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JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA
BAGI INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
MALAYSIA, APRIL 2022

Harga Import pada April 2022 Meningkatkan Lebih Pantas, 2.4 peratus, Menyumbang kepada Penurunan Terma Perdagangan 1.4 peratus

PUTRAJAYA, 03 JUN 2022 – Harga eksport Malaysia pada April 2022, kekal kukuh dengan peningkatan 1.1 peratus daripada 141.5 mata pada bulan sebelumnya kepada 143.0 mata. Selaras dengan prestasi eksport, indeks nilai seunit import juga mencatatkan peningkatan 2.4 peratus kepada 129.0 mata, melebihi indeks nilai seunit eksport menghasilkan 1.4 peratus penurunan dalam terma perdagangan Malaysia sebagaimana dipaparkan oleh laporan **INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (2010=100), APRIL 2022** pada hari ini. Penerbitan ini memaparkan statistik indeks nilai seunit dan indeks volum mengikut seksyen bagi eksport dan import barangan.

Menurut Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "Indeks nilai seunit eksport meningkat 1.1 peratus pada April 2022 berbanding bulan sebelumnya, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+7.6), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+1.5%), dan bahan kimia (+1.2%). Sementara itu, indeks volum eksport menurun 4.1 peratus pada bulan yang sama, disumbangkan oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (-11.8%), alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-10.7%) dan minyak galian (-5.5%). Indeks volum eksport pelarasan bermusim menyusut 4.7 peratus daripada 170.1 mata kepada

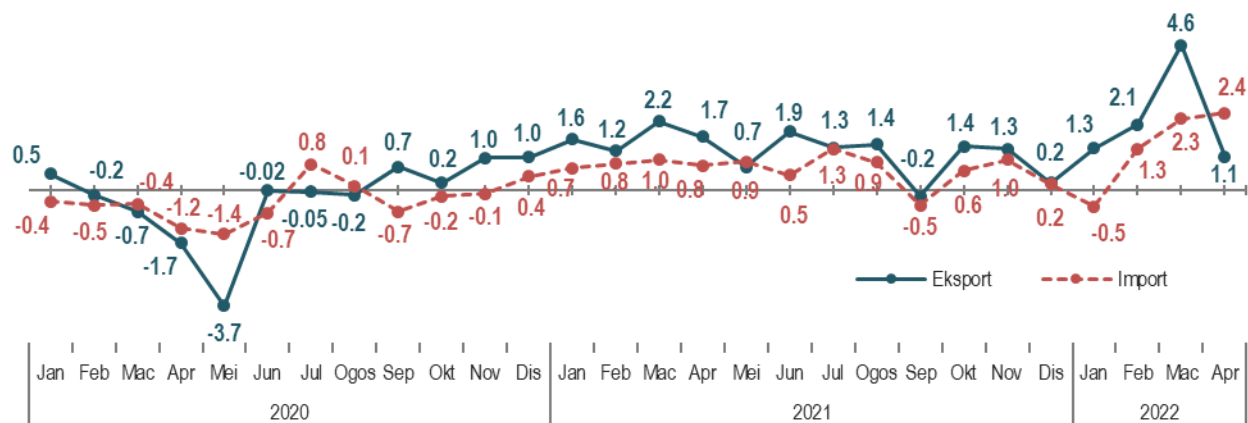
162.1 mata. Berdasarkan perbandingan tahunan, kedua-dua indeks nilai seunit dan volum eksport masing-masing berkembang 18.4 peratus dan 2.0 peratus.”

Di samping itu, prestasi indeks nilai seunit import meningkat 2.4 peratus pada April 2022 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh kenaikan indeks minyak galian (+11.4%), minyak & lemak binatang & sayur-sayuran (+5.9%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (+1.1%). Namun begitu, indeks volum import merekodkan kejatuhan 3.3 peratus pada April 2022 berbanding bulan sebelum, disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks minyak galian (-14.2%), pelbagai barang keluaran kilang (-10.0%) dan alat jentera & kelengkapan pengangkutan (-1.8%). Indeks volum import pelarasan bermusim pada April 2022 turut menyusut 7.0 peratus daripada 189.9 mata kepada 176.7 mata. Perbandingan tahun ke tahun menunjukkan kedua-dua indeks nilai seunit dan volum import masing-masing berkembang 10.7 peratus dan 10.2 peratus.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) turut melaporkan terma perdagangan Malaysia menurun 1.4 peratus bulan ke bulan kepada 110.9 mata pada April 2022, didorong oleh kejatuhan indeks minyak galian (-12.1%) dan bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan (-0.4%). Perbandingan tahun ke tahun prestasi terma perdagangan Malaysia menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif 6.9 peratus daripada 103.7 mata pada April tahun lalu.

DOSM sedang menjalankan Survei Pendapatan, Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (HIES/BA) 2022 bermula dari 1 Januari 2022 sehingga 31 Disember 2022 dan Survei Ekonomi Tahunan 2022 (AES 2022) bermula 15 April sehingga 30 September 2022. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden yang terpilih untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan survei ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM juga menerbitkan statistik ekonomi dan sosial iaitu PocketStats yang mengandungi statistik suku tahunan dan tahunan yang boleh diperolehi dari portal DOSM atau melalui pautan https://bit.ly/PocketStatsS1_2022.



Carta 1: Peratus Perubahan Bulan ke Bulan bagi Indeks Nilai Seunit Eksport & Import Januari 2020 – April 2022

Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

03 JUN 2022

Embargo: Only to be published or disseminated at 1200 hour, Friday, June 03rd 2022



PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

**MEDIA STATEMENT
FOR EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES,
MALAYSIA, APRIL 2022**

Import Prices in April 2022 Increased at a Faster Pace, 2.4 per cent, drove Terms of Trade to a drop of 1.4 per cent

PUTRAJAYA, JUNE 03, 2022 – Malaysia's export prices in April 2022, remained steady with an increase of 1.1 per cent from 141.5 points in the preceding month to 143.0 points. Consistent with export performance, import unit value index also registered an increase of 2.4 per cent to 129.0 points, outpacing the export unit value index, resulting in a 1.4 per cent drop in Malaysia's terms of trade as reported today in **EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (2010=100), APRIL 2022**. This publication presents the unit value and volume index by sections for both exports and imports of goods.

According to the Chief Statistician Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "The export unit value index grew 1.1 per cent in April 2022 as compared with the previous month, supported by the increases in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (+7.6%), machinery & transport equipment (+1.5%) and chemicals (+1.2%). Contrarily, the export volume index fell 4.1 per cent in the same month, contributed by the decreases in the index of animal & vegetable oils & fats (-11.8%), machinery & transport equipment (-10.7%) and mineral fuels (-5.5%). The seasonally adjusted export volume index drops 4.7 per cent from 170.1 points

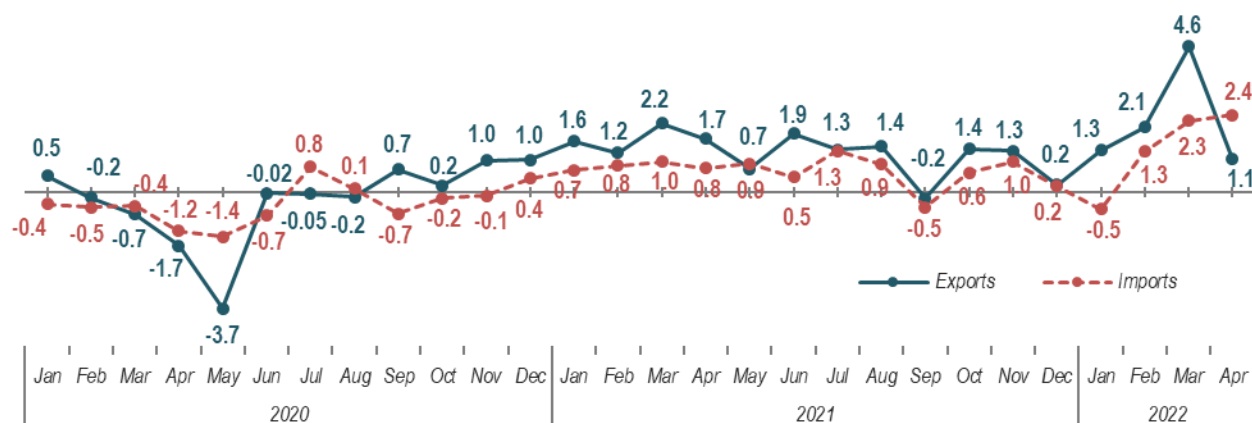
to 162.1 points. On annual comparison, both export unit value and volume index continued to grow 18.4 per cent and 2.0 per cent, respectively.”

In addition, the performance for import unit value index grew 2.4 per cent in April 2022 as compared with the previous month, contributed by the increase in the index of mineral fuels (+11.4%), animal & vegetable oils & fats (+5.9%) and machinery & transport equipment (+1.1%). On the contrary, the import volume index declines 3.3 per cent in April 2022 as compared to the previous month, attributed from the drop in the index of mineral fuels (-14.2%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (-10.0%) and machinery & transport equipment (-1.8%). Similarly, the seasonally adjusted import volume index in April 2022 also decreased by 7.0 per cent from 189.9 points to 176.7 points. On a year-on-year basis, both the import unit value and volume indices rose 10.7 per cent and 10.2 per cent, respectively.

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) also reported Malaysia’s terms of trade depleted by 1.4 per cent month-on-month to 110.9 points in April 2022, contributed by the decreases in the index of mineral fuels (-12.1%) and inedible crude materials (-0.4%). On a y-o-y basis, Malaysia’s terms of trade performance showed positive growth of 6.9 per cent from 103.7 points in April of previous year.

DOSM is conducting the Household Income, Expenditure and Basic Amenities Survey (HIES/BA) 2022 from 1st January 2022 to 31st December 2022 and the Annual Economic Survey 2022 (AES 2022) from 15th April 2022 to 30th September 2022. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation given by selected respondents by sharing their information with DOSM and making the survey a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM also released economic and social statistics, namely PocketStats which contain quarterly and annual statistics that can be obtained from the DOSM portal or via the link https://bit.ly/PocketStatsQ1_2022.



**Chart 1: Month-on-Month Percentage Change of Export & Import Unit Value Indices
January 2020 – April 2022**

Released by:

THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA

03 JUNE 2022