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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KENYATAAN MEDIA

**INDIKATOR SOSIOEKONOMI NEGERI, MELAKA
SUKU TAHUN PERTAMA 2026**

Sosioekonomi Melaka kekal stabil, dicerminkan oleh pasaran buruh yang berdaya tahan dan sentimen perniagaan yang positif

PUTRAJAYA, 21 MEI 2026 – Melaka menunjukkan prestasi sosioekonomi yang stabil pada Suku Tahun Pertama 2026 (ST1 2026), dengan pasaran buruh yang berdaya tahan dan sentimen perniagaan positif dan kadar pertumbuhan penduduk yang meningkat. Prestasi ini dipaparkan dalam penerbitan **Indikator Sosioekonomi Negeri Melaka, Suku Tahun Pertama 2026** yang diterbitkan pada hari ini oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Penerbitan ini merupakan penjenamaan semula daripada Poket Stats Negeri yang telah diperkasakan melalui penambahan indikator utama terpilih, yang mengetengahkan statistik ekonomi dan sosial di peringkat negeri. Antara indikator ekonomi utama ialah pengeluaran dalam subsektor Pertanian terpilih, inflasi, perdagangan luar dan pasaran buruh, sementara indikator sosial utama merangkumi populasi serta pendapatan dan perbelanjaan isi rumah. Penerbitan ini bertujuan menyediakan kefahaman serta berperanan sebagai rujukan kepada pengguna umum.

Ekonomi Malaysia bertumbuh 5.4 peratus pada suku tahun pertama 2026 (ST1 2026: RM437.7 bilion) berbanding 6.2 peratus pada suku tahun sebelumnya (ST4 2025: RM457.9 bilion). Menurut Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "Ekonomi Malaysia terus berkembang pada suku tahun pertama 2026, mencerminkan daya tahan asas ekonomi serta keadaan pertumbuhan yang stabil dalam persekitaran global yang mencabar."

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) meningkat 1.6 peratus pada Mac 2026 berbanding 1.4 peratus pada Februari 2026. Ini menggambarkan kenaikan inflasi secara keseluruhan selaras dengan peningkatan indeks harga di peringkat nasional susulan ketidakpastian pergerakan harga komoditi global.

Dari perspektif perdagangan luar negeri, nilai eksport pada ST1 2026 menyusut 38.0 peratus kepada RM5.8 bilion (ST1 2025: RM9.4 bilion). Nilai import turut menurun sebanyak 1.2 peratus kepada RM7.9 bilion (ST1 2025: RM8.0 bilion) dalam tempoh yang sama. Prestasi ini mencerminkan aktiviti perdagangan yang menyederhana.

Merujuk kepada pasaran buruh, Melaka mengekalkan kedudukan yang stabil, disokong oleh aktiviti ekonomi yang berterusan serta permintaan tenaga kerja yang mampan. Bilangan tenaga buruh merekodkan 525.4 ribu orang (ST4 2025: 525.8 ribu orang) dengan kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (KPTB) berada pada 69.8 peratus (ST4 2025: 69.9%). Bilangan penduduk bekerja pula kekal pada 514.7 ribu orang (ST4 2025: 514.7 ribu orang), manakala kadar pengangguran kekal rendah pada paras 2.0 peratus (ST4 2025: 2.1%).

Prospek ke hadapan, imbalan bersih jangkaan perniagaan melonjak kepada +3.1 peratus pada Januari sehingga Jun 2026, meningkat daripada -5.8 peratus pada suku sebelumnya, mencerminkan prospek perniagaan yang semakin menggalakkan dalam tempoh terdekat. Jangkaan masa hadapan yang positif menggambarkan keyakinan berterusan dalam kalangan peniaga terhadap perkembangan aktiviti ekonomi. Sentimen ini selaras dengan prestasi sektor Pembuatan yang kekal stabil, dengan kapasiti penggunaan industri 87.7 peratus pada ST1 2026, mencerminkan tahap operasi yang mampan dan berdaya tahan dalam kalangan pengusaha industri di negeri ini.

Dari perspektif demografi, penduduk mencatatkan 1.057 juta orang pada ST1 2026 berbanding 1.056 juta orang pada ST4 2025. Kelahiran hidup mencatatkan 2,778 orang, manakala kematian berjumlah 1,585 orang dalam tempoh yang sama.

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia menyatakan bahawa penerbitan ini merupakan inisiatif dalam penyampaian statistik di peringkat negeri, dengan menyediakan gambaran prestasi sosioekonomi dalam frekuensi yang lebih kerap dan melengkapi Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Negeri yang merupakan penanda aras ekonomi tahunan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang melaksanakan Banci Ekonomi 2026 (BE2026), bertemakan “Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat”. Pelaksanaan Banci Ekonomi kali keenam ini berlangsung dari 5 Januari hingga 31 Oktober 2026. BE2026 bertujuan untuk mengumpul data yang menyeluruh dan berstruktur daripada semua pertubuhan perniagaan berdaftar dan tidak berdaftar di Malaysia, bagi menilai prestasi, struktur serta ciri-ciri ekonomi negara secara komprehensif dan berasaskan bukti.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwi-tahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 197 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Dikeluarkan oleh:

PEJABAT KETUA PERANGKAWAN MALAYSIA
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
21 MEI 2026

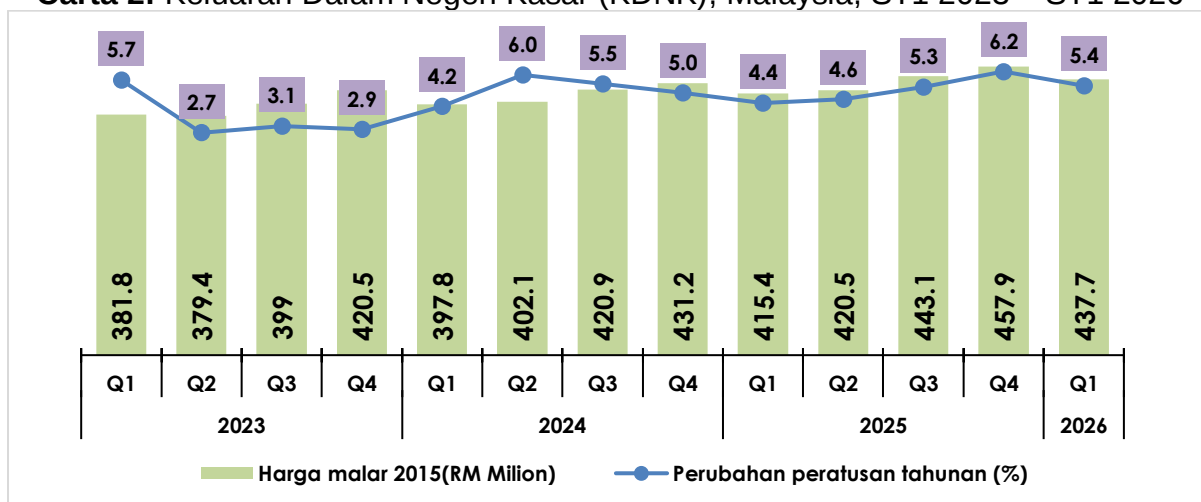
Jadual 1: Indikator Sosioekonomi Utama, Melaka

Indikator	2024				2025				2026
	ST1	ST2	ST3	ST4	ST1	ST2	ST3	ST4	ST1
Eksport (RM Juta)	6,581	6,847	7,061	7,238	9,400	7,785	7,680	7,054	5,826
Import (RM Juta)	10,599	11,731	10,571	9,832	8,048	8,781	9,579	8,616	7,949
Tenaga Buruh ('000)	515.3	522.1	524.1	522.9	526.6	524.9	532.5	525.8	525.4
Bekerja ('000)	505.6	513.3	514.8	512.5	516.9	515.9	522.1	514.7	514.7
Penganggur ('000)	9.7	8.8	9.3	10.4	9.7	9.0	10.4	11.1	10.6
Luar tenaga buruh ('000)	223.7	223.0	224.3	223.9	222.9	226.5	227.1	225.9	226.8
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%)	69.7	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.3	69.9	70.1	69.9	69.8
Kadar pengangguran (%)	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
Kecenderungan Perniagaan (%)	-1.9	-5.2	+2.4	+12.1	+1.0	+9.6	-6.5	-5.8	+3.1
Kapasiti Penggunaan (%)	80.0	83.5	85.2	84.0	84.2	87.7	86.1	82.7	87.7
Nilai Kerja Pembinaan (RM Juta)	968	1,179	1,353	1,196	1,302	1,213	1,058	880	1,055
Pengeluaran Getah Asli (Tan Metrik)	287	143	245	218	253	235	334	297	44
Penduduk ('000)	1,042.1	1,046.7	1,048.1	1,049.6	1,051.1	1,052.5	1,054.1	1,055.7	1,056.9
Kelahiran Hidup ('000)	3,201	2,992	3,056	3,295	2,884	2,853	2,997	3,110	2,778
Kematian ('000)	1,512	1,669	1,552	1,553	1,590	1,538	1,507	1,554	1,585

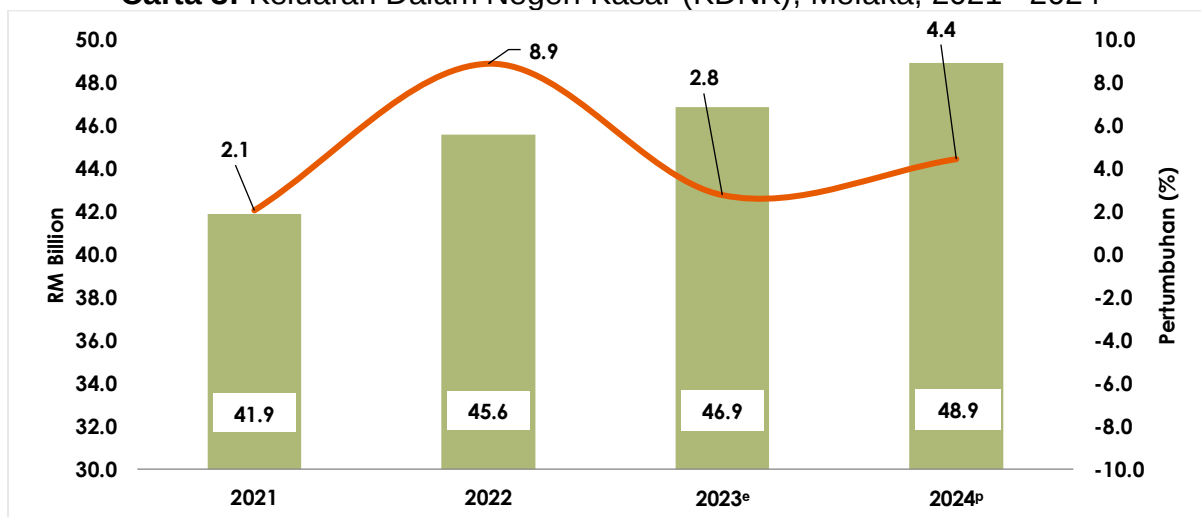
Indikator	2025											2026	
	Mac	Apr	Mei	Jun	Jul	Ogos	Sep	Okt	Nov	Dis		Jan	Feb
Indeks Harga Pengguna	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4		1.4	1.4
Eksport (RM Juta)	2,991	2,313	2,748	2,724	2,653	2,468	2,560	2,370	2,263	2,421		2,119	1,831
Import (RM Juta)	2,520	2,509	3,619	2,654	3,844	2,923	2,813	2,996	3,261	2,359		3,264	2,416
Pengeluaran Getah Asli (Tan Metrik)	60	47	99	89	120	119	96	111	85	101		20	15
Minyak Sawit Mentah (Tan Metrik)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.

Nota: n.a - tidak berkenaan

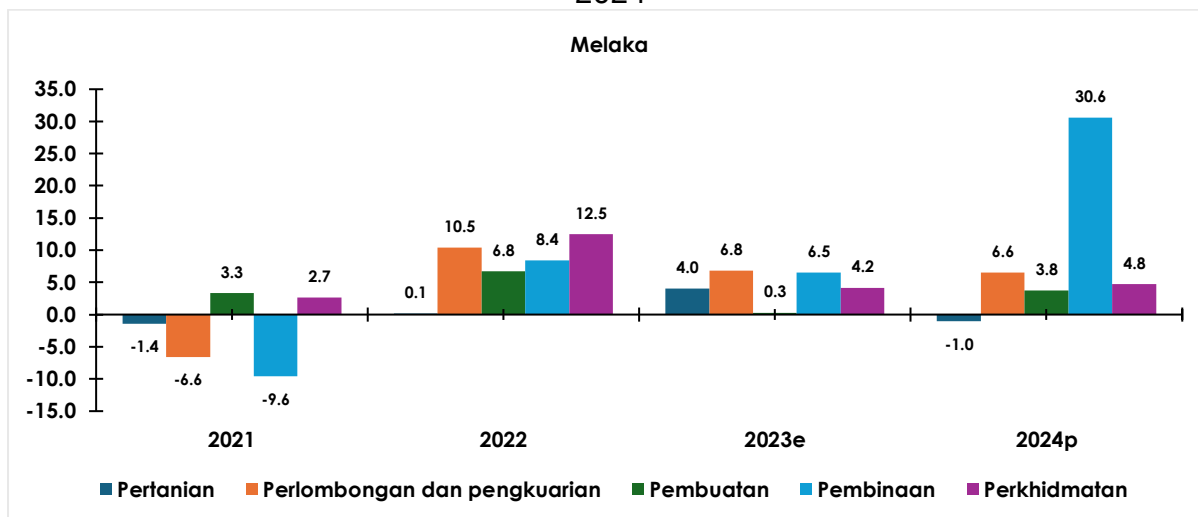
Carta 2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Malaysia, ST1 2023 – ST1 2026



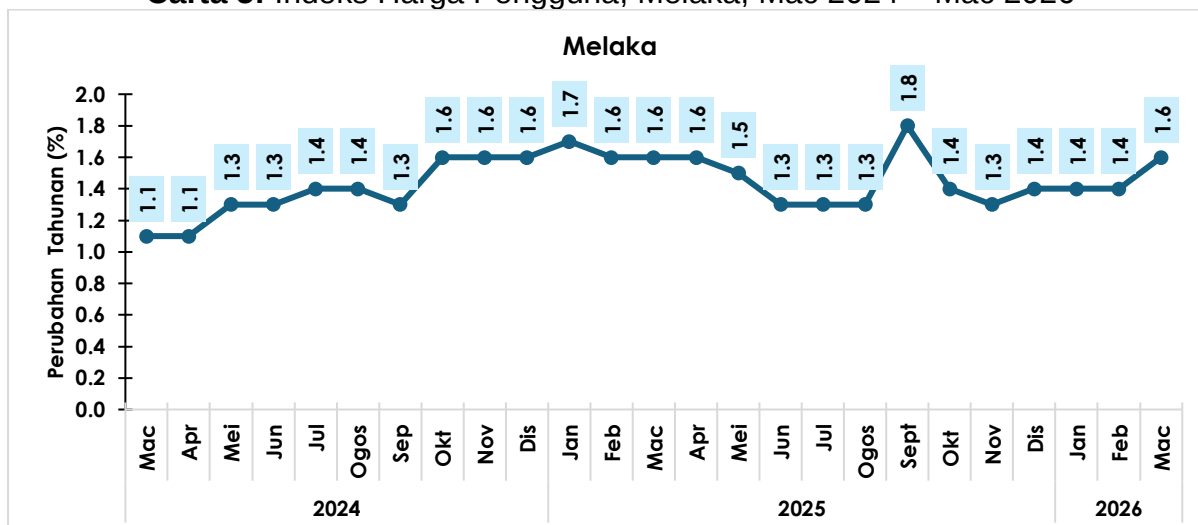
Carta 3: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK), Melaka, 2021– 2024



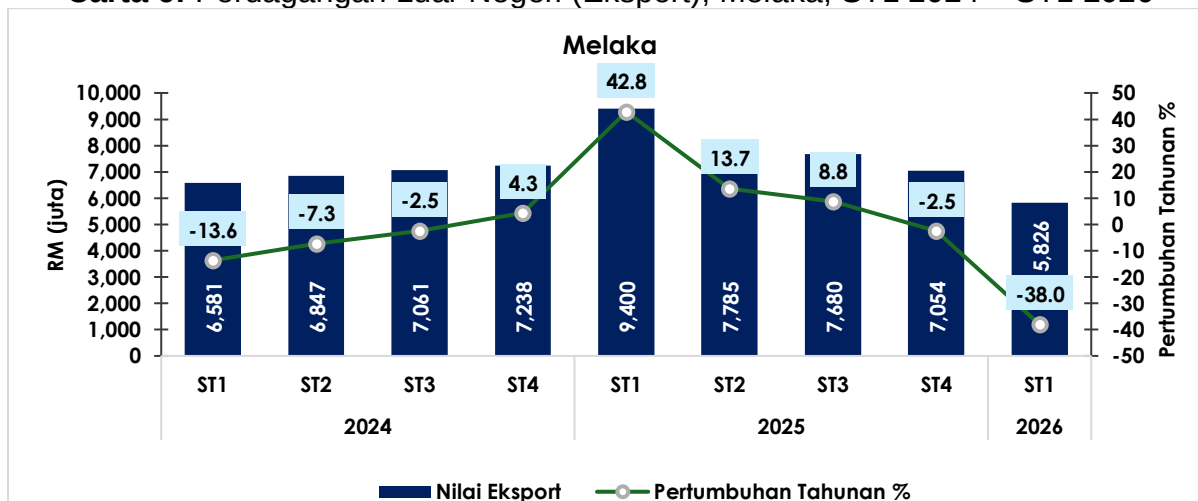
Carta 4: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Sektor, Melaka, 2021–2024



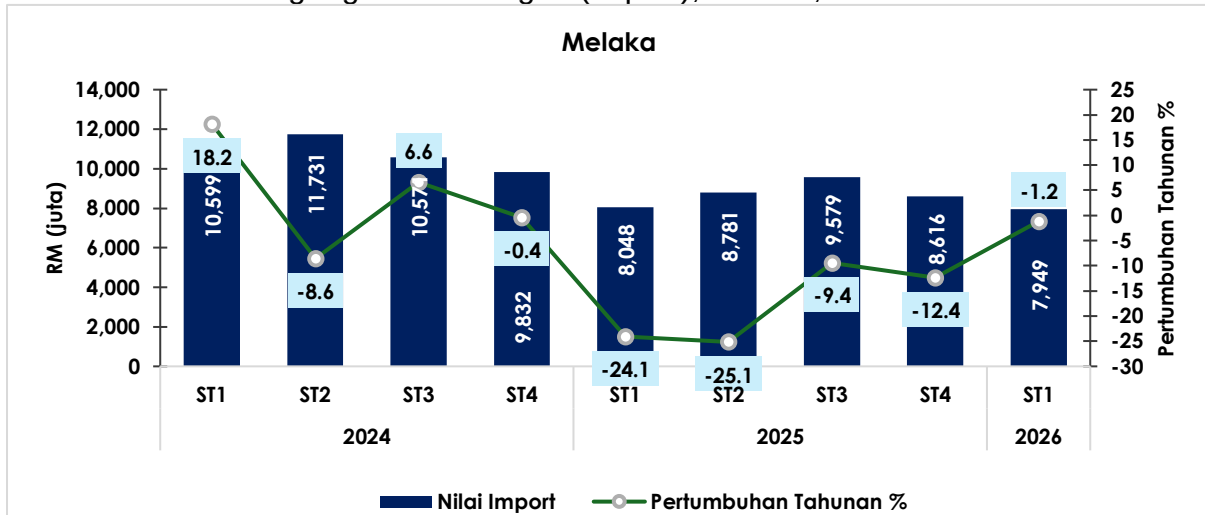
Carta 5: Indeks Harga Pengguna, Melaka, Mac 2024 – Mac 2026



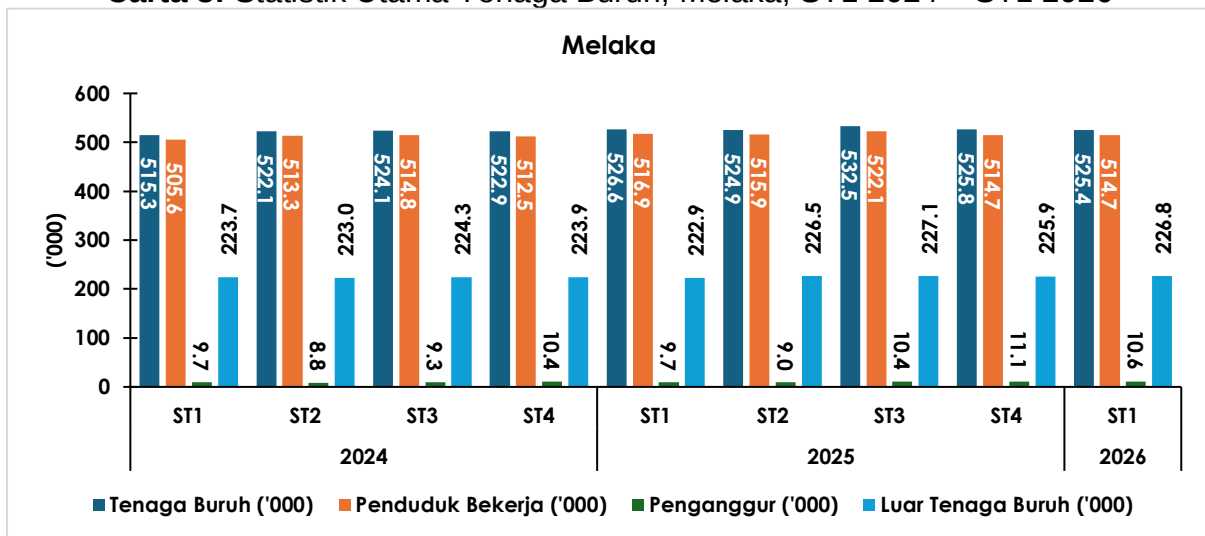
Carta 6: Perdagangan Luar Negeri (Eksport), Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



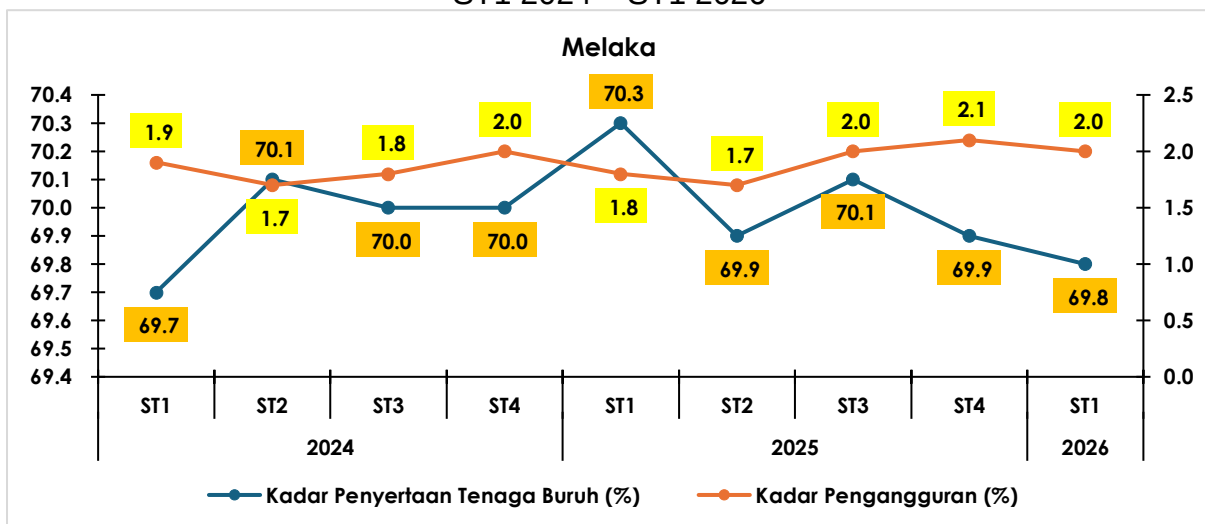
Carta 7: Perdagangan Luar Negeri (Import), Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



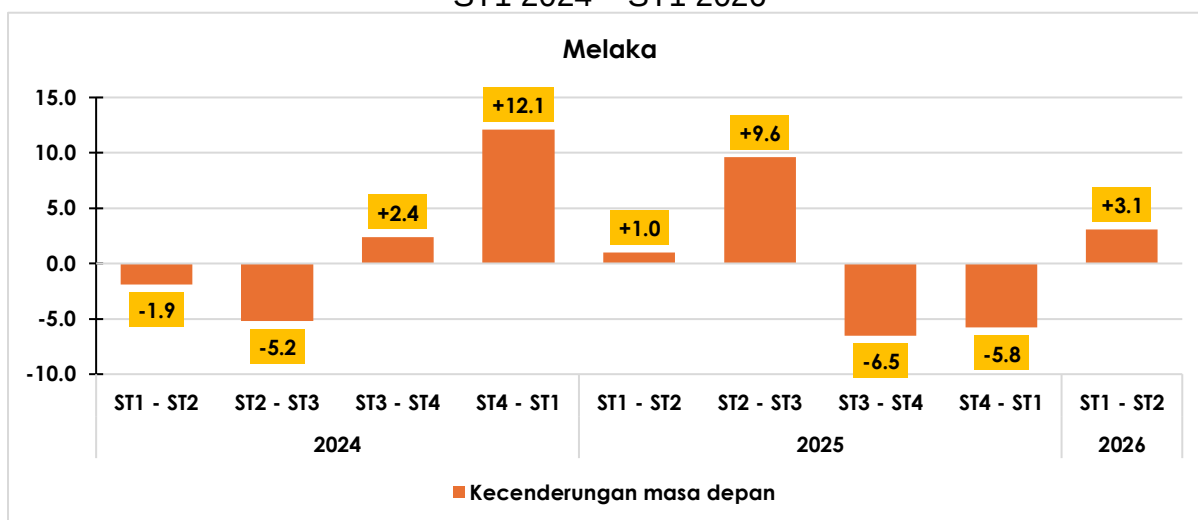
Carta 8: Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



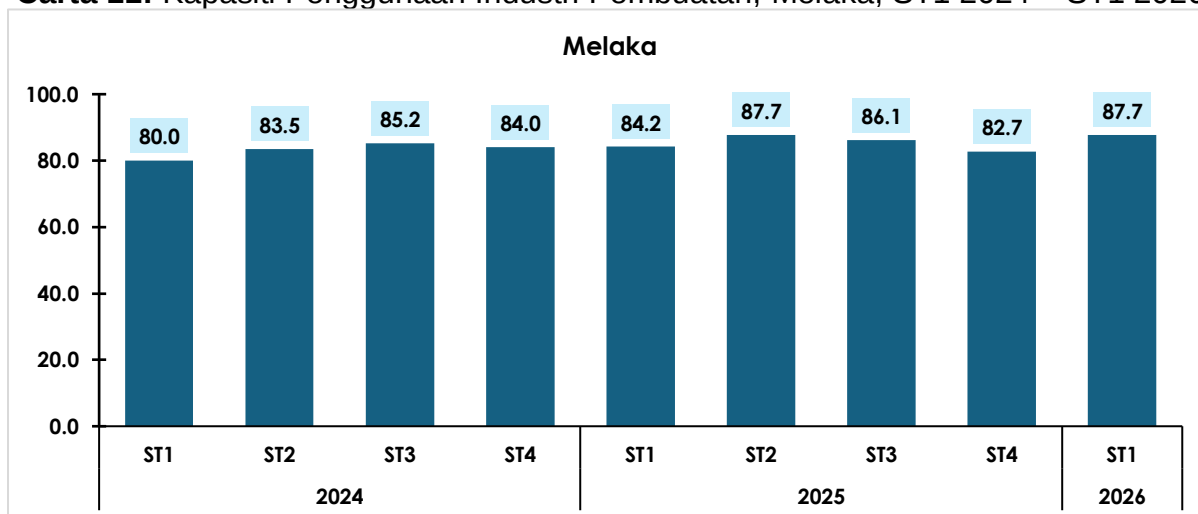
Carta 9: Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh dan Pengangguran, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



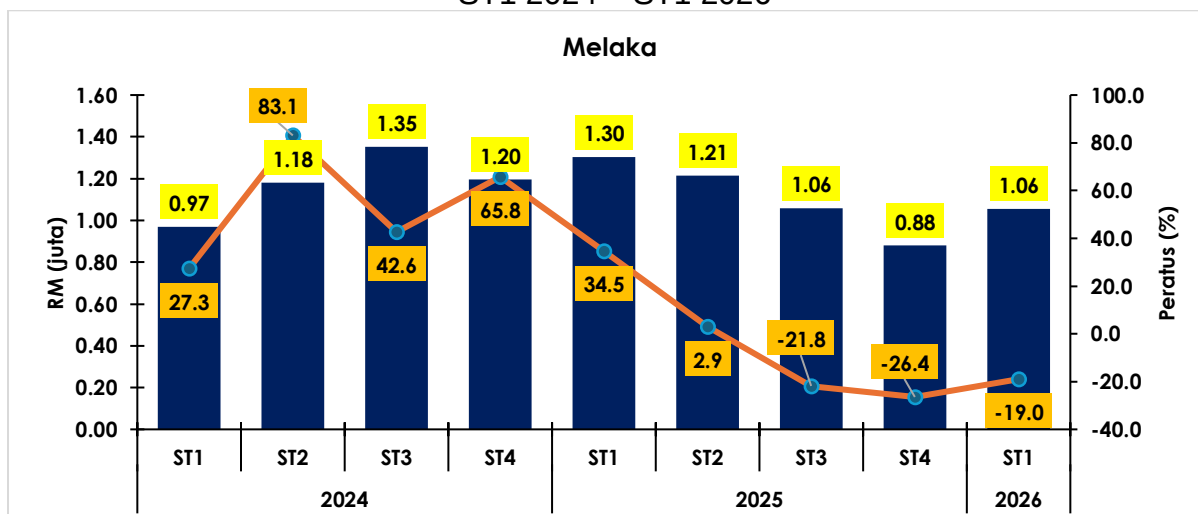
Carta 10: Imbangan Bersih Jangkaan perniagaan bagi bulan hadapan, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



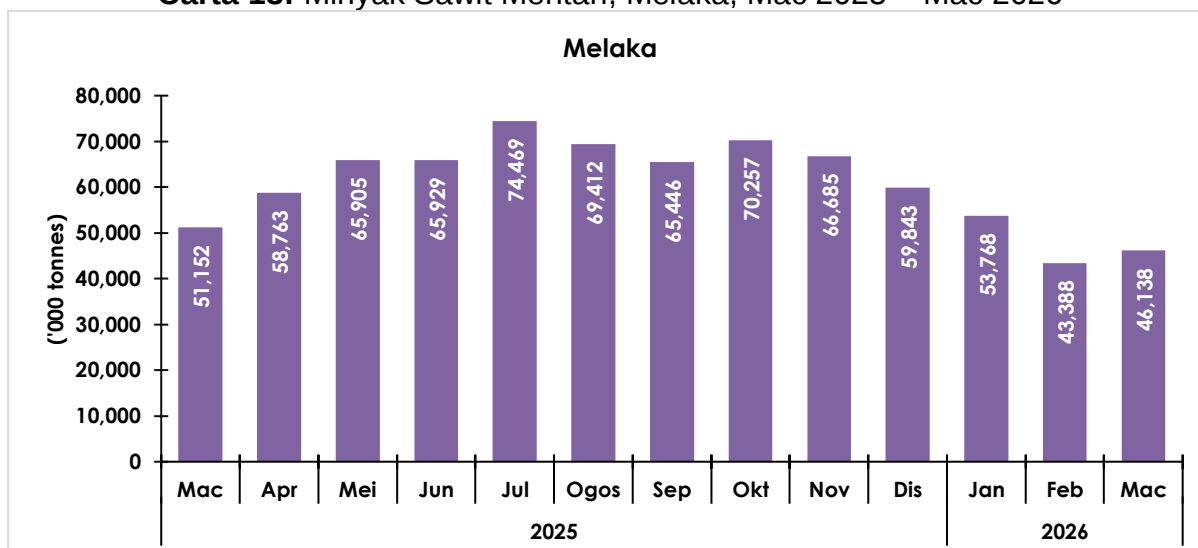
Carta 11: Kapasiti Penggunaan Industri Pembuatan, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



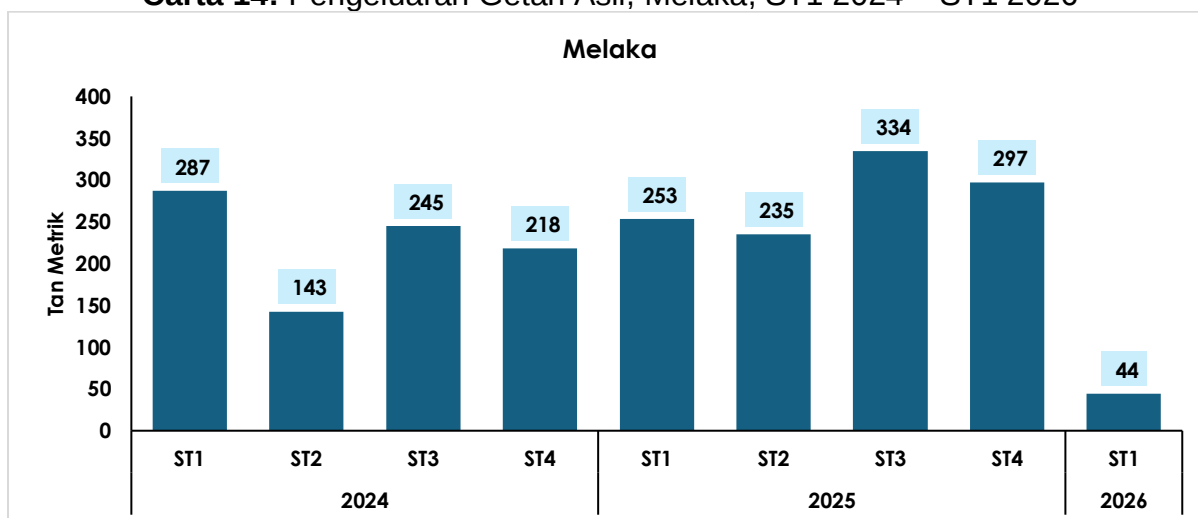
Carta 12: Nilai Kerja Pembinaan bagi Sektor Pembinaan, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



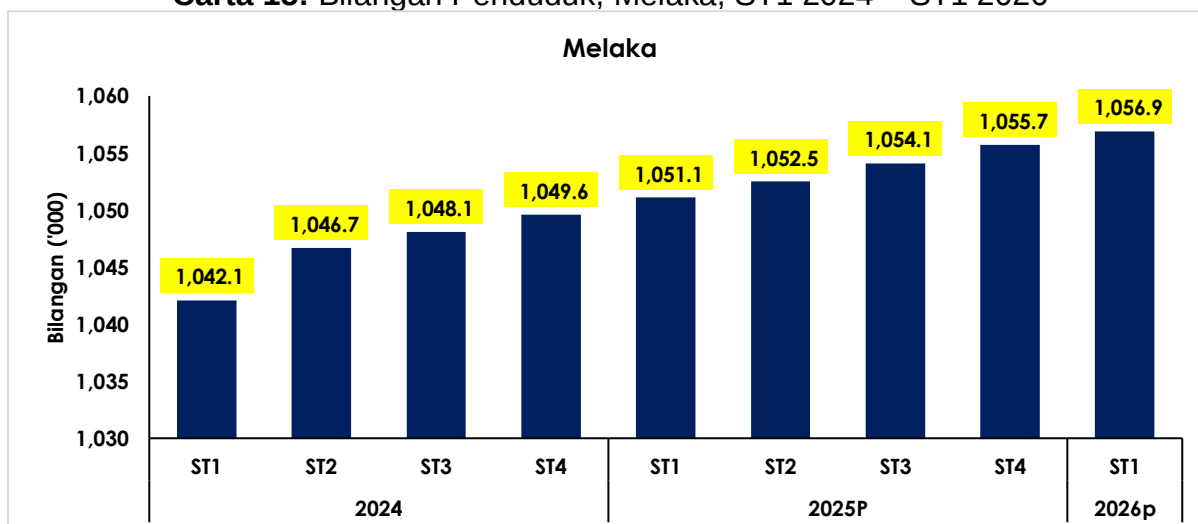
Carta 13: Minyak Sawit Mentah, Melaka, Mac 2025 – Mac 2026



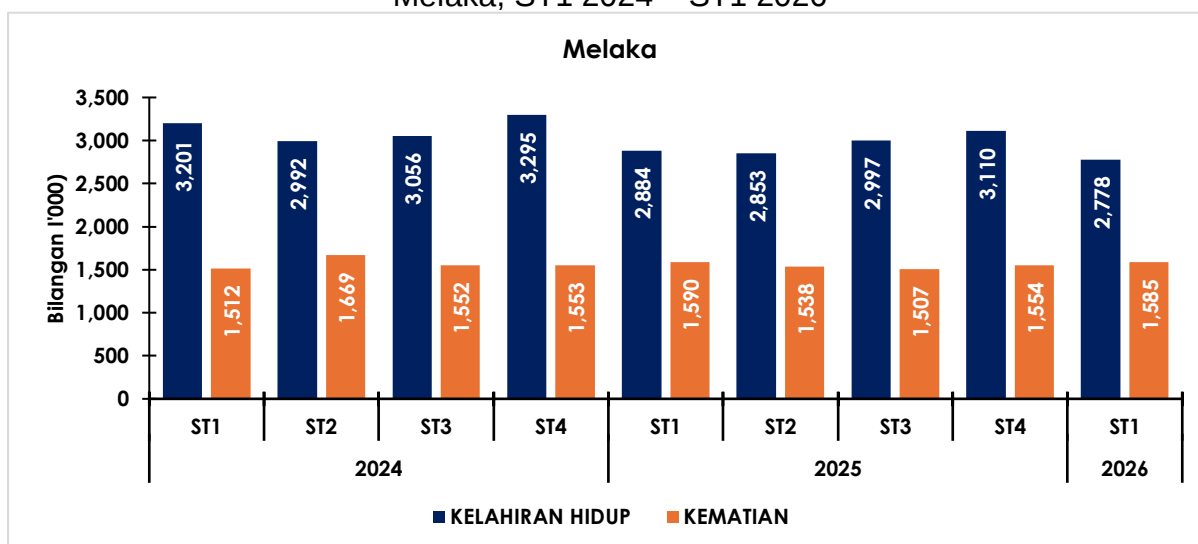
Carta 14: Pengeluaran Getah Asli, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



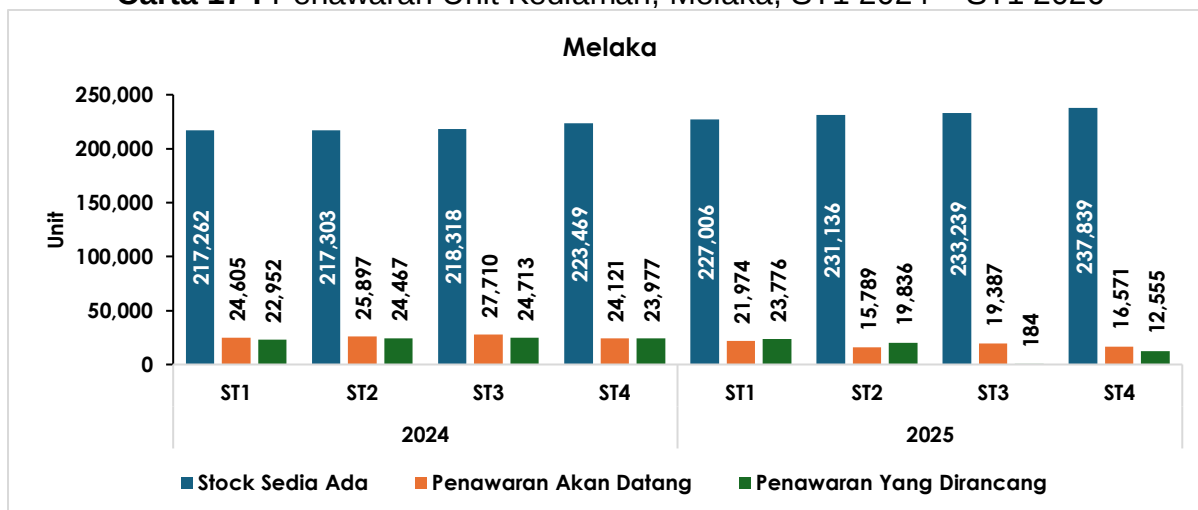
Carta 15: Bilangan Penduduk, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



Carta 16: Perangkaan Penting Kelahiran hidup dan Kematian
Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026



Carta 17 : Penawaran Unit Kediaman, Melaka, ST1 2024 – ST1 2026





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MEDIA STATEMENT

STATE SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS, MELAKA FIRST QUARTER, 2026

Melaka's socioeconomic performance remained stable, reflected by a resilient labour market and positive business sentiment

PUTRAJAYA, 21 MAY 2026 – Melaka recorded stable socioeconomic performance in the First Quarter of 2026 (Q1 2026), with a resilient labour market and positive business sentiment. This performance is highlighted in the publication **State Socioeconomic Indicators, Melaka First Quarter 2026**, released today by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM). The publication is a rebranding of State Pocket Stats, which has been further enhanced through the inclusion of selected key indicators highlighting economic and social statistics at the state level. Among the key economic indicators are production in selected Agriculture sub-sectors, inflation, external trade and the labour market, while key social indicators include population, as well as household income and expenditure. This publication aims to provide better understanding while serving as a reference for general users.

Malaysia's economy expanded by 5.4 per cent in the first quarter of 2026 (Q1 2026: RM437.7 billion) compared to 6.2 per cent in the previous quarter (Q4 2025: RM457.9 billion). According to the Chief Statistician of Malaysia, Dato' Sri Dr. Mohd Uzir Mahidin, "Malaysia's economy continued to expand in the first quarter of 2026, reflecting the resilience of economic fundamentals and stable growth conditions amid a challenging global environment."

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose by 1.6 per cent in March 2026 compared to 1.4 per cent in February 2026. This indicates an overall rising inflation in line with the rise in the national price index following uncertainties in global commodity price movements.

From the external trade perspective, exports in Q1 2026 dropped by 38.0 per cent to RM5.8 billion (Q1 2025: RM9.4 billion). Imports also decreased by

1.2 per cent to RM7.9 billion (Q1 2025: RM8.0 billion) during the same period. This performance reflects measured pace of trade activity.

Referring to the labour market, Melaka maintained a stable position, supported by continuous economic activities and sustained labour demand. The labour force recorded 525.4 thousand persons (Q4 2025: 525.8 thousand persons) with the labour force participation rate (LFPR) standing at 69.8 per cent (Q4 2025: 69.9%). Meanwhile, the number of employed persons remained at 514.7 thousand persons (Q4 2025: 514.7 thousand persons), while the unemployment rate remained low at 2.0 per cent (Q4 2025: 2.1%).

Looking ahead, the net balance of business expectations rebounded to +3.1 per cent for January to June 2026, increasing from -5.8 per cent in the previous quarter, reflecting improving business prospects in the near term. The positive outlook indicates continued confidence among businesses in the expansion of economic activities. This sentiment is consistent with the stable performance of the Manufacturing sector, with industrial capacity utilisation at 87.7 per cent in Q1 2026, reflecting sustainable and resilient operational levels among industrial players in the state.

From a demographic perspective, the population stood at 1.057 million persons in Q1 2026, compared to 1.056 million persons in Q4 2025. Live births were recorded at 2,778 persons, while deaths totalled 1,585 persons during the same period.

The Chief Statistician of Malaysia mentioned that this publication serves as an initiative for communicating state-level statistics, providing a more frequent insights on socioeconomic performance and complementing the annual economic yardstick of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the **Economic Census 2026 (BE2026)**, with themed “*Data Nadi Ekonomi Rakyat*”. The sixth Economic Census, will be carried out from **5th January to 31st October 2026**. BE2026 aims to collect comprehensive and structured data from all registered and unregistered business establishments in Malaysia to assess the nation’s economic performance, structure and characteristics in an evidence-based manner.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully secured the **top position** globally in the biennial **Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25** report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 197 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Released by:

THE OFFICE OF CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA
21 MAY 2026

Chart 1: Key Sosioecomonic Indicators, Melaka

Indicators	2024				2025				2026
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Exports (RM billion)	6,581	6,847	7,061	7,238	9,400	7,785	7,680	7,054	5,826
Imports (RM billion)	10,599	11,731	10,571	9,832	8,048	8,781	9,579	8,616	7,949
Labour force ('000)	515.3	522.1	524.1	522.9	526.6	524.9	532.5	525.8	525.4
Employed ('000)	505.6	513.3	514.8	512.5	516.9	515.9	522.1	514.7	514.7
Unemployed ('000)	9.7	8.8	9.3	10.4	9.7	9.0	10.4	11.1	10.6
Outside labour force ('000)	223.7	223.0	224.3	223.9	222.9	226.5	227.1	225.9	226.8
Labour force participation rate (%)	69.7	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.3	69.9	70.1	69.9	69.8
Unemployment rate (%)	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
Net Balance (%)	-1.9	-5.2	+2.4	+12.1	+1.0	+9.6	-6.5	-5.8	+3.1
Capacity Utilisation (%)	80.0	83.5	85.2	84.0	84.2	87.7	86.1	82.7	87.7
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	968	1,179	1,353	1,196	1,302	1,213	1,058	880	1,055
Natural Rubber Production ('000 tonnes)	287	143	245	218	253	235	334	297	44
Population ('000)	1,042.1	1,046.7	1,048.1	1,049.6	1,051.1	1,052.5	1,054.1	1,055.7	1,056.9
Live Births ('000)	3,201	2,992	3,056	3,295	2,884	2,853	2,997	3,110	2,778
Deaths ('000)	1,512	1,669	1,552	1,553	1,590	1,538	1,507	1,554	1,585

Indicator	2025												2026		
	Mac	Apr	Mei	Jun	Jul	Ogos	Sep	Okt	Nov	Dis	Jan	Feb	Mac	Apr	Mei
Consumer Price Index	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Exports (RM mil.)	2,991	2,313	2,748	2,724	2,653	2,468	2,560	2,370	2,263	2,421	2,119	1,831	1,876		
Imports (RM mil.)	2,520	2,509	3,619	2,654	3,844	2,923	2,813	2,996	3,261	2,359	3,264	2,416	2,269		
Natural Rubber Production (Tonnes)	60	47	99	89	120	119	96	111	85	101	20	15	9		
Crude Palm Oil (Tonnes)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		

Note: n.a. - not applicable

Chart 2: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Malaysia, Q1 2023 – Q1 2026

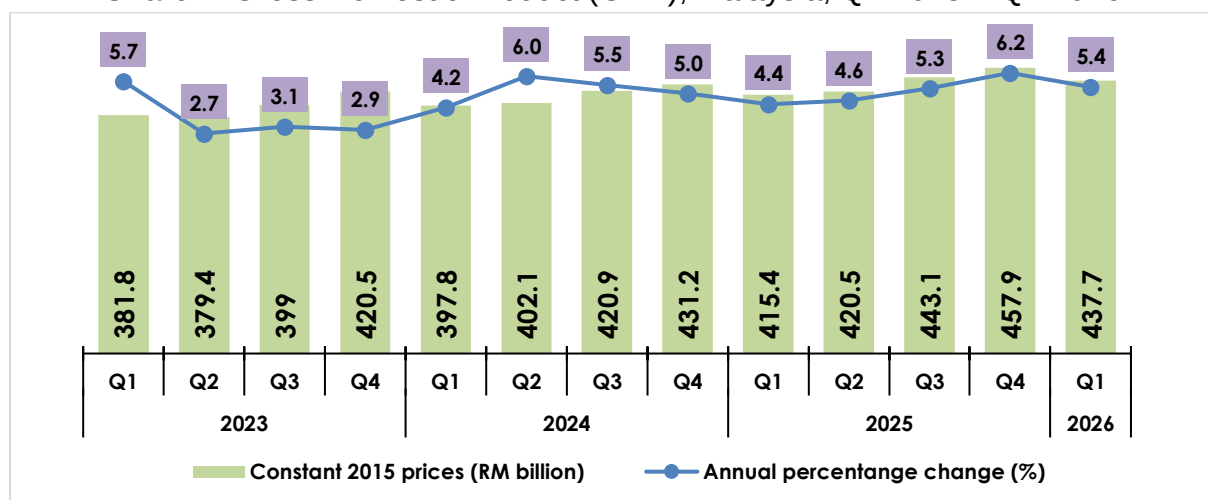


Chart 3: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Melaka, 2021–2024

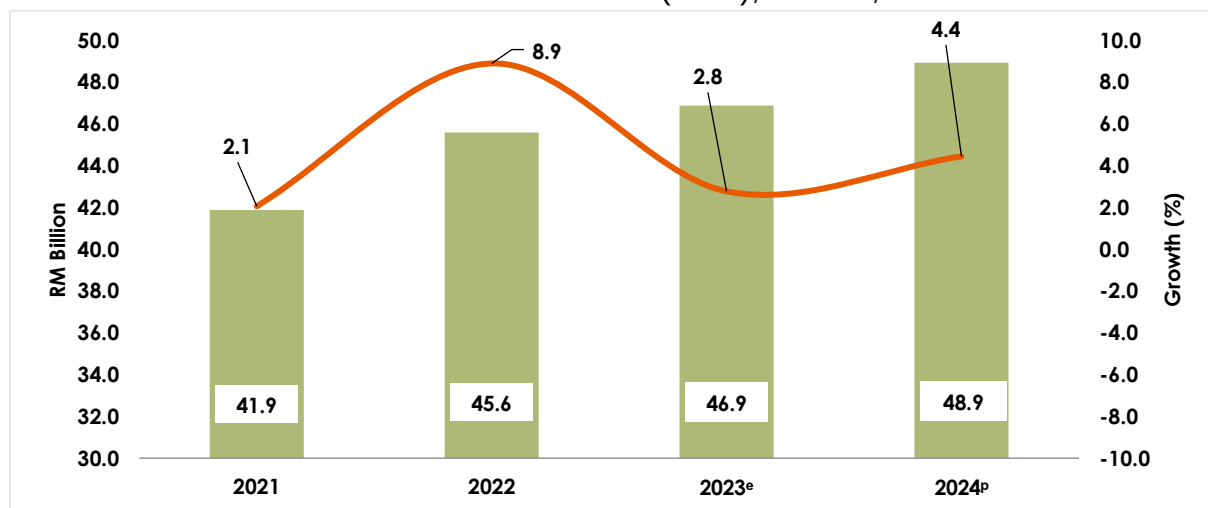


Chart 4 : Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Sector, Melaka, 2021– 2024

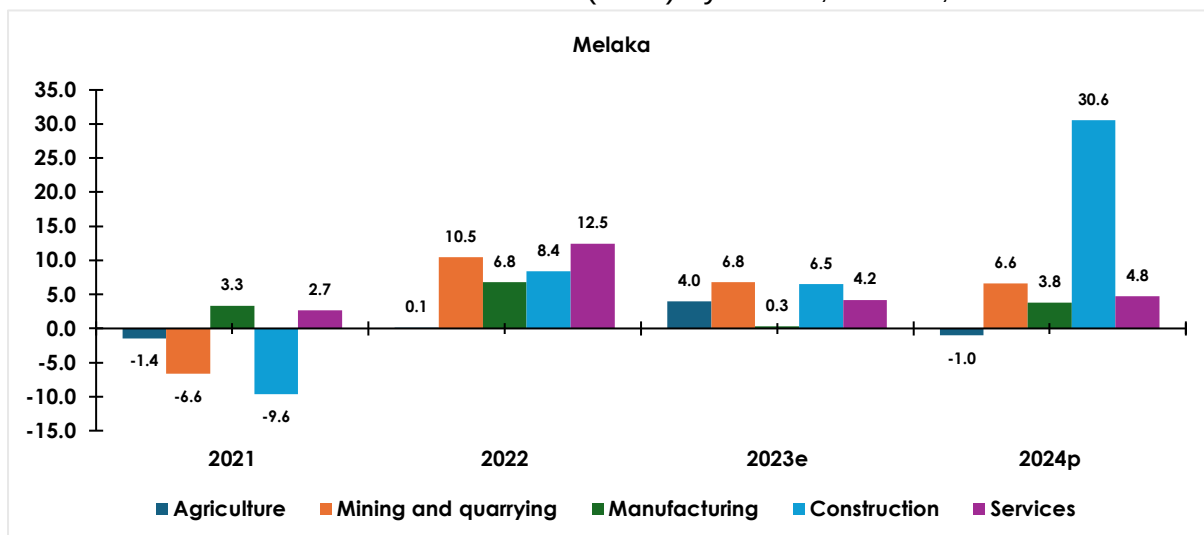


Chart 5: Consumer Price Index, Melaka, March 2024 – March 2026

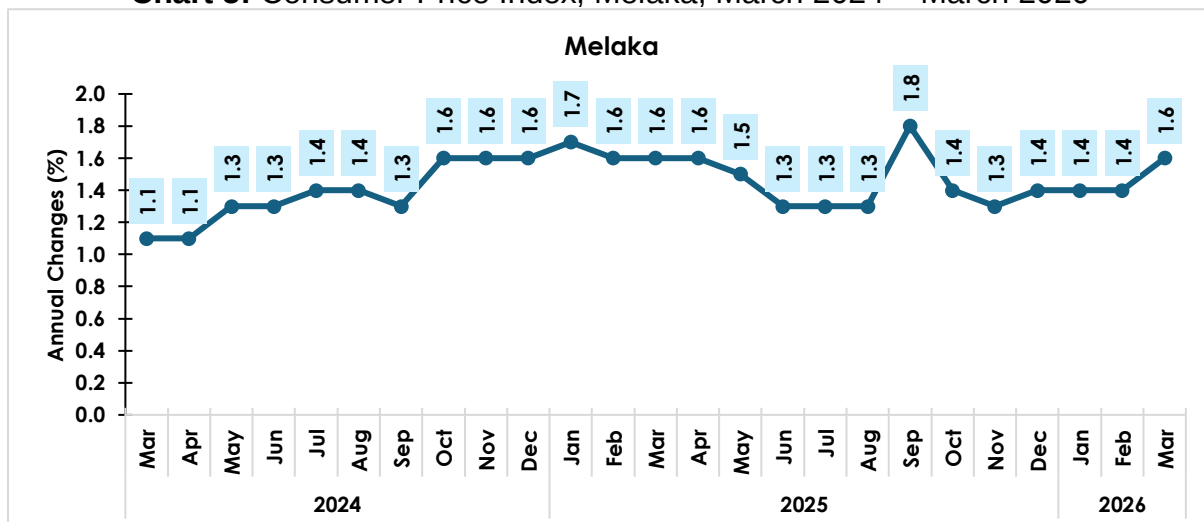


Chart 6: External Trade (Export), Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

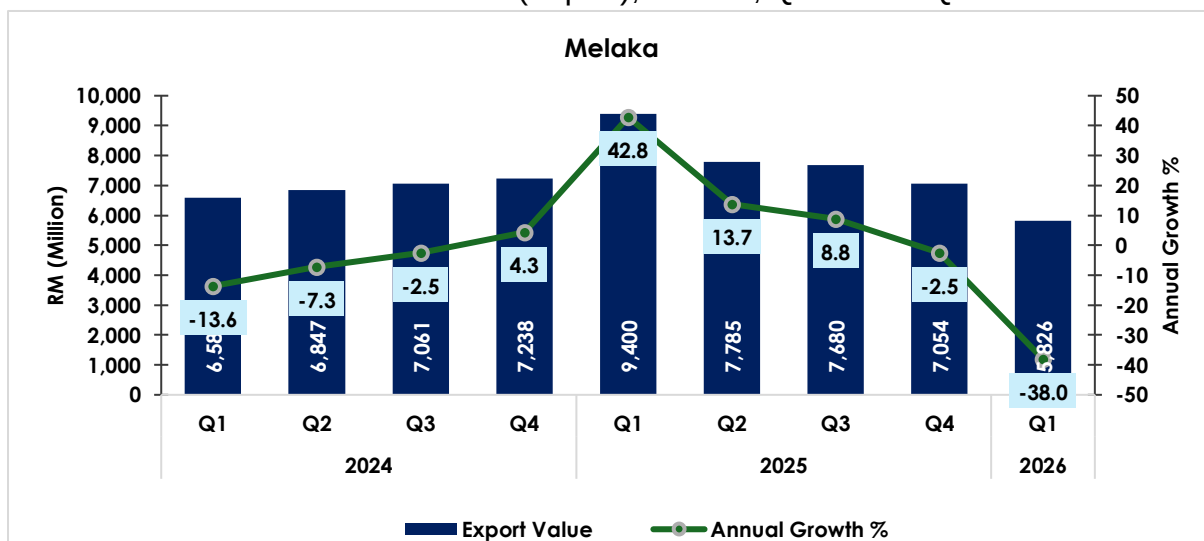


Chart 7: External Trade (Import), Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

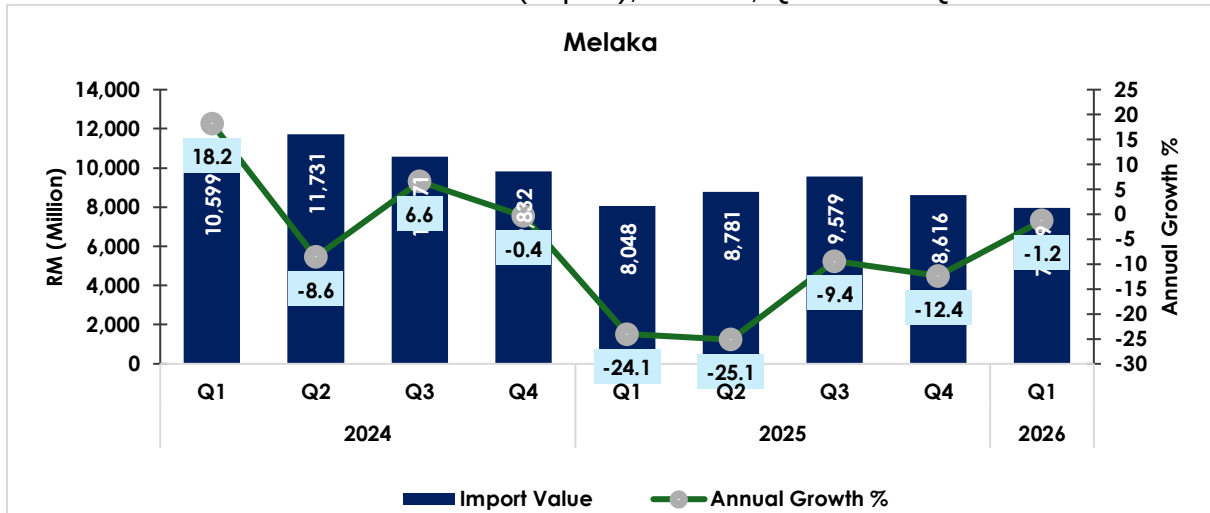


Chart 8: Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

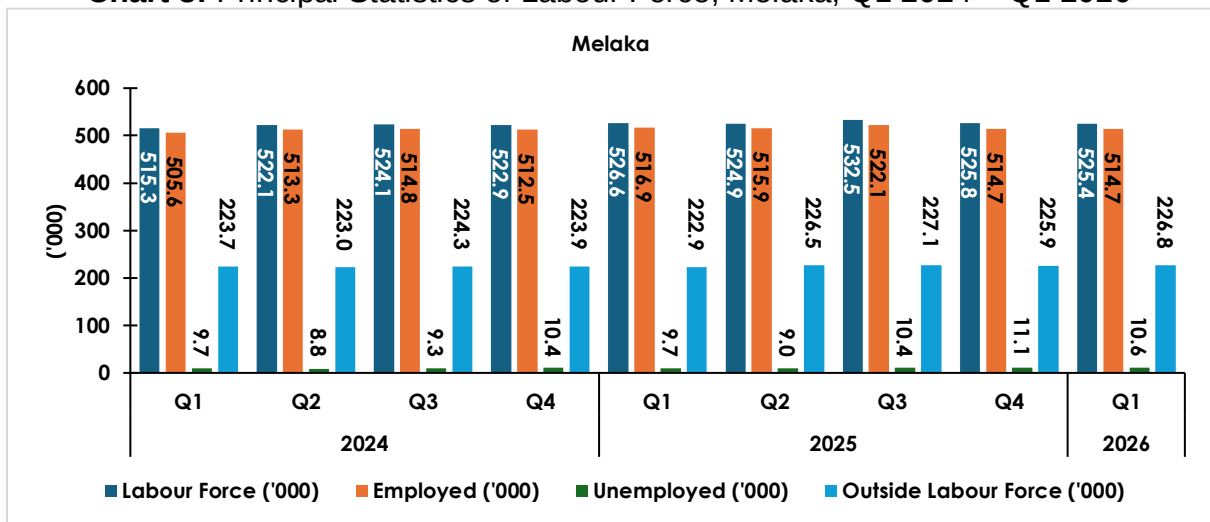


Chart 9: Labour Force Participation Rate and Unemployment Rate, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

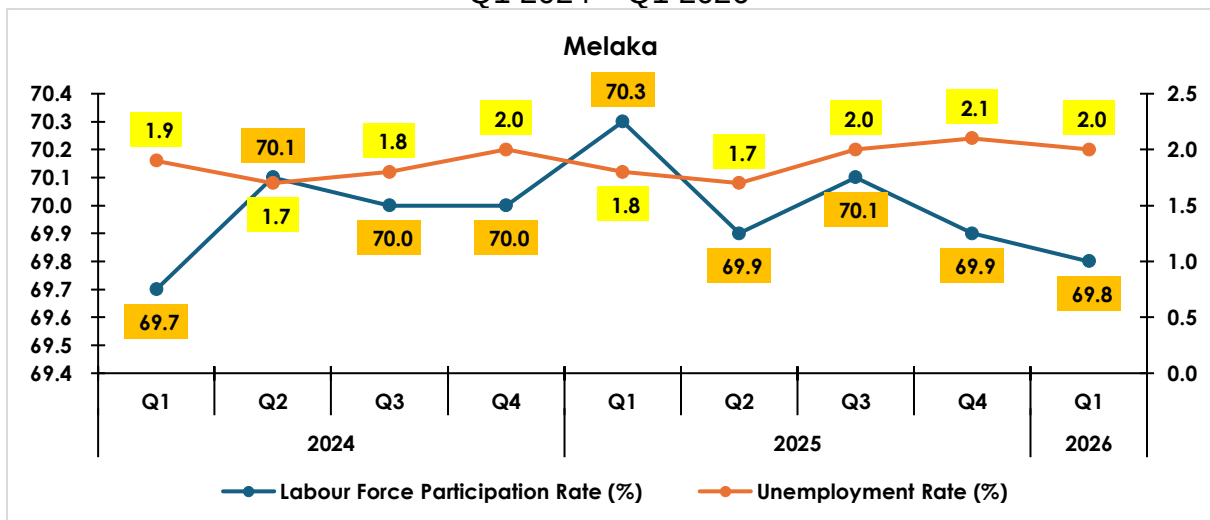


Chart 10: Net Balance of Business Performance for Upcoming Months, Melaka, 2024 – 2026

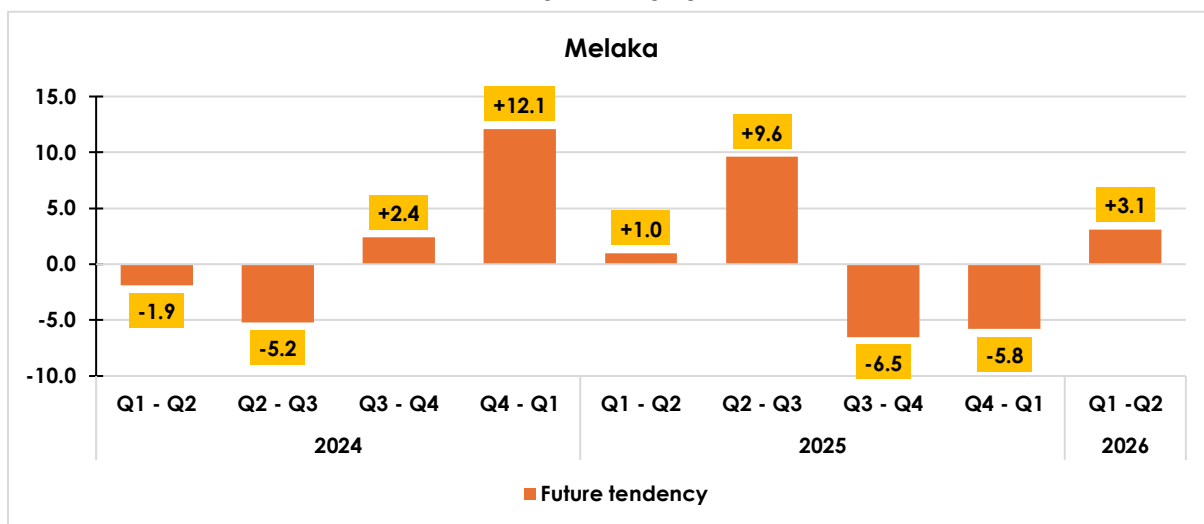


Chart 11: Manufacturing Industry Capacity Utilisation, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

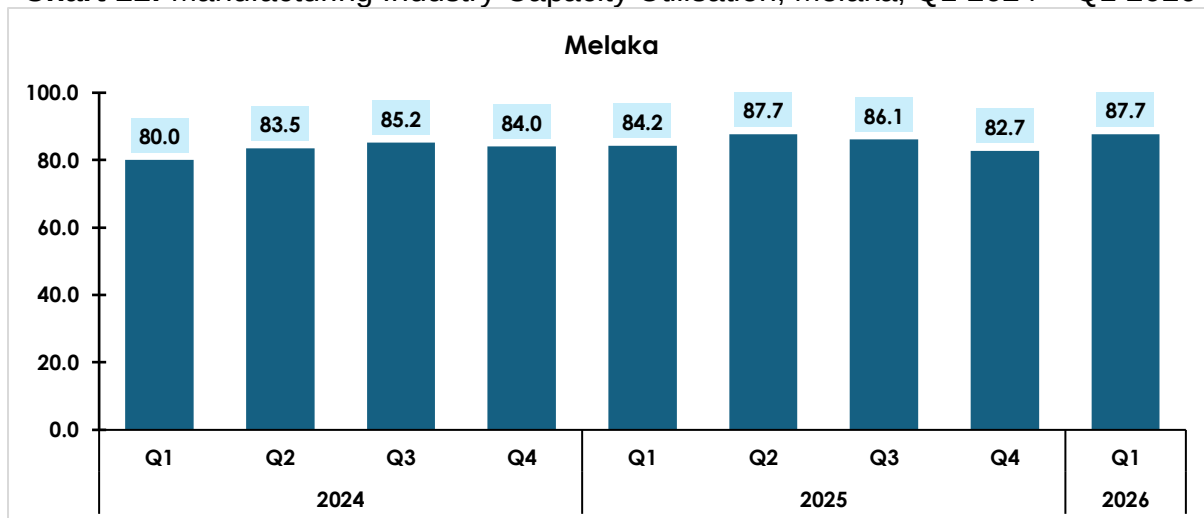


Chart 12: Value of Work Done Construction Sector, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

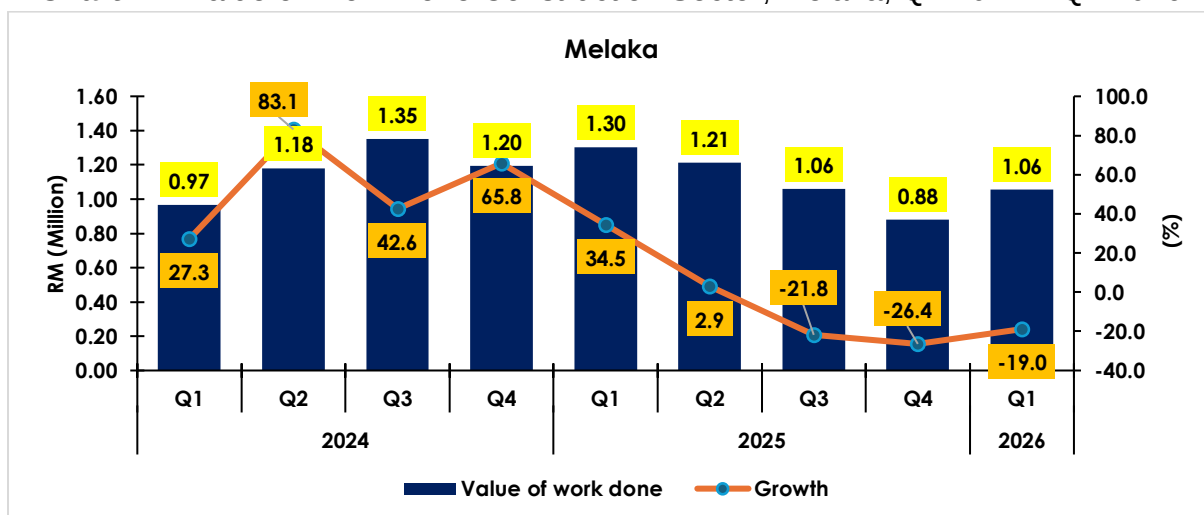


Chart 13: Crude Oil Palm, Melaka, Mar 2025 – Mar 2026

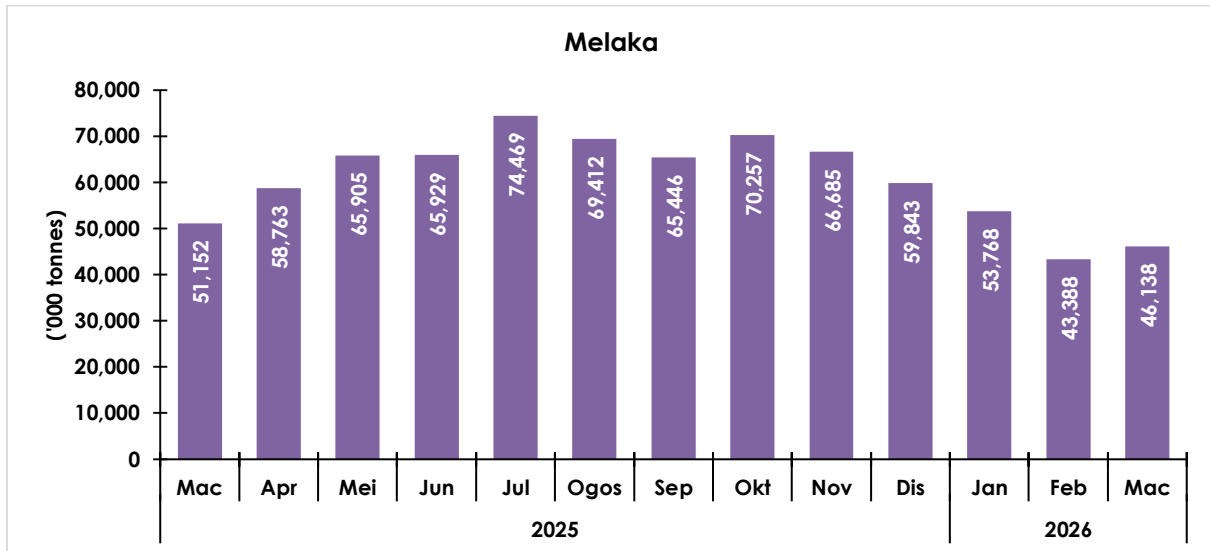


Chart 14: Production of Natural Rubber, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

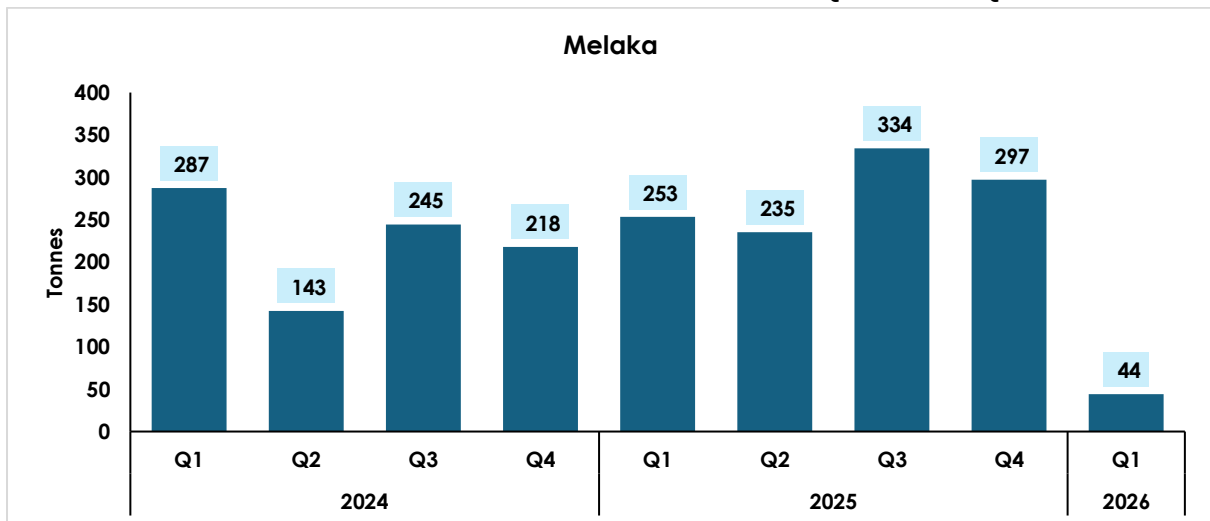


Chart 15: Total Population, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

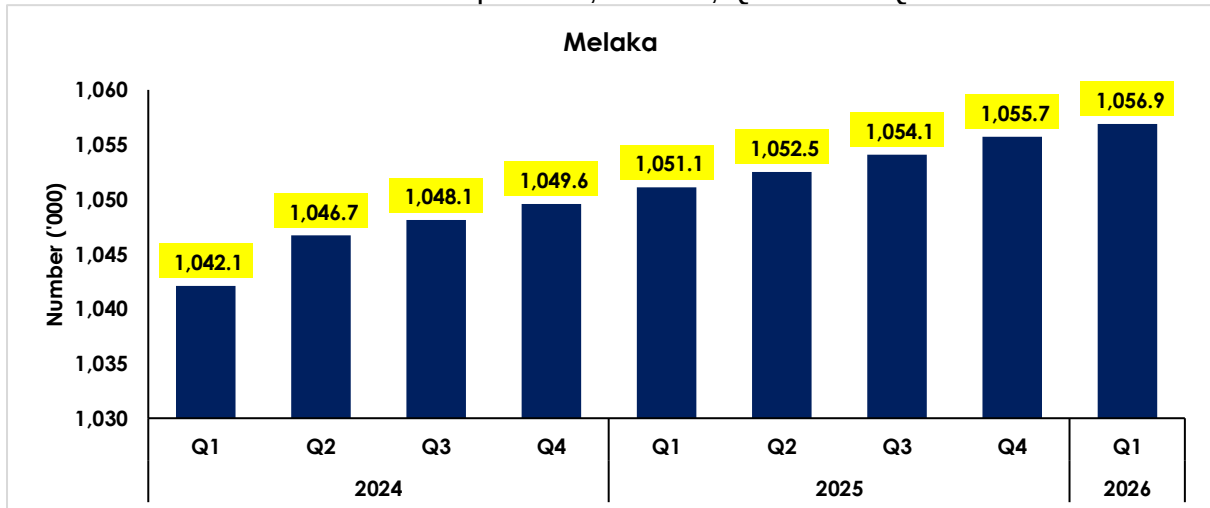


Chart 16: Vital Statistics on Live Births and Deaths, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

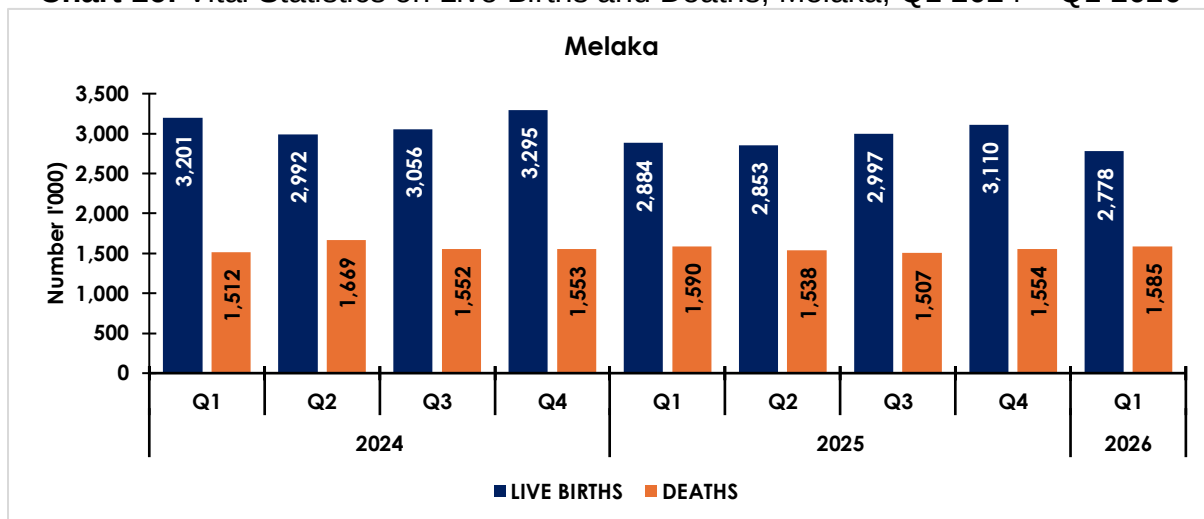


Chart 17: Supply of Residential Units, Melaka, Q1 2024 – Q1 2026

