



**JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

KENYATAAN MEDIA

**INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA
DISEMBER 2021**

**Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia meningkat 10.0 peratus pada
Disember 2021 kesan daripada harga komoditi utama yang meningkat
pada kadar lebih rendah**

PUTRAJAYA, 27 Januari 2022 – Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 10.0 peratus pada Disember 2021 berbanding penurunan 2.1 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini kesan daripada harga komoditi utama yang meningkat pada kadar lebih rendah namun tekanan inflasi masih berterusan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini di dalam laporan bulanan yang baru diterbitkan iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, DISEMBER 2021**.

Dalam satu kenyataan pada hari ini, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, "Peningkatan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada Disember 2021 disumbangkan oleh indeks Perlombongan yang melonjak 45.1 peratus berbanding kejatuhan 40.0 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Disember 2020. Harga Minyak mentah (46.8%) dan Gas asli (37.0%) yang lebih tinggi telah menyumbang kepada kenaikan ini. Indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan juga meningkat pada kadar sederhana iaitu 10.9 peratus (Disember 2020: 23.5%), sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh peningkatan dalam indeks Perikanan (12.4%), Pengeluaran ternakan (11.6%) dan Penanaman tanaman kekal (11.2%). Sementara itu, indeks Pembuatan meningkat 7.6 peratus berbanding peningkatan marginal 0.2 peratus yang dicatatkan pada setahun yang lalu. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks bagi subsektor Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (22.3%), Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (18.1%) dan

Pembuatan kimia asas, baja & sebatian nitrogen, plastik & getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer (15.6%). Selain itu, indeks bagi subsektor Pembuatan produk plastik, Pembuatan produk getah dan Pembuatan besi & keluli asas turut meningkat. Indeks utiliti merekodkan peningkatan secara marginal masing-masing dengan 0.9 peratus dan 0.7 peratus bagi indeks Bekalan air dan indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas.”

Melihat kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, “IHPR pengeluaran tempatan buat pertama kalinya mencatatkan penurunan setelah merekodkan peningkatan secara konsisten selama 14 bulan berturut-turut. IHPR pengeluaran tempatan menurun 0.6 peratus pada Disember 2021, di mana penurunan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh indeks Perlombongan dengan catatan negatif 4.2 peratus. Harga Minyak mentah masih merekodkan kejatuhan disebabkan oleh penularan varian Omicron dan menyumbang kepada penambahan kes positif COVID-19 yang bukan sahaja berlaku di Malaysia, malah di seluruh dunia. Penularan varian baharu ini menyebabkan kebanyakan negara memperkenalkan semula sekatan pergerakan, yang mana akhirnya memberi kesan kepada permintaan yang rendah bagi komoditi ini.”

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menambah, “Selain itu, indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan juga mencatatkan penurunan 2.9 peratus, dipacu terutamanya oleh harga Buah tandan segar kelapa sawit yang turun 4.9 peratus berbanding November 2021. Harga bagi Ayam juga menunjukkan penurunan 0.8 peratus. Manakala, indeks Pembuatan meningkat secara marginal 0.1 peratus, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan sederhana 0.7 peratus bagi subsektor Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis selain peningkatan harga bagi produk-produk berkaitan dengan pembinaan. Namun begitu, peningkatan marginal dalam indeks Pembuatan turut diimbangi dengan kejatuhan 0.8 peratus bagi Pembuatan komponen & papan elektronik. Pada masa yang sama, indeks Bekalan air dan Bekalan elektrik & gas masing-masing meningkat 0.5 peratus dan 0.1 peratus.”

Menjelaskan dengan lebih lanjut mengenai IHPR pengeluaran tempatan mengikut peringkat pemprosesan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, “Indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 21.4 peratus berbanding penurunan 10.0 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh harga yang lebih tinggi bagi komoditi bukan makanan antaranya

Minyak mentah, Buah tandan segar kelapa sawit dan Bahan bakar selain diesel. Indeks bagi Bahan makanan & makanan untuk binatang seperti Lada hitam, Ayam, Kobis bulat, Tomato dan Telur ayam turut meningkat. Pada masa yang sama, indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen naik 10.9 peratus. Antara produk yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini ialah Minyak sawit mentah, Litar bersepadu, Aluminium, Bar bulat keluli lembut dan Makanan ayam campuran. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks Barang siap mencatatkan penurunan 0.2 peratus disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam indeks Komputer peribadi dan Sarung tangan getah (*Examination*)."

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menjelaskan bahawa pada asas bulanan, indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya merekodkan penurunan 3.3 peratus berbanding kenaikan 2.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan sebelumnya dipacu oleh kejatuhan harga bagi komoditi utama. Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen meningkat sedikit 0.3 peratus, disokong oleh kenaikan indeks Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (1.0%) dan Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (0.3%). Indeks Barang siap pula turun 0.2 peratus.

Melihat kepada perbandingan inflasi di peringkat pengeluar bagi beberapa negara lain, IHPR di China meningkat 10.3 peratus pada Disember 2021 berbanding 12.9 peratus yang dicatatkan pada November 2021. Sementara itu, IHPR di Taiwan meningkat 12.2 peratus tahun ke tahun pada Disember 2021 berbanding peningkatan 14.2 peratus yang dicatatkan pada November 2021. Pada Disember 2021, IHPR di Amerika Syarikat meningkat 9.7 peratus tahun ke tahun (November 2021: 9.8%).

Pada tahun 2021, IHPR pengeluaran tempatan buat pertama kalinya mencatatkan peningkatan setelah merekodkan penurunan selama tiga tahun berturut-turut. IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 9.5 peratus pada tahun 2021, yang mana ianya merupakan peningkatan tertinggi dalam tempoh sedekad yang lalu. Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut mengulas berkenaan situasi ekonomi dunia sepanjang tahun 2021 yang memberi kesan kepada harga komoditi utama dunia, "Tahun 2021 menyaksikan bagaimana ekonomi di seluruh dunia mengalami masalah bekalan yang tidak mencukupi untuk menampung permintaan yang kembali pulih setelah sekatan pergerakan di kebanyakan negara diangkat. Ini kemudiannya menyebabkan gangguan kepada rantai bekalan dan memberi tekanan kepada harga komoditi dan bahan mentah. Selain itu, keadaan cuaca

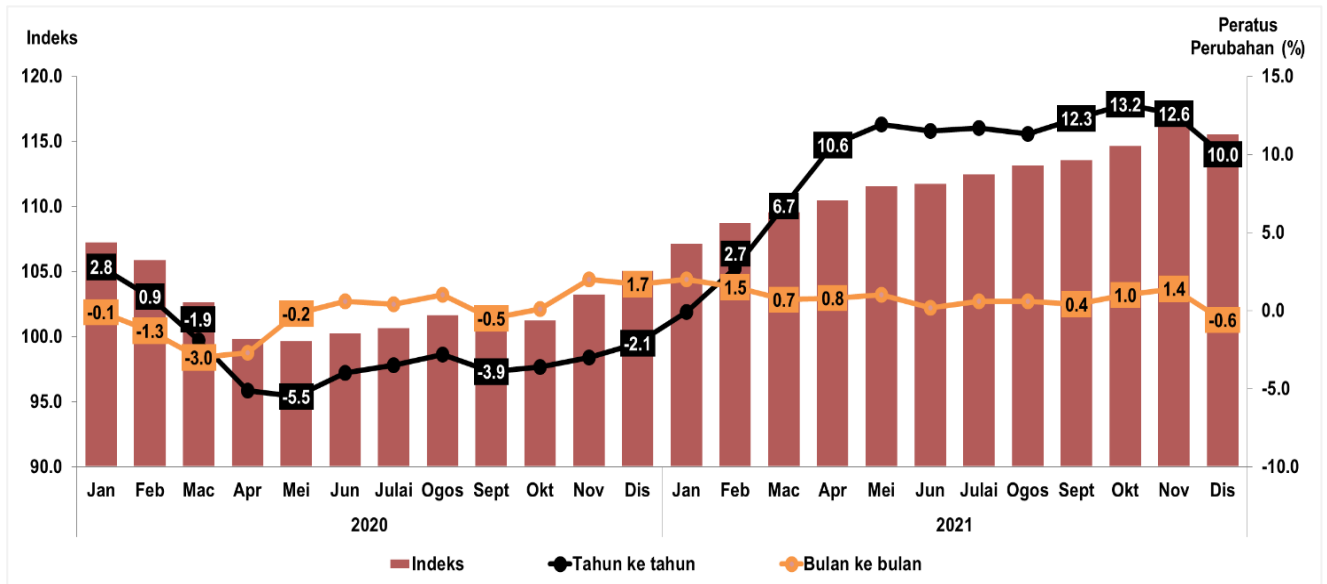
sejuk berpanjangan luar biasa di beberapa negara turut menyebabkan kenaikan harga bagi komoditi utama terutamanya Gas asli. Pada tahun 2022, dunia berdepan dengan ancaman penularan varian Omicron pula yang mana ianya turut memberi kesan yang signifikan kepada harga komoditi utama terutama Minyak mentah. Kebanyakan negara juga telah mula mengambil inisiatif untuk mengawal penularan varian ini dengan mengenakan sekatan mobiliti.”

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022. Jabatan ini amat menghargai kerjasama responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada pegawai DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

Jadual 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia

Sektor	Wajaran	Indeks	Peratus Perubahan (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Dis 2021	Dis 2020	Nov 2021	Dis 2021	Dis 2020	Nov 2021	Dis 2021
Jumlah	100.00	115.6	-2.1	12.6	10.0	1.7	1.4	-0.6
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6.73	147.4	23.5	19.1	10.9	4.2	5.9	-2.9
Perlombongan	7.93	97.2	-40.0	71.2	45.1	13.0	-2.3	-4.2
Pembuatan	81.57	114.8	0.2	8.4	7.6	0.9	1.3	0.1
Bekalan elektrik & gas	3.44	116.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.1
Bekalan air	0.33	113.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.5

Carta 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021

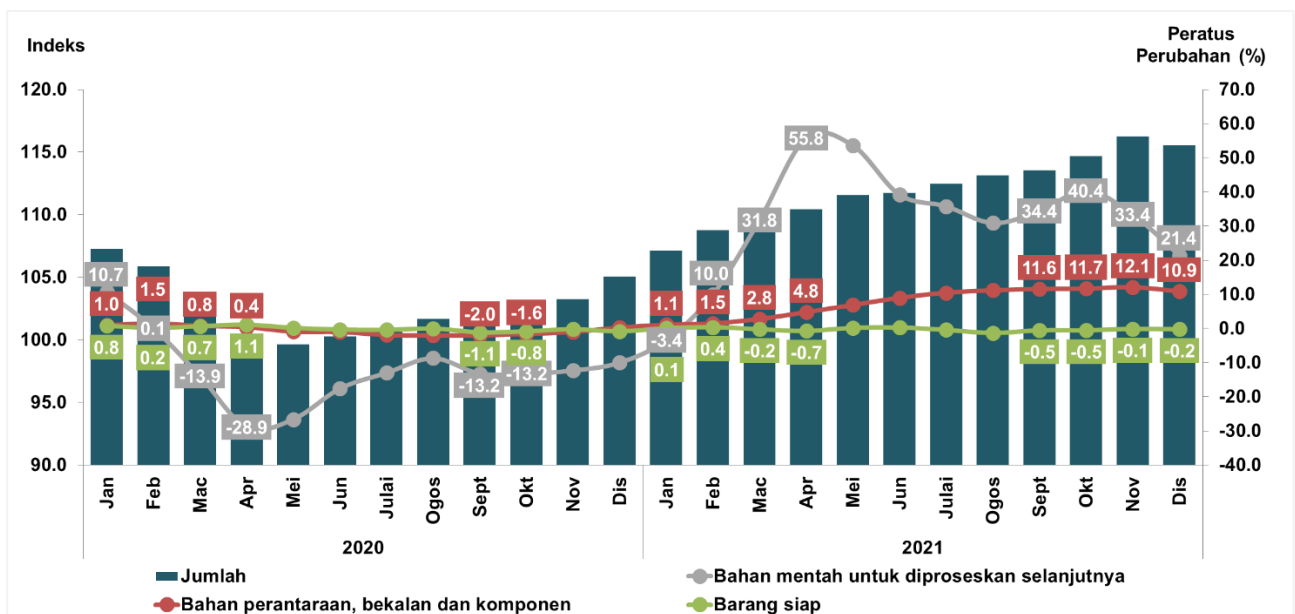


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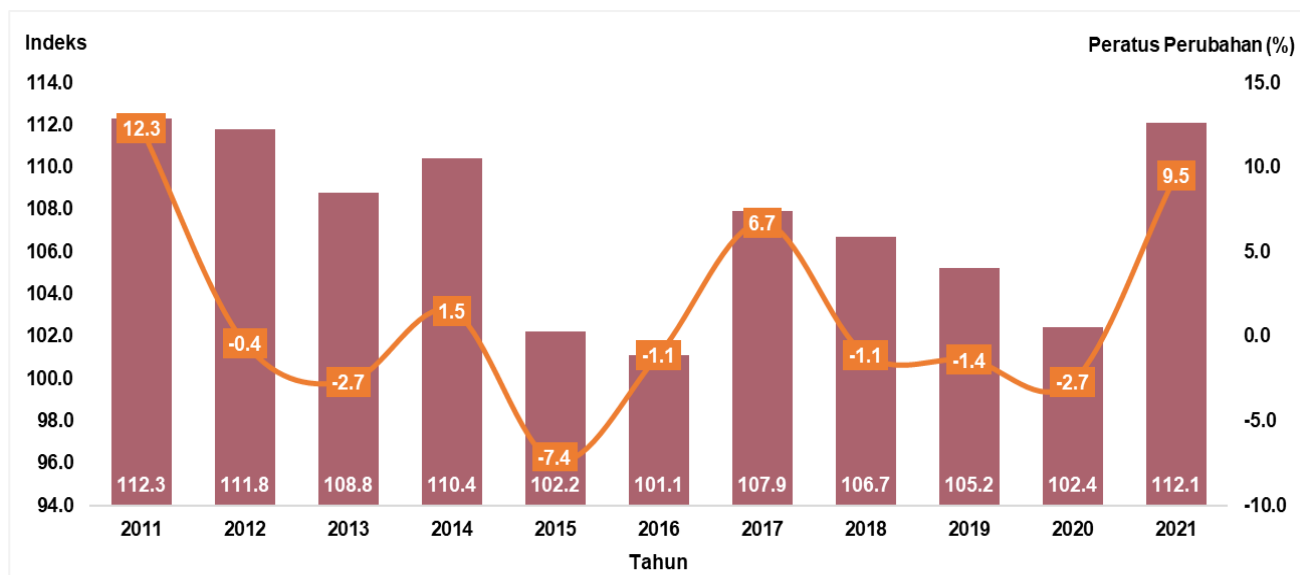
Jadual 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Malaysia

Peringkat pemrosesan	Wajaran	Indeks	Peratus Perubahan (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Dis 2021	Dis 2020	Nov 2021	Dis 2021	Dis 2020	Nov 2021	Dis 2021
Jumlah	100.00	115.6	-2.1	12.6	10.0	1.7	1.4	-0.6
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya	16.41	125.8	-10.0	33.4	21.4	6.3	2.3	-3.3
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan dan komponen	56.12	119.2	0.3	12.1	10.9	1.3	1.3	0.3
Barang siap	27.47	101.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.2

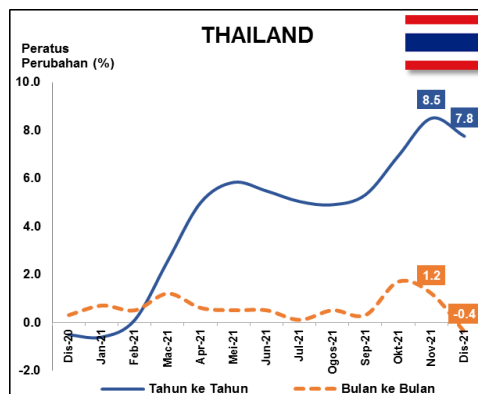
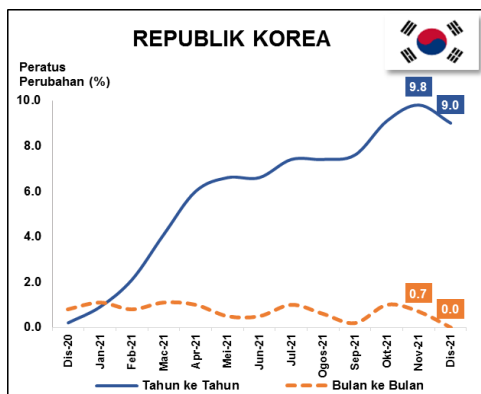
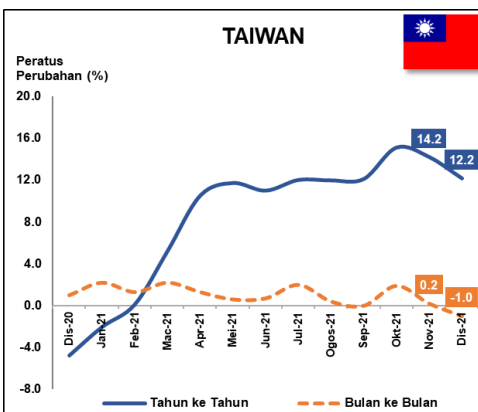
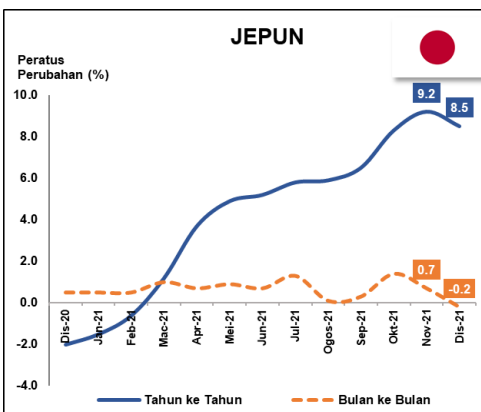
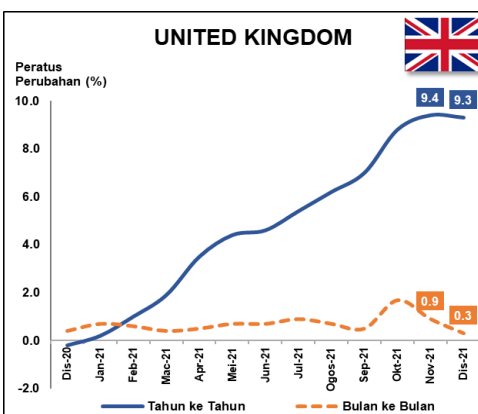
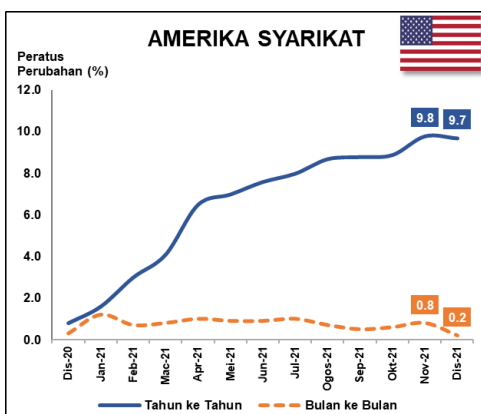
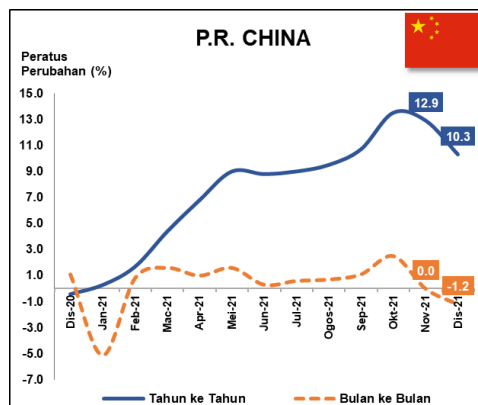
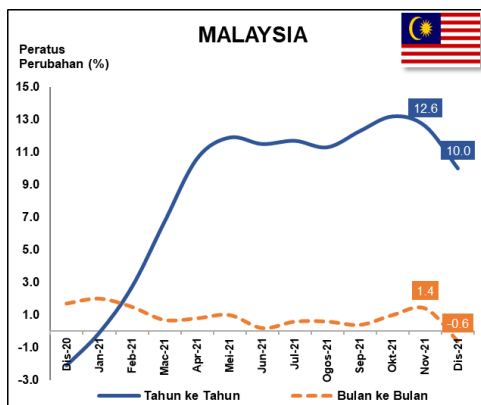
Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Januari 2020 – Disember 2021 (Tahun ke Tahun)



Carta 3: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, 2011 – 2021



Paparan 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) bagi Negara-negara Terpilih, Disember 2020 – Disember 2021



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Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
27 JANUARI 2022



**PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

**MEDIA STATEMENT
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA
DECEMBER 2021**

***Malaysia's Producer Price Index increased 10.0 per cent in
December 2021 due to slower pace in primary commodities prices***

PUTRAJAYA, 27th January 2022 – The Producer Price Index (PPI) local production increased 10.0 per cent in December 2021 as opposed to a decrease of 2.1 per cent recorded in the corresponding month of the preceding year. The increase was due to slower pace in primary commodities prices but inflationary pressures continued, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest published monthly report, the **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, DECEMBER 2021**.

In a statement today, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, "The increase in the PPI local production in December 2021 was attributed by Mining index that rose 45.1 per cent from a slump of 40.0 per cent recorded in December 2020. Higher prices of Crude oil (46.8%) and Natural gas (37.0%) have contributed to the increase. The index of Agriculture, forestry & fishing also increased at a moderate rate of 10.9 per cent (December 2020: 23.5%), largely due to the incline in the indices of Fishing (12.4%), Animal production (11.6%) and Growing of perennial crops (11.2%). Meanwhile, Manufacturing index increased 7.6 per cent as compared to a marginal increase of 0.2 per cent recorded a year ago. The increase was contributed by the indices for subsectors of Manufacture of refined petroleum products (22.3%), Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (18.1%) and Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizers & nitrogen compounds, plastics & synthetic rubber in primary forms (15.6%). In addition, the indices for the subsectors of Manufacture of plastics products, Manufacture of rubber products and Manufacture of basic iron & steel also moved higher. The utilities index recorded a marginal

increase of 0.9 per cent and 0.7 per cent for Water supply and Electricity & gas supply indices, respectively.”

In terms of a month-on-month comparison, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin explained, “The PPI local production declined for the first time after recording a consistent increase for 14 consecutive months. The PPI local production dropped 0.6 per cent in December 2021, with the decline mainly contributed by Mining index that registered a negative 4.2 per cent. Crude oil prices continued to record a decrease due to the spread of Omicron variant and contributed to the addition of COVID-19 positive cases that not only happened in Malaysia, but worldwide. The spread of this new variant caused most countries to reimpose travel restrictions, which ultimately may dent this commodity demand.”

The Chief Statistician Malaysia also added, “In addition, the index of Agriculture, forestry & fishing also recorded a decline of 2.9 per cent, driven mainly by the price of Oil palm fresh fruit bunches which fell 4.9 per cent from November 2021. Price for Chicken also showed a 0.8 per cent decline. Meanwhile, Manufacturing index increased marginally 0.1 per cent, supported by a modest increase of 0.7 per cent for Manufacture of refined petroleum products subsector besides rising prices for construction-related products. However, the marginal increase in Manufacturing index was also offset by a drop of 0.8 per cent for Manufacture of electronic components & boards. Similarly, the indices of Water supply and Electricity & gas supply rose 0.5 per cent and 0.1 per cent respectively.”

Elaborating further on the PPI local production by stage of processing, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, “The index of Crude materials for further processing increased 21.4 per cent as opposed to a decrease of 10.0 per cent recorded in the same month of the previous year. The increase was mainly attributed by higher prices of non-food commodities such as Crude oil, Oil palm fresh fruit bunches and Other diesel fuel. The index of Foodstuffs & feedstuffs namely Black pepper, Chicken, Round cabbage, Tomato and Chicken egg also increased. Similarly, the index of Intermediate materials, supplies and components rose 10.9 per cent. Among the products that contributed to the increase were Crude palm oil, Integrated Circuits, Aluminium, Mild Steel Round Bars and Mixed poultry feeds. However, the index of Finished goods recorded a decline of 0.2 per cent due to a decrease in the indices of Personal computers and Rubber gloves (Examination).”

The Chief Statistician Malaysia also explained that in terms of a monthly comparison, the index of Crude materials for further processing recorded a decrease of 3.3 per cent as compared to an increase of 2.3 per cent recorded in the previous month underpinned by falling prices for primary commodities. The index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components increased slightly by 0.3 per cent, supported by the increase in the indices of Processed fuel and lubricants (1.0%) and Materials and components for manufacturing (0.3%). The index of Finished goods fell 0.2 per cent.

Comparing the inflation at the producer level in several other countries, the PPI in China increased 10.3 per cent in December 2021 as opposed to 12.9 per cent recorded in November 2021. In addition, the PPI in Taiwan increased 12.2 per cent year-on-year in December 2021 as compared to an incline of 14.2 per cent recorded in November 2021. In December 2021, the PPI in the United States moved up 9.7 percent year-on-year (November 2021: 9.8%).

In 2021, the PPI local production for the first time recorded an increase after registering a decline for three consecutive years. The PPI local production increased 9.5 per cent in 2021, the highest increase in a decade. The Chief Statistician Malaysia also mentioned about the world's economy situation throughout the year of 2021 that impacted the prices of world's primary commodities, "The year of 2021 saw how economies around the world experienced insufficient supply problems in order to meet rebounding demand after movement restrictions in most countries were being lifted. This in turn caused disruptions to the supply chain and exert pressure on the prices of commodity and raw materials. In addition, the unusual prolonged cold weather conditions in certain countries also led to the surge of primary commodities prices, especially Natural gas. In the year of 2022, the world is facing the threat of Omicron variant spread, which also made a significant impact on the prices of primary commodity especially Crude oil. Most countries have also started taking initiatives to control the spread of this variant by imposing mobility restrictions."

The Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022. The Department greatly appreciates the cooperation of the respondents in sharing their

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information with DOSM officers and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

Table 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector, Malaysia

Sector	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Dec 2021	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021
Total	100.00	115.6	-2.1	12.6	10.0	1.7	1.4	-0.6
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6.73	147.4	23.5	19.1	10.9	4.2	5.9	-2.9
Mining	7.93	97.2	-40.0	71.2	45.1	13.0	-2.3	-4.2
Manufacturing	81.57	114.8	0.2	8.4	7.6	0.9	1.3	0.1
Electricity & gas supply	3.44	116.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.1
Water supply	0.33	113.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.5

Chart 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, January 2020 – December 2021

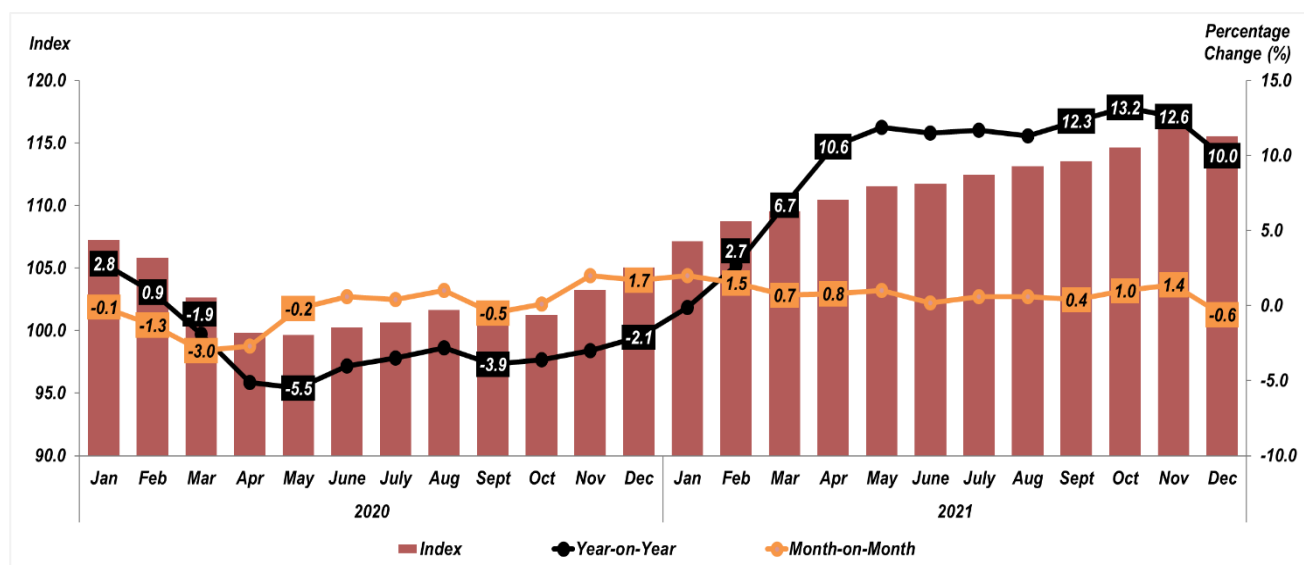


Table 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia

Stage of Processing	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Dec 2021	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Dec 2020	Nov 2021	Dec 2021
Total	100.00	115.6	-2.1	12.6	10.0	1.7	1.4	-0.6
Crude materials for further processing	16.41	125.8	-10.0	33.4	21.4	6.3	2.3	-3.3
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.12	119.2	0.3	12.1	10.9	1.3	1.3	0.3
Finished goods	27.47	101.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.2

Chart 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia, November 2020 – November 2021

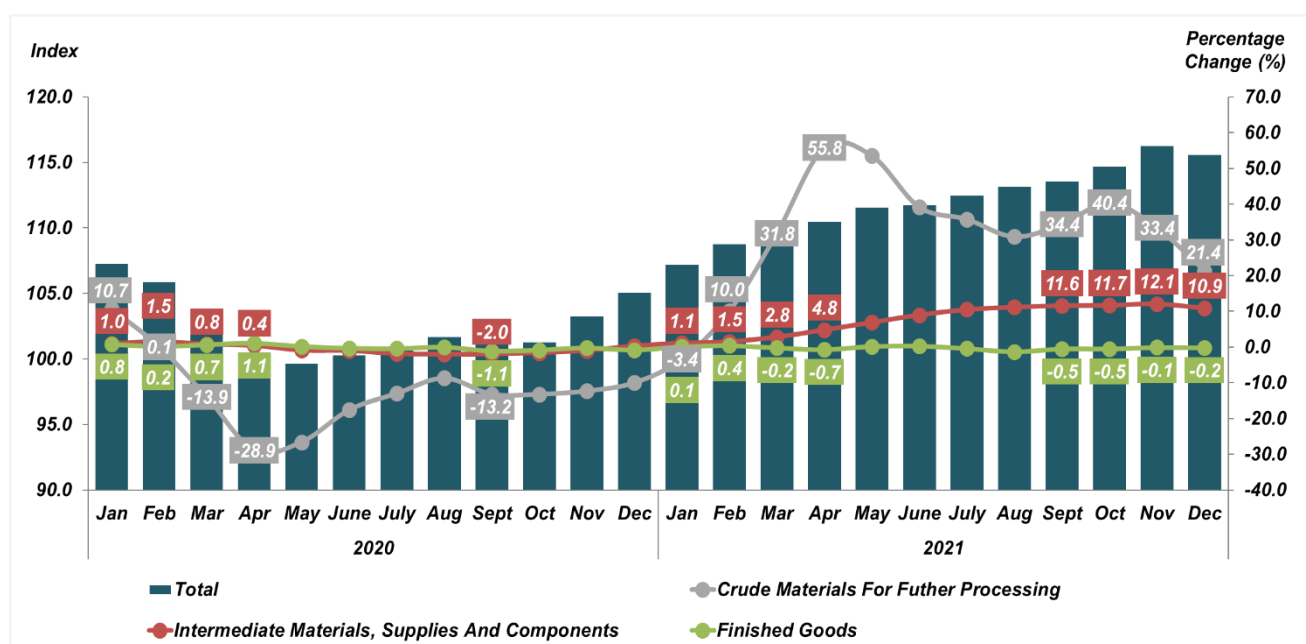


Chart 3: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, 2011 – 2021

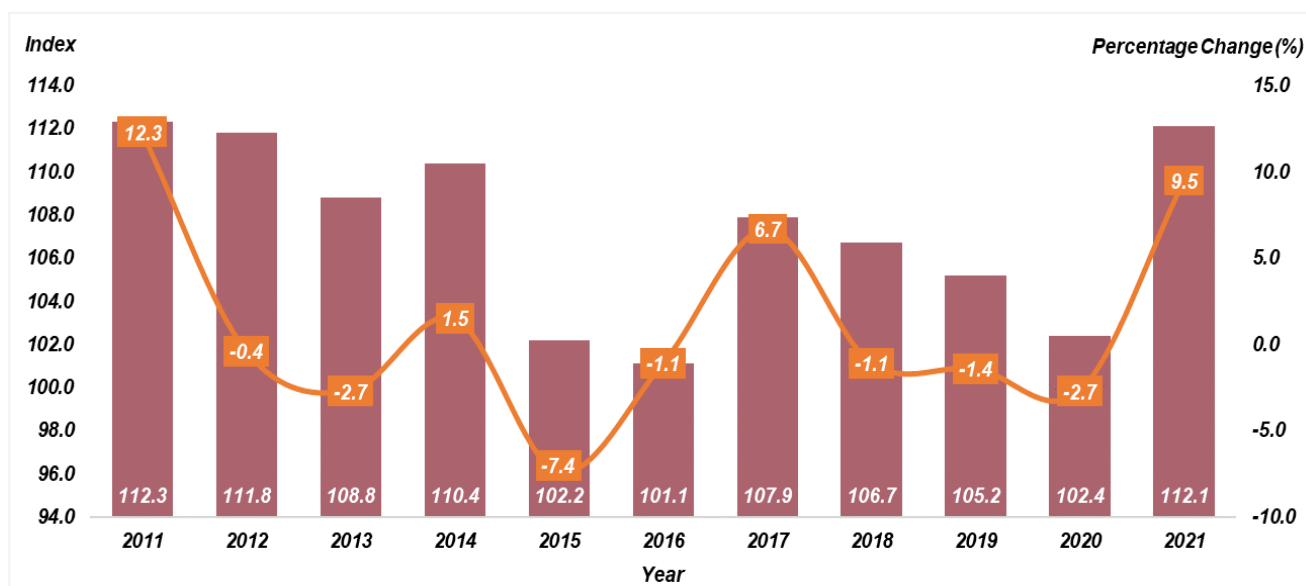
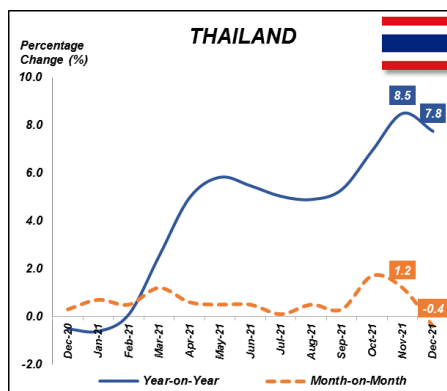
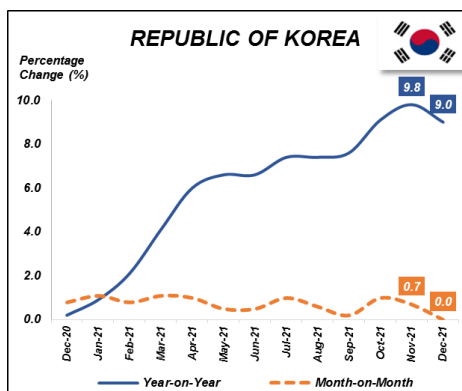
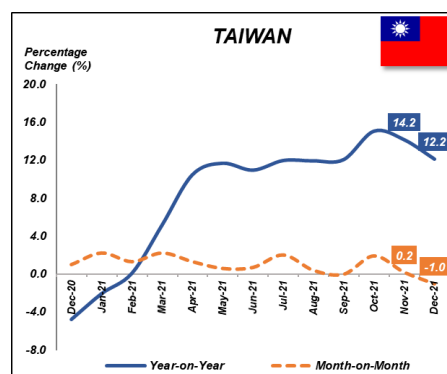
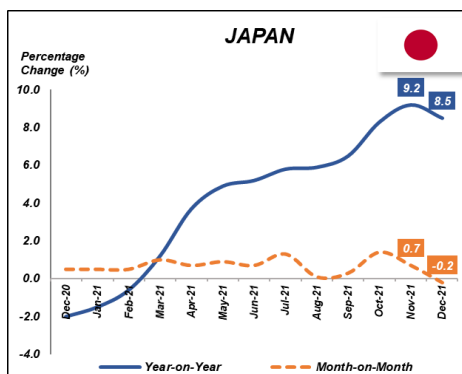
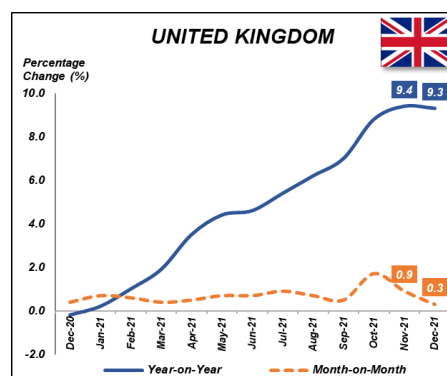
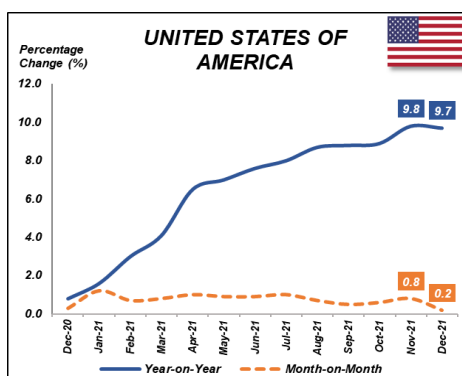
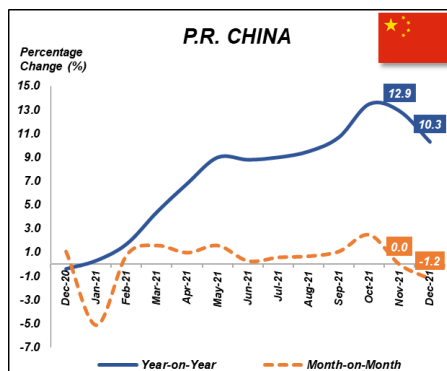
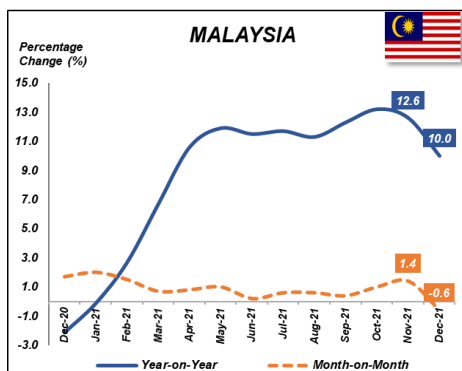


Exhibit 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) for Selected Countries, December 2020 – December 2021



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