



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA
MAC 2022

Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan dua digit dengan 11.6 peratus pada Mac 2022 didorong oleh harga komoditi utama yang lebih tinggi

PUTRAJAYA, 28 April 2022 – Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) pengeluaran tempatan yang mengukur kos barangan di pintu kilang mencatatkan peningkatan dua digit buat kali pertama tahun ini dengan 11.6 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding 9.7 peratus yang direkodkan pada Februari 2022. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh harga komoditi utama yang lebih tinggi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini di dalam laporan bulanan terbaharu iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MAC 2022**.

Dalam satu kenyataan pada hari ini, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, "Peningkatan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada Mac 2022 dipacu oleh indeks Perlombongan yang meningkat 28.2 peratus berbanding 23.3 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2022. Indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi 24.9 peratus (Februari 2022: 17.7%) didorong terutamanya oleh kenaikan dalam indeks bagi Penanaman tanaman kekal (33.4%), Perikanan (6.5%) dan Pengeluaran ternakan (5.5%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks Pembuatan meningkat 8.9 peratus berbanding 7.9 peratus direkodkan pada Februari 2022, disokong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks subsektor Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (22.7%), Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (20.8%) dan Pembuatan kimia asas, baja & sebatian nitrogen, plastik & getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer (13.3%).

Sementara itu, indeks Bekalan air dan Bekalan elektrik & gas masing-masing meningkat 1.7 peratus dan 0.2 peratus.”

Melihat kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, “Pada Mac 2022, IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 2.4 peratus berbanding 2.0 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan sebelumnya. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh peningkatan 8.6 peratus dalam indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan (Februari 2022: 6.9%), di mana ianya dipacu oleh harga Buah tandan segar kelapa sawit yang lebih tinggi (12.7%). Sementara itu, harga Minyak mentah dan Gas asli terus meningkat pada Mac 2022, menyumbang kepada kenaikan 5.0 peratus dalam indeks Perlombongan. Indeks Pembuatan juga naik 1.5 peratus (Februari 2022: 1.3%), disumbangkan oleh kenaikan dalam indeks subsektor Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (3.7%), Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (2.9%) dan Pembuatan komponen & papan elektronik (0.5%). Sementara itu, indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas dan Bekalan air masing-masing meningkat 0.2 peratus dan 0.1 peratus.”

Mengulas mengenai IHPR pengeluaran tempatan mengikut peringkat pemprosesan, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, “Indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya terus mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi 23.3 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding 17.7 peratus direkodkan pada Februari 2022. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks Bahan bukan makanan (27.1%) dan Bahan makanan & makanan untuk binatang (3.4%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen meningkat 12.5 peratus (Februari 2022: 11.4%) didorong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (20.1%), Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (12.8%) dan Bahan & komponen untuk pembinaan (4.6%). Indeks Barang siap turut mencatatkan peningkatan pada Mac 2022 dengan 0.4 peratus, setelah merekodkan penurunan selama lapan bulan berturut-turut.”

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menjelaskan bahawa perbandingan pada asas bulanan, indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 6.7 peratus berbanding 4.8 peratus yang direkodkan pada Februari 2022. Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen meningkat 1.7 peratus, manakala indeks Barang siap meningkat perlahan 0.3 peratus.

Pada suku tahun pertama 2022, IHPR pengeluaran tempatan merekodkan kenaikan 10.2 peratus (ST4 2021: 11.9%). Peningkatan ini dipacu oleh indeks Perlombongan (28.3%), Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan (18.4%), Pembuatan (8.0%), Bekalan air (1.4%) dan Bekalan elektrik & gas (0.6%). Sementara itu, perbandingan suku tahun ke suku tahun menunjukkan IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat 3.5 peratus berbanding 2.1 peratus yang direkodkan pada suku tahun keempat 2021.

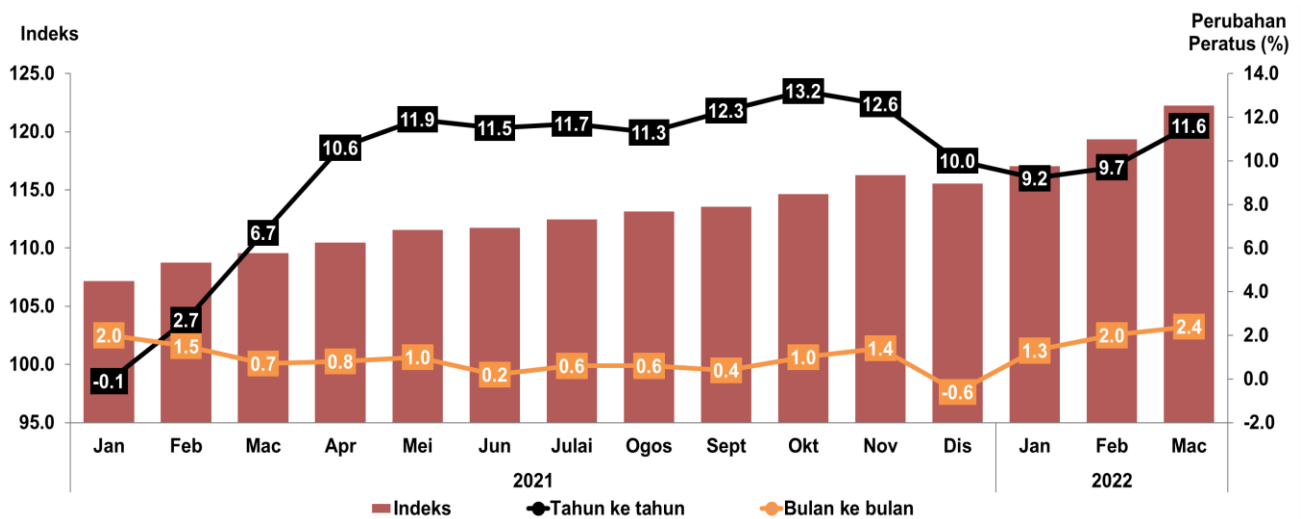
Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menambah, "Pada masa ini, kita bukan sahaja sedang berdepan dengan gangguan rantaian bekalan global, tetapi turut menyaksikan permulaan kepada krisis makanan global kesan daripada pandemik selain perang yang berlaku baru-baru ini. Kenaikan kos bahan mentah antaranya minyak mentah dan baja akan menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga makanan global termasuk Malaysia. Pada Mac 2022, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) melaporkan Indeks Harga Makanan pada 159.3 mata, meningkat 12.6 peratus berbanding Februari 2022 dan 33.6 peratus lebih tinggi berbanding Mac 2021. Di samping itu, harga minyak mentah Brent terus meningkat walaupun dilihat stabil pada awal April 2022. Selain itu, harga minyak sawit mentah telah mencecah RM8,000/tan pada awal Mac 2022, dengan purata RM6,867.00/tan pada Mac 2022, meningkat daripada RM5,930.50/tan yang dicatatkan pada Februari 2022. Harga baja juga dijangka akan terus naik terutamanya apabila harga gas asli meningkat."

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022. Jabatan ini amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada pegawai DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

Jadual 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia

Sektor	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Mac 2022	Mac 2021	Feb 2022	Mac 2022	Mac 2021	Feb 2022	Mac 2022
Jumlah	100.00	122.3	6.7	9.7	11.6	0.7	2.0	2.4
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6.73	178.7	41.1	17.7	24.9	2.3	6.9	8.6
Perlombongan	7.93	109.0	32.0	23.3	28.2	1.0	3.6	5.0
Pembuatan	81.57	118.9	2.2	7.9	8.9	0.6	1.3	1.5
Bekalan elektrik & gas	3.44	117.0	-1.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
Bekalan air	0.33	113.6	-0.1	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.1

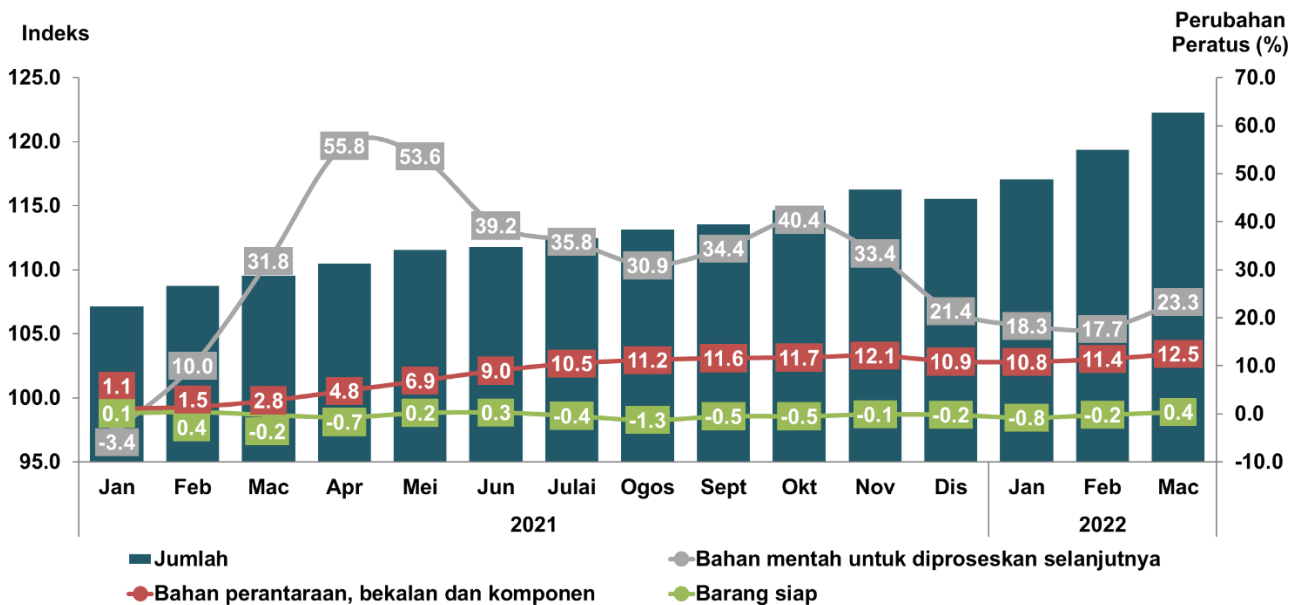
Carta 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Januari 2021 – Mac 2022



Jadual 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Malaysia

Peringkat Pemprosesan	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Mac 2022	Mac 2021	Feb 2022	Mac 2022	Mac 2021	Feb 2022	Mac 2022
Jumlah	100.00	122.3	6.7	9.7	11.6	0.7	2.0	2.4
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya	16.41	145.6	31.8	17.7	23.3	1.9	4.8	6.7
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen	56.12	124.4	2.8	11.4	12.5	0.7	1.5	1.7
Barang siap	27.47	101.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.3

Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Januari 2021 – Mac 2022



Jadual 3: Indeks Purata dan Peratus Perubahan IHPR Pengeluaran Tempatan Suku Tahunan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia

Sektor	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun		
		ST1 2022	ST1 2021	ST4 2021	ST1 2022	ST1 2021	ST4 2021	ST1 2022
Jumlah	100.00	119.6	3.0	11.9	10.2	5.1	2.1	3.5
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6.73	165.8	32.6	17.9	18.4	11.9	5.4	12.4
Perlombongan	7.93	104.3	-7.3	65.4	28.3	33.3	2.5	3.4
Pembuatan	81.57	117.3	1.6	7.9	8.0	2.6	1.8	2.7
Bekalan elektrik & gas	3.44	116.8	-1.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Bekalan air	0.33	113.6	0.4	0.2	1.4	-0.5	0.8	0.7

Dikeluarkan oleh:

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
28 APRIL 2022



**PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA**

MEDIA STATEMENT

**PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA
MARCH 2022**

Malaysia's Producer Price Index recorded a two-digit increase with 11.6 per cent in March 2022 led by higher prices of primary commodity

PUTRAJAYA, 28th April 2022 – The Producer Price Index (PPI) local production which measures the costs of goods at factory gate recorded a two-digit increase for the first time this year with 11.6 per cent in March 2022 as compared to 9.7 per cent posted in February 2022. The increase was led by higher prices of primary commodity, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest monthly report, the PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MARCH 2022.

In a statement today, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, "The increase in the PPI local production in March 2022 was driven by Mining index that rose 28.2 per cent as opposed to 23.3 per cent recorded in February 2022. Index of Agriculture, forestry & fishing registered a higher increase of 24.9 per cent (February 2022: 17.7%) mainly led by an increase in indices of Growing of perennial crops (33.4%), Fishing (6.5%) and Animal production (5.5%). Similarly, Manufacturing index increased 8.9 per cent as compared to 7.9 per cent posted in February 2022, supported by an increase in indices of subsectors namely Manufacture of refined petroleum products (22.7%), Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (20.8%) and Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizers & nitrogen compounds, plastics & synthetic rubber in primary forms (13.3%). In addition, the indices of Water supply and Electricity & gas supply increased 1.7 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively."

In terms of a month-on-month comparison, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin explained, "In March 2022, the PPI local production increased 2.4 per cent as against 2.0 per cent recorded in the previous month. The increase was driven by an 8.6 per cent increase in Agriculture, forestry & fishing index (February 2022: 6.9%), where it was underpinned by higher price of Oil palm fresh fruit bunches (12.7%). Meanwhile, prices of Crude oil and Natural gas continued to rise in March 2022, which led to a 5.0 per cent increase in Mining index. Manufacturing index also increased 1.5 per cent (February 2022: 1.3%), contributed by an increase in indices of subsectors namely Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (3.7%), Manufacture of refined petroleum products (2.9%) and Manufacture of electronic components & boards (0.5%). In addition, indices of Electricity & gas supply and Water supply each edged up 0.2 per cent and 0.1 per cent."

Commenting on the PPI local production by stage of processing, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, "The index of Crude materials for further processing continued to post higher increase of 23.3 per cent in March 2022 in comparison to 17.7 per cent recorded in February 2022. The increase was contributed by indices of Non-food materials (27.1%) and Foodstuffs & feedstuffs (3.4%). Similarly, index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components increased 12.5 per cent (February 2022: 11.4%) driven by an increase in indices of Processed fuel & lubricants (20.1%), Materials & components for manufacturing (12.8%) and Materials & components for construction (4.6%). Finished goods index also registered an increase in March 2022 with 0.4 per cent, after posting a decline for eight consecutive months."

The Chief Statistician Malaysia also explained that in terms of a monthly comparison, index of Crude materials for further processing increased 6.7 per cent as compared to 4.8 per cent recorded in February 2022. Index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components edged up 1.7 per cent, while Finished goods index rose slowly 0.3 per cent.

In the first quarter of 2022, the PPI local production posted an increase of 10.2 per cent (Q4 2021: 11.9%). The increase was led by indices of Mining (28.3%), Agriculture, forestry & fishing (18.4%), Manufacturing (8.0%), Water supply (1.4%) and Electricity & gas supply (0.6%). Meanwhile, a quarter-on-quarter comparison showed that PPI local production increased 3.5 per cent as opposed to 2.1 per cent recorded in the fourth quarter of 2021.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin added, "Currently, we are not only facing global supply chain disruption, but also witnessing the beginning of global food crisis effects from a pandemic as well as the recent war. The increase in raw materials costs such as crude oil and fertilisers will contribute to the increase in food prices globally including Malaysia. In March 2022, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) reported the Food Price Index averaged at 159.3 points, up 12.6 per cent from February 2022 and was 33.6 per cent higher than March 2021. In addition, price of Brent crude oil continued to rise though was seen to have stabilised in the beginning of April 2022. On the other hand, price of crude palm oil exceeded RM8,000/tonnes in early March 2022, averaging RM6,867.00/tonnes in March 2022, increased from RM5,930.50/tonnes recorded in February 2022. Price of fertilisers is also expected to rise especially when natural gas prices spike."

The Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 to 31st December 2022. The Department greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM officers and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

Table 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector, Malaysia

Sector	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Mar 2022	Mar 2021	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Mar 2021	Feb 2022	Mar 2022
Total	100.00	122.3	6.7	9.7	11.6	0.7	2.0	2.4
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6.73	178.7	41.1	17.7	24.9	2.3	6.9	8.6
Mining	7.93	109.0	32.0	23.3	28.2	1.0	3.6	5.0
Manufacturing	81.57	118.9	2.2	7.9	8.9	0.6	1.3	1.5
Electricity & gas supply	3.44	117.0	-1.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2
Water supply	0.33	113.6	-0.1	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.1

Chart 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, January 2021 – March 2022

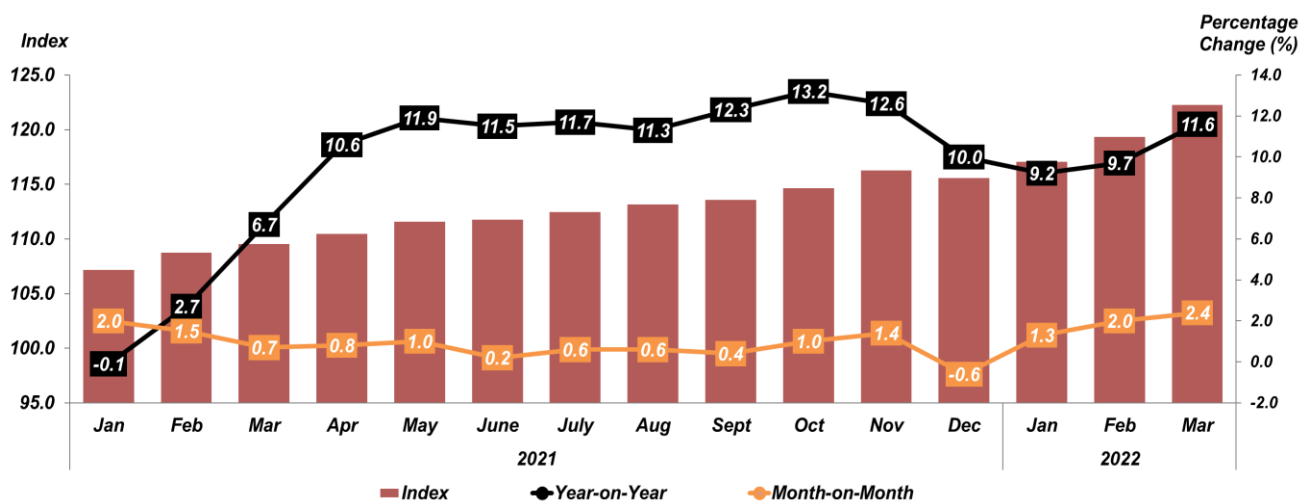


Table 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia

Stage of Processing	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Mar 2022	Mar 2021	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Mar 2021	Feb 2022	Mar 2022
Total	100.00	122.3	6.7	9.7	11.6	0.7	2.0	2.4
Crude materials for further processing	16.41	145.6	31.8	17.7	23.3	1.9	4.8	6.7
Intermediate materials, supplies & components	56.12	124.4	2.8	11.4	12.5	0.7	1.5	1.7
Finished goods	27.47	101.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.3

Chart 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, January 2021 – March 2022

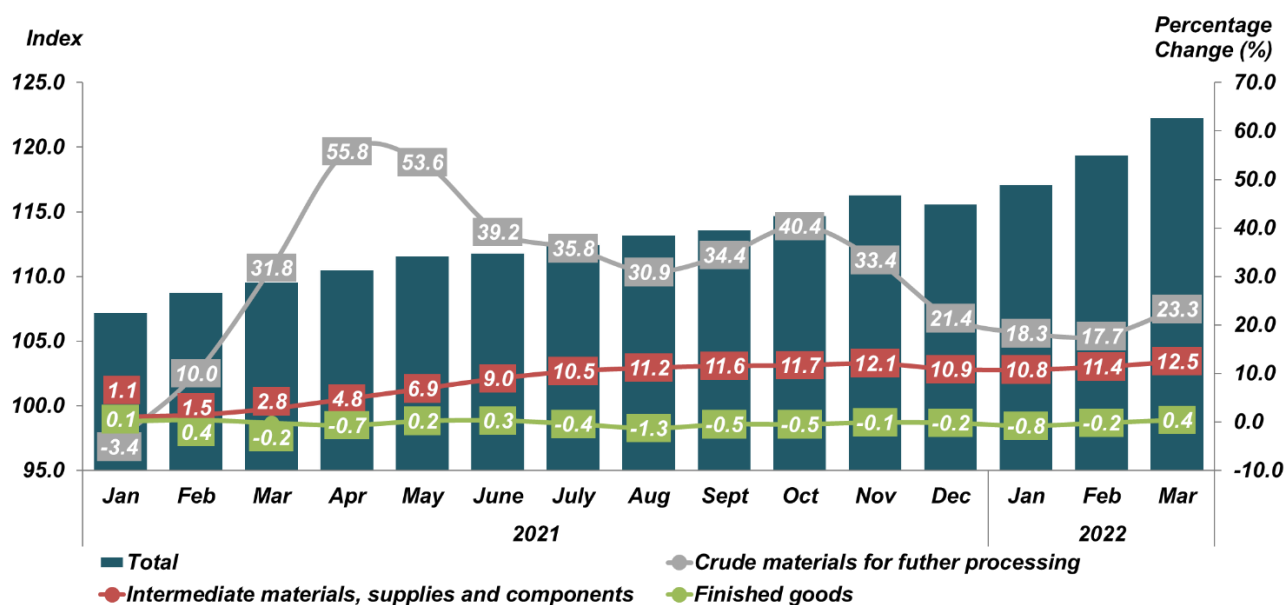


Table 3: Average Index and Percentage Change of Quarterly PPI Local Production by Sector, Malaysia

Sector	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Quarter-on-Quarter		
		Q1 2022	Q1 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q1 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022
Total	100.00	119.6	3.0	11.9	10.2	5.1	2.1	3.5
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6.73	165.8	32.6	17.9	18.4	11.9	5.4	12.4
Mining	7.93	104.3	-7.3	65.4	28.3	33.3	2.5	3.4
Manufacturing	81.57	117.3	1.6	7.9	8.0	2.6	1.8	2.7
Electricity & gas supply	3.44	116.8	-1.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Water supply	0.33	113.6	0.4	0.2	1.4	-0.5	0.8	0.7

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA
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