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JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
BAGI INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
MALAYSIA, MAC 2022

Harga Eksport Kekal Kukuh pada Mac 2022, Mendorong Pertumbuhan Positif
Terma Perdagangan 2.3 peratus

PUTRAJAYA, 29 APRIL 2022 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada Mac 2022, kekal stabil dengan indeks nilai seunit eksport terus menunjukkan aliran menaik pada 4.7 peratus daripada 135.3 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 141.6 mata. Selaras dengan prestasi eksport, indeks nilai seunit import juga mencatatkan peningkatan 2.3 peratus kepada 125.9 mata. Selaras dengan itu, terma perdagangan Malaysia meningkat 2.3 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 112.5 mata pada Mac 2022, sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), MAC 2022** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum mengikut seksyen bagi eksport dan import barangan.

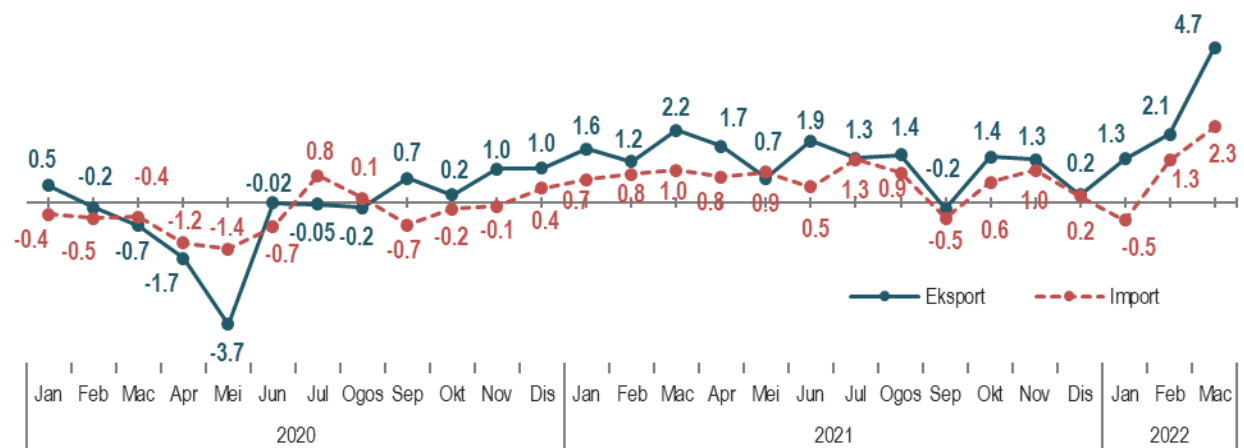
Menurut Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "Indeks nilai seunit eksport meningkat 4.7 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+17.1), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+7.7%), dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+1.1%). Sementara itu, indeks volum eksport turut meningkat 23.0 peratus pada bulan yang sama, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+30.9%),

pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (+25.8%) dan minyak galian (+20.4%). Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim bertumbuh 6.3 peratus daripada 160.0 mata kepada 170.1 mata. Berdasarkan perbandingan tahunan, kedua-dua indeks nilai seunit dan volum eksport masing-masing berkembang 19.3 peratus dan 5.1 peratus.”

Di samping itu, prestasi indeks import pada Mac 2022 juga menunjukkan peningkatan. Indeks nilai seunit import meningkat 2.3 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh indeks minyak galian (+13.1%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+3.7%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+0.8%). Manakala, indeks volum import meningkat 24.5 peratus pada Mac 2022 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan minyak galian (+51.1%), barang-barang keluaran kilang (+24.1%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+20.0%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim pada Mac 2022 meningkat 11.6 peratus daripada 170.2 mata kepada 189.9 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan kedua-dua indeks nilai seunit dan volum import masing-masing berkembang 8.9 peratus dan 19.3 peratus.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) turut melaporkan terma perdagangan Malaysia meningkat 2.3 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 112.5 mata pada Mac 2022, didorong oleh kenaikan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+3.8%), minyak galian (+3.5%) dan bahan kimia (+0.8%). Perbandingan tahun ke tahun prestasi terma perdagangan Malaysia menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif 9.5 peratus daripada 102.8 mata pada Mac tahun lalu.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama responden yang terpilih yang telah memberikan maklumat kepada kami serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.



Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2020 – Mac 2022

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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

**MEDIA STATEMENT
FOR EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES,
MALAYSIA, MARCH 2022**

***Export Prices Remain Steady in March 2022, Led Terms of Trade to a Positive
Growth by 2.3 per cent***

PUTRAJAYA, APRIL 29, 2022 – Malaysia's export prices in March 2022, remained steady with export unit value index continued to show an upward trend at 4.7 per cent from 135.3 points in the preceding month to 141.6 points. Consistent with export performance, import unit value index also registered an increase of 2.3 per cent to 125.9 points. In accordance, Malaysia's terms of trade increased by 2.3 per cent month-on-month to 112.5 points in March 2022 as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), MARCH 2022**. This publication presents the unit value and volume index by sections for both exports and imports of goods.

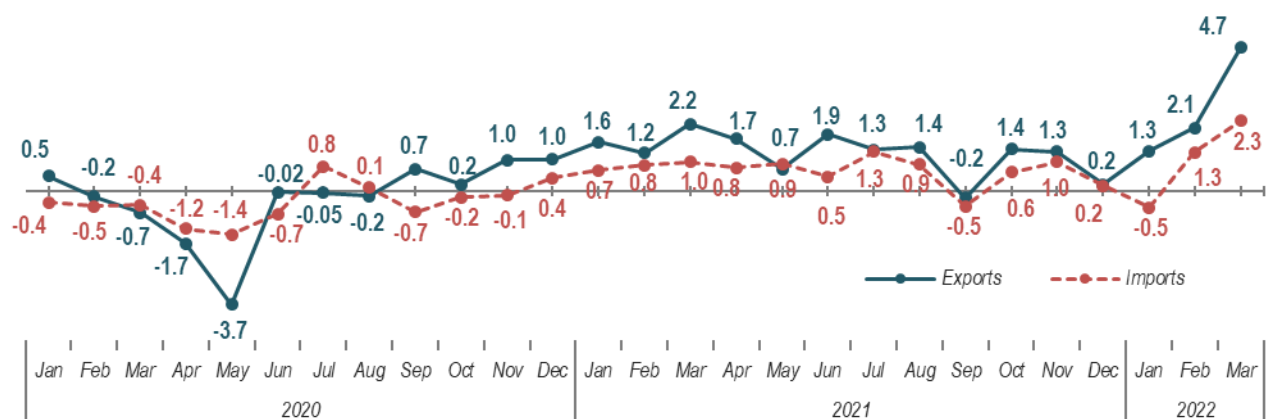
According to the Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "The export unit value index grew 4.7 per cent in March 2022 as compared with the previous month, supported by the increases in the index of mineral fuels (+17.1%), animal & vegetable & oil fats (+7.7%) and machinery & transport equipment (+1.1%). Meanwhile, the export volume index also grew 23.0 per cent in the same month, contributed by the increases in the index of machinery & transport equipment (+30.9%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (+25.8%) and mineral fuels (+20.4%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index grew

6.3 per cent from 160.0 points to 170.1 points. On annual comparison, both export unit value and volume index continued to expand 19.3 per cent and 5.1 per cent, respectively.”

In addition, the performance for import indices in March 2022 also showed increases. Import unit value index grew 2.3 per cent in March 2022 as compared with the previous month, contributed by the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+13.1%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (+3.7%) and machinery & transport equipment (+0.8%). The import volume index also rose 24.5 per cent in March 2022 as compared to the previous month, attributed from the increases in the index of mineral fuels (+51.1%), manufactured goods (+24.1%) and machinery & transport equipment (+20.0%). The seasonally adjusted import volume index in March 2022 increased by 11.6 per cent from 170.2 points to 189.9 points. On a year-on-year basis, both the import unit value and volume indices expanded 8.9 per cent and 19.3 per cent, respectively.

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) also reported that Malaysia’s terms of trade increased by 2.3 per cent month-on-month to 112.5 points in March 2022, attributed from the rises in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (+3.8%), mineral fuels (+3.5%) and chemicals (+0.8%). On a y-o-y basis, Malaysia’s terms of trade performance showed positive growth of 9.5 per cent from 102.8 points in March of previous year.

Department of Statistics Malaysia is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 to 31st December 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with us and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.



**Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2020 – March 2022**

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

29 APRIL 2022