



JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, MALAYSIA
APRIL 2022

**Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia terus kekal tinggi, mencatatkan
11.0 peratus pada April 2022**

PUTRAJAYA, 31 Mei 2022 – Kenaikan Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia yang mengukur harga barangan di pintu kilang kekal dua digit pada kadar 11.0 peratus pada April 2022 berbanding 11.6 peratus direkodkan pada Mac 2022, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia melaporkan hari ini di dalam laporan bulanan terbaharu iaitu **INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, APRIL 2022**.

Dalam satu kenyataan pada hari ini, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia berkata, "Peningkatan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada April 2022 disumbangkan oleh indeks Perlombongan yang meningkat 18.4 peratus berbanding 28.2 peratus yang dicatatkan pada Mac 2022. Indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan mencatatkan peningkatan 18.0 peratus (Mac 2022: 24.9%) didorong terutamanya oleh kenaikan dalam indeks bagi Penanaman tanaman kekal (23.8%) dan Perikanan (7.0%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks Pembuatan meningkat 9.8 peratus berbanding 8.9 peratus dicatatkan pada Mac 2022, disokong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks subsektor Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (23.4%), Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (23.4%) dan Pembuatan kimia asas, baja & sebatian nitrogen, plastik & getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer (13.9%). Sementara itu, indeks Bekalan air dan Bekalan elektrik & gas masing-masing meningkat 1.2 peratus dan 0.6 peratus."

Melihat kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menjelaskan, "Pada April 2022, IHPR pengeluaran tempatan meningkat sederhana 0.2 peratus berbanding 2.4 peratus yang dicatatkan pada bulan sebelumnya. Kenaikan sederhana ini disumbangkan oleh indeks Pembuatan yang meningkat 1.4 peratus, dipacu oleh kenaikan dalam indeks bagi subsektor Pembuatan minyak & lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan (3.6%), Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis (2.4%) dan Pembuatan komponen & papan elektronik (1.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, kenaikan dalam IHPR pengeluaran tempatan pada April 2022 juga diimbangi dengan penurunan dalam indeks Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan yang merekodkan negatif 2.9 peratus (Mac 2022: 8.6%) disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Buah tandan segar kelapa sawit (-4.3%). Tambahan pula, indeks Perlombongan turut mencatatkan penurunan 6.6 peratus pada April 2022 (Mac 2022: 5.0%) dipacu oleh penurunan dalam indeks Minyak mentah (-8.6%). Selain itu, indeks Bekalan elektrik & gas dan Bekalan air masing-masing meningkat 0.7 peratus dan 0.2 peratus."

Mengulas mengenai IHPR pengeluaran tempatan mengikut peringkat pemprosesan, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin berkata, "Indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya meningkat 17.1 peratus pada April 2022 berbanding 23.3 peratus direkodkan pada Mac 2022. Kenaikan ini disumbangkan oleh indeks Bahan bukan makanan (19.9%) dan Bahan makanan & makanan untuk binatang (2.0%). Pada masa yang sama, indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen terus mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi 13.1 peratus pada April 2022 (Mac 2022: 12.5%) didorong oleh kenaikan dalam indeks Bahan api yang diproses & pelincir (19.5%), Bahan & komponen untuk pembuatan (14.3%) dan Bahan & komponen untuk pembinaan (4.5%). Indeks Barang siap turut mencatatkan peningkatan pada April 2022 dengan 1.1 peratus (Mac 2022: 0.4%)."

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia turut menjelaskan bahawa perbandingan pada asas bulanan, indeks Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya menurun 3.5 peratus berbanding kenaikan 6.7 peratus yang direkodkan pada Mac 2022. Indeks Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen meningkat 1.8 peratus, manakala indeks Barang siap meningkat sederhana 0.3 peratus.

Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin menambah, "Pada April 2022, harga Minyak mentah turun sedikit, daripada \$115.6/tong pada Mac 2022 kepada \$105.8/tong disebabkan oleh beberapa faktor antaranya termasuklah ketidakpastian dalam prospek bekalan dan permintaan, kebimbangan terhadap lonjakan kes COVID-19 di China memandangkan China merupakan pengguna utama komoditi ini serta pengumuman oleh Agensi Tenaga Antarabangsa dalam siaran akhbar pada 1 April 2022 yang lalu di mana 31 Negara-negara Ahli telah bersetuju untuk mengeluarkan minyak daripada rizab kecemasan sebagai tindak balas kepada kegawatan pasaran yang disebabkan oleh pencerobohan Russia ke atas Ukraine. Di samping itu, harga komoditi utama Malaysia iaitu Minyak sawit mentah turut menurun daripada RM6,867.00/tan pada Mac 2022 kepada RM6,678.00/tan pada April 2022, sebahagian besarnya disokong oleh permintaan global yang lemah selain harga minyak sayuran lain yang turut rendah. Kejatuhan harga komoditi pada April 2022 mungkin bakal mengurangkan tekanan inflasi. Namun begitu, harga dilihat masih tinggi dan ketidakpastian arah aliran harga pada bulan-bulan akan datang masih menimbulkan kebimbangan."

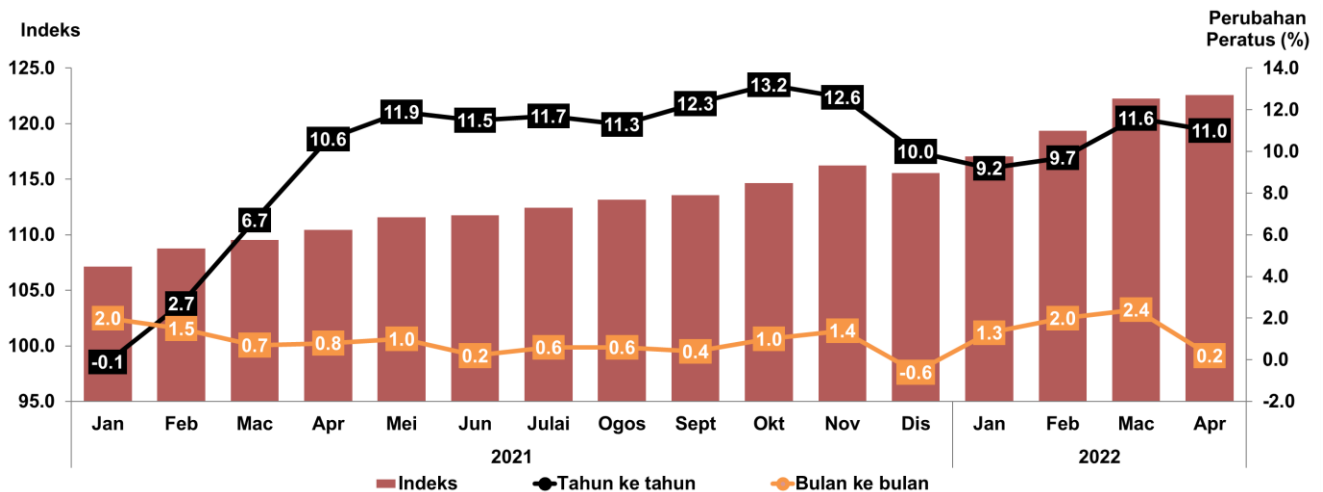
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022 dan Survei Ekonomi Tahunan 2022 (AES 2022) bermula 15 April sehingga 30 September 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat dan menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM juga menerbitkan statistik ekonomi dan sosial iaitu PocketStats yang mengandungi statistik suku tahunan dan tahunan yang boleh diperolehi dari portal DOSM atau melalui pautan https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1_2022.

Jadual 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor, Malaysia

Sektor	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mac 2022	Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mac 2022	Apr 2022
Jumlah	100.00	122.6	10.6	11.6	11.0	0.8	2.4	0.2
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6.73	173.6	49.8	24.9	18.0	2.8	8.6	-2.9
Perlombongan	7.93	101.8	92.4	28.2	18.4	1.2	5.0	-6.6
Pembuatan	81.57	120.6	3.5	8.9	9.8	0.5	1.5	1.4
Bekalan elektrik & gas	3.44	117.8	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Bekalan air	0.33	113.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.2

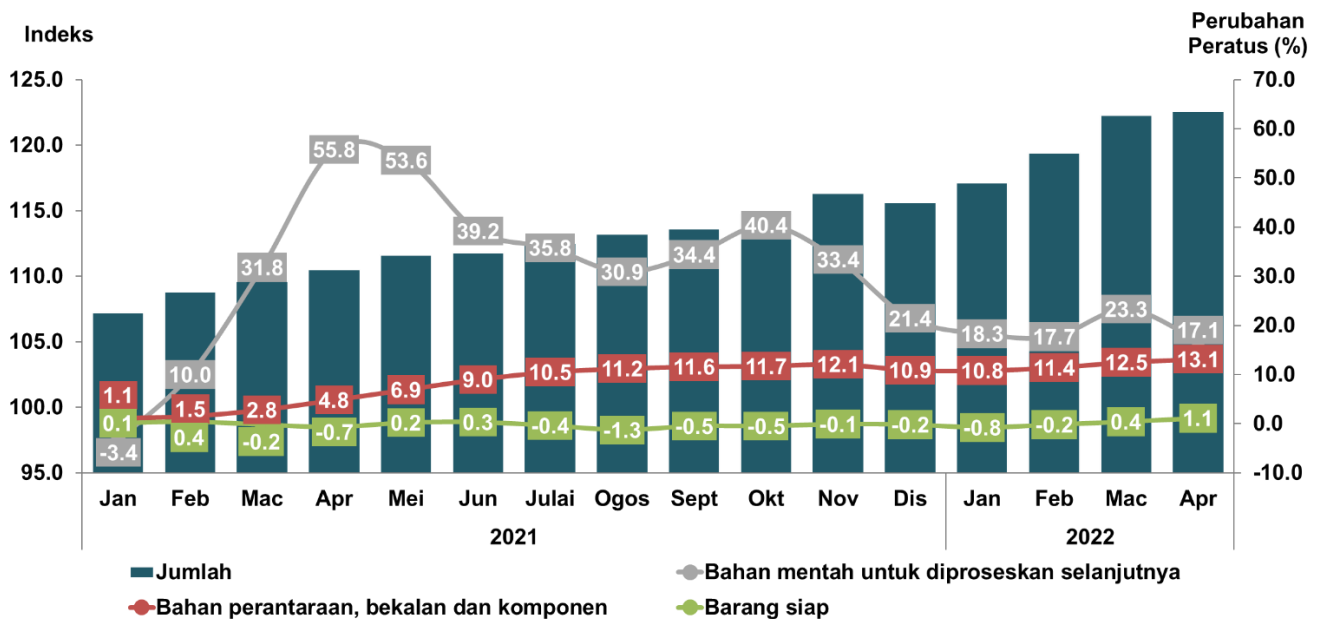
Carta 1: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Januari 2021 – April 2022



Jadual 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Malaysia

Peringkat Pemprosesan	Wajaran	Indeks	Perubahan Peratus (%)					
			Tahun ke Tahun			Bulan ke Bulan		
		Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mac 2022	Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mac 2022	Apr 2022
Jumlah	100.00	122.6	10.6	11.6	11.0	0.8	2.4	0.2
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya	16.41	140.5	55.8	23.3	17.1	1.6	6.7	-3.5
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan & komponen	56.12	126.6	4.8	12.5	13.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
Barang siap	27.47	102.2	-0.7	0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3

Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan, Januari 2021 – April 2022



Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
JABATAN PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
31 MEI 2022



PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEDIA STATEMENT
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, MALAYSIA
APRIL 2022

**Malaysia's Producer Price Index remained to be high, to record
11.0 per cent in April 2022**

PUTRAJAYA, 31st May 2022 – The increase in Malaysia's Producer Price Index which measures the prices of goods at factory gate remained double digit at a rate of 11.0 per cent in April 2022 as compared to 11.6 per cent recorded in March 2022, the Department of Statistics Malaysia reported today in its latest monthly report, the **PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, APRIL 2022**.

In a statement today, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, the Chief Statistician Malaysia said, "The increase in the PPI local production in April 2022 was attributed by Mining index that increased 18.4 per cent as compared to 28.2 per cent recorded in March 2022. Index of Agriculture, forestry & fishing registered an increase of 18.0 per cent (March 2022: 24.9%) mainly led by an increase in indices of Growing of perennial crops (23.8%) and Fishing (7.0%). Similarly, Manufacturing index increased 9.8 per cent as compared to 8.9 per cent posted in March 2022, supported by an increase in indices of subsectors namely Manufacture of refined petroleum products (23.4%), Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (23.4%) and Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizers & nitrogen compounds, plastics & synthetic rubber in primary forms (13.9%). In addition, the indices of Water supply and Electricity & gas supply increased 1.2 per cent and 0.6 per cent respectively."

In terms of month-on-month comparison, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin explained, "In April 2022, the PPI local production increased moderately at 0.2 per cent as compared to 2.4 per cent recorded in the previous month. The moderate rise was supported by

Manufacturing index that increased 1.4 per cent, underpinned by an increase in indices of subsectors namely Manufacture of vegetable & animal oils & fats (3.6%), Manufacture of refined petroleum products (2.4%) and Manufacture of electronic components & boards (1.0%). However, the increase in the PPI local production during April 2022 was also offset by the decline in Agriculture, forestry & fishing index that recorded negative 2.9 per cent (March 2022: 8.6%) due to a decline in the index of Oil palm fresh fruit bunches (-4.3%). In addition, Mining index also registered a 6.6 per cent decline in April 2022 (March 2022: 5.0%), attributed by the decline in Crude oil index (-8.6%). Moreover, indices of Electricity & gas supply and Water supply each edged up 0.7 per cent and 0.2 per cent.”

Commenting on the PPI local production by stage of processing, Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin said, “The index of Crude materials for further processing increased 17.1 per cent in April 2022 in comparison to 23.3 per cent recorded in March 2022. The increase was contributed by indices of Non-food materials (19.9%) and Foodstuffs & feedstuffs (2.0%). Similarly, index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components continued to post higher increase of 13.1 per cent in April 2022 (March 2022: 12.5%) driven by an increase in indices of Processed fuel & lubricants (19.5%), Materials & components for manufacturing (14.3%) and Materials & components for construction (4.5%). Finished goods index also registered an increase in April 2022 with 1.1 per cent (March 2022: 0.4%).”

The Chief Statistician Malaysia also explained that in terms of a monthly comparison, index of Crude materials for further processing decreased 3.5 per cent as against a 6.7 per cent increase in March 2022. Index of Intermediate materials, supplies & components edged up 1.8 per cent, while Finished goods index rose moderately 0.3 per cent.

Dato’ Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin added, “In April 2022, Crude oil price fell slightly, from \$115.6/barrels in March 2022 to \$105.8/barrels due to several factors that include uncertainties in supply and demand prospects, worries over surge in COVID-19 cases in China as China is the primary user of this commodity as well as the announcement made by the International Energy Agency in their press release on 1st April 2022 where 31 Member Countries agreed to a new release of oil from emergency reserves in response to the market turmoil caused by Russia’s invasion on Ukraine. In addition, price of

Malaysia's primary commodity which is Crude palm oil also declined from RM6,867.00/tonnes in March 2022 to RM6,678.00/tonnes in April 2022, largely underpinned by subdued in global demand besides weaker prices of other vegetable oils. The fall in commodity prices during April 2022 may relieve inflationary pressures. However, prices are seen to be very high and the uncertainties in price trends for upcoming months are still raising concerns."

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 to 31st December 2022 and the Annual Economic Survey 2022 (AES 2022) from 15th April 2022 to 30th September 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by respondents in providing their information and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM also released economic and social statistics, namely PocketStats which contain quarterly and annual statistics that can be obtained from the DOSM portal or via the link https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1_2022.

Table 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Sector, Malaysia

Sector	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022
Total	100.00	122.6	10.6	11.6	11.0	0.8	2.4	0.2
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	6.73	173.6	49.8	24.9	18.0	2.8	8.6	-2.9
Mining	7.93	101.8	92.4	28.2	18.4	1.2	5.0	-6.6
Manufacturing	81.57	120.6	3.5	8.9	9.8	0.5	1.5	1.4
Electricity & gas supply	3.44	117.8	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Water supply	0.33	113.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.2

Chart 1: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production, January 2021 – April 2022

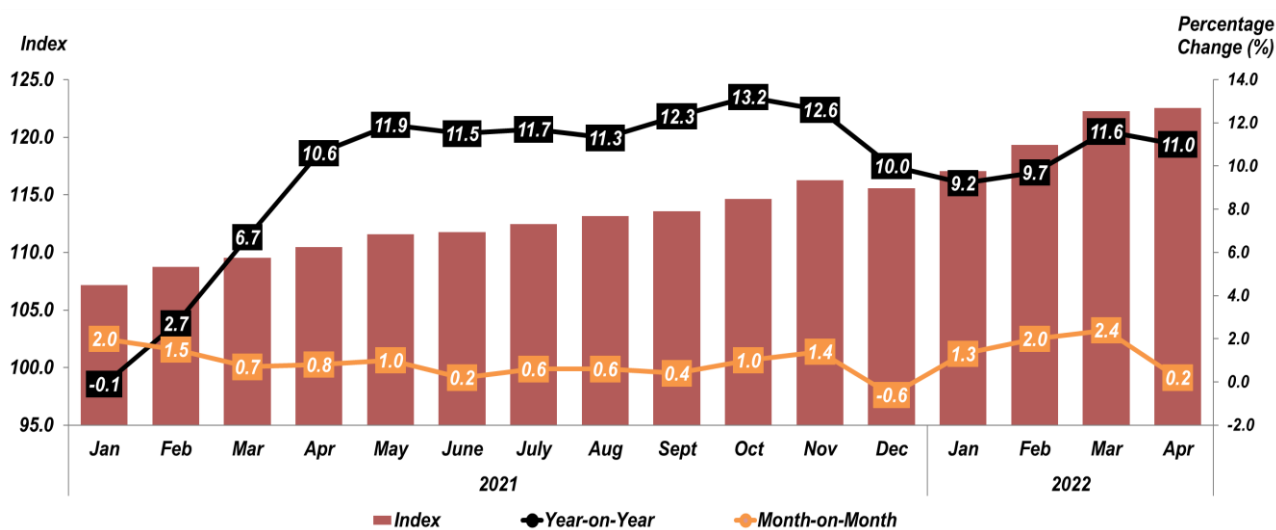
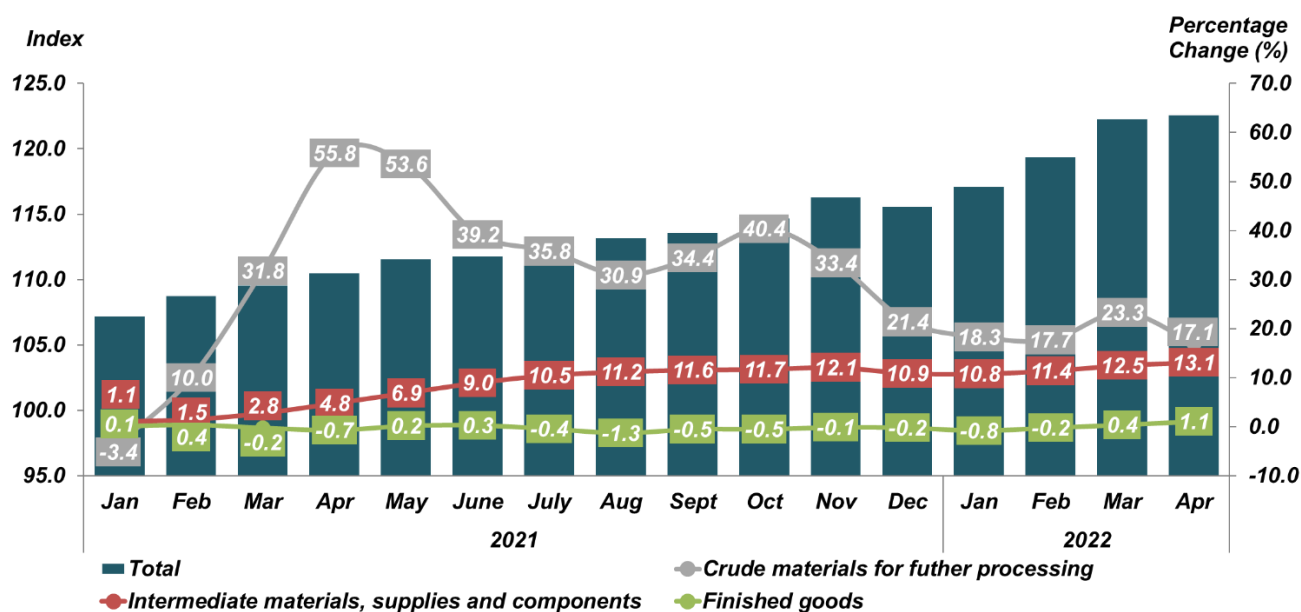


Table 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, Malaysia

Stage of Processing	Weight	Index	Percentage Change (%)					
			Year-on-Year			Month-on-Month		
		Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022
Total	100.00	122.6	10.6	11.6	11.0	0.8	2.4	0.2
Crude materials for further processing	16.41	140.5	55.8	23.3	17.1	1.6	6.7	-3.5
Intermediate materials, supplies & components	56.12	126.6	4.8	12.5	13.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
Finished goods	27.47	102.2	-0.7	0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3

Chart 2: Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production by Stage of Processing, January 2021 – April 2022



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