



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA
FEBRUARI 2022

**Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia meningkat 9.7 peratus pada
Februari 2022 didorong oleh harga komoditi utama yang lebih tinggi**

PUTRAJAYA, 29 Mac 2022 – Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) pengeluaran tempatan yang mengukur kos barangan di pintu kilang mencatatkan peningkatan 9.7 peratus pada Februari 2022 berbanding kenaikan 9.2 peratus yang direkodkan pada Januari 2022. Peningkatan yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2022 ini didorong oleh harga komoditi utama yang lebih tinggi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini di dalam laporan bulanan terbaharu iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, FEBRUARI 2022**.

Dalam satu kenyataan pada hari ini, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, "Peningkatan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada Februari 2022 dipacu oleh indeks Perlombongan yang meningkat 23.3 peratus berbanding 34.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Januari 2022. Indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi 17.7 peratus (Januari 2022: 12.5%) didorong terutamanya oleh indeks bagi Penanaman tanaman kekal (23.3%), Perikanan (9.4%) dan Pengeluaran ternakan (4.8%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks Pembuatan meningkat 7.9 peratus berbanding 7.0 peratus direkodkan pada Januari 2022, disokong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks subsektor Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (20.3%), Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (18.6%) dan Pembuatan kimia asas, baja & sebatian nitrogen, plastik & getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer (13.1%).

Sementara itu, indeks Bekalan air dan Bekalan elektrik & gas masing-masing meningkat 1.4 peratus dan 0.8 peratus.”

Melihat kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, “Pada Februari 2022, IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 2.0 peratus berbanding 1.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan sebelumnya. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan 6.9 peratus dalam indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan (Januari 2022: 4.5%), di mana ianya dipacu oleh harga Buah tandan segar kelapa sawit yang lebih tinggi. Sementara itu, harga Minyak mentah dan Gas asli terus meningkat pada Februari 2022, menyumbang kepada kenaikan 3.6 peratus dalam indeks Perlombongan. Indeks Pembuatan juga naik 1.3 peratus (Januari 2022: 0.8%), disumbangkan oleh indeks subsektor Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (3.2%), Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (2.1%) dan Pembuatan komponen & papan elektronik (0.5%). Sementara itu, indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas meningkat 0.2 peratus, manakala, indeks Bekalan air turun 0.2 peratus.”

Mengulas mengenai IHPR pengeluaran tempatan mengikut peringkat pemprosesan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, “Indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 17.7 peratus pada Februari 2022, disumbangkan oleh indeks Bahan bukan makanan dan Bahan makanan & makanan untuk binatang yang masing-masing meningkat 20.4 peratus dan 3.7 peratus. Pada masa yang sama, indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen kekal mencatatkan peningkatan dua digit 11.4 peratus pada Februari 2022 (Januari 2022: 10.8%) didorong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (18.4%) dan Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (11.8%). Walau bagaimanapun, indeks Barang siap turun 0.2 peratus disebabkan oleh penurunan dalam indeks Kelengkapan modal (-1.8%).”

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menjelaskan bahawa pada asas bulanan, indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 4.8 peratus berbanding 3.4 peratus yang direkodkan pada Januari 2022. Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen meningkat secara sederhana 1.5 peratus, manakala indeks Barang siap naik 0.5 peratus.

Melihat kepada perbandingan inflasi di peringkat pengeluar bagi beberapa negara lain, IHPR di United Kingdom meningkat 10.1 peratus pada Februari 2022, meningkat sedikit berbanding peningkatan 9.9 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Januari 2022. Sementara itu, IHPR di Jepun mencatatkan peningkatan 9.3 peratus berbanding 8.9 peratus yang direkodkan pada Januari 2022. Pada Februari 2022, IHPR di Amerika Syarikat meningkat 10.0 peratus tahun ke tahun (Januari 2022: 10.0%).

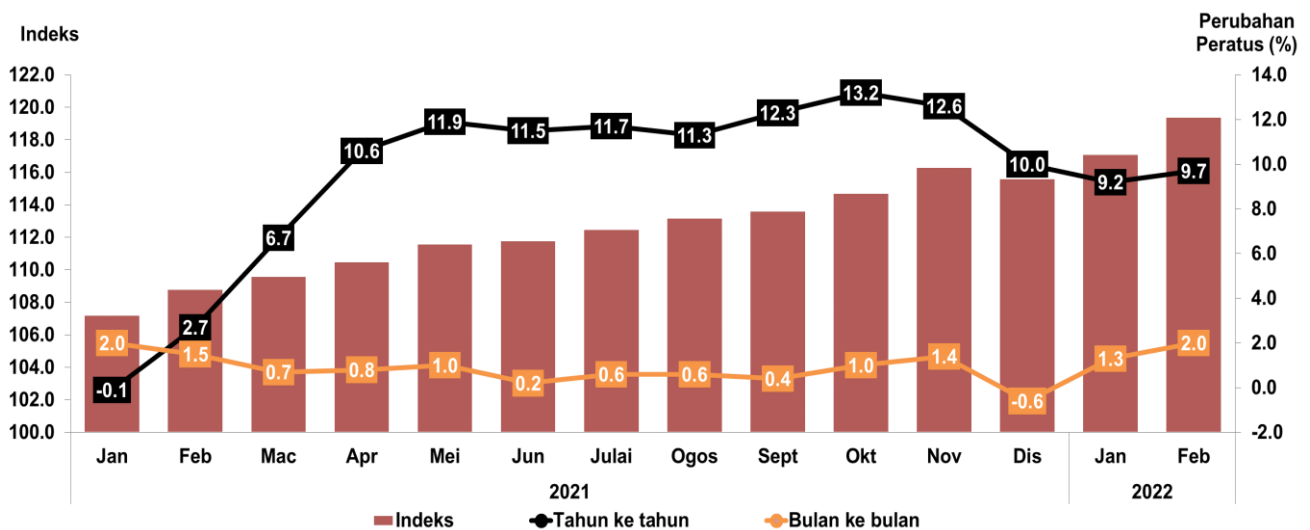
Mengulas lanjut mengenai kesan daripada perang antara Rusia dan Ukraine kepada harga komoditi utama dunia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "Gangguan kepada rantai bekalan global terutama bagi komoditi utama dunia dijangka akan bertambah teruk berikutan tekanan yang berlaku antara Rusia dan Ukraine. Harga bagi komoditi utama dan bahan mentah seperti minyak mentah, semikonduktor, baja dan gas asli dilihat akan terus meningkat memandangkan dua negara ini merupakan antara pengeluar utama terbesar bagi bahan mentah. Akibatnya, harga bagi produk-produk akhir juga akan meningkat menyebabkan pengguna terutamanya mereka yang berada dalam kumpulan isi rumah berpendapatan rendah merasai tekanan."

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022. Jabatan ini amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada pegawai DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

Jadual 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia

Sektor	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
Jumlah	100.00	119.4	2.7	9.2	9.7	1.5	1.3	2.0
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6.73	164.6	35.0	12.5	17.7	2.2	4.5	6.9
Perlombongan	7.93	103.8	-11.0	34.3	23.3	12.9	3.1	3.6
Pembuatan	81.57	117.2	1.5	7.0	7.9	0.5	0.8	1.3
Bekalan elektrik & gas	3.44	116.8	-1.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
Bekalan air	0.33	113.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2

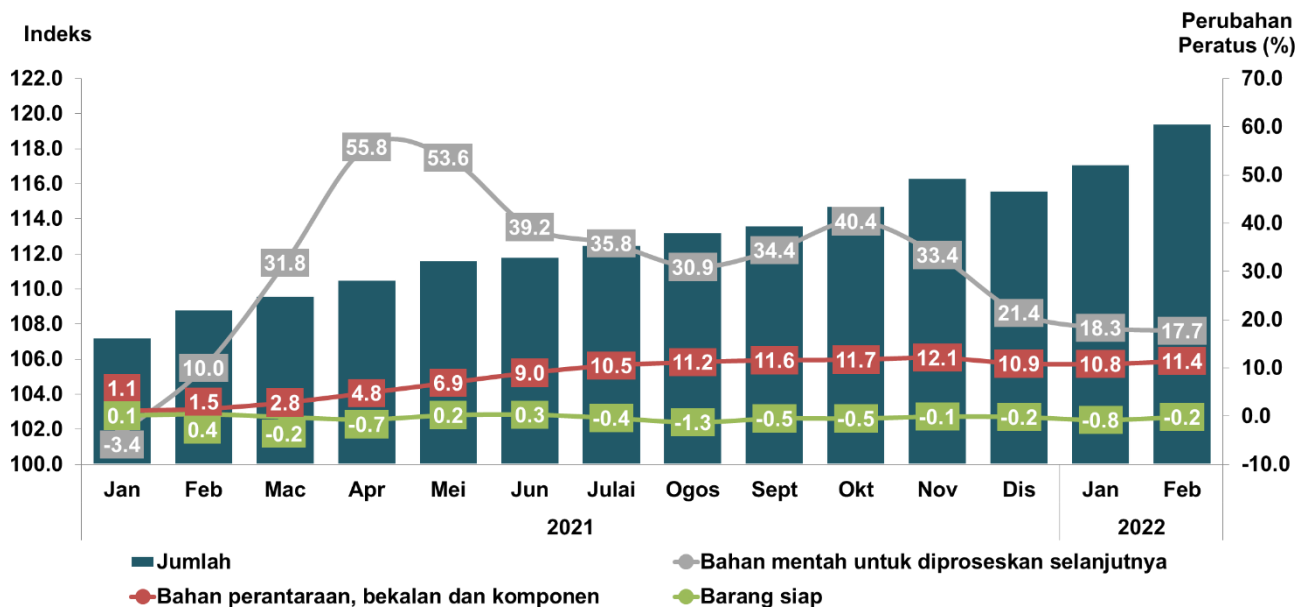
Carta 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Januari 2021 – Februari 2022



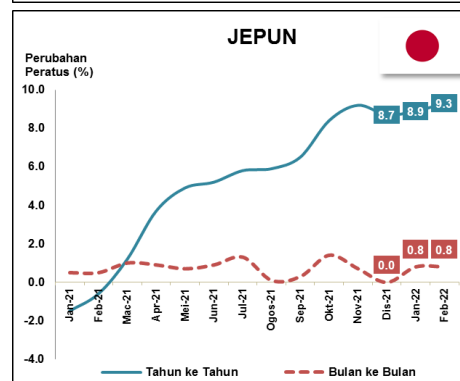
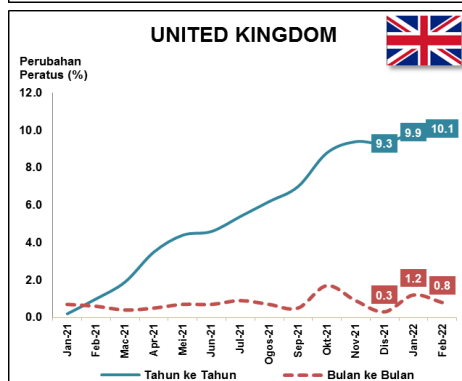
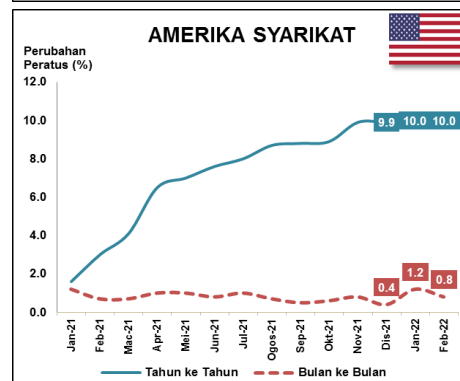
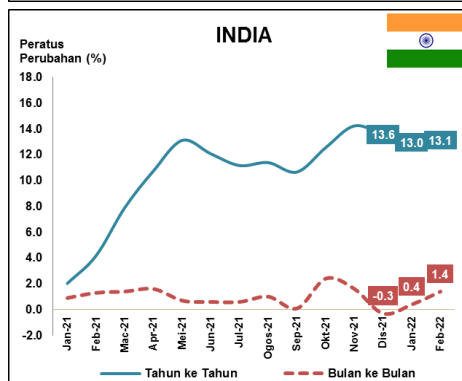
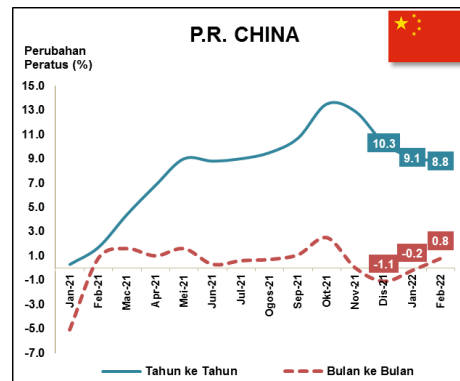
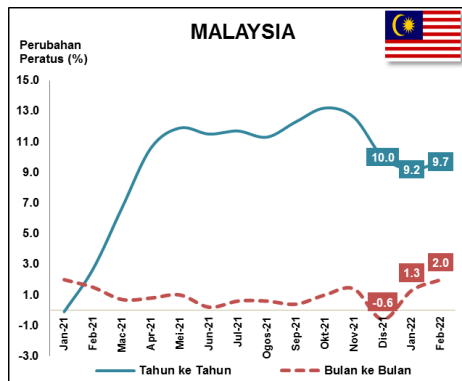
Jadual 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Malaysia

Peringkat Pemprosesan	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
Jumlah	100.00	119.4	2.7	9.2	9.7	1.5	1.3	2.0
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya	16.41	136.4	10.0	18.3	17.7	5.4	3.4	4.8
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan dan komponen	56.12	122.3	1.5	10.8	11.4	0.9	1.1	1.5
Barang siap	27.47	101.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5

Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Januari 2021 – Februari 2022



Paparan 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) bagi Negara-negara Terpilih, Januari 2021 – Februari 2022



Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
29 MAC 2022



PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEDIA STATEMENT
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA
FEBRUARY 2022

***Malaysia's Producer Price Index increased 9.7 per cent in February 2022
led by higher prices of primary commodity***

PUTRAJAYA, 29th March 2022 – The Producer Price Index (PPI) local production which measures the costs of goods at factory gate posted an increase of 9.7 per cent in February 2022 as opposed to a 9.2 per cent increase registered in January 2022. The increase recorded in February 2022 was led by higher prices of primary commodity, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest monthly report, the **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, FEBRUARY 2022**.

In a statement today, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, "The increase in the PPI local production in February 2022 was driven by Mining index that rose 23.3 per cent as opposed to 34.3 per cent recorded in January 2022. The index of Agriculture, forestry & fishing registered a higher increase of 17.7 per cent (January 2022: 12.5%) mainly led by the indices of Growing of perennial crops (23.3%), Fishing (9.4%) and Animal production (4.8%). Similarly, Manufacturing index increased 7.9 per cent as compared to 7.0 per cent recorded in January 2022, supported by an increase in the indices of subsectors namely Manufacture of refined petroleum products (20.3%), Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (18.6%) and Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizers & nitrogen compounds, plastics & synthetic rubber in primary forms (13.1%). In addition, the indices of Water supply and Electricity & gas supply increased 1.4 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively."

In terms of a month-on-month comparison, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin explained, "In February 2022, the PPI local production increased 2.0 per cent as opposed to 1.3 per cent recorded in the previous month. The increase was driven by a 6.9 per cent increase in Agriculture, forestry & fishing index (January 2022: 4.5%), where it was underpinned by higher price of Oil palm fresh fruit bunches. Meanwhile, prices of Crude oil and Natural gas continued to rise in February 2022, which led to a 3.6 per cent increase in Mining index. Manufacturing index also increased 1.3 per cent (January 2022: 0.8%), contributed by the indices of subsectors Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (3.2%), Manufacture of refined petroleum products (2.1%) and Manufacture of electronic components & boards (0.5%). In addition, Electricity & gas supply index edged up 0.2 per cent, while, Water supply index declined 0.2 per cent."

Commenting on the PPI local production by stage of processing, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "The index of Crude materials for further processing increased 17.7 per cent in February 2022, supported by the indices of Non-food materials and Foodstuffs & feedstuffs which increased by 20.4 per cent and 3.7 per cent respectively. Similarly, the index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components continued to register a double-digit increase of 11.4 per cent in February 2022 (January 2022: 10.8%) driven by an increase in the indices of Processed fuel & lubricants (18.4%) and Materials & components for manufacturing (11.8%). However, Finished goods index decreased 0.2 per cent due to a decrease in the index of Capital equipment (-1.8%)."

The Chief Statistician Malaysia also explained that in terms of a monthly comparison, the index of Crude materials for further processing increased 4.8 per cent as compared to 3.4 per cent recorded in January 2022. The index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components increased marginally by 1.5 per cent, while Finished goods index increased 0.5 per cent.

Comparing the inflation at the producer level in several other countries, the PPI in the United Kingdom increased 10.1 per cent in February 2022, edged up from a 9.9 per cent increase recorded in January 2022. In addition, the PPI in Japan posted an increase of 9.3 per cent as compared to 8.9 per cent registered in January 2022. In February 2022, the PPI in the United States increased 10.0 per cent year-on-year (January 2022: 10.0%).

Elaborating further on the impact from the war between Russia and Ukraine towards world primary commodity prices, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "Disruptions on the global supply chain mainly for world primary commodities are expected to worsen due to the Russia-Ukraine tensions. Prices for primary commodities and raw materials such as crude oil, semiconductors, fertilizers and natural gas are seen to keep rising as these two countries are among the largest major producers of raw materials. Consequently, prices for end products will also increase, leaving consumers especially those on the low-income household groups feeling the pinch."

The Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 to 31st December 2022. The Department greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM officers and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

Table 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector, Malaysia

Sector	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
Total	100.00	119.4	2.7	9.2	9.7	1.5	1.3	2.0
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6.73	164.6	35.0	12.5	17.7	2.2	4.5	6.9
Mining	7.93	103.8	-11.0	34.3	23.3	12.9	3.1	3.6
Manufacturing	81.57	117.2	1.5	7.0	7.9	0.5	0.8	1.3
Electricity & gas supply	3.44	116.8	-1.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
Water supply	0.33	113.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2

Chart 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, January 2021 – February 2022

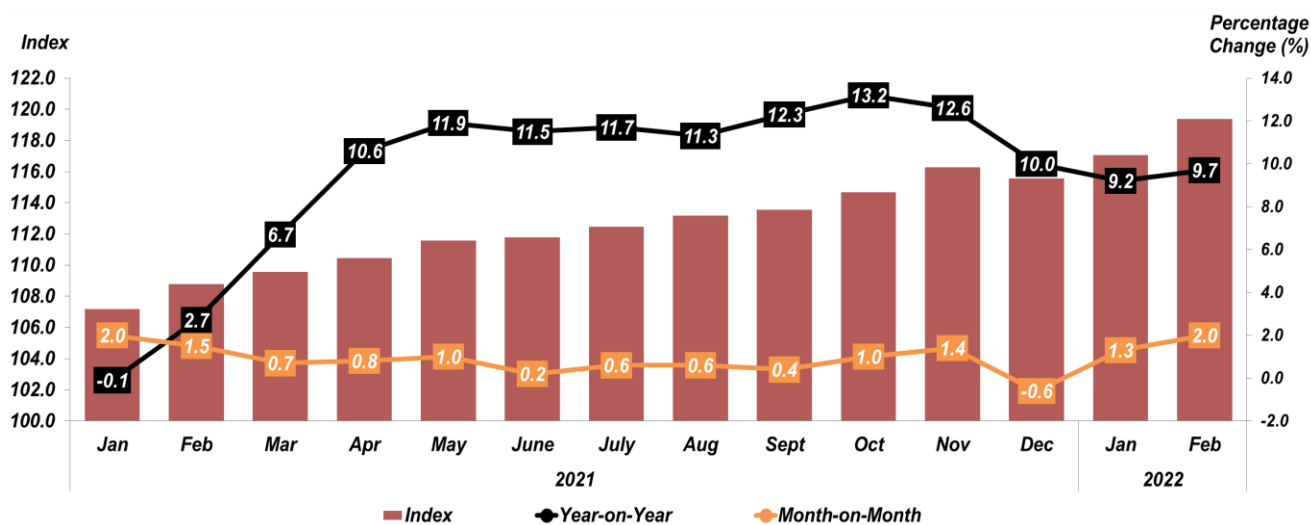
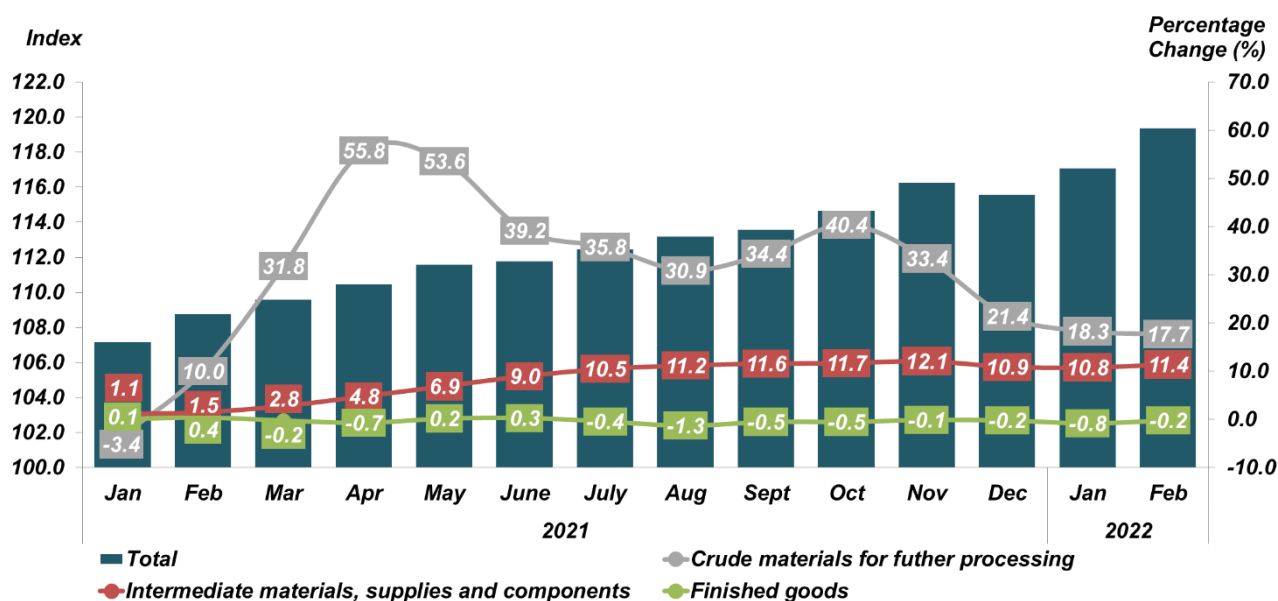


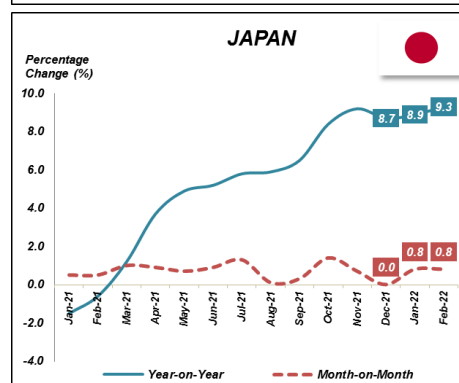
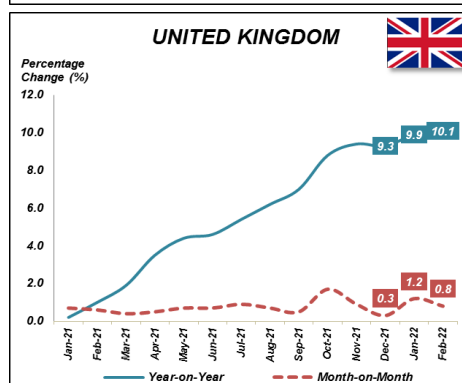
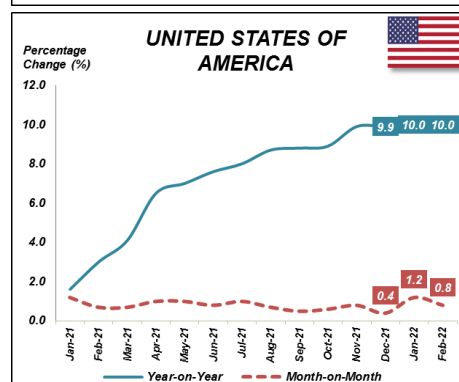
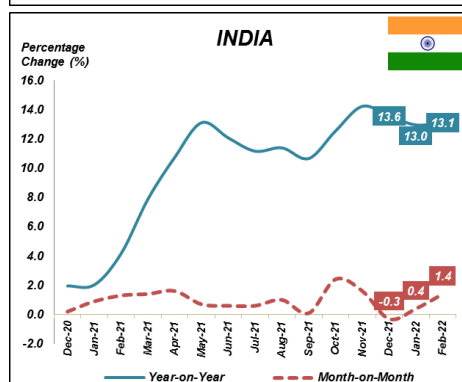
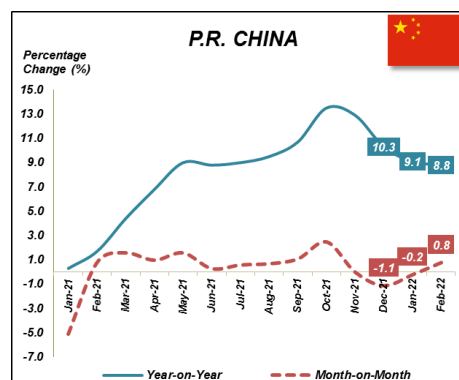
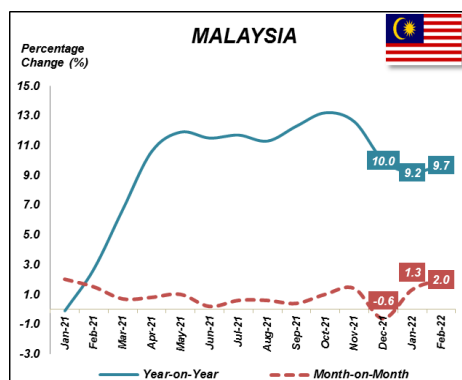
Table 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia

Stage of Processing	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Feb 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
Total	100.00	119.4	2.7	9.2	9.7	1.5	1.3	2.0
Crude materials for further processing	16.41	136.4	10.0	18.3	17.7	5.4	3.4	4.8
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.12	122.3	1.5	10.8	11.4	0.9	1.1	1.5
Finished goods	27.47	101.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5

Chart 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, January 2021 – February 2022



**Exhibit 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) for Selected Countries,
January 2021 – February 2022**



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**THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA
29th MARCH 2022**