Embargo : Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarkan mulai jam 1200, Selasa, 26 September 2023

KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

**KENYATAAN MEDIA**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA**

**OGOS 2023**

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# Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia turun negatif 1.8 peratus pada Ogos 2023

**PUTRAJAYA, 26 September 2023** – Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia yang mengukur harga barangan di pintu kilang, turun negatif 1.8 peratus pada Ogos 2023 berbanding negatif 2.3 peratus pada Julai 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini dalam laporan bulanan terbaharu iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, OGOS 2023**.

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin mengulas, "Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh sektor Perlombongan, yang menurun sebanyak negatif 3.8 peratus (Julai 2023: -10.8 peratus), dengan indeks Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah mencatatkan negatif 6.5 peratus pada Ogos 2023. Pada masa yang sama, sektor Pembuatan menurun sebanyak negatif 2.3 peratus, dipengaruhi oleh penurunan dalam indeks Pembuatan kok & produk petroleum bertapis (-13.4%) dan Pembuatan produk makanan (-7.6%). Sektor Bekalan elektrik & gas juga mencatatkan penurunan negatif 0.1 peratus (Julai 2023: 0.1%). Sebaliknya, sektor Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan meningkat sebanyak 2.9 peratus disokong oleh indeks Pengeluaran ternakan (6.0%) dan Penanaman tanaman kekal (2.0%). Sektor Bekalan air juga meningkat 2.5 peratus pada Ogos 2023."

Beliau menjelaskan lagi, "Pada asas bulanan, IHPR Pengeluaran Tempatan meningkat 0.3 peratus pada Ogos 2023 (Julai 2023: 0.2%). Sektor Perlombongan meningkat 3.9 peratus disebabkan oleh indeks Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah (5.0%) dan Pengekstrakan gas asli (0.7%). Sektor Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan meningkat

1.9 peratus dengan indeks Penanaman tanaman kekal mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 5.0 peratus. Sektor Bekalan air juga mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.2 peratus pada bulan ini. Sementara itu, sektor Pembuatan menurun negatif 0.2 peratus, disebabkan oleh indeks Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (-1.2%) dan Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (-1.2%). Sektor Bekalan elektrik & gas juga menurun sebanyak negatif 0.1 peratus."

Mengulas mengenai IHPR Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut peringkat pemprosesan, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "Indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya terus menurun sebanyak negatif 2.4 peratus pada Ogos 2023 (Julai 2023: -6.3%), dengan indeks Bahan bukan makanan mencatatkan negatif 3.5 peratus. Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen juga mencatatkan negatif 3.7 peratus disebabkan oleh Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (-10.2%) dan Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (-5.6%). Sementara itu, indeks Barang siap meningkat 3.2 peratus, disebabkan oleh peningkatan dalam Kelengkapan modal (4.8%) dan Barangan pengguna siap (1.2%)."

Pada asas bulanan, kedua-dua indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya dan Barang siap masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 3.2 peratus dan 0.1 peratus. Sementara itu, Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen turun negatif 0.5 peratus pada Ogos 2023.

Beliau seterusnya menjelaskan bahawa deflasi IHPR beberapa negara semakin mengecil menunjukkan pemulihan ekonomi pasca pembukaan yang perlahan dan sederhana. IHPR Amerika Syarikat meningkat 1.6 peratus berbanding 0.8 peratus pada Julai 2023. Sementara itu, IHPR Jepun terus meningkat 3.2 peratus berbanding 3.4 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga pengeluar China terus menurun 3.0 peratus berbanding penurunan 4.4 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Inflasi pengeluar India juga mencatatkan penguncupan yang lebih kecil 0.5 peratus (Julai 2023: -1.4%) terutamanya disebabkan oleh harga minyak mineral, logam asas, tekstil dan produk makanan yang lebih rendah. Deflasi yang lebih kecil menunjukkan proses pemulihan yang perlahan dan sederhana.

Berdasarkan *Commodity Market Outlook Q3 2023* oleh *Euromonitor International*, harga komoditi dijangka menurun, tetapi dengan bekalan yang lebih ketat merupakan risiko kepada kenaikan harga. Walaupun kekal pada paras yang tinggi, harga komoditi dijangka berada pada paras normal berbanding tahun lepas, dipengaruhi oleh permintaan global yang lebih lemah. Tinjauan ekonomi global bertambah baik beberapa bulan kebelakangan ini, tetapi rapuh berikutan pemulihan pasca-pandemik China dan ketegangan geopolitik. Dalam sama yang sama, Perjanjian Bijirin Laut Hitam antara Rusia dan Ukraine telah digantung yang membolehkan Ukraine mengimport bijirin melalui jalan laut. Penggantungan perjanjian dan kemerosotan kemudahan pelabuhan dijangka memberi kesan kepada eksport bijirin dan biji minyak, yang berpotensi membawa kepada lonjakan harga kedua-dua bijirin dan minyak tersebut.

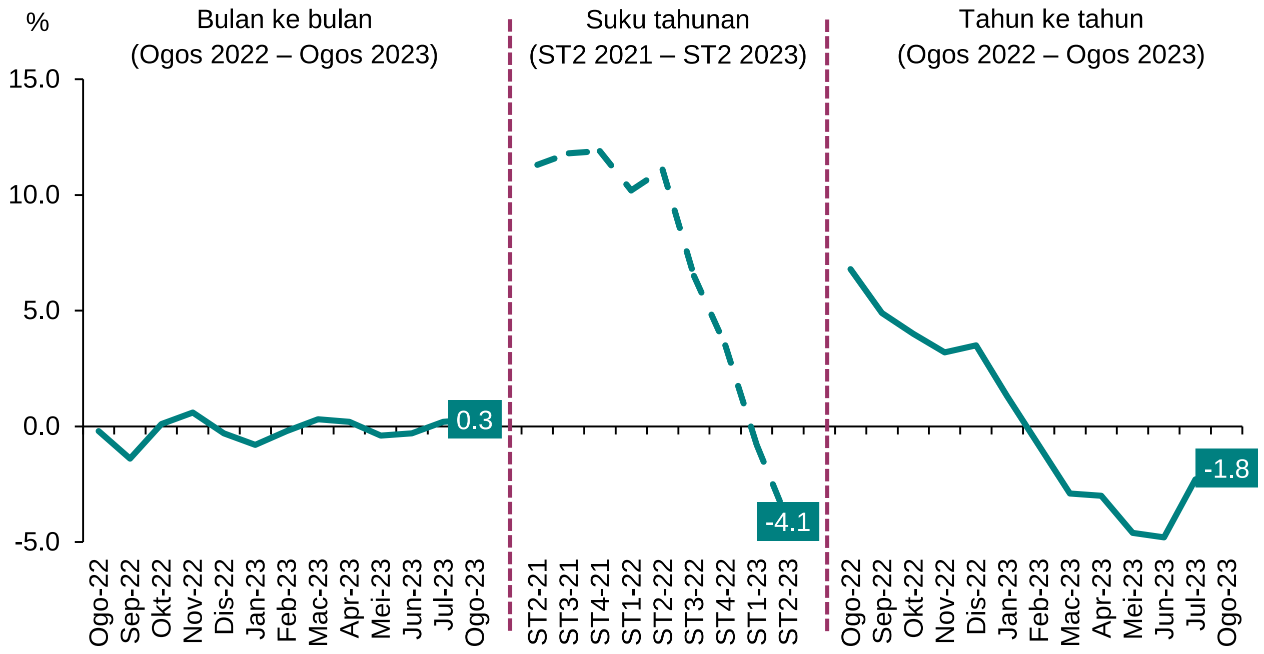
DOSM sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal https://open.dosm.gov.my.

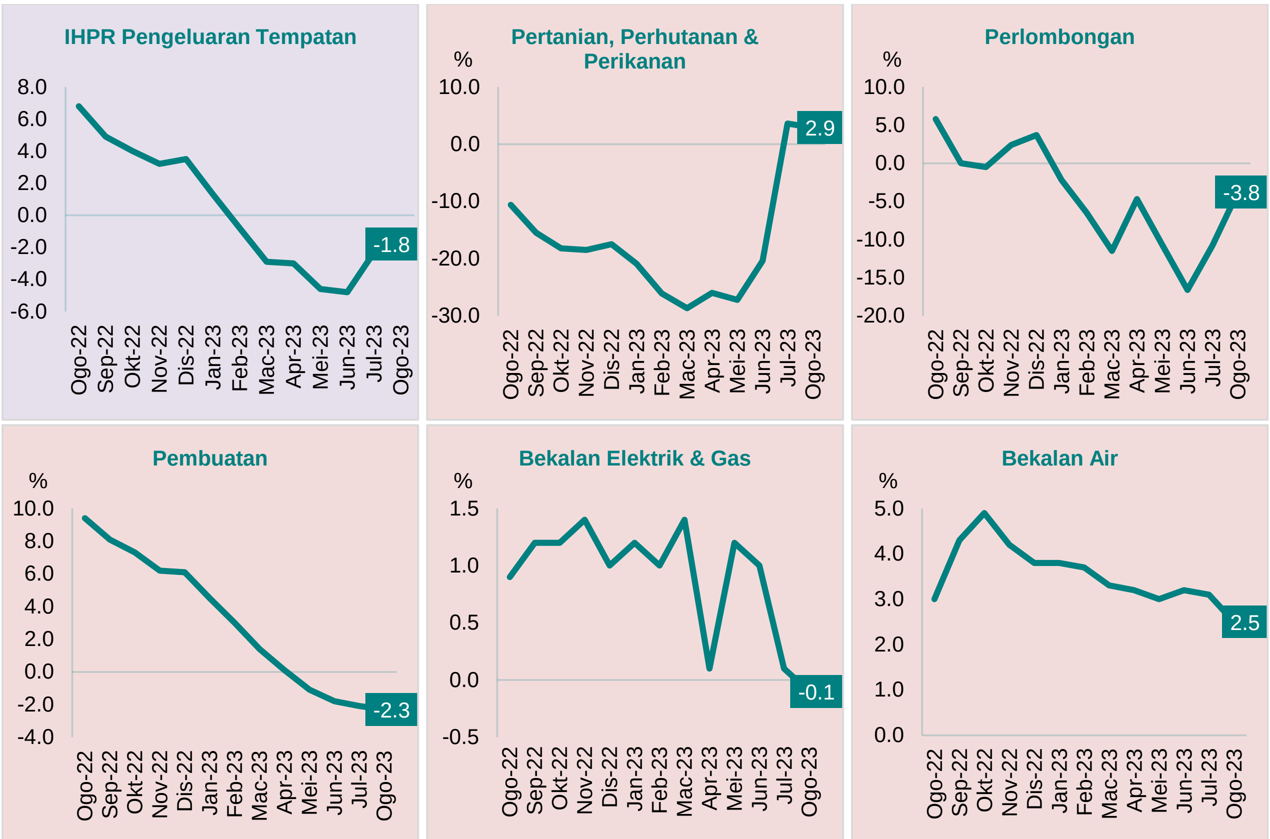
Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”.

Embargo : Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarkan mulai jam 1200, Selasa, 26 September 2023

**Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Malaysia**

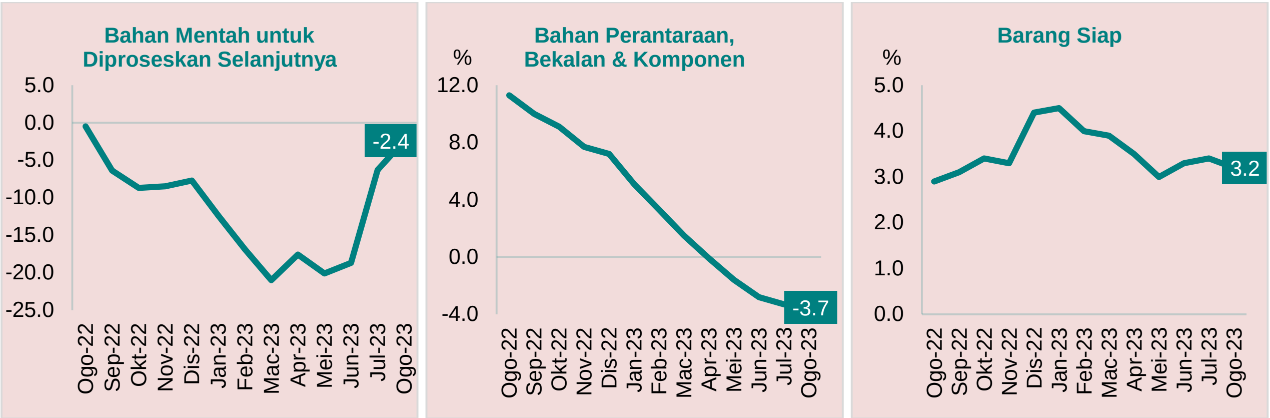



**Carta 2: Peratus Perubahan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (Tahun ke Tahun), Malaysia**

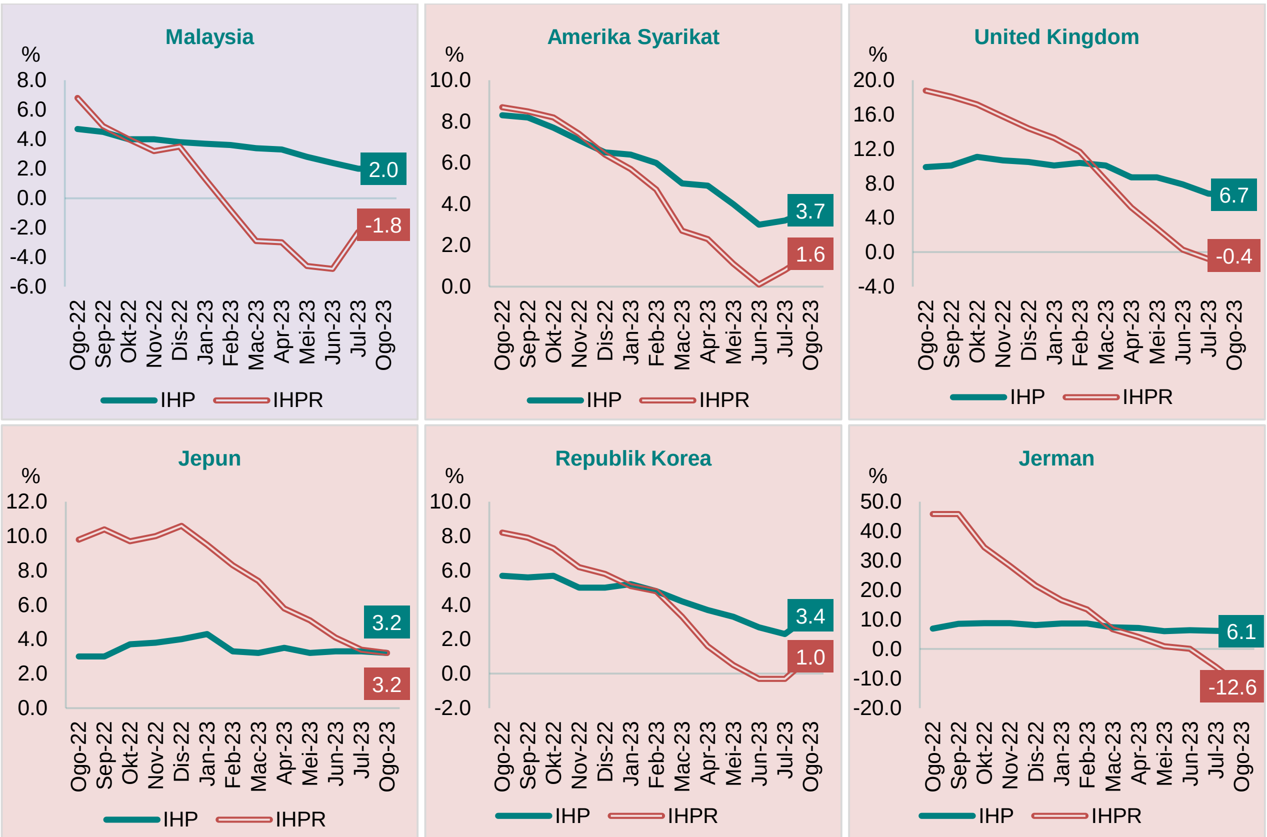


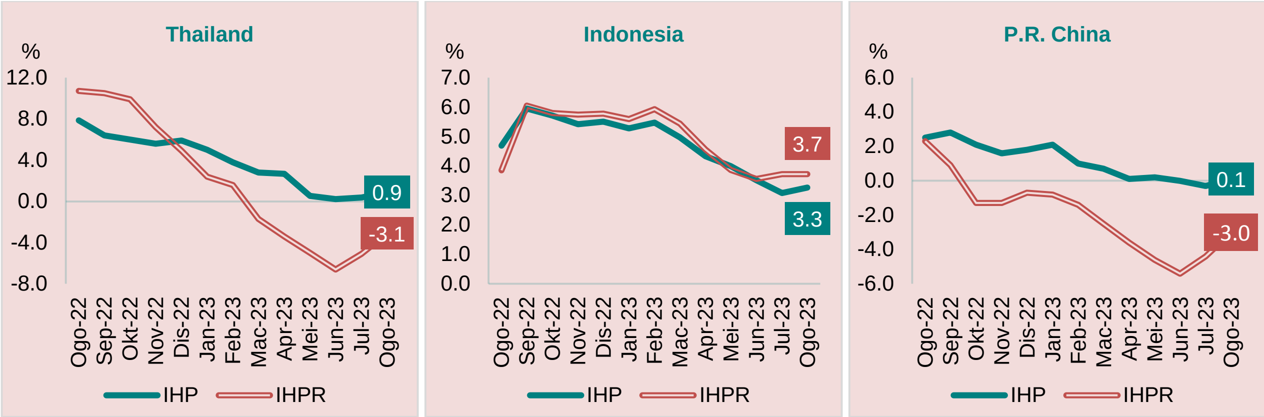
Embargo : Hanya boleh diterbitkan atau disebarkan mulai jam 1200, Selasa, 26 September 2023

## Carta 3: Peratus Perubahan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan (Tahun ke Tahun), Malaysia




## Carta 4: Peratus Perubahan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) dan Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) bagi Negara-Negara Terpilih (Tahun ke Tahun)






Sumber: Laman web rasmi *National Statistical Offices (NSOs)* terpilih

Dikeluarkan oleh:

**PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN**
**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**
**26 SEPTEMBER 2023**

*Embargo : Only to be published or disseminated at 1200 hour, Tuesday, 26th September 2023*

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

***MEDIA STATEMENT***

***PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA***

***AUGUST 2023***

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# *Malaysia's Producer Price Index contracted to negative 1.8 per cent in August 2023*

***PUTRAJAYA, 26th September 2023*** *– Malaysia's Producer Price Index, which measures the prices of goods at the factory gate, contracted to negative 1.8 per cent in August 2023 as against negative 2.3 per cent in July 2023, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest monthly report of the* ***PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, AUGUST 2023****.*

*Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin commented that, "The decline was contributed by the Mining sector, which decreased by negative 3.8 per cent (July 2023: -10.8 per cent), with the Extraction of crude petroleum index posting a negative 6.5 per cent in August 2023. At the same time, the Manufacturing sector decreased by negative 2.3 per cent, affected by the drop in Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products (-13.4%) and Manufacture of food products (-7.6%) indices. The Electricity & gas supply sector also recorded a decline of 0.1 per cent (July 2023: 0.1%). On the other hand, the Agriculture, forestry & fishing sector increased by 2.9 per cent supported by the index of Animal production (6.0%) and Growing of perennial crops (2.0%). The Water supply sector also rose 2.5 per cent in August 2023."*

*He further explained, "On a monthly basis, PPI Local Production went up by 0.3 per cent in August 2023 (July 2023: 0.2%). The Mining sector increased by 3.9 per cent owing to the Extraction of crude petroleum (5.0%) and Extraction of natural gas (0.7%) indices. The Agriculture, forestry & fishing sector edged up by 1.9 per cent with the index of Growing of perennial crops posting an increase of 5.0 per cent. The Water supply sector also recorded* *an increase of 0.2 per cent in this month. Meanwhile, the Manufacturing sector decreased by negative 0.2 per cent, attributed to Manufacture of refined petroleum products (-1.2%) and Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (-1.2%) indices. The Electricity & gas supply sector also declined by negative 0.1 per cent."*

*Commenting on the PPI Local Production by stage of processing, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "The Crude materials for further processing index continued to decline by negative 2.4 per cent in August 2023 (July 2023: -6.3%), with the Non-food materials index posting a negative 3.5 per cent. The Intermediate materials, supplies & components index also dropped by negative 3.7 per cent due to Processed fuel & lubricants (-10.2%) and Materials & components for manufacturing (-5.6%) indices. On the other hand, the Finished goods index increased 3.2 per cent, due to the increase of Capital equipment (4.8%) and Finished consumer goods (1.2%)."*

*On a monthly basis, both Crude materials for further processing and Finished goods indices increased by 3.2 per cent and 0.1 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Intermediate materials, supplies & components index went down by negative 0.5 per cent in August 2023.*

*He further elaborated that the PPI deflation of some countries appears to be narrowing, pointing to a slow and moderate post-opening economic recovery. The PPI of the United States of America went up 1.6 per cent as compared to 0.8 per cent in July 2023. Meanwhile, Japan's PPI inclined further at 3.2 per cent as compared to 3.4 per cent in the previous month. China's producer price continued to decline by 3.0 per cent from a drop of 4.4 per cent in the previous month. Similarly, India's producer inflation registered a smaller contraction by 0.5 per cent (July 2023: -1.4%) primarily due to lower prices of mineral oils, basic metals, textiles and food products.*

*According to Commodity Market Outlook Q3 2023 by Euromonitor International, commodity prices are expected to trend lower, but tighter supply is key to upside risk. Despite remaining at high levels, commodity prices are set to normalise below last year's level, weighed by weaker global demand. The global economic outlook has improved in recent months, but it remains fragile due to China's post-pandemic recovery and geopolitical tensions. In the meantime, the Black Sea Grain Agreement between Russia and Ukraine has been suspended, and this enabled Ukraine to import grain into the country by sea. The suspension of the agreement and the deterioration of seaport facilities are expected to have* *an impact on the region's exports of grain and oilseeds, potentially leading to a surge in the prices of both grains and oils.*

*DOSM is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.*

*DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through https://open.dosm.gov.my portal.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".*

**Chart 1: Percentage Change of Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, Malaysia**

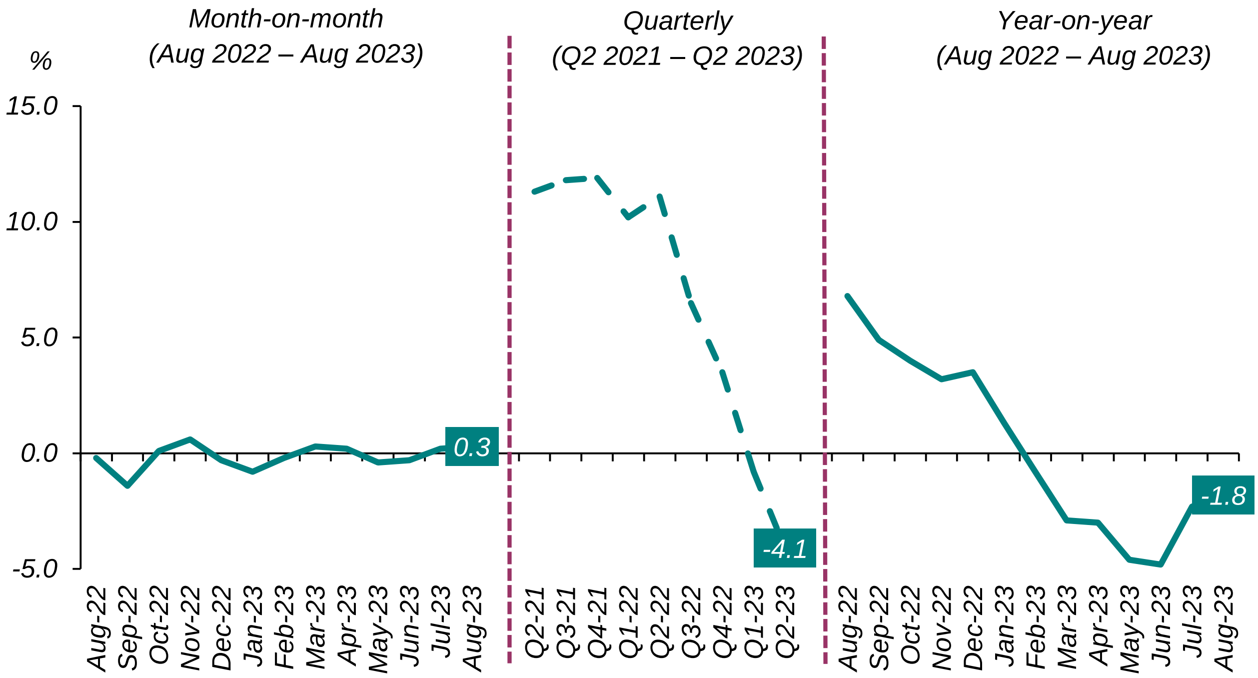
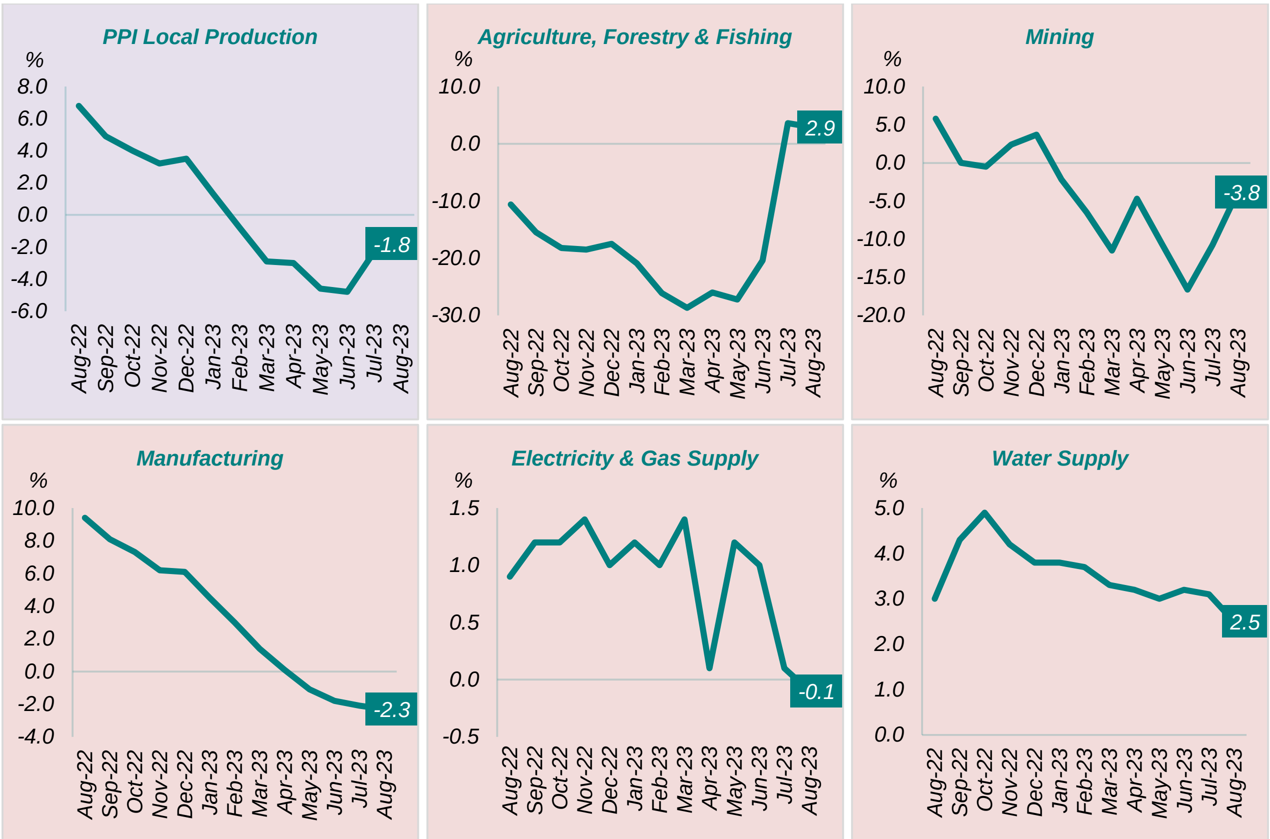
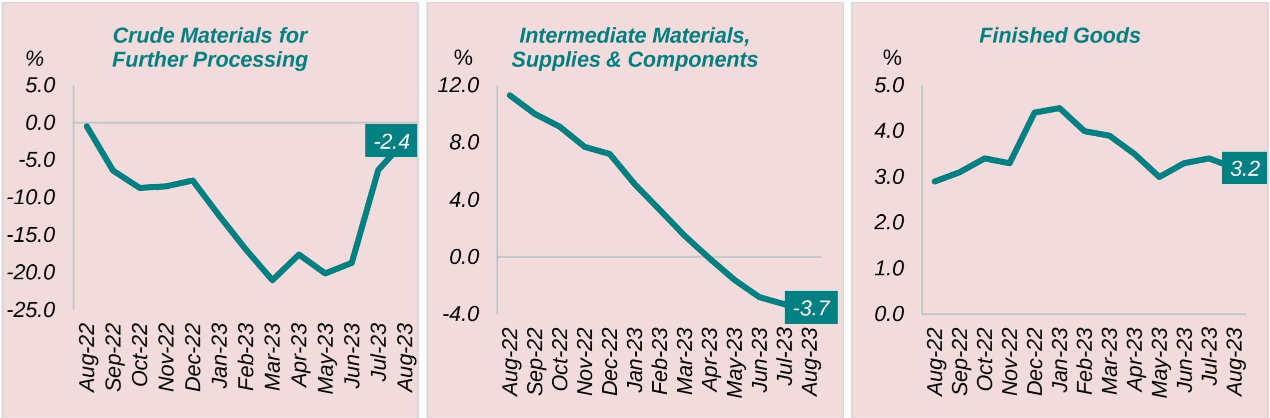


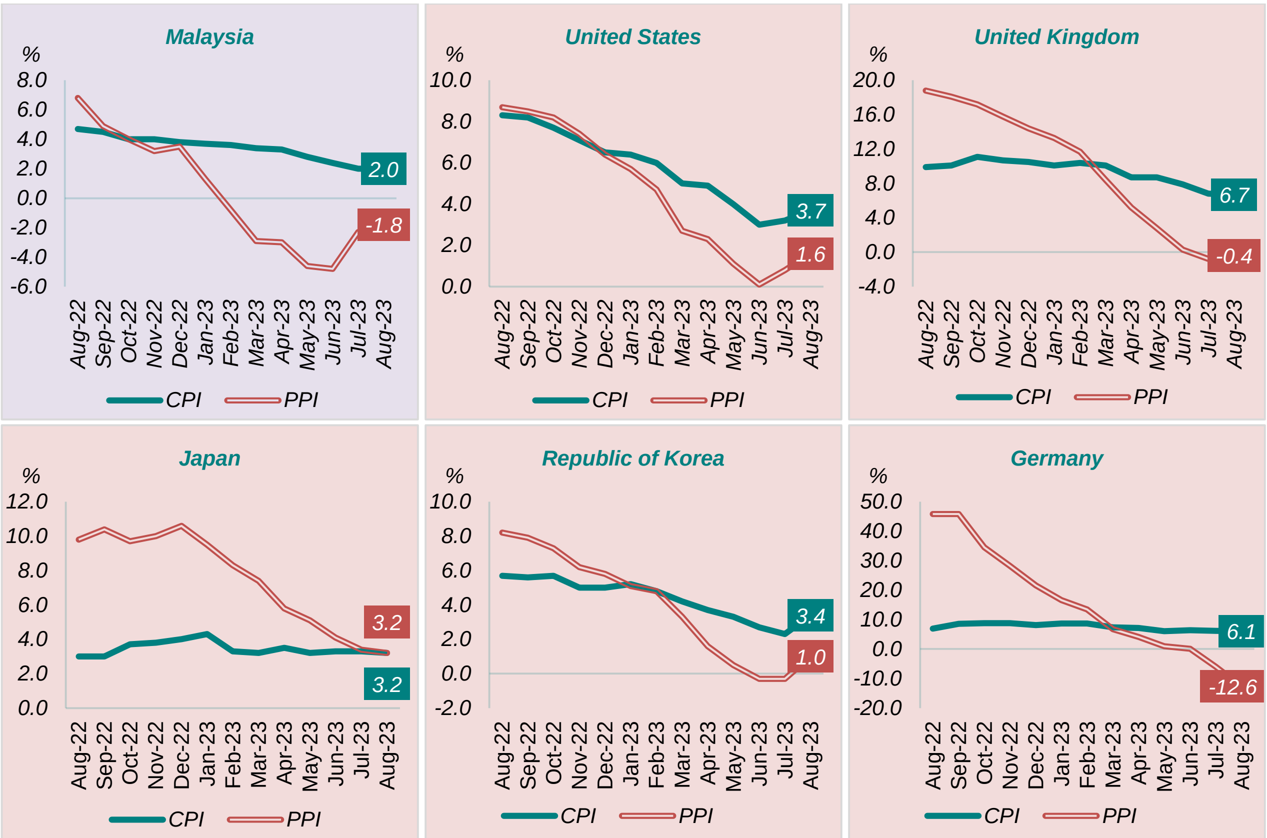

**Chart 2: Percentage Change of Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector (Year-on-Year), Malaysia**

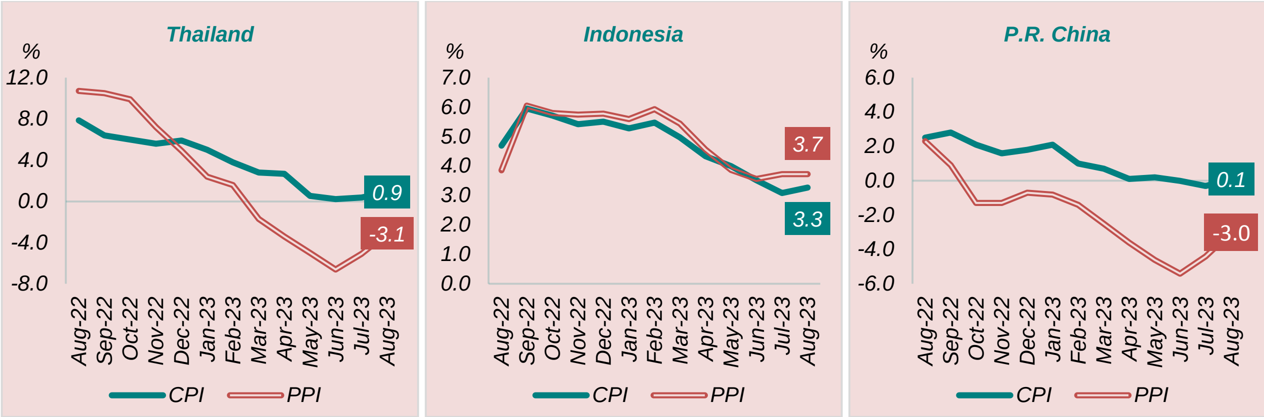


## Chart 3: Percentage Change of Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing (Year-on-Year), Malaysia




## Chart 4: Percentage Change of Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Producer Price Index (PPI) of Selected Countries (Year-on-Year)






*Source: Official websites of selected National Statistical Offices (NSOs)*

*Released by:*

***THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA***
***DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA***
***26th SEPTEMBER 2023***