Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Malaysia, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**5,249.0**	5,112.7	2,676.2	1,752.3	458.4	225.8	136.3
1983	**5,457.0**	5,285.6	2,704.1	1,817.7	472.9	291.0	171.3
1984	**5,566.7**	5,364.8	2,903.0	1,820.2	487.1	154.5	201.9
1985	**5,653.4**	5,441.4	2,902.5	1,864.3	489.0	185.6	212.0
1986	**5,760.1**	5,558.2	3,048.7	1,897.4	488.0	124.1	202.0
1987	**5,983.9**	5,774.1	3,195.5	1,972.7	501.2	104.6	209.9
1988	**6,157.2**	5,916.5	3,273.5	2,005.3	520.1	117.6	240.7
1989	**6,390.9**	6,160.8	3,392.8	2,081.8	546.9	139.4	230.1
1990	**6,685.0**	6,443.1	3,540.1	2,175.3	570.5	157.3	241.9
1992	**7,047.8**	6,698.7	3,709.5	2,244.3	594.5	150.5	349.1
1993	**7,383.4**	6,942.3	4,039.1	2,117.0	579.3	207.0	441.0
1995	**7,645.0**	7,165.7	4,186.9	2,156.6	593.4	228.7	479.3
1996	**8,399.3**	7,499.1	4,404.7	2,231.9	621.9	240.6	900.2
1997	**8,569.2**	7,623.8	4,493.3	2,268.9	621.1	240.5	945.3
1998	**8,599.6**	7,600.0	4,497.8	2,234.6	617.3	250.3	999.6
1999	**8,837.8**	7,784.1	4,628.6	2,283.3	614.8	257.4	1,053.7
2000	**9,269.2**	8,337.9	5,143.5	2,415.9	683.9	94.5	931.3
2001	**9,357.0**	8,448.2	5,230.8	2,431.7	697.9	87.8	908.8
2002	**9,542.6**	8,612.6	5,348.6	2,462.7	716.8	84.6	930.0
2003	**9,869.7**	8,892.0	5,570.2	2,503.0	725.5	92.7	977.8
2004	**9,979.5**	8,997.6	5,588.7	2,589.5	728.7	90.8	981.9
2005	**10,045.4**	9,030.0	5,651.3	2,546.7	739.6	92.5	1,015.3
2006	**10,275.4**	9,255.6	5,808.1	2,597.1	759.1	91.3	1,019.8
2007	**10,538.1**	9,492.0	5,993.0	2,646.4	749.7	102.9	1,046.1
2008	**10,659.6**	9,614.9	6,102.7	2,652.2	760.7	99.3	1,044.7
2009	**10,897.3**	9,830.6	6,275.7	2,691.3	767.2	96.5	1,066.7
2010	**11,899.5**	10,216.2	6,626.4	2,753.4	764.2	72.3	1,683.2
2011	**12,351.5**	10,595.8	6,859.9	2,863.6	798.2	74.1	1,755.6
2012	**12,820.5**	10,994.5	7,177.4	2,919.0	818.8	79.3	1,826.0
2013	**13,545.4**	11,425.2	7,506.8	2,994.7	839.5	84.2	2,120.2
2014	**13,852.6**	11,741.7	7,773.3	3,034.1	866.2	68.1	2,110.9
2015	**14,067.7**	11,940.6	7,899.7	3,081.9	868.8	90.2	2,127.1
2016	**14,163.7**	11,958.4	7,892.0	3,106.7	861.9	97.9	2,205.3
2017	**14,476.8**	12,232.8	8,115.9	3,132.3	887.1	97.5	2,244.0
2018	**14,776.0**	12,592.5	8,353.4	3,245.5	888.4	105.2	2,183.4
2019	**15,073.4**	12,836.8	8,489.9	3,308.6	916.1	122.3	2,236.6
2020	**14,719.4**	12,968.8	8,753.4	3,230.8	898.6	86.1	1,750.6
2021	**14,825.2**	13,139.5	8,861.1	3,249.6	911.7	117.1	1,685.7
2022	**15,155.2**	13,494.5	9,181.9	3,279.0	956.2	77.3	1,660.8
2023	**15,813.4**	13,809.3	9,401.7	3,367.1	955.9	84.7	2,004.0
2024	**16,369.4**	14,008.8	9,554.6	3,408.2	961.4	84.5	2,360.6
2025	**16,580.9**	14,392.4	9,800.2	3,502.1	999.3	90.7	2,188.5

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Johor, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Johor, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**630.2**	612.7	210.6	238.2	54.3	109.6	17.5
1983	**623.7**	614.6	187.9	241.4	45.5	139.7	9.1
1984	**657.3**	642.0	219.6	257.5	57.6	107.5	15.3
1985	**672.7**	651.3	216.5	269.6	54.2	111.0	21.4
1986	**700.4**	679.3	293.4	266.4	56.4	63.1	21.1
1987	**732.7**	706.8	352.7	265.2	48.0	40.9	26.0
1988	**792.0**	751.3	376.4	278.6	44.2	52.1	40.6
1989	**822.3**	788.9	347.9	323.9	51.6	65.6	33.4
1990	**914.1**	876.8	369.5	366.9	53.2	87.2	37.3
1992	**926.0**	877.3	372.7	374.2	67.3	63.1	48.7
1993	**974.3**	892.1	389.9	335.4	65.0	101.9	82.2
1995	**891.8**	856.3	461.7	323.4	55.5	15.7	35.5
1996	**996.7**	885.4	477.1	332.8	67.0	8.5	111.2
1997	**1,058.4**	948.8	514.9	348.0	78.4	7.5	109.6
1998	**1,027.0**	910.1	500.3	335.6	66.9	7.3	116.9
1999	**1,029.0**	931.8	510.8	342.3	72.1	6.6	97.2
2000	**1,195.4**	1,077.2	622.6	362.3	86.9	5.3	118.3
2001	**1,235.9**	1,111.7	634.1	387.4	86.1	4.0	124.2
2002	**1,222.3**	1,100.9	669.4	359.2	70.1	2.3	121.4
2003	**1,269.1**	1,133.4	668.6	385.9	74.4	4.4	135.7
2004	**1,232.6**	1,100.4	596.2	416.1	80.8	7.4	132.2
2005	**1,237.1**	1,105.4	610.5	406.4	81.8	6.7	131.7
2006	**1,258.1**	1,126.5	623.9	415.3	82.5	4.8	131.7
2007	**1,286.7**	1,157.8	645.8	422.5	82.2	7.3	128.9
2008	**1,283.8**	1,154.4	637.0	424.4	85.6	7.5	129.4
2009	**1,306.3**	1,174.4	659.2	423.3	87.6	4.2	131.9
2010	**1,418.8**	1,219.1	708.1	421.8	85.4	3.9	199.6
2011	**1,461.9**	1,262.1	726.7	443.3	88.7	3.4	199.8
2012	**1,481.5**	1,274.1	735.7	445.0	90.1	3.3	207.4
2013	**1,553.4**	1,356.3	788.4	470.0	93.7	4.2	197.2
2014	**1,579.7**	1,375.7	796.5	479.2	96.2	3.8	204.1
2015	**1,582.6**	1,380.4	804.6	478.5	92.9	4.4	202.2
2016	**1,580.6**	1,365.5	794.7	469.4	96.8	4.5	215.2
2017	**1,616.7**	1,402.5	821.1	477.4	101.2	2.9	214.3
2018	**1,693.3**	1,490.1	864.5	515.4	105.0	5.2	203.1
2019	**1,756.1**	1,534.3	885.0	534.6	106.3	8.5	221.9
2020	**1,920.5**	1,675.4	985.8	576.4	104.8	8.5	245.1
2021	**1,913.2**	1,672.9	1,004.9	547.4	108.7	11.8	240.3
2022	**1,949.2**	1,711.4	1,036.7	553.4	112.3	9.0	237.8
2023	**2,017.9**	1,739.9	1,092.0	541.1	100.8	6.0	278.0
2024	**2,076.5**	1,751.2	1,067.4	573.2	103.6	7.0	325.3
2025	**2,124.3**	1,792.4	1,024.7	641.9	117.8	8.0	331.9

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kedah, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Kedah, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**389.0**	385.7	286.1	68.7	24.4	6.6	3.3
1983	**373.6**	371.7	280.0	60.3	19.3	12.2	1.8
1984	**417.6**	415.3	300.6	77.1	32.4	5.2	2.3
1985	**413.8**	411.9	295.0	78.7	33.1	5.2	1.9
1986	**418.0**	414.5	292.0	84.1	33.3	5.1	3.4
1987	**420.1**	417.2	294.2	80.7	34.6	7.7	2.9
1988	**459.3**	454.3	331.7	81.6	35.2	5.8	4.9
1989	**443.3**	441.2	315.7	85.4	33.1	6.9	2.1
1990	**467.6**	466.0	327.3	88.1	46.5	4.1	1.7
1992	**495.0**	488.6	336.6	102.8	43.0	6.1	6.5
1993	**475.1**	462.4	332.1	83.2	41.0	6.1	12.7
1995	**521.1**	511.7	346.8	88.7	39.1	37.1	9.4
1996	**535.9**	528.9	353.8	93.1	44.0	38.1	7.0
1997	**601.3**	591.1	398.9	88.3	44.2	59.7	10.2
1998	**567.3**	549.1	383.8	86.7	36.9	41.7	18.3
1999	**678.7**	665.8	432.7	104.0	54.0	75.1	12.9
2000	**626.5**	611.3	450.8	100.9	48.2	11.5	15.2
2001	**701.1**	677.9	500.0	103.2	63.3	11.4	23.2
2002	**645.1**	623.7	452.3	98.0	55.2	18.3	21.4
2003	**657.7**	624.4	451.7	103.6	52.9	16.1	33.3
2004	**654.5**	632.1	470.2	102.6	47.3	12.1	22.4
2005	**652.8**	629.4	465.6	104.5	47.9	11.4	23.4
2006	**656.8**	634.0	469.6	102.8	49.3	12.3	22.8
2007	**670.4**	647.0	481.1	103.2	49.8	12.9	23.3
2008	**676.0**	653.4	489.0	105.8	46.6	12.0	22.6
2009	**701.5**	677.3	507.5	110.6	46.5	12.6	24.3
2010	**725.7**	674.0	512.8	101.6	52.0	7.6	51.7
2011	**743.4**	684.6	523.5	102.8	50.2	8.1	58.8
2012	**786.9**	730.9	563.5	107.9	51.9	7.5	56.0
2013	**842.3**	772.2	601.0	106.6	56.1	8.4	70.1
2014	**859.8**	794.6	617.8	111.3	57.1	8.4	65.2
2015	**881.6**	809.3	632.0	112.5	56.8	8.0	72.2
2016	**884.3**	817.1	639.8	111.5	57.9	8.0	67.2
2017	**906.3**	836.3	654.6	111.4	61.7	8.5	70.0
2018	**909.2**	840.9	657.5	111.2	63.2	9.1	68.3
2019	**923.6**	852.5	666.4	114.5	62.9	8.7	71.1
2020	**867.0**	806.7	639.0	108.6	53.4	5.7	60.3
2021	**880.1**	822.4	646.9	109.3	54.6	11.7	57.7
2022	**900.4**	842.2	670.2	102.6	58.8	10.6	58.2
2023	**927.5**	863.4	662.5	129.6	58.4	12.8	64.1
2024	**956.5**	880.1	687.4	123.5	57.7	11.5	76.4
2025	**961.8**	893.7	695.0	124.7	62.2	11.7	68.2

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Kelantan, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Kelantan, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**304.3**	297.2	272.9	19.0	1.7	3.5	7.1
1983	**282.5**	277.0	257.9	14.9	4.0	0.3	5.5
1984	**322.3**	311.1	283.0	20.2	4.2	3.7	11.3
1985	**323.6**	314.6	286.0	20.3	3.0	5.3	9.0
1986	**340.2**	328.8	295.1	22.9	4.3	6.6	11.4
1987	**350.5**	339.9	302.8	26.0	1.3	9.8	10.5
1988	**363.4**	351.8	312.8	27.2	0.9	11.0	11.6
1989	**363.8**	354.4	320.8	26.4	2.2	4.9	9.5
1990	**377.7**	366.6	334.0	24.1	1.7	6.8	11.1
1992	**382.5**	372.2	338.3	28.9	1.2	3.8	10.3
1993	**394.4**	385.2	360.7	20.9	2.6	1.0	9.2
1995	**412.7**	401.3	366.2	21.9	1.5	11.6	11.4
1996	**445.5**	431.3	371.4	23.2	1.6	35.0	14.2
1997	**413.7**	397.9	358.8	20.6	0.8	17.7	15.8
1998	**430.7**	415.0	357.3	25.6	0.8	31.3	15.7
1999	**436.8**	413.4	370.7	20.6	0.8	21.3	23.4
2000	**425.7**	409.6	381.3	20.4	1.5	6.5	16.1
2001	**434.3**	418.6	385.3	21.1	0.9	11.3	15.7
2002	**422.7**	407.7	381.2	20.0	1.8	4.6	15.0
2003	**475.7**	455.6	428.8	21.4	1.0	4.4	20.0
2004	**436.6**	422.1	394.1	21.8	1.1	5.1	14.5
2005	**438.8**	422.3	393.4	22.8	0.3	5.7	16.6
2006	**458.4**	443.3	412.6	23.0	1.7	6.0	15.0
2007	**473.1**	456.2	425.2	23.5	1.6	5.9	16.9
2008	**486.4**	469.4	438.3	23.4	1.4	6.3	17.0
2009	**505.2**	488.3	457.4	23.7	1.7	5.5	16.9
2010	**534.2**	504.3	477.3	22.1	1.5	3.5	29.8
2011	**544.6**	514.0	484.9	24.2	1.8	3.2	30.6
2012	**578.7**	546.9	518.4	23.3	1.7	3.4	31.8
2013	**602.7**	571.2	542.0	23.7	1.6	3.9	31.5
2014	**625.2**	593.6	563.1	24.4	1.8	4.3	31.6
2015	**652.1**	619.4	589.4	23.9	2.0	4.1	32.6
2016	**632.9**	600.3	571.2	23.9	1.6	3.6	32.6
2017	**676.0**	639.9	608.2	24.9	1.6	5.2	36.1
2018	**683.3**	650.2	620.5	24.1	1.5	4.2	33.1
2019	**682.4**	647.8	618.1	23.5	1.6	4.5	34.6
2020	**617.9**	590.1	565.4	18.7	0.9	5.0	27.8
2021	**618.2**	592.4	566.7	18.8	1.3	5.6	25.8
2022	**634.4**	608.8	586.2	16.6	0.9	5.1	25.6
2023	**661.1**	632.1	608.3	17.5	1.6	4.8	29.0
2024	**680.7**	644.7	624.4	15.9	0.7	3.7	36.0
2025	**695.8**	665.0	639.4	18.6	2.1	4.9	30.8

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Melaka, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Melaka, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**167.2**	164.2	75.3	67.9	18.1	2.8	3.0
1983	**165.5**	164.4	54.2	82.4	25.0	2.8	1.1
1984	**162.5**	160.1	75.1	66.2	14.5	4.3	2.4
1985	**170.1**	166.7	76.7	70.7	14.3	5.0	3.4
1986	**169.8**	167.0	85.3	64.1	16.5	1.1	2.8
1987	**176.7**	175.4	91.5	69.6	13.7	0.7	1.4
1988	**175.4**	171.5	77.5	74.5	17.7	1.8	3.9
1989	**185.9**	183.5	90.0	73.1	17.9	2.5	2.3
1990	**180.0**	176.5	94.4	62.2	14.9	5.0	3.6
1992	**207.4**	201.0	100.9	76.8	19.7	3.6	6.4
1993	**218.5**	210.4	116.1	71.4	21.9	1.0	8.1
1995	**222.8**	213.0	111.8	78.1	14.2	8.9	9.8
1996	**237.0**	226.8	120.8	85.0	16.0	5.0	10.2
1997	**257.1**	238.8	130.3	76.5	19.4	12.7	18.4
1998	**242.4**	227.4	114.9	80.3	16.4	15.9	15.0
1999	**243.1**	222.9	128.9	73.2	16.6	4.2	20.3
2000	**253.5**	232.1	139.6	76.4	13.5	2.7	21.5
2001	**267.7**	252.4	149.0	85.1	17.6	0.7	15.3
2002	**229.3**	220.4	134.5	70.2	14.9	0.8	8.9
2003	**272.7**	252.6	154.1	77.1	19.3	2.1	20.2
2004	**265.1**	246.0	151.2	75.2	18.2	1.4	19.1
2005	**271.1**	250.4	157.1	76.3	15.7	1.3	20.6
2006	**273.1**	253.4	162.5	74.5	15.2	1.1	19.8
2007	**284.3**	265.0	165.9	80.7	16.8	1.7	19.2
2008	**286.8**	266.9	167.7	81.0	16.8	1.4	19.9
2009	**284.0**	264.4	170.0	77.1	15.8	1.4	19.6
2010	**335.1**	306.5	203.3	83.6	18.8	0.8	28.6
2011	**340.8**	312.4	203.9	88.9	18.6	1.0	28.4
2012	**357.0**	325.0	215.1	89.4	19.6	0.8	32.1
2013	**375.5**	340.5	225.5	92.7	21.0	1.2	35.1
2014	**394.9**	360.5	238.7	99.5	21.4	0.9	34.4
2015	**398.3**	363.0	241.2	97.9	22.6	1.2	35.4
2016	**397.3**	364.1	242.6	97.4	23.0	1.1	33.2
2017	**406.2**	370.6	249.1	97.6	22.7	1.1	35.6
2018	**416.7**	379.2	257.3	98.6	22.0	1.3	37.6
2019	**428.3**	390.6	258.9	104.6	25.7	1.3	37.7
2020	**453.8**	389.3	276.2	89.5	21.2	2.4	64.5
2021	**469.6**	409.9	296.4	87.9	22.6	3.0	59.7
2022	**486.3**	433.4	319.9	87.7	23.5	2.4	52.9
2023	**499.8**	436.4	311.6	96.3	26.3	2.2	63.4
2024	**517.0**	442.7	316.9	100.8	23.3	1.7	74.3
2025	**521.2**	447.7	329.5	95.3	22.0	1.0	73.4

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Negeri Sembilan, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Negeri Sembilan, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**216.3**	214.3	86.8	79.1	43.1	5.4	1.9
1983	**215.0**	214.2	91.7	87.2	32.5	2.8	0.8
1984	**223.3**	221.3	91.0	84.2	43.2	2.9	2.0
1985	**210.8**	209.2	87.5	76.0	43.7	2.0	1.6
1986	**213.5**	210.9	96.0	70.3	43.8	0.9	2.6
1987	**221.7**	220.0	115.2	68.4	35.9	0.6	1.7
1988	**228.0**	226.0	110.3	74.6	40.0	1.1	2.0
1989	**229.3**	224.6	101.9	78.9	42.4	1.4	4.7
1990	**216.0**	213.2	104.0	66.8	40.4	2.0	2.8
1992	**251.4**	245.5	125.0	75.6	42.6	2.2	5.9
1993	**284.4**	279.6	157.6	71.3	49.7	1.1	4.7
1995	**296.2**	284.9	141.3	83.6	47.5	12.5	11.3
1996	**319.3**	293.8	152.6	87.9	47.9	5.5	25.5
1997	**307.6**	285.0	141.5	92.4	47.9	3.2	22.6
1998	**304.4**	282.3	148.9	80.1	53.0	0.4	22.0
1999	**274.8**	250.6	134.6	72.4	43.6	–	24.3
2000	**347.4**	329.4	179.9	91.2	58.0	0.4	18.0
2001	**351.3**	330.5	183.0	87.7	59.2	0.6	20.8
2002	**324.8**	301.9	169.3	78.8	53.1	0.7	22.9
2003	**340.0**	318.4	169.5	84.6	63.1	1.2	21.6
2004	**360.3**	332.8	186.3	88.0	57.5	1.0	27.6
2005	**372.8**	345.1	196.6	90.3	57.2	1.0	27.7
2006	**378.7**	351.8	198.4	94.2	58.0	1.3	26.9
2007	**381.6**	354.3	201.2	92.1	59.9	1.1	27.3
2008	**387.1**	360.2	207.8	92.6	58.5	1.3	26.9
2009	**386.5**	358.7	207.9	92.2	57.0	1.6	27.8
2010	**405.4**	359.7	215.4	88.9	54.7	0.8	45.7
2011	**416.1**	370.7	223.5	90.4	56.1	0.8	45.4
2012	**442.1**	385.7	233.5	93.8	57.7	0.7	56.4
2013	**464.1**	397.3	245.2	94.1	57.3	0.8	66.8
2014	**466.5**	404.5	249.1	94.0	60.8	0.7	62.0
2015	**468.7**	410.9	251.4	95.8	63.2	0.5	57.8
2016	**466.9**	409.2	250.7	97.0	60.7	0.8	57.7
2017	**477.3**	415.1	255.8	96.8	61.8	0.7	62.2
2018	**488.6**	425.7	259.5	102.5	62.6	1.1	62.9
2019	**482.5**	422.8	257.3	96.6	66.8	2.1	59.6
2020	**511.2**	456.3	287.6	99.0	66.6	3.0	54.9
2021	**505.6**	452.9	289.3	96.6	63.3	3.7	52.7
2022	**517.0**	467.5	299.7	98.7	67.5	1.4	49.5
2023	**536.1**	478.0	306.6	100.9	68.6	1.8	58.2
2024	**549.5**	484.2	309.8	105.8	67.1	1.5	65.2
2025	**552.5**	490.1	313.6	104.0	71.4	1.2	62.4

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pahang, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Pahang, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**270.2**	265.7	164.5	79.8	20.2	1.2	4.5
1983	**333.5**	320.8	193.8	95.2	29.7	2.1	12.7
1984	**306.9**	299.8	190.6	82.4	25.8	1.0	7.1
1985	**327.8**	315.1	201.5	87.7	25.2	0.6	12.7
1986	**315.4**	307.6	194.6	87.3	25.4	0.3	7.7
1987	**335.9**	325.6	215.6	88.2	21.7	0.1	10.3
1988	**351.5**	339.5	223.5	92.3	23.2	0.5	12.0
1989	**379.1**	366.8	256.3	87.6	22.2	0.8	12.3
1990	**428.8**	414.3	297.8	88.4	27.9	0.2	14.5
1992	**417.0**	403.3	268.9	107.4	26.3	0.7	13.7
1993	**378.7**	360.2	251.1	86.5	22.2	0.3	18.5
1995	**371.4**	349.1	232.2	76.7	24.9	15.3	22.3
1996	**406.2**	374.6	260.2	78.2	18.2	18.1	31.6
1997	**395.4**	365.3	264.0	73.3	17.2	10.7	30.2
1998	**364.9**	342.0	248.7	73.0	18.3	2.0	22.9
1999	**384.4**	347.7	257.5	68.8	18.2	3.1	36.7
2000	**446.8**	406.9	307.9	75.6	19.5	3.9	39.8
2001	**437.4**	395.5	282.3	86.2	25.7	1.3	42.2
2002	**406.9**	362.2	272.0	71.6	17.4	1.2	44.8
2003	**460.0**	417.3	309.4	82.2	20.3	5.4	42.7
2004	**526.2**	471.6	342.3	98.4	28.9	2.0	54.6
2005	**524.7**	470.5	348.3	93.4	26.2	2.6	54.2
2006	**557.4**	501.3	371.4	98.4	28.8	2.7	56.1
2007	**561.9**	504.2	375.2	96.1	29.4	3.4	57.7
2008	**589.8**	531.1	395.3	102.2	29.2	4.3	58.8
2009	**603.7**	543.5	407.0	104.5	28.9	3.1	60.2
2010	**591.0**	527.0	405.0	96.2	23.8	2.0	64.0
2011	**608.4**	542.1	420.8	94.7	24.4	2.1	66.3
2012	**633.1**	563.9	437.9	96.2	27.4	2.4	69.2
2013	**659.8**	582.2	457.0	96.3	26.8	2.1	77.6
2014	**683.2**	605.3	473.1	102.1	28.6	1.6	77.9
2015	**697.5**	620.0	487.8	105.0	25.3	1.8	77.5
2016	**692.2**	616.3	482.7	105.4	26.4	1.7	76.0
2017	**690.2**	614.8	485.0	101.0	27.0	1.8	75.4
2018	**716.6**	639.9	501.7	109.3	27.1	1.7	76.7
2019	**719.5**	639.3	501.2	107.8	28.6	1.6	80.2
2020	**681.2**	609.5	493.0	90.5	22.1	3.9	71.7
2021	**672.1**	604.6	487.0	89.5	22.3	5.8	67.5
2022	**692.3**	625.2	508.3	90.3	21.2	5.4	67.1
2023	**720.9**	640.3	522.3	89.6	23.8	4.6	80.6
2024	**742.2**	648.3	528.2	91.8	23.4	5.0	93.9
2025	**751.5**	661.2	541.9	94.2	21.8	3.2	90.3

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Pulau Pinang, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Pulau Pinang, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**382.3**	375.6	123.8	214.6	34.3	3.0	6.7
1983	**404.8**	395.7	136.0	220.4	36.6	2.8	9.1
1984	**383.7**	380.0	125.0	211.2	41.9	1.9	3.6
1985	**388.1**	383.7	122.7	215.6	43.9	1.5	4.4
1986	**391.4**	387.8	122.4	221.9	42.0	1.5	3.6
1987	**404.8**	402.7	128.1	227.3	46.5	0.7	2.1
1988	**398.9**	395.4	123.5	228.6	40.4	2.9	3.6
1989	**436.3**	432.6	133.6	246.1	50.9	2.0	3.7
1990	**457.2**	454.9	141.6	257.4	53.8	2.1	2.3
1992	**512.6**	506.9	184.9	262.2	58.9	0.9	5.7
1993	**531.0**	527.8	242.7	239.9	43.3	1.8	3.2
1995	**485.8**	475.6	190.8	218.7	60.4	5.7	10.2
1996	**449.4**	430.4	175.4	194.2	53.8	7.0	19.1
1997	**552.0**	511.4	207.5	239.6	56.1	8.1	40.6
1998	**585.2**	537.6	195.9	268.9	62.2	10.6	47.6
1999	**602.9**	556.1	225.7	256.5	53.1	20.8	46.8
2000	**669.2**	597.5	240.6	289.2	65.9	1.9	71.7
2001	**714.9**	644.3	266.4	306.6	69.3	2.1	70.6
2002	**643.1**	589.7	222.4	292.8	71.1	3.4	53.4
2003	**674.4**	628.8	239.3	318.5	67.3	3.6	45.6
2004	**625.0**	575.4	236.7	279.3	57.2	2.3	49.6
2005	**621.5**	570.6	238.2	270.2	60.5	1.8	50.9
2006	**647.7**	594.2	249.6	281.6	61.2	1.8	53.5
2007	**653.5**	600.0	254.8	284.3	58.5	2.5	53.5
2008	**674.9**	619.7	265.3	294.2	59.1	1.1	55.2
2009	**689.8**	630.2	269.5	296.9	62.1	1.7	59.6
2010	**742.3**	659.9	274.8	316.7	66.6	1.8	82.4
2011	**772.8**	685.4	289.7	326.9	67.1	1.7	87.4
2012	**779.8**	686.0	296.4	319.9	67.7	2.0	93.8
2013	**811.9**	703.1	301.1	331.2	69.1	1.6	108.9
2014	**839.2**	726.6	323.6	331.1	70.0	1.9	112.6
2015	**834.2**	722.3	321.1	327.1	72.7	1.5	111.8
2016	**827.4**	714.7	316.6	326.1	69.8	2.1	112.7
2017	**823.8**	708.9	322.7	315.7	68.2	2.3	114.9
2018	**830.8**	715.0	326.1	320.3	67.3	1.3	115.8
2019	**835.6**	724.8	334.0	321.1	66.7	3.0	110.9
2020	**836.0**	747.3	341.6	336.9	66.5	2.4	88.6
2021	**854.3**	768.8	353.0	340.7	69.5	5.6	85.5
2022	**871.0**	786.9	367.1	346.7	70.5	2.5	84.1
2023	**905.6**	803.4	385.9	339.3	76.1	2.1	102.2
2024	**931.2**	809.9	381.7	352.3	73.2	2.6	121.3
2025	**935.9**	820.4	373.9	364.8	77.1	4.5	115.6

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perak, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Perak, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**604.0**	595.3	244.2	255.6	86.5	9.1	8.7
1983	**669.2**	658.6	277.7	278.7	92.2	9.9	10.6
1984	**659.6**	649.0	292.6	268.7	86.6	1.1	10.5
1985	**669.6**	660.9	304.8	264.3	90.9	1.0	8.7
1986	**669.9**	661.8	302.3	262.1	93.4	4.0	8.1
1987	**670.5**	661.5	285.5	277.9	97.0	1.1	9.0
1988	**656.7**	648.5	285.5	278.0	84.6	0.4	8.2
1989	**686.7**	679.8	288.6	292.2	98.5	0.5	6.9
1990	**678.2**	665.9	285.0	283.1	97.5	0.3	12.3
1992	**692.9**	679.8	309.0	268.1	101.2	1.4	13.1
1993	**669.8**	646.5	284.6	257.8	99.8	4.3	23.2
1995	**634.3**	626.3	293.0	232.1	94.3	6.9	8.0
1996	**723.0**	702.6	334.1	252.5	103.0	12.9	20.5
1997	**744.2**	715.2	354.3	242.4	107.5	10.9	29.0
1998	**685.0**	657.0	333.4	209.7	98.5	15.3	28.0
1999	**684.5**	654.5	329.6	220.3	91.5	13.2	30.0
2000	**744.1**	707.9	368.8	232.2	105.3	1.7	36.2
2001	**730.7**	704.0	359.5	241.2	99.7	3.6	26.7
2002	**788.3**	753.7	392.2	248.9	110.0	2.7	34.6
2003	**734.6**	711.3	361.5	244.1	103.3	2.4	23.4
2004	**791.0**	754.7	394.8	255.1	102.5	2.3	36.3
2005	**801.2**	764.5	403.7	250.7	108.4	1.7	36.7
2006	**815.9**	779.8	411.7	258.5	107.5	2.2	36.0
2007	**852.2**	813.3	439.8	263.1	107.6	2.7	38.9
2008	**858.9**	817.8	445.4	261.4	108.1	3.0	41.1
2009	**891.6**	850.9	461.0	276.6	111.1	2.3	40.6
2010	**878.7**	821.3	464.3	252.2	102.4	2.3	57.4
2011	**919.7**	856.2	485.9	259.3	108.8	2.3	63.5
2012	**927.1**	861.0	482.0	268.7	108.1	2.2	66.1
2013	**947.8**	873.4	490.2	273.1	107.9	2.2	74.4
2014	**954.1**	885.9	510.2	264.5	109.2	1.9	68.2
2015	**981.8**	911.9	515.5	280.7	112.8	3.0	69.9
2016	**988.2**	914.3	527.0	275.3	109.8	2.2	74.0
2017	**1,013.3**	935.3	540.1	282.9	109.6	2.8	78.0
2018	**1,034.8**	961.9	558.0	291.9	109.4	2.5	72.9
2019	**1,043.7**	970.7	559.9	298.4	107.8	4.6	73.0
2020	**1,042.1**	935.0	568.5	259.4	101.9	5.2	107.1
2021	**1,056.9**	949.5	577.1	258.3	107.7	6.4	107.4
2022	**1,070.2**	966.1	599.8	248.9	112.7	4.8	104.1
2023	**1,104.2**	983.7	611.7	251.7	114.9	5.4	120.6
2024	**1,136.2**	995.4	630.3	242.8	116.8	5.6	140.8
2025	**1,151.4**	1,013.8	613.8	274.8	119.1	6.2	137.6

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Perlis, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Perlis, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**55.7**	54.9	42.6	9.7	1.7	0.9	0.7
1983	**63.8**	63.0	43.0	17.1	2.0	0.9	0.8
1984	**61.8**	60.9	46.3	11.1	1.2	2.2	0.9
1985	**60.5**	59.5	45.6	11.3	1.7	1.0	1.0
1986	**57.6**	56.9	43.0	10.6	1.7	1.5	0.7
1987	**60.6**	59.6	48.3	9.1	1.7	0.5	1.0
1988	**65.5**	65.4	54.4	8.5	2.4	0.1	0.1
1989	**66.3**	65.4	53.0	9.5	1.7	1.2	0.9
1990	**57.1**	56.3	48.0	6.9	1.1	0.3	0.9
1992	**66.9**	65.9	53.4	10.2	0.5	1.8	1.0
1993	**70.7**	70.0	56.1	8.4	0.6	4.9	0.7
1995	**70.8**	69.7	50.4	6.7	1.2	11.3	1.1
1996	**70.1**	69.6	55.0	6.8	0.8	7.0	0.5
1997	**70.1**	69.5	54.3	9.9	0.7	4.5	0.7
1998	**71.0**	69.7	50.5	10.2	0.8	8.1	1.3
1999	**78.5**	76.8	59.7	9.5	1.3	6.4	1.7
2000	**74.8**	73.9	61.8	8.0	1.0	3.1	0.9
2001	**82.9**	81.7	67.8	9.1	1.0	3.8	1.1
2002	**57.0**	56.0	46.2	5.8	0.6	3.4	0.9
2003	**76.6**	74.8	62.1	9.0	0.9	2.9	1.8
2004	**73.8**	72.0	60.2	8.0	1.3	2.4	1.8
2005	**74.0**	72.1	60.4	8.4	1.0	2.4	2.0
2006	**74.5**	72.8	61.0	8.9	0.9	2.0	1.7
2007	**80.0**	78.3	65.6	8.9	1.1	2.6	1.7
2008	**81.5**	79.5	66.8	9.3	1.0	2.5	2.0
2009	**81.5**	79.8	67.3	9.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
2010	**80.9**	76.4	66.6	7.1	1.0	1.7	4.4
2011	**83.3**	79.3	69.2	7.3	1.1	1.7	4.1
2012	**87.1**	82.7	72.6	7.3	1.1	1.7	4.4
2013	**94.3**	90.0	79.1	7.7	1.2	1.9	4.4
2014	**95.2**	91.1	80.5	7.3	1.4	1.9	4.1
2015	**98.2**	93.3	82.4	7.6	1.5	1.9	4.8
2016	**100.1**	95.2	84.3	7.8	1.2	1.9	5.0
2017	**98.4**	93.7	83.0	7.5	1.2	1.9	4.7
2018	**104.0**	99.5	88.8	8.2	0.9	1.6	4.5
2019	**108.5**	103.5	92.1	7.9	1.4	2.2	5.1
2020	**116.4**	112.6	100.3	8.2	1.6	2.4	3.8
2021	**117.3**	113.1	99.4	9.3	1.2	3.2	4.2
2022	**120.6**	116.5	104.3	7.6	2.3	2.4	4.0
2023	**124.9**	120.3	106.3	9.1	2.6	2.3	4.6
2024	**127.7**	121.9	110.7	7.2	1.5	2.5	5.8
2025	**128.9**	121.4	109.5	8.0	1.2	2.8	7.4

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Selangor, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Selangor, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**676.9**	666.9	258.1	240.5	117.3	51.0	10.0
1983	**739.9**	716.9	246.2	265.0	130.4	75.3	23.1
1984	**690.3**	677.8	302.0	245.0	110.0	20.8	12.5
1985	**706.1**	695.4	311.4	255.7	109.9	18.4	10.7
1986	**777.1**	756.7	346.3	294.0	113.1	3.3	20.4
1987	**865.0**	840.6	363.8	333.7	142.0	1.1	24.4
1988	**893.1**	873.2	368.2	329.2	173.8	1.9	19.9
1989	**900.3**	882.5	410.3	318.0	151.5	2.6	17.8
1990	**1,039.4**	1,012.2	473.1	372.8	164.4	1.8	27.2
1992	**1,069.6**	1,025.3	485.8	363.0	170.0	6.5	44.3
1993	**1,080.1**	1,022.2	510.3	342.2	166.2	3.5	58.0
1995	**1,338.9**	1,269.1	620.6	430.5	184.0	33.9	69.8
1996	**1,359.0**	1,223.8	603.6	412.0	182.0	26.2	135.2
1997	**1,329.9**	1,211.9	587.9	411.6	186.2	26.2	117.9
1998	**1,430.4**	1,285.6	650.8	404.0	194.8	35.9	144.8
1999	**1,427.2**	1,294.4	627.5	458.6	190.1	18.3	132.7
2000	**1,681.5**	1,500.8	750.5	522.0	213.5	14.9	180.6
2001	**1,514.7**	1,367.0	718.6	453.3	189.2	5.9	147.7
2002	**1,749.9**	1,593.6	829.2	538.7	214.0	11.7	156.3
2003	**1,834.2**	1,675.7	917.5	510.1	235.1	13.1	158.5
2004	**1,973.3**	1,818.1	961.5	587.0	252.9	16.7	155.2
2005	**1,985.9**	1,822.0	969.9	573.4	260.4	18.3	163.9
2006	**2,017.7**	1,859.5	993.8	584.9	264.8	16.0	158.1
2007	**2,064.2**	1,902.2	1,015.9	608.6	259.0	18.6	162.0
2008	**2,092.0**	1,939.9	1,057.6	595.0	266.9	20.4	152.1
2009	**2,095.3**	1,937.5	1,044.6	614.2	259.0	19.7	157.7
2010	**2,551.1**	2,199.6	1,244.8	665.0	280.8	9.1	351.5
2011	**2,645.2**	2,273.8	1,262.4	704.2	294.7	12.4	371.4
2012	**2,776.1**	2,392.3	1,338.7	727.9	309.5	16.1	383.8
2013	**2,933.3**	2,459.8	1,397.6	729.5	318.4	14.2	473.6
2014	**3,033.6**	2,577.0	1,469.1	765.0	328.1	14.8	456.6
2015	**3,135.0**	2,666.3	1,527.2	784.4	340.2	14.6	468.7
2016	**3,217.6**	2,725.9	1,540.3	836.2	334.4	15.0	491.7
2017	**3,359.4**	2,872.1	1,626.9	866.7	362.0	16.5	487.3
2018	**3,446.7**	2,965.6	1,691.2	899.0	357.0	18.4	481.0
2019	**3,489.5**	3,045.5	1,727.5	923.4	374.6	20.1	444.0
2020	**3,593.3**	3,300.1	1,981.7	923.5	369.8	25.1	293.2
2021	**3,641.0**	3,363.4	2,037.7	926.2	368.8	30.6	277.6
2022	**3,706.5**	3,422.5	2,102.7	922.2	383.0	14.7	284.0
2023	**3,858.9**	3,498.7	2,054.5	1,039.5	385.8	19.0	360.2
2024	**3,990.2**	3,542.4	2,112.2	1,011.7	397.7	20.8	447.8
2025	**4,048.2**	3,657.2	2,297.6	937.6	399.1	22.9	391.0

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Terengganu, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Terengganu, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**221.1**	219.0	204.8	12.5	1.5	0.2	2.1
1983	**236.9**	232.7	215.3	15.1	2.3	–	4.2
1984	**204.4**	198.4	185.9	11.7	0.8	0.1	6.0
1985	**212.4**	207.4	193.9	12.7	0.8	0.0	5.0
1986	**218.4**	212.5	199.5	11.8	0.9	0.4	5.9
1987	**208.9**	202.1	189.8	11.0	0.7	0.6	6.8
1988	**229.8**	217.5	201.2	15.5	0.8	–	12.3
1989	**229.9**	217.6	201.2	15.1	1.1	0.1	12.4
1990	**227.6**	220.7	207.9	11.1	1.0	0.7	6.9
1992	**252.9**	247.1	231.0	14.8	1.1	0.2	5.9
1993	**280.9**	276.5	258.1	17.5	0.9	–	4.3
1995	**268.0**	263.8	249.2	10.2	0.6	3.8	4.2
1996	**298.0**	283.1	268.0	10.3	1.1	3.7	14.9
1997	**282.3**	265.3	246.9	15.3	0.6	2.5	16.9
1998	**293.5**	277.5	263.3	10.6	0.6	2.9	16.0
1999	**300.1**	277.4	256.7	17.0	0.7	3.0	22.7
2000	**306.0**	292.8	280.1	11.3	0.9	0.5	13.2
2001	**298.6**	290.3	277.0	10.1	0.8	2.3	8.3
2002	**279.6**	272.4	258.5	10.6	0.4	3.0	7.2
2003	**344.9**	329.7	313.9	13.2	0.5	2.1	15.2
2004	**336.9**	322.7	310.7	11.1	0.5	0.4	14.2
2005	**342.0**	326.6	314.6	11.1	0.7	0.2	15.3
2006	**351.5**	334.7	321.1	12.1	0.9	0.6	16.8
2007	**363.0**	346.5	333.5	11.5	0.7	0.8	16.5
2008	**375.5**	358.5	345.4	11.6	0.6	0.8	17.1
2009	**390.3**	372.6	359.8	11.7	0.6	0.4	17.8
2010	**366.6**	350.3	337.7	11.4	0.8	0.4	16.2
2011	**390.3**	372.8	360.7	11.4	0.4	0.2	17.5
2012	**389.6**	372.1	359.9	10.9	1.1	0.2	17.5
2013	**407.0**	388.5	376.1	11.4	0.7	0.4	18.4
2014	**414.9**	395.7	383.8	11.2	0.5	0.2	19.2
2015	**420.5**	402.3	389.4	12.1	0.8	0.1	18.1
2016	**428.5**	411.9	397.1	14.0	0.6	0.1	16.7
2017	**438.3**	420.7	406.6	13.7	0.2	0.1	17.6
2018	**447.8**	429.8	415.8	13.4	0.2	0.4	18.0
2019	**471.0**	453.0	439.8	12.5	0.4	0.3	17.9
2020	**436.2**	414.8	404.5	9.3	0.1	0.8	21.4
2021	**438.2**	414.7	401.0	11.9	0.3	1.5	23.5
2022	**450.7**	427.4	415.8	10.5	0.0	1.0	23.3
2023	**462.4**	437.6	432.4	4.5	0.2	0.5	24.8
2024	**479.0**	450.7	437.6	11.5	0.8	0.8	28.2
2025	**487.8**	456.5	445.7	10.3	0.2	0.3	31.3

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sabah, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Sabah, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**343.6**	286.1	200.1	62.8	1.5	21.7	57.5
1983	**377.7**	315.4	217.2	67.2	2.5	28.5	62.2
1984	**400.3**	291.9	222.3	66.8	2.3	0.5	108.4
1985	**403.4**	295.4	194.0	69.4	2.0	29.9	108.0
1986	**405.5**	311.6	210.9	68.2	1.6	30.9	93.9
1987	**424.3**	328.4	218.9	73.2	1.8	34.5	95.9
1988	**424.6**	328.8	220.2	73.3	2.2	33.1	95.9
1989	**442.3**	338.4	220.0	74.3	2.1	42.1	103.9
1990	**436.9**	336.7	216.7	76.9	1.6	41.5	100.2
1992	**491.5**	353.4	213.7	80.8	2.8	56.0	138.1
1993	**674.0**	514.6	344.8	92.1	4.7	73.0	159.5
1995	**722.7**	495.9	344.0	99.8	0.9	51.3	226.8
1996	**992.5**	597.5	422.2	114.9	1.4	59.0	395.0
1997	**1,000.1**	594.1	412.4	117.6	2.4	61.7	406.0
1998	**1,068.3**	646.1	459.0	120.7	2.2	64.2	422.2
1999	**1,101.8**	659.2	459.1	123.4	1.7	75.0	442.6
2000	**933.8**	658.9	512.9	108.0	0.9	37.1	274.9
2001	**979.1**	691.7	538.9	112.2	6.5	34.1	287.3
2002	**1,028.8**	728.9	567.0	116.8	21.3	23.7	299.9
2003	**1,073.1**	746.3	581.2	118.6	17.1	29.0	326.8
2004	**1,081.7**	754.2	590.8	119.6	13.3	30.5	327.4
2005	**1,106.8**	764.1	600.1	121.0	11.3	31.7	342.7
2006	**1,160.2**	808.7	637.6	120.6	20.3	30.2	351.4
2007	**1,198.6**	831.4	655.3	122.9	18.4	34.8	367.1
2008	**1,230.5**	857.0	683.6	125.2	15.9	32.2	373.5
2009	**1,270.6**	891.7	704.1	127.0	26.9	33.6	378.9
2010	**1,398.6**	855.2	685.4	133.3	5.2	31.3	543.4
2011	**1,474.4**	912.5	729.6	141.6	10.9	30.4	561.9
2012	**1,537.4**	960.1	777.5	141.2	10.9	30.6	577.3
2013	**1,706.0**	1,024.8	829.1	151.1	8.8	35.9	681.2
2014	**1,740.9**	1,041.2	854.3	146.4	17.0	23.4	699.8
2015	**1,771.1**	1,062.7	862.8	152.1	6.0	41.9	708.4
2016	**1,823.7**	1,075.1	866.0	150.4	9.0	49.6	748.7
2017	**1,796.3**	1,045.4	849.7	146.9	2.6	46.2	750.9
2018	**1,825.5**	1,087.3	882.6	152.5	3.3	48.9	738.2
2019	**1,908.6**	1,105.1	890.5	156.7	4.7	53.1	803.5
2020	**1,455.5**	998.6	865.4	114.4	2.3	16.6	456.9
2021	**1,469.1**	1,032.5	899.0	115.1	3.6	14.8	436.6
2022	**1,504.4**	1,071.8	945.8	110.1	2.1	13.9	432.6
2023	**1,622.2**	1,085.3	964.5	101.5	2.6	16.7	536.9
2024	**1,717.4**	1,101.1	982.9	100.9	3.2	14.2	616.3
2025	**1,731.3**	1,189.4	1,057.5	111.2	3.4	17.2	541.9

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, Sarawak, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, Sarawak, 1982–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**524.7**	521.6	370.6	145.9	2.5	2.6	3.1
1983	**540.1**	533.6	376.7	152.0	3.1	1.8	6.5
1984	**575.3**	570.1	405.5	160.1	3.5	1.0	5.2
1985	**587.5**	580.6	408.3	166.7	3.1	2.4	7.0
1986	**614.3**	607.1	423.7	177.4	2.2	3.9	7.2
1987	**642.0**	637.6	441.4	185.6	5.5	5.1	4.4
1988	**637.1**	628.8	434.9	184.7	3.8	5.4	8.4
1989	**687.2**	682.0	481.9	189.1	4.1	6.9	5.1
1990	**698.9**	692.3	483.1	198.4	6.3	4.6	6.6
1992	**711.3**	690.1	483.0	201.5	3.1	2.4	21.2
1993	**753.8**	726.0	504.6	214.8	2.4	4.2	27.8
1995	**789.2**	774.6	547.7	219.6	2.8	4.5	14.6
1996	**831.5**	794.7	561.6	225.2	1.9	6.0	36.9
1997	**831.5**	791.6	563.0	221.0	1.6	6.1	39.9
1998	**824.3**	781.3	556.4	217.6	1.3	6.0	43.0
1999	**865.0**	815.0	577.2	229.3	4.2	4.3	50.0
2000	**876.3**	826.9	592.6	231.2	0.6	2.5	49.4
2001	**877.4**	827.3	592.1	232.0	1.1	2.1	50.1
2002	**917.7**	864.3	632.2	228.9	0.8	2.3	53.4
2003	**909.9**	856.4	613.8	239.2	1.2	2.2	53.5
2004	**918.6**	863.6	615.8	244.2	1.1	2.4	55.0
2005	**910.9**	855.5	612.2	239.6	2.0	1.8	55.4
2006	**918.3**	860.0	614.2	242.0	0.4	3.4	58.3
2007	**954.1**	895.2	646.0	245.6	2.0	1.7	58.9
2008	**921.7**	862.2	620.8	238.0	1.2	2.2	59.4
2009	**977.5**	917.8	663.7	250.3	2.2	1.7	59.6
2010	**1,045.6**	934.3	692.3	238.8	1.3	2.0	111.3
2011	**1,058.1**	946.3	692.2	249.5	3.5	1.1	111.8
2012	**1,143.9**	1,029.5	761.6	263.6	2.2	2.0	114.5
2013	**1,188.5**	1,039.1	769.9	264.8	2.4	2.0	149.4
2014	**1,232.2**	1,078.3	805.2	269.0	3.1	1.0	153.9
2015	**1,214.8**	1,066.4	789.5	273.8	1.7	1.5	148.3
2016	**1,218.2**	1,059.0	783.7	271.1	2.5	1.7	159.3
2017	**1,253.7**	1,091.2	817.5	270.2	2.2	1.3	162.5
2018	**1,274.4**	1,117.3	832.3	281.2	2.7	1.0	157.1
2019	**1,304.7**	1,147.7	851.0	288.3	2.6	5.8	157.1
2020	**1,092.9**	986.4	780.9	203.5	1.8	0.3	106.5
2021	**1,103.3**	1,000.0	739.7	252.6	1.5	6.3	103.3
2022	**1,136.0**	1,036.3	762.9	268.4	3.4	1.6	99.7
2023	**1,192.5**	1,073.4	822.4	246.0	2.5	2.4	119.1
2024	**1,207.9**	1,097.3	824.3	268.2	3.0	1.8	110.5
2025	**1,218.1**	1,122.5	843.4	272.3	3.4	3.4	95.6

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 1982–2025

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Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1982	**463.6**	453.4	135.8	258.0	51.2	8.4	10.3
1983	**430.7**	407.0	126.4	220.8	48.0	11.9	23.7
1984	**485.4**	475.1	155.9	254.2	62.9	2.0	10.3
1985	**491.7**	478.4	151.7	262.3	63.0	1.4	13.3
1986	**455.0**	445.1	137.9	253.1	53.2	0.9	10.0
1987	**457.9**	447.5	142.0	254.3	50.5	0.6	10.4
1988	**469.6**	454.9	147.2	256.0	50.7	1.0	14.7
1989	**504.7**	492.5	164.6	259.4	67.4	1.1	12.2
1990	**490.7**	479.3	150.8	268.7	59.4	0.4	11.4
1992	**555.8**	532.1	200.1	274.9	56.5	0.6	23.7
1993	**580.5**	553.8	220.9	271.7	58.0	3.1	26.7
1995	**588.4**	552.5	212.7	264.7	66.3	8.8	35.9
1996	**697.8**	634.1	230.4	312.6	83.0	8.1	63.7
1997	**691.0**	613.1	240.7	307.1	58.0	7.3	77.9
1998	**668.3**	594.5	216.9	306.3	64.3	6.9	73.9
1999	**689.7**	591.6	237.7	282.7	66.8	4.5	98.1
2000	**662.8**	593.3	239.6	283.5	68.3	1.9	69.5
2001	**703.7**	634.4	260.8	292.2	77.3	4.0	69.4
2002	**794.1**	710.9	303.5	318.0	84.1	5.3	83.2
2003	**715.1**	642.9	279.7	291.0	68.9	3.4	72.2
2004	**671.7**	607.9	259.1	278.7	65.7	4.5	63.8
2005	**675.2**	609.0	263.1	274.3	65.9	5.6	66.2
2006	**676.6**	612.2	262.1	276.4	67.2	6.5	64.4
2007	**682.1**	616.6	269.1	278.6	62.5	6.5	65.5
2008	**682.2**	619.9	262.7	283.6	69.5	4.0	62.3
2009	**678.1**	616.6	275.2	269.5	66.2	5.7	61.5
2010	**788.0**	695.4	311.0	310.2	69.4	4.8	92.7
2011	**812.5**	709.8	319.4	314.2	71.3	4.9	102.7
2012	**820.4**	711.0	317.5	318.9	68.9	5.8	109.3
2013	**877.8**	752.5	336.3	337.8	73.7	4.7	125.3
2014	**852.0**	736.7	339.6	324.3	70.1	2.7	115.2
2015	**853.4**	741.0	339.4	326.5	69.8	5.3	112.4
2016	**827.2**	718.0	328.3	317.1	67.6	5.1	109.2
2017	**844.3**	717.1	331.8	315.2	64.4	5.8	127.3
2018	**824.4**	717.4	330.8	313.6	65.6	7.5	106.9
2019	**841.0**	727.1	341.9	313.9	65.3	6.0	113.9
2020	**1,006.4**	865.5	387.6	388.7	84.7	4.5	140.9
2021	**992.5**	857.3	383.6	381.6	86.0	6.1	135.2
2022	**1,019.7**	890.2	380.0	410.5	97.3	2.3	129.5
2023	**1,077.9**	925.2	433.8	396.5	91.1	3.8	152.7
2024	**1,153.5**	944.6	452.5	398.1	88.7	5.4	208.8
2025	**1,166.4**	963.8	423.1	439.9	97.9	2.9	202.7

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, W.P. Labuan, 1984–2025

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Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
1984	**16.0**	11.7	7.6	3.8	0.2	0.1	4.2
1985	**15.0**	11.2	6.9	3.2	0.2	0.8	3.9
1986	**13.6**	10.5	6.3	3.3	0.2	0.6	3.2
1987	**12.3**	9.2	5.6	2.6	0.3	0.7	3.1
1988	**12.3**	9.7	6.1	2.7	0.2	0.6	2.6
1989	**13.4**	10.6	6.9	2.7	0.2	0.7	2.8
1990	**14.8**	11.6	7.0	3.6	0.9	0.2	3.2
1992	**14.9**	10.4	6.1	2.9	0.1	1.3	4.5
1993	**17.3**	15.1	9.6	3.8	1.0	0.7	2.2
1995	**31.1**	22.0	18.3	2.1	0.2	1.4	9.1
1996	**37.4**	22.6	18.7	3.2	0.1	0.6	14.8
1997	**34.7**	25.0	17.8	5.2	0.2	1.8	9.7
1998	**37.0**	24.8	17.5	5.2	0.3	1.8	12.2
1999	**41.2**	26.9	20.3	4.7	0.2	1.6	14.3
2000	**25.4**	19.2	14.5	3.9	0.1	0.7	6.1
2001	**27.2**	20.9	15.9	4.2	0.2	0.5	6.3
2002	**32.9**	26.2	18.6	4.3	2.0	1.3	6.7
2003	**31.8**	24.4	19.2	4.7	0.2	0.2	7.4
2004	**32.3**	24.1	18.9	4.3	0.5	0.4	8.2
2005	**30.5**	22.5	17.8	4.3	0.3	0.2	8.0
2006	**30.5**	23.3	18.7	4.0	0.3	0.4	7.2
2007	**32.6**	24.0	18.7	4.7	0.2	0.3	8.6
2008	**32.5**	25.0	19.9	4.5	0.2	0.5	7.5
2009	**35.5**	27.0	21.4	4.6	0.4	0.5	8.5
2010	**37.6**	33.2	27.7	4.7	0.3	0.5	4.4
2011	**38.6**	34.3	28.7	4.7	0.1	0.8	4.3
2012	**39.4**	34.8	29.4	4.7	0.3	0.5	4.6
2013	**40.1**	35.9	30.3	4.7	0.3	0.6	4.2
2014	**40.8**	36.7	31.0	4.7	0.3	0.6	4.1
2015	**39.5**	34.8	30.2	3.9	0.2	0.6	4.6
2016	**40.2**	35.7	31.1	3.9	0.2	0.6	4.4
2017	**38.5**	33.6	28.7	4.3	0.3	0.4	4.8
2018	**41.5**	36.7	31.4	4.4	0.2	0.7	4.7
2019	**40.3**	36.2	30.9	4.5	0.2	0.6	4.1
2020	**39.4**	33.5	29.3	3.8	0.2	0.2	5.9
2021	**40.7**	35.0	29.7	4.4	0.1	0.8	5.7
2022	**41.5**	36.1	30.9	4.6	0.3	0.3	5.5
2023	**43.4**	36.9	32.8	3.8	0.1	0.3	6.5
2024	**44.4**	37.5	32.5	4.3	0.3	0.4	6.9
2025	**44.4**	39.0	33.9	4.4	0.2	0.5	5.5

Nota :

Note :

1. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

Jadual 10: Penduduk bekerja mengikut kumpulan etnik, W.P. Putrajaya, 2011–2025

Table 10: Employed persons by ethnic group, W.P. Putrajaya, 2011–2025

('000)

Tahun *Year*	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia *Malaysian citizens*					Bukan Warganegara Malaysia *Non Malaysian citizens*
		Jumlah *Total*	Bumiputera	Cina *Chinese*	India *Indians*	Lain-lain *Others*	
2011	**41.4**	39.6	38.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.8
2012	**40.3**	38.5	37.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.9
2013	**40.7**	38.6	38.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1
2014	**40.3**	38.2	37.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.2
2015	**38.5**	36.4	35.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.1
2016	**38.2**	36.3	35.8	0.1	0.4	–	1.9
2017	**38.0**	35.6	35.1	–	0.4	0.0	2.5
2018	**38.4**	35.9	35.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.5
2019	**38.1**	36.0	35.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.1
2020	**49.7**	47.7	46.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.1
2021	**53.0**	50.1	49.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.9
2022	**69.6**	52.2	51.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	17.4
2023	**84.4**	54.9	54.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	29.5
2024	**59.6**	56.5	55.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	3.1
2025	**61.3**	58.4	57.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.9

Nota/*Note* :

1. Mulai 2011, data tenaga buruh W.P. Putrajaya diterbitkan berasingan daripada negeri Selangor
2. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2019 dan sebelumnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
3. Statistik Survei Tenaga Buruh bagi tahun 2020 dan seterusnya dianggar berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

1. Starting 2011, labour force data for W.P Putrajaya was published separately from Selangor
2. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2019 and preceding years are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
3. The Labour Force Survey statistics for 2020 and onwards are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020