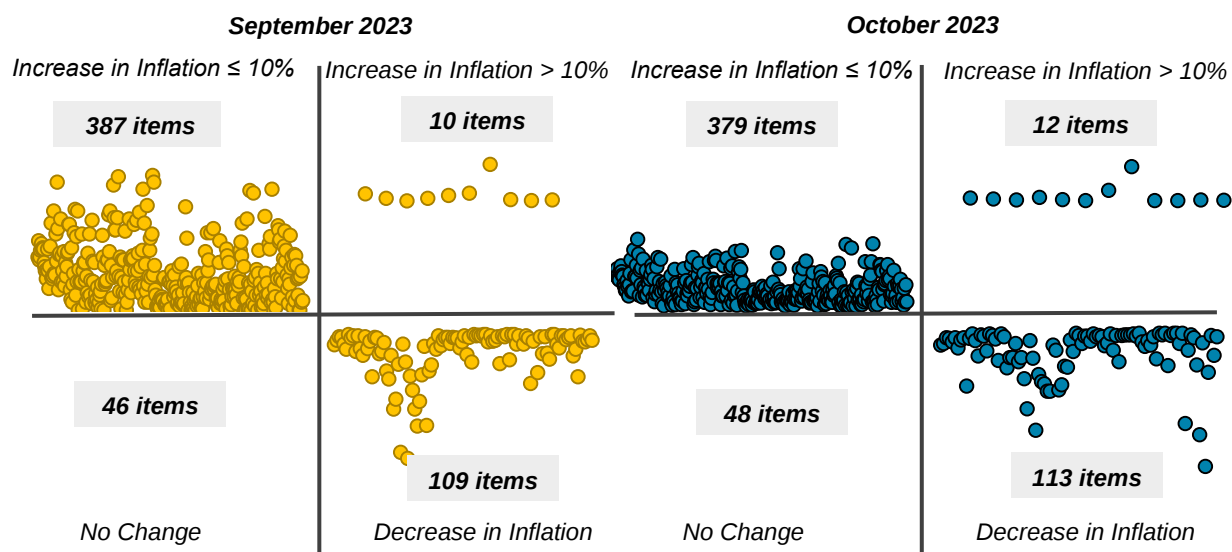


Chart 5

Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased ≤10%, September 2023 & October 2023

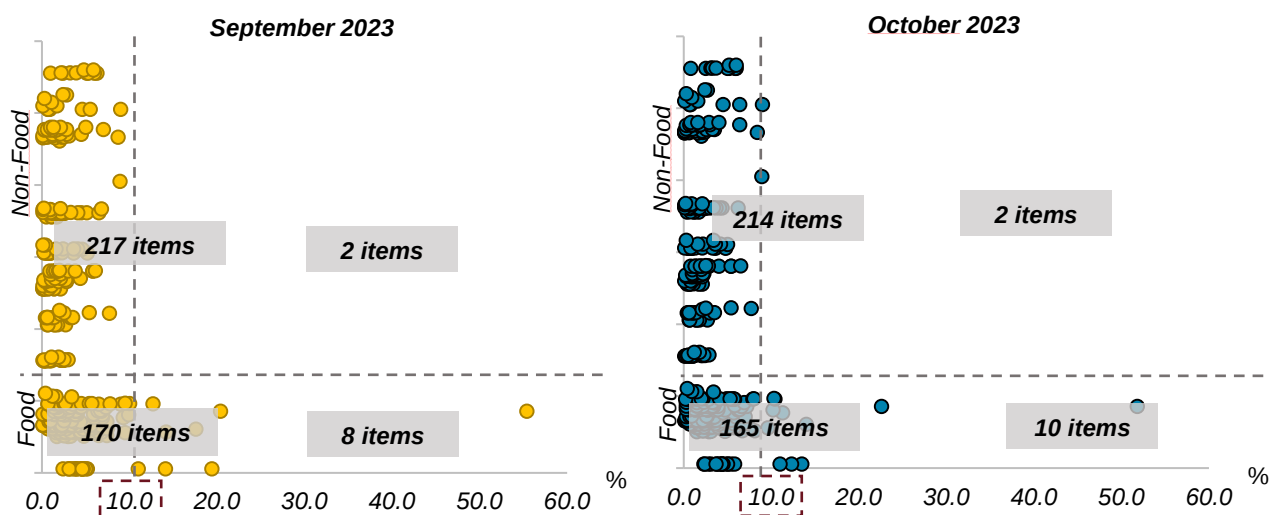


Chart 6 Inflation of Selected Food for Income Group Below RM3,000, October 2021 – October 2023

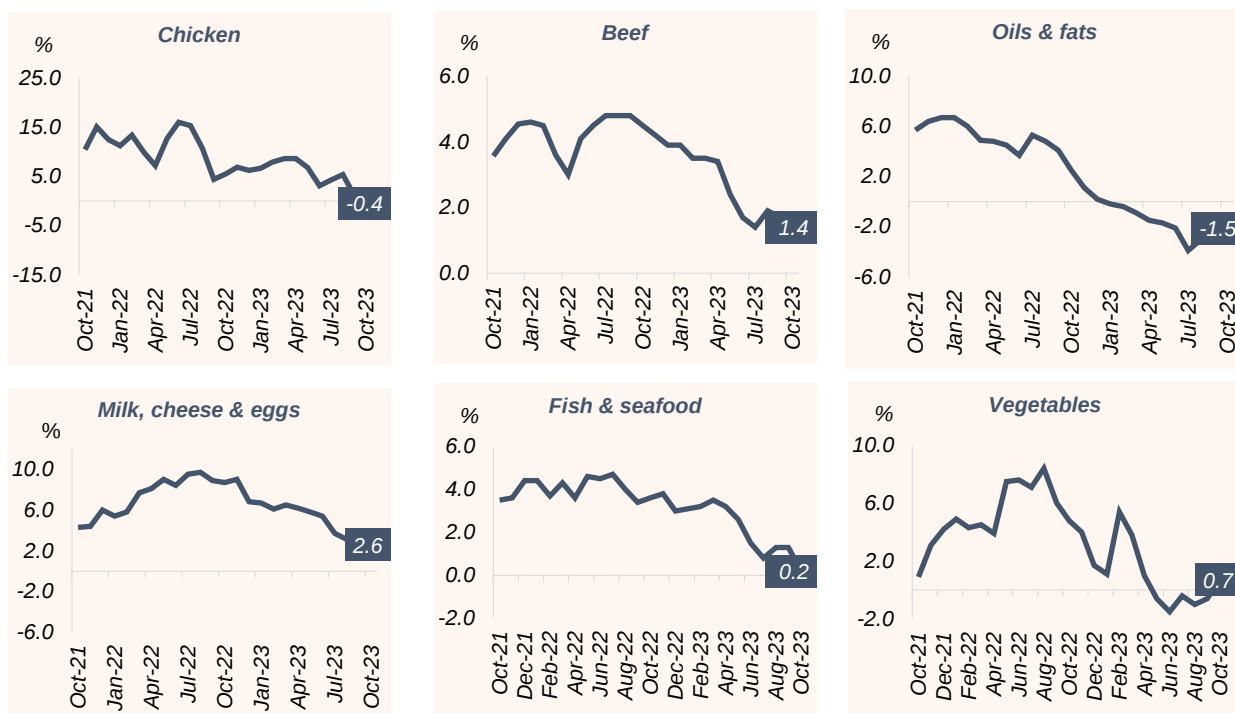


Chart 7 Average Price of Unleaded Petrol RON95, Unleaded Petrol RON97 and Diesel, Oktober 2022 – Oktober 2023

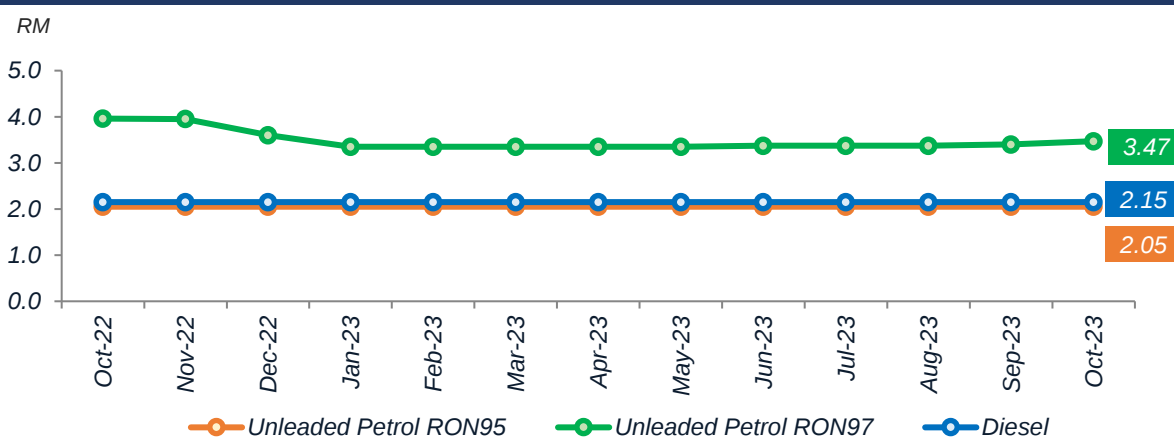


Chart 8

Inflation by Main Group, September 2023 & October 2023

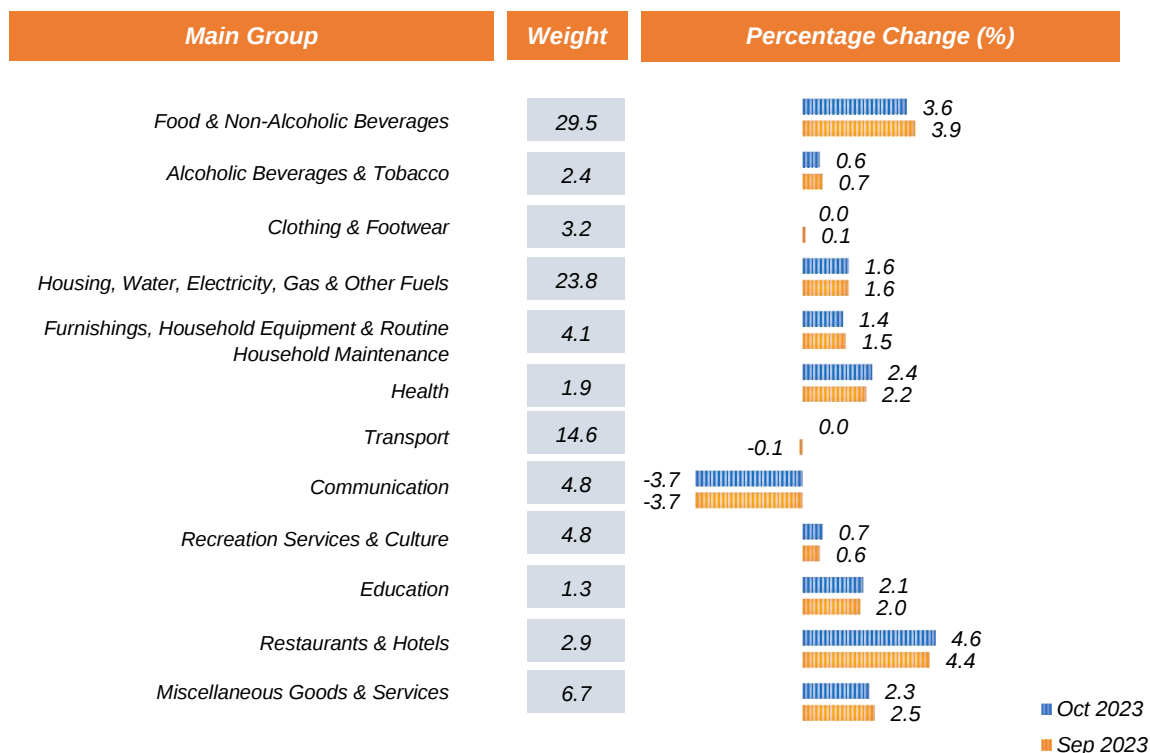


Chart 9

Inflation for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, October 2020 – October 2023

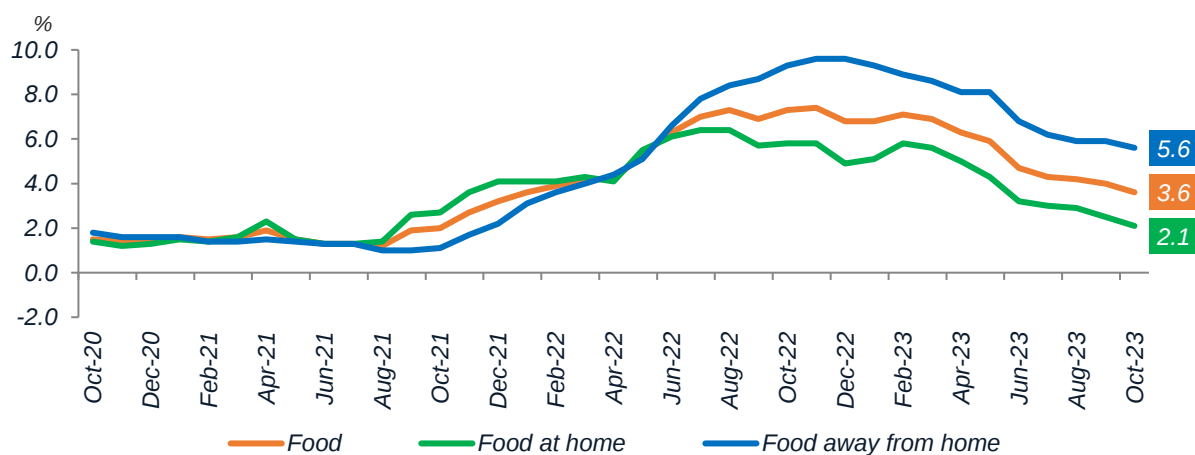


Chart 10

Inflation by State, September 2023 & October 2023

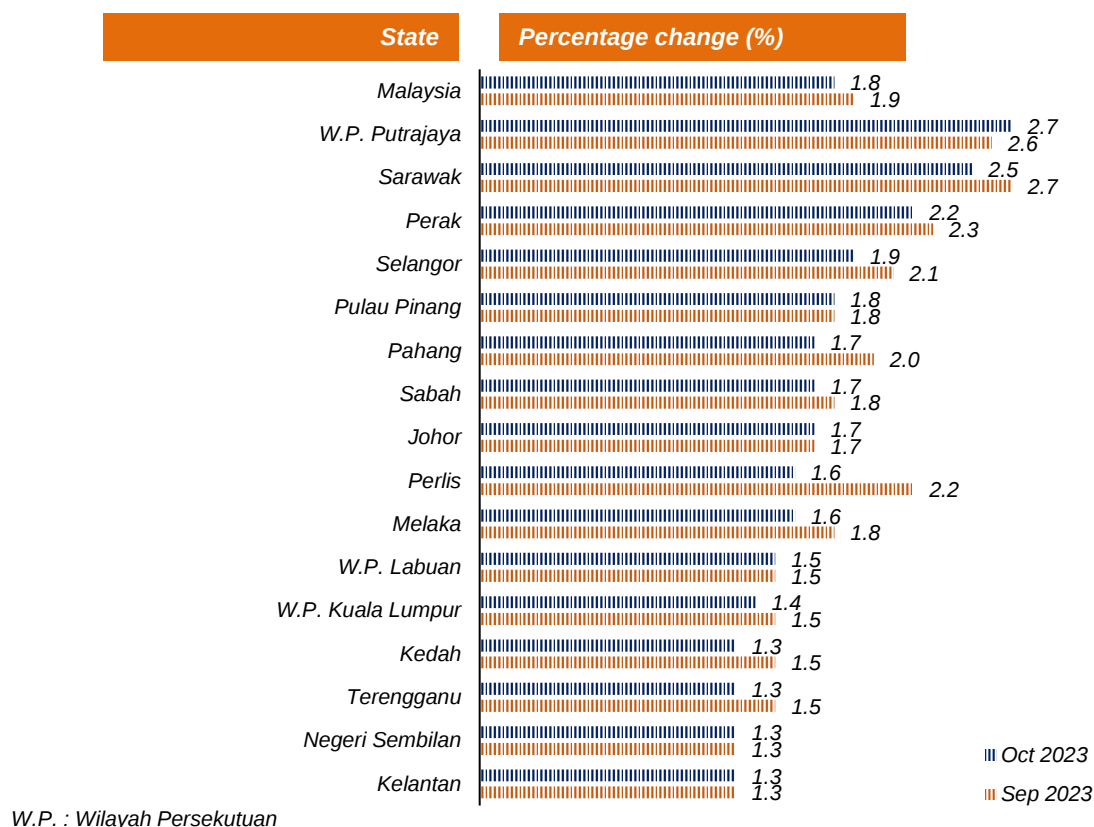


Chart 11

Inflation of Selected Countries, October 2021 – October 2023

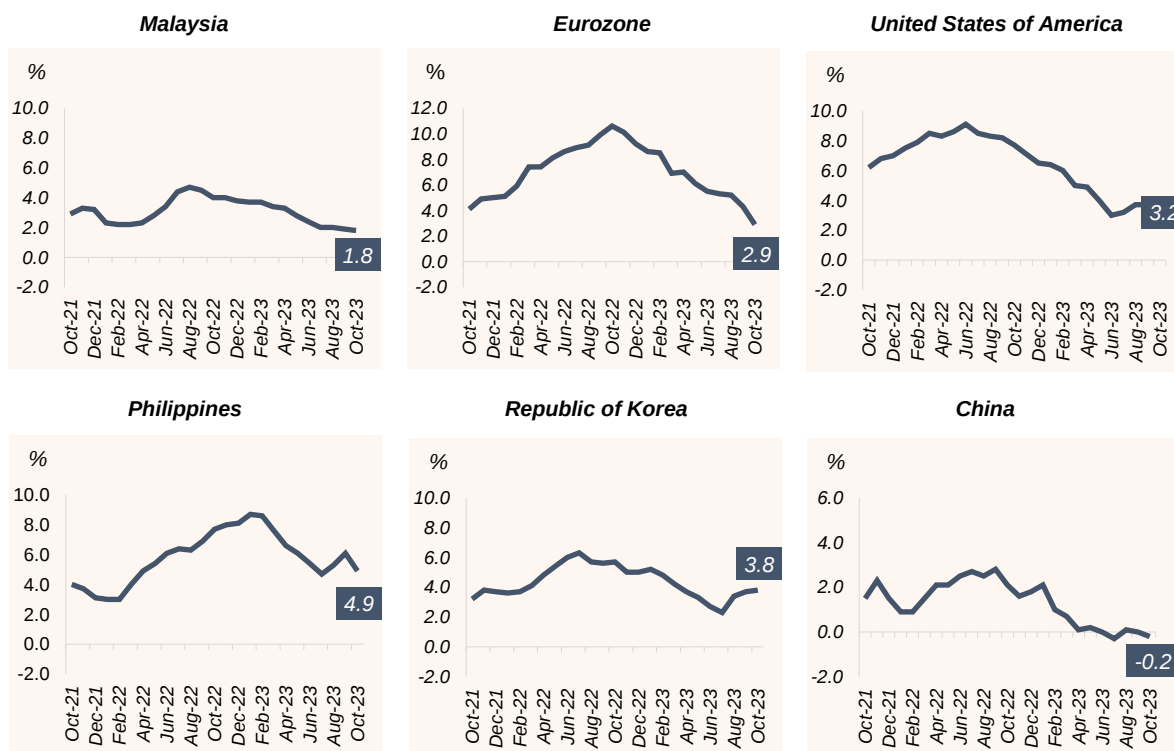
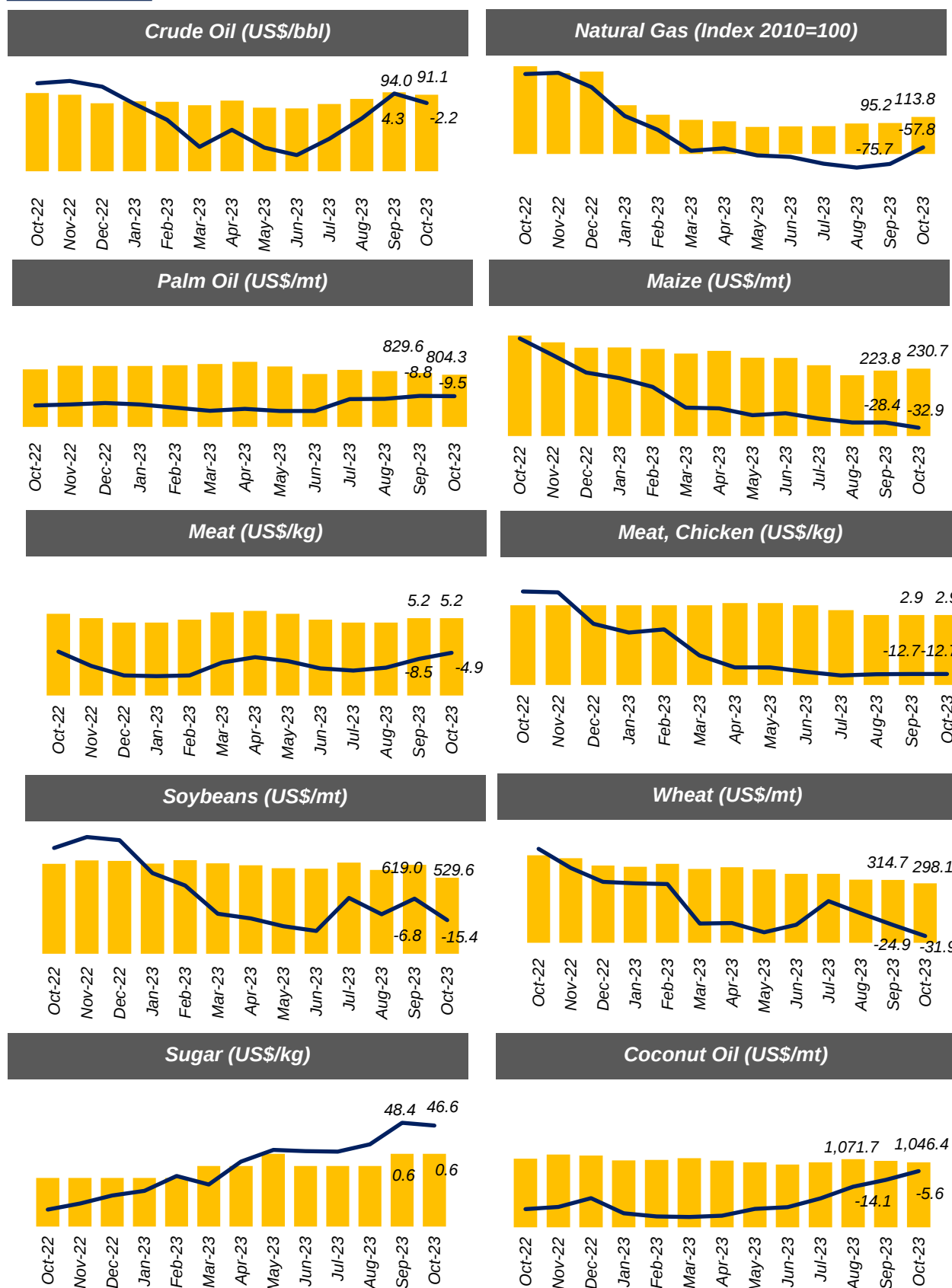


Chart 12 Global Selected Commodity Prices



Global commodity price (US\$) — Percentage change year-on-year

Source: Commodity Monthly Prices, World Bank

Notes:

Bbl : Brazilian Butt Lift (barrel) (1bbl = 159 litres)

Mt : Million Tonne

Mmbtu : Metric Million British Thermal Unit