



**JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**KENYATAAN MEDIA  
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA  
OKTOBER 2021**

---

**Harga pengeluar meningkat 13.2 peratus untuk merekodkan paras tinggi  
baharu pada Oktober 2021**

**PUTRAJAYA, 30 November 2021** – Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) pengeluaran tempatan terus merekodkan peningkatan dua digit untuk bulan ketujuh berturut-turut pada Oktober 2021 disumbangkan oleh harga komoditi yang lebih tinggi. Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) pengeluaran tempatan yang mengira kos barangan pada harga di pintu kilang dalam ekonomi tempatan dan menunjukkan inflasi dari perspektif pengeluar mencatatkan kenaikan 13.2 peratus pada Oktober 2021 berbanding penurunan 3.6 peratus yang direkodkan pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini di dalam laporan bulanan yang baru diterbitkan iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, OKTOBER 2021**.

Dalam satu kenyataan pada hari ini, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, "Kenaikan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada Oktober 2021 disumbangkan terutamanya oleh indeks Perlombongan yang melonjak 82.9 peratus berbanding penurunan 43.5 peratus pada Oktober 2020, didorong oleh harga komoditi petroleum dan gas asli yang lebih tinggi. Selain itu, peningkatan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan turut disokong oleh indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan yang meningkat 24.8 peratus, diikuti oleh indeks Pembuatan (7.9%). Indeks utiliti mencatatkan peningkatan 0.7 peratus bagi indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas, manakala, indeks Bekalan air mencatatkan penurunan marginal 0.7 peratus."

Melihat kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menambah, "IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 1.0 peratus pada Oktober 2021. Kenaikan ini

disumbangkan oleh peningkatan 5.5 peratus dalam indeks Perlombongan, yang dijangka kekal dalam aliran meningkat sehingga akhir tahun ini disebabkan oleh pemulihan ekonomi global yang positif apabila permintaan meningkat semula walaupun berlaku pengehadan bekalan terutamanya pada musim sejuk. Selain itu, indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan meningkat 1.2 peratus disumbangkan oleh harga yang lebih tinggi bagi komoditi buah tandan segar kelapa sawit. Harga bagi komoditi ini telah meningkat untuk bulan keempat berturut-turut pada Oktober 2021, sebahagian besarnya disokong oleh pengeluaran yang lemah akibat kekurangan buruh migran yang berterusan.

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menambah, “Indeks Pembuatan mencatatkan peningkatan 0.4 peratus disokong oleh indeks bagi subsektor Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (1.5%), Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (0.6%) dan Pembuatan komponen & papan elektronik (0.1%). Selain itu, Indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas dan indeks Bekalan air masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan 0.4 peratus dan 0.1 peratus.”

Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin turut menjelaskan, “Kenaikan harga komoditi pada Oktober 2021 telah menyumbang kepada lonjakan indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya yang mencatatkan paras tertinggi baharu, dengan kenaikan tahunan 40.4 peratus pada Oktober 2021 berbanding negatif 13.2 peratus pada Oktober 2020. Peningkatan itu disumbangkan oleh indeks Bahan bukan makanan (49.0%) dan Bahan makanan & makanan untuk binatang (5.9%). Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen juga meningkat 11.7 peratus (Oktober 2020: -1.6%), didorong oleh peningkatan dalam indeks Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (21.9%) dan indeks Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (12.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, indeks Barang siap mencatatkan penurunan 0.5 peratus disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam indeks Kelengkapan modal (-2.9%).

Bagi perbandingan bulanan, indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 2.7 peratus, diikuti oleh indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen (0.9%). Sementara itu, indeks Barang siap kekal tidak berubah seperti pada bulan sebelumnya.”

Mengulas mengenai jangkaan dalam IHPR menjelang akhir tahun ini, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, “IHPR dijangka kekal tinggi sepanjang tahun ini berikutan peningkatan

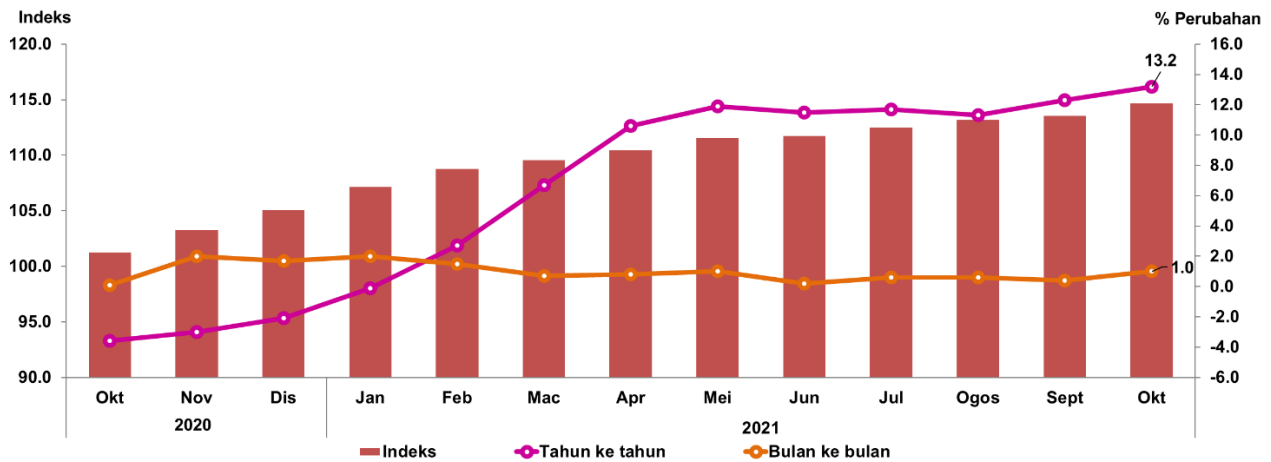
berterusan bagi kos input terutamanya dalam harga minyak mentah dan gas asli. Harga komoditi yang lebih tinggi mungkin memberi manfaat kepada ekonomi dan isi rumah Malaysia terutamanya yang terlibat dalam sektor utama. Walau bagaimanapun, kenaikan yang berpanjangan boleh menyebabkan inflasi dan kos sara hidup dengan isi rumah merasai tekanan.”

Setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan terima kasih yang tidak terhingga kepada seluruh Penduduk Malaysia termasuk bukan warganegara yang telah memberikan kerjasama dalam menjayakan Banci Malaysia 2020. Bagi mereka yang masih belum berkesempatan mengisi borang soal selidik bancian, sila hubungi DOSM ditalian 1-800-88-7720 untuk maklumat lanjut. Aktiviti Semakan Kualiti (QC) dan Survei Penilaian Liputan Banci (SPLB) bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 (Banci Malaysia 2020) sedang dilaksanakan sepanjang November dan Disember 2021. Semua penduduk Malaysia diseru untuk memberikan kerjasama dalam aktiviti yang dijalankan Banci Malaysia 2020 kerana "Data Anda Masa Depan Kita". Sila layari portal Banci Malaysia 2020 di [www.mycensus.gov.my](http://www.mycensus.gov.my) atau media sosial @MyCensus2020 untuk maklumat lanjut.

**Jadual 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia**

| Sektor                            | Wajaran       | Indeks       | Peratus Perubahan (%) |             |             |                |            |            |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|
|                                   |               |              | Tahun ke Tahun        |             |             | Bulan ke Bulan |            |            |
|                                   |               | Okt 2021     | Okt 2020              | Sept 2021   | Okt 2021    | Okt 2020       | Sept 2021  | Okt 2021   |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                     | <b>100.00</b> | <b>114.7</b> | <b>-3.6</b>           | <b>12.3</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> |
| Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan | 6.73          | 143.3        | 21.0                  | 24.8        | 24.8        | 1.1            | 0.3        | 1.2        |
| Perlombongan                      | 7.93          | 103.9        | -43.5                 | 68.1        | 82.9        | -3.1           | 0.6        | 5.5        |
| Pembuatan                         | 81.57         | 113.2        | -1.1                  | 7.7         | 7.9         | 0.3            | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| Bekalan elektrik & gas            | 3.44          | 116.7        | -1.2                  | -0.2        | 0.7         | -0.4           | -0.5       | 0.4        |
| Bekalan air                       | 0.33          | 111.9        | 1.0                   | -0.8        | -0.7        | 0.0            | -0.1       | 0.1        |

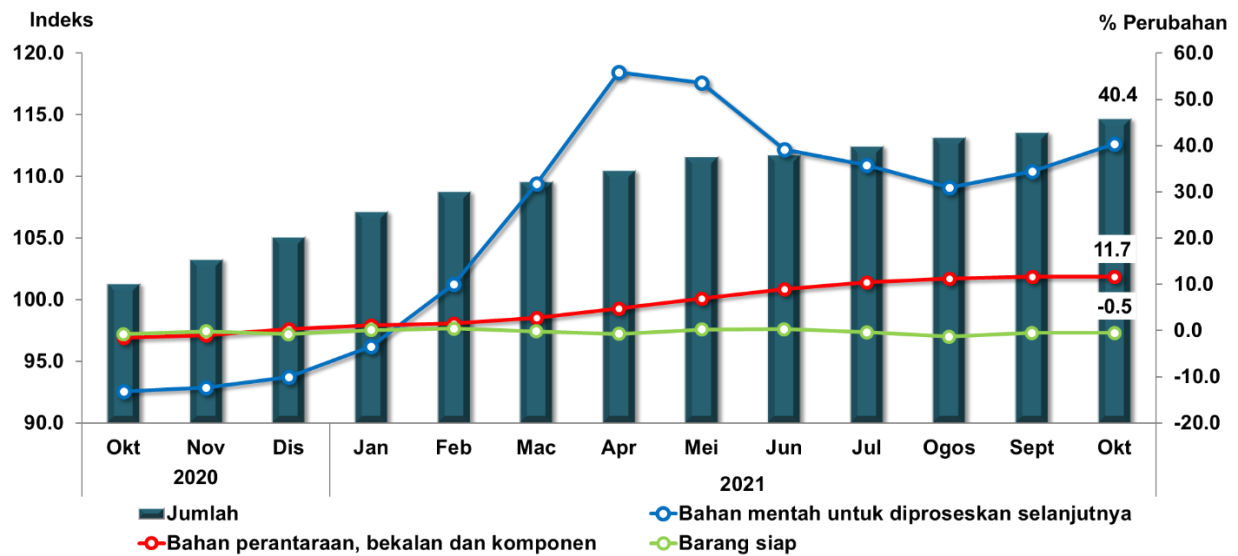
**Carta 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan,  
Oktober 2020 – Oktober 2021**



**Jadual 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut  
Peringkat Pemprosesan, Malaysia**

| Peringkat pemprosesan                      | Wajaran       | Indeks       | Peratus Perubahan (%) |             |             |                |            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|
|                                            |               |              | Tahun ke Tahun        |             |             | Bulan ke Bulan |            |            |
|                                            |               | Okt 2021     | Okt 2020              | Sept 2021   | Okt 2021    | Okt 2020       | Sept 2021  | Okt 2021   |
| <b>Jumlah</b>                              | <b>100.00</b> | <b>114.7</b> | <b>-3.6</b>           | <b>12.3</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> |
| Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya | 16.41         | 127.2        | -13.2                 | 34.4        | 40.4        | -1.7           | 0.6        | 2.7        |
| Bahan perantaraan, bekalan dan komponen    | 56.12         | 117.4        | -1.6                  | 11.6        | 11.7        | 0.8            | 0.4        | 0.9        |
| Barang siap                                | 27.47         | 100.5        | -0.8                  | -0.5        | -0.5        | 0.0            | 0.0        | 0.0        |

**Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut  
Peringkat Pemrosesan, Oktober 2020 – Oktober 2021**



Dikeluarkan oleh:

**PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
30 NOVEMBER 2021**



**PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

**MEDIA STATEMENT  
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA  
OCTOBER 2021**

---

***Producer prices surged 13.2 per cent to record a new high in  
October 2021***

**PUTRAJAYA, 30<sup>th</sup> November 2021** – The Producer Price Index (PPI) local production continued to record a double-digit increase for a seventh consecutive month in October 2021 attributed to higher commodity prices. The Producer Price Index (PPI) local production, which measures the costs of goods at ex-factory prices in the local economy and indicates the inflation from the producers' perspective registered a 13.2 per cent increase in October 2021 as compared to a 3.6 per cent drop recorded in the same month of the preceding year, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest published monthly report, the **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, OCTOBER 2021**.

In a statement today, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, "The increase in PPI local production in October 2021 was attributed mainly by Mining index that surged 82.9 per cent as opposed to 43.5 per cent decline in October 2020, driven by higher prices for petroleum and natural gas commodities. Moreover, the increase in PPI local production was also supported by Agriculture, forestry & fishing index that moved up 24.8 per cent, followed by Manufacturing index (7.9%). The utility index registered an increase of 0.7 per cent for Electricity & gas supply index, while, Water supply index recorded a marginal drop of 0.7 per cent."

In terms of a month-on-month comparison, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin added, "The PPI local production rose 1.0 per cent in October 2021. The increase was contributed by a 5.5 per cent rise in the Mining index, which is foreseen to remain in an upward trend

*until the end of this year due to positive global economic recovery as demand bouncing back despite tightened supply especially during winter. In addition, the Agriculture, forestry & fishing index increased 1.2 per cent contributed by higher price for oil palm fresh fruit bunches commodity. The price for this commodity has been increasing for the fourth consecutive months in October 2021, largely underpinned by subdued production due to ongoing migrant labour shortage.”*

*The Chief Statistician Malaysia also said, “Manufacturing index registered an increase of 0.4 per cent supported by indices for Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (1.5%), Manufacture of refined petroleum products (0.6%) and Manufacture of electronic components & boards (0.1%) subsectors. In addition, Electricity & gas supply and Water supply indices recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent and 0.1 per cent, respectively.”*

*Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin further explained that, “The surge in prices of commodities in October 2021 has contributed to the spike in the index of Crude materials for further processing that recorded a new high, with 40.4 per cent increase yearly in October 2021 as compared to negative 13.2 per cent in October 2020. The increase was attributed by indices of Non-food materials (49.0%) and Foodstuffs & feedstuffs (5.9%). The Intermediate materials, supplies & components also climbed 11.7 per cent (October 2020: -1.6%), due to an increase in Processed fuel & lubricants (21.9%) and Materials & components for manufacturing (12.0%) indices. However, the index of Finished goods registered a decrease of 0.5 per cent due to a drop in Capital equipment index (-2.9%).*

*On a monthly basis, the index of Crude materials for further processing edged up 2.7 per cent, followed by the index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components (0.9%). Meanwhile, Finished goods index remained unchanged as in the previous month.”*

*Commenting on the expectation in the PPI nearing the year end, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, “The PPI is expected to remain high throughout this year due to the continued increase in input costs mainly in the prices of crude oil and natural gas. Higher commodities prices may benefit the Malaysia’s economy and households especially*

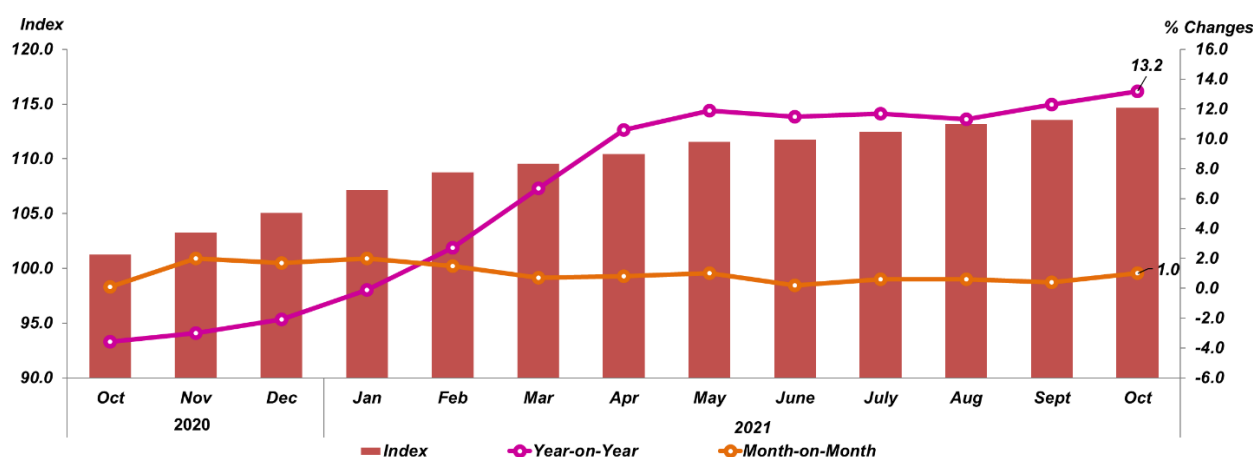
those involved in the primary sector. However, the prolonged increases may cause inflation and cost of living with the households feeling the pinch.”

Our sincere thanks and highest appreciation to all Malaysians, including non-citizens, who have given their full support and cooperation in making the Malaysia Census 2020 a success. For those who have not yet had the opportunity to fill out the census questionnaire, please contact DOSM at 1-800-88-7720 for further information. The activities of Quality Check (QC) and Post Enumeration Survey (PES) for Malaysia Population and Housing Census 2020 (Malaysia Census 2020) is ongoing in November and December 2021. All Malaysian residents are urged to cooperate the said activities of Malaysia Census 2020 because "Your Data is Our Future". Please visit the Malaysia Census 2020 portal at [www.mycensus.gov.my](http://www.mycensus.gov.my) or social media @MyCensus2020 for more info.

**Table 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector, Malaysia**

| Sector                                     | Weight        | Index        | Percentage Change (%) |             |             |                |             |            |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------|
|                                            |               |              | Year-on-Year          |             |             | Month-on-Month |             |            |
|                                            |               | Oct 2021     | Oct 2020              | Sept 2021   | Oct 2021    | Oct 2020       | Sept 2021   | Oct 2021   |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>100.00</b> | <b>114.7</b> | <b>-3.6</b>           | <b>12.3</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>1.0</b> |
| <b>Agriculture, forestry &amp; fishing</b> | <b>6.73</b>   | <b>143.3</b> | <b>21.0</b>           | <b>24.8</b> | <b>24.8</b> | <b>1.1</b>     | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>1.2</b> |
| <b>Mining</b>                              | <b>7.93</b>   | <b>103.9</b> | <b>-43.5</b>          | <b>68.1</b> | <b>82.9</b> | <b>-3.1</b>    | <b>0.6</b>  | <b>5.5</b> |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>                       | <b>81.57</b>  | <b>113.2</b> | <b>-1.1</b>           | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>0.3</b>     | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>0.4</b> |
| <b>Electricity &amp; gas supply</b>        | <b>3.44</b>   | <b>116.7</b> | <b>-1.2</b>           | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>    | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> |
| <b>Water supply</b>                        | <b>0.33</b>   | <b>111.9</b> | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>-0.8</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>0.1</b> |

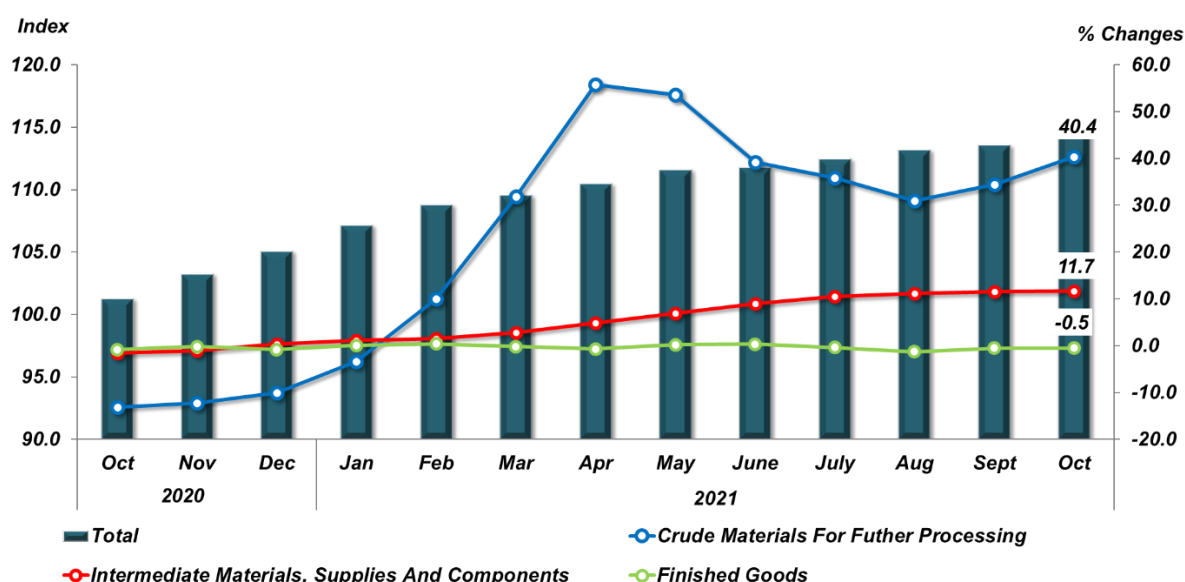
**Chart 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, October 2020 – October 2021**



**Table 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia**

| Stage of Processing                             | Weight        | Index        | Percentage Change (%) |             |             |                |            |            |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|
|                                                 |               |              | Year-on-Year          |             |             | Month-on-Month |            |            |
|                                                 |               | Oct 2021     | Oct 2020              | Sept 2021   | Oct 2021    | Oct 2020       | Sept 2021  | Oct 2021   |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>100.00</b> | <b>114.7</b> | <b>-3.6</b>           | <b>12.3</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.4</b> | <b>1.0</b> |
| Crude materials for further processing          | 16.41         | 127.2        | -13.2                 | 34.4        | 40.4        | -1.7           | 0.6        | 2.7        |
| Intermediate materials, supplies and components | 56.12         | 117.4        | -1.6                  | 11.6        | 11.7        | 0.8            | 0.4        | 0.9        |
| Finished goods                                  | 27.47         | 100.5        | -0.8                  | -0.5        | -0.5        | 0.0            | 0.0        | 0.0        |

**Chart 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia, October 2020 – October 2021**



Released by:

**THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA**  
**30<sup>th</sup> NOVEMBER 2021**